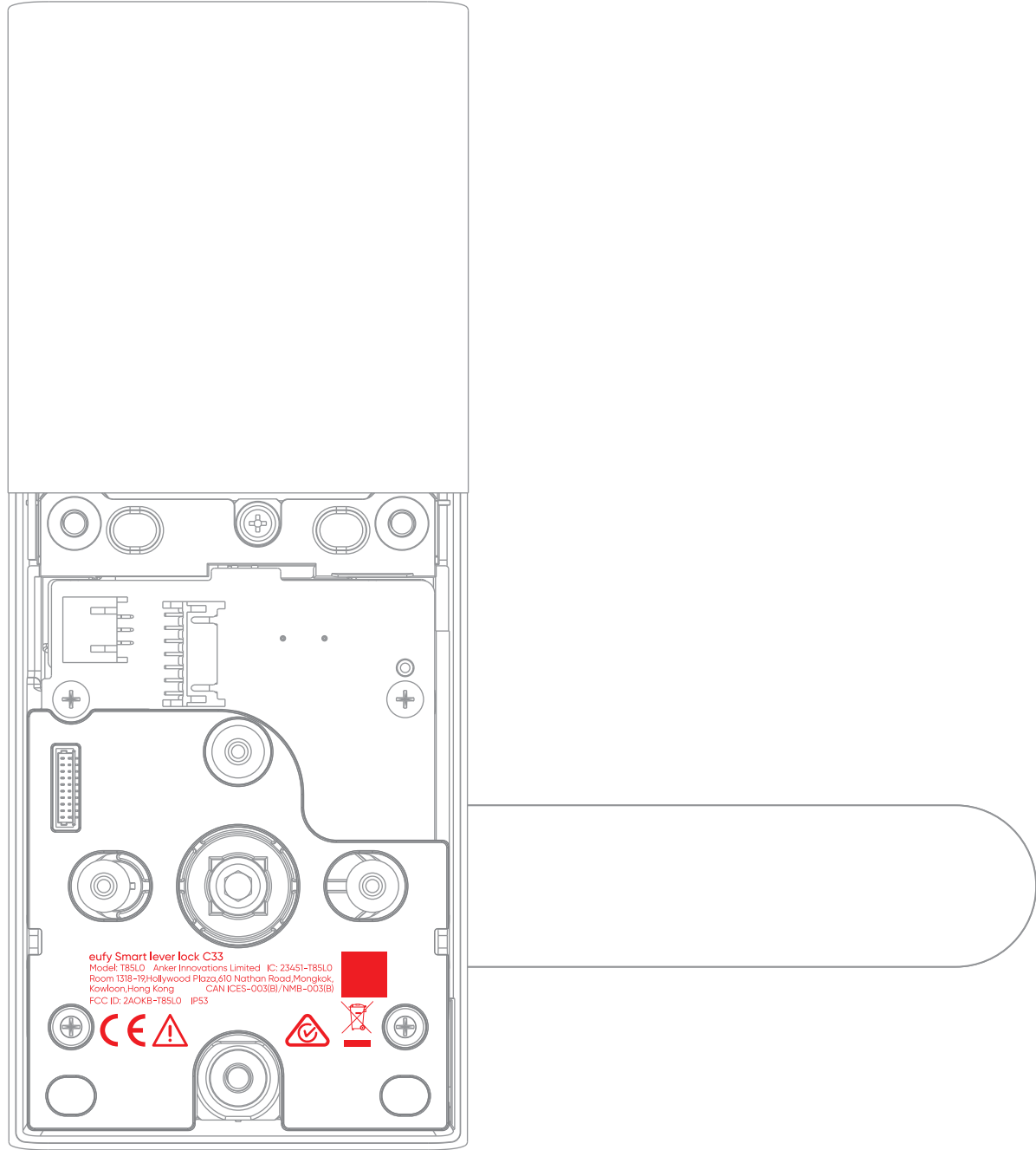




红色区域镭雕

