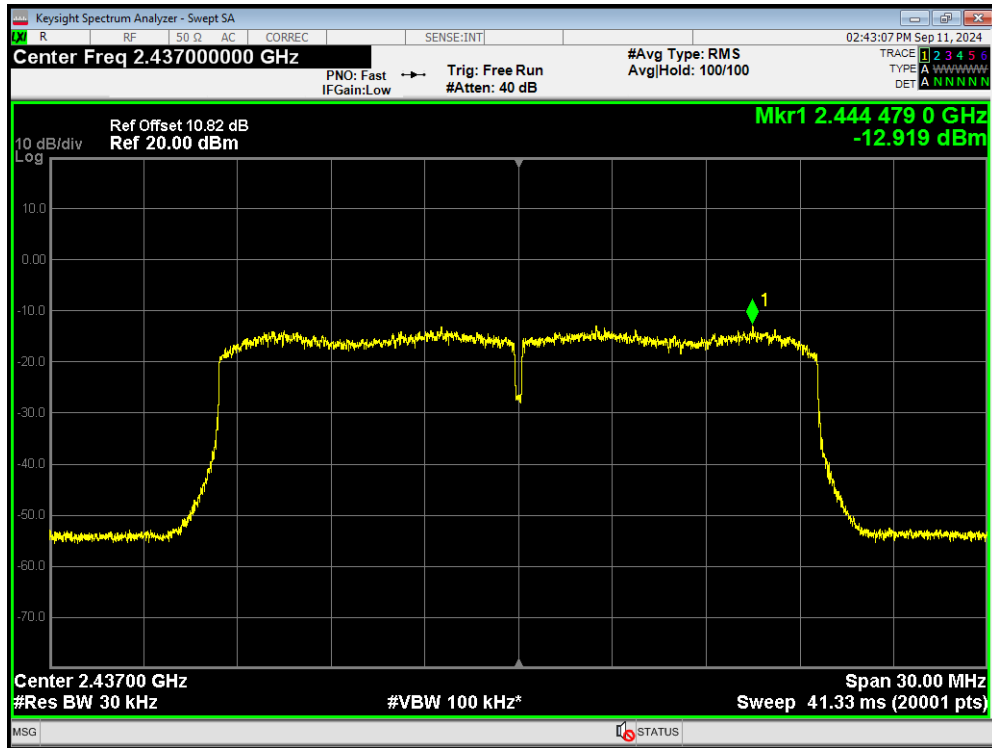
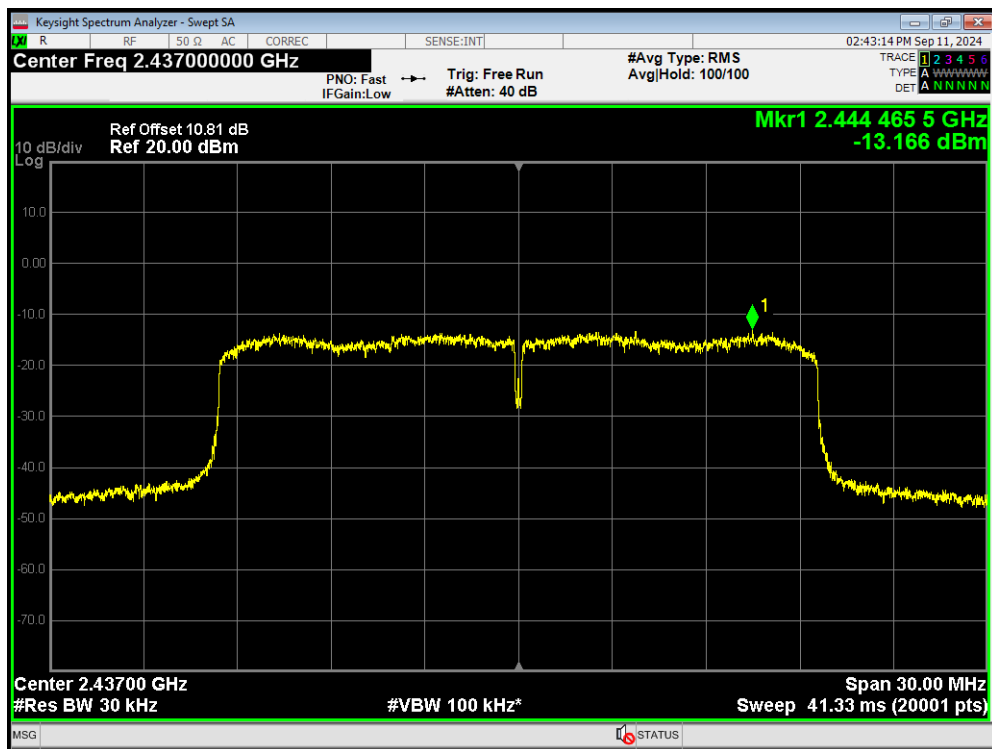


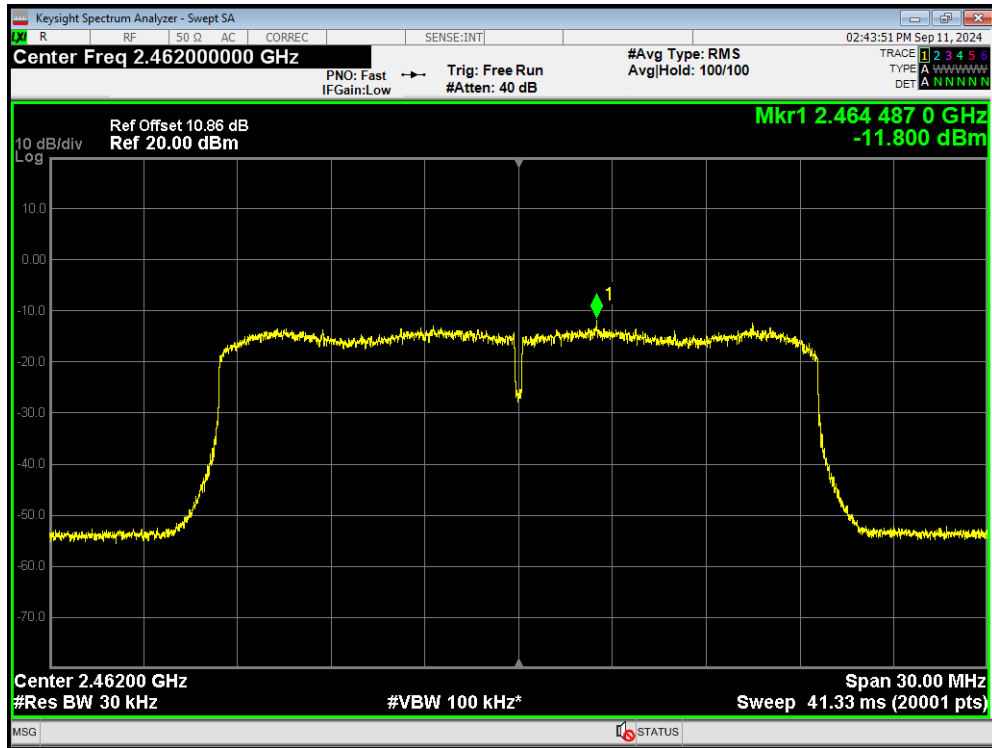
PSD 802.11ax(HE20) 2437MHz Ant1



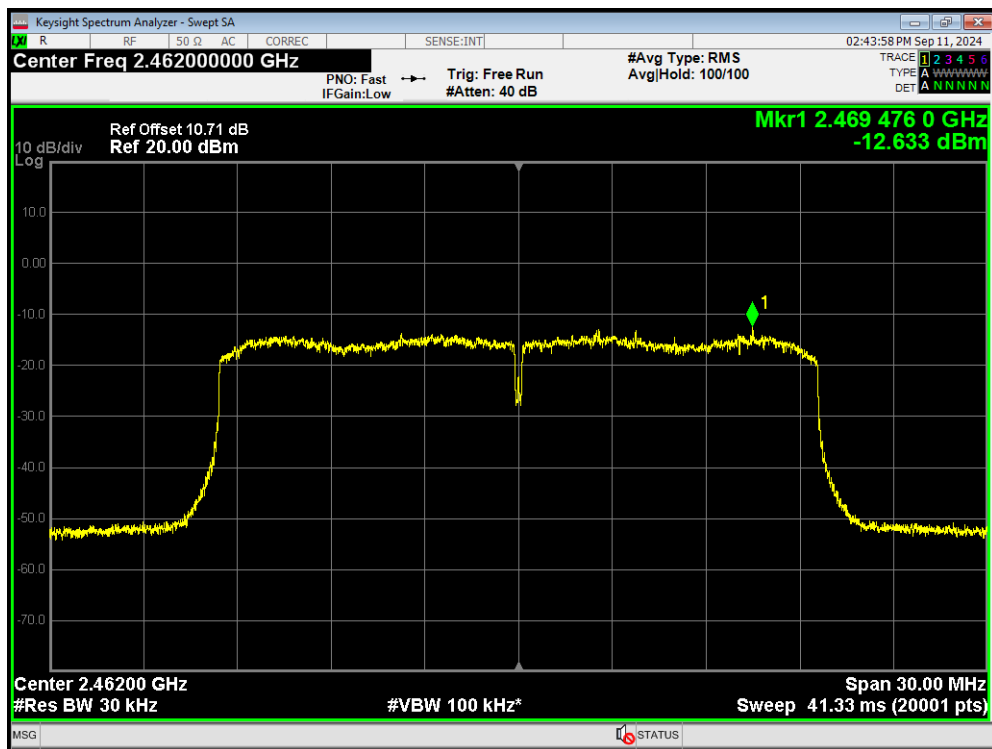
PSD 802.11ax(HE20) 2437MHz Ant2



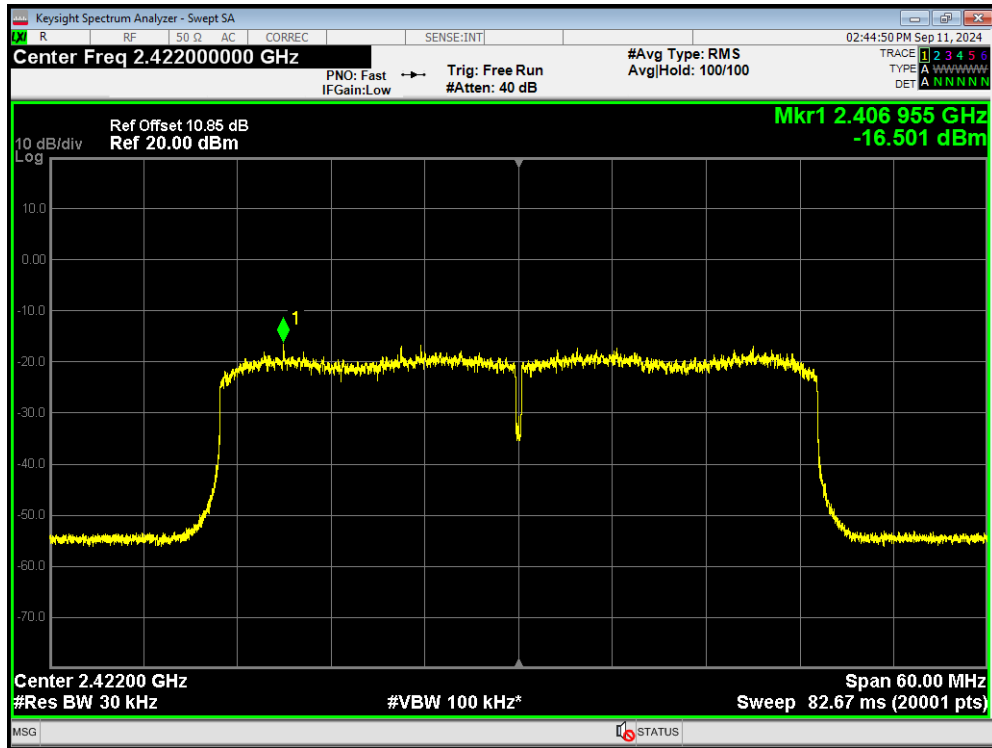
PSD 802.11ax(HE20) 2462MHz Ant1



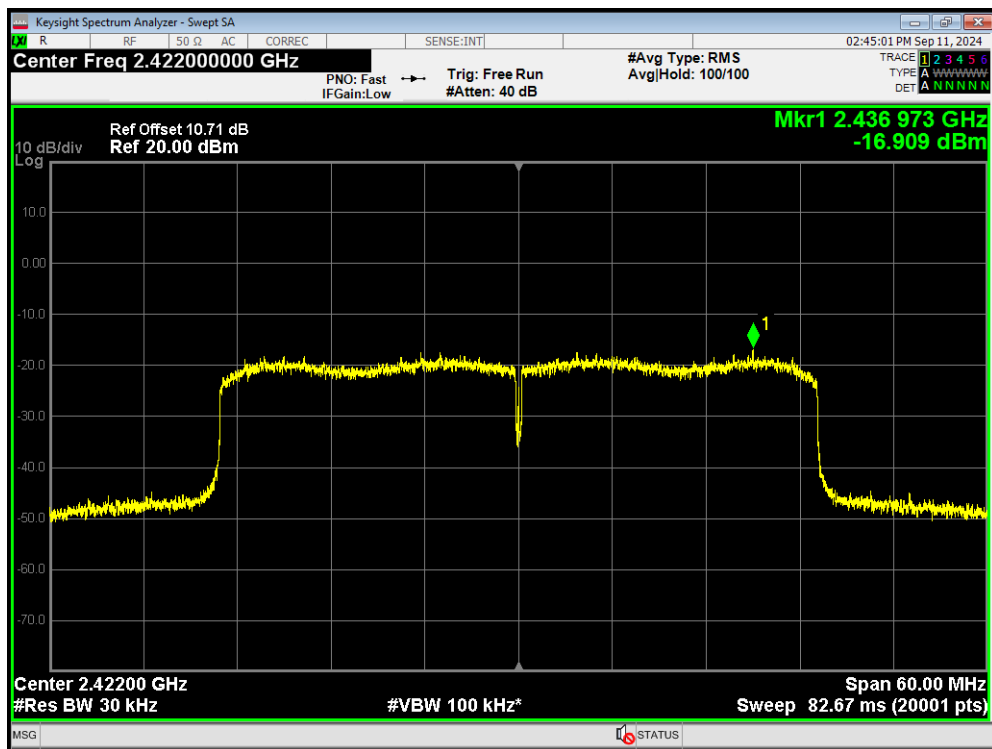
PSD 802.11ax(HE20) 2462MHz Ant2



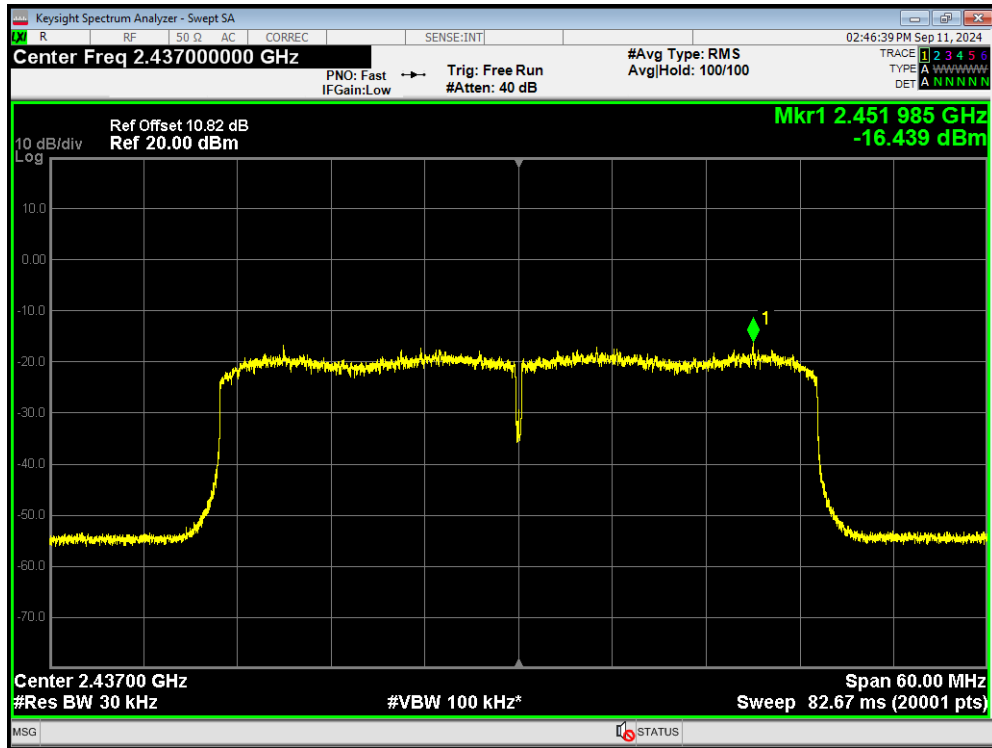
PSD 802.11ax(HE40) 2422MHz Ant1



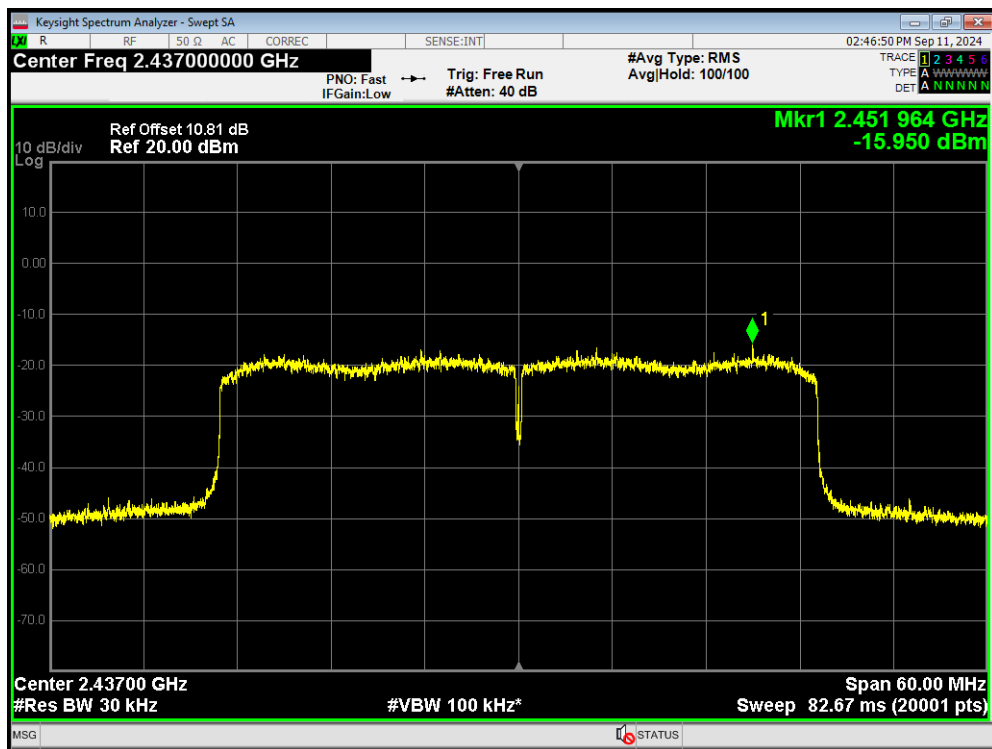
PSD 802.11ax(HE40) 2422MHz Ant2



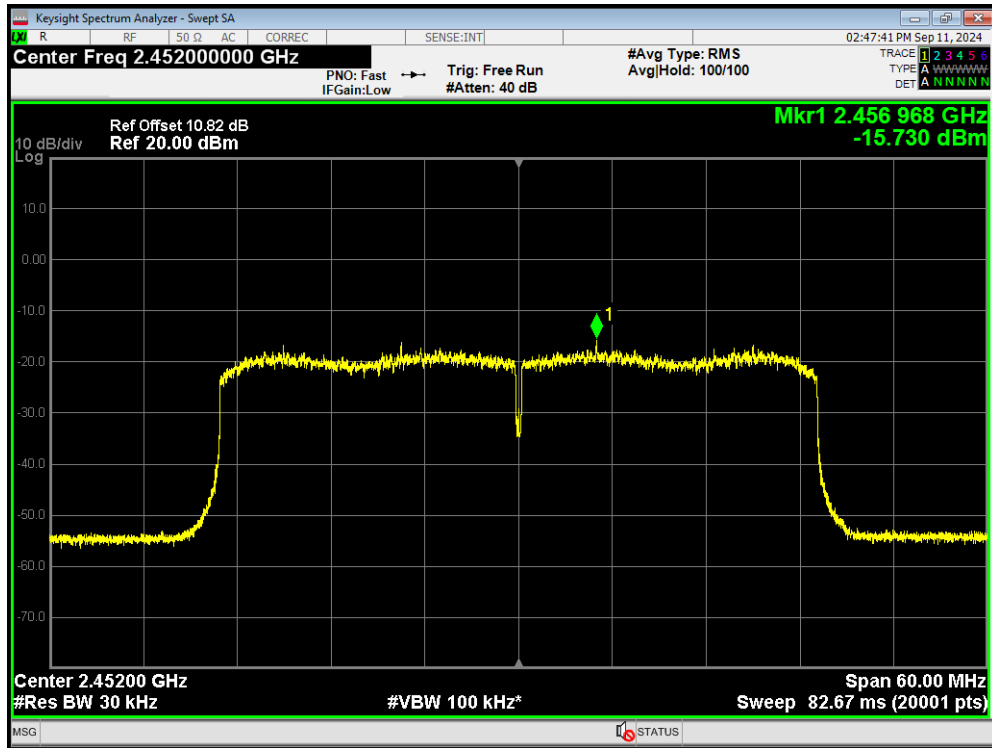
PSD 802.11ax(HE40) 2437MHz Ant1



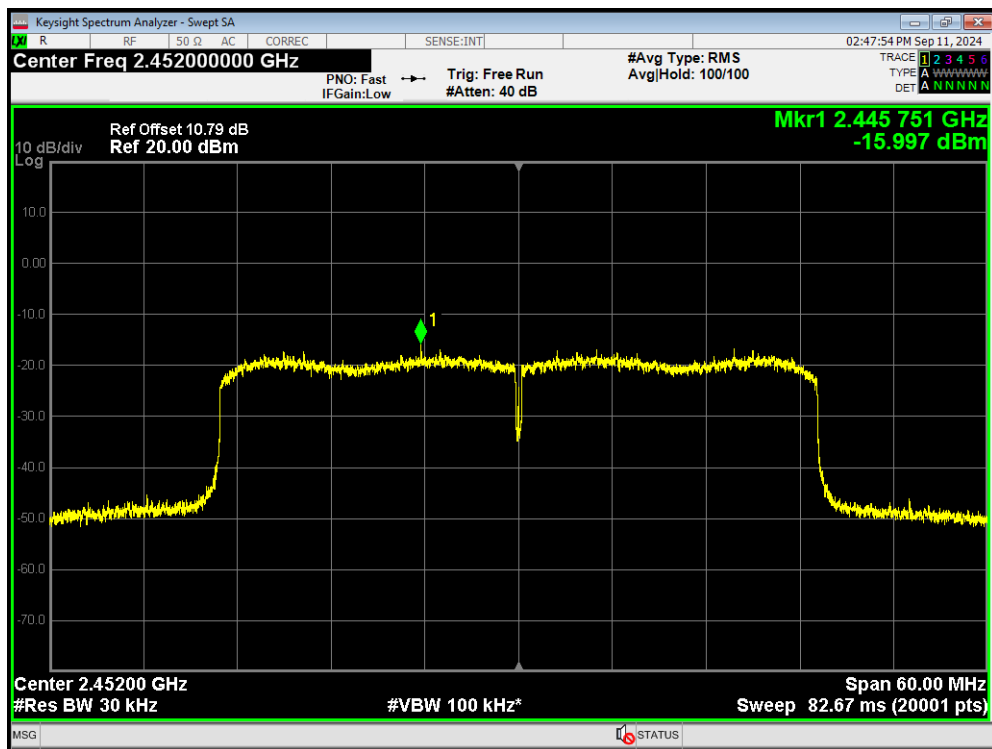
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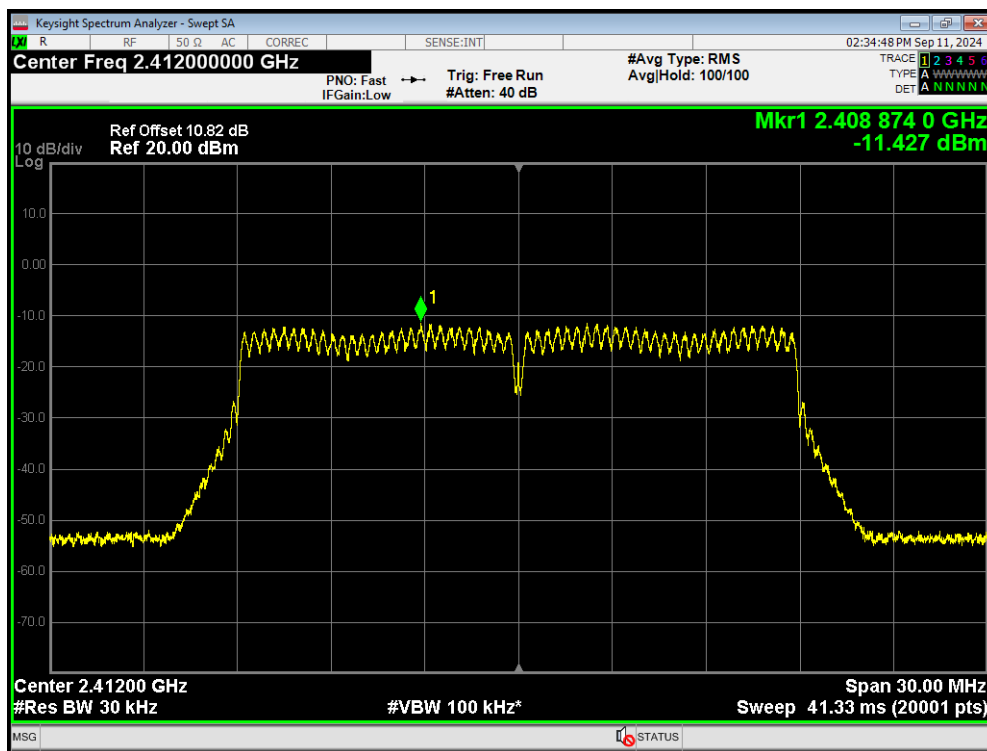
PSD 802.11ax(HE40) 2452MHz Ant1



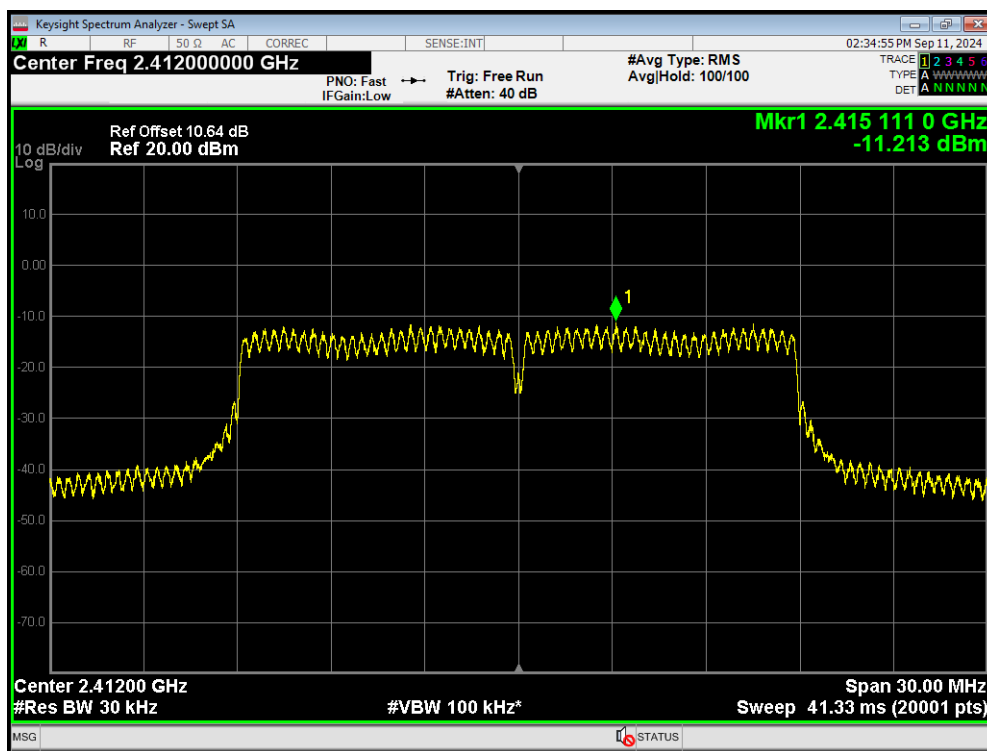
PSD 802.11ax(HE40) 2452MHz Ant2



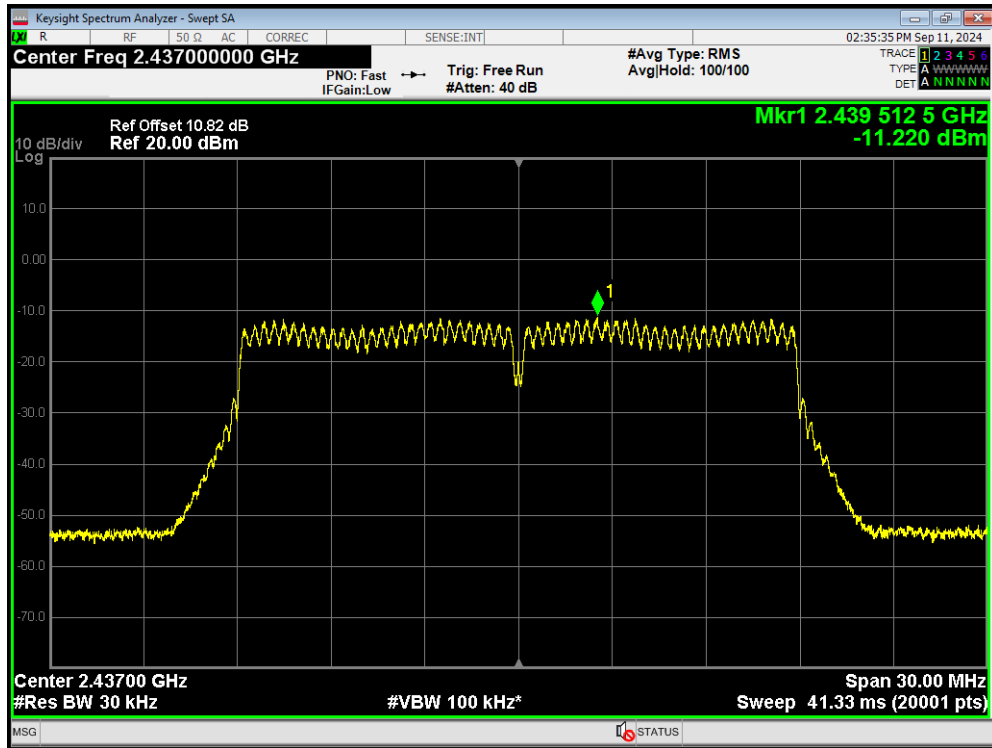
PSD 802.11n(HT20) 2412MHz Ant1



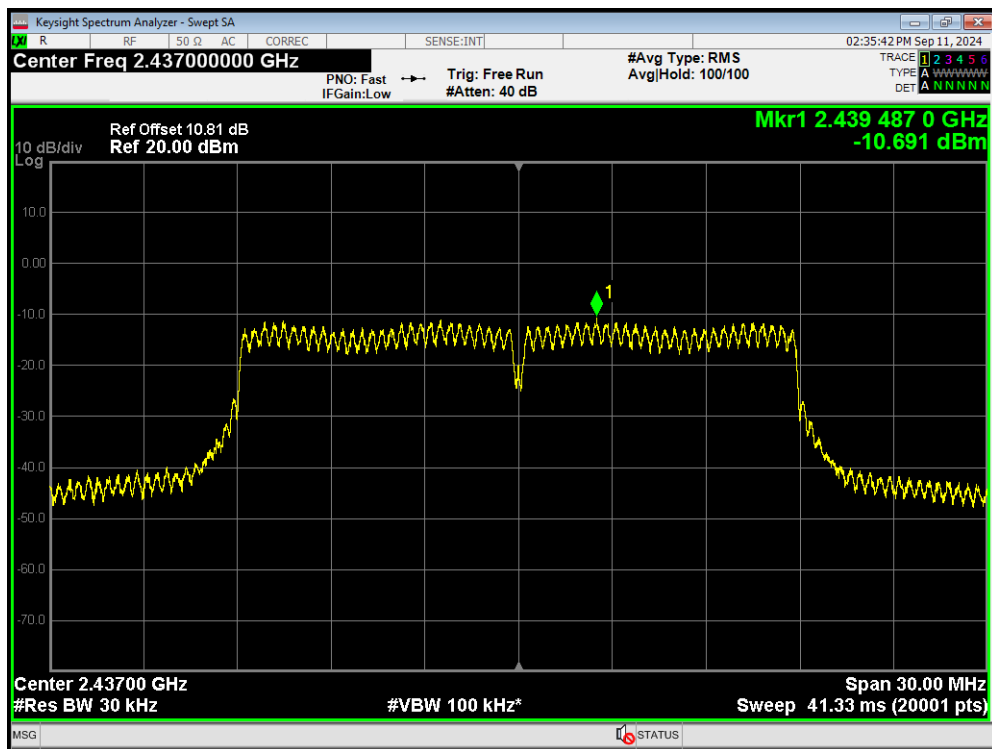
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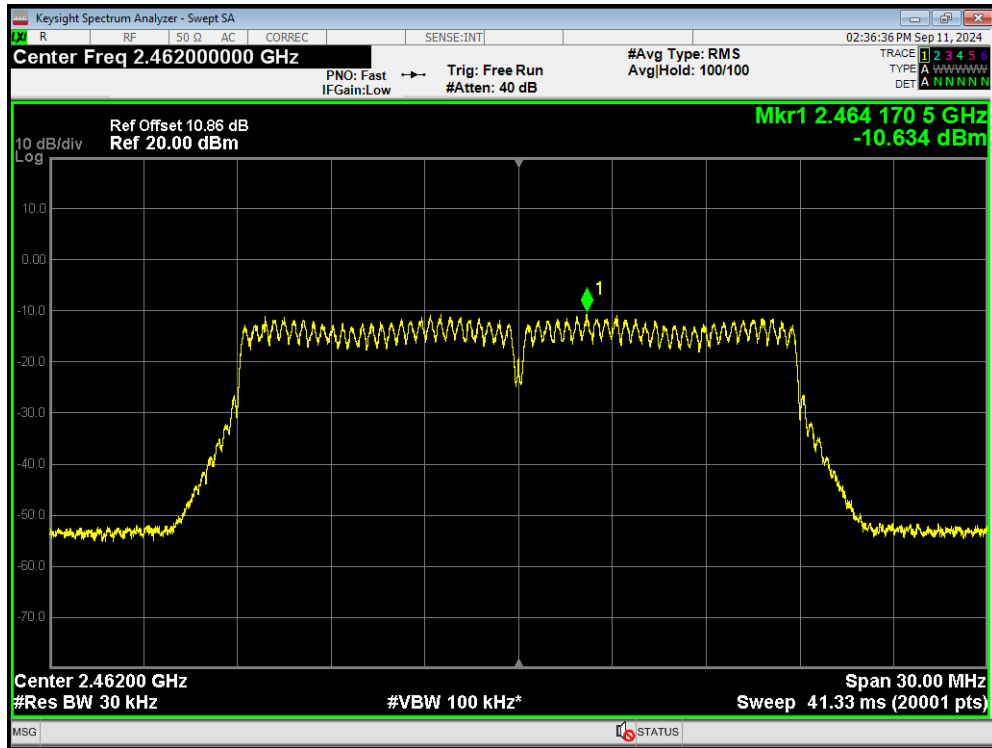
PSD 802.11n(HT20) 2437MHz Ant1



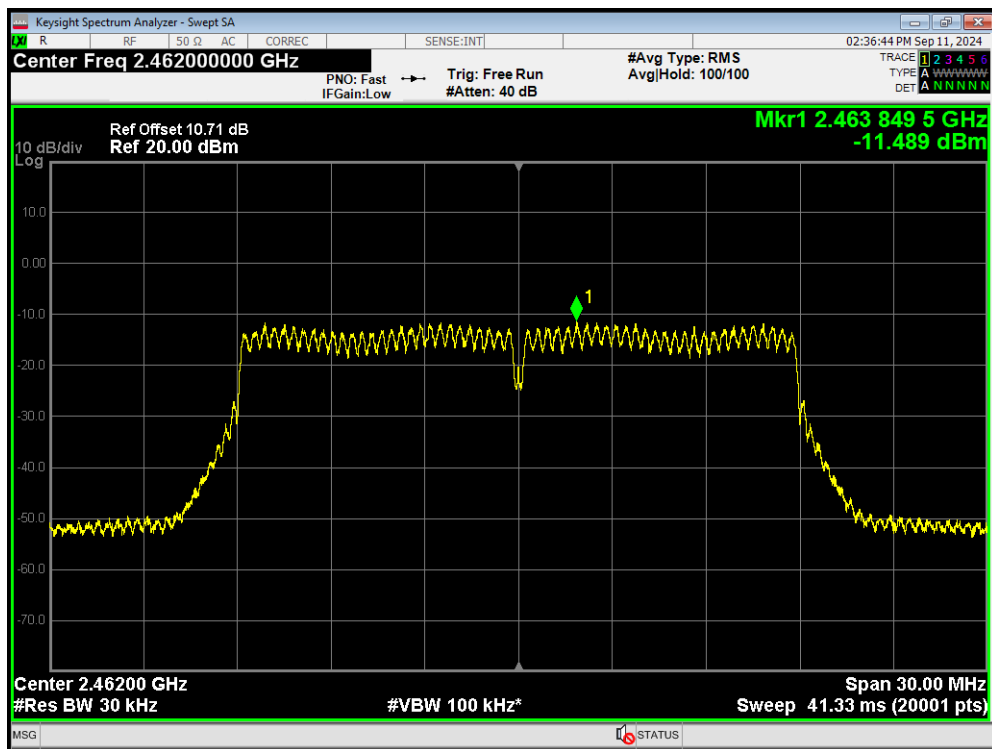
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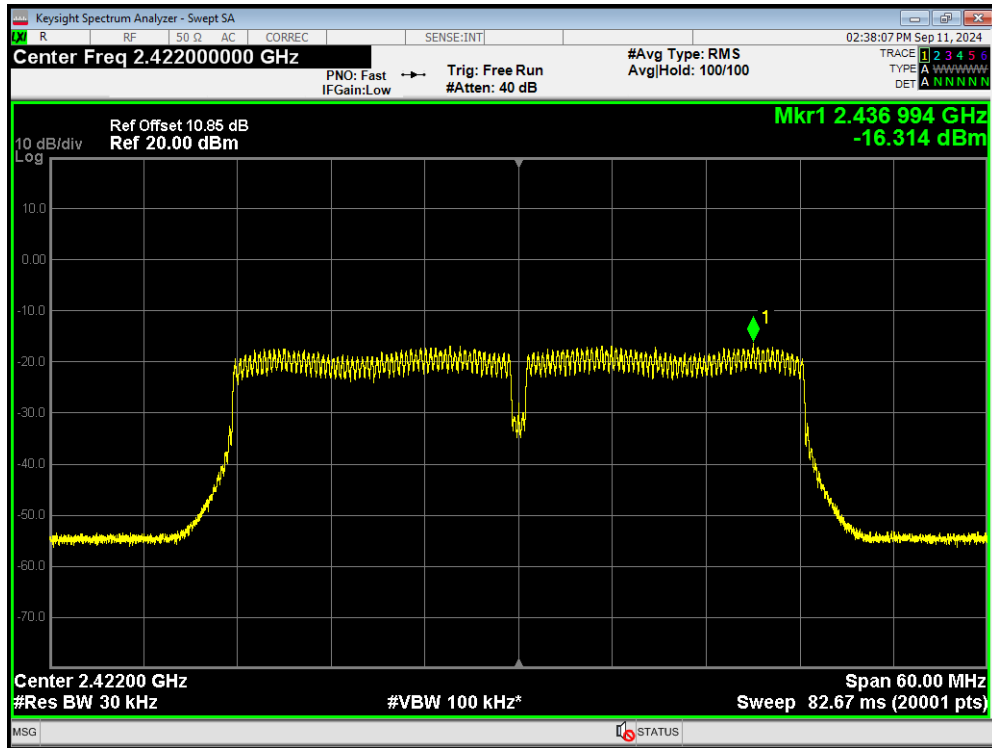
PSD 802.11n(HT20) 2462MHz Ant1



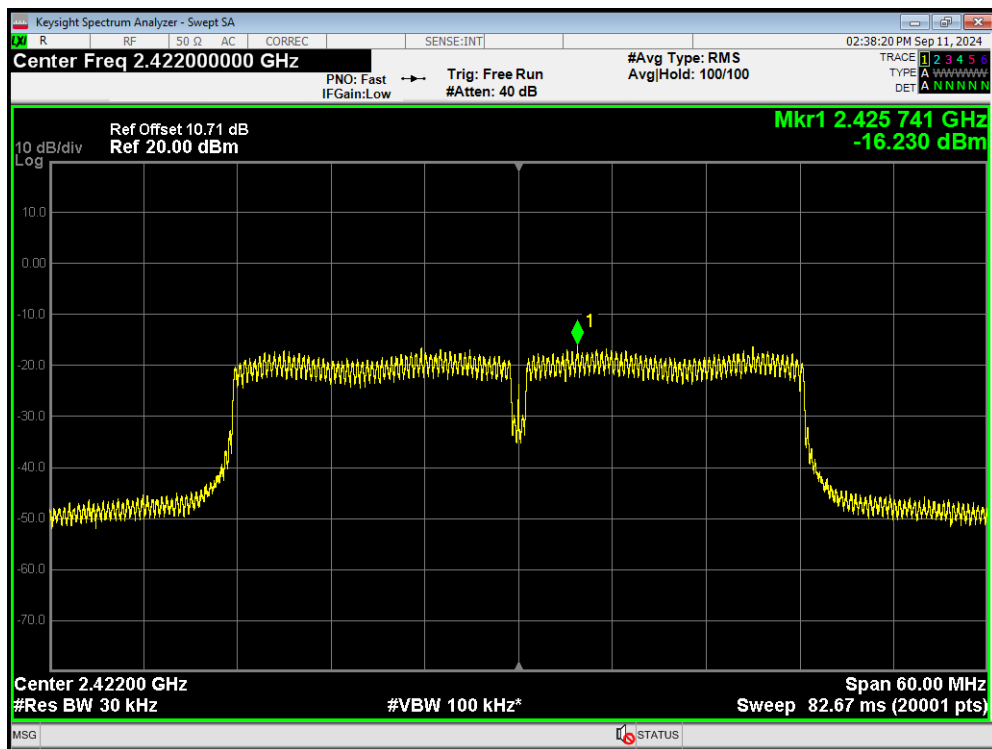
PSD 802.11n(HT20) 2462MHz Ant2



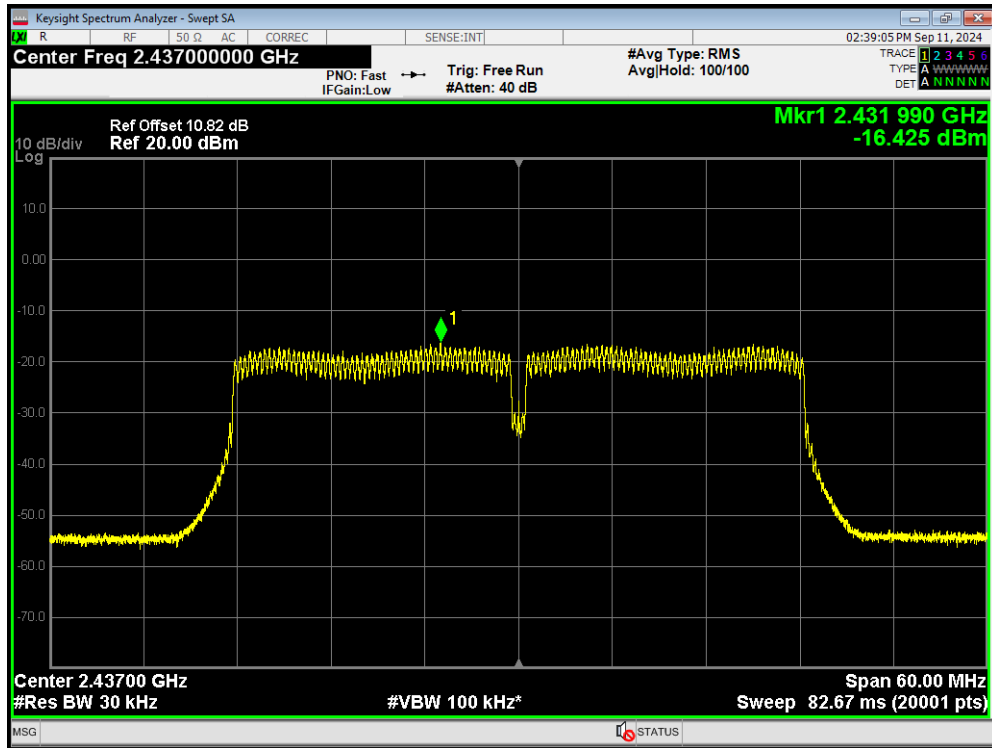
PSD 802.11n(HT40) 2422MHz Ant1



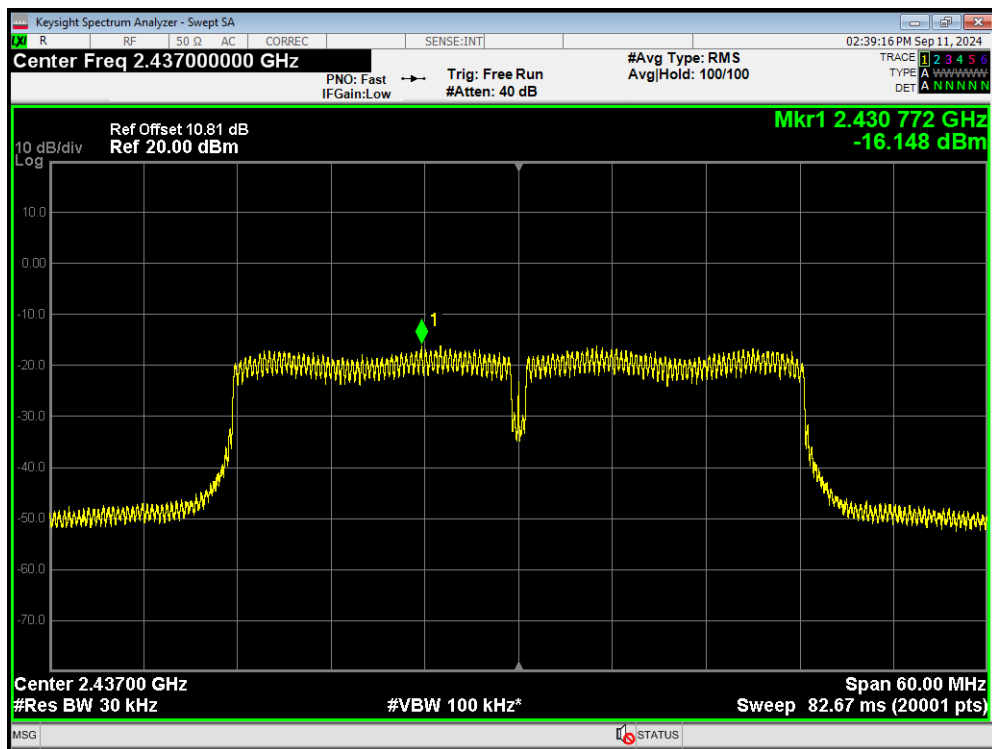
PSD 802.11n(HT40) 2422MHz Ant2



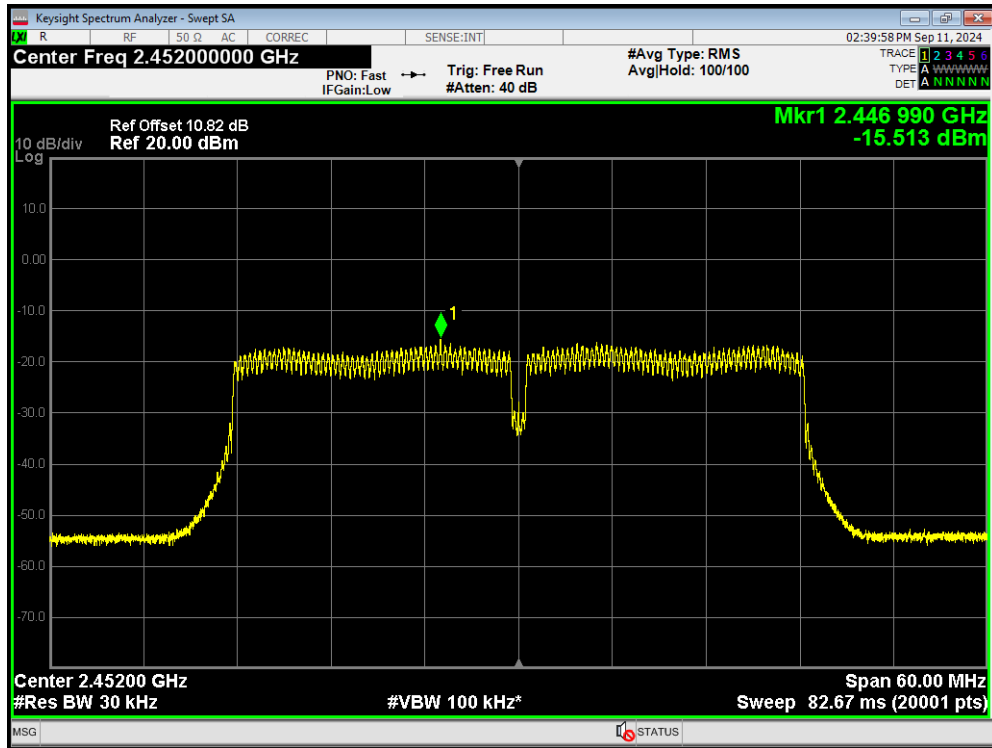
PSD 802.11n(HT40) 2437MHz Ant1



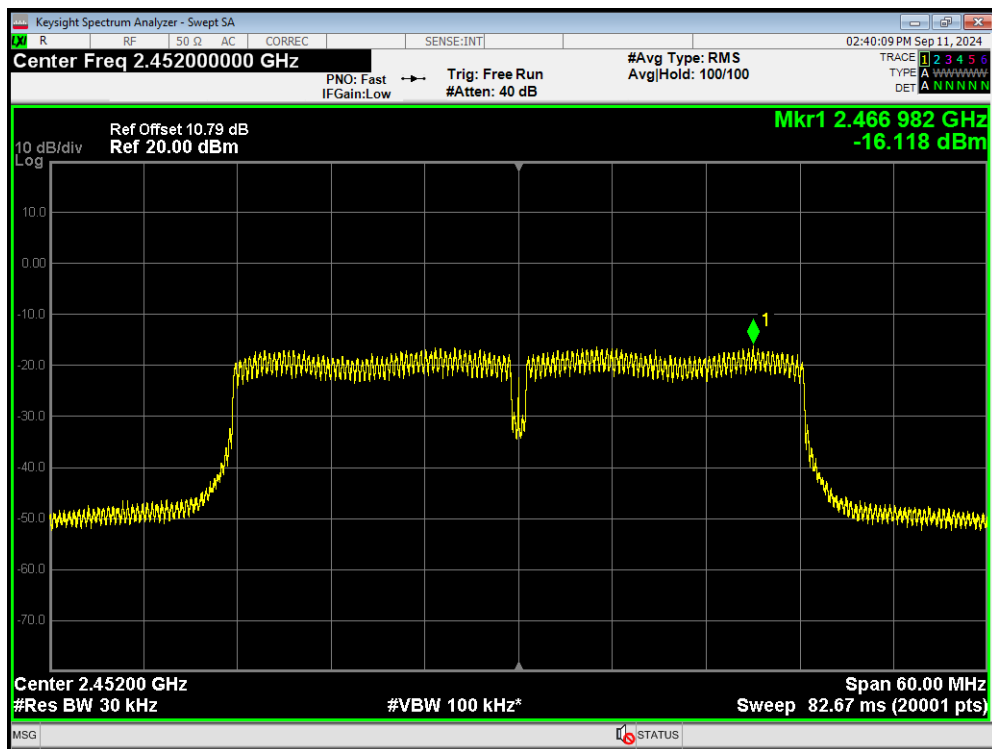
PSD 802.11n(HT40) 2437MHz Ant2



PSD 802.11n(HT40) 2452MHz Ant1



PSD 802.11n(HT40) 2452MHz Ant2



5.5. Spurious RF Conducted Emissions

Ambient Condition

Temperature	Relative humidity
15°C ~ 35°C	20% ~ 80%

Method of Measurement

The EUT was connected to the spectrum analyzer with a known loss. The spectrum analyzer scans from 30MHz to the 10th harmonic of the carrier. The peak detector is used. Set RBW to 100 kHz and VBW to 300 kHz, Sweep is set to AUTO.

The test is in transmitting mode.

Test Setup



Limits

Rule Part 15.247(d) specifies that "In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB."

Test Mode	Carrier frequency (MHz)	Reference value (dBm)	Limit
802.11b	2412	5.43	-24.57
	2437	6.56	-23.44
	2462	7.05	-22.95
802.11g	2412	4.59	-25.41
	2437	5.25	-24.75
	2462	6.12	-23.88
802.11n HT20	2412	0.95	-29.05
	2437	1.61	-28.39
	2462	0.85	-29.15
802.11n HT40	2422	-2.52	-32.52
	2437	-2.16	-32.16
	2452	-2.10	-32.10

802.11ax HE20	2412	0.57	-29.43
	2437	1.82	-28.18
	2462	1.80	-28.20
802.11ax HE40	2422	-2.34	-32.34
	2437	-1.87	-31.87
	2452	-1.90	-31.90

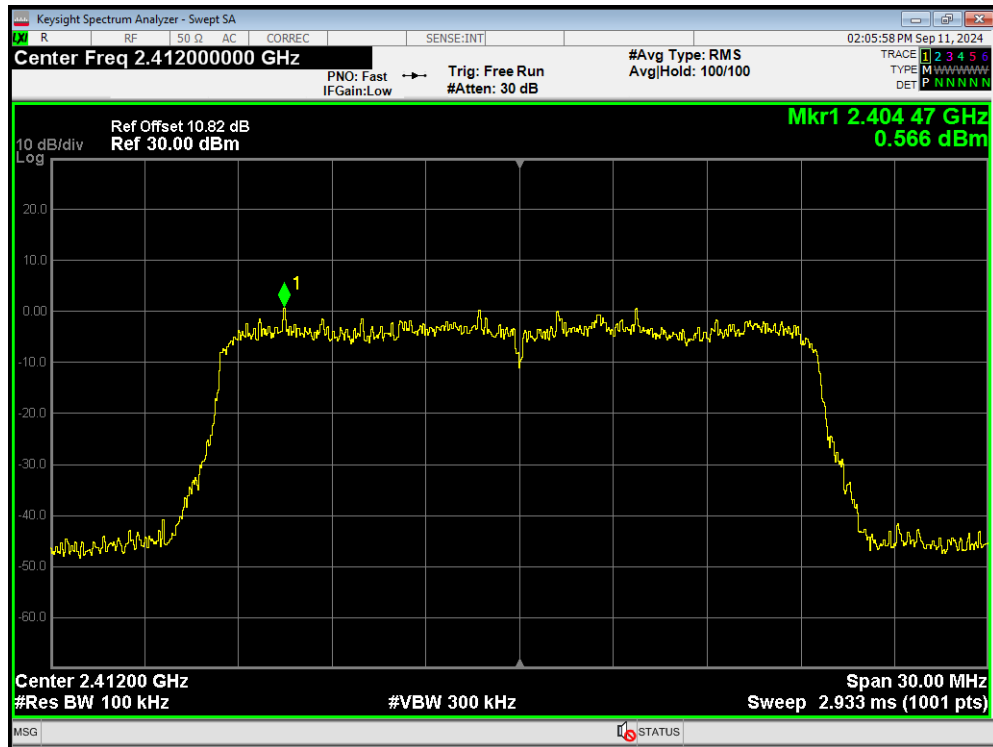
Measurement Uncertainty

The assessed measurement uncertainty to ensure 95% confidence level for the normal distribution is with the coverage factor $k = 1.96$.

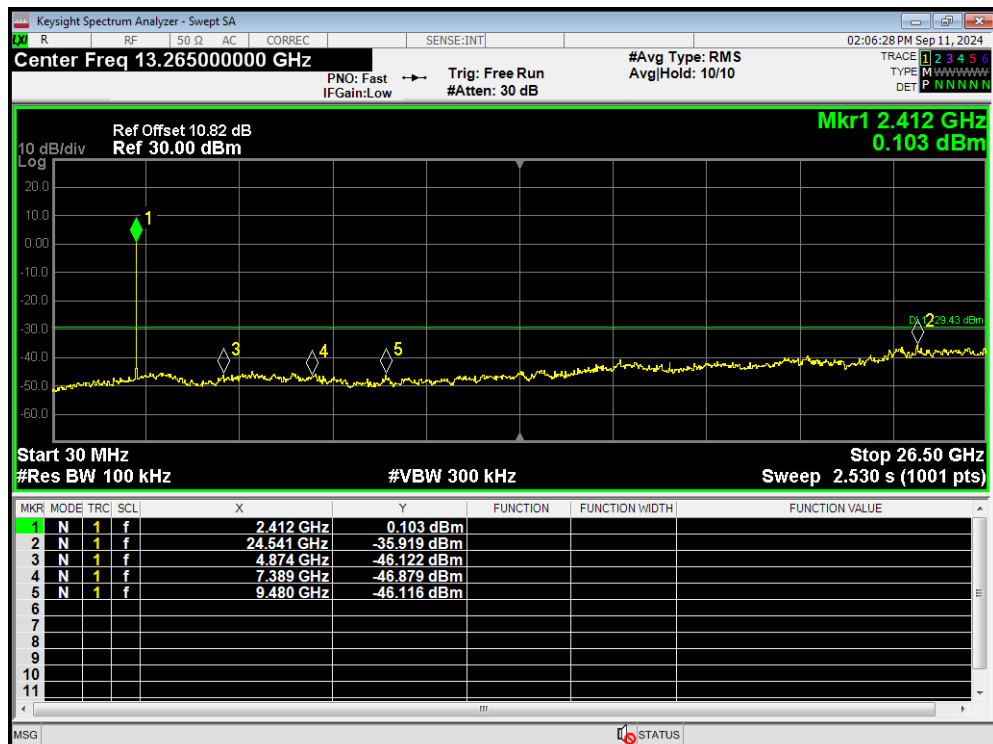
Frequency	Uncertainty
100kHz-2GHz	0.684 dB
2GHz-26GHz	1.407 dB

Test Results:

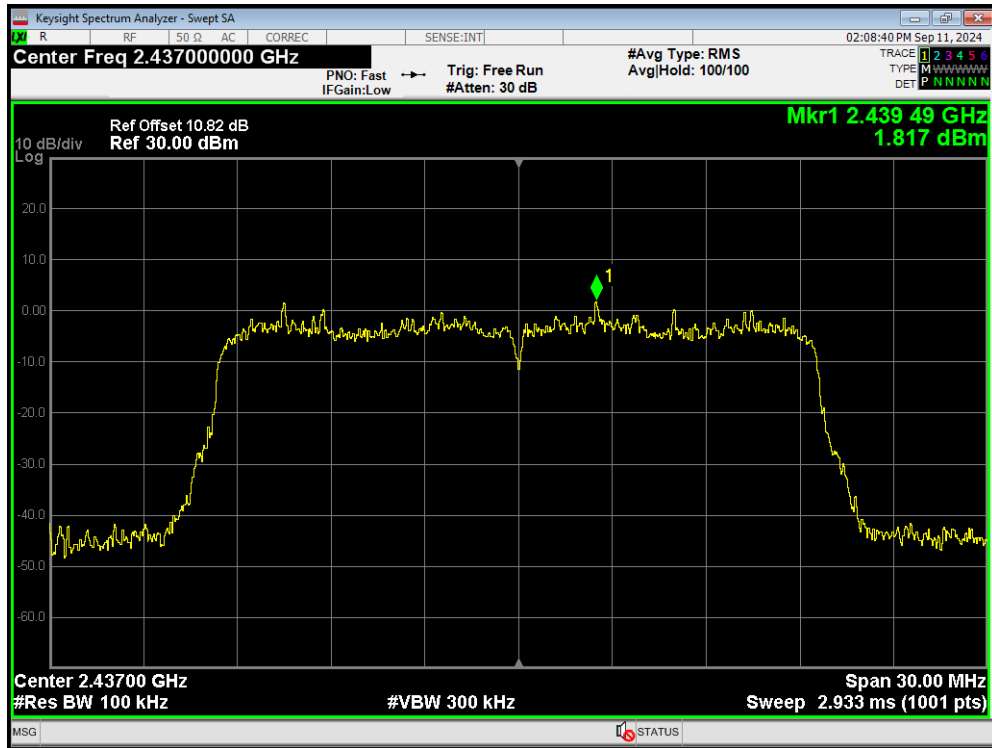
Tx. Spurious 802.11ax(HE20) 2412MHz Ref



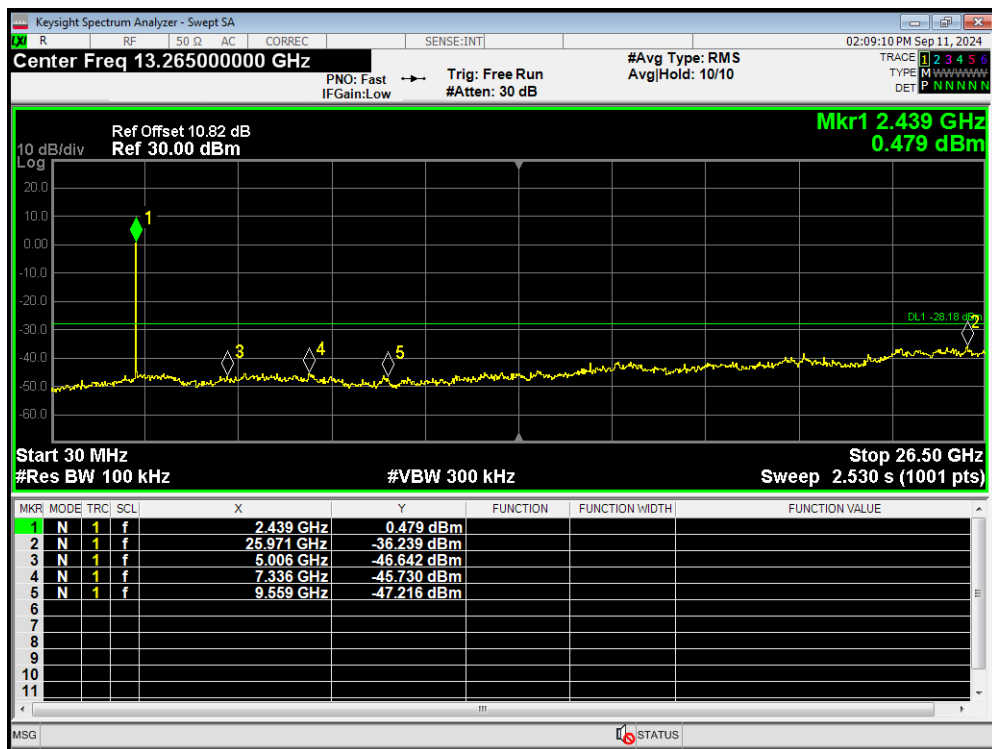
Tx. Spurious 802.11ax(HE20) 2412MHz Emission



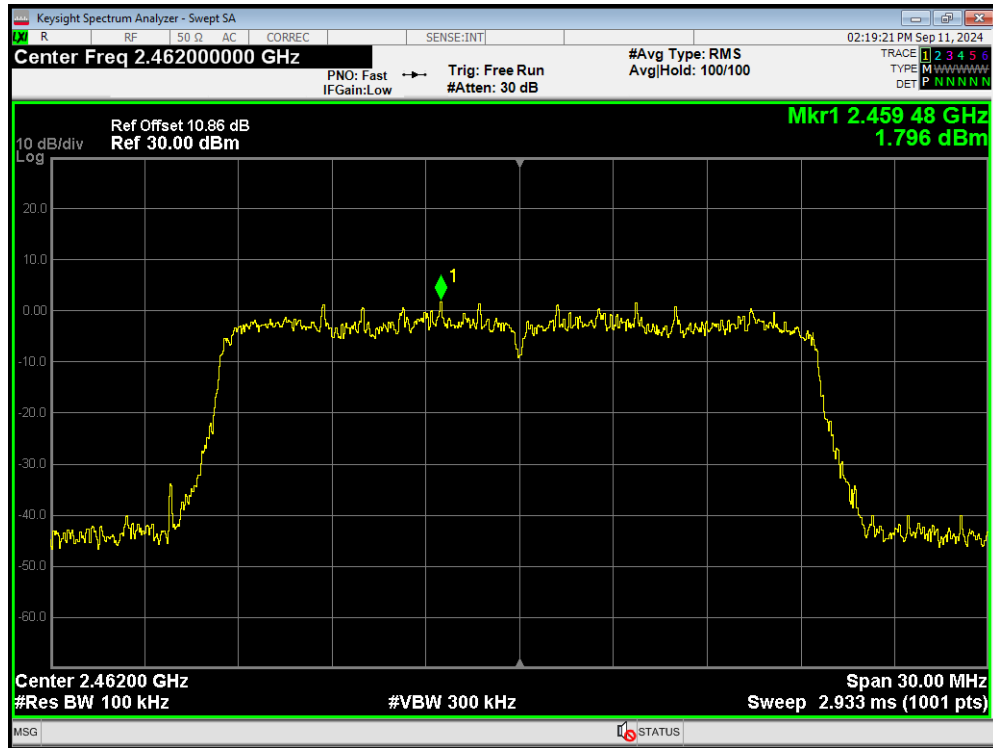
Tx. Spurious 802.11ax(HE20) 2437MHz Ref



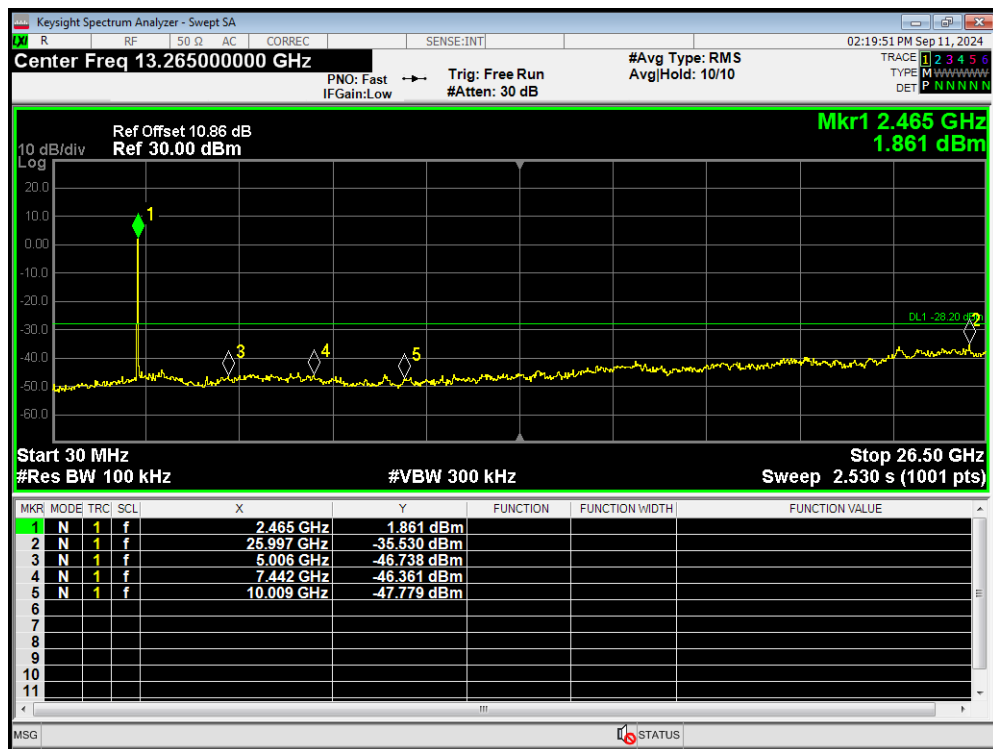
Tx. Spurious 802.11ax(HE20) 2437MHz Emission



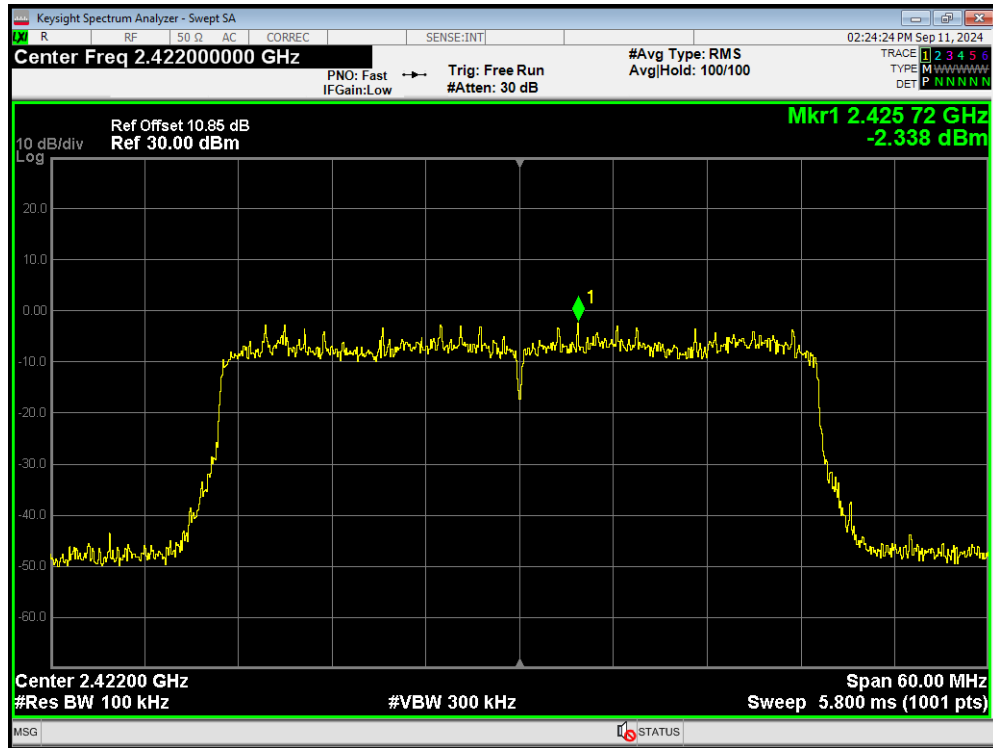
Tx. Spurious 802.11ax(HE20) 2462MHz Ref



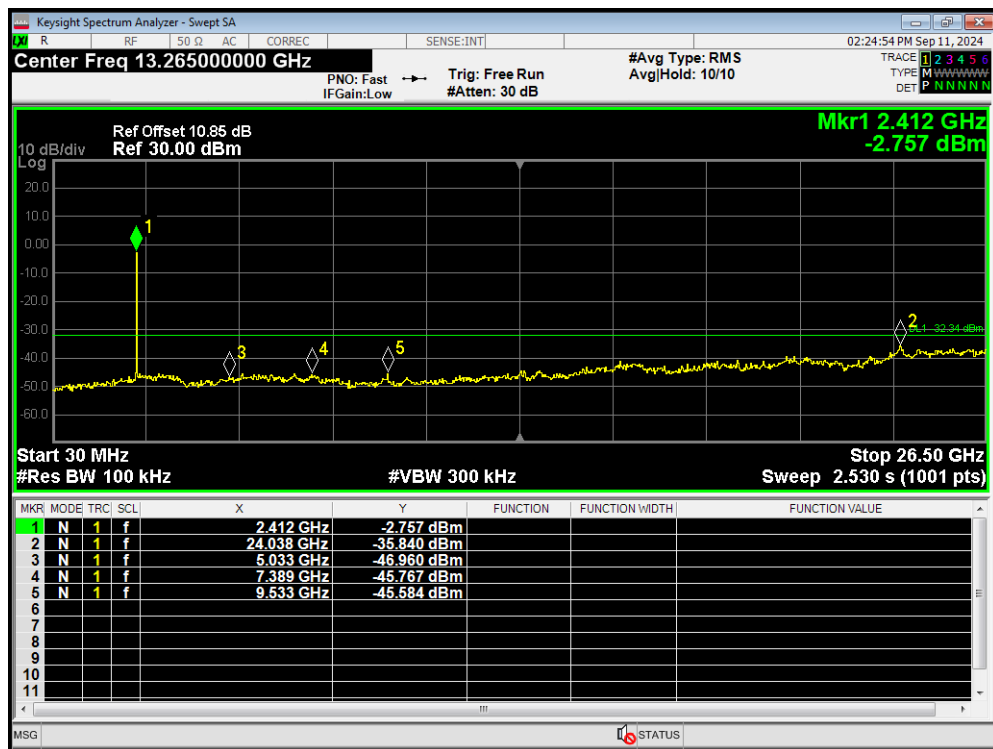
Tx. Spurious 802.11ax(HE20) 2462MHz Emission



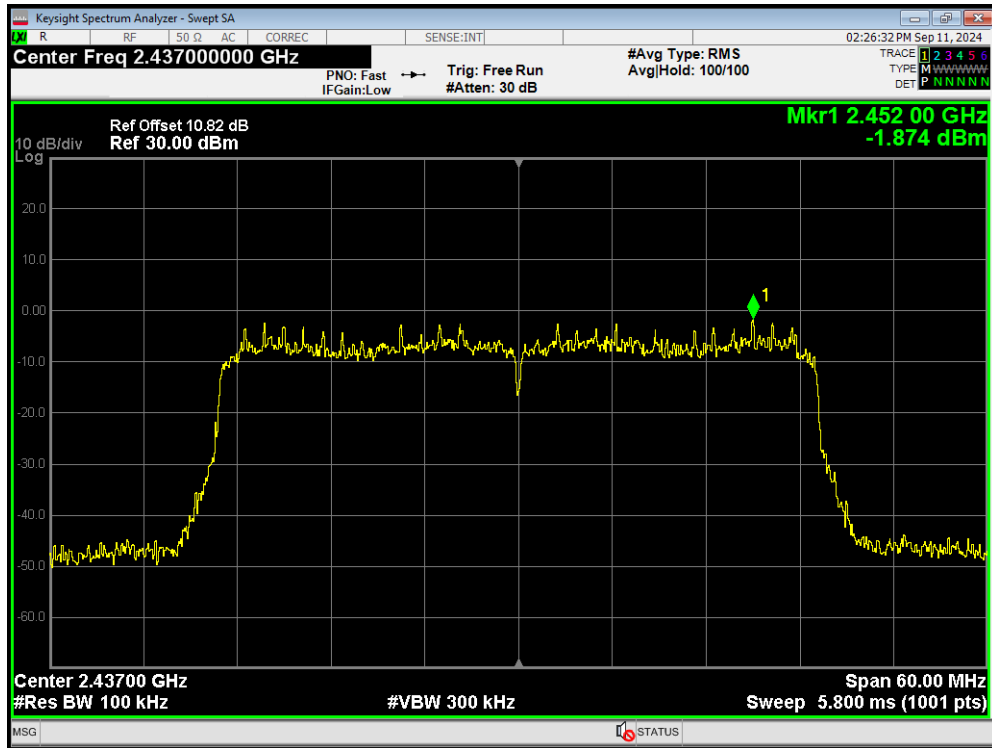
Tx. Spurious 802.11ax(HE40) 2422MHz Ref



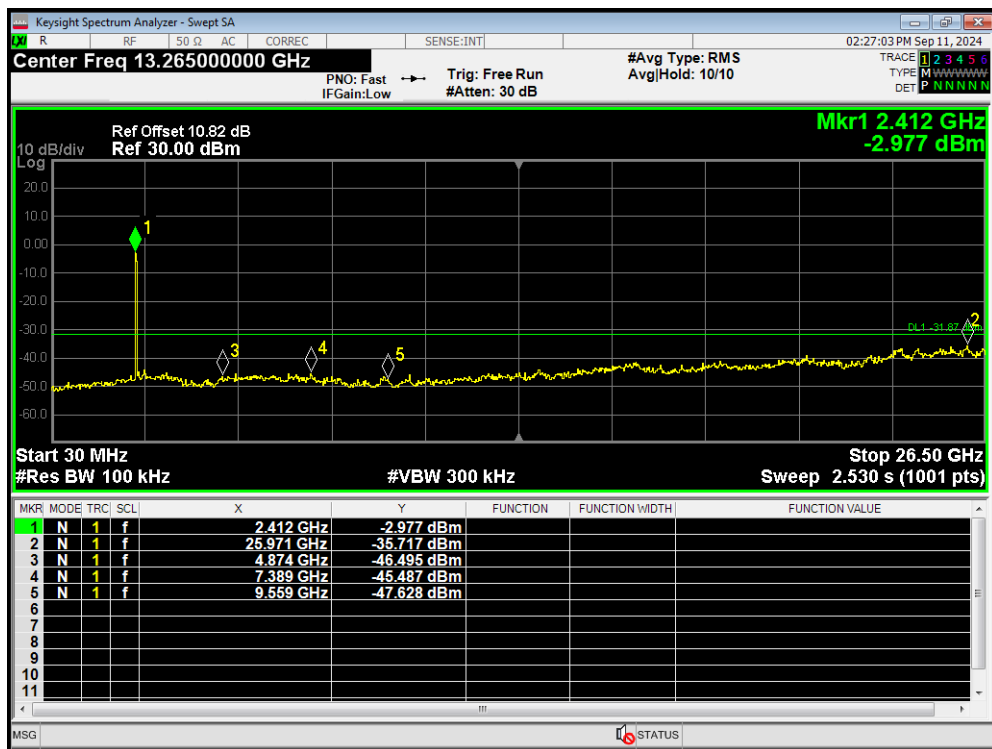
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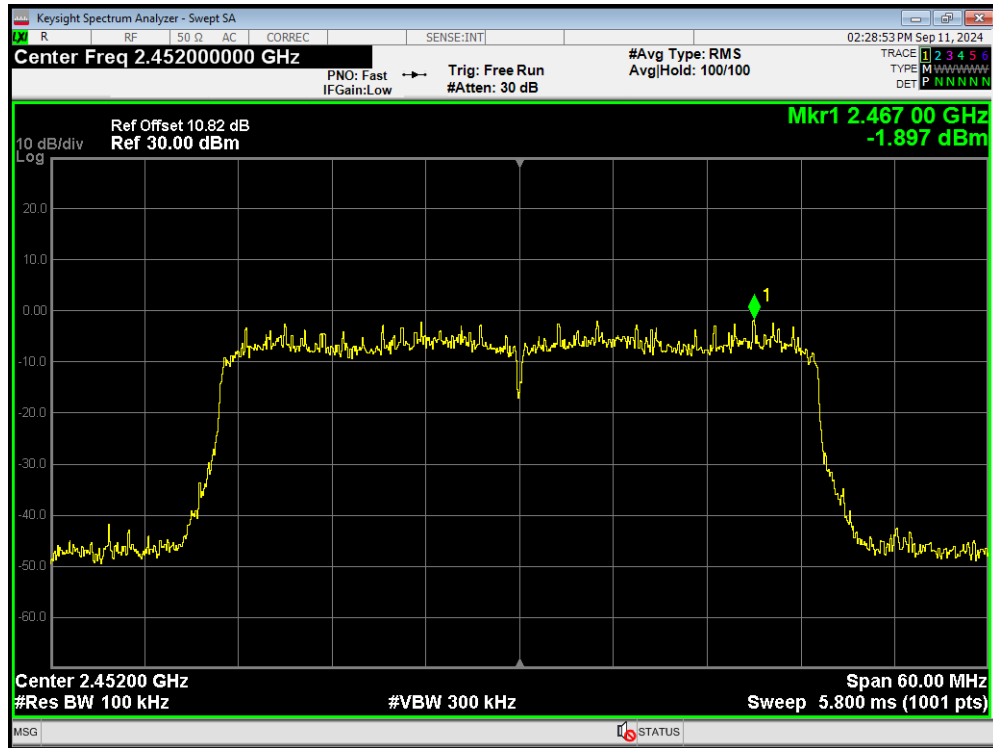
Tx. Spurious 802.11ax(HE40) 2437MHz Ref



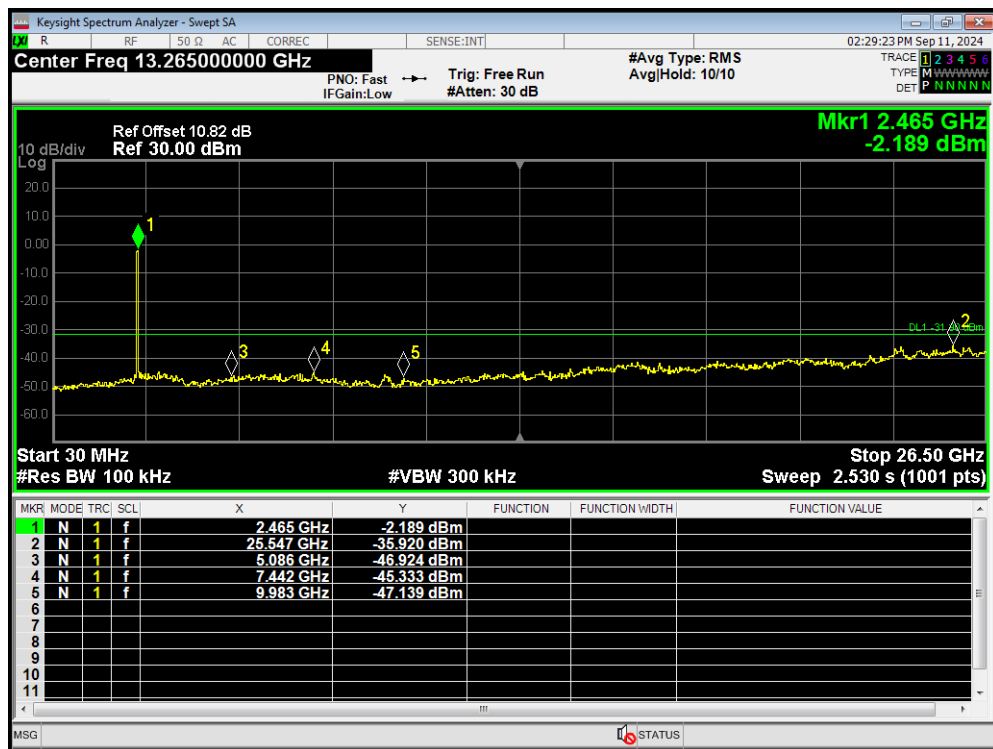
Tx. Spurious 802.11ax(HE40) 2437MHz Emission



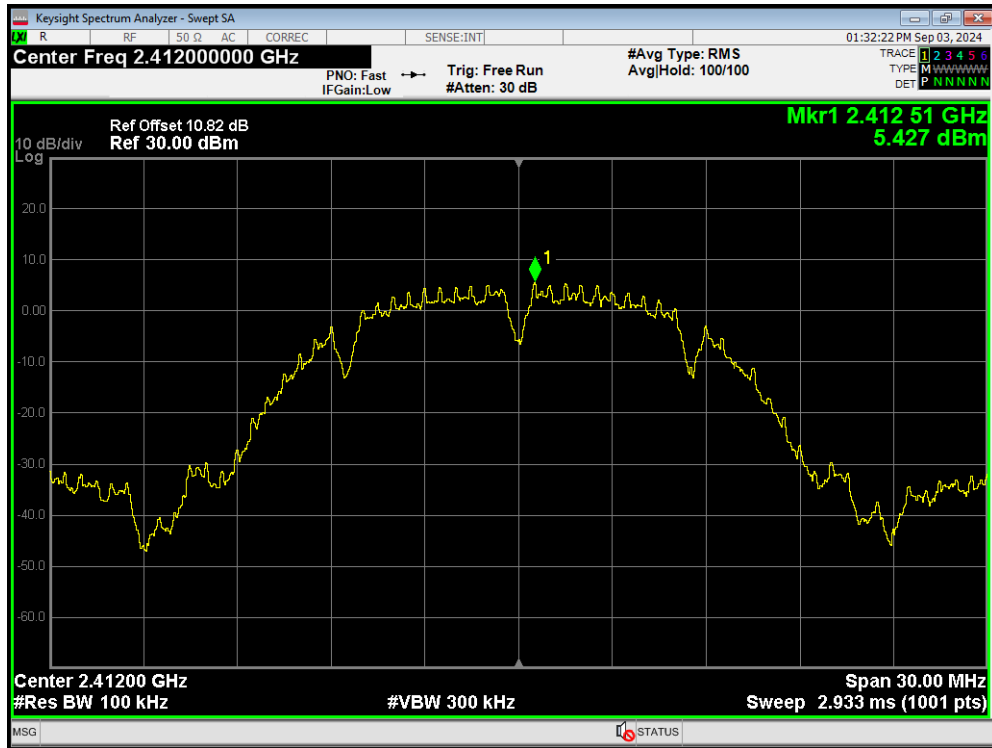
Tx. Spurious 802.11ax(HE40) 2452MHz Ref



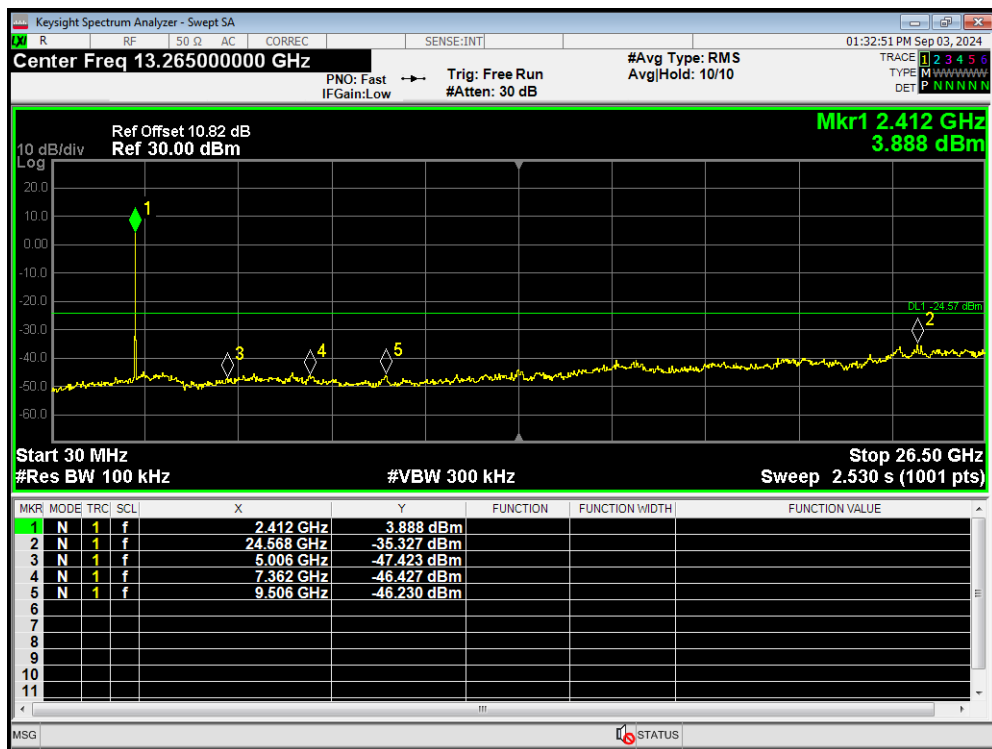
Tx. Spurious 802.11ax(HE40) 2452MHz Emission



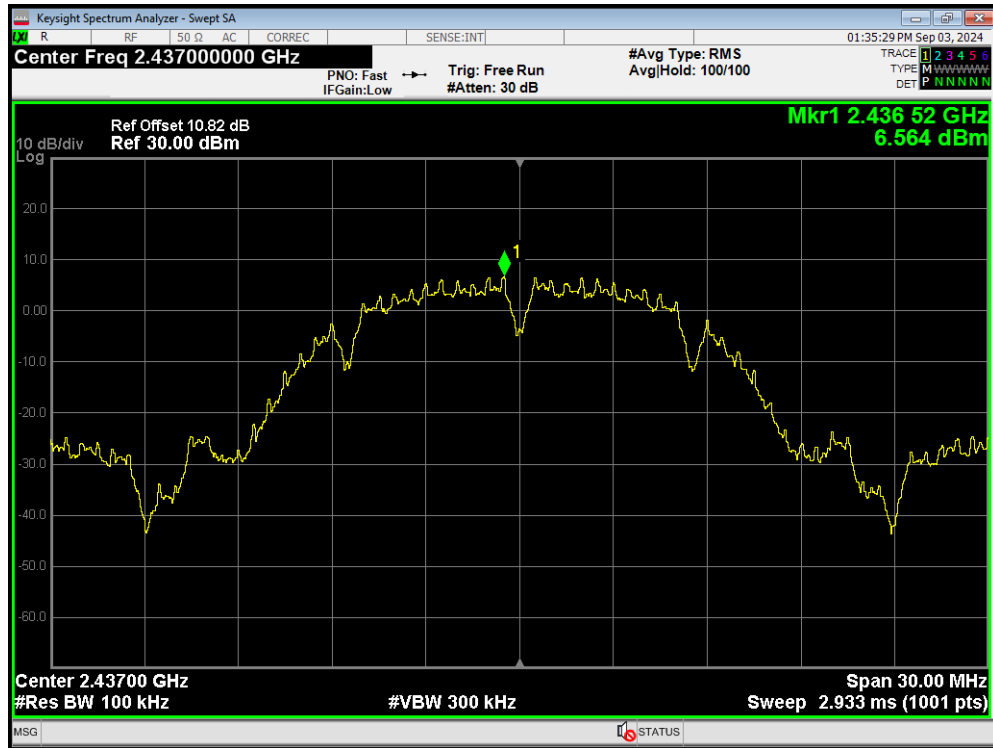
Tx. Spurious 802.11b 2412MHz Ref



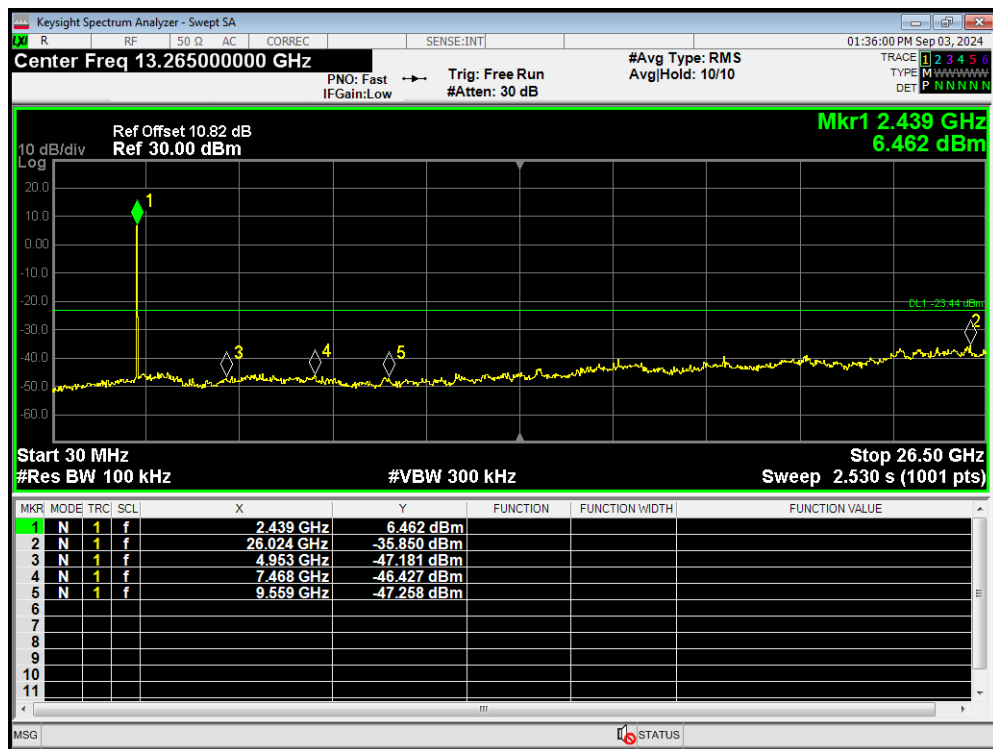
Tx. Spurious 802.11b 2412MHz Emission



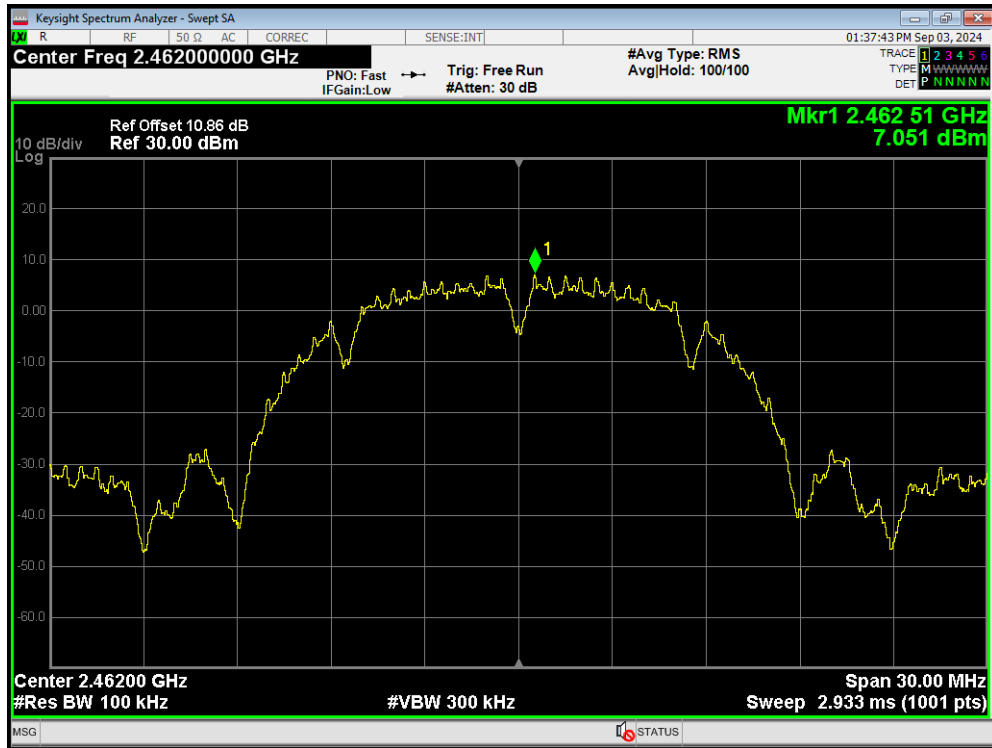
Tx. Spurious 802.11b 2437MHz Ref



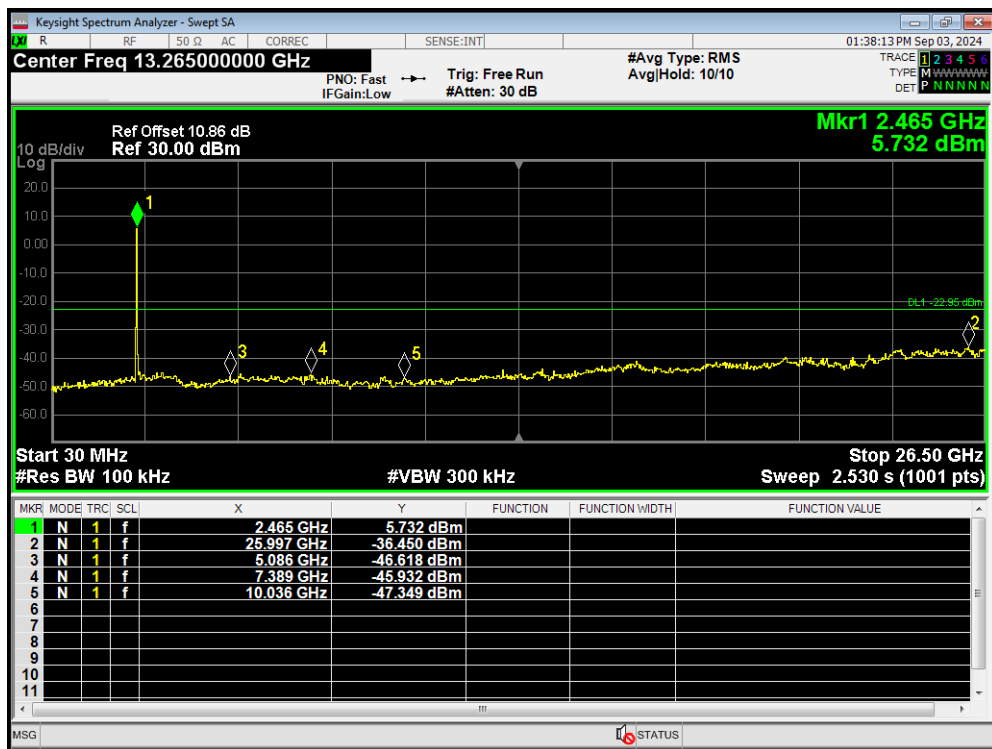
Tx. Spurious 802.11b 2437MHz Emission



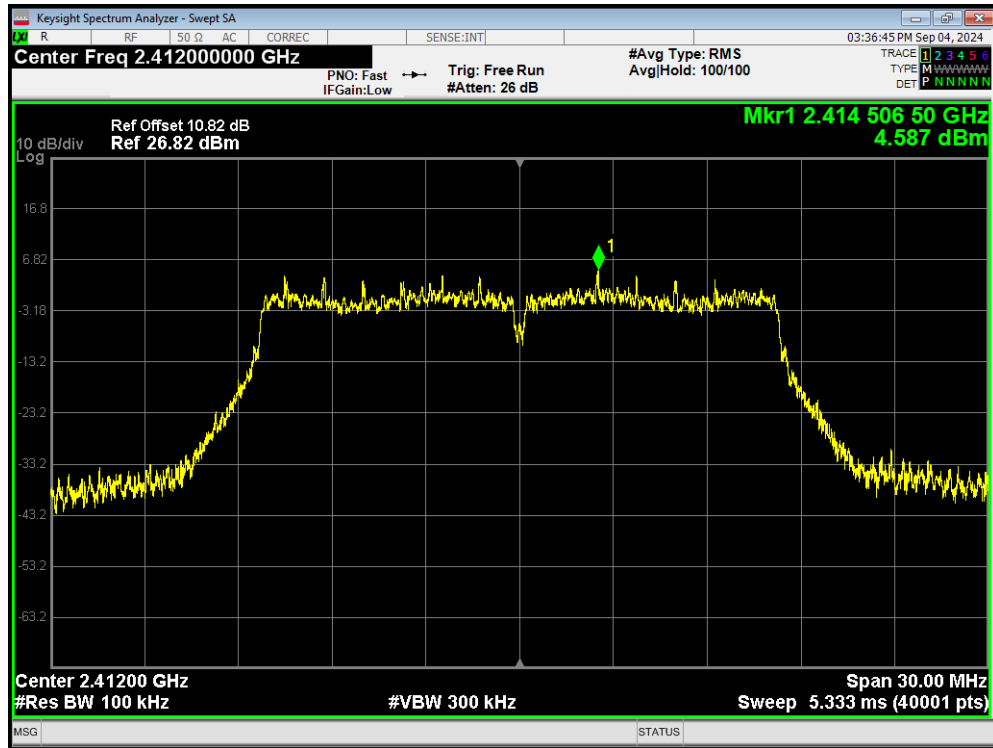
Tx. Spurious 802.11b 2462MHz Ref



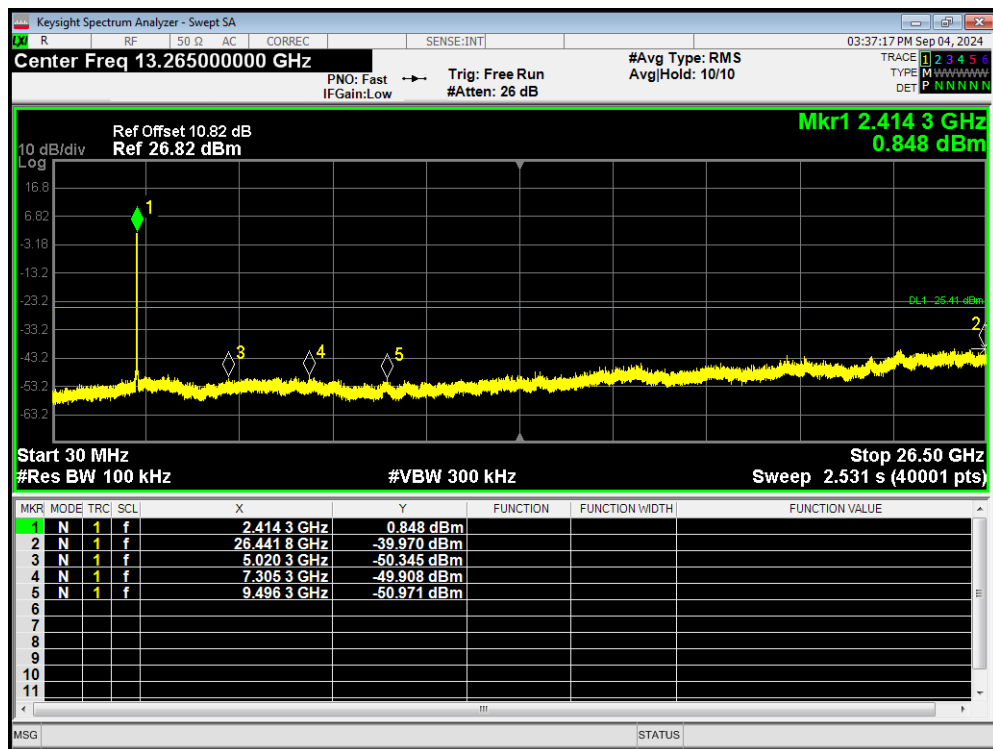
Tx. Spurious 802.11b 2462MHz Emission



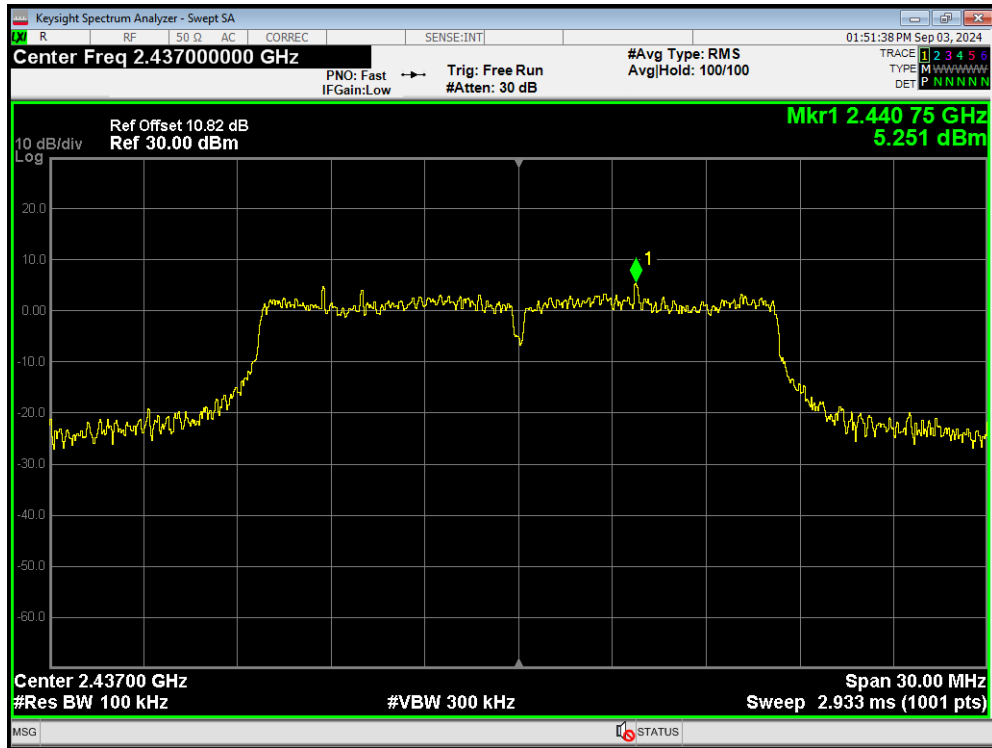
Tx. Spurious 802.11g 2412MHz Ref



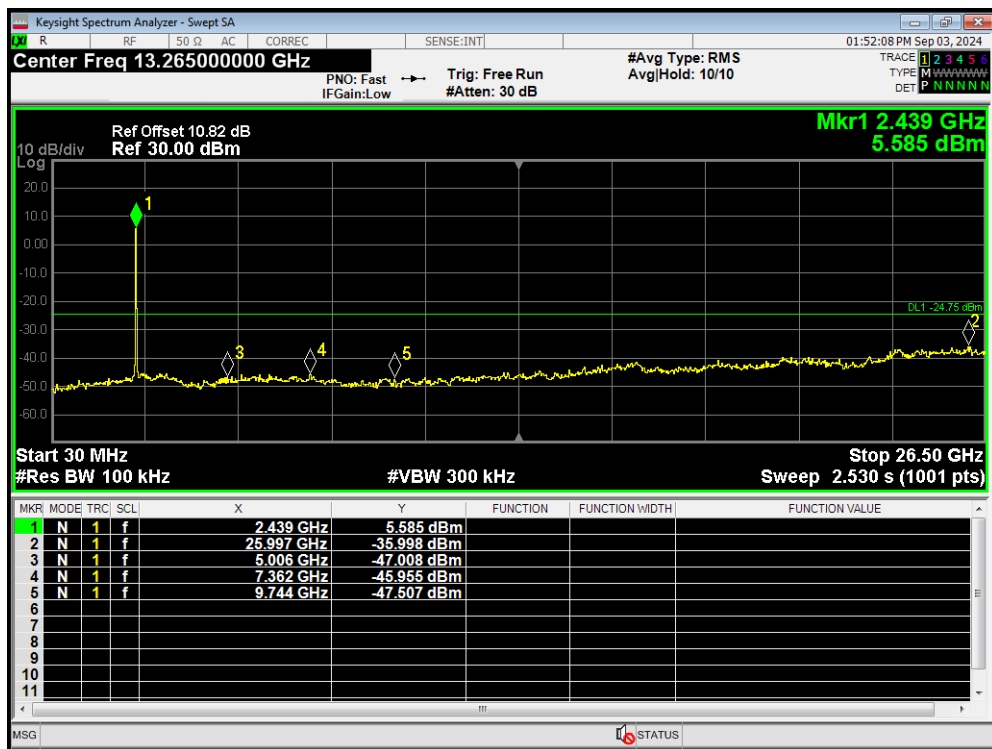
Tx. Spurious 802.11g 2412MHz Emission



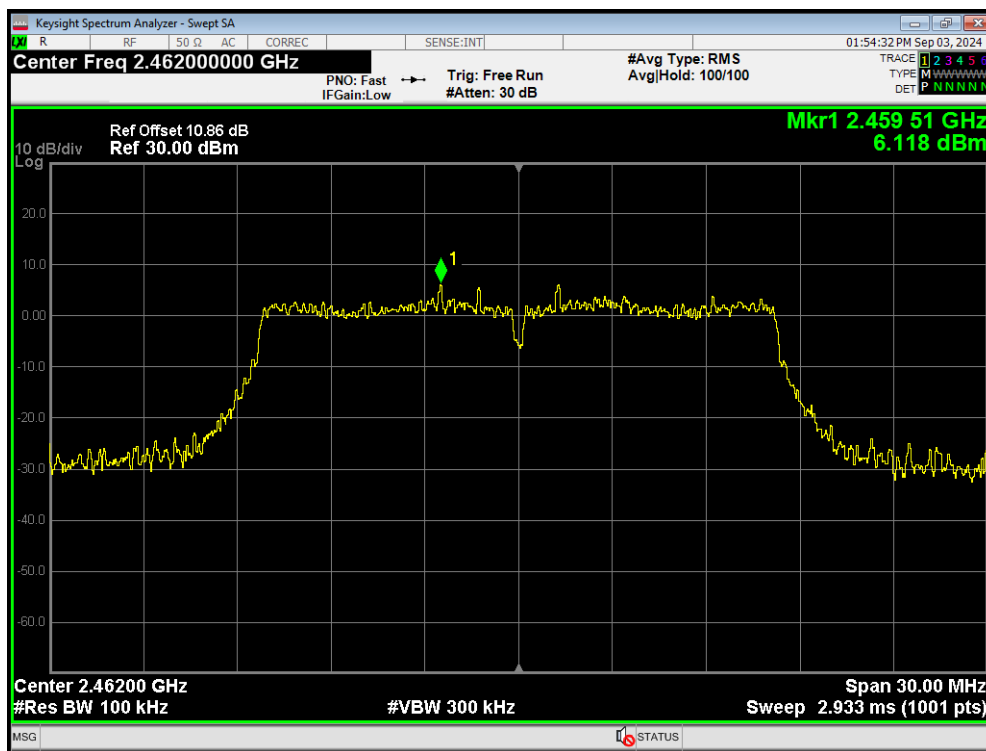
Tx. Spurious 802.11g 2437MHz Ref



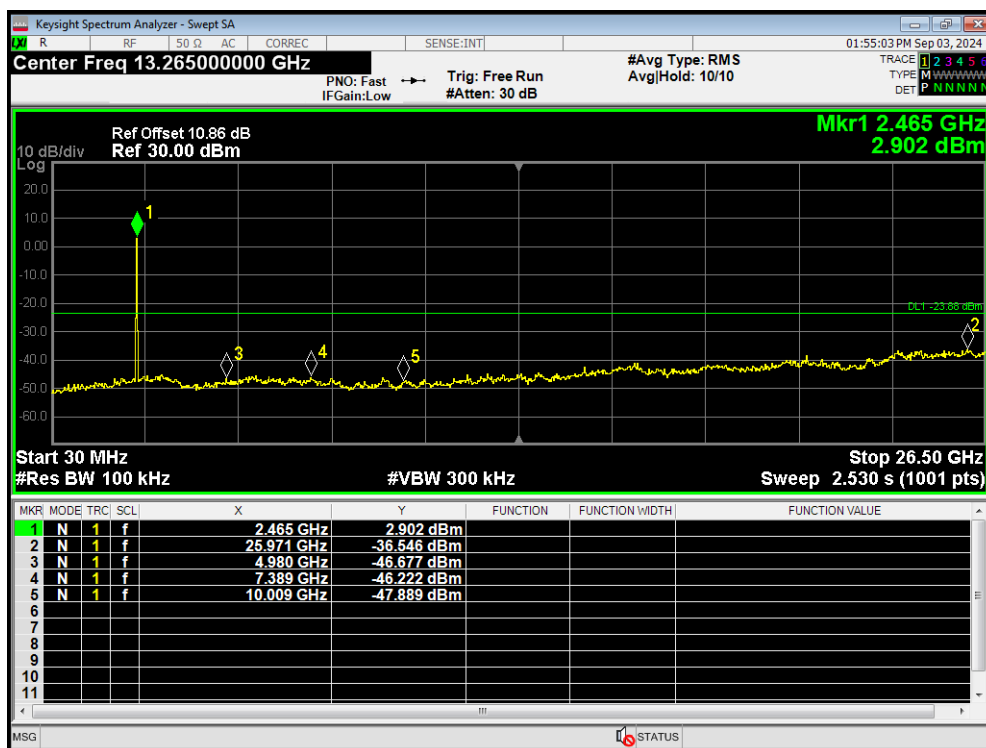
Tx. Spurious 802.11g 2437MHz Emission



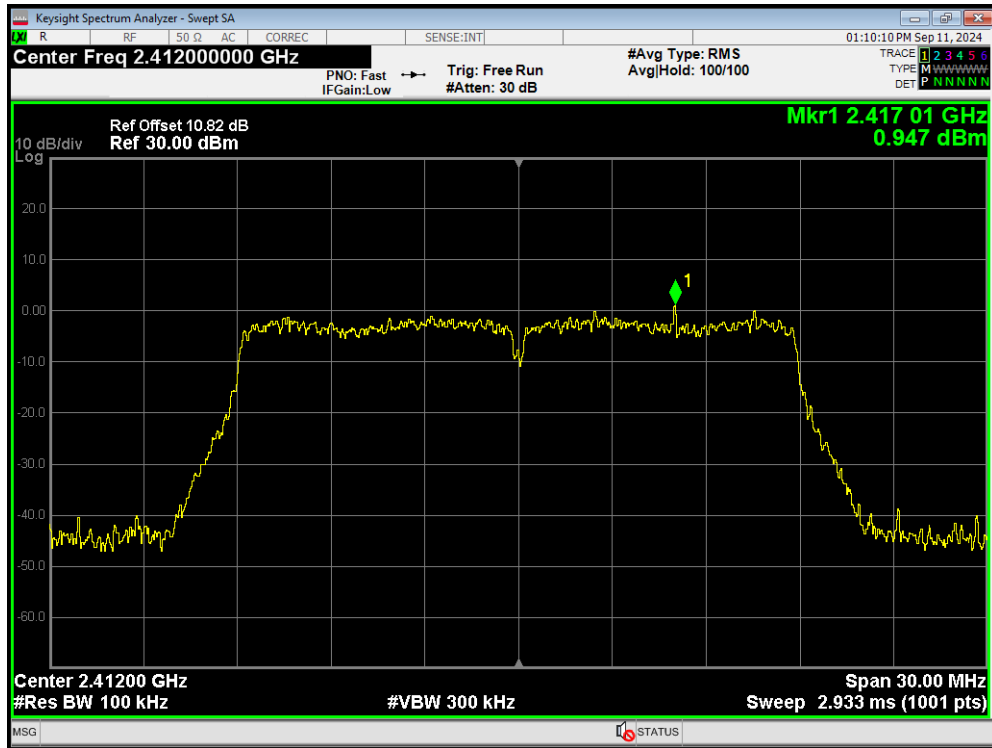
Tx. Spurious 802.11g 2462MHz Ref



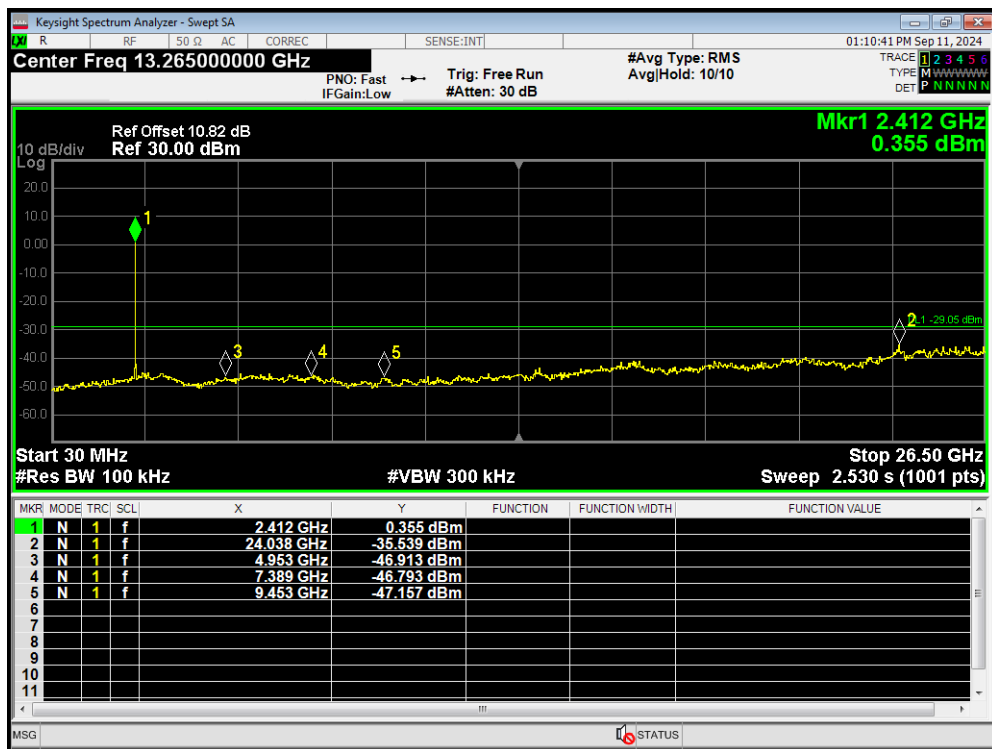
Tx. Spurious 802.11g 2462MHz Emission



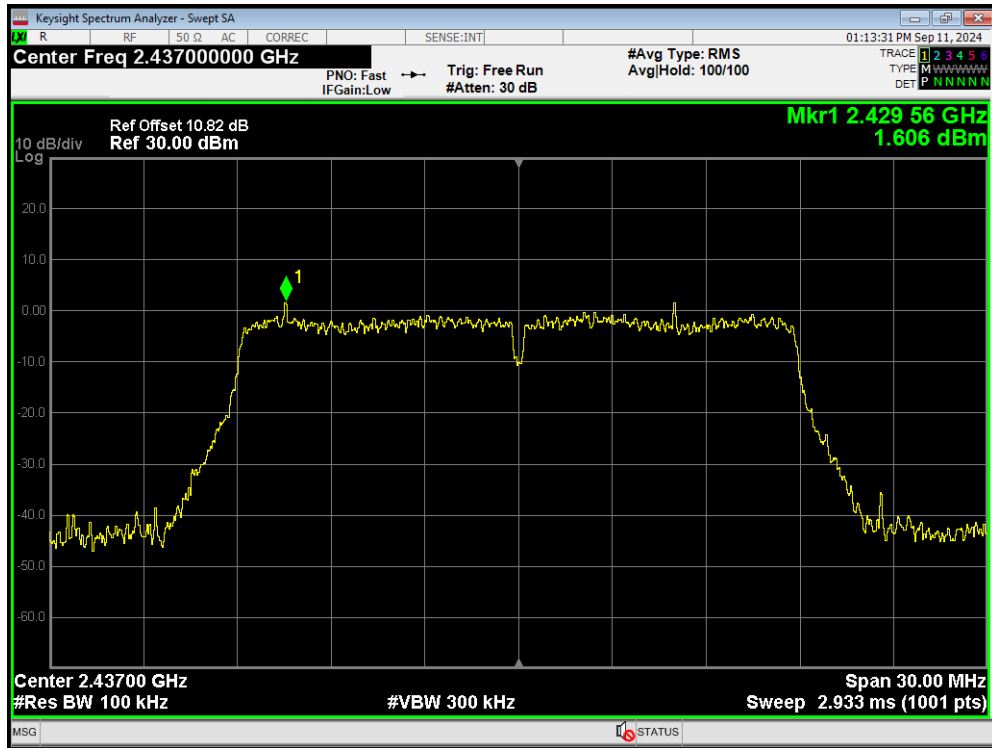
Tx. Spurious 802.11n(HT20) 2412MHz Ref



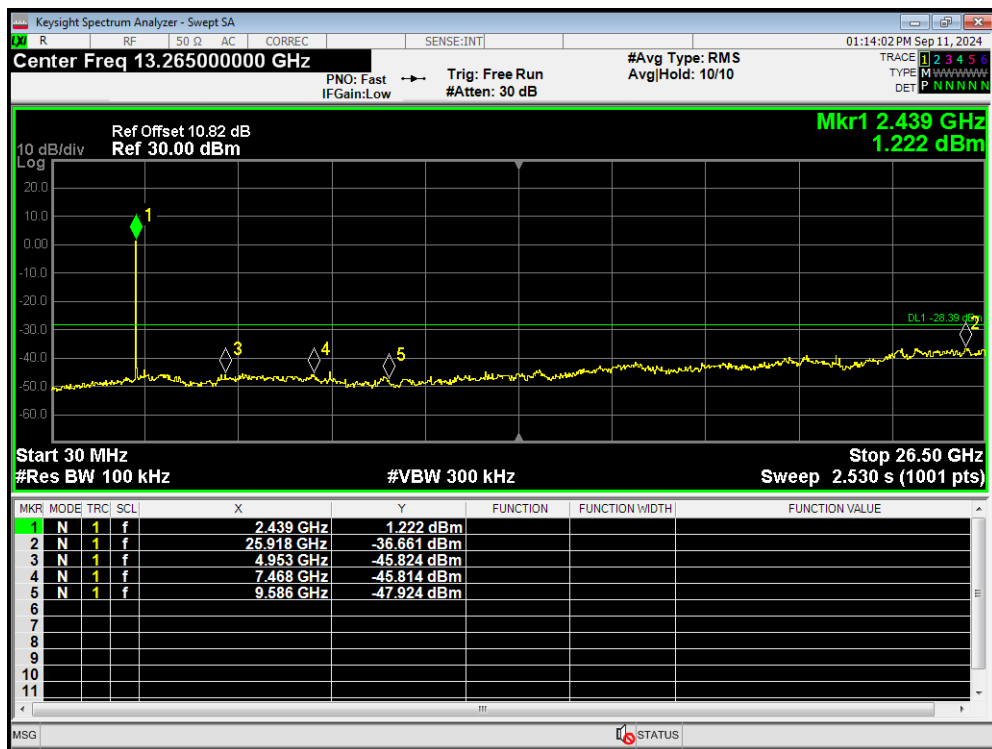
Tx. Spurious 802.11n(HT20) 2412MHz Emission



Tx. Spurious 802.11n(HT20) 2437MHz Ref



Tx. Spurious 802.11n(HT20) 2437MHz Emission



Keysight Spectrum Analyzer - Swept SA

01:16:42 PM Sep 11, 2024

Center Freq 2.46200000 GHz

PNO: Fast IFGain:Low Trig: Free Run #Atten: 30 dB

#Avg Type: RMS Avg/Hold: 100/100

Ref Offset 10.86 dB Ref 30.00 dBm

Mkr1 2.463 26 GHz 0.849 dBm

10 dB/div Log

The figure is a screenshot of a Keysight Spectrum Analyzer. The main display area shows a frequency spectrum plot with a yellow trace. The y-axis is labeled '10 dB/div Log' and ranges from -60.0 to 20.0 dBm. The x-axis represents frequency. A prominent signal is visible, centered around 2.463 GHz. A green diamond marker labeled '1' is placed on the signal, indicating a measurement of 0.849 dBm. The signal has a bandwidth of 300 kHz. The center frequency is 2.46200 GHz. The plot shows a flat baseline with some noise, and the signal is a relatively flat-topped pulse. The top of the screen displays various settings and status information, including the center frequency, PNO (Fast), IFGain (Low), Trig (Free Run), #Atten (30 dB), #Avg Type (RMS), and Avg/Hold (100/100). The bottom of the screen shows the center frequency (2.46200 GHz), resolution bandwidth (100 kHz), span (30.00 MHz), and sweep time (2.933 ms (1001 pts)).

Center 2.46200 GHz #Res BW 100 kHz #VBW 300 kHz Span 30.00 MHz Sweep 2.933 ms (1001 pts)

Keysight Spectrum Analyzer - Swept SA

Center Freq 13.26500000 GHz

PNO: Fast IFGain: Low Trig: Free Run #Atten: 30 dB

#Avg Type: RMS Avg/Hold: 10/10

Ref Offset 10.86 dB Ref 30.00 dBm

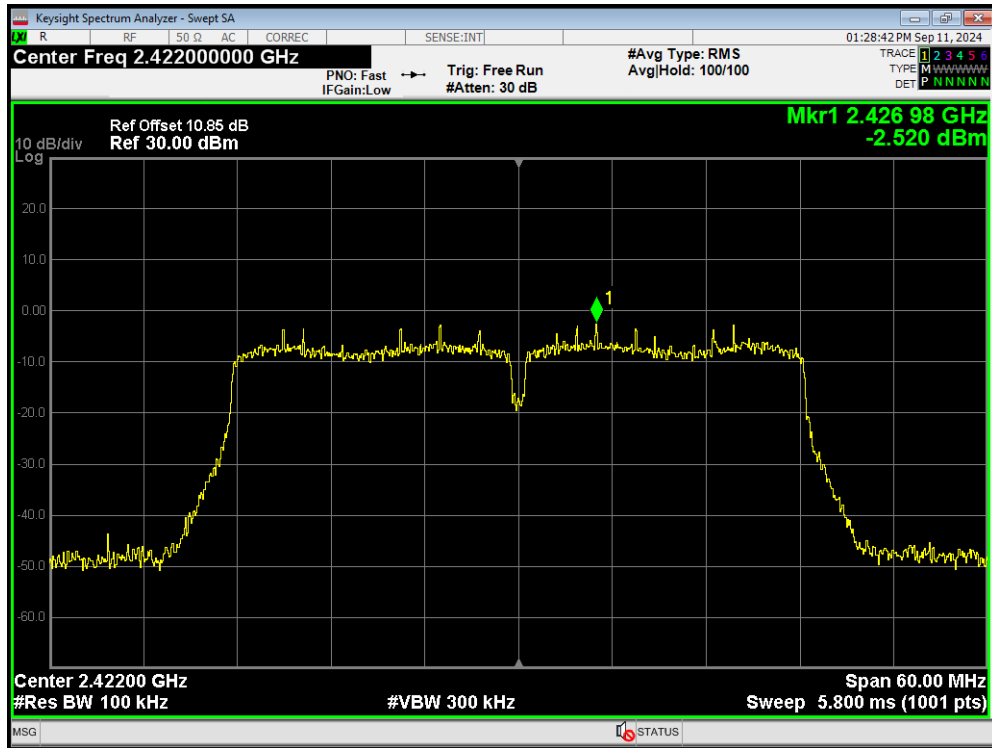
Mkr1 2.465 GHz 1.972 dBm

Start 30 MHz Stop 26.50 GHz

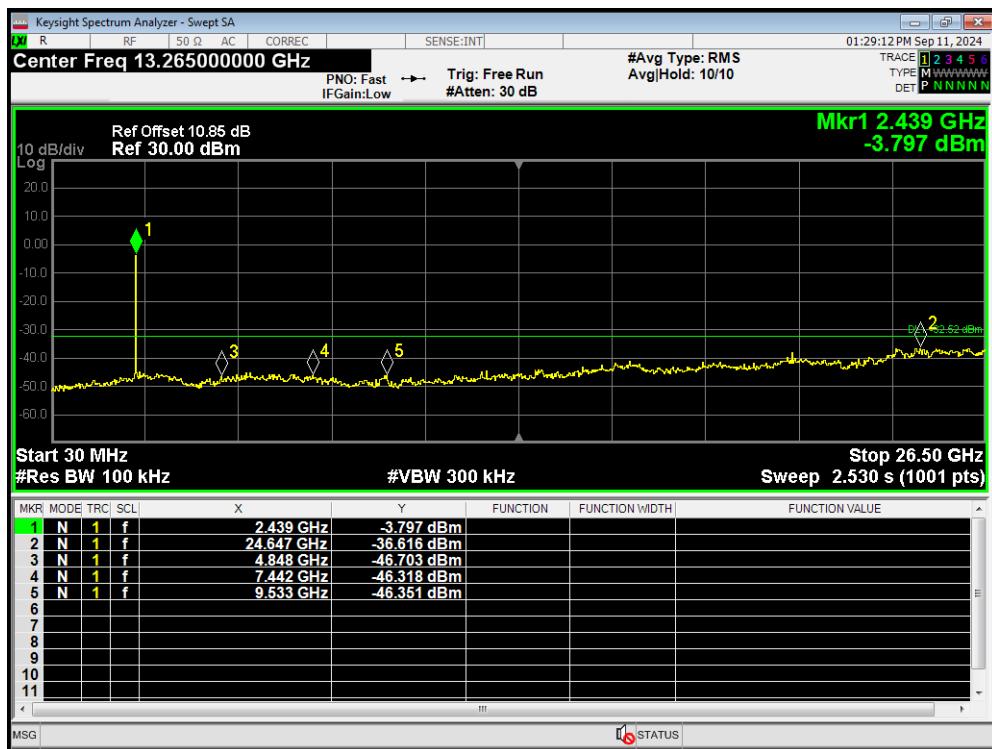
#Res BW 100 kHz #VBW 300 kHz Sweep 2.530 s (1001 pts)

MARKER	MODE	TRIG	SCAL	FREQ	POWER	FUNCTION	FUNCTION WIDTH	FUNCTION VALUE
1	N	f	f	2.465 GHz	1.972 dBm			
2	N	f	f	23.959 GHz	-35.778 dBm			
3	N	f	f	4.980 GHz	-46.818 dBm			
4	N	f	f	7.415 GHz	-45.977 dBm			
5	N	f	f	10.009 GHz	-47.290 dBm			

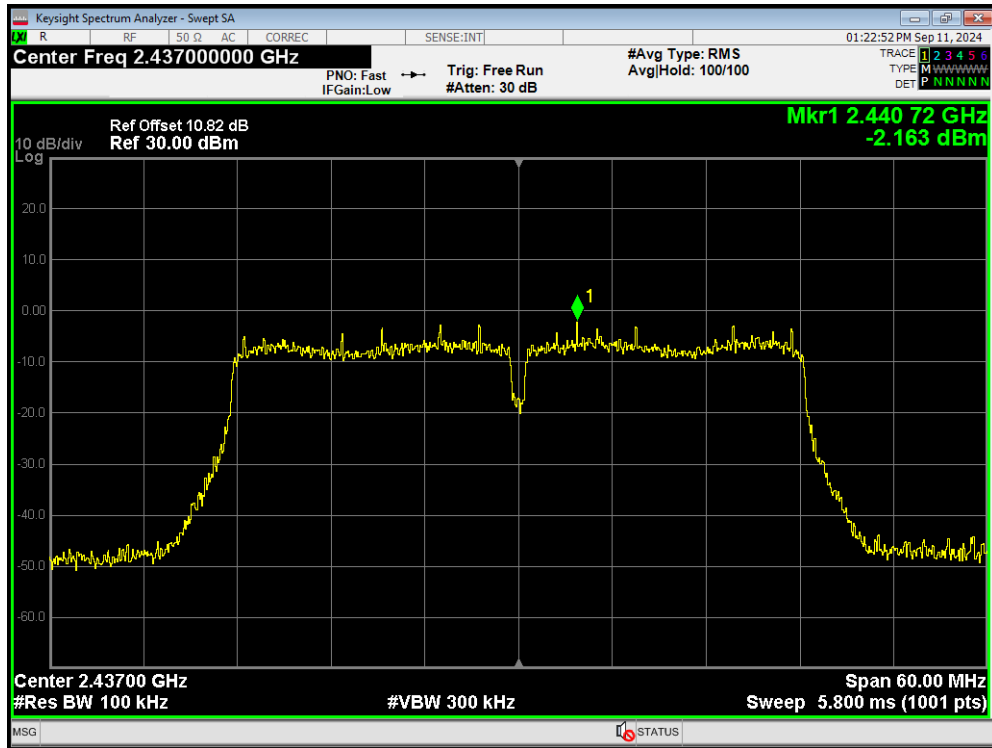
Tx. Spurious 802.11n(HT40) 2422MHz Ref



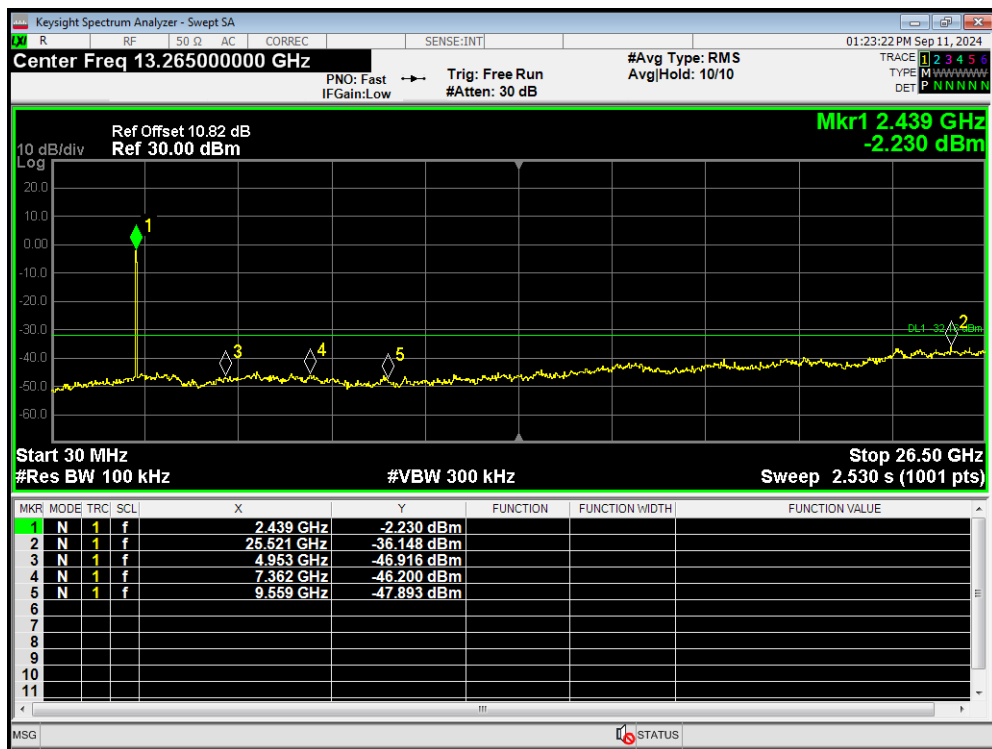
Tx. Spurious 802.11n(HT40) 2422MHz Emission



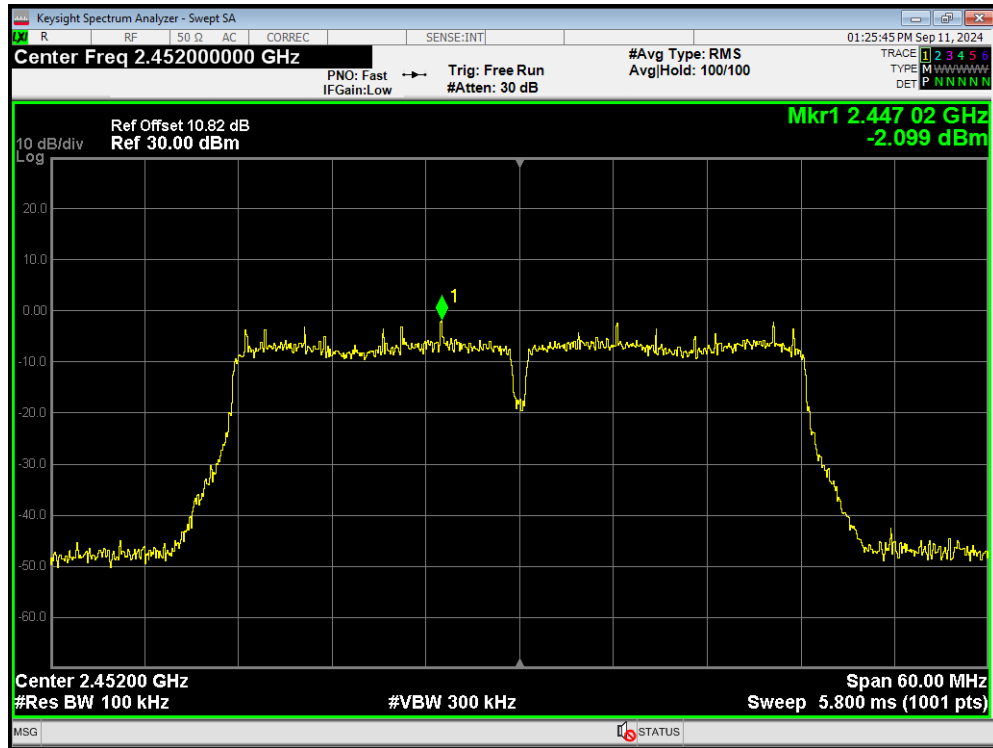
Tx. Spurious 802.11n(HT40) 2437MHz Ref



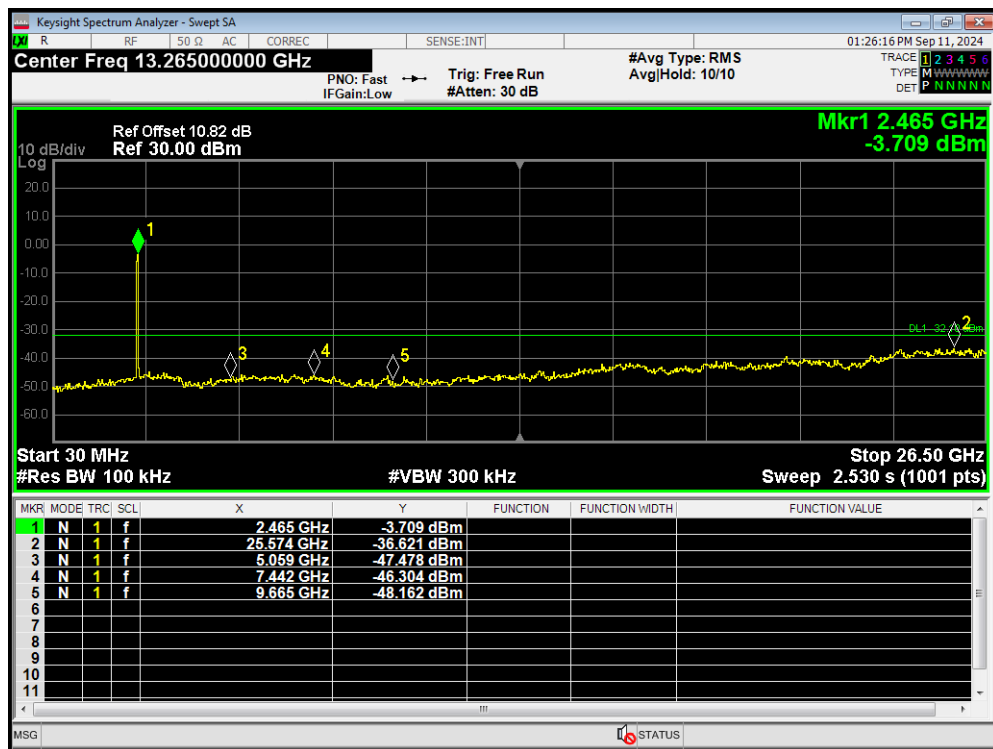
Tx. Spurious 802.11n(HT40) 2437MHz Emission



Tx. Spurious 802.11n(HT40) 2452MHz Ref



Tx. Spurious 802.11n(HT40) 2452MHz Emission



5.6. Unwanted Emission

Ambient Condition

Temperature	Relative humidity
15°C ~ 35°C	20% ~ 80%

Method of Measurement

The test set-up was made in accordance to the general provisions of ANSI C63.10.

The Equipment Under Test (EUT) was set up on a non-conductive table in the semi-anechoic chamber. The test was performed at the distance of 3 m between the EUT and the receiving antenna.

The turntable shall be rotated from 0 to 360 degrees for detecting the maximum of radiated spurious signal level. The measurements shall be repeated with orthogonal polarization of the test antenna. The data of cable loss and antenna factor has been calibrated in full testing frequency range before the testing. Sweep the Restricted Band and the emissions less than 20 dB below the permissible value are reported.

The radiated emissions measurements were made in a typical installation configuration.

Sweep the whole frequency band through the range from 9 kHz to the 10th harmonic of the carrier, and the emissions less than 20 dB below the permissible value are reported.

This method refer to ANSI C63.10.

The procedure for peak unwanted emissions measurements above 1000 MHz is as follows:

Set the spectrum analyzer in the following:

9kHz~150 kHz

RBW=200Hz, VBW=1kHz/ Sweep=AUTO

150 kHz~30MHz

RBW=9kHz, VBW=30kHz,/ Sweep=AUTO

Below 1GHz

RBW=100kHz / VBW=300kHz / Sweep=AUTO

a) Peak emission levels are measured by setting the instrument as follows:

Above 1GHz

PEAK: RBW=1MHz VBW=3MHz/ Sweep=AUTO

b) Average emission levels are measured by setting the instrument as follows:

Above 1GHz

AVERAGE: RBW=1MHz / VBW=3MHz / Sweep=AUTO

c) Detector: The measurements employing a CISPR quasi-peak detector except for the frequency bands 9-90 kHz, 110-490 kHz and above 1000 MHz. Radiated emission limits in these three bands are based on measurements employing an average detector.

d) Averaging type = power (i.e., rms) (As an alternative, the detector and averaging type may be set for linear voltage averaging. Some instruments require linear display mode to use linear voltage

averaging. Log or dB averaging shall not be used.)

e) Sweep time = auto.

f) Perform a trace average of at least 100 traces if the transmission is continuous. If the transmission is not continuous, then the number of traces shall be increased by a factor of $1 / D$, where D is the duty cycle. For example, with 50% duty cycle, at least 200 traces shall be averaged. (If a specific emission is demonstrated to be continuous—i.e., 100% duty cycle—then rather than turning ON and OFF with the transmit cycle, at least 100 traces shall be averaged.)

g) If tests are performed with the EUT transmitting at a duty cycle less than 98%, then a correction factor shall be added to the measurement results prior to comparing with the emission limit, to compute the emission level that would have been measured had the test been performed at 100% duty cycle. The correction factor is computed as follows:

1) If power averaging (rms) mode was used in the preceding step e), then the correction factor is $[10 \log (1 / D)]$, where D is the duty cycle. For example, if the transmit duty cycle was 50%, then 3 dB shall be added to the measured emission levels.

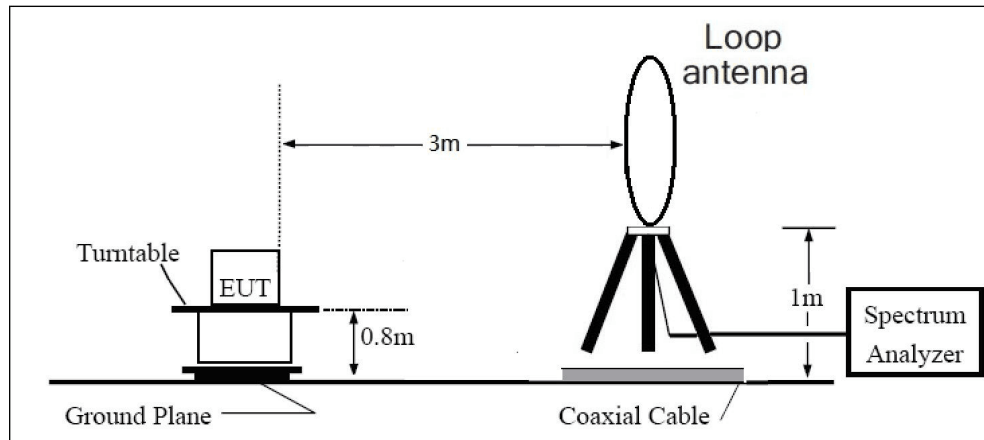
2) If linear voltage averaging mode was used in the preceding step e), then the correction factor is $[20 \log (1 / D)]$, where D is the duty cycle. For example, if the transmit duty cycle was 50%, then 6 dB shall be added to the measured emission levels.

3) If a specific emission is demonstrated to be continuous (100% duty cycle) rather than turning ON and OFF with the transmit cycle, then no duty cycle correction is required for that emission.

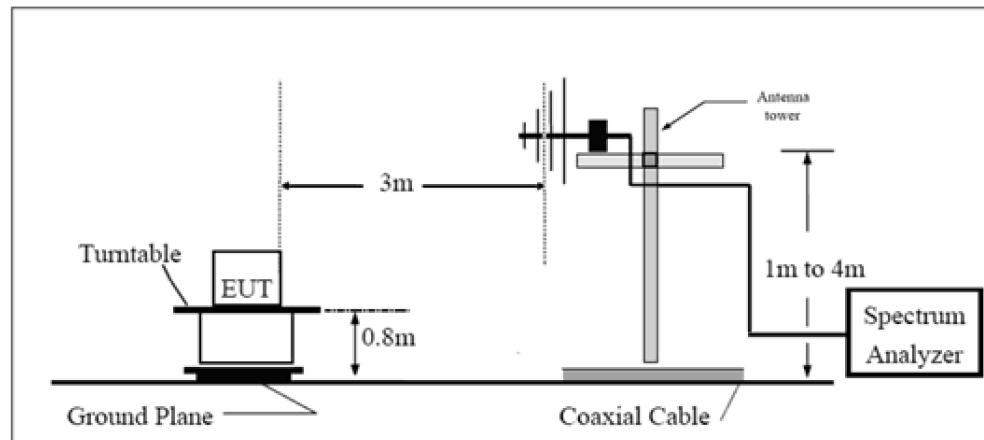
The test is in transmitting mode.

Test Setup

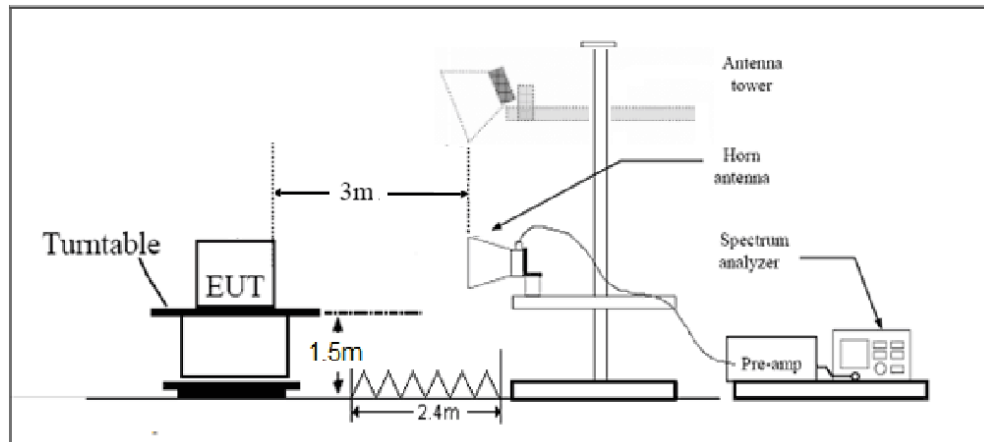
9kHz~ 30MHz



30MHz~ 1GHz



Above 1GHz



Note: Area side:2.4mX3.6m

Limits

Rule Part 15.247(d) specifies that “In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in § 15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in § 15.209(a) (see § 15.205(c)).”

Limit in restricted band

Frequency of emission (MHz)	Field strength(μ V/m)	Field strength(dB μ V/m)
0.009–0.490	2400/F(kHz)	/
0.490–1.705	24000/F(kHz)	/
1.705–30.0	30	/
30-88	100	40
88-216	150	43.5
216-960	200	46
Above960	500	54

§15.35(b)

There is also a limit on the radio frequency emissions, as measured using instrumentation with a peak detector function, corresponding to 20 dB above the maximum permitted average limit.

Peak Limit=74 dB μ V/m

Average Limit=54 dB μ V/m

Spurious Radiated Emissions are permitted in any of the frequency bands listed below:

MHz	MHz	MHz	GHz
0.090-0.110	16.42-16.423	399.9-410	4.5-5.15
¹ 0.495-0.505	16.69475-16.69525	608-614	5.35-5.46
2.1735-2.1905	16.80425-16.80475	960-1240	7.25-7.75
4.125-4.128	25.5-25.67	1300-1427	8.025-8.5
4.17725-4.17775	37.5-38.25	1435-1626.5	9.0-9.2
4.20725-4.20775	73-74.6	1645.5-1646.5	9.3-9.5
6.215-6.218	74.8-75.2	1660-1710	10.6-12.7
6.26775-6.26825	108-121.94	1718.8-1722.2	13.25-13.4
6.31175-6.31225	123-138	2200-2300	14.47-14.5
8.291-8.294	149.9-150.05	2310-2390	15.35-16.2
8.362-8.366	156.52475-156.52525	2483.5-2500	17.7-21.4
8.37625-8.38675	156.7-156.9	2690-2900	22.01-23.12
8.41425-8.41475	162.0125-167.17	3260-3267	23.6-24.0
12.29-12.293	167.72-173.2	3332-3339	31.2-31.8
12.51975-12.52025	240-285	3345.8-3358	36.43-36.5
12.57675-12.57725	322-335.4	3600-4400	(²)
13.36-13.41			

Measurement Uncertainty

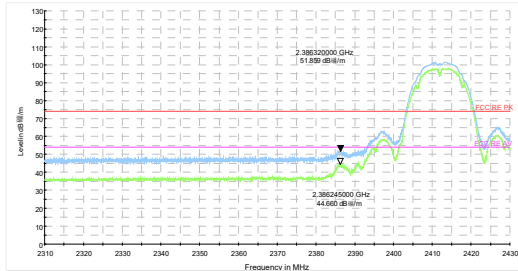
The assessed measurement uncertainty to ensure 95% confidence level for the normal distribution is with the coverage factor $k = 1.96$.

Frequency	Uncertainty
9kHz-30MHz	3.55 dB
30MHz-200MHz	4.17 dB
200MHz-1GHz	4.84 dB
1-18GHz	4.35 dB
18-26.5GHz	5.90 dB
26.5GHz~40GHz	5.92 dB

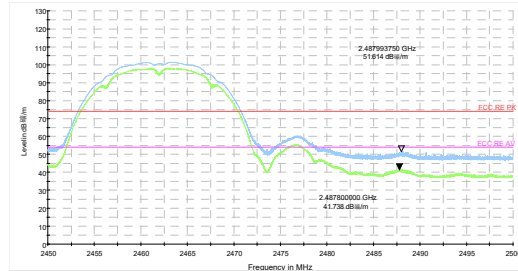
Test Results:

The following graphs display the maximum values of horizontal and vertical by software.
Blue trace uses the peak detection, Green trace uses the average detection.

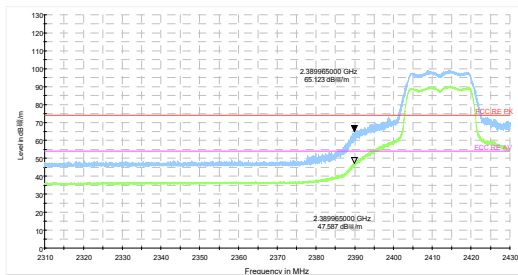
A symbol ($\text{dB}\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$) in the test plot below means ($\text{dB}\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$)



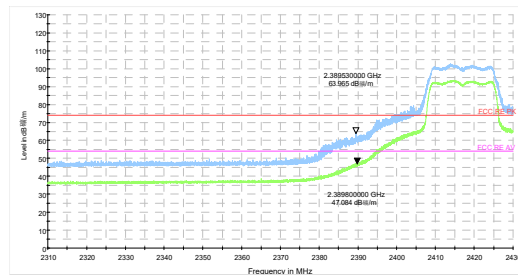
802.11b-Channel 1 Peak+ Average



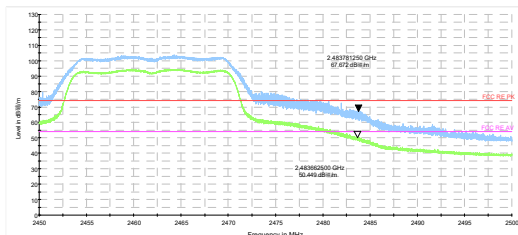
802.11b-Channel 11 Peak+ Average



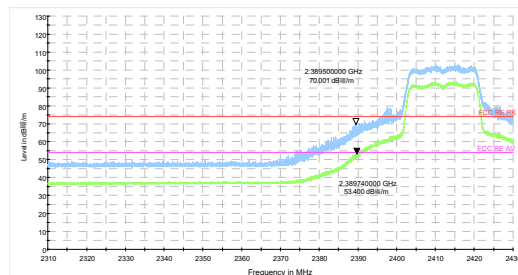
802.11g-Channel 1 Peak+ Average



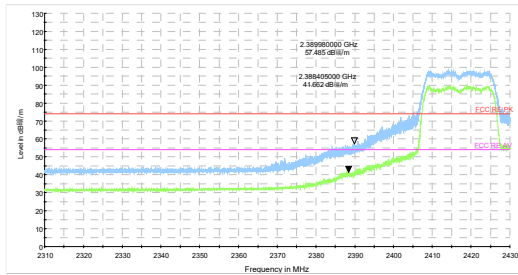
802.11g-Channel 2 Peak+ Average



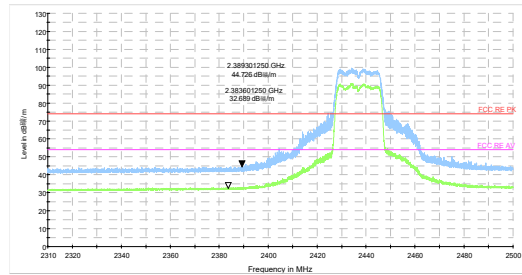
802.11g-Channel 11 Peak+ Average



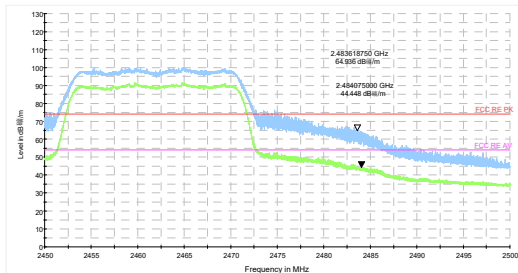
802.11n HT20-Channel 1 Peak+ Average



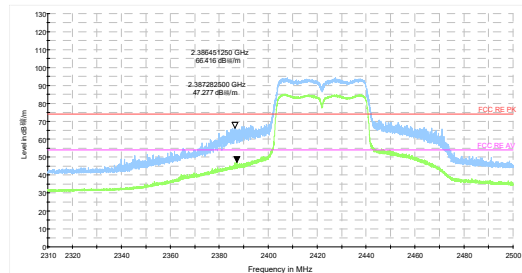
802.11n HT20-Channel 2 Peak+ Average



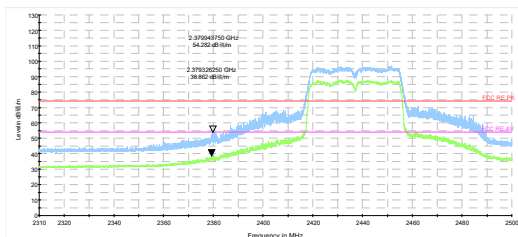
802.11n HT20-Channel 6 Peak+ Average



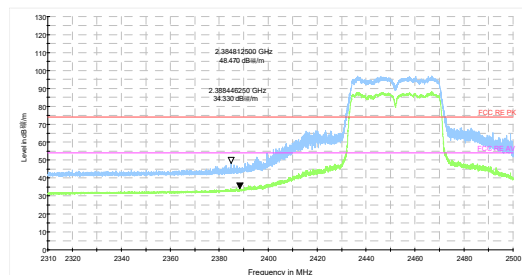
802.11n HT20-Channel 11 Peak+ Average



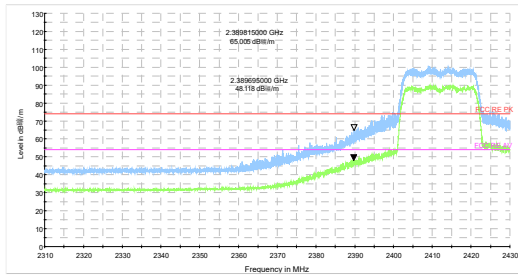
802.11n HT40-Channel 3 Peak+ Average



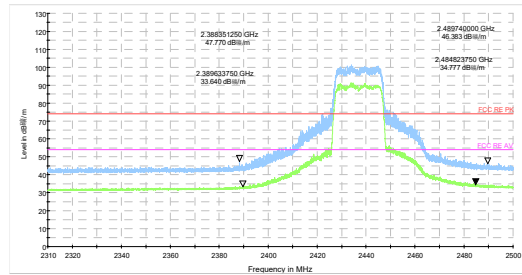
802.11n HT40-Channel 6 Peak+ Average



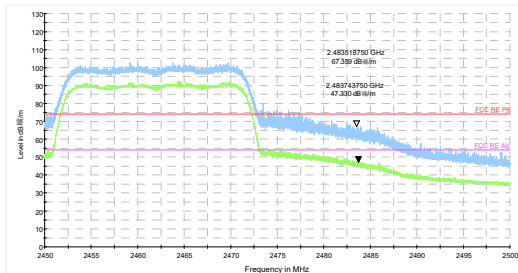
802.11n HT40-Channel 9 Peak+ Average



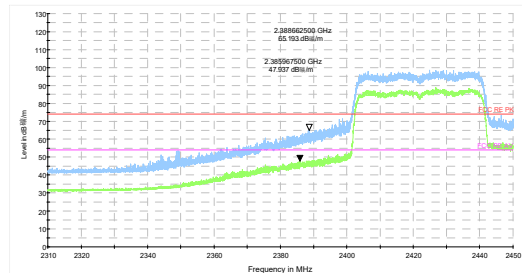
802.11ax HE20-Channel 1 Peak+ Average



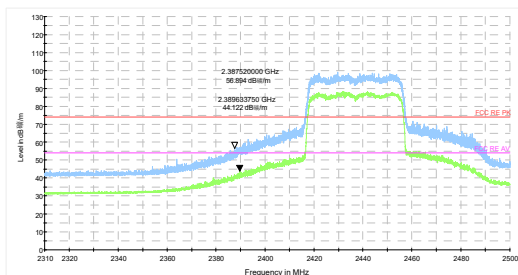
802.11ax HE20-Channel 6 Peak+ Average



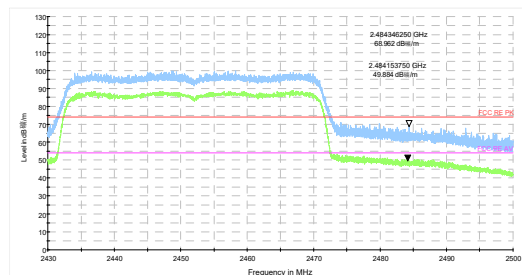
802.11ax HE20-Channel 11 Peak+ Average



802.11ax HE40-Channel 3 Peak+ Average



802.11ax HE40-Channel 6 Peak+ Average



802.11ax HE40-Channel 9 Peak+ Average

Result of RE

Test result

Sweep the whole frequency band through the range from 9kHz to the 10th harmonic of the carrier, the Emissions in the frequency band 18GHz-26.5GHz are more than 20dB below the limit are not reported.

The following graphs display the maximum values of horizontal and vertical by software.

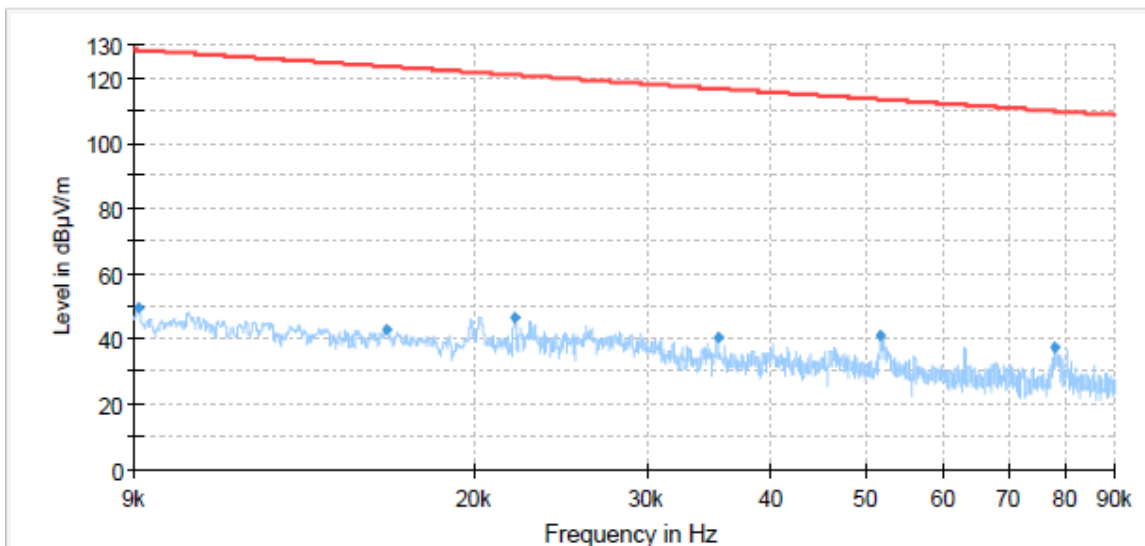
For above 1GHz, Blue trace uses the peak detection, Green trace uses the average detection.

Continuous TX mode:

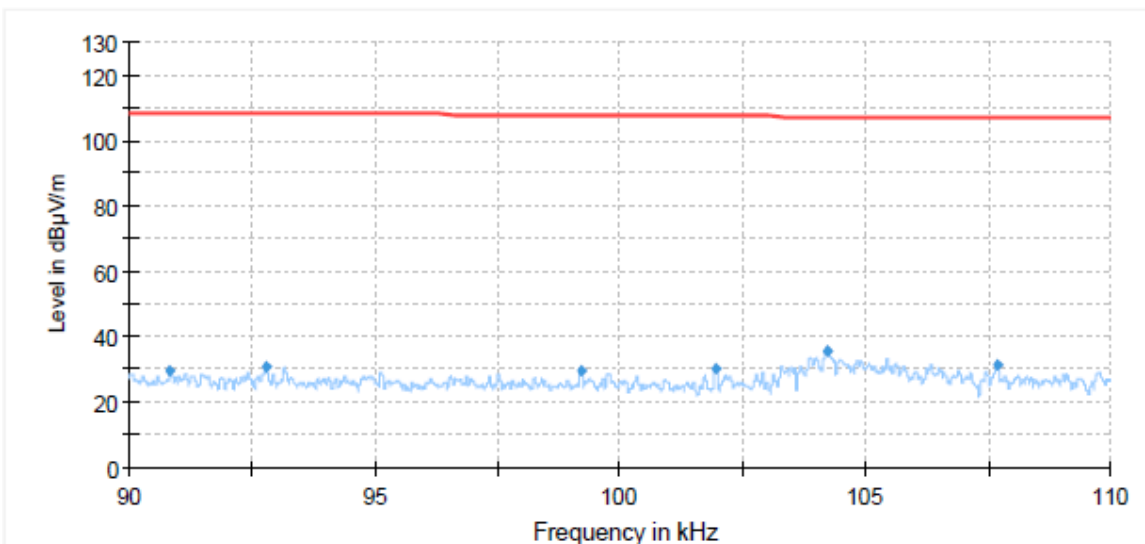
Wi-Fi 2.4G

During the test, the Radiates Emission from 9kHz to 1GHz was performed in all modes with all channels, 802.11n (HT20) CH1 are selected as the worst condition. The test data of the worst-case condition was recorded in this report.

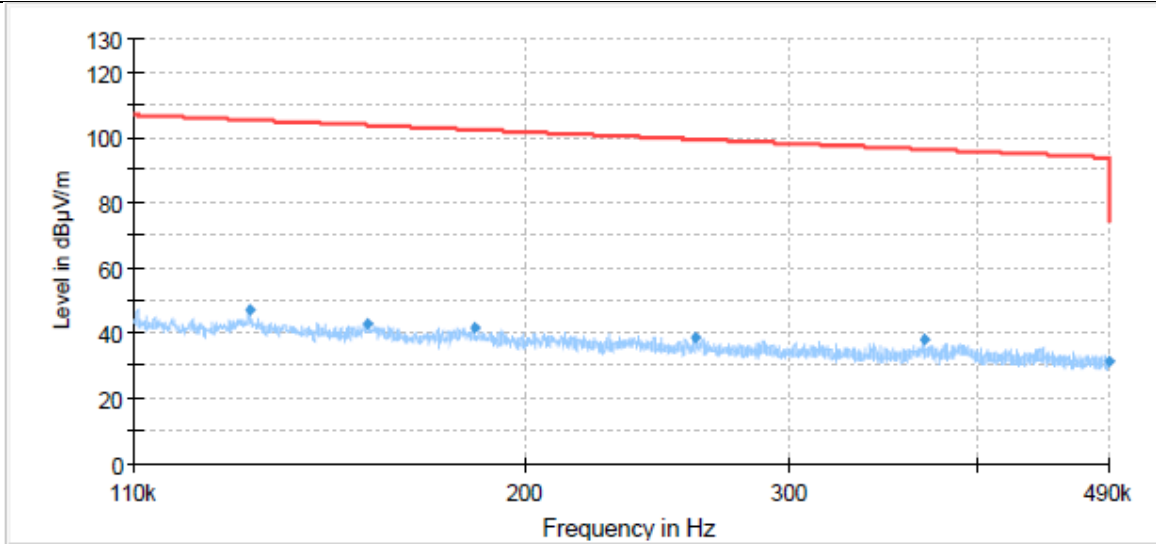
A symbol ($\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}$) in the test plot below means ($\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}$)



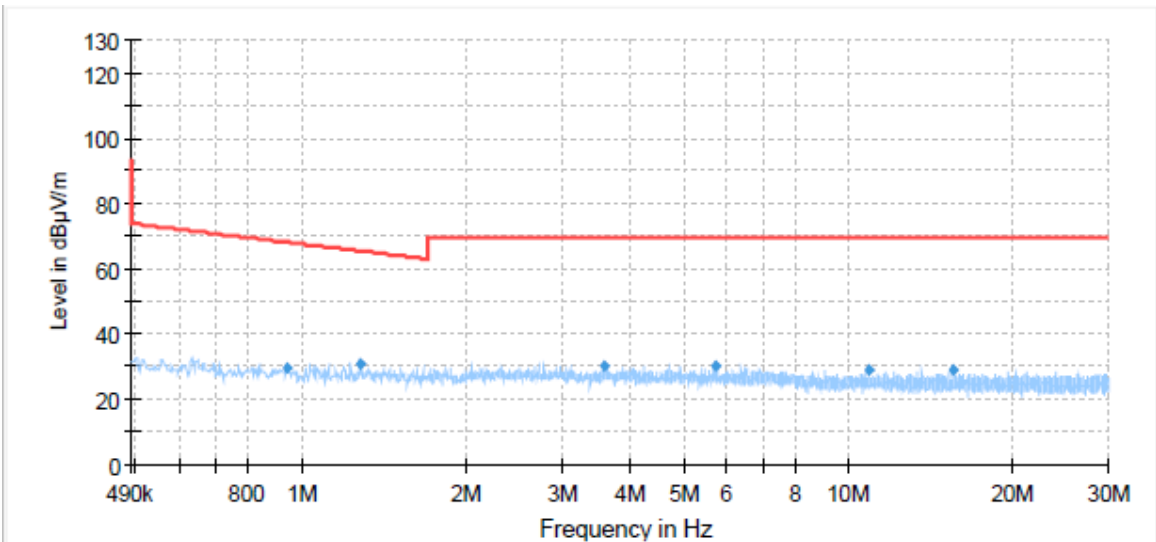
Radiates Emission from 9kHz to 90kHz



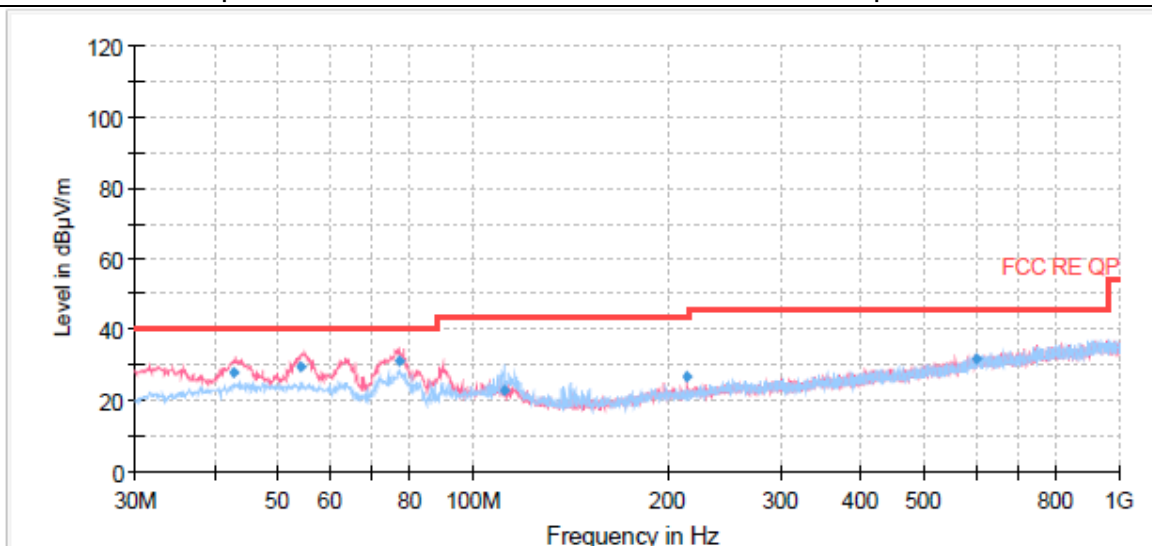
Radiates Emission from 90kHz to 110kHz



Radiates Emission from 110kHz to 490kHz



Radiates Emission from 490kHz to 30MHz



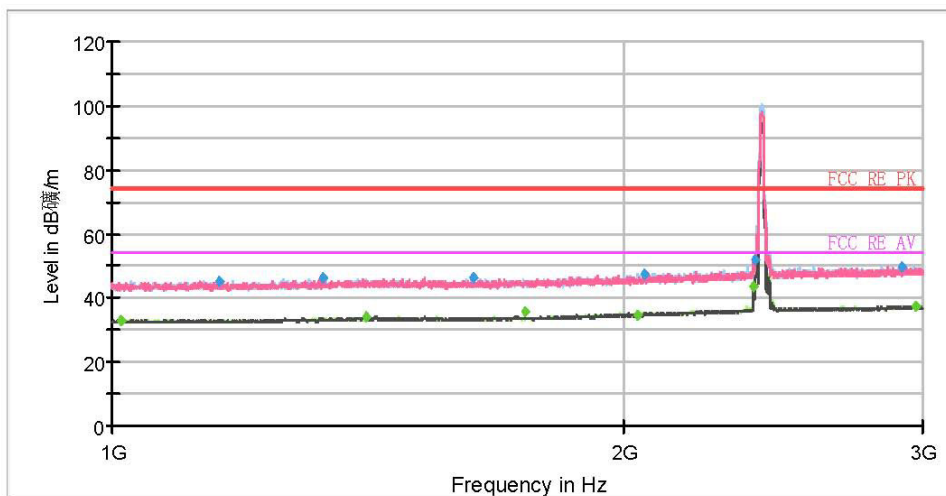
Radiates Emission from 30MHz to 1GHz

Frequency (MHz)	Quasi-Peak (dBμV/m)	Limit (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)	Height (cm)	Polarization	Azimuth (deg)	Correct Factor (dB)
42.69	28.09	40.00	11.91	100.0	V	72.00	20
54.14	29.75	40.00	10.25	100.0	V	79.00	20
77.16	31.13	40.00	8.87	182.0	V	270.00	15
112.13	23.05	43.50	20.45	123.0	H	43.00	18
214.48	26.60	43.50	16.90	216.0	V	312.00	18
600.66	31.99	46.00	14.01	123.0	H	356.00	27

Remark: 1. Correction Factor = Antenna factor + Insertion loss (cable loss + amplifier gain)

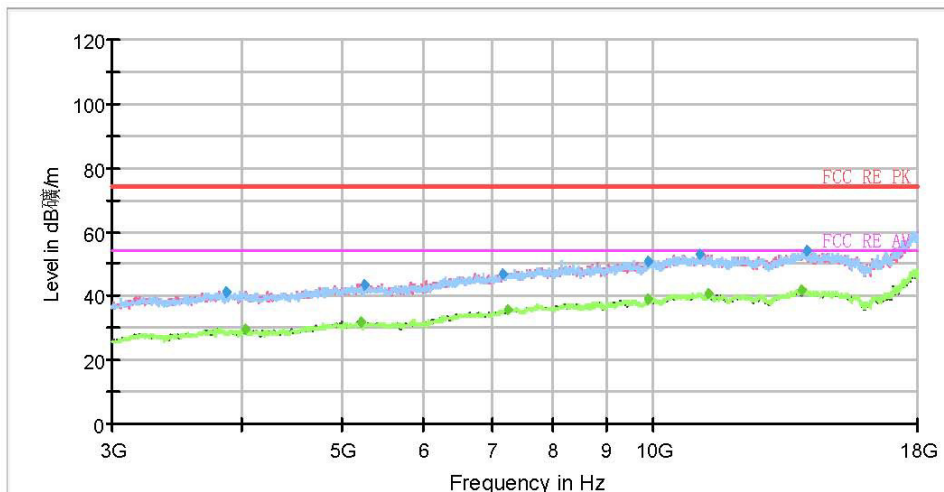
2. Margin = Limit – Quasi-Peak

802.11b CH1



Final Result

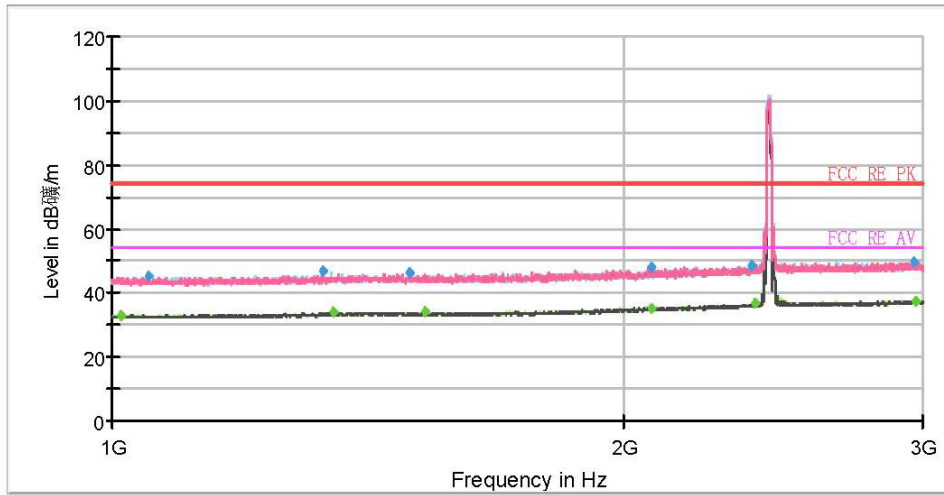
Frequency (MHz)	MaxPeak (dBμV/m)	Average (dBμV/m)	Limit (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)	Meas. Time (ms)	Height (cm)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Corr. (dB/m)
1012.00	---	33.00	54.00	21.00	500.00	200.0	H	259.00	-12
1156.50	45.13	---	74.00	28.87	500.00	200.0	V	357.00	-12
1329.50	46.29	---	74.00	27.71	500.00	200.0	H	235.00	-11
1412.50	---	33.93	54.00	20.07	500.00	200.0	H	253.00	-10
1630.50	46.09	---	74.00	27.91	500.00	200.0	H	126.00	-10
1749.50	---	35.82	54.00	18.18	500.00	200.0	V	326.00	-10
2039.50	---	34.59	54.00	19.41	500.00	100.0	H	194.00	-9
2059.00	47.27	---	74.00	26.73	500.00	100.0	V	72.00	-9
2386.00	---	43.58	54.00	10.42	500.00	100.0	H	357.00	-8
2388.00	51.84	---	74.00	22.16	500.00	100.0	H	0.00	-8
2913.50	49.83	---	74.00	24.17	500.00	200.0	V	235.00	-6
2973.00	---	37.58	54.00	16.42	500.00	200.0	V	338.00	-6



Final Result

Frequency (MHz)	MaxPeak (dBμV/m)	Average (dBμV/m)	Limit (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)	Meas. Time (ms)	Height (cm)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Corr. (dB/m)
3873.75	41.35	---	74.00	32.65	500.00	200.0	V	105.00	-14
4027.50	---	29.67	54.00	24.33	500.00	100.0	V	298.00	-13
5212.50	---	31.75	54.00	22.25	500.00	200.0	H	358.00	-10
5250.00	43.58	---	74.00	30.42	500.00	200.0	H	190.00	-10
7155.00	47.10	---	74.00	26.90	500.00	100.0	H	6.00	-4
7226.25	---	35.93	54.00	18.07	500.00	100.0	V	0.00	-4
9885.00	50.80	---	74.00	23.20	500.00	100.0	H	4.00	-1
9896.25	---	38.87	54.00	15.13	500.00	100.0	V	348.00	-1
11103.75	52.82	---	74.00	21.18	500.00	100.0	H	40.00	1
11313.75	---	40.77	54.00	13.23	500.00	100.0	H	261.00	1
13927.50	---	42.05	54.00	11.95	500.00	100.0	H	81.00	3
14058.75	54.15	---	74.00	19.85	500.00	200.0	V	0.00	3

802.11b CH6



Final Result

Frequency (MHz)	MaxPeak (dBμV/m)	Average (dBμV/m)	Limit (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)	Meas. Time (ms)	Height (cm)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Corr. (dB/m)
1012.00	---	33.04	54.00	20.96	500.00	200.0	H	142.00	-12
1051.00	45.38	---	74.00	28.62	500.00	200.0	V	325.00	-12
1329.50	46.92	---	74.00	27.08	500.00	200.0	V	206.00	-11
1349.00	---	33.77	54.00	20.23	500.00	100.0	H	262.00	-11
1496.00	46.36	---	74.00	27.64	500.00	100.0	V	0.00	-10
1527.50	---	34.08	54.00	19.92	500.00	100.0	V	49.00	-10
2075.50	---	35.25	54.00	18.75	500.00	100.0	V	61.00	-9
2076.00	47.96	---	74.00	26.04	500.00	200.0	V	331.00	-9
2381.50	48.44	---	74.00	25.56	500.00	200.0	H	22.00	-8
2388.50	---	37.06	54.00	16.94	500.00	100.0	H	0.00	-8
2963.00	49.56	---	74.00	24.44	500.00	200.0	H	13.00	-6
2971.50	---	37.63	54.00	16.37	500.00	200.0	H	130.00	-6