

FCC DFS Test Report

FCC ID: XMF-MID7018

Original Grant

Report No. : TB-FCC178077

Applicant : Lightcomm Technology Co., Ltd.

Equipment Under Test (EUT)

EUT Name : onn 7" Tablet

Model No. : 100026191

Series Model No. : MID7018

Brand Name : onn

Sample ID : 20201103-05-1-01#& 20201103-05-1-04#

Receipt Date : 2020-11-05

Test Date : 2020-11-06 to 2020-12-28

Issue Date : 2020-12-29

Standards : 47 CFR FCC Part 15.407
KDB 905462 D02 UNII DFS Compliance Procedures New Rules v02
KDB 905462 D03 UNII Clients Without Radar Detection New Rules v01r02

Test Method : ANSI C63.10: 2013

Conclusions : **PASS**

In the configuration tested, the EUT complied with the standards specified above

Test/Witness Engineer : *Rebecca*

Test/Witness Engineer : *IVAN SU*

Approved & Authorized : *Ray Lai*



This report details the results of the testing carried out on one sample. The results contained in this test report do not relate to other samples of the same product. The manufacturer should ensure that all products in series production are in conformity with the product sample detailed in the report.

Contents

CONTENTS.....	2
1. GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT EUT	4
1.1 Client Information.....	4
1.2 General Description of EUT (Equipment Under Test)	4
1.5 Test Facility.....	6
2. TEST SOFTWARE.....	6
3. TEST EQUIPMENT.....	7
4. U-NII DFS RULE REQUIREMENTS	8
4.1. Applicability of DFS requirements.....	8
4.2. Test Limits and Radar Signal Parameters	9
5. CALIBRATION OF RADAR WAVEFORM	14
5.1. Test Procedure.....	14
5.2. Conducted Calibration Test Setup	15
5.3. Deviation from Test Standard	15
5.4. Radar Waveform Calibration Result	15
6. U-NII DFS TESTING	16
6.1. Test Procedure.....	16
6.2. Test Setup.....	16
7. TESTING RESULTS.....	17
7.1. Summary of Test Results	17
7.2. DFS Detection Threshold	17
7.3. Channel Closing Transmission Time.....	18
7.4. Non-occupancy Period.....	20

Revision History

Report No.	Version	Description	Issued Date
TB-FCC178077	Rev.01	Initial issue of report	2020-12-29

1. General Information about EUT

1.1 Client Information

Applicant	:	Lightcomm Technology Co., Ltd.
Address	:	UNIT 1306 13/F ARION COMMERCIAL CENTRE,2-12 QUEEN'S ROAD WEST, SHEUNG WAN HK
Manufacturer	:	Huizhou Hengdu Electronics Co., Ltd
Address	:	No.8 Huitai Road, Huinan High-tech Industrial Park, Huiao Avenue, Huizhou, Guangdong, China.

1.2 General Description of EUT (Equipment Under Test)

EUT Name	:	onn 7" Tablet
Models No.	:	100026191, MID7018
Model Difference	:	All these models are identical in the same PCB, layout and electrical circuit, The only difference is model name.
Operating Frequency Band	:	☒ 5250-5350MHz
	:	☒ 5470-5725MHz
TPC	:	☒ No ☐ Yes
Power Rating	:	Adapter(TEKA-UCA10US) Input: 100-240V~, 50/60Hz, 0.2A MAX Output: DC 5V 1A DC 3.8V by 3700mAh Rechargeable Li-ion battery
Software Version	:	RP1A.200720.011 release-keys
Hardware Version	:	MID7018-MR_MT8168_LPDDR4_EMMC_V1_1
Note	:	This device was functioned as a ☐ Master ☐ Slave device with radar detection ☒ Slave device without radar detection

Note:

- (1) For a more detailed features description, please refer to the manufacturer's specifications or the User's Manual.
- (2) Antenna information provided by the applicant.

Ant.	Brand	Model Name	Antenna Type	Gain (dBi)
1	N/A	N/A	FPC	0.42

(3) Channel List:

Frequency Band	Channel No.	Frequency	Channel No.	Frequency
5260~5320 MHz (U-NII-2A)	52	5260 MHz	60	5300 MHz
	54	5270 MHz	62	5310MHz
	56	5280MHz	64	5320 MHz
	58	5290MHz		
For 20 MHz Bandwidth, use channel 52, 56, 60, 64. For 40 MHz Bandwidth, use channel 54, 62. For 80 MHz Bandwidth, use channel 58.				
Frequency Band	Channel No.	Frequency	Channel No.	Frequency
5500~5720 MHz (U-NII-2C)	100	5500 MHz	124	5620 MHz
	102	5510 MHz	126	5630 MHz
	104	5520 MHz	128	5640 MHz
	106	5530 MHz	132	5660 MHz
	108	5540 MHz	134	5670 MHz
	110	5550 MHz	136	5680 MHz
	112	5560 MHz	138	5690 MHz
	116	5580 MHz	140	5700 MHz
	118	5590 MHz	142	5710 MHz
	120	5600 MHz	144	5720 MHz
	122	5610 MHz		
For 20 MHz Bandwidth, use channel 100, 104, 108, 112, 116, 120, 124, 128, 132, 136, 140,142, 144 For 40 MHz Bandwidth, use channel 102, 110, 118, 126, 134 For 80 MHz Bandwidth, use channel 106, 122, 138.				

1.5 Test Facility

The testing was performed by the Shenzhen Toby Technology Co., Ltd., in their facilities located at: 1A/F., Bldg.6, Yusheng Industrial Zone, The National Road No.107 Xixiang Section 467, Xixiang, Bao'an, Shenzhen, Guangdong, China.

At the time of testing, the following bodies accredited the Laboratory:

CNAS (L5813)

The Laboratory has been accredited by CNAS to ISO/IEC 17025: 2017 General Requirements for the Competence of Testing and Calibration Laboratories for the competence in the field of testing. And the Registration No.: CNAS L5813.

A2LA Certificate No.: 4750.01

The laboratory has been accredited by American Association for Laboratory Accreditation(A2LA) to ISO/IEC 17025: 2017 General Requirements for the Competence of Testing and Calibration Laboratories for the technical competence in the field of Electrical Testing. And the A2LA Certificate No.: 4750.01.FCC Accredited Test Site Number: 854351.

IC Registration No.: (11950A)

The Laboratory has been registered by Certification and Engineering Bureau of Industry Canada for radio equipment testing. The site registration: Site# 11950A.

2. Test Software

Test Item	Test Software	Manufacturer	Version No.
RF Conducted Measurement	MTS-8310	MWRFTtest	V2.0.0.0

3. Test Equipment

Antenna Conducted Emission					
Equipment	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Last Cal.	Cal. Due Date
Spectrum Analyzer	Agilent	E4407B	MY45106456	Jul. 06, 2020	Jul. 05, 2021
Spectrum Analyzer	Rohde & Schwarz	ESCI	100010/007	Jul. 06, 2020	Jul. 05, 2021
MXA Signal Analyzer	Agilent	N9020A	MY49100060	Sep. 11, 2020	Sep. 10, 2021
Vector Signal Generator	Agilent	N5182A	MY50141294	Sep. 11, 2020	Sep. 10, 2021
Analog Signal Generator	Agilent	N5181A	MY50141953	Sep. 11, 2020	Sep. 10, 2021
RF Power Sensor	DARE!! Instruments	RadiPowerRPR3006W	17I00015SNO26	Sep. 11, 2020	Sep. 10, 2021
	DARE!! Instruments	RadiPowerRPR3006W	17I00015SNO29	Sep. 11, 2020	Sep. 10, 2021
	DARE!! Instruments	RadiPowerRPR3006W	17I00015SNO31	Sep. 11, 2020	Sep. 10, 2021
	DARE!! Instruments	RadiPowerRPR3006W	17I00015SNO33	Sep. 11, 2020	Sep. 10, 2021

4. U-NII DFS Rule Requirements

4.1. Applicability of DFS requirements

The manufacturer shall state whether the UUT is capable of operating as a Master and/or a Client. If the UUT is capable of operating in more than one operating mode then each operating mode shall be tested separately. See tables 1 and 2 for the applicability of DFS requirements for each of the operational modes.

Table 3: Applicability of DFS requirements prior to use a channel

Requirement	Operational Mode		
	☐ Master	☒ Client without radar detection	☐ Client with radar detection
Non-Occupancy Period	✓	Not required	✓
DFS Detection Threshold	✓	Not required	✓
Channel Availability Check Time	✓	Not required	Not required
Uniform Spreading	✓	Not required	Not required
U-NII Detection Bandwidth	✓	Not required	✓

Table 4: Applicability of DFS requirements during normal operation

Requirement	Operational Mode		
	☐ Master	☒ Client without radar detection	☐ Client with radar detection
DFS Detection Threshold	✓	Not required	✓
Channel Closing Transmission Time	✓	✓	✓
Channel Move Time	✓	✓	✓
U-NII Detection Bandwidth	✓	Not required	✓

Additional requirements for devices with multiple bandwidth modes	☐ Master Device or Client with Radar Detection	☒ Client without Detection
Detection Bandwidth and Statistical Performance Check	All BW modes must be tested	Not required
Channel Move Time and Channel Closing Transmission Time	Test using widest BW mode available	Test using widest BW mode available
All other tests	Any single BW mode	Not required
Note: Frequencies selected for statistical performance check (section 7.8.4) should include several frequencies within the radar detection bandwidth and frequencies near the edge of the radar detection bandwidth. For 802.11 devices it is suggested to select frequencies in each of the bonded 20MHz channels and the channel center frequency.		

4.2. Test Limits and Radar Signal Parameters

DETECTION THRESHOLD VALUES

Table 5: DFS Detection Thresholds for Master Devices and Client Devices with Radar Detection.

Maximum Transmit Power	Value (See Notes 1 and 2)
EIRP $\geq$ 200 milliwatt	-64 Bm
EIRP < 200 milliwatt and Power pectral density < 10 dBm/MHz	-62 dBm
EIRP < 200 milliwatt that do not meet the power spectral density requirement	-64 dBm

Note 1: This is the level at the input of the receiver assuming a 0 dBi receive antenna.

Note 2: Throughout these test procedures an additional 1 dB has been added to the amplitude of the test transmission waveforms to account for variations in measurement equipment. This will ensure that the test signal is at or above the detection threshold level to trigger a DFS response.

Note3: EIRP is based on the highest antenna gain. For MIMO devices refer to KDB Publication 662911 D01.

Table 6: DFS Response Requirement Values

Parameter	Value
Non-occupancy period	Minimum 30 minutes
Channel Availability Check Time	60 seconds
Channel Move Time	10 seconds See Note 1.
Channel Closing Transmission Time	200 milliseconds + an aggregate of 60 milliseconds over remaining 10 second period. See Notes 1 and 2.
U-NII Detection Bandwidth	Minimum 100% of the UNII 99% transmission power bandwidth. See Note 3.

Note 1: Channel Move Time and the Channel Closing Transmission Time should be performed with Radar Type 0. The measurement timing begins at the end of the Radar Type 0 burst.

Note 2: The Channel Closing Transmission Time is comprised of 200 milliseconds starting at the beginning of the Channel Move Time plus any additional intermittent control signals required to facilitate a Channel move (an aggregate of 60 milliseconds) during the remainder of the 10 second period. The aggregate duration of control signals will not count quiet periods in between transmissions.

Note 3: During the U-NII Detection Bandwidth detection test, radar type 0 should be used. For each frequency step the minimum percentage of detection is 90 percent. Measurements are performed with no data traffic.

PARAMETERS OF DFS TEST SIGNALS

Step intervals of 0.1 microsecond for Pulse Width, 1 microsecond for PRI, 1 MHz for chirp width and 1 for the number of pulses will be utilized for the random determination of specific test waveforms.

Table 7: Short Pulse Radar Test Waveforms.

Radar Type	Pulse Width (μsec)	PRI (μsec)	Number of Pulses	Minimum Percentage of Successful Detection	Minimum Number of Trials
0	1	1428	18	See Note 1	See Note 1
1	1	Test A: 15 unique PRI values randomly selected from the list of 23 PRI values in Table 5a	Roundup $\left\{ \left(\frac{1}{360} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{19 \cdot 10^6}{\text{PRI}_{\mu\text{sec}}} \right) \right\}$	60%	30
		Test B: 15 unique PRI values randomly selected within the range of 518-3066 μsec, with a minimum increment of 1 μsec, excluding PRI values selected in Test A			
2	1-5	150-230	23-29	60%	30
3	6-10	200-500	16-18	60%	30
4	11-20	200-500	12-16	60%	30
Aggregate (Radar Types 1-4)				80%	120
Note 1: Short Pulse Radar Type 0 should be used for the detection bandwidth test, channel move time, and channel closing time tests.					

A minimum of 30 unique waveforms are required for each of the Short Pulse Radar Types 2 through 4. If more than 30 waveforms are used for Short Pulse Radar Types 2 through 4, then each additional waveform must also be unique and not repeated from the previous waveforms. If more than 30 waveforms are used for Short Pulse Radar Type 1, then each additional waveform is generated with Test B and must also be unique and not repeated from the previous waveforms in Tests A or B.

Table 7a: Pulse Repetition Intervals Values for Test A.

Pulse Repetition Frequency Number	Pulse Repetition Frequency (Pulses Per Second)	Pulse Repetition Interval (Microseconds)
1	1930.5	518
2	1858.7	538
3	1792.1	558
4	1730.1	578
5	1672.2	598
6	1618.1	618
7	1567.4	638
8	1519.8	658
9	1474.9	678
10	1432.7	698
11	1392.8	718
12	1355	738
13	1319.3	758
14	1285.3	778
15	1253.1	798
16	1222.5	818
17	1193.3	838
18	1165.6	858
19	1139	878
20	1113.6	898
21	1089.3	918
22	1066.1	938
23	326.2	3066

Table 8: Long Pulse Radar Test Waveform

Radar Type	Pulse Width (μsec)	Chirp Width (MHz)	PRI (μsec)	Number of Pulses per Burst	Number of Bursts	Minimum Percentage of Successful Detection	Minimum Number of Trials
5	50-100	5-20	1000-2000	1-3	8-20	80%	30

The parameters for this waveform are randomly chosen (The center frequency for each of the 30 trials of the Bin 5 radar shall be randomly selected within 80% of the Occupied Bandwidth.)

Thirty unique waveforms are required for the Long Pulse Radar Type waveforms. If more than 30 waveforms are used for the Long Pulse Radar Type waveforms, then each additional waveform must also be unique and not repeated from the previous waveforms.

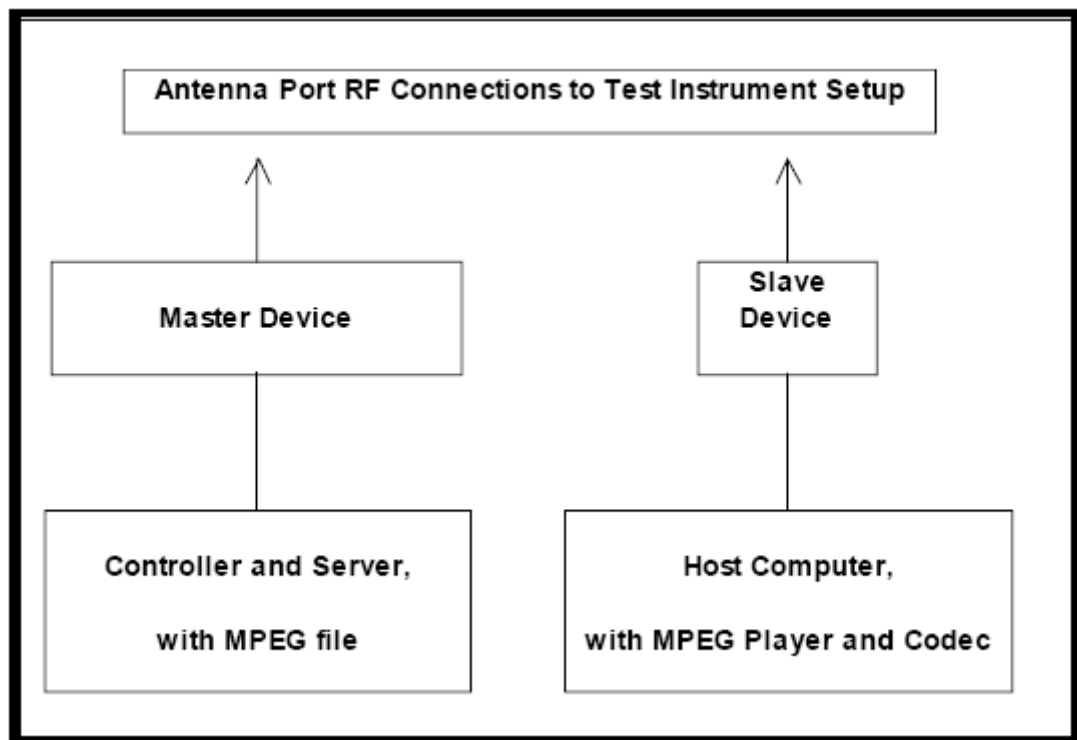
Table 9: Frequency Hopping Radar Test Waveform

Radar Type	Pulse Width (μsec)	Chirp Width (MHz)	PRI (μsec)	Number of Pulses per Burst	Number of Bursts	Minimum Percentage of Successful Detection	Minimum Number of Trials
6	1	333	9	0.333	300	70%	30

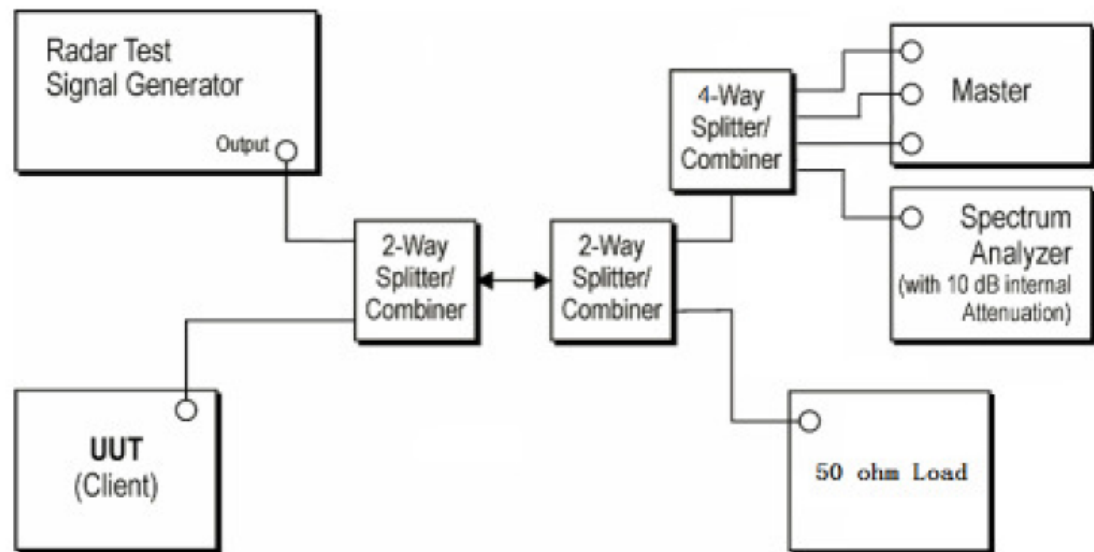
5. Calibration of Radar Waveform

5.1. Test Procedure

1. A 50 ohm load is connected in place of the spectrum analyzer, and the spectrum analyzer is connected in place of the master device and the signal generator is set to CW mode. The amplitude of the signal generator is adjusted to yield a level of -62 dBm as measured on the spectrum analyzer.
2. Without changing any of the instrument settings, the spectrum analyzer is reconnected to the Common port of the Spectrum Analyzer Combiner/Divider. Measure the amplitude and calculate the difference from -62 dBm. Adjust the Reference Level Offset of the spectrum analyzer to this difference.
3. The spectrum analyzer displays the level of the signal generator as received at the antenna ports of the Master Device. The interference detection threshold may be varied from the calibrated value of -62 dBm and the spectrum analyzer will still indicate the level as received by the Master Device.
4. Set the signal generator to produce a radar waveform, trigger a burst manually and measure the level on the spectrum analyzer. Readjust the amplitude of the signal generator as required so that the peak level of the waveform is at a displayed level equal to the required or desired interference detection threshold. Separate signal generator amplitude settings are determined as required for each radar type.



5.2. Conducted Calibration Test Setup



5.3. Deviation from Test Standard

No Deviation

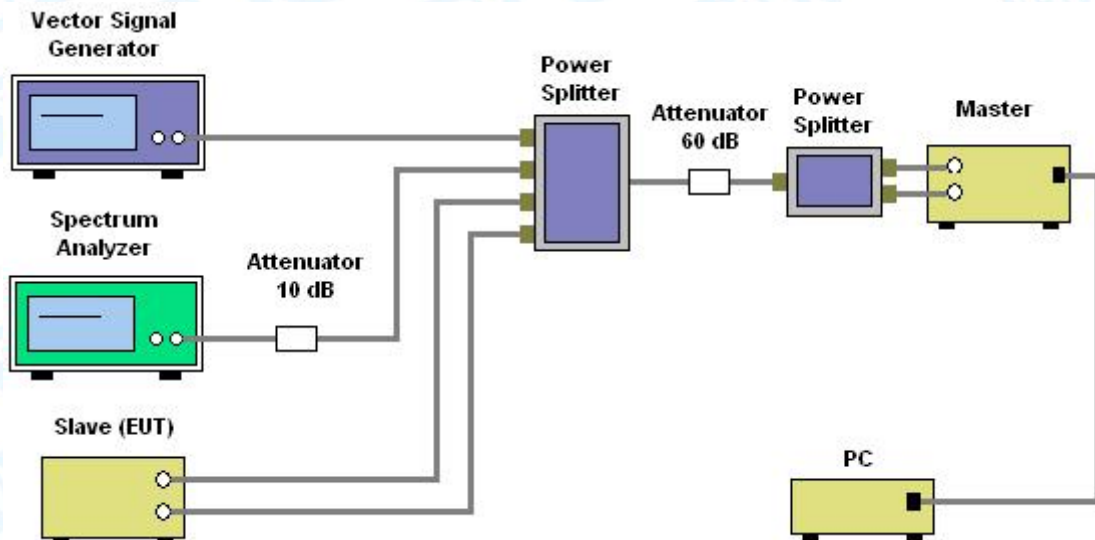
5.4. Radar Waveform Calibration Result

6. U-NII DFS Testing

6.1. Test Procedure

1. Master device and client device are set up by conduction method as the following configuration.
2. The client device is connected to notebook and to access a IP address on wireless connection with the master device.
3. Then the master device is connected to another notebook to access a IP address.
4. Finally, let the two IP addresses run traffic with each other through the Run flow software “Lan test” to reach 17% channel loading as below:

6.2. Test Setup



7. Testing Results

7.1. Summary of Test Results

Clause	Test Parameter	Remarks	Pass/Fail
15.407	DFS Detection Threshold	No Applicable	N/A
15.407	Channel Availability Check Time	Not Applicable	N/A
15.407	Channel Move Time	Applicable	Pass
15.407	Channel Closing Transmission Time	Applicable	Pass
15.407	Non- Occupancy Period	Applicable	Pass
15.407	Uniform Spreading	Not Applicable	N/A
15.407	U-NII Detection Bandwidth	Not Applicable	N/A
Test Mode			
The EUT is slave equipment, it need a master device when testing. Master with injection at the Master. (Radar Test Waveforms are injected into the Master)			

7.2. DFS Detection Threshold

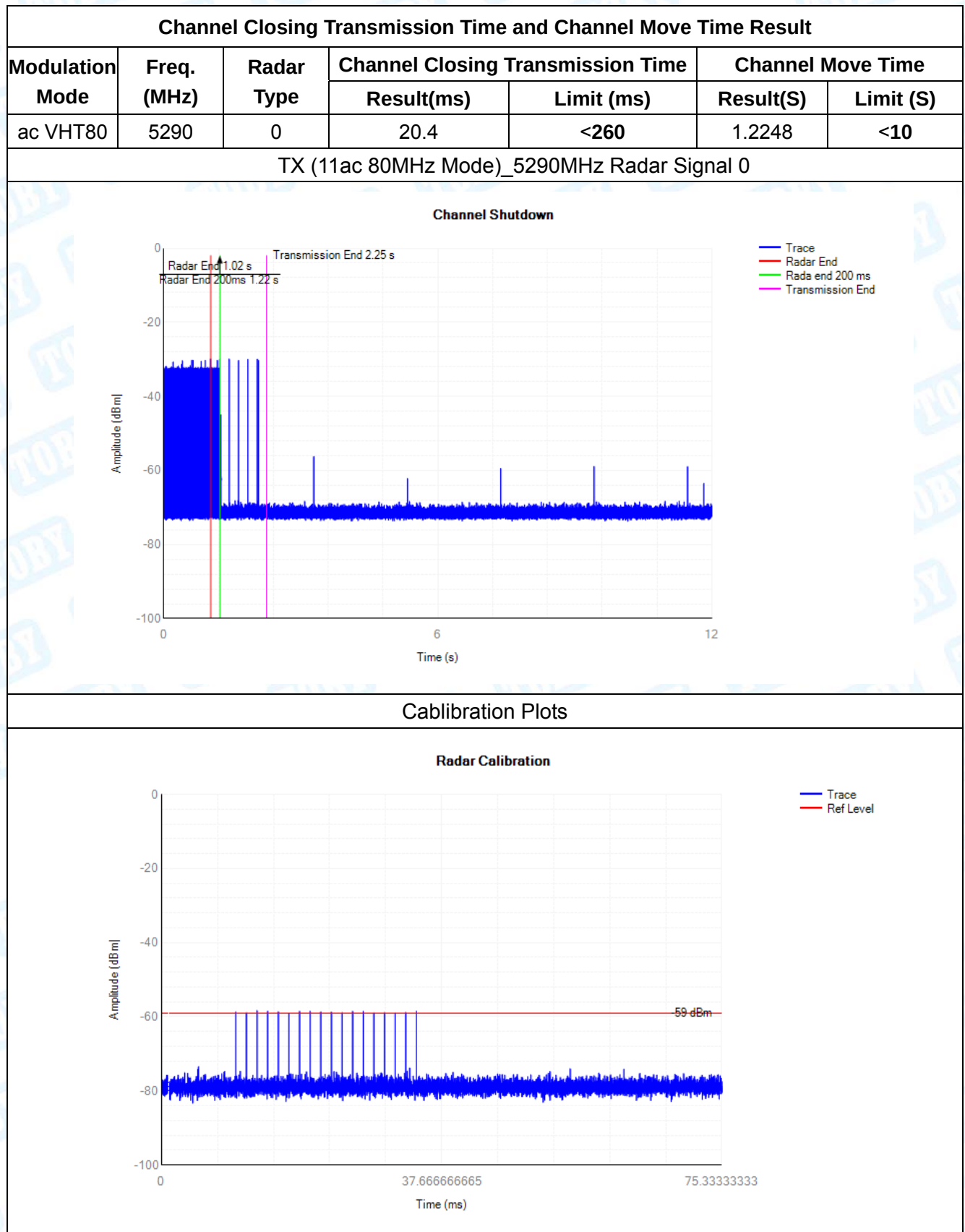
Calibration:

The EUT is slave equipment and it with a max gain is **0.42** dBi.

For a detection threshold level of -62dBm and the master (**Brand: ZTE, Model: ZXHN H389A, FCC ID: Q78-ZXHNH389A**) antenna gain is 3 dBi, required detection threshold is -59.00dBm= (-62+3.0)dBm.

Note: Maximum Transmit Power is less than 200 milliwatt in this report, so detection threshold level is -62dBm.

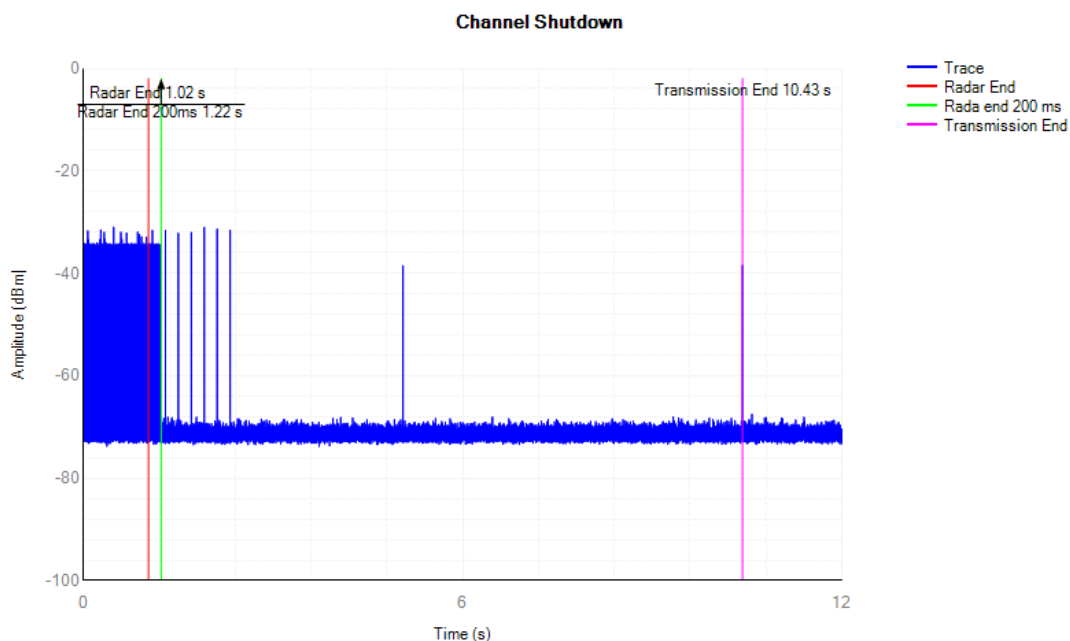
7.3. Channel Closing Transmission Time



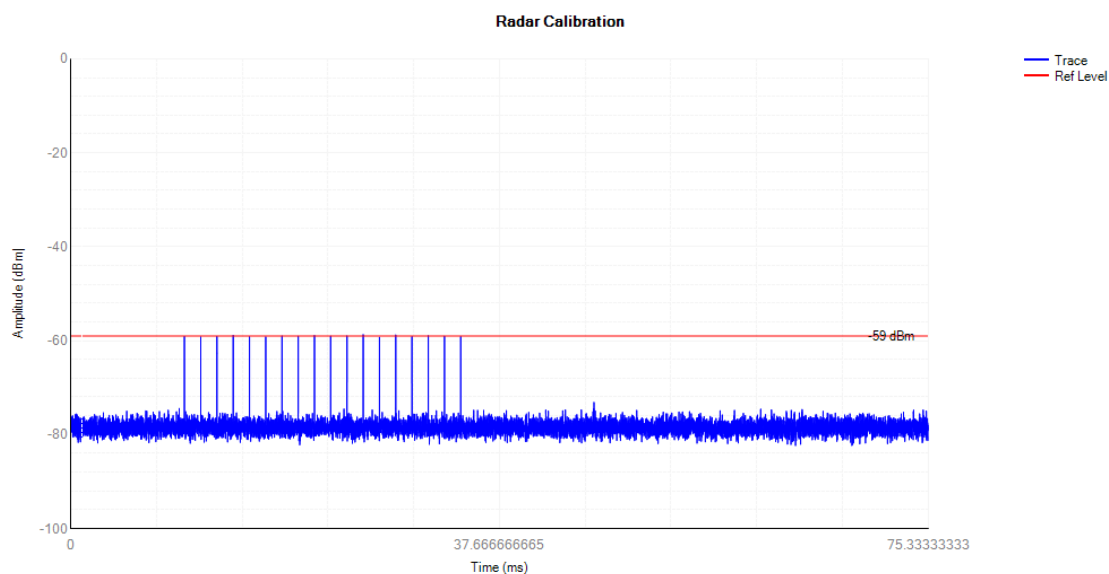
Channel Closing Transmission Time and Channel Move Time Result

Modulation Mode	Freq. (MHz)	Radar Type	Channel Closing Transmission Time		Channel Move Time	
			Result(ms)	Limit (ms)	Result(S)	Limit (S)
acVHT80	5530	0	19.5	<260	9.4037	<10

TX (11ac 80MHz Mode)_5530MHz Radar Signal 0



Cablibration Plots

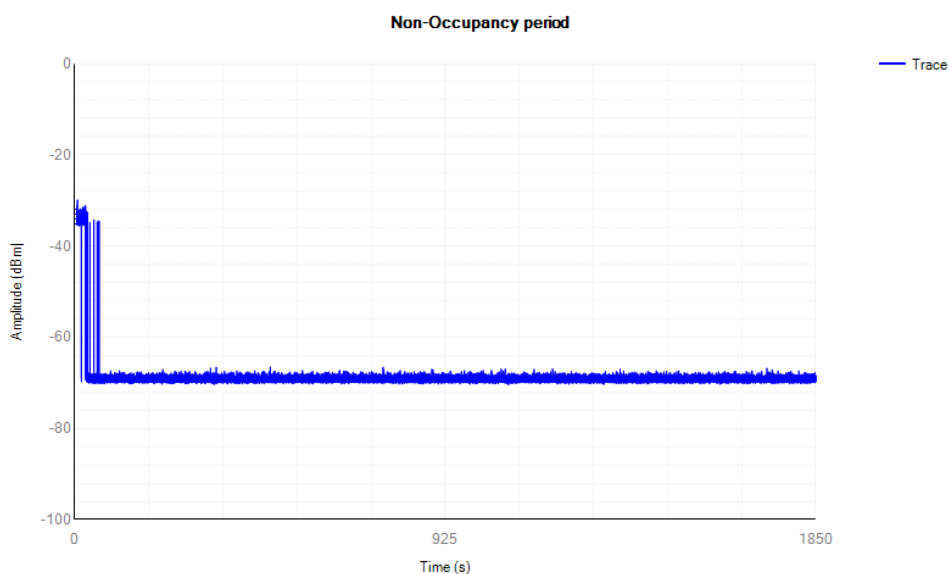


7.4. Non-occupancy Period

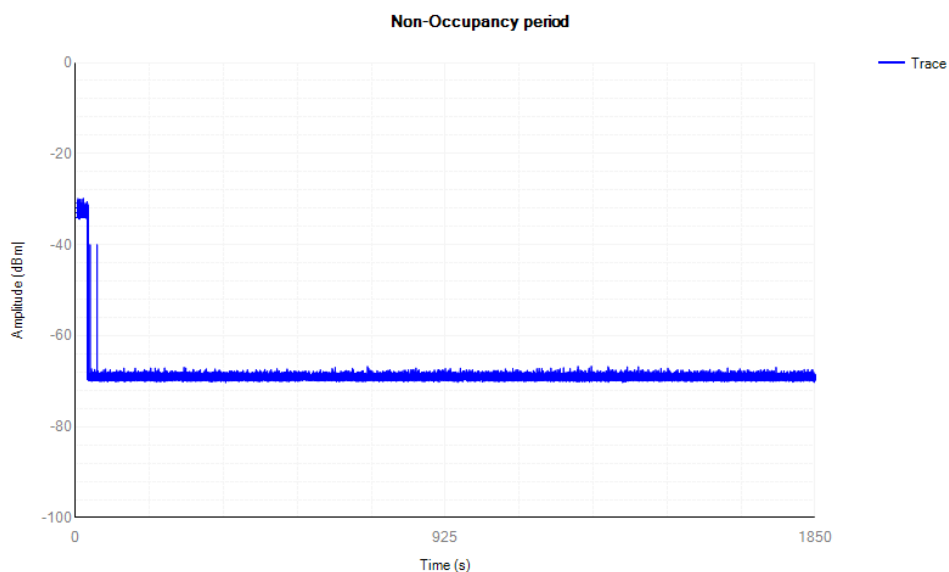
During the 30 minutes observation time, UUT did not make any transmissions on a channel after a radar signal was detected on that channel by either the Channel Availability Check or the In-Service Monitoring.

Non-Occupancy Period Result				
Modulation Mode	Freq. (MHz)	Non-Occupancy Period		
		Measured	Limit	Result
acVHT80	5290	>30min	30min	Complied
	5530	>30min	30min	Complied

11ac 80MHz Mode 5290MHz



11ac 80MHz Mode 5530MHz



-----END OF REPORT-----