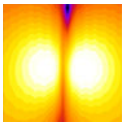
PCTEST ENGINEERING LABORATORY, INC.
7185 Oakland Mills Road, Columbia, MD 21046 USA
Tel. 410.290.6652 / Fax 410.290.6654
http://www.pctest.com



HEARING AID COMPATIBILITY

Applicant Name:
LG Electronics U.S.A, Inc.
1000 Sylvan Avenue
Englewood Cliffs, NJ 07632
United States

Date of Testing:
4/29/2019 - 4/30/2019
Test Site/Location:
PCTEST Lab, Columbia, MD, USA
Test Report Serial No.:
1M1904080057-08-R2.ZNF
Date of Issue:
05/14/2019

FCC ID:	**ZNFL322DL**
APPLICANT:	**LG ELECTRONICS U.S.A, INC.**

Scope of Test:	Audio Band Magnetic Testing (T-Coil)
Application Type:	Certification
FCC Rule Part(s):	CFR §20.19(b)
HAC Standard:	ANSI C63.19-2011 285076 D01 HAC Guidance v05 285076 D02 T-Coil testing for CMRS IP v03
DUT Type:	Portable Handset
Model:	LG L322DL
Additional Model(s):	LGL322DL, L322DL, LM-X320WM, LMX320WM, X320WM, LM-X320QMG, LMX320QMG, X320QMG, LM-X320QML, LMX320QML, X320QML, LM-X320QM6, LMX320QM6, X320QM6
Test Device Serial No.:	*Pre-Production Sample* [S/N: 01914]

C63.19-2011 HAC Category: **T3 (SIGNAL TO NOISE CATEGORY)**

Note: This revised Test Report (S/N: 1M1904080057-08-R1.ZNF) supersedes and replaces the previously issued test report on the same subject device for the same type of testing as indicated. Please discard or destroy the previously issued test report(s) and dispose of it accordingly.

This wireless portable device has been shown to be hearing-aid compatible under the above rated category, specified in ANSI/IEEE Std. C63.19-2011 and has been tested in accordance with the specified measurement procedures. Test results reported herein relate only to the item(s) tested. Hearing-Aid Compatibility is based on the assumption that all production units will be designed electrically identical to the device tested in this report. North American Bands only.

I attest to the accuracy of data. All measurements reported herein were performed by me or were made under my supervision and are correct to the best of my knowledge and belief. I assume full responsibility for the completeness of these measurements and vouch for the qualifications of all persons taking them.

Randy Ortanez
President

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. INTRODUCTION

On July 10, 2003, the Federal Communications Commission (FCC) adopted new rules requiring wireless manufacturers and service providers to provide digital wireless phones that are compatible with hearing aids. The FCC has modified the exemption for wireless phones under the Hearing Aid Compatibility Act of 1998 (HAC Act) in WT Docket 01-309 RM-8658[1] to extend the benefits of wireless telecommunications to individuals with hearing disabilities. These benefits encompass business, social and emergency communications, which increase the value of the wireless network for everyone. An estimated more than 10% of the population in the United States show signs of hearing impairment and of that fraction, almost 80% use hearing aids. Approximately 500 million people worldwide and 30 million people in the United States suffer from hearing loss.

Compatibility Tests Involved:

The standard calls for wireless communications devices to be measured for:

- RF Electric-field emissions
- T-coil mode, magnetic-signal strength in the audio band
- T-coil mode, magnetic-signal frequency response through the audio band
- T-coil mode, magnetic-signal and noise articulation index

The hearing aid must be measured for:

- RF immunity in microphone mode
- RF immunity in T-coil mode

In the following tests and results, this report includes the evaluation for a wireless communications device.

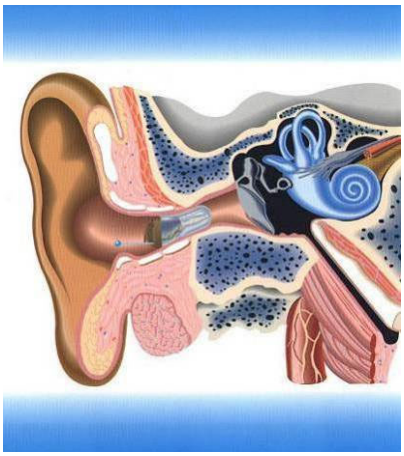


Figure 1-1 Hearing Aid *in-situ*

[1] FCC Rule & Order, WT Docket 01-309 RM-8658

2. DUT DESCRIPTION

FCC ID:	ZNFL322DL
Applicant:	LG Electronics U.S.A, Inc. 1000 Sylvan Avenue Englewood Cliffs, NJ 07632 United States
Model:	LG L322DL
Additional Model(s):	LGL322DL, L322DL, LM-X320WM, LMX320WM, X320WM, LM-X320QMG, LMX320QMG, X320QMG, LM-X320QML, LMX320QML, X320QML, LM-X320QM6, LMX320QM6, X320QM6
Serial Number:	01914
HW Version:	Rev.C
SW Version:	L322DL07s
Antenna:	Internal Antenna
DUT Type:	Portable Handset

Table 2-1
ZNFL322DL HAC Air Interfaces

Air-Interface	Band (MHz)	Type Transport	HAC Tested	Simultaneous But Not Tested	Name of Voice Service	Audio Codec Evaluated
CDMA	835	VO	Yes	Yes: WIFI or BT	CMRS Voice[1]	EVRC
	1900					
	EvDO	VD	Yes	Yes: WIFI or BT	Google Duo[2]	OPUS
GSM	850	VO	Yes	Yes: WIFI or BT	CMRS Voice[1]	EFR
	1900					
	GPRS/EDGE	VD	Yes	Yes: WIFI or BT	Google Duo[2]	OPUS
UMTS	850	VD	Yes	Yes: WIFI or BT	CMRS Voice[1]	NB AMR
	1700					
	1900					
	HSPA	VD	Yes	Yes: WIFI or BT	Google Duo[2]	OPUS
LTE (FDD)	680 (B71)	VD	Yes[3]	Yes: WIFI or BT	VoLTE[1], Google Duo[2]	VoLTE: NB AMR, WB AMR Google Duo: OPUS
	700 (B12)		Yes			
	700 (B17)					
	780 (B13)					
	850 (B5)					
	1700 (B4)					
	1700 (B66)					
	1900 (B2)					
WIFI	2450	VD	Yes	Yes: CDMA, GSM, UMTS, or LTE	VoWIFI[2], Google Duo[2]	VoWIFI: NB AMR, WB AMR Google Duo: OPUS
BT	2450	DT	No	Yes: CDMA, GSM, UMTS, or LTE	N/A	N/A

Type Transport
VO = Voice Only
DT = Digital Data - Not intended for Voice Services
VD = CMRS and/or IP Voice over Data Transport

Notes:
1. Reference level in accordance with 7.4.2.1 of ANSI C63.19-2011 and July 2012 C63 VoLTE Interpretation.
2. Reference level is -20dBm0 in accordance with FCC KDB 285076 D02
3. LTE B71, while outside the scope of ANSI C63.19 and FCC HAC regulations, was additionally tested according to the existing HAC procedures with currently available test equipment.

I. LTE Band Selection

This device supports the following pairs of LTE bands with similar frequencies: LTE B12 & B17, and LTE B4 & B66. These pairs of LTE bands have the same target power and shares the same transmission path. Since the supported frequency span for the smaller LTE bands are completely covered by the larger LTE bands, only the larger LTE band (LTE B12, and B66) was evaluated for hearing-aid compliance.

3. ANSI C63.19-2011 PERFORMANCE CATEGORIES

I. MAGNETIC COUPLING

Axial and Radial Field Intensity

All orientations of the magnetic field, in the axial and radial position along the measurement plane shall be ≥ -18 dB(A/m) at 1 kHz in a 1/3 octave band filter per §8.3.1.

Frequency Response

The frequency response of the axial component of the magnetic field shall follow the response curve specified in EIA RS-504-1983, over the frequency range 300 Hz – 3000 Hz per §8.3.2.

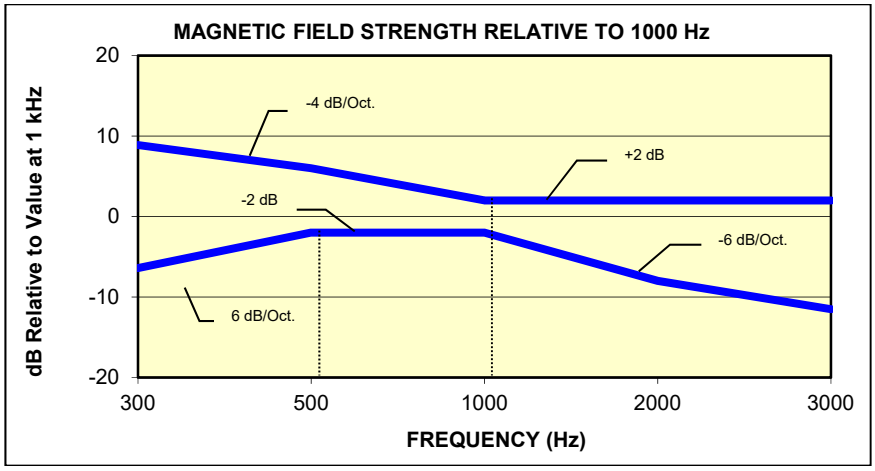


Figure 3-1
Magnetic field frequency response for Wireless Devices with an axial field ≤-15 dB(A/m) at 1 kHz

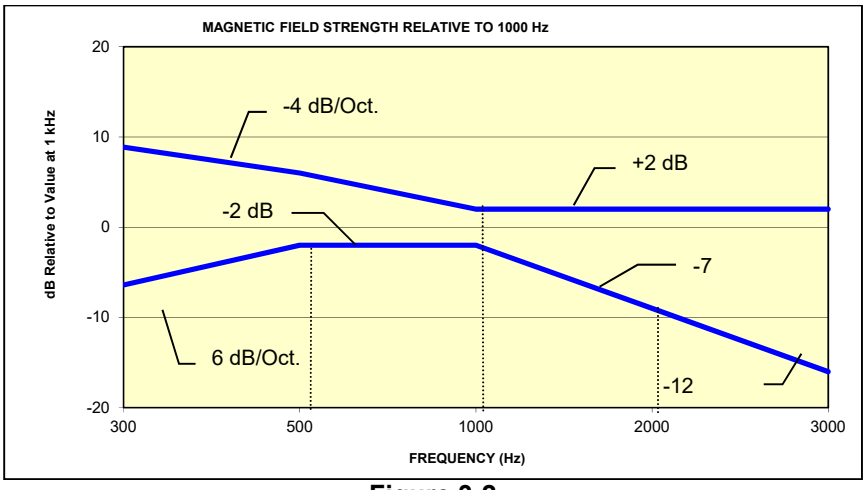


Figure 3-2
Magnetic Field frequency response for wireless devices with an axial field that exceeds -15 dB(A/m) at 1 kHz

Signal Quality

The table below provides the signal quality requirement for the intended audio magnetic signal from a wireless device. Only the RF immunity of the hearing aid is measured in T-coil mode. It is assumed that a hearing aid can have no immunity to an interference signal in the audio band, which is the intended reception band for this mode. The only criterion that can be measured is the RF immunity in T-coil mode. This is measured using the same procedure as the audio coupling mode at the same levels.

The signal quality of the axial and radial components of the magnetic field was used to determine the T-coil mode category.

Category	Telephone RF Parameters
	Wireless Device Signal Quality [(Signal + Noise)-to-noise ratio in dB]
T1	0 to 10 dB
T2	10 to 20 dB
T3	20 to 30 dB
T4	> 30 dB

Table 3-1
Magnetic Coupling Parameters

Note: The FCC limit for SNNR is 20dB and the test data margins will indicate a margin from the FCC limit for compliance.

4. METHOD OF MEASUREMENT

I. Test Setup

The equipment was connected as shown in an acoustic/RF hemi-anechoic chamber:

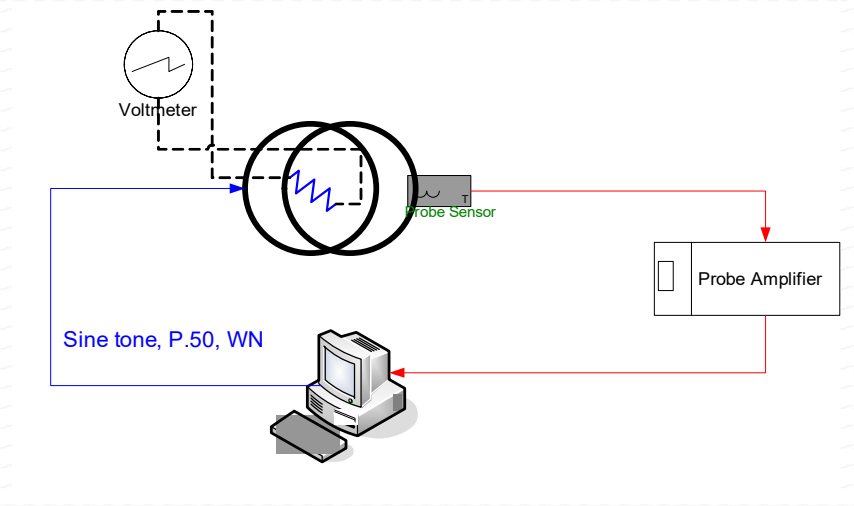


Figure 4-1
Validation Setup with Helmholtz Coil

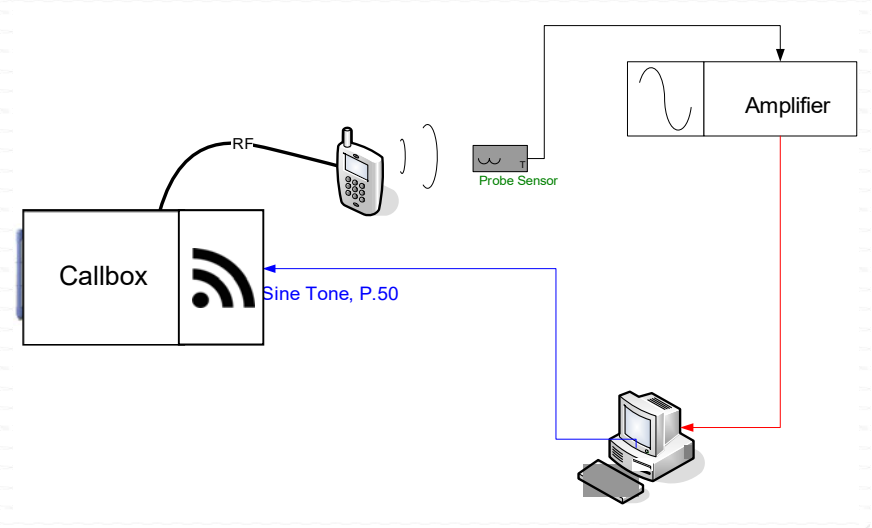


Figure 4-2
T-Coil Test Setup

II. Scanning Mechanism

Manufacturer:	TEM
Accuracy:	± 0.83 cm/meter
Minimum Step Size:	0.1 mm
Maximum speed	6.1 cm/sec
Line Voltage:	115 VAC
Line Frequency:	60 Hz
Material Composite:	Delrin (Acetal)
Data Control:	Parallel Port
Dynamic Range (X-Y-Z):	45 x 31.75 x 47 cm
Dimensions:	36” x 25” x 38”
Operating Area:	36” x 49” x 55”
Reflections:	< -20 dB (in anechoic chamber)

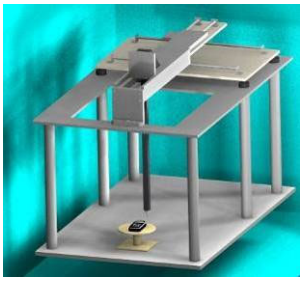


Figure 4-3
RF Near-Field Scanner

III. ITU-T P.50 Artificial Voice

Manufacturer:	ITU-T
Active Frequency Range:	100 Hz – 8 kHz
Stimulus Type:	Male and Female, no spaces
Single Sample Duration:	20.96 seconds
Activity Level:	100%

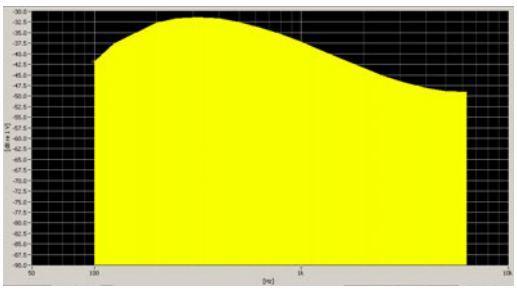


Figure 4-4
Spectral Characteristic of full P.50

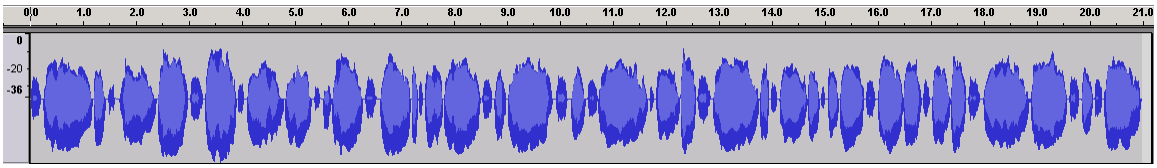
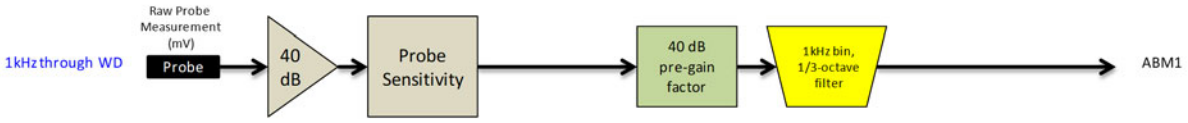


Figure 4-5
Temporal Characteristic of full P.50

ABM1 Measurement Block Diagram:



ABM2 Measurement Block Diagram:

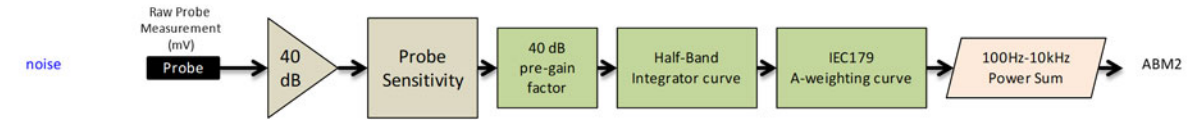


Figure 4-6 Magnetic Measurement Processing Steps

IV. Test Procedure

1. Ambient Noise Check per C63.19 §7.3.1
   a. Ambient interference was monitored using a Real-Time Analyzer between 100-10,000 Hz with 1/3 octave filtering.
   b. "A-weighting" and Half-Band Integration was applied to the measurements.
   c. Since this measurement was measured in the same method as ABM2 measurements, this level was verified to be more than 10 dB below the lowest measurement signal (which is the highest ABM2 measurement for a T4 WD). Therefore the maximum noise level for a T4 WD with an ABM1 = -18 dBA/m is:

      -18 - 30 - 10= -58 dBA/m

2. Measurement System Validation (See Figure 4-1)
   a. The measurement system including the probe, pre-amplifier and acquisition system were validated as an entire system to ensure the reliability of test measurements.
   b. ABM1 Validation
      The magnetic field at the center of the Helmholtz coil is given by the equation (per C63.19 Annex D.10.1):

$$H_c = \frac{NI}{r\sqrt{1.25^3}} = \frac{N(\frac{V}{R})}{r\sqrt{1.25^3}}$$

      Where H_c = magnetic field strength in amperes per meter
      N = number of turns per coil

      For the Helmholtz Coil, N=20; r=0.13m; R=10.193Ω and using V=29mV:

$$H_c = \frac{20 \cdot (\frac{0.029}{10.193})}{0.13 \cdot \sqrt{1.25^3}} = 0.316\,A/m \approx -10dB(A/m)$$

      Therefore a pure tone of 1kHz was applied into the coils such that 29mV was observed across the resistor. The voltmeter used for measurement was verified to be capable of measurements in the audio band range. This theoretically generates an expected field of -10 dB(A/m) in the center of the Helmholtz coil which was used to validate the probe

measurement at -10dB(A/m). This was verified to be within ± 0.5 dB of the -10dB(A/m) value (see Page 35).

c. Frequency Response Validation
The frequency response through the Helmholtz Coil was verified to be within 0.5 dB relative to 1kHz, between 300 – 3000 Hz using the P.50 signal as shown below:

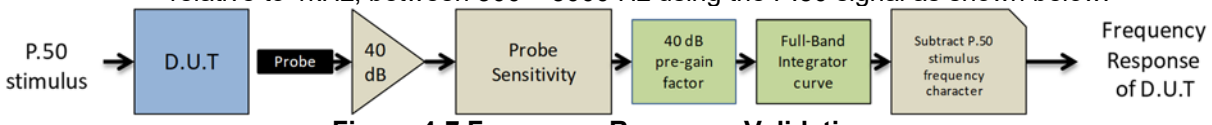


Figure 4-7 Frequency Response Validation

d. ABM2 Measurement Validation
WD noise measurements are filtered with A-weighting and Half-Band Integration over a frequency range of 100Hz – 10kHz to process ABM2 measurements. Below is the verification of the system processing A-weighting and Half-Band integration between system input to output within 0.5 dB of the theoretical result:

Table 4-1
ABM2 Frequency Response Validation

f (Hz)	HBI, A - Measured (dB re 1kHz)	HBI, A - Theoretical (dB re 1kHz)	dB Var.
100	-16.180	-16.170	-0.010
125	-13.257	-13.250	-0.007
160	-10.347	-10.340	-0.007
200	-8.017	-8.010	-0.007
250	-5.925	-5.920	-0.005
315	-4.045	-4.040	-0.005
400	-2.405	-2.400	-0.005
500	-1.212	-1.210	-0.002
630	-0.349	-0.350	0.001
800	0.071	0.070	0.001
1000	0.000	0.000	0.000
1250	-0.503	-0.500	-0.003
1600	-1.513	-1.510	-0.003
2000	-2.778	-2.780	0.002
2500	-4.316	-4.320	0.004
3150	-6.166	-6.170	0.004
4000	-8.322	-8.330	0.008
5000	-10.573	-10.590	0.017
6300	-13.178	-13.200	0.022
8000	-16.241	-16.270	0.029
10000	-19.495	-19.520	0.025

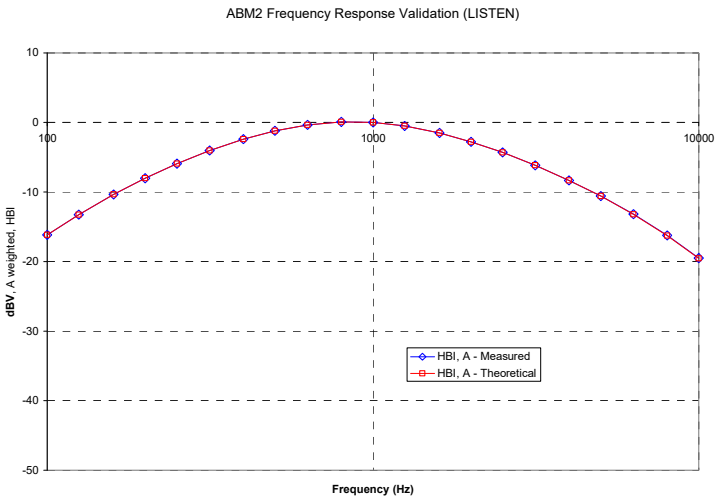


Figure 4-8
ABM2 Frequency Response Validation

The ABM2 result is a power sum from 100Hz to 10kHz with half-band integration and A-weighting. To verify the power sum measurement, a power sum over the full band was measured and verified to track with the source level (See Figure 4-9). Therefore the setup in this step was used to verify the power sum post-processing for ABM2 measurements. See below block diagram:

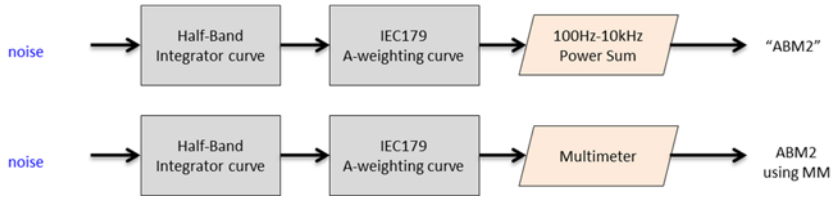


Figure 4-9
ABM2 Validation Block Diagram

The power summed output results for a known input were compared to the multi-meter results to verify any deviation in the post-processing implemented with the power-sum.

Table 4-2
ABM2 Power Sum Validation

WN Input (dBV)	Power Sum (dBV)	Multimeter-Full (dBV)	Dev (dB)
-60	-60.36	-60.2	0.16
-50	-50.19	-50.13	0.06
-40	-40.14	-40.03	0.11
-30	-30.13	-30.01	0.12
-20	-20.12	-20	0.12
-10	-10.14	-10	0.14

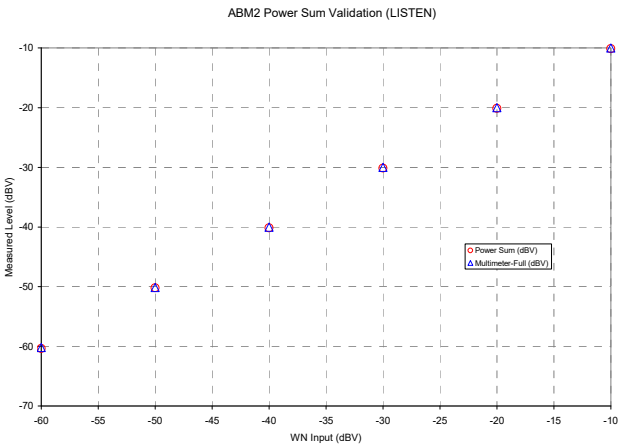


Figure 4-10
ABM2 Power Sum Validation

3. Measurement Test Setup
    a. Fine scan above the WD (TEM)
        i. A multitone signal was applied to the handset such that the phone acoustic output was stable within 1dB over the probe settling time and with the acoustic output level at the C63.19 specified levels (below). The measurement step size was in 2 mm increments at a distance of 10 mm between the surface of the wireless device as shown below (note that in Figure 4-12, the grid is not to scale but merely a graphical representation of the coordinate system in use):

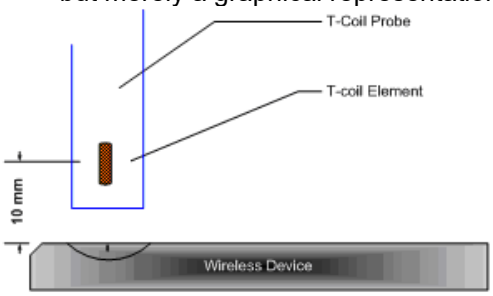


Figure 4-11
Measurement Distance

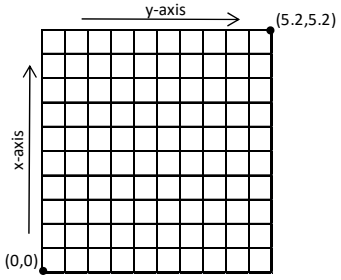


Figure 4-12
Measurement Grid

        ii. After scanning, the planar field maximum point was determined. The position of the probe was moved to this location to setup the test using the SoundCheck system.
        iii. These steps were repeated for all T-coil orientations (axial and radial) per Figure 4-14 after a T-coil orientation was fully measured with the SoundCheck system.
    b. Speech Signal Setup to Base Station Simulator
        i. C63.19 Table 7-1 states audio reference input levels for various technologies:

Standard	Technology	Input Level (dBm0)
TIA/EIA/IS-2000	CDMA	-18
J-STD-007	GSM (217)	-16
T1/T1P1/3GPP	UMTS (WCDMA)	-16
iDEN™	TDMA (22 and 11 Hz)	-18

ii. See Section 5 and 6 for more information regarding CMW500 audio level settings for Voice Over LTE (VoLTE), and Voice Over WIFI (VoWIFI) testing.
iii. See Section 7 for more information regarding audio level settings for Over-The-Top (OTT) Voice Over IP (VoIP) Testing.

c. Real-Time Analyzer (RTA)
   i. The Real-Time Analyzer was configured to analyze measurements using 1/3 Octave band weighted filtering.
d. WD Radio Configuration Selection
   i. The device was chosen to be tested in the worst-case ABM2 condition (See Section 8 for more information regarding worst-case configurations for CDMA and UMTS. LTE configuration information can be found in Section 5 and 7. WIFI configuration information can be found in Section 6 and 7.)
   ii. Supported GSM vocoders were investigated for the worst-case ABM2 condition. GSM-EFR was deemed the worst-case condition for the GSM air interface.

4. Signal Quality Data Analysis
   a. Narrow-band Magnetic Intensity
      i. The standard specifies a 1kHz 1/3 octave band minimum field intensity for a sine tone. The ABM1 measurements were evaluated at 1kHz with 1/3 octave band filtering over an averaged period of 10 seconds.
   b. Frequency Response
      i. The appropriate frequency response curve was measured to curves in Figure 3-1 or Figure 3-2 between 300 – 3000 Hz using digital linear averaging (limit lines chosen according to measurement found in step 4a). A linear average over 3x the length of the artificial voice signal (3x sampling) was performed. A 10 second delay was configured in the measurement process of the stimulus to ensure handset vocoder latency effects and echo cancellation devices (if any) were appropriately stabilized during measurements.
      ii. The appropriate post-processing was applied according to the system processing chain illustrated in Figure 4-7. All R10 frequencies were plotted with respect to 0dB at 1kHz value and aligned with respect to the EIA-504 mask.
      iii. The margin is represented by the closest measured data point on the curve to the EIA-504 limit lines, in dB.
   c. Signal Quality Index
      i. Ensuring the WD was at maximum RF power, maximum volume, backlight off, display on, maximum contrast setting, keypad lights on (when possible) with no audio signal through the vocoder, the WD was measured over at least 100 Hz – 10,000 Hz, maximized over 5 seconds with a 50ms sample time for the ABM2 measurement (5 second time period is used in noise measurements under standards such as IEEE 269, etc.).
      ii. After applying half-band integration and A-weighting to the result, a power sum was applied over each 1/3 octave bandwidth frequency for an ABM2 value.
      iii. This result was subtracted from the ABM1 result in step a, to obtain the Signal Quality.

V. Test Setup

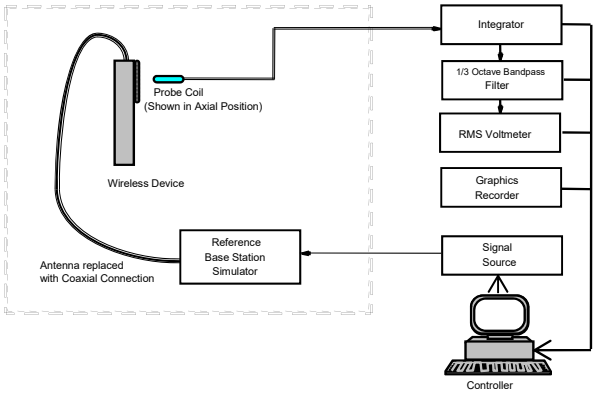


Figure 4-13
Audio Magnetic Field Test Setup

Environmental conditions such as temperature and relative humidity are monitored to ensure there are no impacts on system specifications. Proper voltage and power line frequency conditions are maintained with three phase power sources. Environmental noise and reflections are monitored through system checks.

VI. Deviation from C63.19 Test Procedure

Non-conducted RF connection due to inaccessible RF ports.

VII. Air Interface Technologies Tested

All air interfaces which support voice capabilities over a managed CMRS or pre-installed OTT VoIP applications were tested for T-coil unless otherwise noted. See Table 2-1 for more details regarding which modes were tested.

VIII. Wireless Device Channels and Frequencies

1. 2G/3G Modes

The frequencies listed in the table below are those that lie in the center of the bands used for cellular telephony. Low, middle and high channels were tested in each band for FCC compliance evaluation to ensure the maximum emission is captured across the entire band. Only middle channels were evaluated for data modes since circuit-switched voice modes were worst-case.

Table 4-3
Center Channels and Frequencies

Test frequencies & associated channels	
Channel	**Frequency (MHz)**
Cellular 850	
384 (CDMA)	836.52
190 (GSM)	836.60
4183 (UMTS)	836.60
AWS 1750	
1412 (UMTS)	1730.40
PCS 1900	
600 (CDMA)	1880
661 (GSM)	1880
9400 (UMTS)	1880

2. 4G (LTE) Modes

The middle channel for every band and bandwidth combination was tested for each probe orientation. The band and bandwidth combination from each probe orientation resulting in the worst-case SNNR was additionally tested using low and high channels for that band and bandwidth combination. The middle channel and supported bandwidths from the worst-case band according to Table 7-6 was additionally evaluated with OTT VoIP for each probe orientation. See Tables 9-5 to 9-10, and Table 9-15 for LTE bandwidths and channels.

3. WIFI

The middle channel for each 802.11 standard was tested for each probe orientation. The 2.4GHz 802.11 standard from each probe orientation resulting in the worst-case SNNR was additionally tested using low and high channels. See Tables 9-11 and 9-16 for WIFI standards and channels.

IX. Test Flow

The flow diagram below was followed (From C63.19):

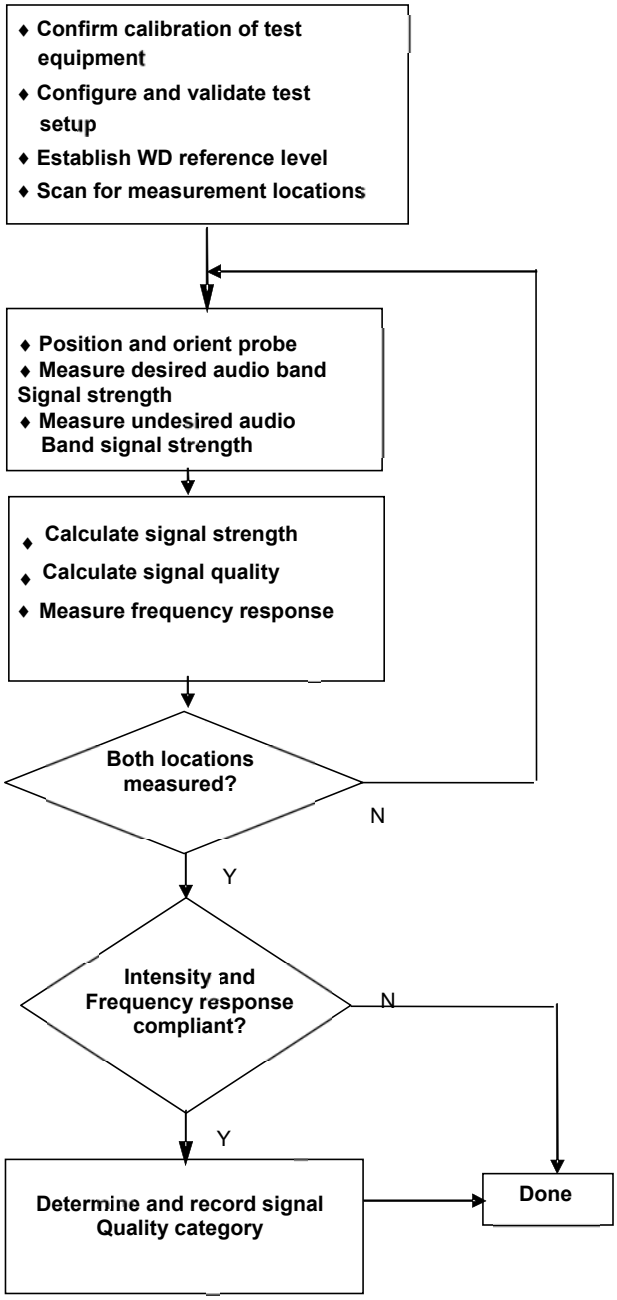


Figure 4-14
C63.19 T-Coil Signal Test Process

5. VOLTE TEST SYSTEM SETUP AND DUT CONFIGURATION

I. Test System Setup for VoLTE over IMS T-coil Testing

1. Equipment Setup

The general test setup used for VoLTE over IMS is shown below. The callbox used when performing VoLTE over IMS T-coil measurements is a CMW500. The Data Application Unit (DAU) of the CMW500 was used to simulate the IP Multimedia Subsystem (IMS) server.

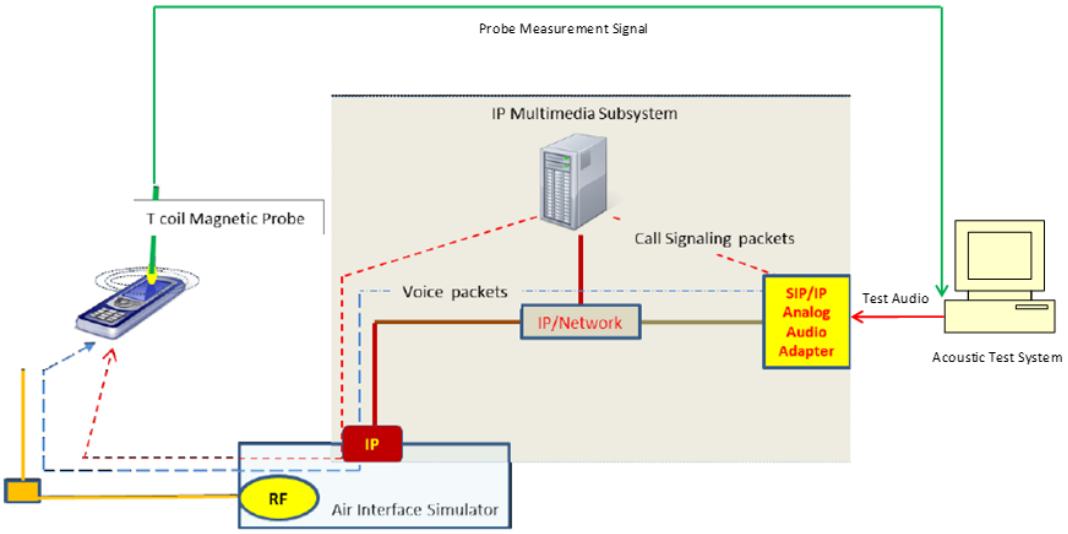


Figure 5-1
Test Setup for VoLTE over IMS T-Coil Measurements

2. Audio Level Settings

According to the July 2012 interpretations by the C63 Committee regarding the appropriate audio levels to be used for VoLTE over IMS T-coil testing, -16dBm0 shall be used for the normal speech input level*. The CMW500 base station simulator was manually configured to ensure that the settings for speech input and full scale levels resulted in the -16dBm0 speech input level to the DUT for the VoLTE over IMS connection.

* http://c63.org/documents/misc/posting/new_interpretations.htm

II. DUT Configuration for VoLTE over IMS T-coil Testing

1. Radio Configuration

An investigation was performed to determine the modulation and RB configuration to be used for testing. 16QAM, 1RB, 0RB offset was used for the testing as the worst-case configuration for the handset. See below table for SNNR comparison between different radio configurations:

Table 5-1
VoLTE over IMS SNNR by Radio Configuration

Band	Frequency [MHz]	Channel	Bandwidth [MHz]	Modulation	RB Size	RB Offset	ABM1 [dB(A/m)]	ABM2 [dB(A/m)]	SNNR [dB]
66	1745.0	132322	20MHz	QPSK	1	0	-0.70	-30.00	29.30
66	1745.0	132322	20MHz	QPSK	1	50	-0.66	-30.18	29.52
66	1745.0	132322	20MHz	QPSK	1	99	-0.80	-29.63	28.83
66	1745.0	132322	20MHz	QPSK	50	0	-0.55	-30.21	29.66
66	1745.0	132322	20MHz	QPSK	50	25	-0.58	-30.76	30.18
66	1745.0	132322	20MHz	QPSK	50	50	-0.55	-30.50	29.95
66	1745.0	132322	20MHz	QPSK	100	0	-0.71	-30.72	30.01
66	1745.0	132322	20MHz	16QAM	1	0	-0.66	-28.93	**28.27**
66	1745.0	132322	20MHz	16QAM	1	50	-0.59	-30.13	29.54
66	1745.0	132322	20MHz	16QAM	1	99	-0.73	-30.53	29.80
66	1745.0	132322	20MHz	16QAM	50	0	-0.68	-30.72	30.04
66	1745.0	132322	20MHz	16QAM	50	25	-0.69	-30.24	29.55
66	1745.0	132322	20MHz	16QAM	50	50	-0.57	-30.87	30.30
66	1745.0	132322	20MHz	16QAM	100	0	-0.75	-31.27	30.52

2. Codec Configuration

An investigation was performed to determine the audio codec configuration to be used for testing. The WB AMR 6.60kbps setting was used for the audio codec on the CMW500 for VoLTE over IMS T-coil testing. See below table for comparisons between different codecs and codec data rates:

Table 5-2
AMR Codec Investigation – VoLTE over IMS

Codec Setting:	WB AMR 23.85kbps	WB AMR 6.60kbps	NB AMR 12.2kbps	NB AMR 4.75kbps	Orientation	Band / BW	Channel
ABM1 (dBA/m)	-0.40	-0.98	0.21	0.80	Axial	Band 66 20MHz	132322
ABM2 (dBA/m)	-30.09	-29.81	-29.92	-30.33			
Frequency Response	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass			
S+N/N (dB)	29.69	**28.83**	30.13	31.13			

- Mute on; Backlight off; Max Volume; Max Contrast
- TPC = “Max Power”

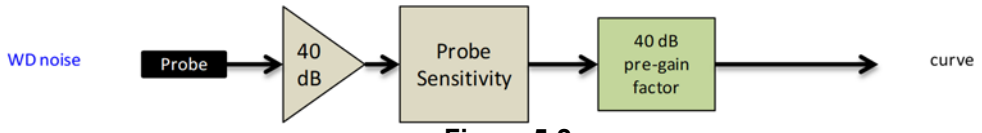


Figure 5-2
Audio Band Magnetic Curve Measurement Block Diagram

6. VOWIFI TEST SYSTEM SETUP AND DUT CONFIGURATION

I. Test System Setup for VoWIFI over IMS T-coil Testing

1. Equipment Setup

The general test setup used for VoWIFI over IMS, or CMRS WIFI Calling, is shown below. The callbox used when performing VoWIFI over IMS T-coil measurements is a CMW500. The Data Application Unit (DAU) of the CMW500 was used to simulate the IP Multimedia Subsystem (IMS) server.

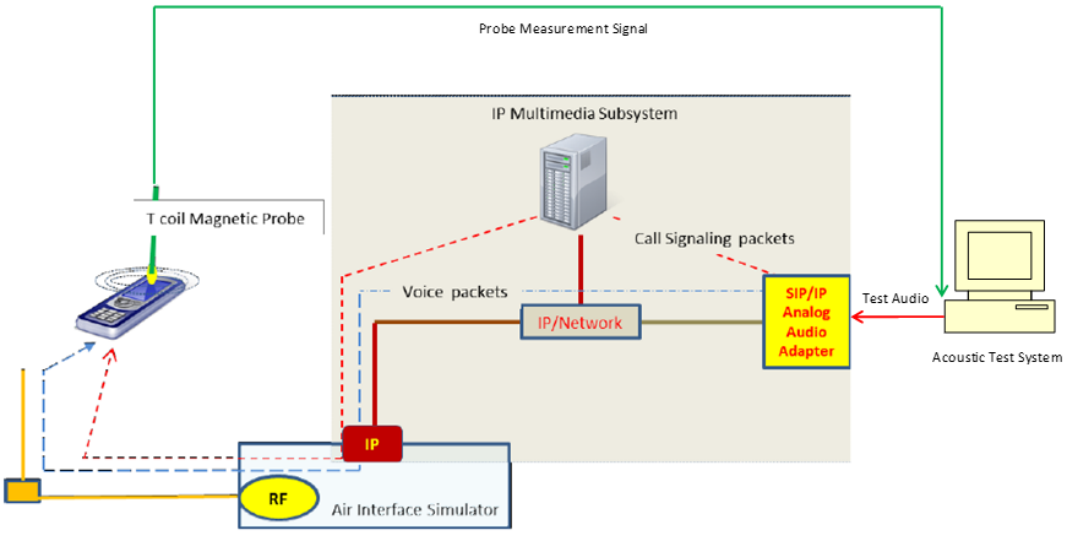


Figure 6-1
Test Setup for VoWIFI over IMS T-Coil Measurements

2. Audio Level Settings

According to KDB 285076 D02 released by the FCC OET regarding the appropriate audio levels to be used for VoWIFI over IMS T-Coil testing, -20dBm0 shall be used for the normal speech input level[2]. The CMW500 base station simulator was manually configured to ensure that the settings for speech input and full scale levels resulted in the -20dBm0 speech input level to the DUT for the VoWIFI over IMS connection.

Note: The green highlighted is approved by FCC under the TCB PAG Re-Use Policy 388624 D01 IV. D. for T-Coil Testing for WI-FI calling and Google Duo.

[2] FCC Office of Engineering and Technology KDB, "285076 D02 T-Coil Testing for CMRS IP v03," September 13, 2017

II. DUT Configuration for VoWIFI over IMS T-coil Testing

1. Radio Configuration

An investigation was performed on all applicable data rates and modulations to determine the radio configuration to be used for testing. See tables below for SNNR comparison between radio configurations in each 802.11 standard:

Table 6-1
802.11b SNNR by Radio Configuration

Mode	Channel	Modulation	Data Rate [Mbps]	ABM1 [dB(A/m)]	ABM2 [dB(A/m)]	SNNR [dB]
802.11b	6	DSSS	1	-5.93	-35.51	**29.58**
802.11b	6	DSSS	2	-5.79	-35.60	29.81
802.11b	6	CCK	5.5	-5.87	-35.82	29.95
802.11b	6	CCK	11	-5.92	-35.57	29.65

Table 6-2
802.11g SNNR by Radio Configuration

Mode	Channel	Modulation	Data Rate [Mbps]	ABM1 [dB(A/m)]	ABM2 [dB(A/m)]	SNNR [dB]
802.11g	6	BPSK	6	-5.89	-34.95	**29.06**
802.11g	6	BPSK	9	-6.32	-35.79	29.47
802.11g	6	QPSK	12	-5.85	-35.44	29.59
802.11g	6	QPSK	18	-5.86	-35.27	29.41
802.11g	6	16-QAM	24	-5.90	-35.39	29.49
802.11g	6	16-QAM	36	-6.29	-35.41	29.12
802.11g	6	64-QAM	48	-5.64	-35.78	30.14
802.11g	6	64-QAM	54	-5.78	-35.31	29.53

Table 6-3
802.11n BW SNNR by Radio Configuration

Mode	Channel	Modulation	Data Rate [Mbps]	ABM1 [dB(A/m)]	ABM2 [dB(A/m)]	SNNR [dB]
802.11n	6	BPSK	6.5	-6.15	-36.35	30.20
802.11n	6	QPSK	13	-5.67	-35.28	29.61
802.11n	6	QPSK	19.5	-5.64	-34.37	**28.73**
802.11n	6	16-QAM	26	-5.56	-35.51	29.95
802.11n	6	16-QAM	39	-6.08	-35.78	29.70
802.11n	6	64-QAM	52	-6.11	-35.18	29.07
802.11n	6	64-QAM	58.5	-6.07	-35.71	29.64
802.11n	6	64-QAM	65	-6.11	-36.24	30.13

2. Codec Configuration

An investigation was performed to determine the audio codec configuration to be used for testing. The WB AMR 6.6kbps setting was used for the audio codec on the CMW500 for VoWIFI over IMS T-coil testing. See below table for comparisons between different codecs and codec data rates:

Table 6-4
AMR Codec Investigation – VoWIFI over IMS

Codec Setting:	WB AMR 23.85kbps	WB AMR 6.60kbps	NB AMR 12.2kbps	NB AMR 4.75kbps	Orientation	Band	Standard	Channel
ABM1 (dBA/m)	-4.94	-6.09	-4.93	-5.27	Axial	2.4GHz	IEEE 802.11b	6
ABM2 (dBA/m)	-35.81	-35.51	-35.55	-35.71				
Frequency Response	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass				
S+N/N (dB)	30.87	**29.42**	30.62	30.44				

- Mute on; Backlight off; Max Volume; Max Contrast

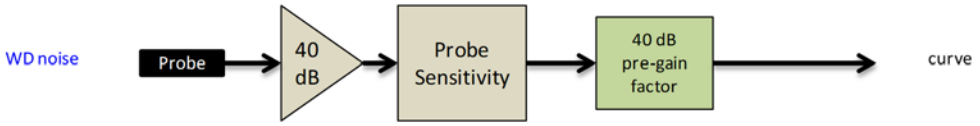


Figure 6-2
Audio Band Magnetic Curve Measurement Block Diagram

7. OTT VOIP TEST SYSTEM AND DUT CONFIGURATION

I. Test System Setup for OTT VoIP T-Coil Testing

1. OTT VoIP Application

Google Duo is a pre-installed application on the DUT which allows for VoIP calls in a held-to-ear scenario. Duo uses the OPUS audio codec and supports a bitrate range of 6kb/s to 64kb/s. All air interfaces capable of a data connection were evaluated with Google Duo.

2. Equipment Setup

A CMW500 callbox was used to perform OTT VoIP T-coil measurements. The Data Application Unit (DAU) of the CMW500 was connected to the internet and allowed for an IP data connection on the DUT. An auxiliary VoIP unit was used to initiate an OTT VoIP call to the DUT. The auxiliary VoIP unit allowed for the configuration and monitoring of the OTT VoIP codec bitrate during a call. Both high and low bitrate settings were evaluated in to determine the worst-case configuration.

3. Audio Level Settings

According to KDB 285076 D02, the average speech level of -20dBm0 shall be used for protocols not specifically listed in Table 7.1 of ANSI C63.19-2011 or the ANSI C63.19-2011 VoLTE interpretation[3]. The auxiliary VoIP unit allowed for monitoring the signal input level to ensure that the settings for speech input and full scale levels resulted in the -20dBm0 speech input level to the DUT for the OTT VoIP call.

Note: The green highlighted is approved by FCC under the TCB PAG Re-Use Policy 388624 D01 IV. D. for T-Coil Testing for WI-FI calling and Google Duo.

II. DUT Configuration for OTT VoIP T-Coil Testing

1. Codec Configuration

An investigation was performed for each applicable data mode to determine the audio codec configuration to be used for testing. The 6kbps codec setting was used for the audio codec on the auxiliary VoIP unit for OTT VoIP T-Coil testing. See below tables for comparisons between codec data rates on all applicable data modes:

Table 7-1
Codec Investigation – OTT VoIP (EvDO)

Codec Setting:	64kbps	6kbps	Orientation	Channel
ABM1 (dBA/m)	12.22	12.17	Axial	600
ABM2 (dBA/m)	-30.32	-28.84		
Frequency Response	Pass	Pass		
S+N/N (dB)	42.54	41.01		

[3] FCC Office of Engineering and Technology KDB, "285076 D02 T-Coil Testing for CMRS IP v03," September 13, 2017

Table 7-2
Codec Investigation – OTT VoIP (EDGE)

Codec Setting:	64kbps	6kbps	Orientation	Channel
ABM1 (dBA/m)	12.42	12.15	Axial	661
ABM2 (dBA/m)	-20.50	-19.77		
Frequency Response	Pass	Pass		
S+N/N (dB)	32.92	**31.92**		

Table 7-3
Codec Investigation – OTT VoIP (HSPA)

Codec Setting:	64kbps	6kbps	Orientation	Channel
ABM1 (dBA/m)	12.53	12.09	Axial	4183
ABM2 (dBA/m)	-29.89	-27.65		
Frequency Response	Pass	Pass		
S+N/N (dB)	42.42	**39.74**		

Table 7-4
Codec Investigation – OTT VoIP (LTE)

Codec Setting:	64kbps	6kbps	Orientation	Band / BW	Channel
ABM1 (dBA/m)	12.20	12.37	Axial	Band 66 20MHz	132322
ABM2 (dBA/m)	-28.69	-25.60			
Frequency Response	Pass	Pass			
S+N/N (dB)	40.89	**37.97**			

Table 7-5
Codec Investigation – OTT VoIP (WIFI)

Codec Setting:	64kbps	6kbps	Orientation	Band	Standard	Channel
ABM1 (dBA/m)	12.44	12.22	Axial	2.4GHz	IEEE 802.11b	6
ABM2 (dBA/m)	-29.96	-28.60				
Frequency Response	Pass	Pass				
S+N/N (dB)	42.40	**40.82**				

- Mute on; Backlight off; Max Volume; Max Contrast
- Radio Configurations can be found in Section 9.II.G

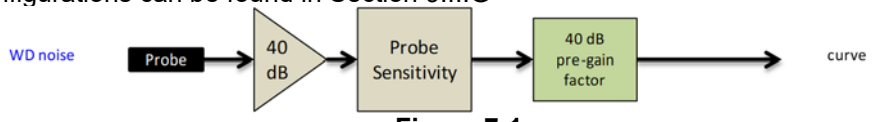


Figure 7-1
Audio Band Magnetic Curve Measurement Block Diagram

2. Radio Configuration for OTT VoIP (LTE)

An investigation was performed to determine the worst-case LTE band to be used for OTT VoIP testing. LTE FDD Band 13 was used for the testing as the worst-case configuration for the handset. See below table for SNNR comparison between different LTE bands:

Table 7-6
OTT VoIP (LTE FDD) SNNR by LTE Band

Band	Frequency [MHz]	Channel	Bandwidth [MHz]	Modulation	RB Size	RB Offset	ABM1 [dB(A/m)]	ABM2 [dB(A/m)]	SNNR [dB]
71	680.5	133297	20	16QAM	1	0	12.14	-26.31	38.45
12	707.5	23095	10	16QAM	1	0	12.16	-27.56	39.72
13	782.0	23230	10	16QAM	1	0	12.14	-25.92	**38.06**
5	836.5	20525	10	16QAM	1	0	12.15	-27.61	39.76
66	1745.0	132322	20	16QAM	1	0	12.23	-26.42	38.65
2	1880.0	18900	20	16QAM	1	0	12.10	-27.12	39.22

8. FCC 3G MEASUREMENTS

I. CDMA Test Configurations

Radio Configuration 1, Service Option 3 (thick, green data curve) was used for the testing as the worst-case configuration for the handset due to vocoder gating from the EVRC logic. See below plot for ABM noise comparison between operational field service options and radio configurations for a CDMA2000 handset:

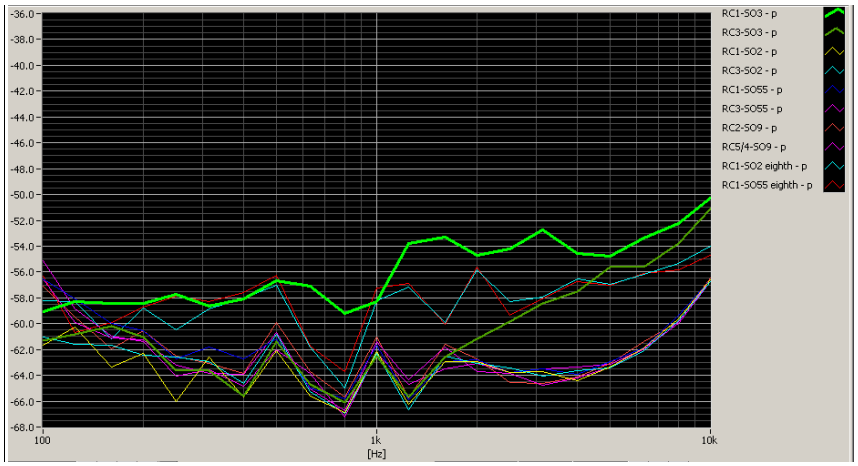


Figure 8-1
CDMA Audio Band Magnetic Noise

Table 8-1
FCC 3G ABM Measurements for ZNFL322DL (CDMA)

Configuration:	RC1/SO3	RC3/SO3	RC4/SO3	Orientation	Channel
ABM1 (dBA/m)	2.95	3.10	3.10	Axial	600
ABM2 (dBA/m)	-32.36	-40.37	-40.04		
Frequency Response	Pass	Pass	Pass		
S+N/N (dB)	35.31	43.47	43.14		

- Mute on; Backlight off; Max Volume; Max Contrast
- Power Control Bits = "All Up"

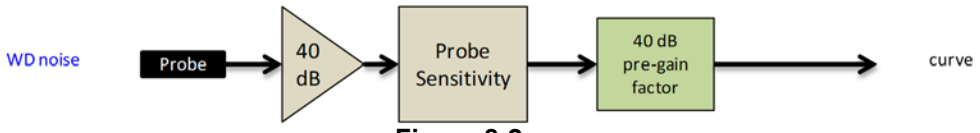


Figure 8-2
Audio Band Magnetic Curve Measurement Block Diagram

II. UMTS Test Configurations

AMR at 12.2kbps, 13.6kbps SRB was used for the testing as the worst-case configuration for the handset. See below plot for ABM noise comparison between vocoder rates:

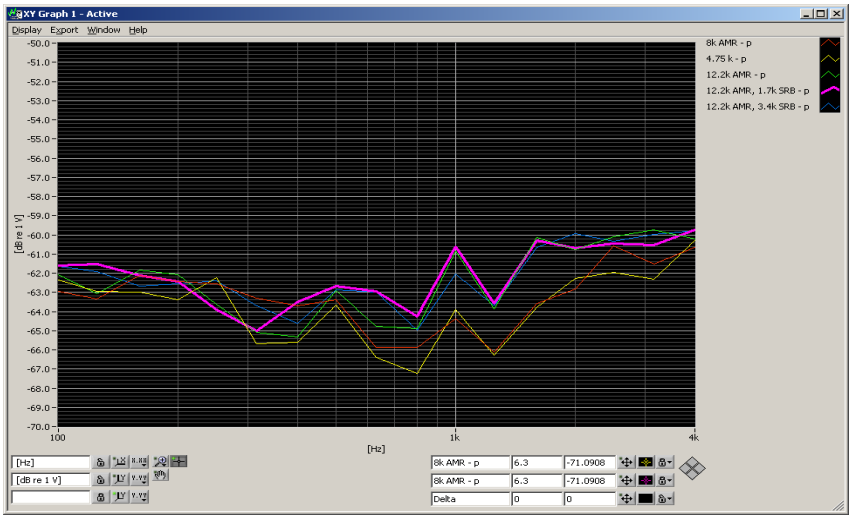


Figure 8-3
UMTS Audio Band Magnetic Noise

Table 8-2
Codec Investigation - UMTS

Codec Setting:	AMR 12.2kbps	AMR 7.95kbps	AMR 4.75kbps	Orientation	Channel
ABM1 (dBA/m)	0.25	0.13	-0.03	Axial	9400
ABM2 (dBA/m)	-38.19	-38.88	-38.50		
Frequency Response	Pass	Pass	Pass		
S+N/N (dB)	**38.44**	39.01	38.47		

- Mute on; Backlight off; Max Volume; Max Contrast
- TPC="All 1s"

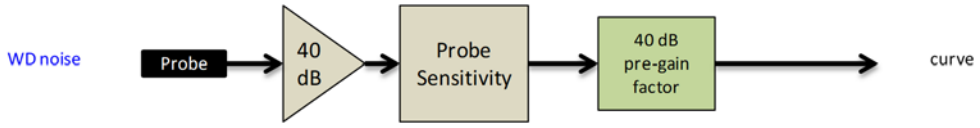


Figure 8-4
Audio Band Magnetic Curve Measurement Block Diagram

9. T-COIL TEST SUMMARY

Table 9-1
Consolidated Tabled Results

		Freq. Response Margin		Magnetic Intensity Verdict		FCC SNNR Verdict		Margin from FCC Limit (dB)	C63.19-2011 Rating
C63.19 Section		8.3.2		8.3.1		8.3.4			
		Axial	Radial	Axial	Radial	Axial	Radial		
CDMA	Secondary Cellular	PASS	NA	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS	-10.64	T4
	Cellular	PASS	NA	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS		
	PCS	PASS	NA	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS		
EvDO (OTT VoIP)	Cellular	PASS	NA	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS	-18.50	T4
	PCS	PASS	NA	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS		
GSM	Cellular	PASS	NA	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS	-3.00	T3
	PCS	PASS	NA	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS		
EDGE (OTT VoIP)	Cellular	PASS	NA	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS	-12.19	T4
	PCS	PASS	NA	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS		
UMTS	Cellular	PASS	NA	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS	-18.12	T4
	AWS	PASS	NA	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS		
	PCS	PASS	NA	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS		
HSPA (OTT VoIP)	Cellular	PASS	NA	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS	-20.12	T4
	AWS	PASS	NA	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS		
	PCS	PASS	NA	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS		
LTE FDD	B71	PASS	NA	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS	-5.34	T3
	B12	PASS	NA	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS		
	B13	PASS	NA	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS		
	B5	PASS	NA	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS		
	B66	PASS	NA	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS		
	B2	PASS	NA	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS		
LTE FDD (OTT VoIP)	B13	PASS	NA	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS	-18.19	T4
WLAN	802.11b	PASS	NA	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS	-2.60	T3
	802.11g	PASS	NA	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS		
	802.11n	PASS	NA	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS		
WLAN (OTT VoIP)	802.11b	PASS	NA	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS	-16.81	T4
	802.11g	PASS	NA	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS		
	802.11n	PASS	NA	PASS	PASS	PASS	PASS		

I. Raw Handset Data

Table 9-2
Raw Data Results for CDMA

Mode	Orientation	Channel	ABM1 [dB(A/m)]	ABM2 [dB(A/m)]	Ambient Noise [dB(A/m)]	Frequency Response Margin (dB)	S+N/N (dB)	FCC Limit (dB)	Margin from FCC Limit (dB)	C63.19-2011 Rating	Test Coordinates
Cellular	Axial	1013	3.08	-32.69	-61.26	0.94	35.77	20.00	-15.77	T4	3.0, 2.6
		384	3.35	-32.49		0.97	35.84	20.00	-15.84	T4	
		777	3.27	-31.48		0.92	34.75	20.00	-14.75	T4	
	Radial	1013	-2.38	-35.07	-62.43	N/A	32.69	20.00	-12.69	T4	2.6, 1.8
		384	-2.54	-34.92			32.38	20.00	-12.38	T4	
		777	-2.50	-33.44			30.94	20.00	-10.94	T4	
PCS	Axial	25	3.18	-31.59	-61.26	0.94	34.77	20.00	-14.77	T4	3.0, 2.6
		600	3.22	-32.08		0.94	35.30	20.00	-15.30	T4	
		1175	3.33	-31.92		0.94	35.25	20.00	-15.25	T4	
	Radial	25	-2.55	-33.68	-62.43	N/A	31.13	20.00	-11.13	T4	2.6, 1.8
		600	-2.82	-33.46			30.64	20.00	-10.64	T4	
		1175	-2.52	-34.06			31.54	20.00	-11.54	T4	

Table 9-3
Raw Data Results for GSM

Mode	Orientation	Channel	ABM1 [dB(A/m)]	ABM2 [dB(A/m)]	Ambient Noise [dB(A/m)]	Frequency Response Margin (dB)	S+N/N (dB)	FCC Limit (dB)	Margin from FCC Limit (dB)	C63.19-2011 Rating	Test Coordinates
GSM850	Axial	128	9.99	-18.89	-61.26	0.50	28.88	20.00	-8.88	T3	3.0, 2.6
		190	10.01	-18.33		0.57	28.34	20.00	-8.34	T3	
		251	10.02	-17.02		0.51	27.04	20.00	-7.04	T3	
	Radial	128	3.29	-19.71	-62.43	N/A	23.00	20.00	-3.00	T3	2.6, 1.8
		190	3.27	-20.30			23.57	20.00	-3.57	T3	
		251	3.27	-20.14			23.41	20.00	-3.41	T3	
GSM1900	Axial	512	10.12	-18.71	-61.26	0.62	28.83	20.00	-8.83	T3	3.0, 2.6
		661	10.18	-18.04		0.53	28.22	20.00	-8.22	T3	
		810	9.75	-18.16		0.53	27.91	20.00	-7.91	T3	
	Radial	512	3.22	-21.31	-62.43	N/A	24.53	20.00	-4.53	T3	2.6, 1.8
		661	3.24	-20.88			24.12	20.00	-4.12	T3	
		810	3.06	-20.66			23.72	20.00	-3.72	T3	

Table 9-4
Raw Data Results for UMTS

Mode	Orientation	Channel	ABM1 [dB(A/m)]	ABM2 [dB(A/m)]	Ambient Noise [dB(A/m)]	Frequency Response Margin (dB)	S+N/N (dB)	FCC Limit (dB)	Margin from FCC Limit (dB)	C63.19-2011 Rating	Test Coordinates
UMTS V	Axial	4132	0.20	-37.92	-61.26	1.29	38.12	20.00	-18.12	T4	3.0,2.6
		4183	0.29	-39.14		1.29	39.43	20.00	-19.43	T4	
		4233	0.29	-38.61		1.30	38.90	20.00	-18.90	T4	
	Radial	4132	-6.80	-45.61	-62.43	N/A	38.81	20.00	-18.81	T4	2.6, 1.8
		4183	-6.79	-46.09			39.30	20.00	-19.30	T4	
		4233	-6.78	-45.75			38.97	20.00	-18.97	T4	
UMTS IV	Axial	1312	0.27	-38.02	-61.26	1.31	38.29	20.00	-18.29	T4	3.0,2.6
		1412	0.28	-38.87		1.27	39.15	20.00	-19.15	T4	
		1513	0.25	-38.52		1.28	38.77	20.00	-18.77	T4	
	Radial	1312	-6.78	-46.29	-62.43	N/A	39.51	20.00	-19.51	T4	2.6, 1.8
		1412	-6.77	-46.01			39.24	20.00	-19.24	T4	
		1513	-6.79	-46.20			39.41	20.00	-19.41	T4	
UMTS II	Axial	9262	0.25	-38.50	-61.26	1.29	38.75	20.00	-18.75	T4	3.0,2.6
		9400	0.22	-37.93		1.27	38.15	20.00	-18.15	T4	
		9538	0.25	-38.35		1.29	38.60	20.00	-18.60	T4	
	Radial	9262	-6.79	-45.80	-62.43	N/A	39.01	20.00	-19.01	T4	2.6, 1.8
		9400	-6.78	-45.42			38.64	20.00	-18.64	T4	
		9538	-6.78	-45.10			38.32	20.00	-18.32	T4	

Table 9-5
Raw Data Results for LTE B71

Mode	Orientation	Bandwidth	Channel	ABM1 [dB(A/m)]	ABM2 [dB(A/m)]	Ambient Noise [dB(A/m)]	Frequency Response Margin (dB)	S+N/N (dB)	FCC Limit (dB)	Margin from FCC Limit (dB)	C63.19-2011 Rating	Test Coordinates
LTE Band 71	Axial	20MHz	133297	-0.60	-30.00	-61.26	0.81	29.40	20.00	-9.40	T3	3.0,2.6
		15MHz	133297	-0.49	-29.60		0.67	29.11	20.00	-9.11	T3	
		10MHz	133297	-0.93	-30.59		0.76	29.66	20.00	-9.66	T3	
		5MHz	133297	-0.75	-29.80		0.81	29.05	20.00	-9.05	T3	
	Radial	20MHz	133297	-7.73	-34.33	-62.43	N/A	26.60	20.00	-6.60	T3	2.6, 1.8
		15MHz	133297	-7.87	-34.18			26.31	20.00	-6.31	T3	
		10MHz	133297	-7.85	-35.39			27.54	20.00	-7.54	T3	
		5MHz	133297	-7.79	-36.73			28.94	20.00	-8.94	T3	

Table 9-6
Raw Data Results for LTE B12

Mode	Orientation	Bandwidth	Channel	ABM1 [dB(A/m)]	ABM2 [dB(A/m)]	Ambient Noise [dB(A/m)]	Frequency Response Margin (dB)	S+N/N (dB)	FCC Limit (dB)	Margin from FCC Limit (dB)	C63.19-2011 Rating	Test Coordinates
LTE Band 12	Axial	10MHz	23095	-1.03	-30.38	-61.26	0.77	29.35	20.00	-9.35	T3	3.0,2.6
		5MHz	23095	-0.94	-30.64		0.77	29.70	20.00	-9.70	T3	
		3MHz	23095	-1.00	-30.15		0.77	29.15	20.00	-9.15	T3	
		1.4MHz	23095	-0.84	-30.79		0.81	29.95	20.00	-9.95	T3	
	Radial	10MHz	23095	-7.72	-35.35	-62.43	N/A	27.63	20.00	-7.63	T3	2.6, 1.8
		5MHz	23095	-7.74	-34.19			26.45	20.00	-6.45	T3	
		3MHz	23095	-7.81	-34.54			26.73	20.00	-6.73	T3	
		1.4MHz	23095	-7.74	-34.57			26.83	20.00	-6.83	T3	

Table 9-7
Raw Data Results for LTE B13

Mode	Orientation	Bandwidth	Channel	ABM1 [dB(A/m)]	ABM2 [dB(A/m)]	Ambient Noise [dB(A/m)]	Frequency Response Margin (dB)	S+N/N (dB)	FCC Limit (dB)	Margin from FCC Limit (dB)	C63.19-2011 Rating	Test Coordinates
LTE Band 13	Axial	10MHz	23230	-0.41	-28.46	-61.26	0.75	28.05	20.00	-8.05	T3	3.0,2.6
		5MHz	23230	-0.60	-29.61		0.77	29.01	20.00	-9.01	T3	
	Radial	10MHz	23230	-7.67	-34.13	-62.43	N/A	26.46	20.00	-6.46	T3	2.6, 1.8
		5MHz	23230	-7.79	-36.49			28.70	20.00	-8.70	T3	

Table 9-8
Raw Data Results for LTE B5

Mode	Orientation	Bandwidth	Channel	ABM1 [dB(A/m)]	ABM2 [dB(A/m)]	Ambient Noise [dB(A/m)]	Frequency Response Margin (dB)	S+N/N (dB)	FCC Limit (dB)	Margin from FCC Limit (dB)	C63.19-2011 Rating	Test Coordinates
LTE Band 5	Axial	10MHz	20525	-0.91	-30.66	-61.26	0.77	29.75	20.00	-9.75	T3	3.0,2.6
		5MHz	20525	-0.66	-30.97		0.79	30.31	20.00	-10.31	T4	
		3MHz	20525	-0.72	-30.72		0.76	30.00	20.00	-10.00	T4	
		1.4MHz	20525	-0.66	-31.03		0.79	30.37	20.00	-10.37	T4	
	Radial	10MHz	20525	-7.52	-37.18	-62.43	N/A	29.66	20.00	-9.66	T3	2.6, 1.8
		5MHz	20525	-7.82	-36.08			28.26	20.00	-8.26	T3	
		3MHz	20525	-7.76	-35.37			27.61	20.00	-7.61	T3	
		1.4MHz	20525	-7.62	-34.80			27.18	20.00	-7.18	T3	

Table 9-9
Raw Data Results for LTE B66

Mode	Orientation	Bandwidth	Channel	ABM1 [dB(A/m)]	ABM2 [dB(A/m)]	Ambient Noise [dB(A/m)]	Frequency Response Margin (dB)	S+N/N (dB)	FCC Limit (dB)	Margin from FCC Limit (dB)	C63.19-2011 Rating	Test Coordinates
LTE Band 66	Axial	20MHz	132322	-1.03	-29.44	-61.26	0.70	28.41	20.00	-8.41	T3	3.0,2.6
		15MHz	132322	-1.17	-29.56		0.79	28.39	20.00	-8.39	T3	
		10MHz	132322	-1.00	-29.13		0.88	28.13	20.00	-8.13	T3	
		5MHz	132322	-0.78	-30.69		0.76	29.91	20.00	-9.91	T3	
		3MHz	132322	-0.97	-29.92		0.74	28.95	20.00	-8.95	T3	
		1.4MHz	132322	-0.89	-29.19		0.79	28.30	20.00	-8.30	T3	
	Radial	20MHz	132322	-7.78	-34.83	-62.43	N/A	27.05	20.00	-7.05	T3	2.6, 1.8
		15MHz	132597	-7.80	-33.14			25.34	20.00	-5.34	T3	
		15MHz	132322	-7.66	-33.51			25.85	20.00	-5.85	T3	
		15MHz	132047	-7.54	-34.19			26.65	20.00	-6.65	T3	
		10MHz	132322	-7.83	-34.90			27.07	20.00	-7.07	T3	
		5MHz	132322	-7.90	-35.98			28.08	20.00	-8.08	T3	
		3MHz	132322	-7.89	-34.32			26.43	20.00	-6.43	T3	
		1.4MHz	132322	-7.90	-35.67			27.77	20.00	-7.77	T3	

Table 9-10
Raw Data Results for LTE B2

Mode	Orientation	Bandwidth	Channel	ABM1 [dB(A/m)]	ABM2 [dB(A/m)]	Ambient Noise [dB(A/m)]	Frequency Response Margin (dB)	S+N/N (dB)	FCC Limit (dB)	Margin from FCC Limit (dB)	C63.19-2011 Rating	Test Coordinates
LTE Band 2	Axial	20MHz	18900	-0.59	-30.25	-61.26	0.81	29.66	20.00	-9.66	T3	3.0,2.6
		15MHz	18900	-0.75	-30.42		0.81	29.67	20.00	-9.67	T3	
		10MHz	18900	-0.66	-29.96		0.81	29.30	20.00	-9.30	T3	
		5MHz	18900	-0.81	-29.96		0.80	29.15	20.00	-9.15	T3	
		3MHz	18900	-0.76	-29.62		0.83	28.86	20.00	-8.86	T3	
		1.4MHz	18900	-0.88	-30.55		0.76	29.67	20.00	-9.67	T3	
	Radial	20MHz	18900	-7.75	-35.98	-62.43	N/A	28.23	20.00	-8.23	T3	2.6, 1.8
		15MHz	18900	-7.77	-34.35			26.58	20.00	-6.58	T3	
		10MHz	18900	-7.74	-35.58			27.84	20.00	-7.84	T3	
		5MHz	18900	-7.77	-36.07			28.30	20.00	-8.30	T3	
		3MHz	18900	-7.78	-35.76			27.98	20.00	-7.98	T3	
		1.4MHz	18900	-7.66	-35.54			27.88	20.00	-7.88	T3	

Table 9-11
Raw Data Results for 2.4GHz WIFI

Mode	Orientation	Channel	ABM1 [dB(A/m)]	ABM2 [dB(A/m)]	Ambient Noise [dB(A/m)]	Frequency Response Margin (dB)	S+N/N (dB)	FCC Limit (dB)	Margin from FCC Limit (dB)	C63.19-2011 Rating	Test Coordinates
IEEE 802.11b	Axial	6	-6.05	-35.33	-61.26	0.96	29.28	20.00	-9.28	T3	3.0, 2.6
	Radial	6	-12.34	-36.13	-62.43	N/A	23.79	20.00	-3.79	T3	2.6, 1.8
IEEE 802.11g	Axial	6	-5.52	-35.28	-61.26	0.95	29.76	20.00	-9.76	T3	3.0, 2.6
	Radial	6	-12.26	-36.77	-62.43	N/A	24.51	20.00	-4.51	T3	2.6, 1.8
IEEE 802.11n	Axial	1	-5.54	-33.80	-61.26	0.91	28.26	20.00	-8.26	T3	3.0, 2.6
		6	-5.43	-34.59		0.88	29.16	20.00	-9.16	T3	
		11	-5.52	-34.35		0.97	28.83	20.00	-8.83	T3	
	Radial	1	-12.35	-35.59	-62.43	N/A	23.24	20.00	-3.24	T3	2.6, 1.8
		6	-11.86	-34.46			22.60	20.00	-2.60	T3	
		11	-12.43	-35.10			22.67	20.00	-2.67	T3	

Table 9-12
Raw Data Results for EvDO (OTT VoIP)

Mode	Orientation	Channel	ABM1 [dB(A/m)]	ABM2 [dB(A/m)]	Ambient Noise [dB(A/m)]	Frequency Response Margin (dB)	S+N/N (dB)	FCC Limit (dB)	Margin from FCC Limit (dB)	C63.19-2011 Rating	Test Coordinates
Cellular EvDO	Axial	384	12.34	-30.37	-61.26	1.59	42.71	20.00	-22.71	T4	3.0,2.6
	Radial	384	5.88	-32.62	-62.43	N/A	38.50	20.00	-18.50	T4	2.6, 1.8
PCS EvDO	Axial	600	12.28	-29.35	-61.26	1.61	41.63	20.00	-21.63	T4	3.0,2.6
	Radial	600	5.84	-33.34	-62.43	N/A	39.18	20.00	-19.18	T4	2.6, 1.8

Table 9-13
Raw Data Results for EDGE (OTT VoIP)

Mode	Orientation	Channel	ABM1 [dB(A/m)]	ABM2 [dB(A/m)]	Ambient Noise [dB(A/m)]	Frequency Response Margin (dB)	S+N/N (dB)	FCC Limit (dB)	Margin from FCC Limit (dB)	C63.19-2011 Rating	Test Coordinates
EDGE850	Axial	190	12.31	-19.88	-61.26	1.48	32.19	20.00	-12.19	T4	3.0,2.6
	Radial	190	5.29	-27.20	-62.43	N/A	32.49	20.00	-12.49	T4	2.6, 1.8
EDGE1900	Axial	661	12.45	-19.78	-61.26	1.56	32.23	20.00	-12.23	T4	3.0,2.6
	Radial	661	5.07	-27.37	-62.43	N/A	32.44	20.00	-12.44	T4	2.6, 1.8

Table 9-14
Raw Data Results for HSPA (OTT VoIP)

Mode	Orientation	Channel	ABM1 [dB(A/m)]	ABM2 [dB(A/m)]	Ambient Noise [dB(A/m)]	Frequency Response Margin (dB)	S+N/N (dB)	FCC Limit (dB)	Margin from FCC Limit (dB)	C63.19-2011 Rating	Test Coordinates
HSPA V	Axial	4183	12.12	-28.00	-61.26	1.66	40.12	20.00	-20.12	T4	3.0,2.6
	Radial	4183	5.80	-37.96	-62.43	N/A	43.76	20.00	-23.76	T4	2.6, 1.8
HSPA IV	Axial	1412	12.54	-27.93	-61.26	1.76	40.47	20.00	-20.47	T4	3.0,2.6
	Radial	1412	5.70	-37.60	-62.43	N/A	43.30	20.00	-23.30	T4	2.6, 1.8
HSPA II	Axial	9400	12.35	-28.13	-61.26	1.52	40.48	20.00	-20.48	T4	3.0,2.6
	Radial	9400	5.71	-38.39	-62.43	N/A	44.10	20.00	-24.10	T4	2.6, 1.8

Table 9-15
Raw Data Results for LTE B13 (OTT VoIP)

Mode	Orientation	Bandwidth	Channel	ABM1 [dB(A/m)]	ABM2 [dB(A/m)]	Ambient Noise [dB(A/m)]	Frequency Response Margin (dB)	S+N/N (dB)	FCC Limit (dB)	Margin from FCC Limit (dB)	C63.19-2011 Rating	Test Coordinates
LTE Band 13	Axial	10MHz	23230	12.37	-25.82	-61.26	1.59	38.19	20.00	-18.19	T4	3.0,2.6
		5MHz	23230	12.17	-28.46		1.63	40.63	20.00	-20.63	T4	
	Radial	10MHz	23230	5.70	-35.19	-62.43	N/A	40.89	20.00	-20.89	T4	2.6, 1.8
		5MHz	23230	5.76	-36.25			42.01	20.00	-22.01	T4	

Table 9-16
Raw Data Results for 2.4GHz WIFI (OTT VoIP)

Mode	Orientation	Channel	ABM1 [dB(A/m)]	ABM2 [dB(A/m)]	Ambient Noise [dB(A/m)]	Frequency Response Margin (dB)	S+N/N (dB)	FCC Limit (dB)	Margin from FCC Limit (dB)	C63.19-2011 Rating	Test Coordinates
IEEE 802.11b	Axial	6	12.15	-28.80	-61.26	1.56	40.95	20.00	-20.95	T4	3.0, 2.6
	Radial	6	5.95	-32.17	-62.43	N/A	38.12	20.00	-18.12	T4	2.6, 1.8
IEEE 802.11g	Axial	1	12.19	-29.42	-61.26	1.82	41.61	20.00	-21.61	T4	3.0, 2.6
		6	12.45	-28.18		1.46	40.63	20.00	-20.63	T4	
		11	12.00	-29.84		1.51	41.84	20.00	-21.84	T4	
	Radial	1	5.61	-31.20	-62.43	N/A	36.81	20.00	-16.81	T4	2.6, 1.8
		6	6.05	-31.17			37.22	20.00	-17.22	T4	
		11	5.98	-31.38			37.36	20.00	-17.36	T4	
IEEE 802.11n	Axial	6	11.85	-30.25	-61.26	1.63	42.10	20.00	-22.10	T4	3.0, 2.6
	Radial	6	6.26	-32.54	-62.43	N/A	38.80	20.00	-18.80	T4	2.6, 1.8

II. Test Notes

A. General

1. Phone Condition: Mute on; Backlight off; Max Volume; Max Contrast
2. 'Radial' orientation refers to radial transverse.
3. Hearing Aid Mode (**Phone→Call Settings→Additional Settings→Hearing aids**) was set to ON for Frequency Response compliance
4. Speech Signal: ITU-T P.50 Artificial Voice
5. Bluetooth and WIFI were disabled for 2G/3G/4G modes while testing.
6. Licensed data modes and Bluetooth were disabled for WIFI modes while testing.
7. The Margin from FCC limit column indicates a margin from the FCC limit for compliance (T3).

B. CDMA

1. Power Configuration: Power Control Bits = "All Up"
2. Vocoder Configuration: RC1/SO3 (CDMA – EVRC)

C. GSM

1. Power Configuration: GSM850: PCL=5, GSM1900: PCL=0;
2. Vocoder Configuration: EFR (GSM);

D. UMTS

1. Power Configuration: TPC= ”All 1s”;
2. Vocoder Configuration: AMR 12.2 kbps (UMTS);

E. LTE FDD

1. Power Configuration: TPC = “Max Power”
2. Radio Configuration: 16QAM, 1RB, 0RB offset
3. Vocoder Configuration: WB AMR 6.60kbps
4. The worst-case band and bandwidth combination for each probe orientation is additionally tested on the low and high channels for those combinations. LTE Band 13 at 10MHz is the worst-case for the Axial probe orientation. LTE Band 66 at 15MHz bandwidth is the worst-case for the Radial probe orientation.

F. WIFI

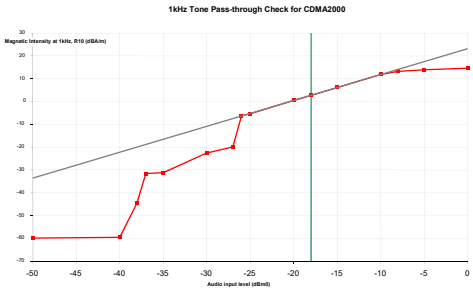
1. Radio Configuration
    a. 802.11b: DSSS, 1Mbps
    b. 802.11g: BPSK, 6Mbps
    c. 802.11n: QPSK, 19.5Mbps
2. Vocoder Configuration: WB AMR 6.6kbps
3. The worst-case standard for 2.4GHz WIFI in each probe orientation is additionally tested on the low and high channels. 802.11n is the worst-case for both the Axial and Radial probe orientations.

G. OTT VoIP

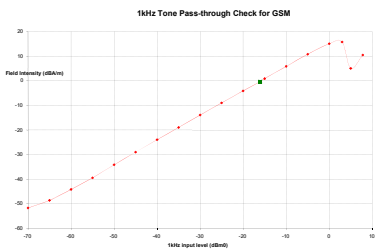
1. Vocoder Configuration: 6kbps
2. EvDO Configuration
    a. Revision: A
3. EDGE Configuration
    a. MCS Index: 7
    b. Number of TX slots: 2
4. HSPA Configuration:
    a. Release: 6
    b. 3GPP 34.121 Subtest 1
5. LTE FDD Configuration:
    a. Power Configuration: TPC = “Max Power”
    b. Radio Configuration: 16QAM, 1RB, 0RB offset
    c. LTE Band 13 was the worst-case band from Table 7-6 and was used to test both Axial and Radial probe orientations.
    d. The worst-case band and bandwidth combination for each probe orientation is additionally tested on the low and high channels for those combinations. LTE Band 13 at 10MHz is the worst-case for both the Axial and Radial probe orientations. However, since LTE Band 13 at 10MHz BW only supports one channel, no additional testing was performed.

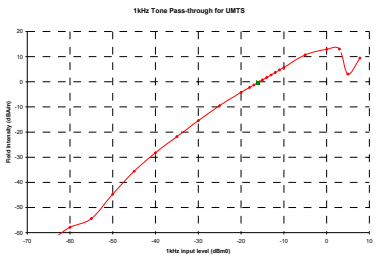
6. WIFI Configuration:
    a. Radio Configuration
        i. 802.11b: DSSS, 1Mbps
        ii. 802.11g: BPSK, 6Mbps
        iii. 802.11n: QPSK, 19.5Mbps
    b. The worst-case standard for 2.4GHz WIFI in each probe orientation is additionally tested on the low and high channels. 802.11g is the worst-case for both the Axial and Radial probe orientations.

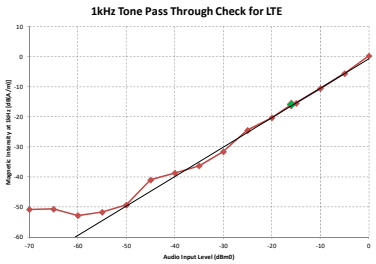
III. 1 kHz Vocoder Application Check



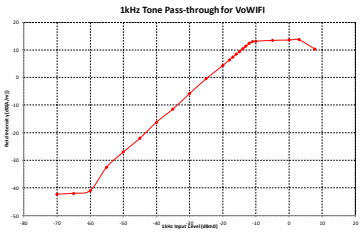
This model was verified to be within the linear region for ABM1 measurements at -18 dBm0 for CDMA. This measurement was taken in the axial configuration above the maximum location.

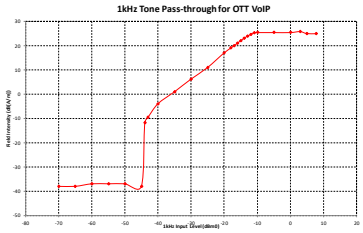






This model was verified to be within the linear region for ABM1 measurements at -16 dBm0 for GSM, UMTS, and VoLTE over IMS. This measurement was taken in the axial configuration above the maximum location.





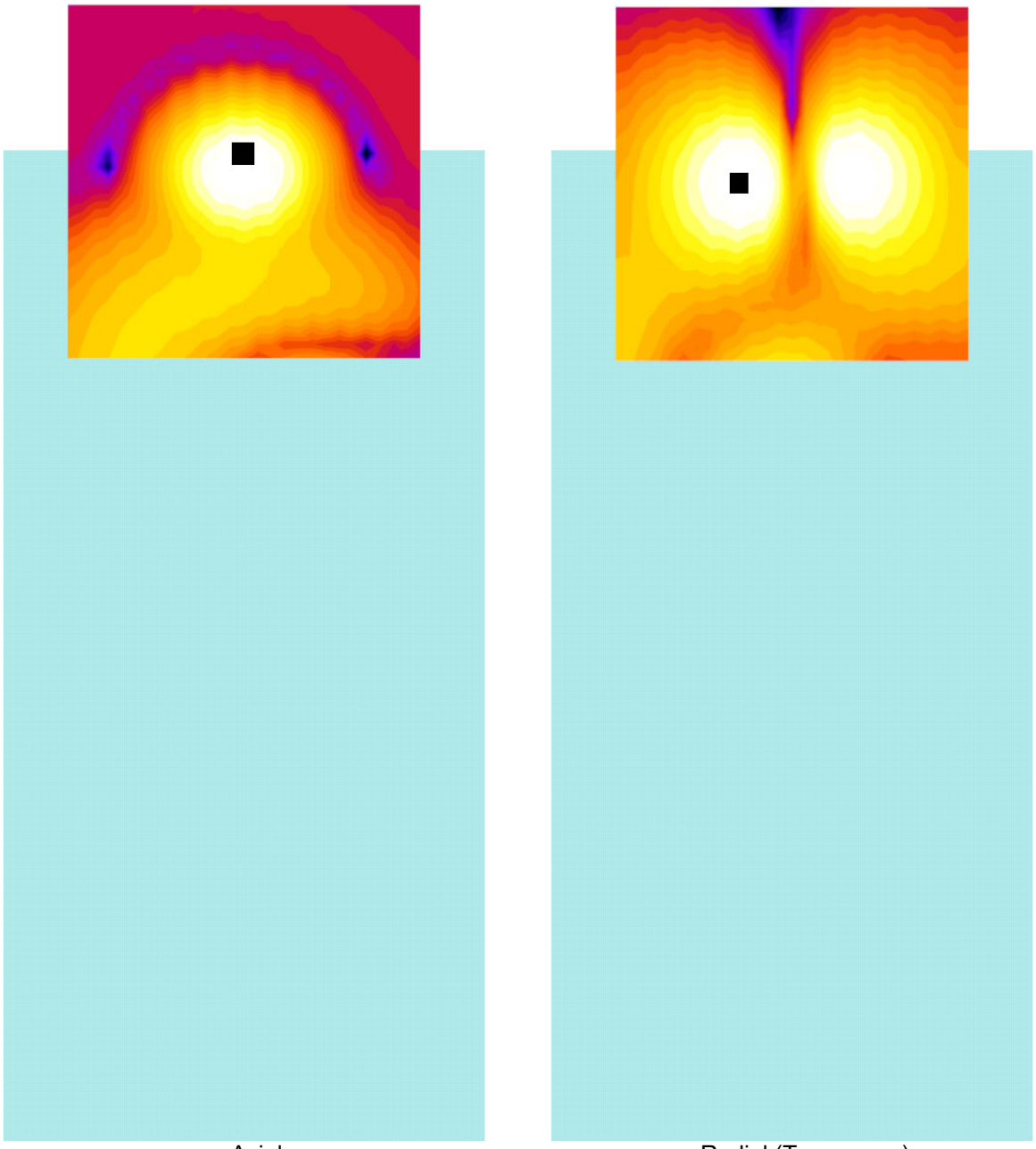
This model was verified to be within the linear region for ABM1 measurements at -20 dBm0 for VoWIFI over IMS and OTT VoIP. This measurement was taken in the axial configuration above the maximum location.

IV. T-Coil Validation Test Results

Table 9-17
Helmholtz Coil Validation Table of Results

Item	Target	Result	Verdict
Axial			
Magnetic Intensity, -10 dBA/m	*-10 ± 0.5 dB*	-9.954	**PASS**
Environmental Noise	< -58 dBA/m	-61.26	**PASS**
Frequency Response, from limits	*> 0 dB*	0.60	**PASS**
Radial			
Magnetic Intensity, -10 dBA/m	*-10 ± 0.5 dB*	-10.153	**PASS**
Environmental Noise	< -58 dBA/m	-62.43	**PASS**
Frequency Response, from limits	*> 0 dB*	0.70	**PASS**

V. ABM1 Magnetic Field Distribution Scan Overlays



Axial Radial (Transverse)

Figure 9-1
T-Coil Scan Overlay Magnetic Field Distributions

Notes:

1. Final measurement locations are indicated by a cursor on the contour plots.
2. See Test Setup Photographs for actual WD overlay.

10. MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

Table 10-1
Uncertainty Estimation Table

Contribution	Data +/- %	Data +/- dB	Data Type	Probability distribution	Divisor	Standard uncertainty	Standard Uncertainty (dB)
ABM Noise	7.0%	0.29	Std. Dev.	Normal k=1	1.00	7.0%	
RF Reflections	4.7%	0.20	Specification	Rectangular	1.73	2.7%	
Reference Signal Level	12.2%	0.50	Specification	Rectangular	1.73	7.0%	
Positioning Accuracy	10.0%	0.41	Uncertainty	Rectangular	1.73	5.8%	
Probe Coil Sensitivity	12.2%	0.50	Specification	Rectangular	1.73	7.0%	
Probe Linearity	2.4%	0.10	Std. Dev.	Normal k=1	1.00	2.4%	
Cable Loss	2.8%	0.12	Specification	Rectangular	1.73	1.6%	
Frequency Analyzer	5.0%	0.21	Specification	Rectangular	1.73	2.9%	
System Repeatability	5.0%	0.21	Std. Dev.	Normal k=1	1.00	5.0%	
WD Repeatability	9.0%	0.37	Std. Dev.	Normal k=1	1.00	9.0%	
Positioner Accuracy	1.0%	0.04	Specification	Rectangular	1.73	0.6%	
Combined standard uncertainty, uc (k=1)						17.7%	0.71
Expanded uncertainty (k=2), 95% confidence level						35.3%	1.31

Notes:
1. Test equipments are calibrated according to techniques outlined in NIS81, NIS3003 and NIST Tech Note 1297.
2. All equipments have traceability according to NIST. Measurement Uncertainties are defined in further detail in NIS 81 and NIST Tech Note 1297 and UKAS M3003.

Measurement uncertainty reflects the quality and accuracy of a measured result as compared to the true value. Such statements are generally required when stating results of measurements so that it is clear to the intended audience that the results may differ when reproduced by different facilities. Measurement results vary due to the measurement uncertainty of the instrumentation, measurement technique, and test engineer. Most uncertainties are calculated using the tolerances of the instrumentation used in the measurement, the measurement setup variability, and the technique used in performing the test. While not generally included, the variability of the equipment under test also figures into the overall measurement uncertainty. Another component of the overall uncertainty is based on the variability of repeated measurements (so-called Type A uncertainty). This may mean that the Hearing Aid compatibility tests may have to be repeated by taking down the test setup and resetting it up so that there are a statistically significant number of repeat measurements to identify the measurement uncertainty. By combining the repeat measurement results with that of the instrumentation chain using the technique contained in NIS 81 and NIS 3003, the overall measurement uncertainty was estimated.

11. EQUIPMENT LIST

Table 11-1
Equipment List

Manufacturer	Model	Description	Cal Date	Cal Interval	Cal Due	Serial Number
Listen	SoundConnect	Microphone Power Supply	9/6/2018	Biennial	9/6/2020	0899-PS150
Listen	SoundCheck	Acoustic Analyzer System - Audio Interface	9/6/2018	Biennial	9/6/2020	23792992
Listen	SoundCheck	Acoustic Analyzer System - Laptop	9/6/2018	Biennial	9/6/2020	2655082910
Rohde & Schwarz	CMW500	Radio Communication tester	8/3/2018	Annual	8/3/2019	140144
Rohde & Schwarz	CMW500	Wideband Radio Communication Tester	1/30/2019	Annual	1/30/2020	162125
Rohde & Schwarz	CMW500	Wideband Radio Communication Tester	5/29/2018	Annual	5/29/2019	161662
Seekonk	NC-100	Torque Wrench (8" lb)	5/10/2018	Biennial	5/10/2020	21053
TEM	Axial T-Coil Probe	Axial T-Coil Probe	9/19/2018	Biennial	9/19/2020	TEM-1123
TEM	Radial T-Coil Probe	Radial T-Coil Probe	9/19/2018	Biennial	9/19/2020	TEM-1129
TEM	Helmholtz Coil	Helmholtz Coil	10/10/2018	Biennial	10/10/2020	SBI 1052
TEM		HAC System Controller with Software	N/A		N/A	N/A
TEM		HAC Positioner	N/A		N/A	N/A

12. TEST DATA

PCTEST ENGINEERING LABORATORY, INC.

PCTEST Hearing-Aid Compatibility Facility

DUT: HH Coil – SN: SBI 1052

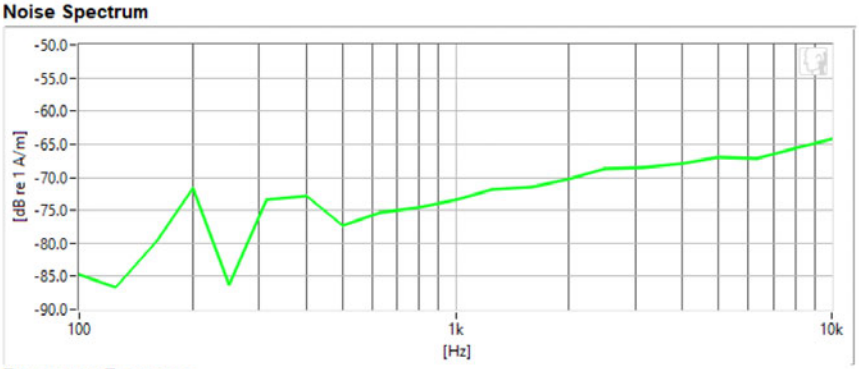
Type: HH Coil
Serial: SBI 1052

Measurement Standard: ANSI C63.19-2011

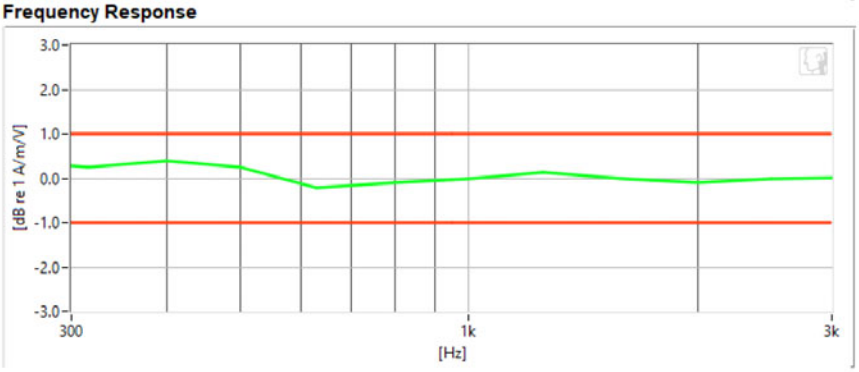
Equipment:

- Probe: Axial T-Coil Probe – SN: TEM-1123; Calibrated: 09/19/2018
- Helmholtz Coil – SN: SBI 1052; Calibrated: 10/10/2018

Noise Spectrum



Frequency Response



Results

Verification 1kHz Intensity	-9.954 dB	✓	Max/Min	-9.5/-10.5
Verification ABM2	-61.26 dB	✓	Maximum	-58.0
Frequency Response Margin	600m dB	✓	Tolerance curves	Aligned Data

PCTEST ENGINEERING LABORATORY, INC.

PCTEST Hearing-Aid Compatibility Facility

DUT: HH Coil – SN: SBI 1052

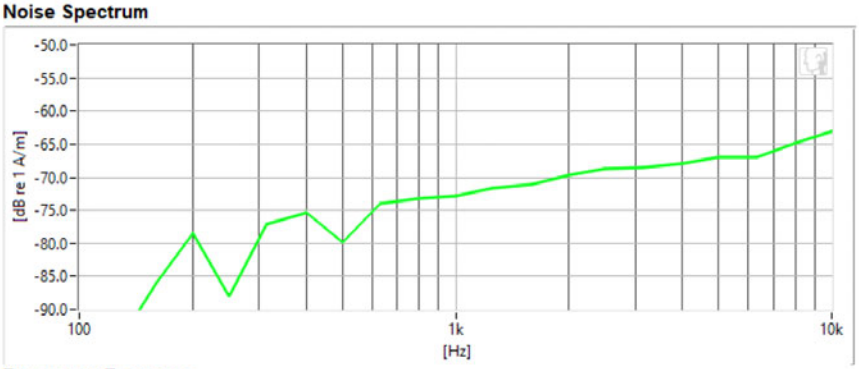
Type: HH Coil
Serial: SBI 1052

Measurement Standard: ANSI C63.19-2011

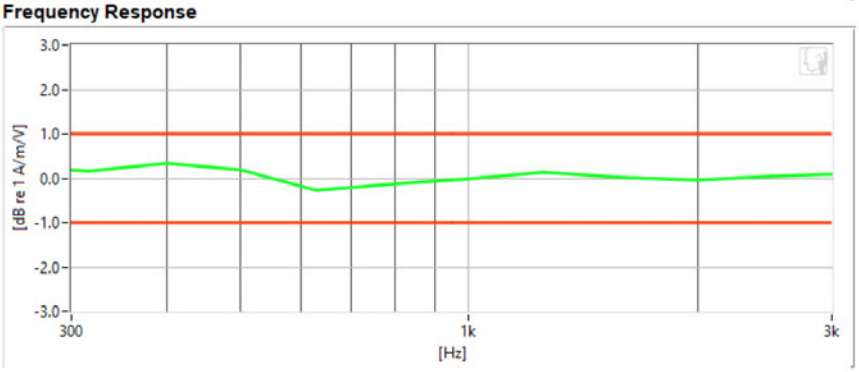
Equipment:

- Probe: Radial T-Coil Probe – SN: TEM-1129; Calibrated: 09/19/2018
- Helmholtz Coil – SN: SBI 1052; Calibrated: 10/10/2018

Noise Spectrum



Frequency Response



Results

Verification 1kHz Intensity	-10.153 dB	✓	Max/Min	-9.5/-10.5
Verification ABM2	-62.43 dB	✓	Maximum	-58.0
Frequency Response Margin	700m dB	✓	Tolerance curves	Aligned Data

PCTEST ENGINEERING LABORATORY, INC.

PCTEST Hearing-Aid Compatibility Facility

DUT: ZNFL322DL

Type: Portable Handset
Serial: 01914

Measurement Standard: ANSI C63.19-2011

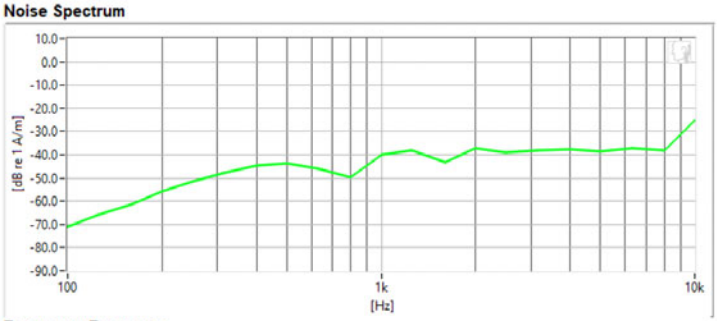
Equipment:

- Probe: Axial T-Coil Probe – SN: TEM-1123; Calibrated: 09/19/2018

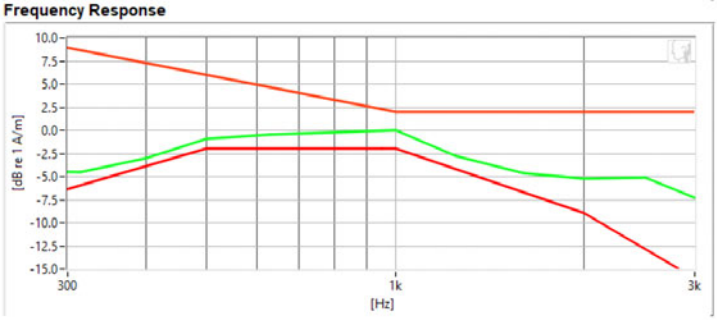
Test Configuration:

- Mode: CDMA Cellular
- Channel: 777
- Speech Signal: ITU-T P.50 Artificial Voice

Noise Spectrum



Frequency Response



Results

ABM1	3.27 dB	✓	Minimum	-18.0
ABM2	-31.48 dB	✓	Maximum	0
SNNR	34.75 dB	✓	Minimum	20
Aligned Response - P.50	920m dB	✓	Tolerance curves	Aligned Data

PCTEST ENGINEERING LABORATORY, INC.

PCTEST Hearing-Aid Compatibility Facility

DUT: ZNFL322DL

Type: Portable Handset
Serial: 01914

Measurement Standard: ANSI C63.19-2011

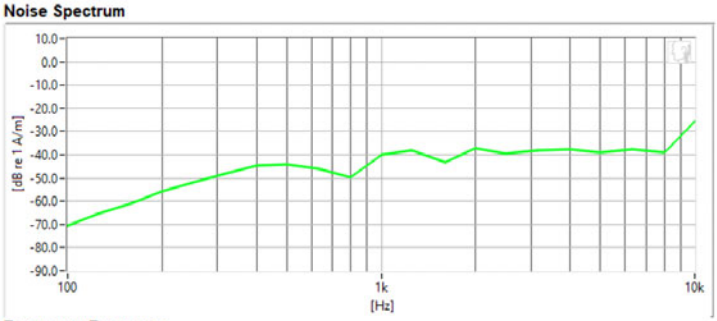
Equipment:

- Probe: Axial T-Coil Probe – SN: TEM-1123; Calibrated: 09/19/2018

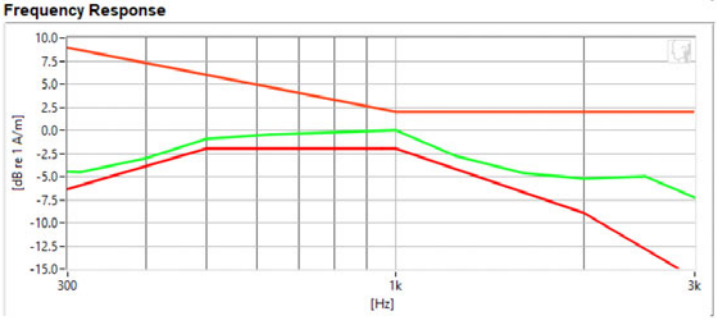
Test Configuration:

- Mode: CDMA PCS
- Channel: 25
- Speech Signal: ITU-T P.50 Artificial Voice

Noise Spectrum



Frequency Response



Results

ABM1	3.18 dB	✓	Minimum	-18.0
ABM2	-31.6 dB	✓	Maximum	0
SNNR	34.77 dB	✓	Minimum	20
Aligned Response - P.50	940m dB	✓	Tolerance curves	Aligned Data

PCTEST ENGINEERING LABORATORY, INC.

PCTEST Hearing-Aid Compatibility Facility

DUT: ZNFL322DL

Type: Portable Handset
Serial: 01914

Measurement Standard: ANSI C63.19-2011

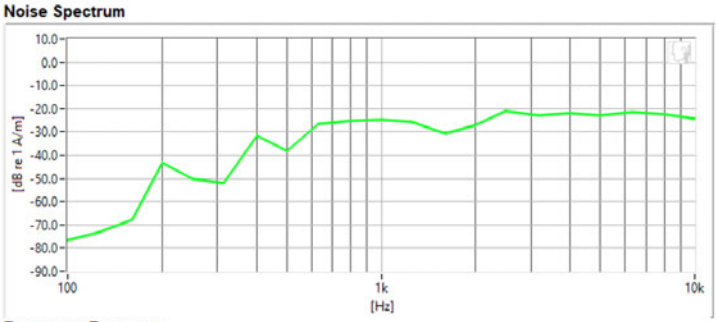
Equipment:

- Probe: Axial T-Coil Probe – SN: TEM-1123; Calibrated: 09/19/2018

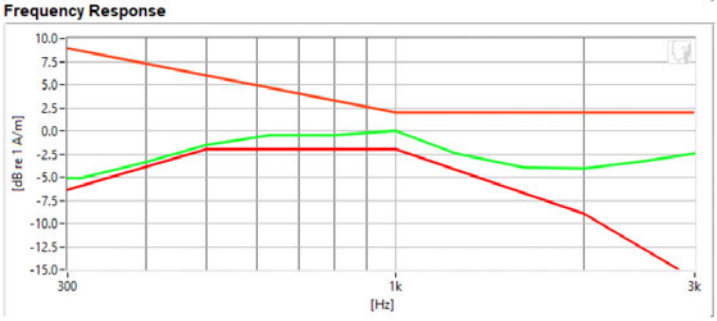
Test Configuration:

- Mode: GSM 850
- Channel: 251
- Speech Signal: ITU-T P.50 Artificial Voice

Noise Spectrum



Frequency Response



Results

ABM1	10.02 dB	✓	Minimum	-18.0
ABM2	-17.02 dB	✓	Maximum	0
SNNR	27.04 dB	✓	Minimum	20
Aligned Response - P.50	510m dB	✓	Tolerance curves	Aligned Data

PCTEST Hearing-Aid Compatibility Facility

DUT: ZNFL322DL

Type: Portable Handset
Serial: 01914

Measurement Standard: ANSI C63.19-2011

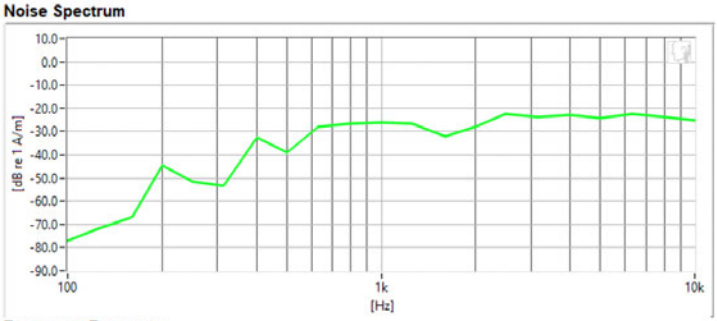
Equipment:

- Probe: Axial T-Coil Probe – SN: TEM-1123; Calibrated: 09/19/2018

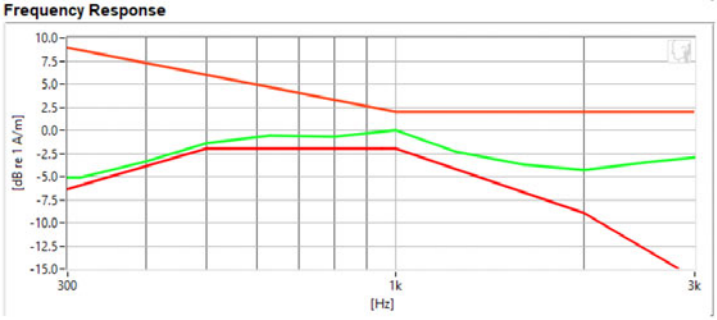
Test Configuration:

- Mode: GSM 1900
- Channel: 810
- Speech Signal: ITU-T P.50 Artificial Voice

Noise Spectrum



Frequency Response



Results

ABM1	9.75 dB	✓	Minimum	-18.0
ABM2	-18.15 dB	✓	Maximum	0.0
SNNR	27.91 dB	✓	Minimum	20.0
Aligned Response - P.50	530m dB	✓	Tolerance curves	Aligned Data

PCTEST Hearing-Aid Compatibility Facility

DUT: ZNFL322DL

Type: Portable Handset
Serial: 01914

Measurement Standard: ANSI C63.19-2011

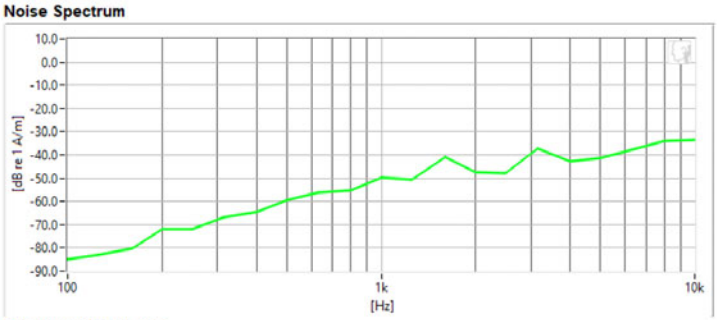
Equipment:

- Probe: Axial T-Coil Probe – SN: TEM-1123; Calibrated: 09/19/2018

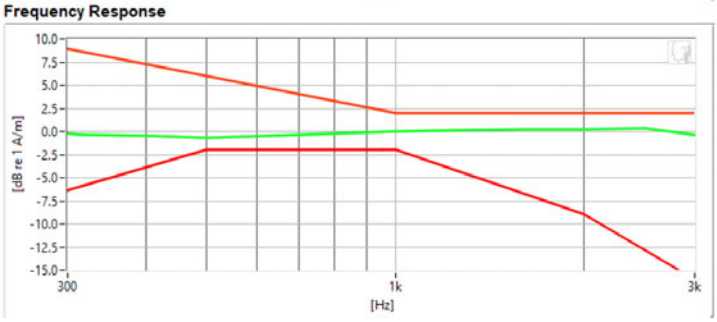
Test Configuration:

- Mode: UMTS Band V
- Channel: 4132
- Speech Signal: ITU-T P.50 Artificial Voice

Noise Spectrum



Frequency Response



Results

ABM1	200m dB	✓	Minimum	-18.0
ABM2	-37.92 dB	✓	Maximum	0.0
SNNR	38.12 dB	✓	Minimum	20.0
Aligned Response - P.50	1.29 dB	✓	Tolerance curves	Aligned Data

PCTEST Hearing-Aid Compatibility Facility

DUT: ZNFL322DL

Type: Portable Handset
Serial: 01914

Measurement Standard: ANSI C63.19-2011

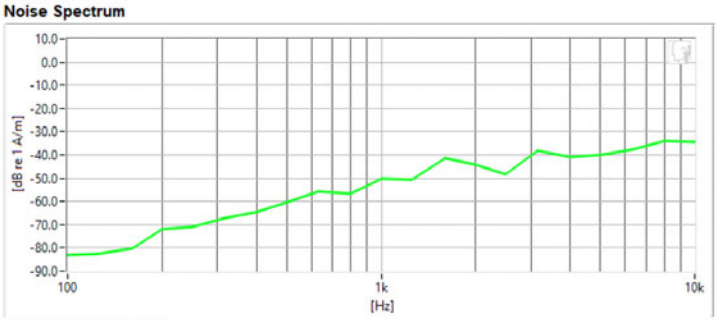
Equipment:

- Probe: Axial T-Coil Probe – SN: TEM-1123; Calibrated: 09/19/2018

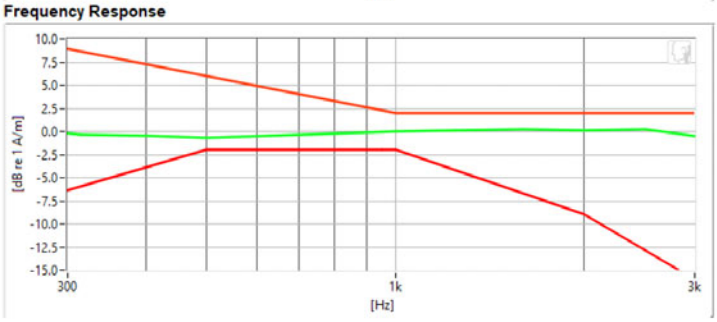
Test Configuration:

- Mode: UMTS Band IV
- Channel: 1312
- Speech Signal: ITU-T P.50 Artificial Voice

Noise Spectrum



Frequency Response



Results

ABM1	270m dB	✓	Minimum	-18.0
ABM2	-38.02 dB	✓	Maximum	0
SNNR	38.29 dB	✓	Minimum	20
Aligned Response - P.50	1.31 dB	✓	Tolerance curves	Aligned Data

PCTEST Hearing-Aid Compatibility Facility

DUT: ZNFL322DL

Type: Portable Handset
Serial: 01914

Measurement Standard: ANSI C63.19-2011

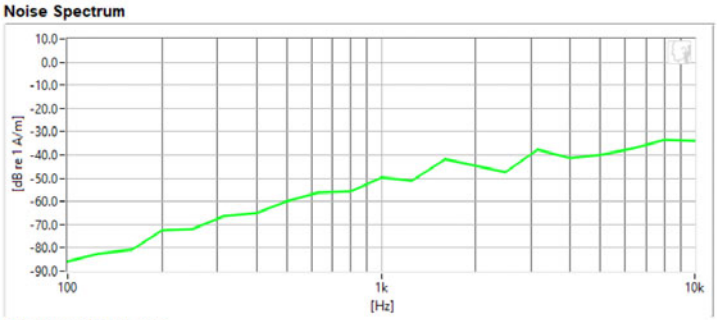
Equipment:

- Probe: Axial T-Coil Probe – SN: TEM-1123; Calibrated: 09/19/2018

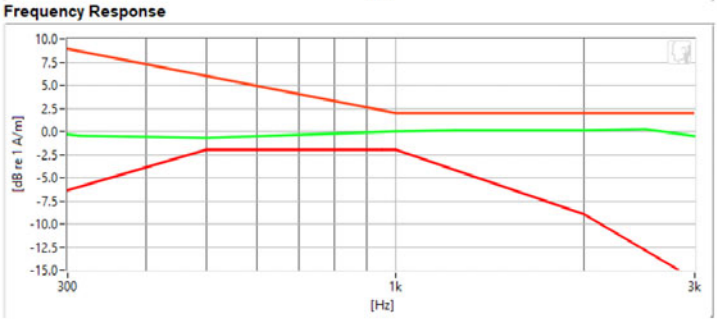
Test Configuration:

- Mode: UMTS Band II
- Channel: 9400
- Speech Signal: ITU-T P.50 Artificial Voice

Noise Spectrum



Frequency Response



Results

ABM1	220m dB	✓	Minimum	-18.0
ABM2	-37.92 dB	✓	Maximum	0.0
SNNR	38.15 dB	✓	Minimum	20.0
Aligned Response - P.50	1.27 dB	✓	Tolerance curves	Aligned Data

PCTEST ENGINEERING LABORATORY, INC.

PCTEST Hearing-Aid Compatibility Facility

DUT: ZNFL322DL

Type: Portable Handset
Serial: 01914

Measurement Standard: ANSI C63.19-2011

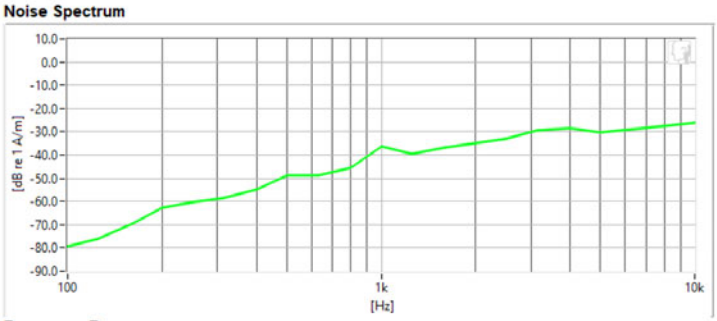
Equipment:

- Probe: Axial T-Coil Probe – SN: TEM-1123; Calibrated: 09/19/2018

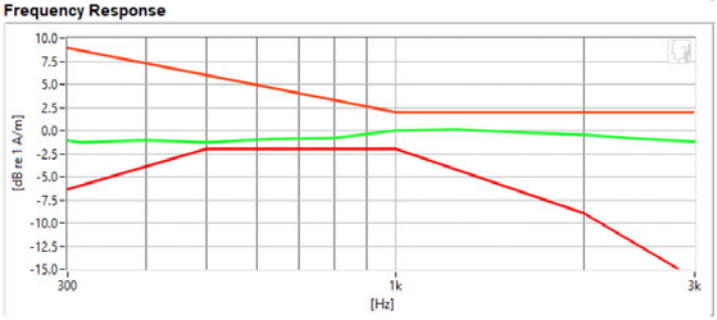
Test Configuration:

- Mode: LTE FDD Band 13
- Bandwidth: 10MHz
- Channel: 23230
- Speech Signal: ITU-T P.50 Artificial Voice

Noise Spectrum



Frequency Response



Results

ABM1	-410m dB	✓	Minimum	-18.0
ABM2	-28.45 dB	✓	Maximum	0
SNNR	28.05 dB	✓	Minimum	20
Aligned Response - P.50	750m dB	✓	Tolerance curves	Aligned Data

PCTEST ENGINEERING LABORATORY, INC.

PCTEST Hearing-Aid Compatibility Facility

DUT: ZNFL322DL

Type: Portable Handset
Serial: 01914

Measurement Standard: ANSI C63.19-2011

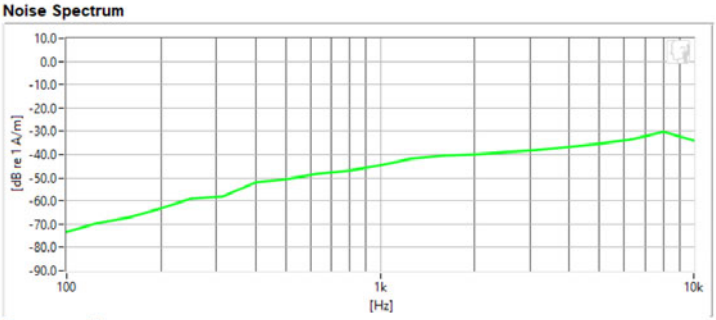
Equipment:

- Probe: Axial T-Coil Probe – SN: TEM-1123; Calibrated: 09/19/2018

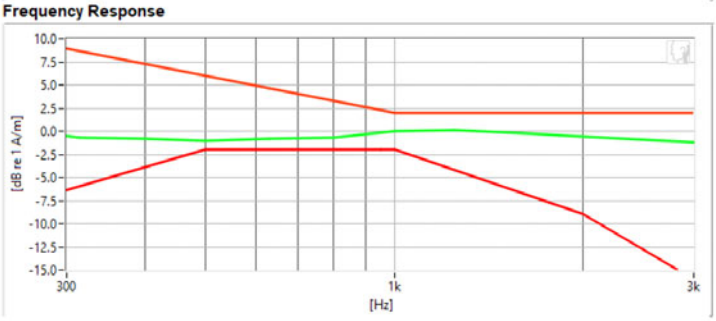
Test Configuration:

- Mode: 2.4GHz WIFI
- Standard: IEEE 802.11n
- Channel: 1
- Speech Signal: ITU-T P.50 Artificial Voice

Noise Spectrum



Frequency Response



Results

ABM1	-5.54 dB	✓	Minimum	-18.0
ABM2	-33.79 dB	✓	Maximum	0
SNNR	28.26 dB	✓	Minimum	20
Aligned Response - P.50	910m dB	✓	Tolerance curves	Aligned Data

PCTEST ENGINEERING LABORATORY, INC.

PCTEST Hearing-Aid Compatibility Facility

DUT: ZNFL322DL

Type: Portable Handset
Serial: 01914

Measurement Standard: ANSI C63.19-2011

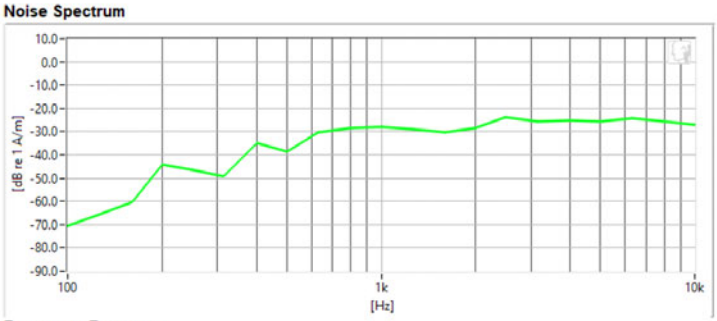
Equipment:

- Probe: Axial T-Coil Probe – SN: TEM-1123; Calibrated: 09/19/2018

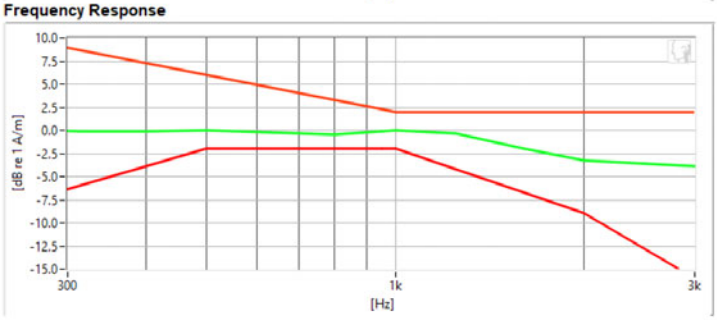
Test Configuration:

- VoIP Application: Google Duo
- Mode: EDGE 850
- Channel: 190
- Speech Signal: ITU-T P.50 Artificial Voice

Noise Spectrum



Frequency Response



Results

ABM1	12.31 dB	✓	Minimum	-18.0
ABM2	-19.88 dB	✓	Maximum	0.0
SNNR	32.19 dB	✓	Minimum	20.0
Aligned Response - P.50	1.48 dB	✓	Tolerance curves	Aligned Data

PCTEST Hearing-Aid Compatibility Facility

DUT: ZNFL322DL

Type: Portable Handset
Serial: 01914

Measurement Standard: ANSI C63.19-2011

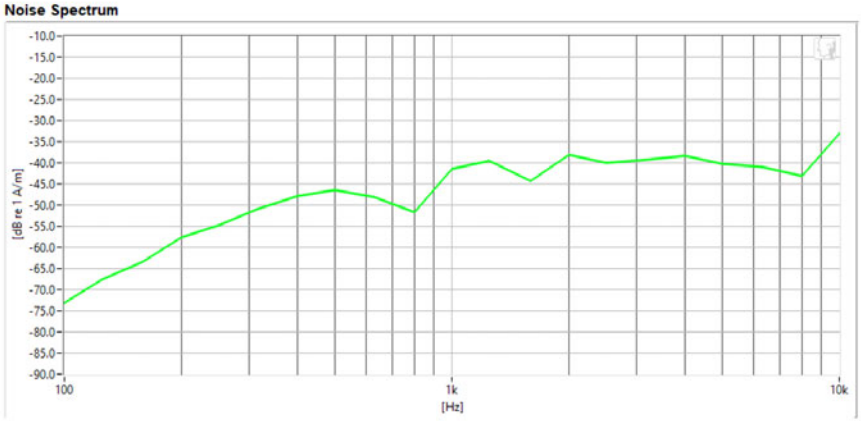
Equipment:

- Probe: Radial T-Coil Probe – SN: TEM-1129; Calibrated: 09/19/2018

Test Configuration:

- Mode: CDMA Cellular
- Channel: 777

Noise Spectrum



Results

ABM1	-2.5 dB	✓	Minimum	-18.0
ABM2	-33.44 dB	✓	Maximum	0.0
SNNR	30.94 dB	✓	Minimum	20.0

PCTEST ENGINEERING LABORATORY, INC.

PCTEST Hearing-Aid Compatibility Facility

DUT: ZNFL322DL

Type: Portable Handset
Serial: 01914

Measurement Standard: ANSI C63.19-2011

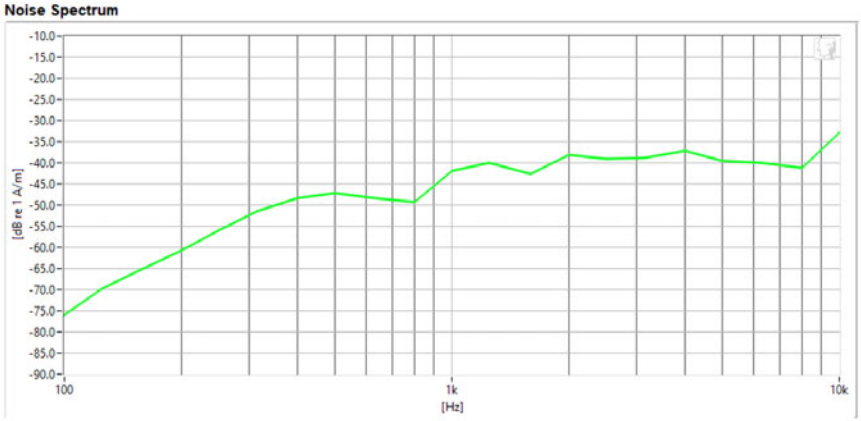
Equipment:

- Probe: Radial T-Coil Probe – SN: TEM-1129; Calibrated: 09/19/2018

Test Configuration:

- Mode: CDMA PCS
- Channel: 600

Noise Spectrum



Results

ABM1	-2.82 dB	✓	Minimum	-18.0
ABM2	-33.46 dB	✓	Maximum	0.0
SNNR	30.64 dB	✓	Minimum	20.0

PCTEST Hearing-Aid Compatibility Facility

DUT: ZNFL322DL

Type: Portable Handset
Serial: 01914

Measurement Standard: ANSI C63.19-2011

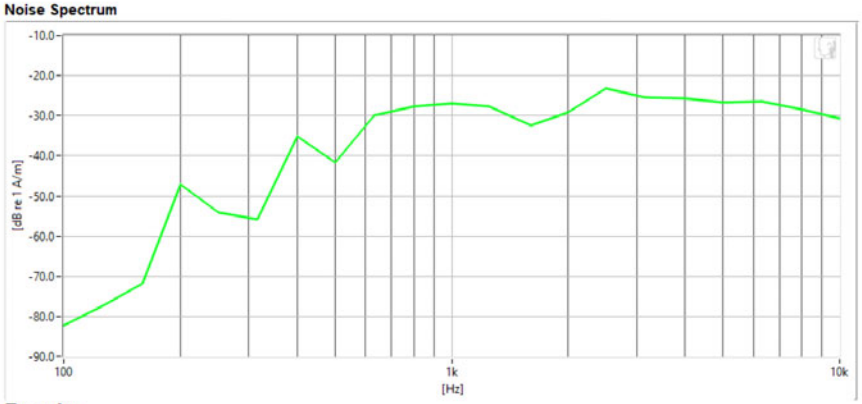
Equipment:

- Probe: Radial T-Coil Probe – SN: TEM-1129; Calibrated: 09/19/2018

Test Configuration:

- Mode: GSM 850
- Channel: 128

Noise Spectrum



Results

ABM1	3.29 dB	✓	Minimum	-18.0
ABM2	-19.71 dB	✓	Maximum	0.0
SNNR	23 dB	✓	Minimum	20.0

PCTEST Hearing-Aid Compatibility Facility

DUT: ZNFL322DL

Type: Portable Handset
Serial: 01914

Measurement Standard: ANSI C63.19-2011

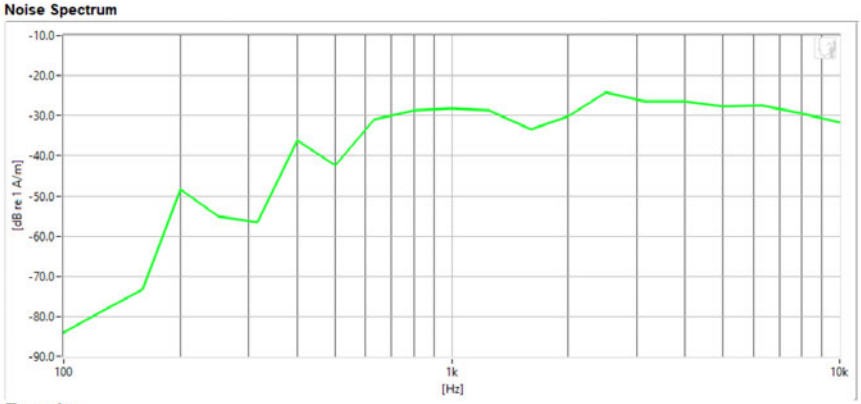
Equipment:

- Probe: Radial T-Coil Probe – SN: TEM-1129; Calibrated: 09/19/2018

Test Configuration:

- Mode: GSM 1900
- Channel: 810

Noise Spectrum



Results

ABM1	3.06 dB	✓	Minimum	-18.0
ABM2	-20.66 dB	✓	Maximum	0.0
SNNR	23.72 dB	✓	Minimum	20.0

PCTEST ENGINEERING LABORATORY, INC.

PCTEST Hearing-Aid Compatibility Facility

DUT: ZNFL322DL

Type: Portable Handset
Serial: 01914

Measurement Standard: ANSI C63.19-2011

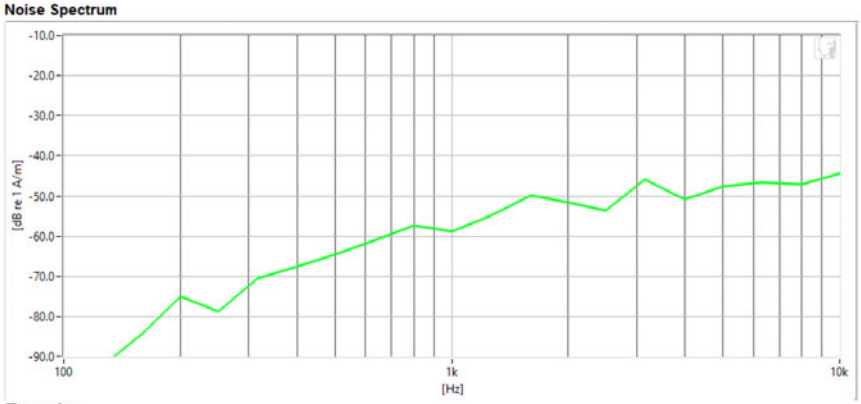
Equipment:

- Probe: Radial T-Coil Probe – SN: TEM-1129; Calibrated: 09/19/2018

Test Configuration:

- Mode: UMTS Band V
- Channel: 4132

Noise Spectrum



Results

ABM1	-6.8 dB	✓	Minimum	-18.0
ABM2	-45.61 dB	✓	Maximum	0.0
SNNR	38.81 dB	✓	Minimum	20.0

PCTEST ENGINEERING LABORATORY, INC.

PCTEST Hearing-Aid Compatibility Facility

DUT: ZNFL322DL

Type: Portable Handset
Serial: 01914

Measurement Standard: ANSI C63.19-2011

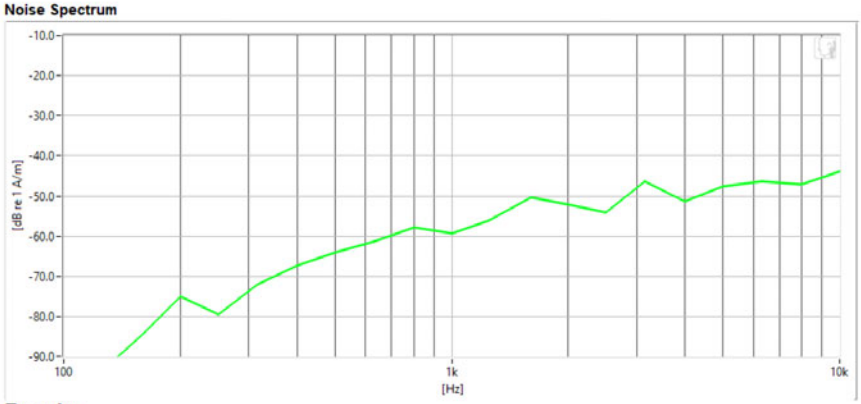
Equipment:

- Probe: Radial T-Coil Probe – SN: TEM-1129; Calibrated: 09/19/2018

Test Configuration:

- Mode: UMTS Band IV
- Channel: 1412

Noise Spectrum



Results

ABM1	-6.77 dB	✓	Minimum	-18.0
ABM2	-46.02 dB	✓	Maximum	0.0
SNNR	39.24 dB	✓	Minimum	20.0

PCTEST Hearing-Aid Compatibility Facility

DUT: ZNFL322DL

Type: Portable Handset
Serial: 01914

Measurement Standard: ANSI C63.19-2011

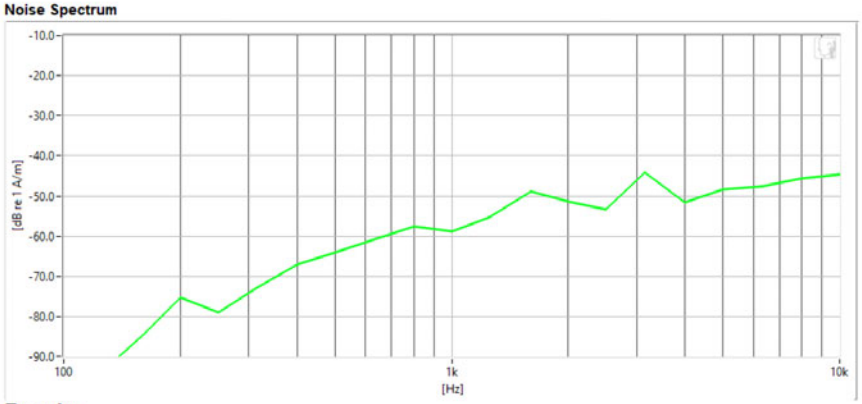
Equipment:

- Probe: Radial T-Coil Probe – SN: TEM-1129; Calibrated: 09/19/2018

Test Configuration:

- Mode: UMTS Band II
- Channel: 9538

Noise Spectrum



Results

ABM1	-6.78 dB	✓	Minimum	-18.0
ABM2	-45.1 dB	✓	Maximum	0.0
SNNR	38.32 dB	✓	Minimum	20.0

PCTEST ENGINEERING LABORATORY, INC.

PCTEST Hearing-Aid Compatibility Facility

DUT: ZNFL322DL

Type: Portable Handset
Serial: 01914

Measurement Standard: ANSI C63.19-2011

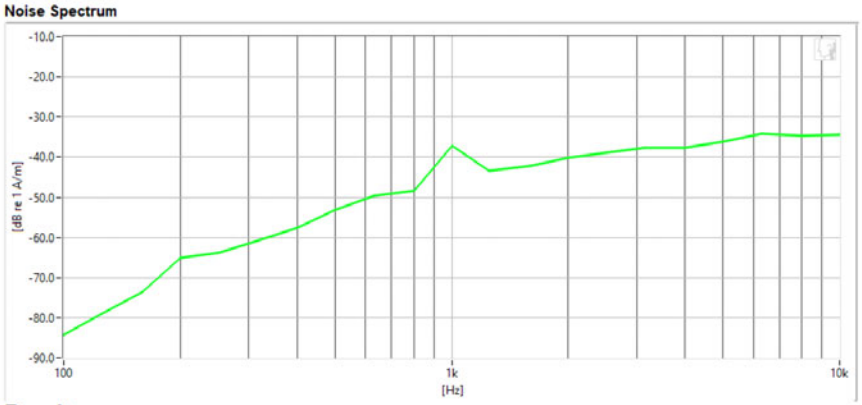
Equipment:

- Probe: Radial T-Coil Probe – SN: TEM-1129; Calibrated: 09/19/2018

Test Configuration:

- Mode: LTE FDD Band 66
- Bandwidth: 15MHz
- Channel: 132597

Noise Spectrum



Results

ABM1	-7.8 dB	Minimum	-18.0
ABM2	-33.14 dB	Maximum	0.0
SNNR	25.34 dB	Minimum	20.0

PCTEST ENGINEERING LABORATORY, INC.

PCTEST Hearing-Aid Compatibility Facility

DUT: ZNFL322DL

Type: Portable Handset
Serial: 01914

Measurement Standard: ANSI C63.19-2011

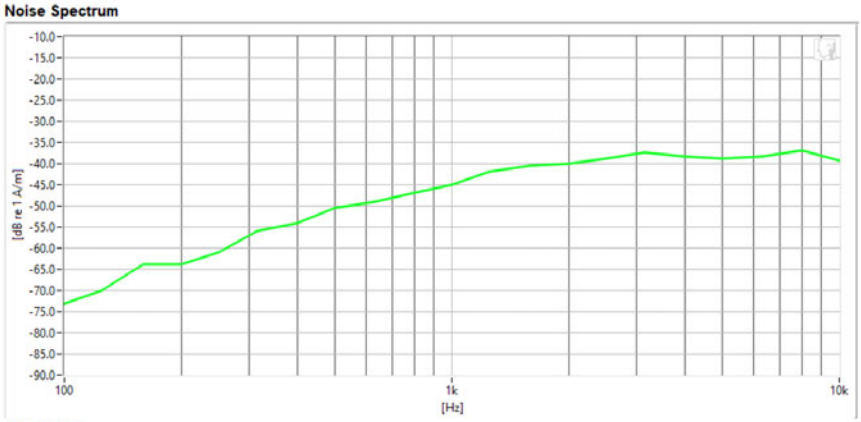
Equipment:

- Probe: Radial T-Coil Probe – SN: TEM-1129; Calibrated: 09/19/2018

Test Configuration:

- Mode: 2.4GHz WIFI
- Standard: IEEE 802.11n
- Channel: 6

Noise Spectrum



Results

ABM1	-11.86 dB	✓	Minimum	-18.0
ABM2	-34.46 dB	✓	Maximum	0.0
SNNR	22.6 dB	✓	Minimum	20.0

PCTEST ENGINEERING LABORATORY, INC.

PCTEST Hearing-Aid Compatibility Facility

DUT: ZNFL322DL

Type: Portable Handset
Serial: 01914

Measurement Standard: ANSI C63.19-2011

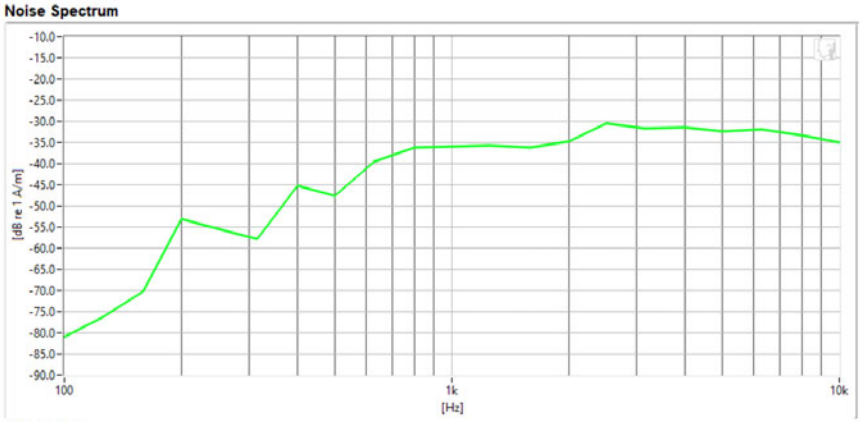
Equipment:

- Probe: Radial T-Coil Probe – SN: TEM-1129; Calibrated: 09/19/2018

Test Configuration:

- VoIP Application: Google Duo
- Mode: EDGE 1900
- Channel: 661

Noise Spectrum



Results

ABM1	5.07 dB	Minimum	-18.0
ABM2	-27.37 dB	Maximum	0.0
SNNR	32.44 dB	Minimum	20.0

13. CALIBRATION CERTIFICATES

West Caldwell Calibration Laboratories Inc.

Certificate of Calibration

for

AXIAL T COIL PROBE

Manufactured by:	**TEM CONSULTING LP**
Model No:	**AXIAL T COIL PROBE**
Serial No:	**TEM-1123**
Calibration Recall No:	**29156**

Submitted By:

Customer:	**Andrew Harwell**
Company:	**PCTest Engineering Lab**
Address:	**6660-B Dobbin Road**
	Columbia MD 21045

The subject instrument was calibrated to the indicated specification using standards traceable to the National Institute of Standards and Technology or to accepted values of natural physical constants. This document certifies that the instrument met the following specification upon its return to the submitter.

West Caldwell Calibration Laboratories Procedure No. AXIAL T C TEM C

Upon receipt for Calibration, the instrument was found to be:

√ OA
12/4/2019

Within (X)

tolerance of the indicated specification. See attached Report of Calibration.
The information supplied relates to the calibrated item listed above.
West Caldwell Calibration Laboratories' calibration control system meets the requirements, ISO 10012-1 MIL-STD-45662A, ANSI/NCSL Z540-1, IEC Guide 25, ISO 9001:2008 and ISO 17025.

Note: With this Certificate, Report of Calibration is included.

Approved by: Fc

Felix Christopher (QA Mgr.)

Calibration Date: 19-Sep-18

Certificate No: 29156 -2

QA Doc. #1051 Rev. 2.0 10/1/01

Certificate Page 1 of 1

ISO/IEC 17025:2005

ACCREDITED

Calibration Lab. Cert. # 1533.01

West Caldwell Calibration Laboratories, Inc.
uncompromised calibration
1575 State Route 96, Victor, NY 14564, U.S.A.

West Caldwell Calibration Laboratories, Inc.
uncompromised calibration
1575 State Route 96, Victor NY 14564

ISO/IEC 17025: 2005
ACCREDITED
Calibration Lab. Cert. # 1533.01

REPORT OF CALIBRATION

for

TEM Consulting LP Axial T Coil Probe **Model No.: Axial T Coil Probe** **Serial No.: TEM-1123**
Company: PCTest Enginering Lab **I. D. No.: XXXX**

Calibration results:

Probe Sensitivity measured with Helmholtz Coil

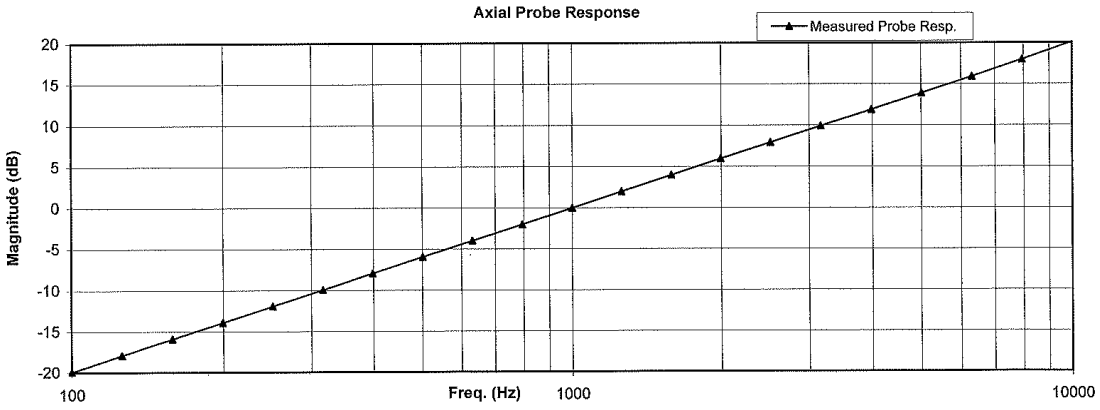
Helmholtz Coil;			**Before & after data same:** ...X...		
the number of turns on each coil;	10	No.			
the radius of each coil, in meters;	0.204	m	Laboratory Environment:		
the current in the coils, in amperes.;	0.08	A	Ambient Temperature:	22.7	°C
Helmholtz Coil Constant;	7.09	A/m/V	Ambient Humidity:	52.1	% RH
Helmholtz Coil magnetic field;	5.95	A/m	Ambient Pressure:	99.326	kPa
			Calibration Date:	19-Sep-2018	
Probe Sensitivity at	1000	Hz.	Calibration Due:		
was	-59.89	dBV/A/m	Report Number:	29156 -2	
	1.013	mV/A/m	Control Number:	29156	
Probe resistance	903	Ohms			

The above listed instrument meets or exceeds the tested manufacturer's specifications.

This Calibration is traceable through NIST test numbers: 683/284413-14

The expanded uncertainty of calibration: 0.30dB at 95% confidence level with a coverage factor of k=2.

Graph represents Probes Frequency Response.



The above listed instrument was checked using calibration procedure documented in West Caldwell Calibration Laboratories Inc. procedure : **Rev. 7.0 Jan. 24, 2014 Doc. # 1038 HCATEMC**

Calibration was performed by West Caldwell Calibration Laboratories Inc. under Operating Procedures intended to implement the requirements of ISO10012-1, IEC Guide 25, ANSI/NCSL Z540-1, (MIL-STD-45662A) and ISO 9001:2008, ISO 17025

Cal. Date: 19-Sep-2018

Calibrated on WCCL system type 9700

Measurements performed by: .....
James Zhu

Rev. 7.0 Jan. 24, 2014 Doc. # 1038 HCATEMC

HCATEMC_TEM-1123_Sep-19-2018

West Caldwell Calibration Laboratories Inc.

1575 State Route 96, Victor NY 14564
Tel. (585) 586-3900 FAX (585) 586-4327

Calibration Data Record

for

TEM Consulting LP Axial T Coil Probe Model No.: Axial T Coil Probe Serial No.: TEM-1123
Company: PCTest Enginering Lab

Test	Function	Tolerance		Measured values		
				Before	Out	Remarks
1.0	Probe Sensitivity at	1000 Hz.	dBV/A/m	-59.89		
			dB			
2.0	Probe Level Linearity		6	6.03		
		Ref. (0 dB)	0	0.00		
			-6	-6.03		
			-12	-12.05		
			Hz			
3.0	Probe Frequency Response		100	-19.9		
			126	-17.9		
			158	-15.9		
			200	-13.9		
			251	-11.9		
			316	-9.9		
			398	-7.9		
			501	-6.0		
			631	-4.0		
			794	-2.0		
		Ref. (0 dB)	1000	0.0		
			1259	2.0		
			1585	4.0		
			1995	5.9		
			2512	7.9		
			3162	9.9		
			3981	11.9		
			5012	13.9		
			6310	15.9		
			7943	18.0		
			10000	20.1		

Instruments used for calibration:			Date of Cal.	Traceablity No.	Due Date
HP	34401A	S/N US360641	25-Jul-2018	,287708	25-Jul-2019
HP	34401A	S/N US361024	25-Jul-2018	,287708	25-Jul-2019
HP	33120A	S/N US360437	25-Jul-2018	,287708	25-Jul-2019
B&K	2133	S/N 1583254	25-Jul-2018	683/284413-14	25-Jul-2019

Cal. Date: 19-Sep-2018 Tested by: James Zhu

Calibrated on WCCL system type 9700

Rev. 7.0 Jan. 24, 2014 Doc. # 1038 HCATEMC

West Caldwell Calibration Laboratories Inc.

Certificate of Calibration

for

RADIAL T COIL PROBE

Manufactured by:	**TEM CONSULTING LP**
Model No:	**RADIAL T COIL PROBE**
Serial No:	**TEM-1129**
Calibration Recall No:	**29156**

Submitted By:

Customer:	**Andrew Harwell**
Company:	**PCTest Engineering Lab**
Address:	**6660-B Dobbin Road**
	Columbia MD 21045

The subject instrument was calibrated to the indicated specification using standards traceable to the National Institute of Standards and Technology or to accepted values of natural physical constants. This document certifies that the instrument met the following specification upon its return to the submitter.

West Caldwell Calibration Laboratories Procedure No. RADIAL T TEM C

Upon receipt for Calibration, the instrument was found to be:

VAH
12/4/2018

Within (X)

tolerance of the indicated specification. See attached Report of Calibration.
The information supplied relates to the calibrated item listed above.
West Caldwell Calibration Laboratories' calibration control system meets the requirements, ISO 10012-1 MIL-STD-45662A, ANSI/NCSL Z540-1, IEC Guide 25, ISO 9001:2008 and ISO 17025.

Note: With this Certificate, Report of Calibration is included.

Approved by: FC

Calibration Date: 19-Sep-18

Felix Christopher (QA Mgr.)

Certificate No: 29156 -1

ISO/IEC 17025:2005

QA Doc. #1051 Rev. 2.0 10/1/01

Certificate Page 1 of 1

ACCREDITED

West Caldwell Calibration Laboratories, Inc.
uncompromised calibration
1575 State Route 96, Victor, NY 14564, U.S.A.

Calibration Lab. Cert. # 1533.01

West Caldwell Calibration Laboratories, Inc.
uncompromised calibration
1575 State Route 96, Victor NY 14564

ISO/IEC 17025: 2005
ACCREDITED
Calibration Lab. Cert. # 1533.01

REPORT OF CALIBRATION

for

TEM Consulting LP Radial T Coil Probe **Model No.: Radial T Coil Probe** **Serial No.: TEM-1129**
,Company: PCTest Engineering Lab **I. D. No.: XXXX**

Calibration results:

Probe Sensitivity measured with Helmholtz Coil

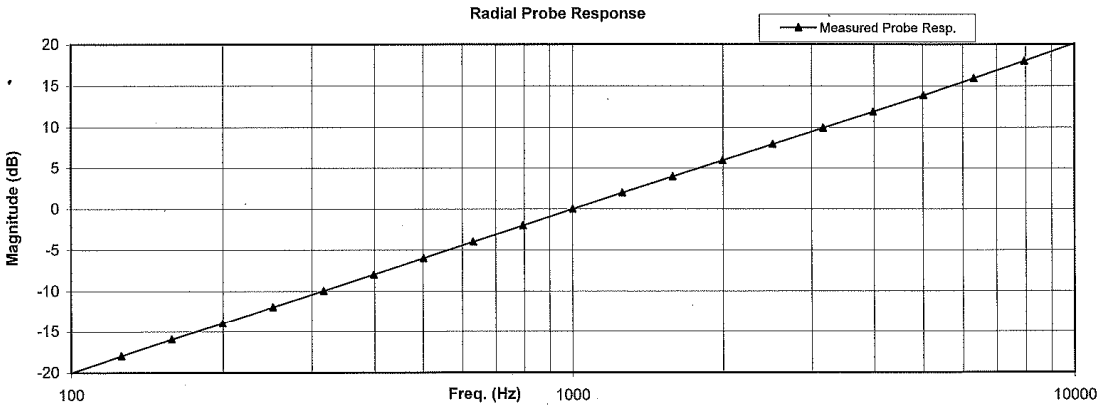
Helmholtz Coil;			**Before & after data same: ...X...**		
the number of turns on each coil;	10	No.			
the radius of each coil, in meters;	0.204	m	Laboratory Environment:		
the current in the coils, in amperes.;	0.08	A	Ambient Temperature:	22.7	°C
Helmholtz Coil Constant;	7.09	A/m/V	Ambient Humidity:	52.1	% RH
Helmholtz Coil magnetic field;	5.95	A/m	Ambient Pressure:	99.326	kPa
			Calibration Date:	19-Sep-2018	
Probe Sensitivity at	1000	Hz.	Re-calibration Due:		
was	-60.37	dBV/A/m	Report Number:	29156 -1	
	0.958	mV/A/m	Control Number:	29156	
Probe resistance	886	Ohms			

The above listed instrument meets or exceeds the tested manufacturer's specifications.

This Calibration is traceable through NIST test numbers: 683/284413-14

The expanded uncertainty of calibration: 0.30dB at 95% confidence level with a coverage factor of k=2.

Graph represents Probes Frequency Response.



The above listed instrument was checked using calibration procedure documented in West Caldwell Calibration Laboratories Inc. procedure : **Rev. 7.0 Jan. 24, 2014 Doc. # 1038 HCRTEMC**

Calibration was performed by West Caldwell Calibration Laboratories Inc. under Operating Procedures intended to implement the requirements of ISO10012-1, IEC Guide 25, ANSI/NCSL Z540-1, (MIL-STD-45662A) and ISO 9001:2008, ISO 17025

Cal. Date: 19-Sep-2018

Calibrated on WCCL system type 9700

Measurements performed by: .....
James Zhu
Rev. 7.0 Jan. 24, 2014 Doc. # 1038 HCRTEMC

West Caldwell Calibration Laboratories Inc.
1575 State Route 96, Victor NY 14564
Tel. (585) 586-3900 FAX (585) 586-4327

Calibration Data Record

for

TEM Consulting LP Radial T Coil Probe **Model No.: Radial T Coil Probe** **Serial No.: TEM-1129**
Company: PCTest Engineering Lab

Test	Function	Tolerance		Measured values		
				Before	Out	Remarks
1.0	Probe Sensitivity at	1000 Hz.	dBV/A/m	-60.37		
			dB			
2.0	Probe Level Linearity		6	6.03		
		Ref. (0 dB)	0	0.00		
			-6	-6.03		
			-12	-12.05		
			Hz			
3.0	Probe Frequency Response		100	-20.0		
			126	-17.9		
			158	-15.9		
			200	-14.0		
			251	-12.0		
			316	-10.0		
			398	-8.0		
			501	-6.0		
			631	-4.0		
			794	-2.0		
		Ref. (0 dB)	1000	0.0		
			1259	2.0		
			1585	4.0		
			1995	6.0		
			2512	7.9		
			3162	9.9		
			3981	11.9		
			5012	13.9		
			6310	15.9		
			7943	18.0		
			10000	20.1		

Instruments used for calibration:			Date of Cal.	Traceability No.	Due Date
HP	34401A	S/N US360641	25-Jul-2018	,287708	25-Jul-2019
HP	34401A	S/N US361024	25-Jul-2018	,287708	25-Jul-2019
HP	33120A	S/N US360437	25-Jul-2018	,287708	25-Jul-2019
B&K	2133	S/N 1583254	25-Jul-2018	683/284413-14	25-Jul-2019

Cal. Date: 19-Sep-2018 Tested by: James Zhu

Calibrated on WCCL system type 9700

Rev. 7.0 Jan. 24, 2014 Doc. # 1038 HCRTEMC

14. CONCLUSION

The measurements indicate that the wireless communications device complies with the HAC limits specified in accordance with the ANSI C63.19 Standard and FCC WT Docket No. 01-309 RM-8658. Precise laboratory measures were taken to assure repeatability of the tests. The tested device complies with the requirements in respect to all parameters specific to the test. The test results and statements relate only to the item(s) tested.

The measurement system and techniques presented in this evaluation are proposed in the ANSI standard as a means of best approximating wireless device compatibility with a hearing-aid. The literature is under continual re-construction.

15. REFERENCES

1. ANSI C63.19-2011, American National Standard for Methods of Measurement of Compatibility between Wireless communication devices and Hearing Aids.", New York, NY, IEEE, May 2011

2. FCC Office of Engineering and Technology KDB, "285076 D01 HAC Guidance v05," September 13, 2017

3. FCC Office of Engineering and Technology KDB, "285076 D02 T-Coil Testing for CMRS IP v03," September 13, 2017

4. FCC Public Notice DA 06-1215, *Wireless Telecommunications Bureau and Office of Engineering and Technology Clarify Use of Revised Wireless Phone Hearing Aid Compatibility Standard*, June 6, 2006

5. FCC 3G Review Guidance, Laboratory Division OET FCC, May/June 2006

6. Berger, H. S., "Compatibility Between Hearing Aids and Wireless Devices," Electronic Industries Forum, Boston, MA, May, 1997

7. Berger, H. S., "Hearing Aid and Cellular Phone Compatibility: Working Toward Solutions," Wireless Telephones and Hearing Aids: New Challenges for Audiology, Gallaudet University, Washington, D.C., May, 1997 (To be reprinted in the American Journal of Audiology).

8. Berger, H. S., "Hearing Aid Compatibility with Wireless Communications Devices, " IEEE International Symposium on Electromagnetic Compatibility, Austin, TX, August, 1997.

9. Bronaugh, E. L., "Simplifying EMI Immunity (Susceptibility) Tests in TEM Cells," in the 1990 IEEE International Symposium on Electromagnetic Compatibility Symposium Record, Washington, D.C., August 1990, pp. 488-491

10. Byme, D. and Dillon, H., The National Acoustics Laboratory (NAL) New Procedure for Selecting the Gain and Frequency Response of a Hearing Aid, Ear and Hearing 7:257-265, 1986.

11. Crawford, M. L., "Measurement of Electromagnetic Radiation from Electronic Equipment using TEM Transmission Cells, " U.S. Department of Commerce, National Bureau of Standards, NBSIR 73-306, Feb. 1973.

12. Crawford, M. L., and Workman, J. L., "Using a TEM Cell for EMC Measurements of Electronic Equipment," U.S. Department of Commerce, National Bureau of Standards. Technical Note 1013, July 1981.

13. EHIMA GSM Project, Development phase, Project Report (1st part) Revision A. Technical-Audiological Laboratory and Telecom Denmark, October 1993.

14. EHIMA GSM Project, Development phase, Part II Project Report. Technical-Audiological Laboratory and Telecom Denmark, June 1994.

15. EHIMA GSM Project Final Report, Hearing Aids and GSM Mobile Telephones: Interference Problems, Methods of Measurement and Levels of Immunity. Technical-Audiological Laboratory and Telecom Denmark, 1995.

16. HAMPIS Report, Comparison of Mobile phone electromagnetic near field with an upscaled electromagnetic far field, using hearing aid as reference, 21 October 1999.

17. Hearing Aids/GSM, Report from OTWIDAM, Technical-Audiological Laboratory and Telecom Denmark, April 1993.

18. IEEE 100, The Authoritative Dictionary of IEEE Standards Terms, Seventh Edition.

19. Joyner, K. H, et. al., Interference to Hearing Aids by the New Digital Mobile Telephone System, Global System for Mobile (GSM) Communication Standard, National Acoustic Laboratory, Australian Hearing Series, Sydney 1993.

20. Joyner, K. H., et. al., Interference to Hearing Aids by the Digital Mobile Telephone System, Global System for Mobile Communications (GSM), NAL Report #131, National Acoustic Laboratory, Australian Hearing Series, Sydney, 1995.

21. Kecker, W. T., Crawford, M. L., and Wilson, W. A., "Contruction of a Transverse Electromagnetic Cell", U.S. Department of Commerce, National Bureau of Standards, Technical Note 1011, Nov. 1978.

22. Konigstein, D., and Hansen, D., “A New Family of TEM Cells with enlarged bandwidth and Optimized working Volume,” in the Proceedings of the 7th International Symposium on EMC, Zurich, Switzerland, March 1987; 50:9, pp. 127-132.

23. Kuk, F., and Hjorstgaard, N. K., “Factors affecting interference from digital cellular telephones,” Hearing Journal, 1997; 50:9, pp 32-34.

24. Ma, M. A., and Kanda, M., ”Electromagnetic Compatibility and Interference Metrology,” U.S. Department of Commerce, National Bureau of Standards, Technical Note 1099, July 1986, pp. 17-43.

25. Ma, M. A., Sreenivashiah, I. , and Chang, D. C., “A Method of Determining the Emission and Susceptibility Levels of Electrically Small Objects Using a TEM Cell,” U.S. Department of Commerce, National Bureau of Standards, Technial Note 1040, July 1981.

26. McCandless, G. A., and Lyregaard, P. E., Prescription of Gain/Output (POGO) for Hearing Aids, Hearing Instruments 1:16-21, 1983

27. Skopec, M., “Hearing Aid Electromagnetic Interference from Digital Wireless Telephones, “IEEE Transactions on Rehabilitation Engineering, vol. 6, no. 2, pp. 235-239, June 1998.

28. Technical Report, GSM 05.90, GSM EMC Considerations, European Telecommunications Standards Institute, January 1993.

29. Victorian, T. A., “Digital Cellular Telephone Interference and Hearing Aid Compatibility—an Update,” Hearing Journal 1998; 51:10, pp. 53-60

30. Wong, G. S. K., and Embleton, T. F. W., eds., AIP Handbook of Condenser Microphones: Theory, Calibration and Measurements, AIP Press.