

## TEST REPORT

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Manufacturer or Supplier	Zhiwei Robotics Corp.
Address	Room 615,Building Y1,112 liangxiu road,Pudong,shanghai Municipality,China.
Product Name	LattePanda Alpha
Brand Name	LattePanda
Model	DFR0546
Additional Model & Model Difference	DFR0545, DFR0547, see items 3.1
FCC ID	2AIDMLPDF0546
Date of tests	Aug. 20, 2019 ~ Sep. 18, 2019

the tests have been carried out according to the requirements of the following standard:



☒ **FCC Part 15, Subpart E, Section 15.407**

**FCC 06-96**

**KDB 905462 D02 UNII DFS Compliance Procedures New Rules v02**

**KDB 905462 D03 UNII Clients Without Radar Detection New Rules v01r02**

**CONCLUSION: The submitted sample was found to COMPLY with the test requirement**

Tested by Andy Zhu Project Engineer / EMC Department	Approved by Glyn He Assistant Manager / EMC Department
	
	Date: Oct. 21, 2019

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## RELEASE CONTROL RECORD

ISSUE NO.	REASON FOR CHANGE	DATE ISSUED
RF190820N012-5	Original release.	Oct. 21, 2019

## 1 EUT INFORMATION

### 1.1 OPERATING FREQUENCY BANDS AND MODE OF EUT

OPERATING FREQUENCY BANDS AND MODE OF EUT

OPERATIONAL MODE	OPERATING FREQUENCY RANGE	
	5250~5350MHz	5470~5725MHz
Client without radar detection and ad hoc function	V	V

### 1.2 EUT SOFTWARE AND FIRMWARE VERSION

THE EUT SOFTWARE/FIRMWARE VERSION

NO.	PRODUCT	MODEL NO.	SOFTWARE/FIRMWARE VERSION
1	LattePanda Alpha	DFR0546	Windows 10 pro/ Inter Wireless AC 3165

### 1.3 DESCRIPTION OF AVAILABLE ANTENNAS TO THE EUT

ANTENNA LIST

ANT.	BRAND	MODEL	CONNECTOR TYPE	ANT TYPE	FREQUENCY RANGE (MHZ TO MHZ)	NET GAIN(dBi)	CABLE LOSS(dBi)
1	N/A	N/A	N/A	FPC	5250 - 5350	0.61	0
					5470 - 5725	0.61	0

## 1.4 TRANSMIT POWER CONTROL (TPC)

U-NII devices operating in the 5.25-5.35 GHz band and the 5.47-5.725 GHz band shall employ a TPC mechanism. The U-NII device is required to have the capability to operate at least 6 dB below the mean EIRP value of 30 dBm. A TPC mechanism is not required for systems with an EIRP of less than 500 mW.

Maximum EIRP of this device is less than 500mW which less than 500mW, therefore it's not require TPC function.

## 1.5 STATEMENT OF MAUNFACTURER

This device (Client) is without radar detection, then the manufacturer statement confirming that information regarding the parameters of the detected Radar Waveforms is not available to the end user. And the device doesn't have Ad Hoc mode on DFS frequency band.

## 2 U-NII DFS RULE REQUIREMENTS

### 2.1 WORKING MODES AND REQUIRED TEST ITEMS

The manufacturer shall state whether the UUT is capable of operating as a Master and/or a Client. If the UUT is capable of operating in more than one operating mode then each operating mode shall be tested separately. See the applicability of DFS requirements for each of the operational modes.

#### APPLICABILITY OF DFS REQUIREMENTS PRIOR TO USE A CHANNEL

REQUIREMENT	OPERATIONAL MODE		
	MASTER	CLIENT WITHOUT RADAR DETECTION	CLIENT WITH RADAR DETECTION
Non-Occupancy Period	✓	✓	✓
DFS Detection Threshold	✓	Not required	✓
Channel Availability Check Time	✓	Not required	Not required
Uniform Spreading	✓	Not required	Not required
U-NII Detection Bandwidth	✓	Not required	✓

#### APPLICABILITY OF DFS REQUIREMENTS DURING NORMAL OPERATION

REQUIREMENT	OPERATIONAL MODE		
	MASTER	CLIENT WITHOUT RADAR DETECTION	CLIENT WITH RADAR DETECTION
DFS Detection Threshold	✓	Not required	✓
Channel Closing Transmission Time	✓	✓	✓
Channel Move Time	✓	✓	✓
U-NII Detection Bandwidth	✓	Not required	✓

## 2.2 TEST LIMITS AND RADAR SIGNAL PARAMETERS

### DETECTION THRESHOLD VALUES

#### DFS DETECTION THRESHOLDS FOR MASTER DEVICES AND CLIENT DEVICES WITH RADAR DETECTION

MAXIMUM TRANSMIT POWER	VALUE (SEE Note 1 and 2)
≥ 200 milliwatt	-64 dBm
< 200 milliwatt	-62 dBm

**Note 1:** This is the level at the input of the receiver assuming a 0 dBi receive antenna.

**Note 2:** Throughout these test procedures an additional 1 dB has been added to the amplitude of the test transmission waveforms to account for variations in measurement equipment. This will ensure that the test signal is at or above the detection threshold level to trigger a DFS response.

#### DFS RESPONSE REQUIREMENT VALUES

PARAMETER	VALUE
Non-occupancy period	Minimum 30 minutes
Channel Availability Check Time	60 seconds
Channel Move Time	10 seconds See Note 1.
Channel Closing Transmission Time	200 milliseconds + an aggregate of 60 milliseconds over remaining 10 second period. See Notes 1 and 2.
U-NII Detection Bandwidth	100% of the UNII transmission power bandwidth. See Note 3.

**Note 1:** The instant that the Channel Move Time and the Channel Closing Transmission Time begins is as follows:

- For the Short Pulse Radar Test Signals this instant is the end of the Burst.
- For the Frequency Hopping radar Test Signal, this instant is the end of the last radar Burst generated.
- For the Long Pulse Radar Test Signal this instant is the end of the 12 second period defining the Radar Waveform.

**Note 2:** The Channel Closing Transmission Time is comprised of 200 milliseconds starting at the beginning of the Channel Move Time plus any additional intermittent control signals required to facilitate a Channel move (an aggregate of 60 milliseconds) during the remainder of the 10 second period. The aggregate duration of control signals will not count quiet periods in between transmissions.

**Note 3:** During the U-NII Detection Bandwidth detection test, radar type 1 is used and for each frequency step the minimum percentage of detection is 90 percent. Measurements are performed with no data traffic.



## PARAMETERS OF DFS TEST SIGNALS

Step intervals of 0.1 microsecond for Pulse Width, 1 microsecond for PRI, 1 MHz for chirp width and 1 for the number of pulses will be utilized for the random determination of specific test waveforms.

### Short Pulse Radar Test Waveforms

Radar Type	Pulse Width (μsec)	PRI (μsec)	Number of Pulses	Minimum Percentage of Successful Detection	Minimum Number of Trials
0	1	1428	18	See Note 1	See Note 1
1	1	<p>Test A: 15 unique PRI values randomly selected from the list of 23 PRI values in Table 5a</p> <p>-----</p> <p>Test B: 15 unique PRI values randomly selected within the range of 518-3066 μsec, with a minimum increment of 1 μsec, excluding PRI values selected in Test A</p>	$\text{Roundup} \left\{ \left( \frac{1}{360} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{19 \cdot 10^6}{\text{PRI}_{\mu\text{sec}}} \right) \right\}$	60%	30
2	1-5	150-230	23-29	60%	30
3	6-10	200-500	16-18	60%	30
4	11-20	200-500	12-16	60%	30
Aggregate (Radar Types 1-4)				80%	120
Note 1: Short Pulse Radar Type 0 should be used for the detection bandwidth test, channel move time, and channel closing time tests.					

**LONG PULSE RADAR TEST WAVEFORM**

<b>RADAR TYPE</b>	<b>PULSE WIDTH (<math>\mu</math>sec)</b>	<b>CHIRP WIDTH (MHz)</b>	<b>PRI (<math>\mu</math>sec)</b>	<b>NUMBER OF PULSES PER BURST</b>	<b>NUMBER OF BURSTS</b>	<b>MINIMUM PERCENTAGE OF SUCCESSFUL DETECTION</b>	<b>MINIMUM NUMBER OF TRIALS</b>
5	50-100	5-20	1000-2000	1-3	8-20	80%	30

**FREQUENCY HOPPING RADAR TEST WAVEFORM**

<b>RADAR TYPE</b>	<b>PULSE WIDTH (<math>\mu</math>sec)</b>	<b>PRI (<math>\mu</math>sec)</b>	<b>PULSES PER HOP</b>	<b>HOPPING RATE (kHz)</b>	<b>HOPPING SEQUENCE LENGTH (msec)</b>	<b>MINIMUM PERCENTAGE OF SUCCESSFUL DETECTION</b>	<b>MINIMUM NUMBER OF TRIALS</b>
6	1	333	9	0.333	300	70%	30

### 3 TEST & SUPPORT EQUIPMENT LIST

#### 3.1 TEST INSTRUMENTS

TEST INSTRUMENTS LIST.

DESCRIPTION & MANUFACTURER	MODEL NO.	BRAND	CALIBRATED DATE	CALIBRATED UNTIL
Spectrum Analyzer	N9020A	MY55400499	Mar. 21, 19	Mar. 20, 20
R&S Spectrum	FSV7	R&S	Nov 25, 18	Nov. 24, 19
MXG-B RF Vector Signal Generator	N5182B	MY56200288	Jan. 02, 19	Jan. 01, 20
Signal generator	8645A	Agilent	Sep.01, 19	Aug. 31, 20

#### 3.2 DESCRIPTION OF SUPPORT UNITS

SUPPORT UNIT INFORMATION.

NO.	PRODUCT	BRAND	MODEL NO.	FCC ID	SOFTWARE/FIRMWARE VERSION
1	Router AC3200	LINKSYS	WRT-3200ACM	Q87-WRT3200ACM	1.0.0.174361

**NOTE:** This device was functioned as a ☒ Master ☐ Slave device during the DFS test.



#### 4.1 BVADT DFS MEASUREMENT SYSTEM:

### Conducted setup configuration of DFS Measurement System



a)	The data file must be of a type that is typical for the device (i.e., MPEG-2, MPEG-4, WAV, MP3, MP4, AVI, etc.) and must generally be transmitting in a streaming mode.	
b)	Software to ping the client is permitted to simulate data transfer but must have random ping intervals.	
c)	Timing plots are required with calculations demonstrating a minimum channel loading of approximately 17% or greater.	✓
d)	Unicast or Multicast protocols are preferable but other protocols may be used. The appropriate protocol used must be described in the test procedures.	



The measured channel are 5300MHz and 5500 MHz in 20MHz Bandwidth, 5290MHz and 5530MHz in 80MHz Bandwidth. The radar signal was the same as transmitted channels, and injected into the antenna port of AP (master) or Client Device with Radar Detection, measured the channel closing transmission time and channel move time. The Master maximum transmit power was more than 200mW. The Master antenna gain is 3dBi and required detection threshold is -61dBm (= -64+3)dBm.

```

graph TD
    PC[Control PC] --- SA[Spectrum Analyzer]
    PC --- RSS[Radar Signal Generating Subsystem]
    RSS --- A1[Attenuator]
    A1 --- CS1[C/S]
    CS1 --- A2[Attenuator]
    A2 --- L1[50Ω Load Terminator]
    CS1 --- L2[50Ω Load Terminator]
    SA --- L1
    SA --- CS1

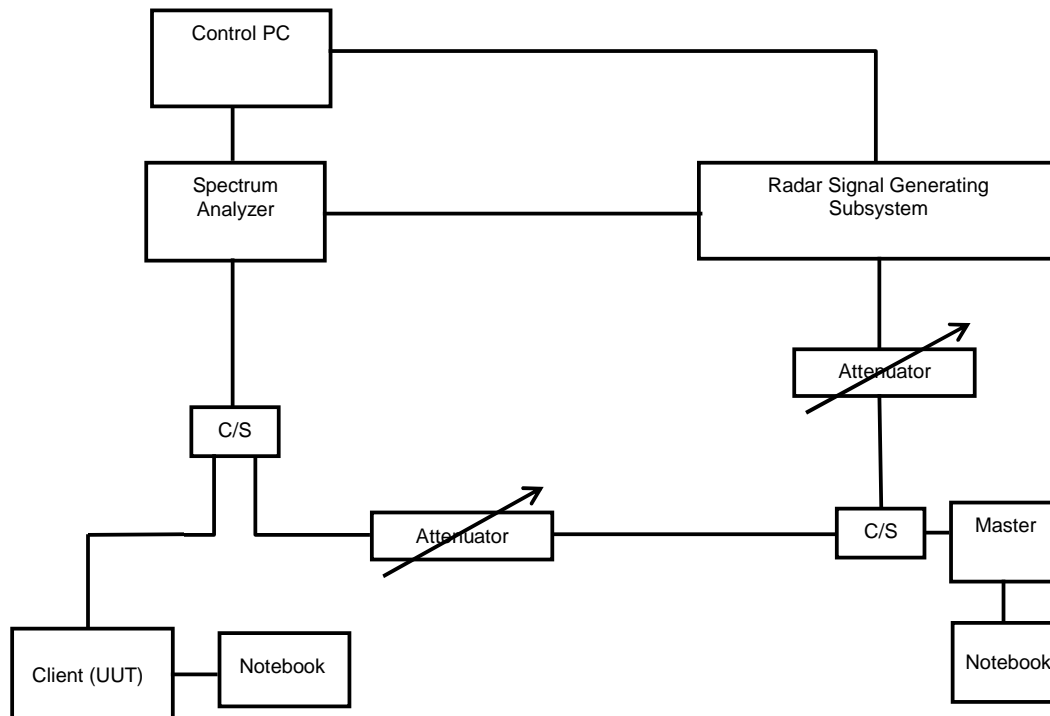
```

### 4.3 DEVIATION FROM TEST STANDARD

No deviation.

### 4.4 CONDUCTED TEST SETUP CONFIGURATION

#### 4.4.1 CLIENT WITHOUT RADAR DETECTION MODE



The UUT is a U-NII Device operating in Client mode without radar detection. The radar test signals are injected into the Master Device.

## 5 TEST RESULTS

### 5.1 SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

CLAUSE	TEST PARAMETER	REMARKS	PASS/FAIL
15.407	DFS Detection Threshold	Not Applicable	N/A
15.407	Channel Availability Check Time	Not Applicable	N/A
15.407	Channel Move Time	Applicable	Pass
15.407	Channel Closing Transmission Time	Applicable	Pass
15.407	Non- Occupancy Period	Applicable	Pass
15.407	Uniform Spreading	Not Applicable	N/A
15.407	U-NII Detection Bandwidth	Not Applicable	N/A
15.407	Non-associated test	Applicable	Pass
15.407	Non-Co-Channel test	Applicable	Pass

Note: Therefore test procedure were completed by KDB 905462

### 5.2 DETAILED TEST RESULTS

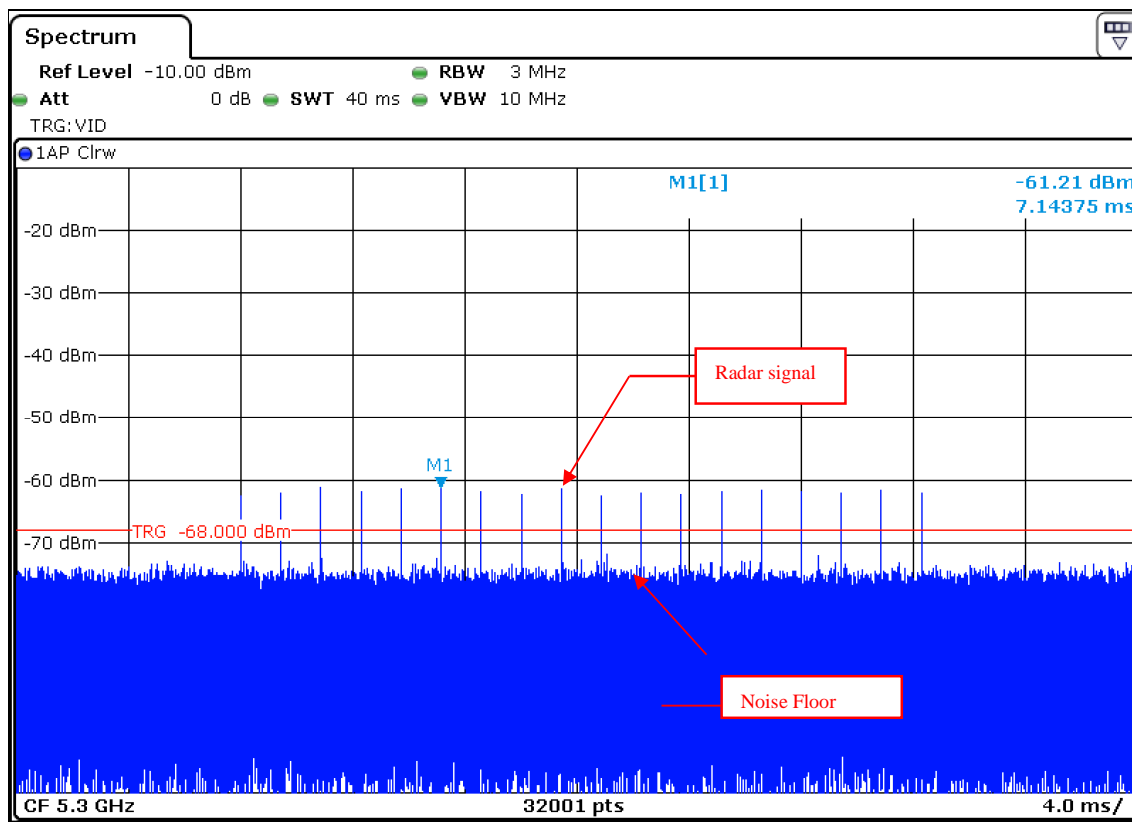
#### 5.2.1 TEST MODE: DEVICE OPERATING IN CLIENT WITHOUT RADAR DETECTION MODE

The radar test signals are injected into the Master Device.

This test was investigated for different bandwidth (20MHz, 40MHz and 80MHz ). The following plots was done on 80MHz as a representative

## 5.2.2 DFS DETECTION THRESHOLD

The Required detection threshold is  $-61.00\text{dBm} = -64 + 3\text{dBi}$ . The conducted radar burst level is set to  $-61.21\text{dBm}$ .

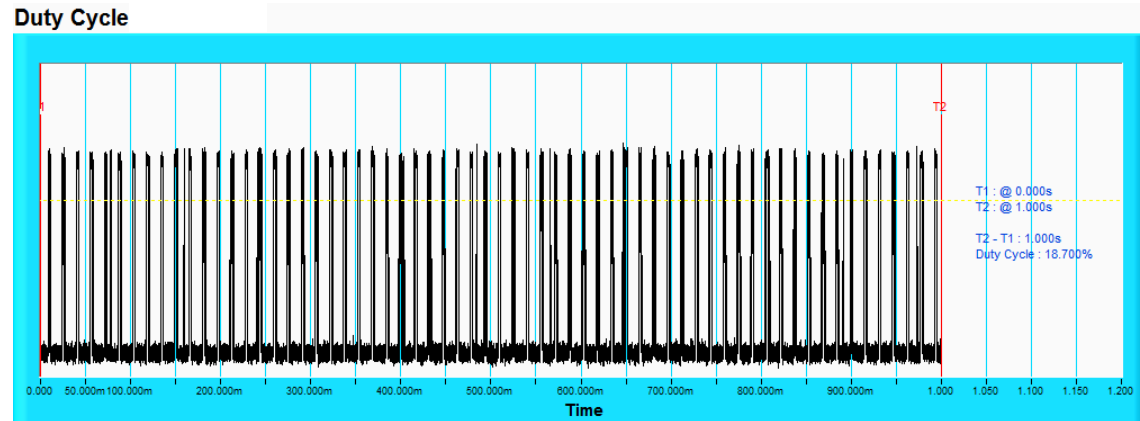


Radar Signal (Type 0)



### 5.2.3 CHANNEL LOADING

The measured channel are 5300MHz and 5500MHz in 20MHz Bandwidth and 5290MHz and 5530MHz in 80MHz Bandwidth. The radar signal was the same as transmitted channels, and injected into the antenna port of AP (master) with radar signal, measured the channel shutdown. The slave transmitted the test data to master, the transmitted duty cycle is 18.700%.



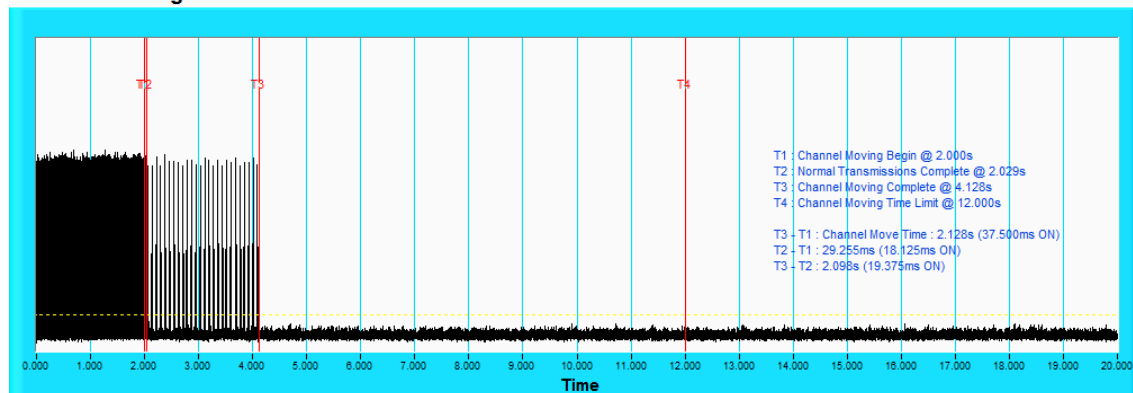
**NOTE:** T1 denotes the start of duty cycle period is 0th second. T2 denotes the end of duty cycle period is 1th second.  $T2 - T1 = 1$  seconds. Duty Cycle = 18.700%.

Note: Traffic signal: from slave transmit to master.

## 5.2.4 CHANNEL CLOSING TRANSMISSION AND CHANNEL MOVE TIME

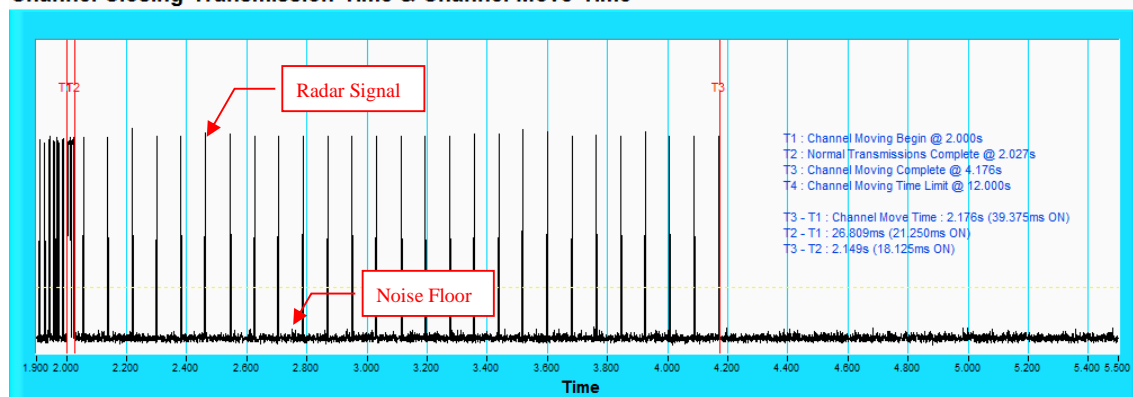
### Radar Signal 0

#### Channel Closing Transmission Time & Channel Move Time



**NOTE:** T1 denotes the start of Channel Move Time upon the end of the last Radar burst. T2 denotes the data transmission time of 200ms from T1. T3 denotes the end of Channel Move Time. T4 denotes the 10 second from T1 to observe the aggregate duration of transmissions.

#### Channel Closing Transmission Time & Channel Move Time

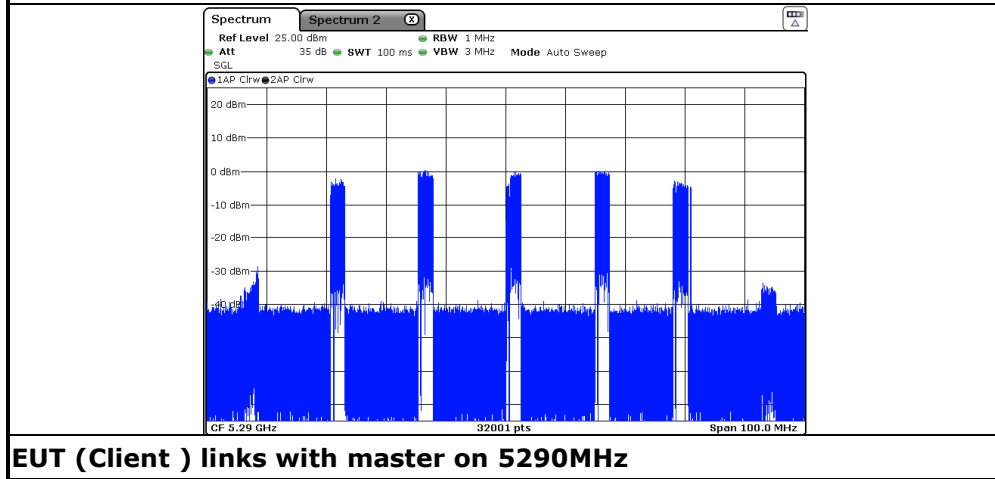


**NOTE:** Zoom in of the first 3500ms after radar signal applied.

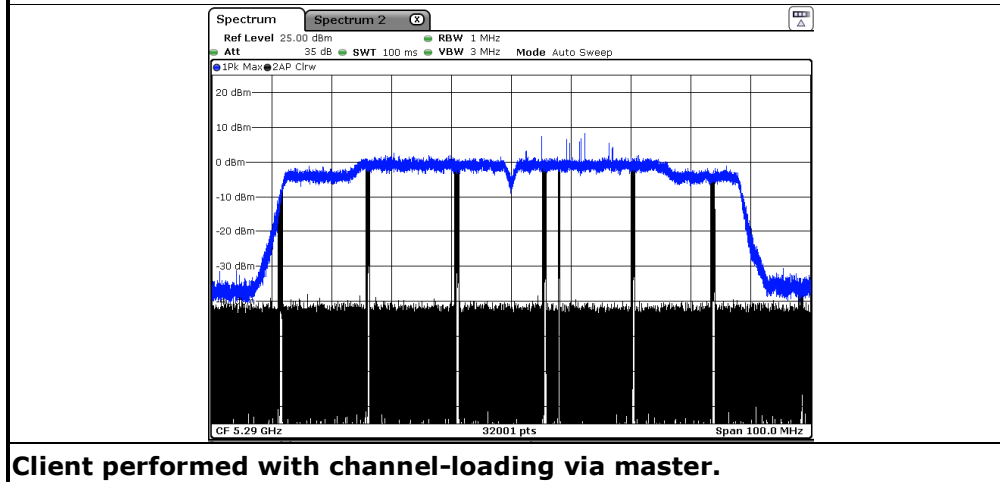
## 5.2.5 NON- OCCUPANCY PERIOD

### ASSOCIATED TEST

1) Test results demonstrating an associated client link is established with the master on a test frequency.

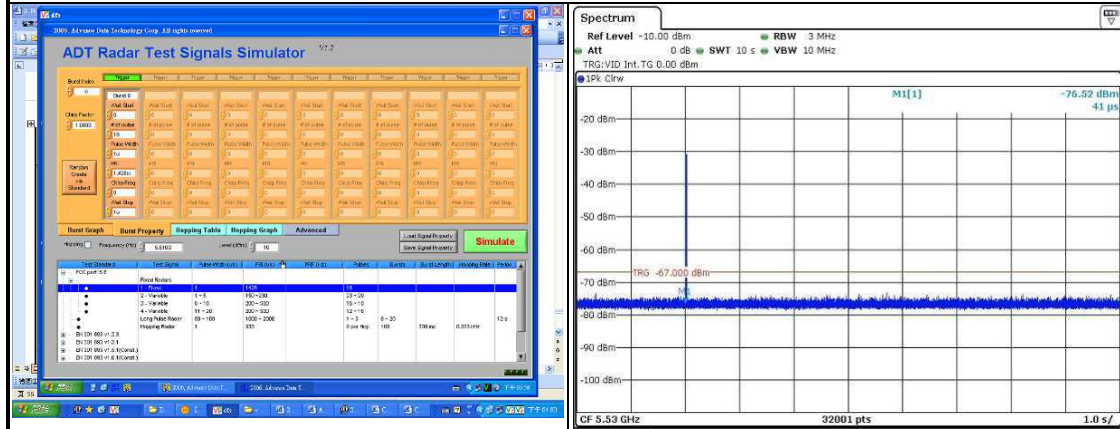


2) The client and DFS-certified master device are associated, and system testing will be performed with channel-loading for a non-occupancy period test.





3). The device transmits one type of radar as specified in the DFS Order.



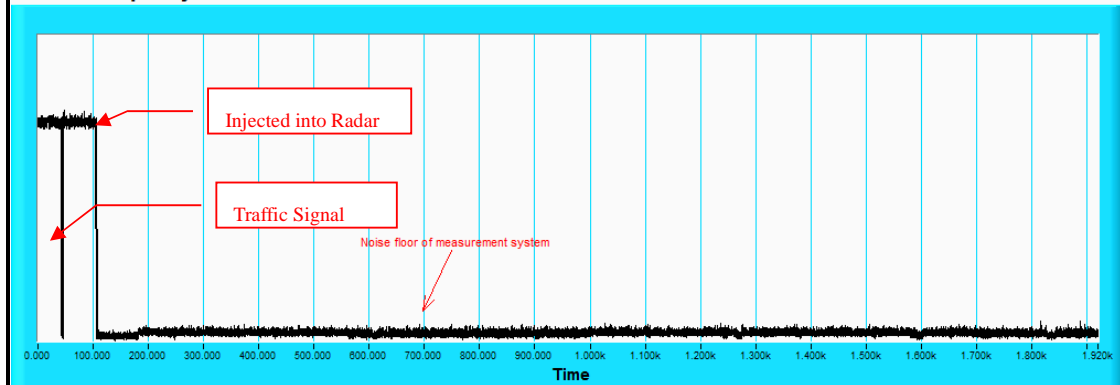
**Radar Signal (Type 0) is used to test during DFS testing.**

4) The test frequency has been monitored to ensure no transmission of any type has occurred for 30 minutes;

Note: If the client moves with the master, the device is considered compliant if nothing appears in the client non-occupancy period test. For devices that shut down (rather than moving channels), no beacons should appear;

5)An analyzer plot that contains a single 30-minute sweep on the original test frequency.

#### Non - Occupancy Period

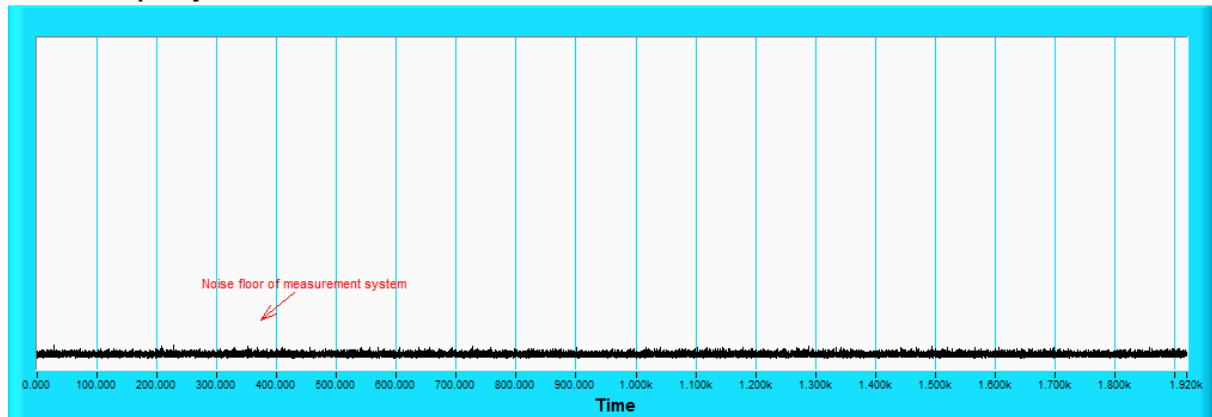


## 5.2.6 NON-ASSOCIATED TEST

Master was off.

During the 30 minutes observation time, The UUT did not make any transmissions in the DFS band after UUT power up.

### Non - Occupancy Period

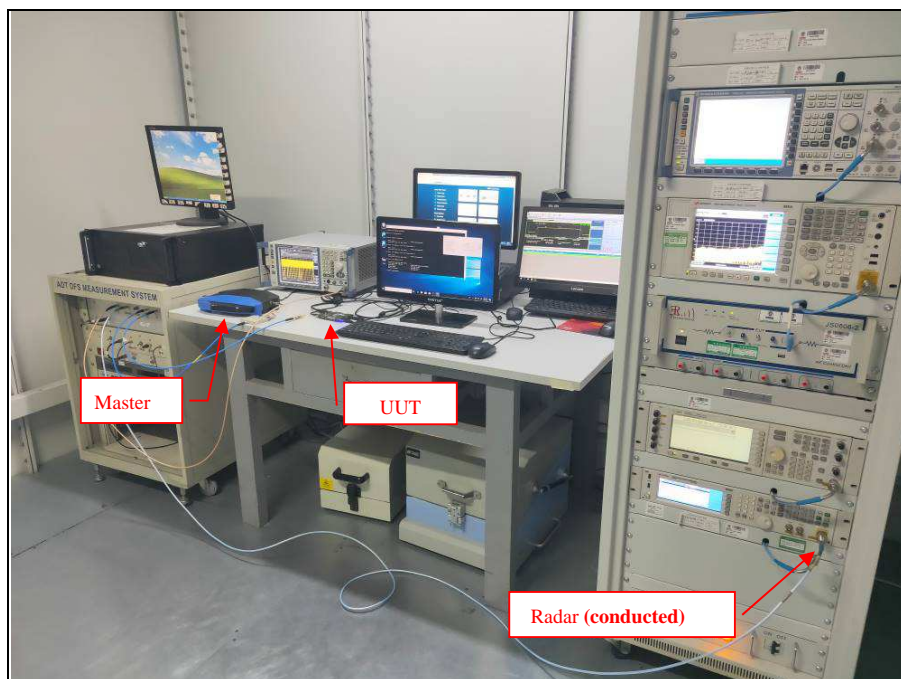


## 5.2.7 NON- CO-CHANNEL TEST

The UUT was investigated after radar was detected the channel and made sure no co-channel operation with radars.



## 6 PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE TEST CONFIGURATION





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## **7 APPENDIX A - Modifications recorders for engineering changes to the EUT BY THE LAB**

No any modifications are made to the EUT by the lab during the test.

---END---