
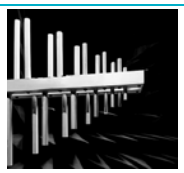
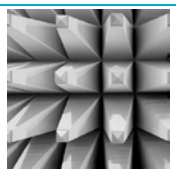

cetecom advanced

Bundesnetzagentur

BNetzA-CAB-02/21-102

TEST REPORT

Test report no.: 1-4299_22-02-02

Testing laboratory

cetecom advanced GmbH
Untertuerkheimer Strasse 6 – 10
66117 Saarbruecken / Germany
Phone: + 49 681 5 98 - 0
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e-mail: mail@cetecomadvanced.com

Accredited Testing Laboratory:
The testing laboratory (area of testing) is accredited according to DIN EN ISO/IEC 17025 (2018-03) by the Deutsche Akkreditierungsstelle GmbH (DAkkS)
The accreditation is valid for the scope of testing procedures as stated in the accreditation certificate starting with the registration number: D-PL-12076-01.

Applicant

Elektroniksystem i Umeå AB
Tvistevägen 48
90736 Umeå / SWEDEN
Phone: -/-
Contact: Johan Haake
e-mail: johan@elsys.se

Manufacturer

Elektroniksystem i Umeå AB
Tvistevägen 48
90736 Umeå / SWEDEN

Test standard/s

FCC - Title 47 CFR Part 15	FCC - Title 47 of the Code of Federal Regulations; Chapter I; Part 15 - Radio frequency devices
RSS - 247 Issue 2	Digital Transmission Systems (DTSs), Frequency Hopping Systems (FHSs) and Licence - Exempt Local Area Network (LE-LAN) Devices

For further applied test standards please refer to section 3 of this test report.

Test Item

Kind of test item:	**LoRa Device**
Model name:	**ERS-2**
FCC ID:	**2ANX3-ERS02**
ISED certification number:	**26904-ERS02**
Frequency:	902 MHz to 928 MHz
Technology tested:	LoRa
Antenna:	Integrated antenna
Power supply:	3.0 V DC by batteries
Temperature range:	-40°C to +85°C

This test report is electronically signed and valid without handwritten signature. For verification of the electronic signatures, the public keys can be requested at the testing laboratory.

Test report authorized:

cn=Marco Bertolino, o=cetecom advanced GmbH, ou=BTL-230530, email=marco.bertolino@cetecomadvanced.com, c=DE
2023.08.08 13:35:06 +02'00'

Marco Bertolino
Supervisor Radio Services
Radio Labs

Test performed:

cn=Michael Dorongovski, o=cetecom advanced GmbH, ou=DOR-230601, email=michael.dorongovski@cetecomadvanced.com, c=DE
2023.08.08 13:14:45 +02'00'

Michael Dorongovski
Lab Manager
Radio Labs

1 Table of contents

2 General information

2.1 Notes and disclaimer

The test results of this test report relate exclusively to the test item specified in this test report. cetecom advanced GmbH does not assume responsibility for any conclusions and generalizations drawn from the test results with regard to other specimens or samples of the type of the equipment represented by the test item.
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This test report is electronically signed and valid without handwritten signature. For verification of the electronic signatures, the public keys can be requested at the testing laboratory.

2.2 Application details

Date of receipt of order:	2023-05-03
Date of receipt of test item:	2023-06-15
Start of test:*	2023-06-19
End of test:*	2023-07-11
Person(s) present during the test:	-/-

*Date of each measurement, if not shown in the plot, can be requested. Dates are stored in the measurement software.

2.3 Test laboratories sub-contracted

None

3 Test standard/s, references and accreditations

Test standard	Date	Description
FCC - Title 47 CFR Part 15	-/-	FCC - Title 47 of the Code of Federal Regulations; Chapter I; Part 15 - Radio frequency devices
RSS - 247 Issue 2	February 2017	Digital Transmission Systems (DTSs), Frequency Hopping Systems (FHSs) and Licence - Exempt Local Area Network (LE-LAN) Devices
RSS - Gen Issue 5 incl. Amendment 1 & 2	February 2021	Spectrum Management and Telecommunications Radio Standards Specification - General Requirements for Compliance of Radio Apparatus

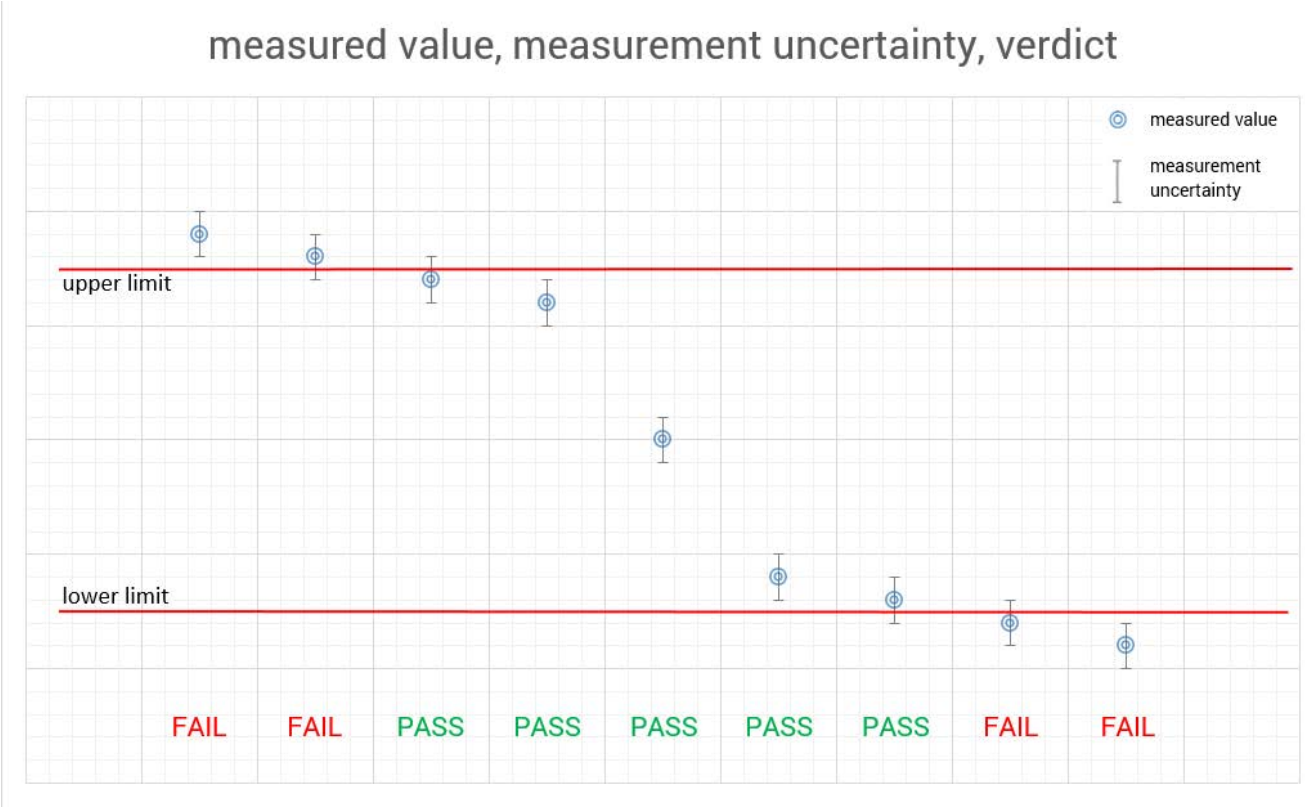
Guidance	Version	Description
KDB 558074 D01	v05r02	GUIDANCE FOR COMPLIANCE MEASUREMENTS ON DIGITAL TRANSMISSION SYSTEM, FREQUENCY HOPPING SPREAD SPECTRUM SYSTEM, AND HYBRID SYSTEM DEVICES OPERATING UNDER SECTION 15.247 OF THE FCC RULES
ANSI C63.4-2014	-/-	American National Standard for Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz
ANSI C63.10-2013	-/-	American National Standard of Procedures for Compliance Testing of Unlicensed Wireless Devices

Accreditation	Description
D-PL-12076-01-04	Telecommunication and EMC Canada https://www.dakks.de/as/ast/d/D-PL-12076-01-04e.pdf
D-PL-12076-01-05	Telecommunication FCC requirements https://www.dakks.de/as/ast/d/D-PL-12076-01-05e.pdf

ISED Testing Laboratory Recognized Listing Number: DE0001
FCC designation number: DE0002

4 Reporting statements of conformity – decision rule

Only the measured values related to their corresponding limits will be used to decide whether the equipment under test meets the requirements of the test standards listed in chapter 3.
The measurement uncertainty is mentioned in this test report, see chapter 9, but is not taken into account - neither to the limits nor to the measurement results. Measurement results with a smaller margin to the corresponding limits than the measurement uncertainty have a potential risk of more than 5% that the decision might be wrong."



5 Test environment

Temperature	:	T_{nom} T_{max} T_{min}	+22 °C during room temperature tests No tests under extreme environmental conditions required. No tests under extreme environmental conditions required.
Relative humidity content	:		50 %
Barometric pressure	:		1021 hpa
Power supply	:	V_{nom} V_{max} V_{min}	3.0 V DC by batteries No tests under extreme environmental conditions required. No tests under extreme environmental conditions required.

6 Test item

6.1 General description

Kind of test item	:	LoRa Device
Model name	:	ERS-2
HMN	:	-/-
PMN	:	ERS2, ERS2-lite, ERS2-CO2, ERS2-EYE, ERS2-Sound, ERS2-VOC, ERS2-CO2lite
HVIN	:	6
FVIN	:	3
S/N serial number	:	Rad. A81758FFFE09D2A3 Cond. A81758FFFE09D2A6
Hardware status	:	6
Software status	:	3
Firmware status	:	NA
Frequency band	:	902 MHz to 928 MHz
Type of radio transmission Use of frequency spectrum	: :	FHSS
Type of modulation	:	O-QPSK
Number of channels	:	64
Antenna	:	Integrated antenna
Power supply	:	3.0 V DC by batteries
Temperature range	:	-40°C to +85°C

6.2 Additional information

The content of the following annexes is defined in the QA. It may be that not all of the listed annexes are necessary for this report, thus some values in between may be missing.

Test setup and EUT photos are included in test report: 1-4299_22-02-01_AnnexA
1-4299_22-02-01_AnnexB
1-4299_22-02-01_AnnexD

7 Sequence of testing

7.1 Sequence of testing radiated spurious 9 kHz to 30 MHz

Setup

- The equipment is set up to simulate normal operation mode as described in the user manual or defined by the manufacturer.
- If the EUT is a tabletop system, it is placed on a table with 0.8 m height.
- If the EUT is a floor standing device, it is placed directly on the turn table.
- Auxiliary equipment and cables are positioned to simulate normal operation conditions as described in ANSI C 63.4.
- The AC power port of the EUT (if available) is connected to a power outlet below the turntable.
- Measurement distance is 3 m (see ANSI C 63.4) – see test details.
- EUT is set into operation.

Premeasurement*

- The turntable rotates from 0° to 315° using 45° steps.
- The antenna height is 1 m.
- At each turntable position the analyzer sweeps with positive-peak detector to find the maximum of all emissions.

Final measurement

- Identified emissions during the pre-measurement are maximized by the software by rotating the turntable from 0° to 360°.
- Loop antenna is rotated about its vertical axis for maximum response at each azimuth about the EUT. (For certain applications, the loop antenna plane may also need to be positioned horizontally at the specified distance from the EUT)
- The final measurement is done in the position (turntable and elevation) causing the highest emissions with quasi-peak (as described in ANSI C 63.4).
- Final levels, frequency, measuring time, bandwidth, turntable position, correction factor, margin to the limit and limit will be recorded. A plot with the graph of the premeasurement and the limit is stored.

*)Note: The sequence will be repeated three times with different EUT orientations.

7.2 Sequence of testing radiated spurious 30 MHz to 1 GHz

Setup

- The equipment is set up to simulate normal operation mode as described in the user manual or defined by the manufacturer.
- If the EUT is a tabletop system, a table with 0.8 m height is used, which is placed on the ground plane.
- If the EUT is a floor standing device, it is placed on the ground plane with insulation between both.
- Auxiliary equipment and cables are positioned to simulate normal operation conditions as described in ANSI C 63.4.
- The AC power port of the EUT (if available) is connected to a power outlet below the turntable.
- Measurement distance is 10 m or 3 m (see ANSI C 63.4) – see test details.
- EUT is set into operation.

Premeasurement

- The turntable rotates from 0° to 315° using 45° steps.
- The antenna is polarized vertical and horizontal.
- The antenna height changes from 1 m to 3 m.
- At each turntable position, antenna polarization and height the analyzer sweeps three times in peak to find the maximum of all emissions.

Final measurement

- The final measurement is performed for at least six highest peaks according to the requirements of the ANSI C63.4.
- Based on antenna and turntable positions at which the peak values are measured the software maximize the peaks by changing turntable position ± 45° and antenna height between 1 and 4 m.
- The final measurement is done with quasi-peak detector (as described in ANSI C 63.4).
- Final levels, frequency, measuring time, bandwidth, antenna height, antenna polarization, turntable angle, correction factor, margin to the limit and limit are recorded. A plot with the graph of the premeasurement with marked maximum final results and the limit is stored.

7.3 Sequence of testing radiated spurious 1 GHz to 18 GHz

Setup

- The equipment is set up to simulate normal operation mode as described in the user manual or defined by the manufacturer.
- If the EUT is a tabletop system, a 2-axis positioner with 1.5 m height is used.
- If the EUT is a floor standing device, it is placed directly on the turn table.
- Auxiliary equipment and cables are positioned to simulate normal operation conditions as described in ANSI C 63.4.
- The AC power port of the EUT (if available) is connected to a power outlet below the turntable.
- Measurement distance is 3 m (see ANSI C 63.4) – see test details.
- EUT is set into operation.

Premeasurement

- The turntable rotates from 0° to 315° using 45° steps.
- The antenna is polarized vertical and horizontal.
- The antenna height is 1.5 m.
- At each turntable position and antenna polarization the analyzer sweeps with positive peak detector to find the maximum of all emissions.

Final measurement

- The final measurement is performed for at least six highest peaks according to the requirements of the ANSI C63.4.
- Based on antenna and turntable positions at which the peak values are measured the software maximizes the peaks by rotating the turntable from 0° to 360°. This measurement is repeated for different EUT-table positions (0° to 150° in 30°-steps) and for both antenna polarizations.
- The final measurement is done in the position (turntable, EUT-table and antenna polarization) causing the highest emissions with Peak and RMS detector (as described in ANSI C 63.4).
- Final levels, frequency, measuring time, bandwidth, turntable position, EUT-table position, antenna polarization, correction factor, margin to the limit and limit are recorded. A plot with the graph of the premeasurement with marked maximum final results and the limit is stored.

8 Description of the test setup

Typically, the calibrations of the test apparatus are commissioned to and performed by an accredited calibration laboratory. The calibration intervals are determined in accordance with the DIN EN ISO/IEC 17025. In addition to the external calibrations, the laboratory executes comparison measurements with other calibrated test systems or effective verifications. Weekly chamber inspections and range calibrations are performed. Where possible, RF generating and signaling equipment as well as measuring receivers and analyzers are connected to an external high-precision 10 MHz reference (GPS-based or rubidium frequency standard).

In order to simplify the identification of the equipment used at some special tests, some items of test equipment and ancillaries can be provided with an identifier or number in the equipment list below (Lab/Item).

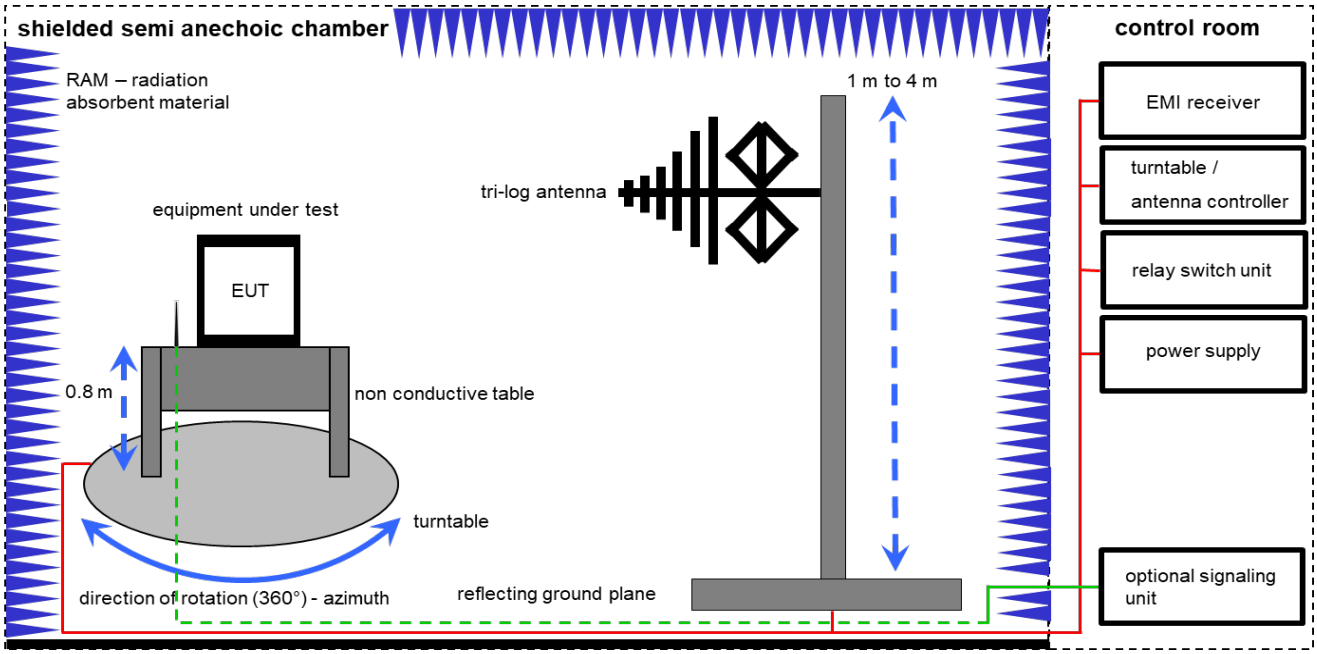
Each block diagram listed can contain several test setup configurations. All devices belonging to a test setup are identified with the same letter syntax. For example: Column Setup and all devices with an A.

Agenda: Kind of Calibration

k	calibration / calibrated	EK	limited calibration
ne	not required (k, ev, izw, zw not required)	zw	cyclical maintenance (external cyclical maintenance)
ev	periodic self verification	izw	internal cyclical maintenance
Ve	long-term stability recognized	g	blocked for accredited testing
vlkl!	Attention: extended calibration interval		
NK!	Attention: not calibrated	*)	next calibration ordered / currently in progress

8.1 Shielded semi anechoic chamber

The radiated measurements are performed in vertical and horizontal plane in the frequency range from 30 MHz to 1 GHz in semi-anechoic chambers. The EUT is positioned on a non-conductive support with a height of 0.80 m above a conductive ground plane that covers the whole chamber. The receiving antennas are conform to specifications ANSI C63. These antennas can be moved over the height range between 1.0 m and 4.0 m in order to search for maximum field strength emitted from EUT. The measurement distances between EUT and receiving antennas are indicated in the test setups for the various frequency ranges. For each measurement, the EUT is rotated in all three axes until the maximum field strength is received. The wanted and unwanted emissions are received by spectrum analyzers where the detector modes and resolution bandwidths over various frequency ranges are set according to requirement ANSI C63.



Measurement distance: tri-log antenna 10 meter; EMC32 software version: 10.59.00

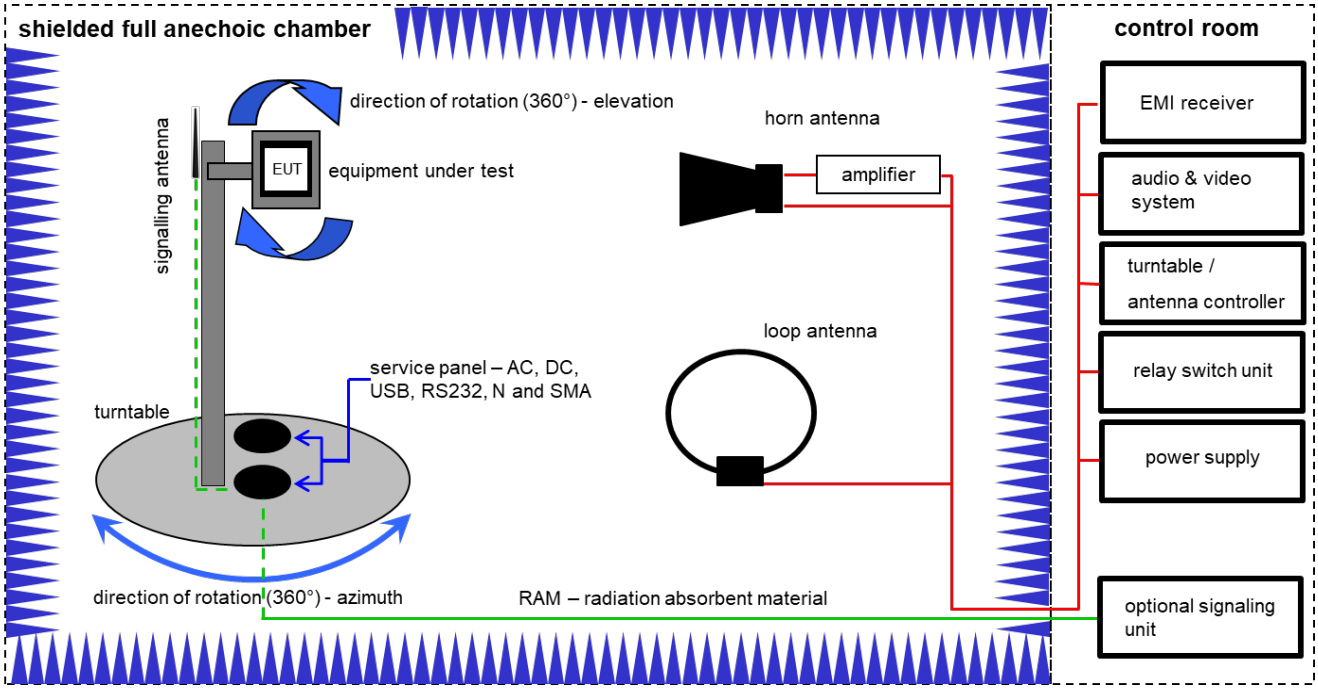
FS = UR + CL + AF
(FS-field strength; UR-voltage at the receiver; CL-loss of the cable; AF-antenna factor)

Example calculation:
FS [dBµV/m] = 12.35 [dBµV/m] + 1.90 [dB] + 16.80 [dB/m] = 31.05 [dBµV/m] (35.69 µV/m)

Equipment table:

No.	Setup	Equipment	Type	Manufacturer	Serial No.	INV. No.	Kind of Calibration	Last Calibration	Next Calibration
1	A	Switch-Unit	3488A	HP	2719A14505	300000368	ev	-/-	-/-
2	A	Semi anechoic chamber	3000023	MWB AG	-/-	300000551	ne	-/-	-/-
3	A	Antenna Tower	Model 2175	ETS-Lindgren	64762	300003745	izw	-/-	-/-
4	A	Positioning Controller	Model 2090	ETS-Lindgren	64672	300003746	izw	-/-	-/-
5	A	Turntable Interface-Box	Model 105637	ETS-Lindgren	44583	300003747	izw	-/-	-/-
6	A	TRILOG Broadband Test-Antenna 30 MHz - 3 GHz	VULB9163	Schwarzbeck Mess - Elektronik	318	300003696	vIKI!	30.09.2021	29.09.2023
7	A	Turntable	2089-4.0	EMCO	-/-	300004394	ne	-/-	-/-
8	A	PC	TecLine	F+W	-/-	300004388	ne	-/-	-/-
9	A	EMI Test Receiver	ESR3	Rohde & Schwarz	102587	300005771	k	09.12.2022	31.12.2023

8.2 Shielded fully anechoic chamber



Measurement distance: horn antenna 3 meter; loop antenna 3 meter / 1 meter

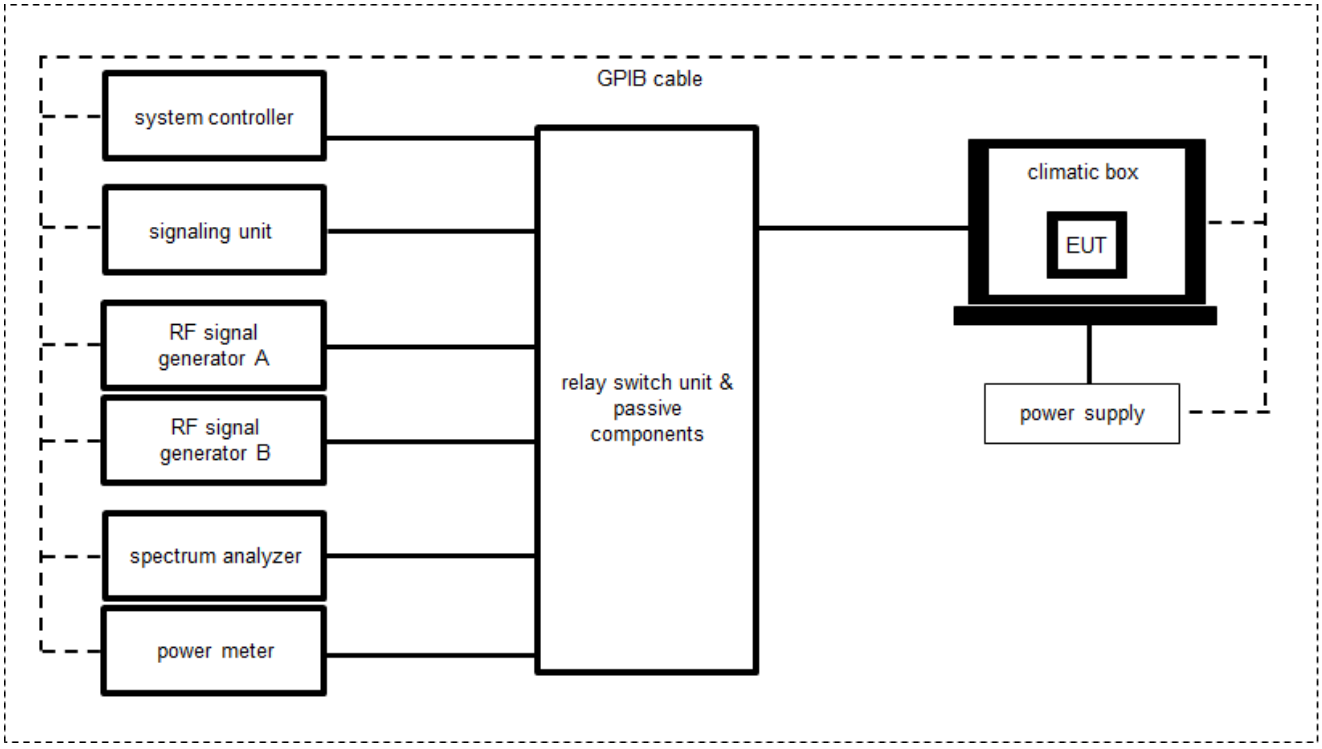
FS = UR + CA + AF
(FS-field strength; UR-voltage at the receiver; CA-loss of the signal path; AF-antenna factor)

Example calculation:
FS [dBµV/m] = 40.0 [dBµV/m] + (-35.8) [dB] + 32.9 [dB/m] = 37.1 [dBµV/m] (71.61 µV/m)

Equipment table:

No.	Setup	Equipment	Type	Manufacturer	Serial No.	INV. No.	Kind of Calibration	Last Calibration	Next Calibration
1	A, B	Double-Ridged Waveguide Horn Antenna 1-18.0GHz	3115	EMCO	8812-3088	300001032	vIKI!	02.08.2021	31.08.2023
2	C	Active Loop Antenna 9 kHz to 30 MHz	6502	EMCO	2210	300001015	vIKI!	01.07.2021	31.07.2023
3	B	Highpass Filter	WHKX7.0/18G-8SS	Wainwright	18	300003789	ne	-/-	-/-
4	A, B, C	Broadband Amplifier 0.5-18 GHz	CBLU5184540	CERNEX	22051	300004483	ev	-/-	-/-
5	A, B, C	4U RF Switch Platform	L4491A	Agilent Technologies	MY50000032	300004510	ne	-/-	-/-
6	A, B, C	Computer	Intel Core i3 3220/3,3 GHz, Prozessor	-/-	2V2403033A54 21	300004591	ne	-/-	-/-
7	A, B, C	NEXIO EMV-Software	BAT EMC V2022.0.22.0	Nexio	-/-	300004682	ne	-/-	-/-
8	A, B, C	Anechoic chamber	-/-	TDK	-/-	300003726	ne	-/-	-/-
9	A, B, C	EMI Test Receiver 9kHz-26,5GHz	ESR26	Rohde & Schwarz	101376	300005063	k	13.12.2022	31.12.2023
10	B	RF-Amplifier	AMF-6F06001800-30-10P-R	NARDA-MITEQ Inc	2011571	300005240	ev	-/-	-/-

8.3 Conducted measurements system



OP = AV + CA
(OP-output power; AV-analyzer value; CA-loss signal path)

Example calculation:
OP [dBm] = 6.0 [dBm] + 11.7 [dB] = 17.7 [dBm] (58.88 mW)

Equipment table:

No.	Setup	Equipment	Type	Manufacturer	Serial No.	INV. No.	Kind of Calibration	Last Calibration	Next Calibration
1	A	Switch / Control Unit (including DC-Block, Splitter)	3488A	HP	-/-	300000929	ne	-/-	-/-
2	A	Hygro-Thermometer	-/-, 5-45C, 20-100rF	Thies Clima	-/-	400000080	ev	15.09.2022	14.09.2024
3	A	Signal analyzer	FSV30	Rohde&Schwarz	1321.3008K30/ 103170	300004855	vIKI!	09.12.2022	31.12.2024
4	A	USB-GPIB-Interface	82357B	Agilent Technologies	MY54323070	300004852	ne	-/-	-/-
5	A	Tester Software C.BER	Version 5.0	CTC advanced GmbH	0001	400001379	ne	-/-	-/-
6	A	Switch matrix	RSM 1.1	CTC advanced GmbH	31534892	400001456	ev	20.09.2022	19.09.2023

9 Measurement uncertainty

Measurement uncertainty	
Test case	**Uncertainty**
Antenna gain	± 3 dB
Carrier frequency separation	± 21.5 kHz
Number of hopping channels	-/-
Spectrum bandwidth	± 21.5 kHz absolute; ± 15.0 kHz relative
Maximum output power	± 1 dB
Detailed conducted spurious emissions @ the band edge	± 1 dB
Band edge compliance radiated	± 3 dB
Spurious emissions conducted	± 3 dB
Spurious emissions radiated below 30 MHz	± 3 dB
Spurious emissions radiated 30 MHz to 1 GHz	± 3 dB
Spurious emissions radiated 1 GHz to 12.75 GHz	± 3.7 dB
Spurious emissions radiated above 12.75 GHz	± 4.5 dB

10 Summary of measurement results

☒	No deviations from the technical specifications were ascertained
☐	There were deviations from the technical specifications ascertained
☐	This test report is only a partial test report. The content and verdict of the performed test cases are listed below.

TC Identifier	Description	Verdict	Date	Remark
RF-Testing	CFR Part 15 RSS - 247, Issue 2	Passed	2023-08-08	-/-

Test specification clause	Test case	Temperature conditions	Power source voltages	Mode	C	NC	NA	NP	Remark
§15.247(b)(4) RSS - 247 / 5.4 (d)	Antenna gain	Nominal	Nominal	TX single channel	☒	☐	☐	☐	-/-
§15.247(a)(1) RSS - 247 / 5.1 (b)	Carrier frequency separation	Nominal	Nominal	TX hopping	☒	☐	☐	☐	-/-
§15.247(a)(1) RSS - 247 / 5.1 (d)	Number of hopping channels	Nominal	Nominal	TX hopping	☒	☐	☐	☐	-/-
§15.247(a)(1) (iii) RSS - 247 / 5.1 (d)	Time of occupancy (dwell time)	Nominal	Nominal	TX hopping	☒	☐	☐	☐	-/-
§15.247(a)(1) RSS - 247 / 5.1 (a)	Spectrum bandwidth of a FHSS system bandwidth	Nominal	Nominal	TX single channel	☒	☐	☐	☐	-/-
§15.247(b)(1) RSS - 247 / 5.4 (b)	Maximum output power	Nominal	Nominal	TX single channel	☒	☐	☐	☐	-/-
§15.247(d) RSS - 247 / 5.5	Detailed spurious emissions @ the band edge - conducted	Nominal	Nominal	TX hopping	☒	☐	☐	☐	-/-
§15.205 RSS - 247 / 5.5 RSS - Gen	Band edge compliance radiated	Nominal	Nominal	-/-	☒	☐	☐	☐	-/-
§15.247(d) RSS - 247 / 5.5	Spurious emissions conducted	Nominal	Nominal	TX single channel	☐	☐	☐	☐	-/-
§15.209(a) RSS - Gen	Spurious emissions radiated below 30 MHz	Nominal	Nominal	TX single channel	☒	☐	☐	☐	-/-
§15.247(d) RSS - 247 / 5.5 §15.109 RSS - Gen	Spurious emissions radiated 30 MHz to 1 GHz	Nominal	Nominal	TX single channel / RX	☒	☐	☐	☐	-/-
§15.247(d) RSS - 247 / 5.5 §15.109 RSS - Gen	Spurious emissions radiated above 1 GHz	Nominal	Nominal	TX single channel / RX	☒	☐	☐	☐	-/-
§15.107(a) §15.207	Conducted emissions below 30 MHz (AC conducted)	Nominal	Nominal	TX hybrid	☐	☐	☒	☐	-/-

Note: C = Compliant; NC = Not compliant; NA = Not applicable; NP = Not performed

11 Additional comments

Reference documents: 1-4299_22-02-02_Annex_MR

Special test descriptions: None

Configuration descriptions: FHSS: 64 channels with a nominal bandwidth of 125 kHz and 200 kHz channel spacing:
lowest channel 902.3 MHz
middle channel 908.5 MHz
highest channel 914.9 MHz

Test mode: ☒ Special software is used.
EUT is transmitting pseudo random data by itself

12 Measurement results Part 1 FHSS

12.1 Antenna gain

Measurement:

Measurement parameters	
External result file	1-4299_22-02-02_Annex_MR FCC 15.247 # Maximum peak conducted output power ~ Generic 0G9 hopp
Test setup	See sub clause 8.2 C (radiated) See sub clause 9.3 A (conducted)
Measurement uncertainty	See sub clause 9

Limits:

FCC	IC
Antenna gain	
The conducted output power limit specified in paragraph (b) of this section is based on the use of antennas with directional gains that do not exceed 6 dBi. Except as shown in paragraph (c) of this section, if transmitting antennas of directional gain greater than 6 dBi are used, the conducted output power from the intentional radiator shall be reduced below the stated values in paragraphs (b)(1), (b)(2), and (b)(3) of this section, as appropriate, by the amount in dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceeds 6 dBi.	

Results:

	Low channel	Middle channel	High channel
Conducted power / dBm	14.2	14.2	14.3
Radiated power / dBm	13.3	13.1	12.8
Gain / dBi (Calculated)	-0.9	-1.1	-1.5

12.2 Carrier Frequency Separation

Description:

Measurement of the carrier frequency separation of a hopping system. EUT in hopping mode.

Measurement:

Measurement parameters	
Detector	Peak
Sweep time	Auto
Resolution bandwidth	See plot
Video bandwidth	See plot
Span	See plot
Trace mode	Max hold
Test setup	See chapter 8.3A
Measurement uncertainty	See chapter 9

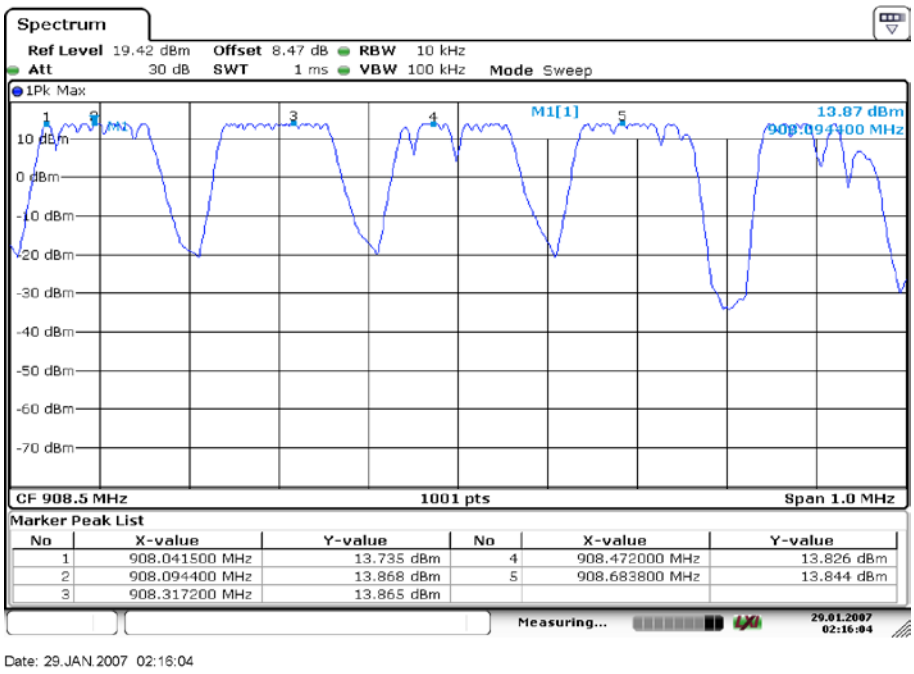
Limits:

FCC	IC
Carrier frequency separation	
Minimum 25 kHz or two-thirds of the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping system whichever is greater. The two-thirds of the 20 dB bandwidth for IC is only valid for the ISM band 2400 – 2483.5 MHz.	

Result: The channel separation is 200 kHz.

Plots:

Plot 1: Frequency separation



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12.3 Number of Hopping Channels

D
Measurement:

Measurement parameters	
Detector	Peak
Sweep time	Auto
Resolution bandwidth	See plots
Video bandwidth	See plots
Span	See plots
Trace mode	Max hold
Test setup	See chapter 8.3A
Measurement uncertainty	See chapter 9

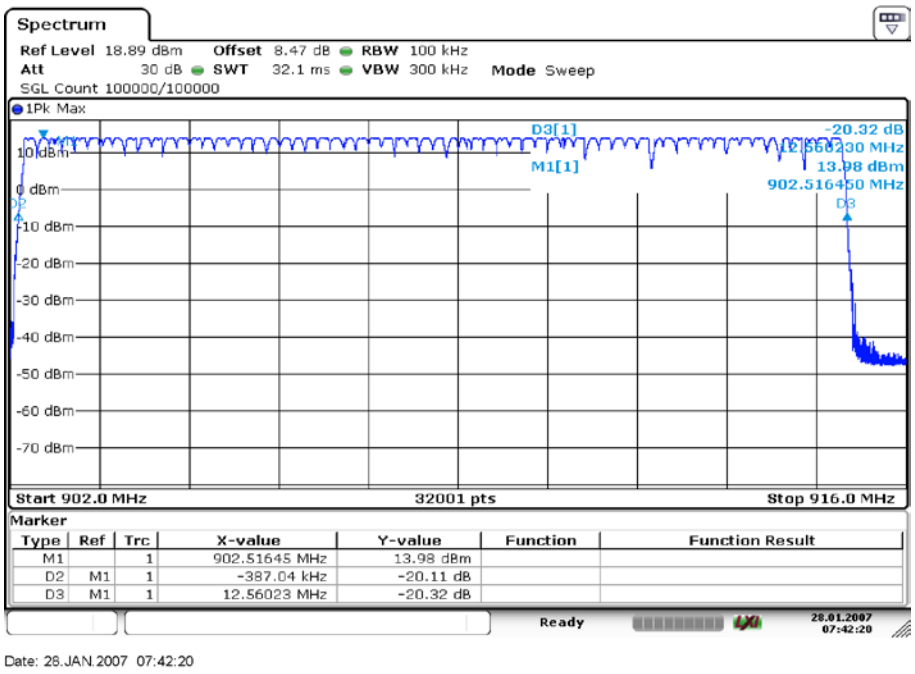
Limits:

FCC	IC
Number of hopping channels	
At least 25 non overlapping hopping channels. If the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel is less than 250 kHz, the system shall use at least 50 hopping channels.	

Result: The EUT uses 64 channels.

Plots:

Plot 1: Number of channels



12.4 Average Time of Occupancy (dwell time)

Measurement:

The measurement is performed in zero span mode to show that none of the 64 used channels is allocated more than 0.4 seconds within a 20 seconds interval.

Limits:

FCC	IC
Average time of occupancy	
For frequency hopping systems operating in the 902-928 MHz band: If the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel is less than 250 kHz, the system shall use at least 50 hopping frequencies and the average time of occupancy on any frequency shall not be greater than 0.4 seconds within 20 second period; if the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel is 250 kHz or greater, the system shall use at least 25 hopping frequencies and the average time of occupancy on any frequency shall not be greater than 0.4 seconds within 10 second period.	

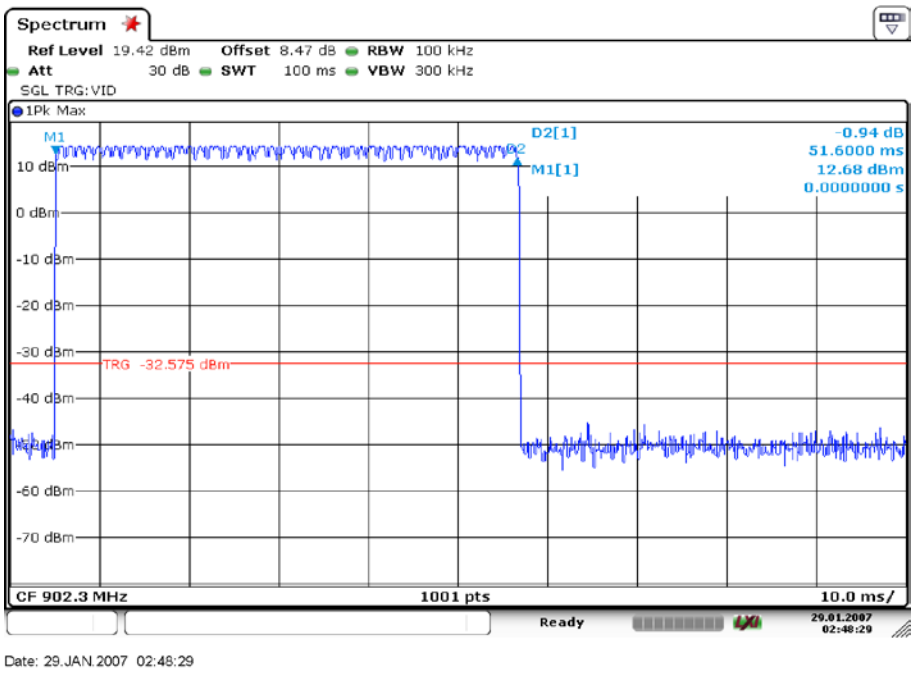
Result: The time slot length is = 51.6 ms
Number of hops / channel @ 20s = 1

Within 20 s period, the average time of occupancy in 20 s: 51.6 ms

→ The average time of occupancy = **51.6 ms**

Plots:

Plot 1: Time slot length = 51.6ms



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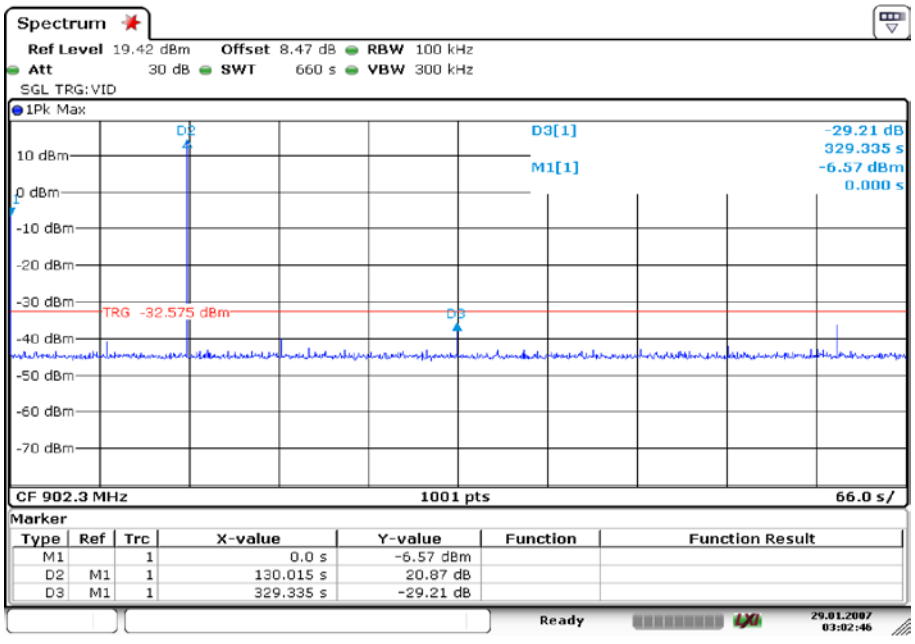
Plot 2: hops / channel @ 20s = 1



Date: 29.JAN.2007 03:02:47

12.5 Spectrum bandwidth of a FHSS system

Measurement:

Measurement parameters	
External result file	1-4299_22-02-02_Annex_MR FCC 15.247 # Bandwidths ~ Generic 0G9 hopp
Test setup	See chapter 8.3A
Measurement uncertainty	See chapter 9

Limits:

FCC	IC
Spectrum bandwidth of a FHSS system	
The maximum allowed 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel is 500 kHz.	

Result:

Test Conditions		20dB Bandwidth / kHz		
		Low channel	Middle channel	High channel
T_{nom}	V_{nom}	145.0	144.0	144.0

Test Conditions		99% Bandwidth / kHz		
		Low channel	Middle channel	High channel
T_{nom}	V_{nom}	126.5	126.0	126.2

12.6 Maximum Output Power

Measurement:

Measurement parameter	
External result file	1-4299_22-02-02_Annex_MR FCC 15.247 # Maximum peak conducted output power ~ Generic 0G9 hopp
Used equipment:	See chapter 8.3A
Measurement uncertainty:	See chapter 9

Limits:

FCC	IC
Maximum Output Power Conducted	
For frequency hopping systems operating in the 902–928 MHz band: 1 watt (30 dBm) for systems employing at least 50 hopping channels; and, 0.25 watts (24 dBm) for systems employing less than 50 hopping channels, but at least 25 hopping channels, as permitted under paragraph (a)(1)(i) of this section.	

Result:

Test Conditions		Maximum Output Power Conducted / dBm		
		Low channel	Middle channel	High channel
T_{nom}	V_{nom}	14.2	14.2	14.3

12.7 Detailed spurious emissions @ the band edge – conducted and radiated

Measurement:

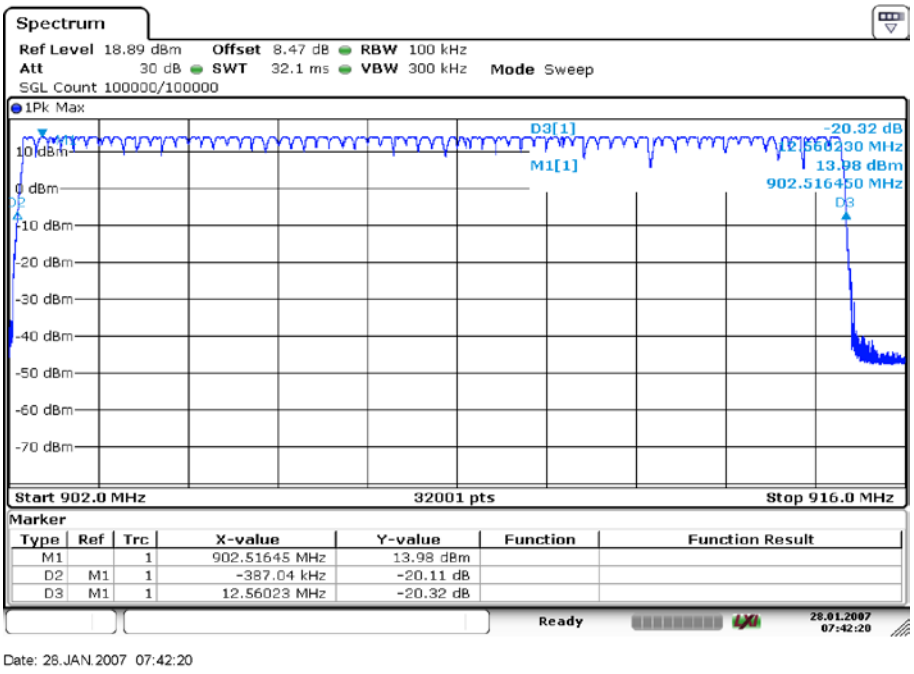
Measurement parameters	
External result file	1-4299_22-02-02_Annex_MR FCC 15.247 # TX spurious conducted 20dBc ~ Generic 0G9 hopp
Test setup	See chapter 8.3A
Measurement uncertainty	See chapter 9

Limits:

FCC	IC
In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement. Attenuation below the general limits specified in Section 15.209(a) is not required.	

Results: Compliant (See log file)

Plot 1: Hopping on, 20 dBc



Date: 28.JAN.2007 07:42:20

12.8 Spurious Emissions Conducted

Measurement:

Measurement parameter	
External result file	1-4299_22-02-02_Annex_MR FCC 15.247 # TX spurious conducted 20dBc ~ Generic 0G9 hopp
Used equipment:	See chapter 8.3 A
Measurement uncertainty:	See chapter 9

Limits:

FCC	IC
TX spurious emissions conducted	
In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement. Attenuation below the general limits specified in Section 15.209(a) is not required	

Results: **Compliant (See log file)**

12.9 Spurious Emissions Radiated < 30 MHz

Description:

Measurement of the radiated spurious emissions in transmit mode below 30 MHz. The EUT is set to single channel mode and the transmit channels are 00; 39 and 78. The measurement is performed in the mode with the highest output power. The limits are recalculated to a measurement distance of 3 m according the ANSI C63.10.

Measurement:

Measurement parameter	
Detector:	Peak / Quasi Peak
Sweep time:	Auto
Video bandwidth:	F < 150 kHz: 1 kHz F > 150 kHz: 100 kHz
Resolution bandwidth:	F < 150 kHz: 200 Hz F > 150 kHz: 9 kHz
Span:	9 kHz to 30 MHz
Trace-Mode:	Max Hold
Used equipment:	See chapter 8.2 C
Measurement uncertainty:	See chapter 9

Limits:

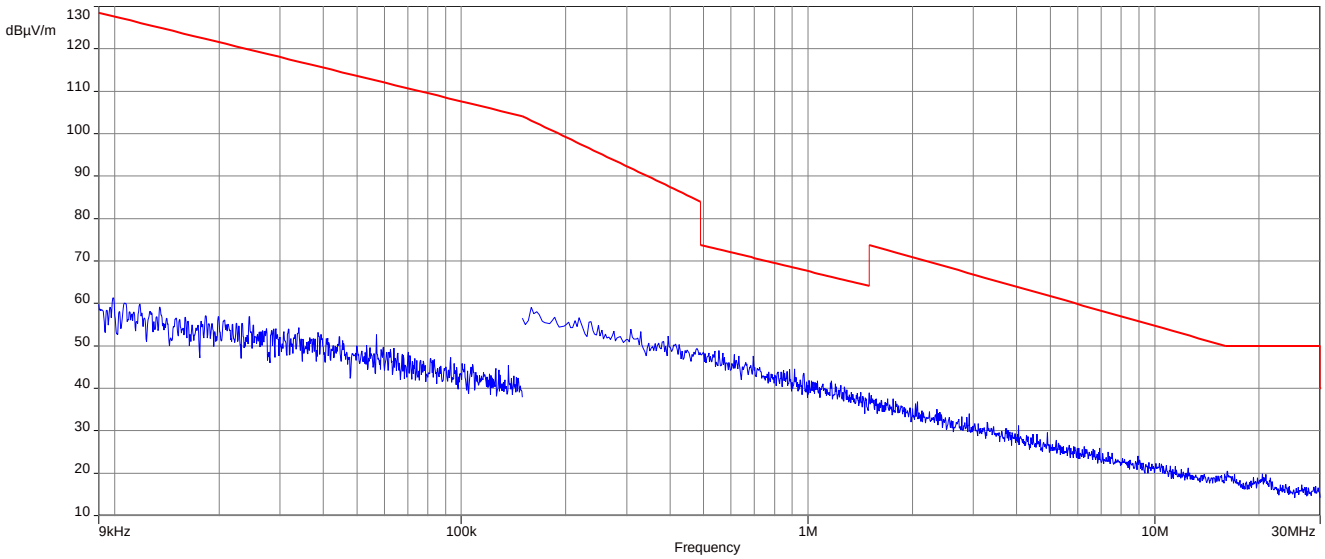
FCC		IC
TX spurious emissions radiated < 30 MHz		
Frequency / MHz	Field strength / (dBµV/m)	Measurement distance
0.009 – 0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490 – 1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705 – 30.0	30	30

Result:

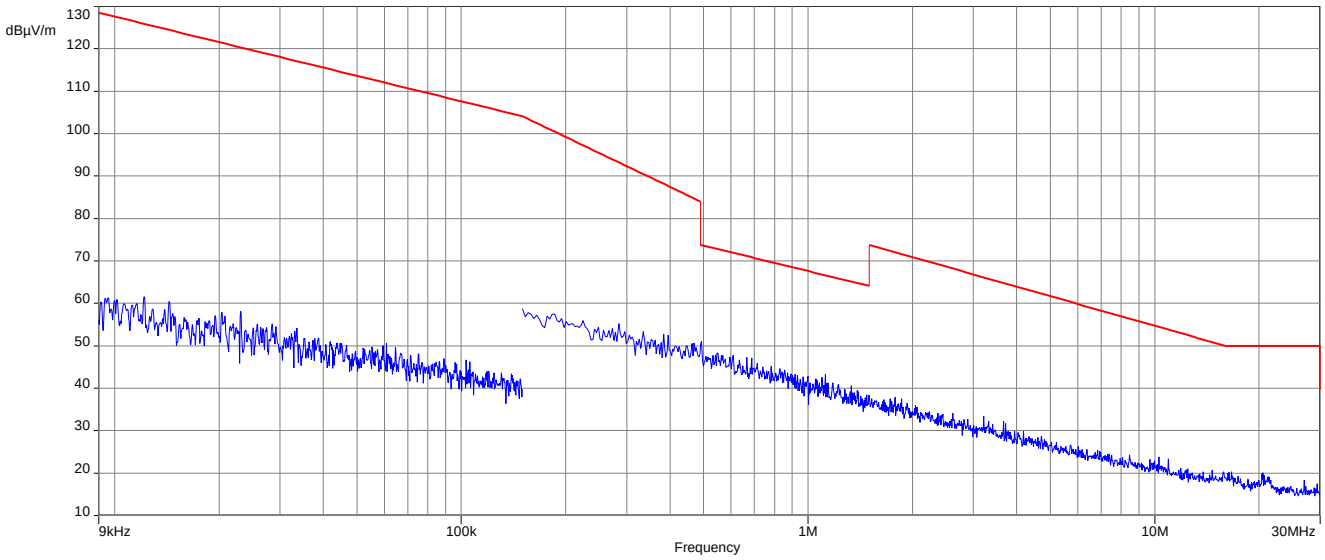
Spurious emission level								
Lowest channel			Middle channel			Highest channel		
Frequency / MHz	Detector	Level / (dBµV/m)	Frequency / MHz	Detector	Level / (dBµV/m)	Frequency / MHz	Detector	Level / (dBµV/m)

Plots:

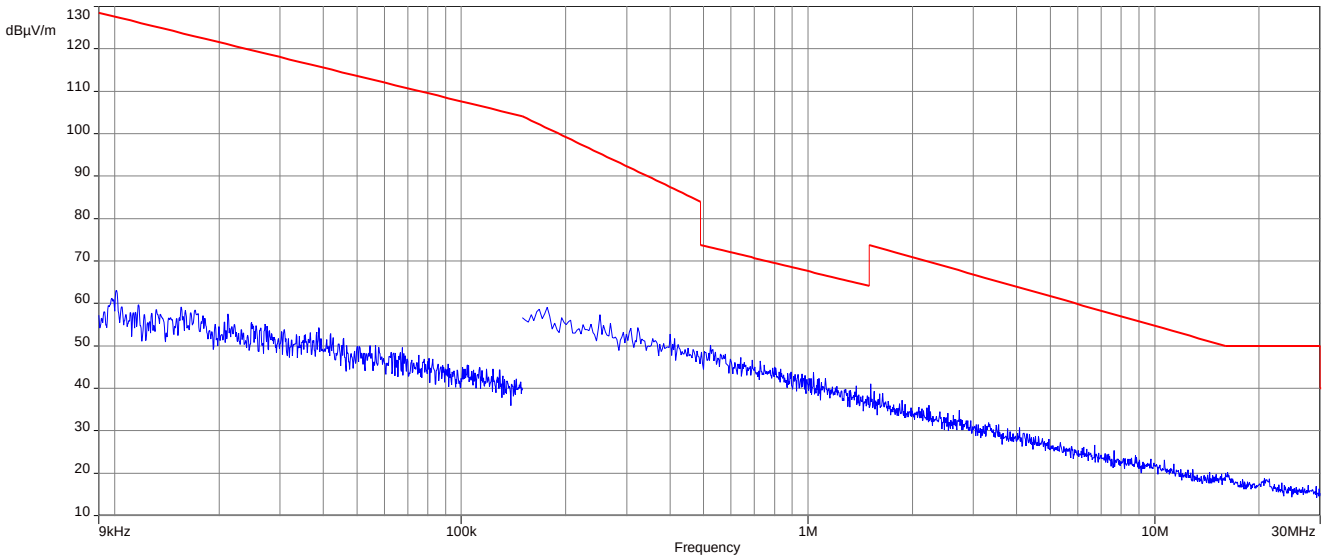
Plot 1: TX-Mode low channel



Plot 2: TX-Mode mid channel



Plot 3: TX-Mode high channel



12.10 Spurious emissions radiated 30 MHz to 1 GHz

Measurement:

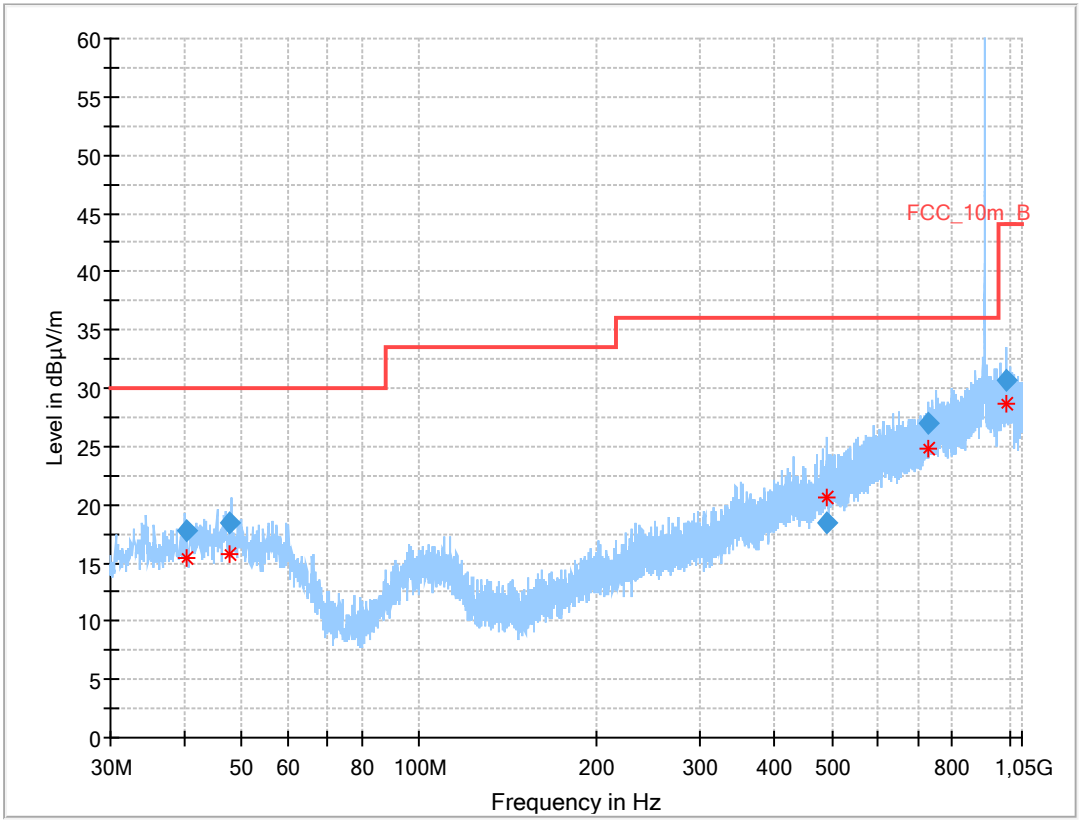
Measurement parameters	
Detector	Peak / Quasi Peak
Sweep time	Auto
Resolution bandwidth	3 x VBW
Video bandwidth	120 kHz
Span	30 MHz to 1 GHz
Trace mode	Max hold
Measured modulation	FHSS single channel mode
Test setup	See sub clause 8.1 A
Measurement uncertainty	See sub clause 9

Limits:

FCC	IC	
Band-edge Compliance of conducted and radiated emissions		
In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. Attenuation below the general limits specified in §15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in §15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in §15.209(a) (see §15.205(c)).		
Frequency / MHz	Field Strength / (dBµV/m)	Measurement distance / m
30 - 88	30.0	10
88 – 216	33.5	10
216 – 960	36.0	10
Above 960	54.0	3

Plots:

Plot 1: 30 MHz – 1 GHz, horizontal & vertical polarisation, valid for all channels



Final results:

Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBµV/m)	Limit (dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)	Meas. Time (ms)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Height (cm)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Corr. (dB/m)
40.412	17.79	30.0	12.2	1000	120.0	98.0	V	-37	15
47.743	18.48	30.0	11.5	1000	120.0	169.0	V	20	16
491.966	18.42	36.0	17.6	1000	120.0	103.0	H	142	20
730.082	26.96	36.0	9.0	1000	120.0	155.0	V	92	23
908.440	102.37	36.0	-66.4	1000	120.0	98.0	H	174	26
985.316	30.66	44.0	13.3	1000	120.0	186.0	V	52	26

12.11 Spurious emissions radiated above 1 GHz

Description:

Measurement of the radiated spurious emissions in transmit mode. The measurement is performed in the mode with the highest output power.

Measurement:

Measurement parameters	
Detector	Peak / RMS
Sweep time	Auto
Resolution bandwidth	1 MHz
Video bandwidth	3 x RBW
Span	1 GHz to 10 GHz
Trace mode	Max hold
Measured modulation	FHSS single channel mode
Test setup	See sub clause 8.2 B
Measurement uncertainty	See sub clause 9

Limits:

FCC		ISED
TX spurious emissions radiated		
In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement. Attenuation below the general limits specified in Section 15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in §15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in §15.209(a) (see §15.205(c)).		
§15.209		
Frequency (MHz)	Field strength (dBµV/m)	Measurement distance
Above 960	54.0 (Average)	3
Above 960	74.0 (Peak)	3

Result:

TX spurious emissions radiated								
Lowest channel			Middle channel			Highest channel		
Frequency / MHz	Detector	Level / (dBµV/m)	Frequency / MHz	Detector	Level / (dBµV/m)	Frequency / MHz	Detector	Level / (dBµV/m)
2706	Peak	46.7	2725	Peak	46.6	2744	Peak	47.0
	AVG	43.0		AVG	42.8		AVG	43.4
3609	Peak	46.7	3634	Peak	47.0	3660	Peak	47.7
	AVG	40.7		AVG	40.8		AVG	41.4
5413	Peak	48.7	5450	Peak	48.9	7319	Peak	57.1
	AVG	40.3		AVG	41.3		AVG	50.4*
9023	Peak	51.3	7268	Peak	58.6	9149	Peak	51.5
	AVG	47.3		AVG	50.9*		AVG	46.1
-/-	Peak	-/-	9085	Peak	52.6	-/-	Peak	-/-
	AVG	-/-		AVG	48.5		AVG	-/-

*) Average emission adjusting factor:

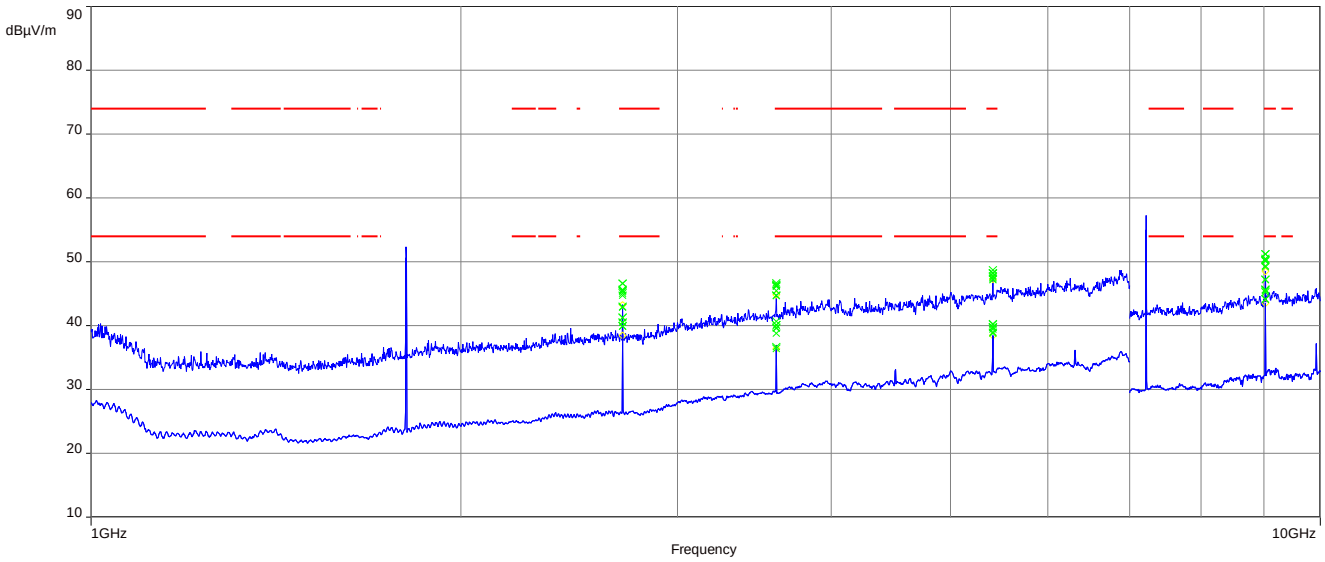
F = 20 * log (dwell time / 100 ms)

The dwell time of the longest possible transmission is 51.6 ms.

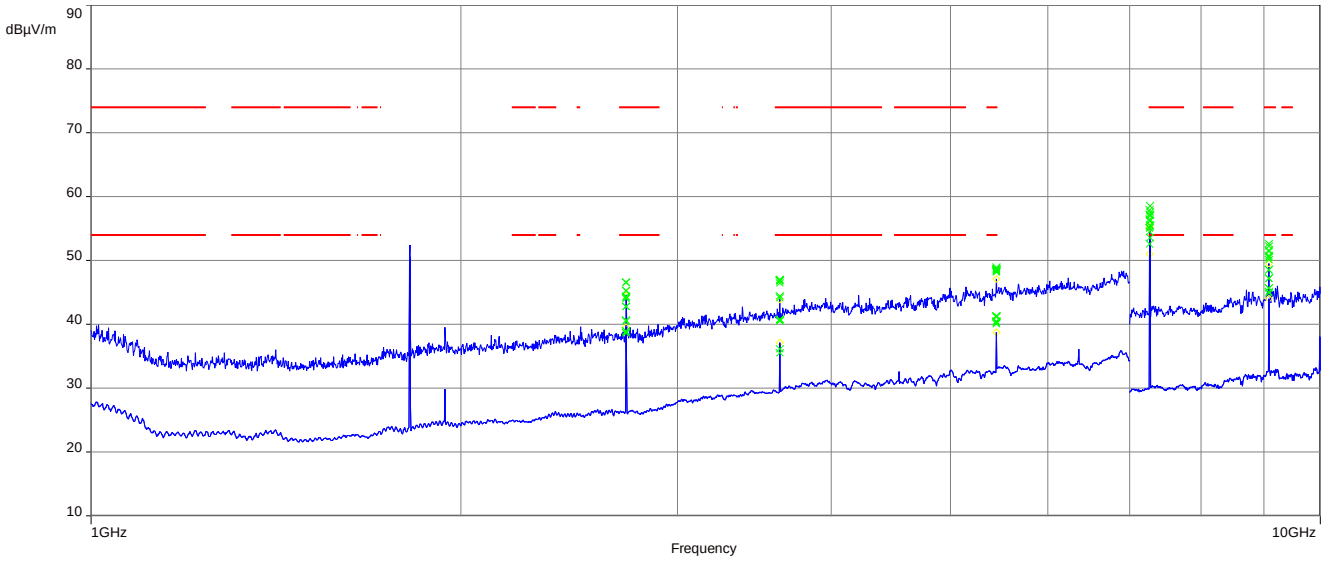
In a period of 100 ms, we have a maximum of 1 transmission and that implies a correction factor for spurious measurement emissions:

F = 20 * log (1 * 51.6 / 100) = -5.7 dB

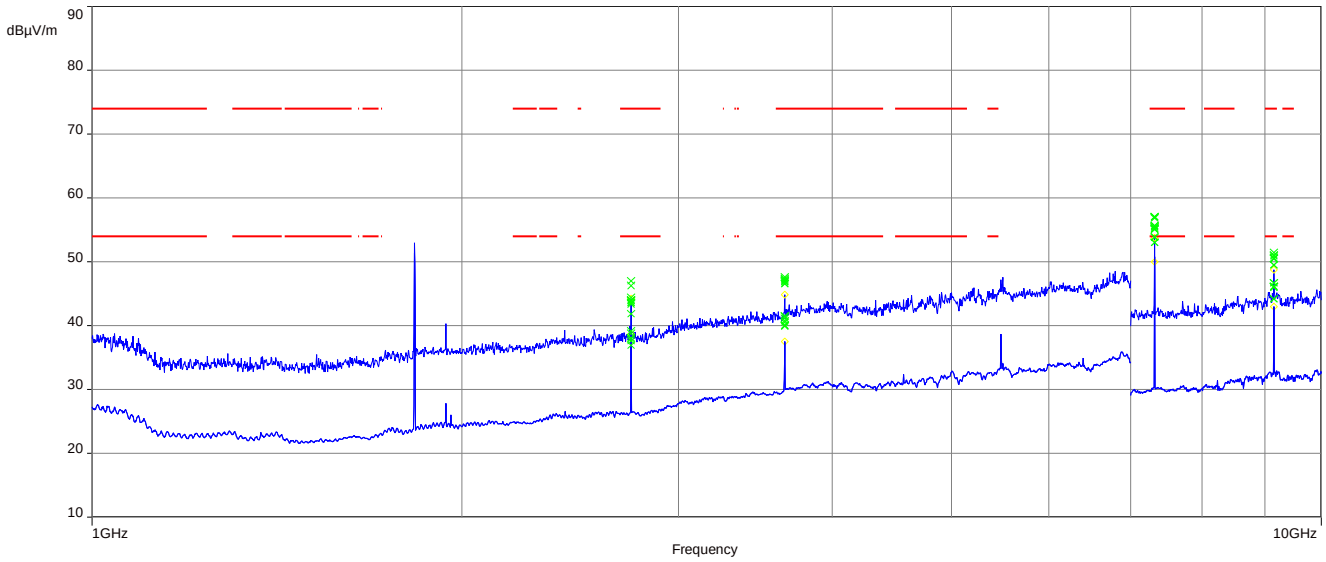
Plot 1: 1 GHz – 12.75 GHz, horizontal & vertical polarisation (lowest channel)



Plot 2: 1 GHz – 12.75 GHz, horizontal & vertical polarisation (middle channel)



Plot 3: 1 GHz – 12.75 GHz, horizontal & vertical polarisation (highest channel)



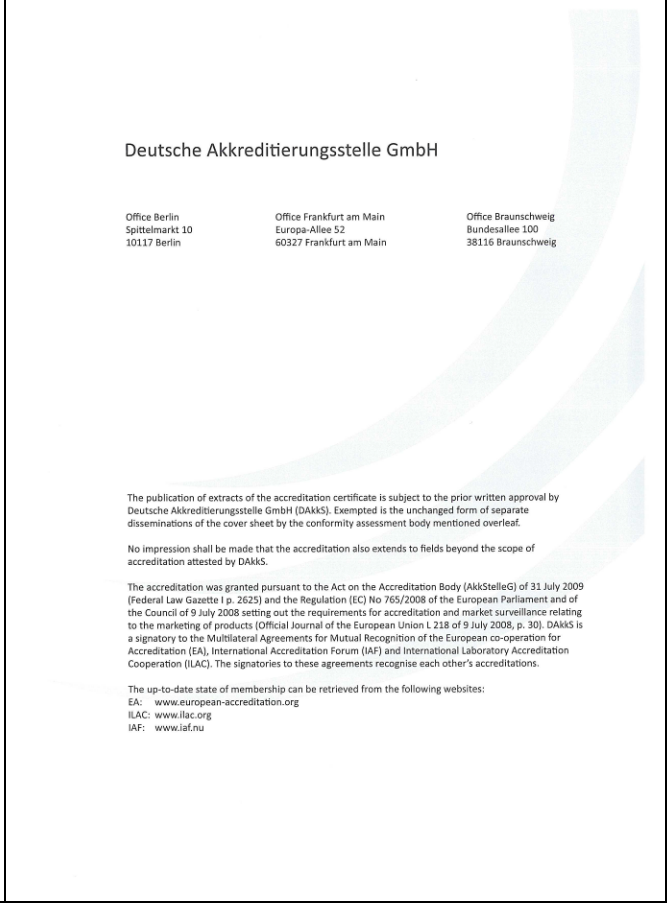
13 Glossary

EUT	Equipment under test
DUT	Device under test
UUT	Unit under test
GUE	GNSS User Equipment
ETSI	European Telecommunications Standards Institute
EN	European Standard
FCC	Federal Communications Commission
FCC ID	Company Identifier at FCC
IC	Industry Canada
PMN	Product marketing name
HMN	Host marketing name
HVIN	Hardware version identification number
FVIN	Firmware version identification number
EMC	Electromagnetic Compatibility
HW	Hardware
SW	Software
Inv. No.	Inventory number
S/N or SN	Serial number
C	Compliant
NC	Not compliant
NA	Not applicable
NP	Not performed
PP	Positive peak
QP	Quasi peak
AVG	Average
OC	Operating channel
OCW	Operating channel bandwidth
OBW	Occupied bandwidth
OOB	Out of band
DFS	Dynamic frequency selection
CAC	Channel availability check
OP	Occupancy period
NOP	Non occupancy period
DC	Duty cycle
PER	Packet error rate
CW	Clean wave
MC	Modulated carrier
WLAN	Wireless local area network
RLAN	Radio local area network
DSSS	Dynamic sequence spread spectrum
OFDM	Orthogonal frequency division multiplexing
FHSS	Frequency hopping spread spectrum
GNSS	Global Navigation Satellite System
C/N_0	Carrier to noise-density ratio, expressed in dB-Hz

14 Document history

Version	Applied changes	Date of release
-/-	Initial release	2023-08-08

15 Accreditation Certificate – D-PL-12076-01-04

first page	last page
	

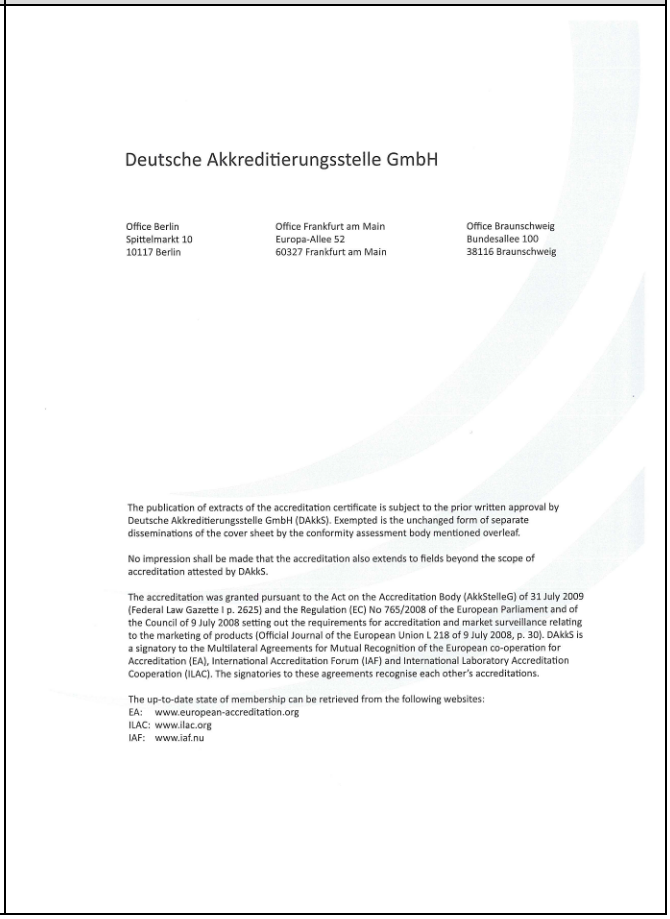
Note: The current certificate annex is published on the websites (link see below).

https://www.dakks.de/files/data/as/pdf/D-PL-12076-01-04e.pdf

or

https://cetecomadvanced.com/files/pdfs/d-pl-12076-01-04_canada_tcemc.pdf

16 Accreditation Certificate – D-PL-12076-01-05

first page	last page
	

Note: The current certificate annex is published on the websites (link see below).

https://www.dakks.de/files/data/as/pdf/D-PL-12076-01-05e.pdf

or

https://cetecomadvanced.com/files/pdfs/d-pl-12076-01-05_tcb_usa.pdf

################################ END OF TEST REPORT ################################