

RF Exposure Evaluation

Limits

The criteria listed in the following table shall be used to evaluate the environment impact of human exposure to radio frequency (RF) radiation as specified in 1.1307(b)

Limits for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE)

Frequency range (MHz)	Electric field strength (V/m)	Magnetic field strength (A/m)	Power density (mW/cm ²)	Averaging time (minutes)
(A) Limits for Occupational/Controlled Exposures				
0.3–3.0	614	1.63	*(100)	6
3.0–30	1842/f	4.89/f	*(900/f ²)	6
30–300	61.4	0.163	1.0	6
300–1500			f/300	6
1500–100,000			5	6
(B) Limits for General Population/Uncontrolled Exposure				
0.3–1.34	614	1.63	*(100)	30
1.34–30	824/f	2.19/f	*(180/f ²)	30
30–300	27.5	0.073	0.2	30
300–1500			f/1500	30
1500–100,000			1.0	30

f = frequency in MHz

Friis transmission formula: $Pd = (Pout * G) / (4 * pi * r^2)$

Where

Pd = power density in mW/cm², **Pout** = output power to antenna in mW;

G = gain of antenna in linear scale, **Pi** = 3.1416;

R = distance between observation point and center of the radiator in cm

Pd is the limit of MPE, 1 mW/cm². If we know the maximum gain of the antenna and the total power input to the antenna, through the calculation, we will know the distance r where the MPE limit is reached.

Test Procedure

Software provided by client enabled the EUT to transmit and receive data at lowest, middle and highest channel individually.

Test Result of RF Exposure Evaluation

13.56MHz

Channel	Output power to antenna (dBm)	Output power to antenna (mW)	Power Density at R=20cm (mW/cm ²)	Limit (mW/cm ²)	Result
13.56MHz	-57.80	0.000002	0.000000001	0.98	PASS

Remark: antenna gain=2dBi

According to ANSI C63.10

$F < 30\text{MHz: EIRP}[\text{dBm}] = E[\text{dB}\mu\text{ V/m}] - 95.2 - 6$

So Output power = EIRP-antenna gain = 45.40-95.2-6-2=-57.80dBm

Contains FCC ID: 2AC7Z-ESP32WROOM32U						
Mode	Antenna gain (dBi)	Output power (dBm)	Output power (mW)	Power Density at R=20cm (mW/cm ²)	Limit (mW/cm ²)	Result
WIFI 2.4G	2.33	15.90	38.905	0.01323	1.000	PASS
BT	2.33	2.79	1.901	0.00065	1.000	PASS
Bluetooth(Low Energy)	2.33	1.08	1.282	0.00044	1.000	PASS

Contains FCC ID: XMR202008EC25AFXD						
Mode	Antenna gain(dBi)	Output power to antenna (dBm)	Output power to antenna (mW)	Power Density at R=20cm (mW/cm ²)	Limit (mW/cm ²)	Result
WCDMA II	2	25	316.23	0.0997	1.0	PASS
WCDMA IV	2	25	316.23	0.0997	1.0	PASS
WCDMA V	2	25	316.23	0.0997	0.550	PASS
LTE Band 2	2	25	316.23	0.0997	1.0	PASS
LTE Band 4	2	25	316.23	0.0997	1.0	PASS
LTE Band 5	2	25	316.23	0.0997	0.550	PASS
LTE Band 12	2	25	316.23	0.0997	0.470	PASS
LTE Band 13	2	25	316.23	0.0997	0.520	PASS
LTE Band 14	2	25	316.23	0.0997	0.530	PASS
LTE Band 66	2	25	316.23	0.0997	1.0	PASS
LTE Band 71	2	25	316.23	0.0997	0.450	PASS

Simultaneous Transmission:

$$\sum_{k=1}^c \frac{Evaluated_k}{Exposure Limit_k}$$

13.56MHz+LTE/ WCDMA + BT+ WIFI2.4G =

$$(0.000000001/0.98) +(0.0997/0.450)+(0.00065/1)+(0.01323/1)=0.241<1$$

The max power density is less than MPE exempt limit, so it is compliance.