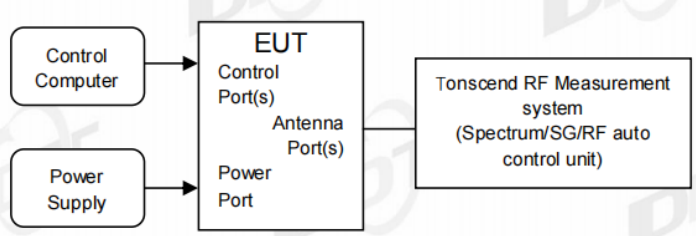
8. Band Edge Compliance (Conducted Method)

8.1. Block diagram of test setup



8.2. Limits

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency bands in which the spread spectrum intentional radiator in operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power.

8.3. Test procedure

(1) Connect EUT's antenna output to spectrum analyzer by RF cable.

(2) Establish a reference level by using the following procedure:

RBW:	100 kHz
VBW:	300 kHz
Span	Encompass frequency range to be measured
Detector Mode:	Peak
Sweep time:	Auto
Trace mode	Max hold

(3) Allow the trace to stabilize, use the peak marker function to determine the maximum peak power level to establish the reference level.

(4) Then mark the maximum amplitude of all unwanted emissions outside of the authorized frequency band.

8.4. Test result

Left side:

EUT Set Mode	CH or Frequency	Measured Range	Verdict
GFSK 1M	CH0	2.310 GHz - 2.410 GHz	Pass
	CH39	2.470 GHz - 2.500 GHz	Pass
GFSK 2M	CH0	2.310 GHz - 2.410 GHz	Pass
	CH39	2.470 GHz - 2.500 GHz	Pass

Right side:

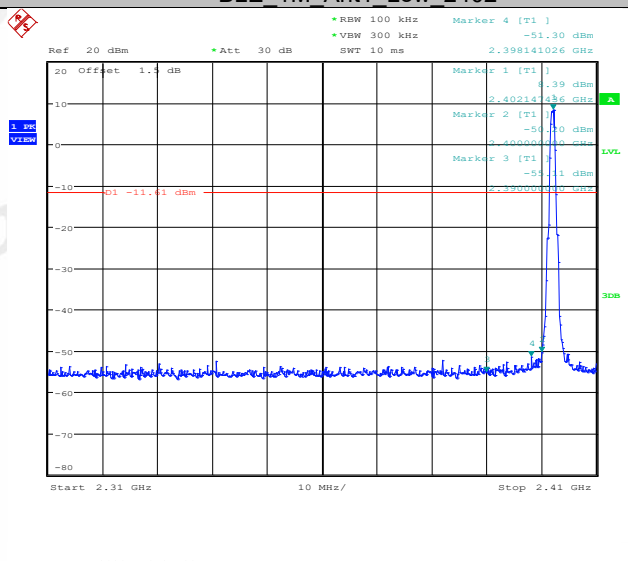
EUT Set Mode	CH or Frequency	Measured Range	Verdict
GFSK 1M	CH0	2.310 GHz - 2.410 GHz	Pass
	CH39	2.470 GHz - 2.500 GHz	Pass

EUT Set Mode	CH or Frequency	Measured Range	Verdict
GFSK 2M	CH0	2.310 GHz - 2.410 GHz	Pass
	CH39	2.470 GHz - 2.500 GHz	Pass

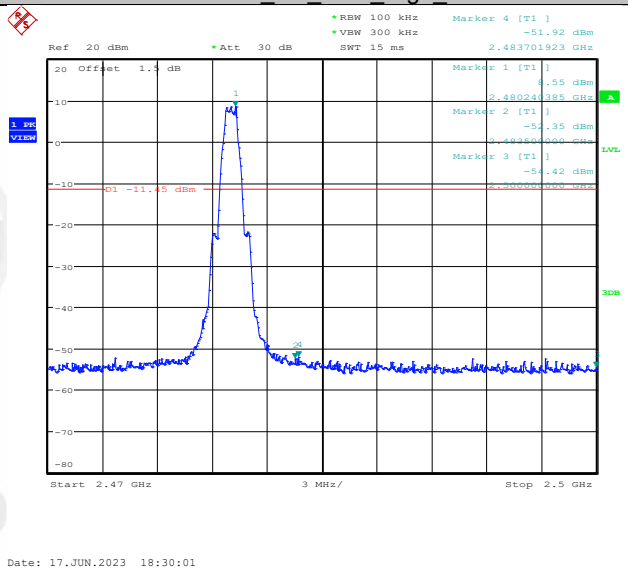
8.5. Test graphs

Left side:

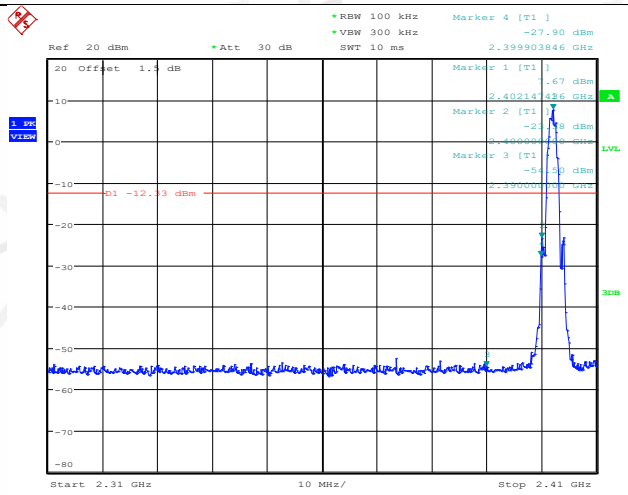
BLE_1M_Ant1_Low_2402



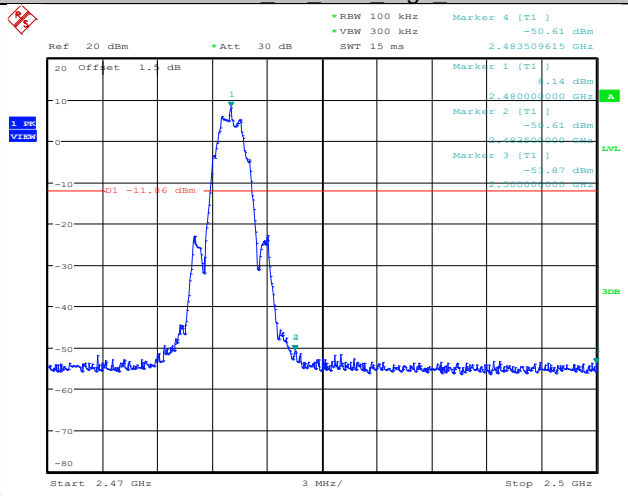
BLE_1M_Ant1_High_2480



BLE_2M_Ant1_Low_2402

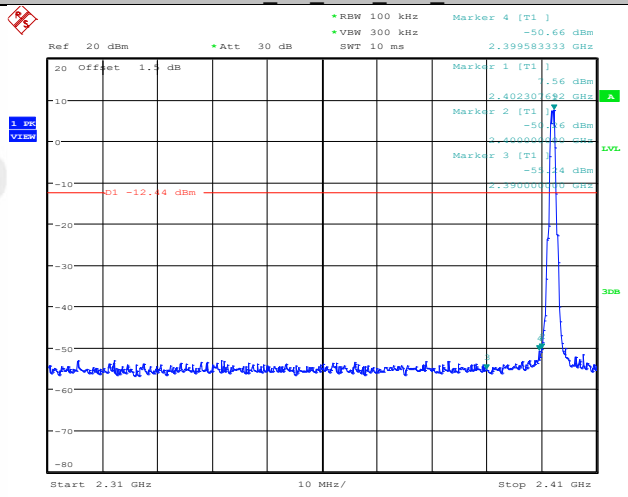


BLE_2M_Ant1_High_2480

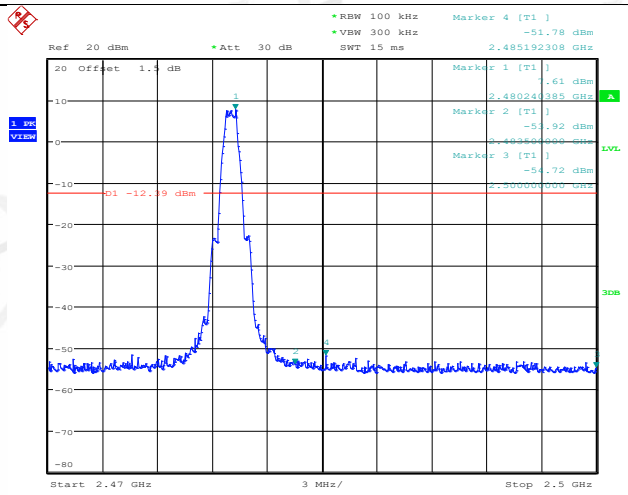


Right side:

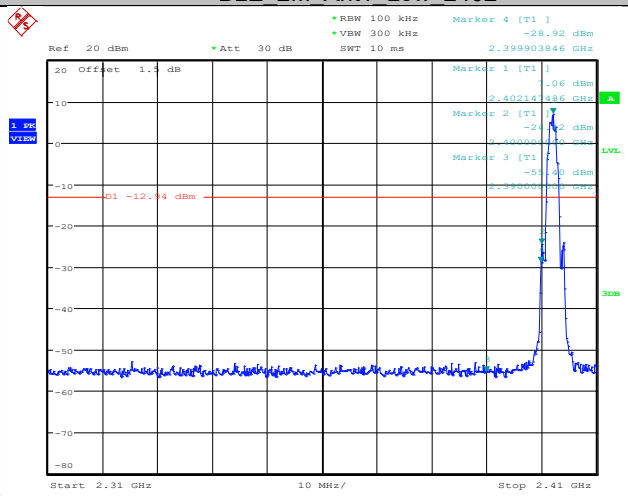
BLE_1M_Ant1_Low_2402



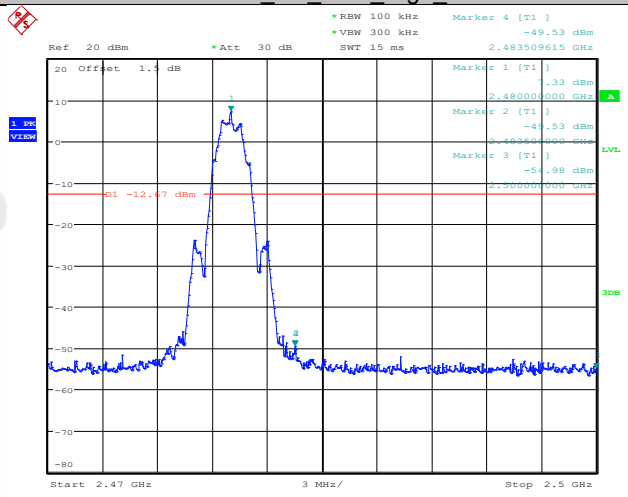
BLE_1M_Ant1_High_2480



BLE_2M_Ant1_Low_2402

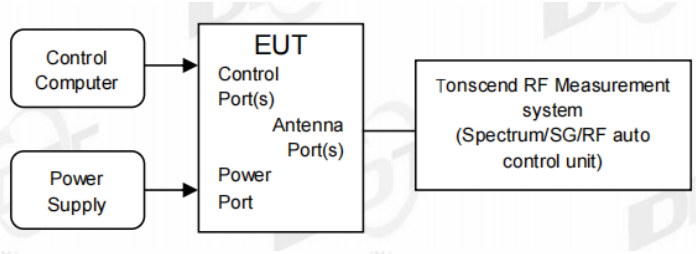


BLE_2M_Ant1_High_2480



9. RF Conducted Spurious Emissions

9.1. Block diagram of test setup



9.2. Limits

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency bands in which the spread spectrum intentional radiator in operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power.

9.3. Test procedure

(1) Connect EUT's antenna output to spectrum analyzer by RF cable.

(2) Establish a reference level by using the following procedure:

Center frequency	Test frequency
RBW:	100 kHz
VBW:	300 kHz
Span	Wide enough to capture the peak level of the in-band emission
Detector Mode:	Peak
Sweep time:	Auto
Trace mode	Max hold

(3) Allow the trace to stabilize, use the peak marker function to determine the maximum peak power level to establish the reference level.

(4) Set the spectrum analyzer as follows:

RBW:	100 kHz
VBW:	300 kHz
Span	Encompass frequency range to be measured
Number of measurement points	≥span/RBW
Detector Mode:	Peak
Sweep time:	Auto
Trace mode	Max hold

Allow the trace to stabilize, use the peak marker function to determine the maximum amplitude of all unwanted emissions outside of the authorized frequency band

9.4. Test result

Left side:

Mode	Freq. (MHz)	Verdict
GFSK 1M	2402	Pass
	2440	Pass
	2480	Pass
GFSK 2M	2402	Pass
	2440	Pass
	2480	Pass

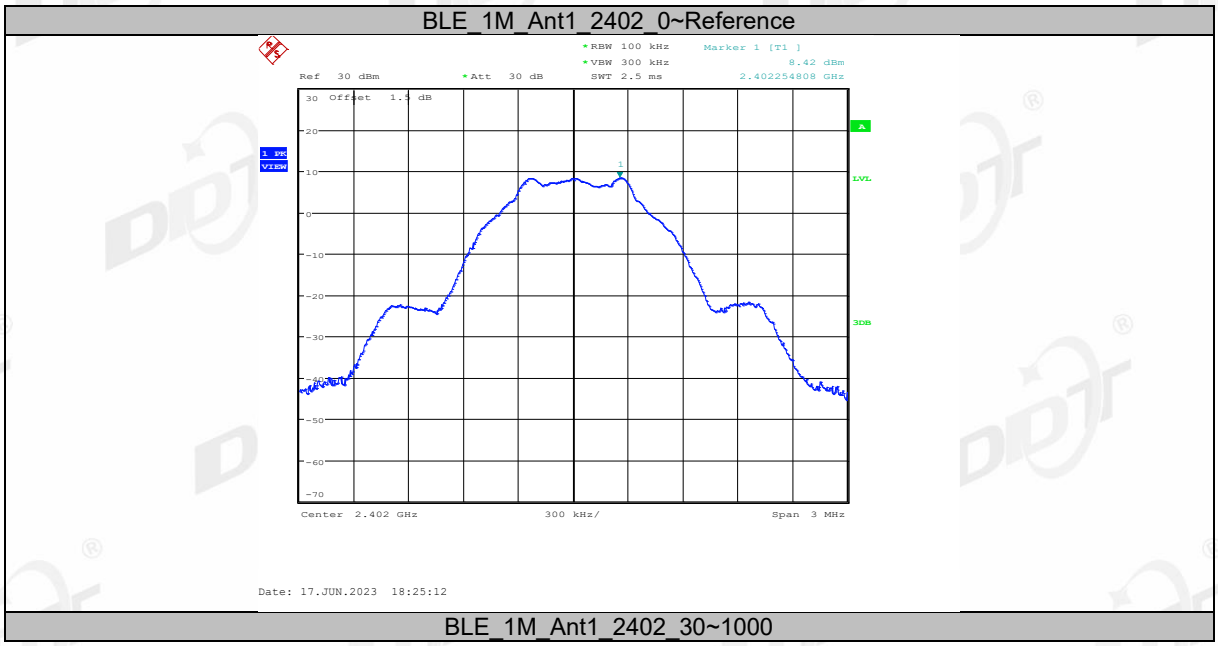
Right side:

Mode	Freq. (MHz)	Verdict
GFSK 1M	2402	Pass
	2440	Pass
	2480	Pass
GFSK 2M	2402	Pass
	2440	Pass
	2480	Pass

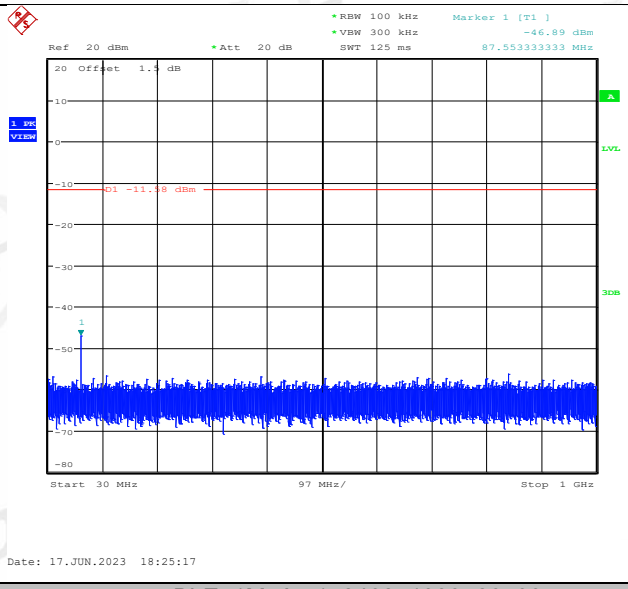
9.5. Test graphs

Left side:

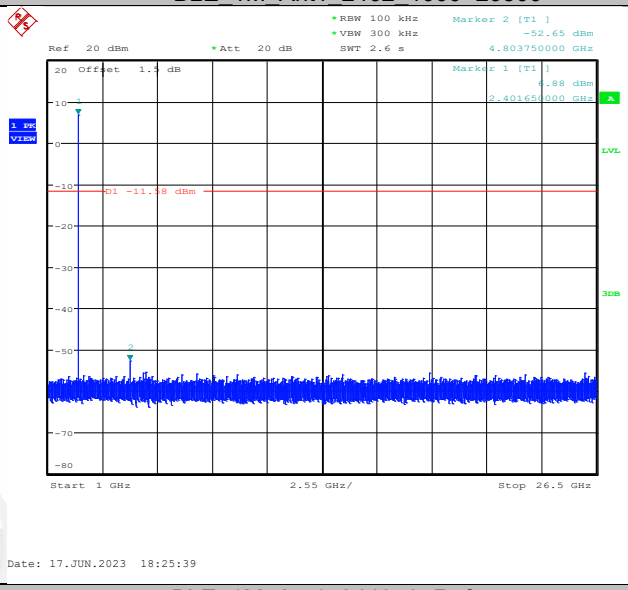
BLE_1M_Ant1_2402_0~Reference



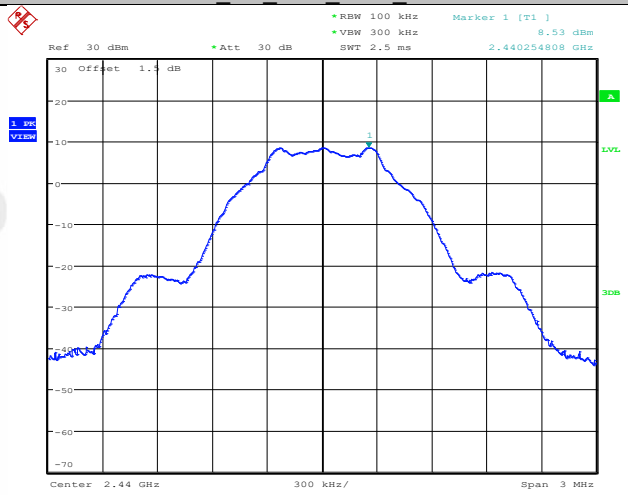
BLE_1M_Ant1_2402_30~1000



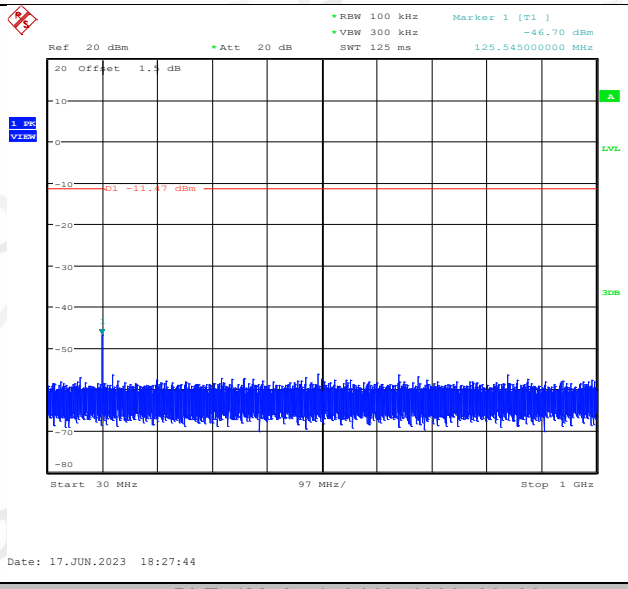
BLE_1M_Ant1_2402_1000~26500



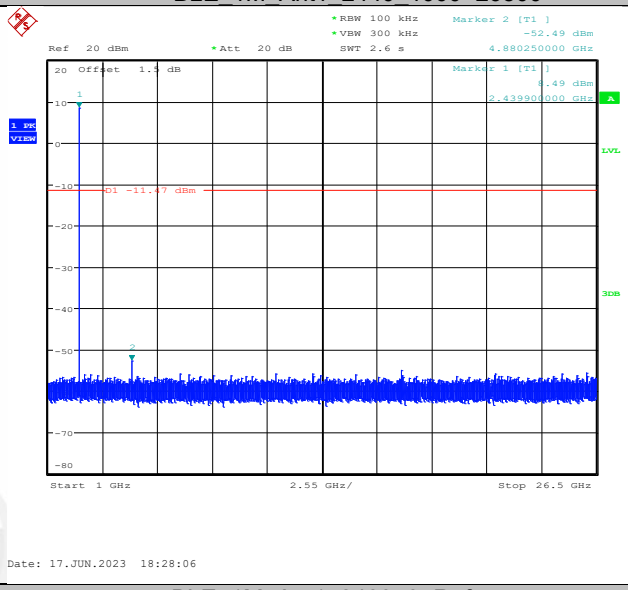
BLE_1M_Ant1_2440_0~Reference



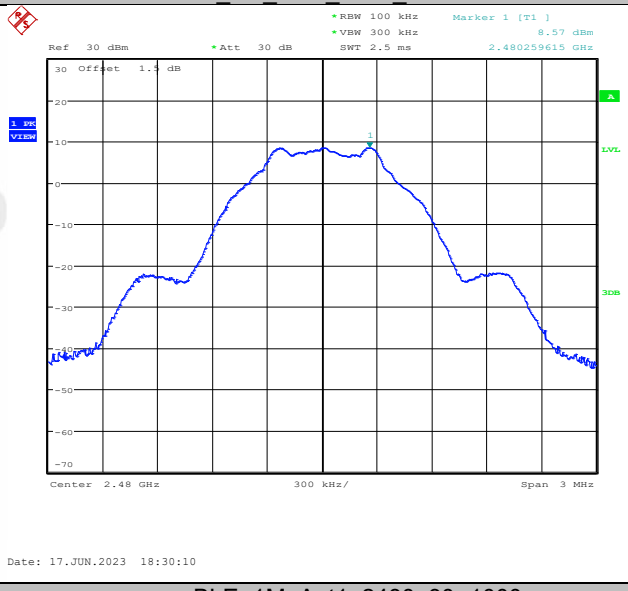
BLE_1M_Ant1_2440_30~1000



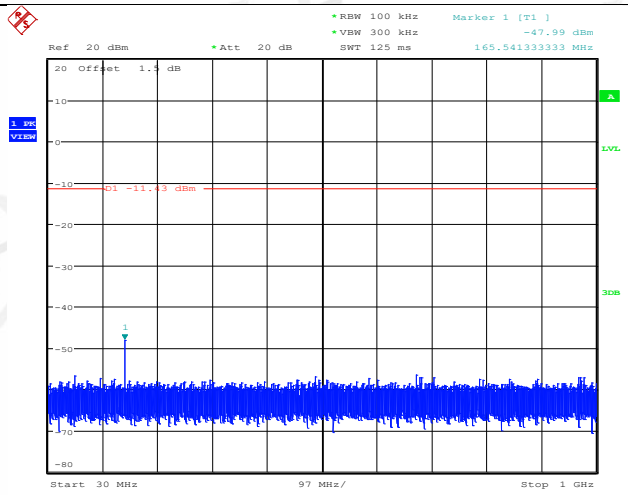
BLE_1M_Ant1_2440_1000~26500



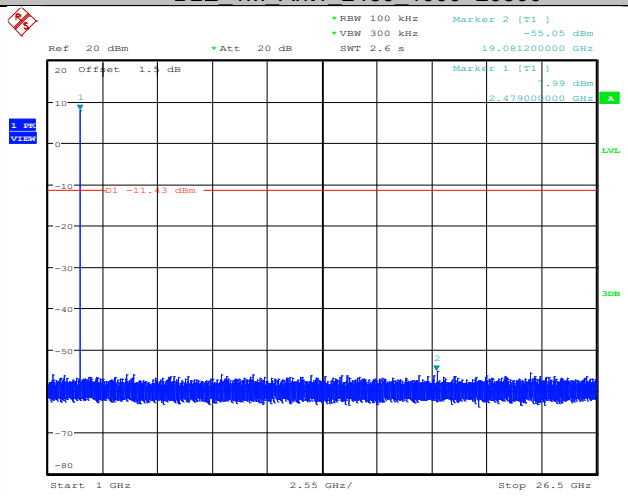
BLE_1M_Ant1_2480_0~Reference



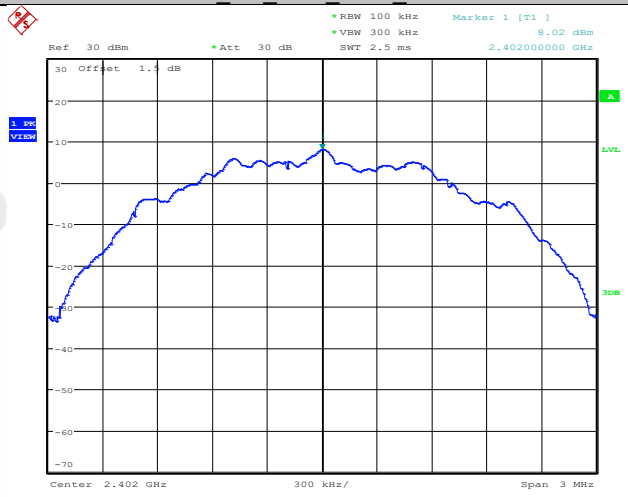
BLE_1M_Ant1_2480_30~1000



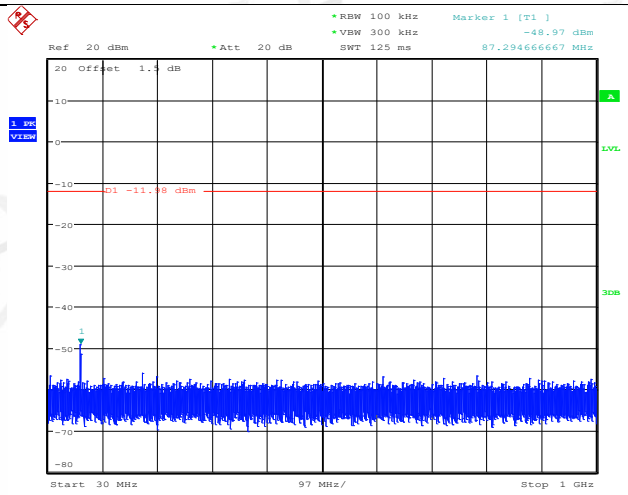
BLE_1M_Ant1_2480_1000~26500



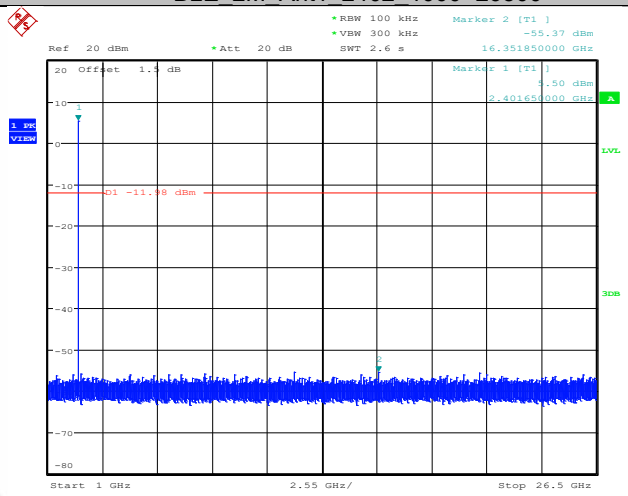
BLE_2M_Ant1_2402_0~Reference



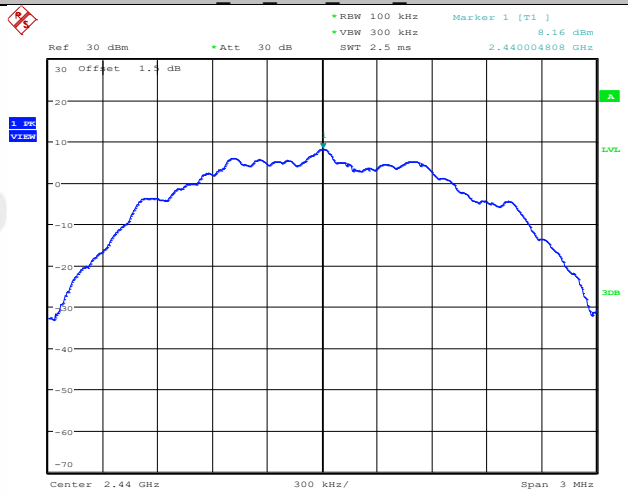
BLE_2M_Ant1_2402_30~1000



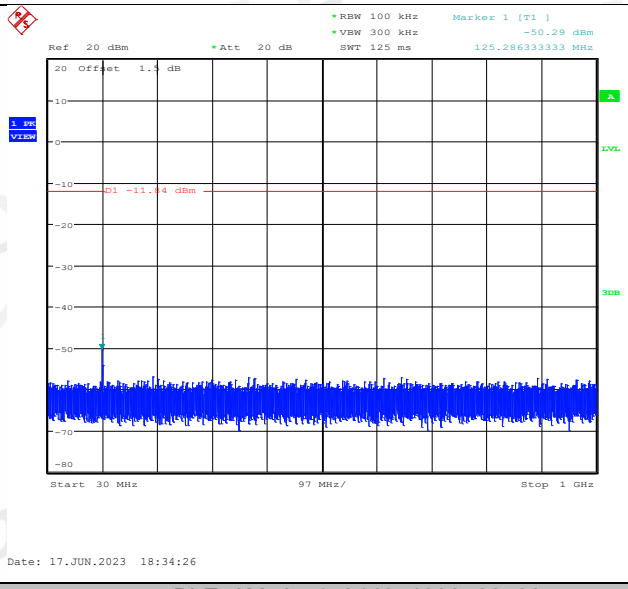
BLE_2M_Ant1_2402_1000~26500



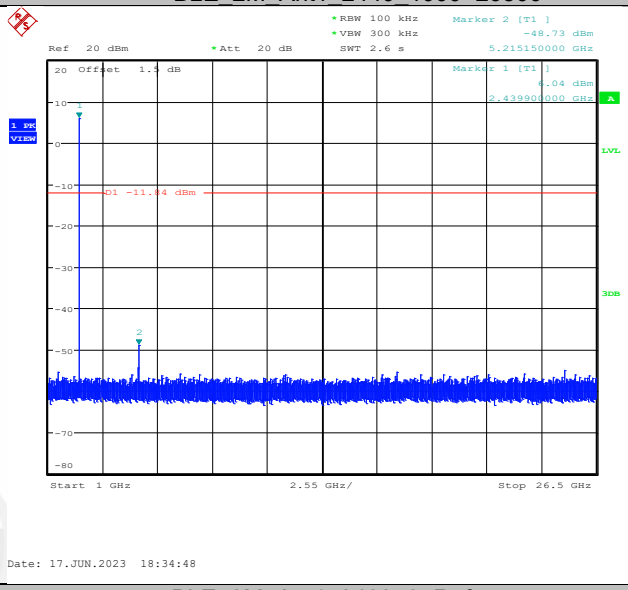
BLE_2M_Ant1_2440_0~Reference



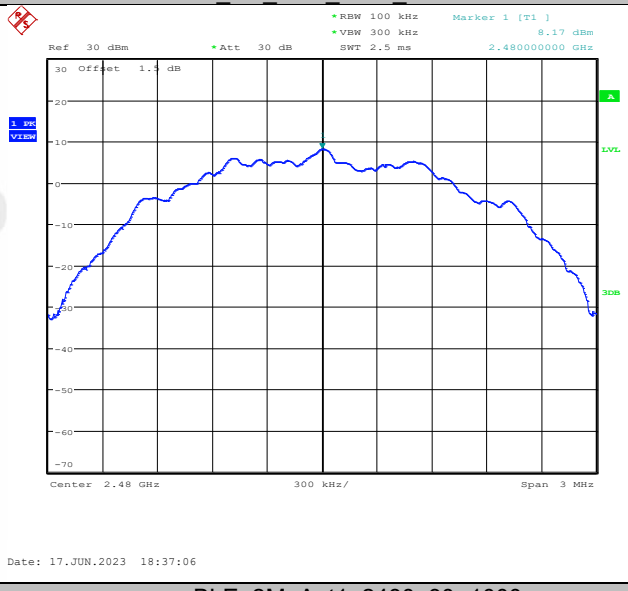
BLE_2M_Ant1_2440_30~1000



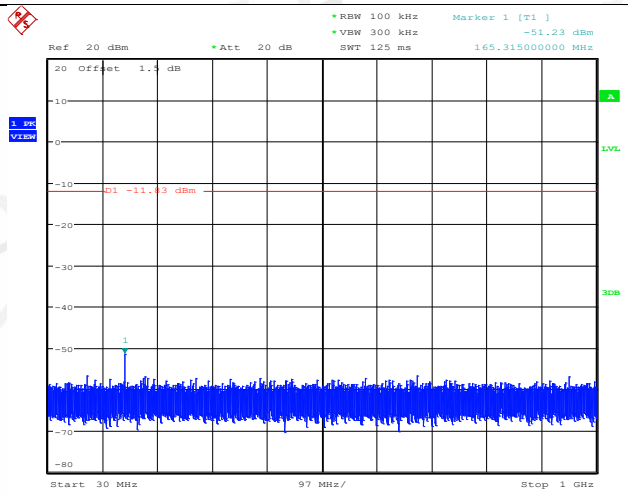
BLE_2M_Ant1_2440_1000~26500



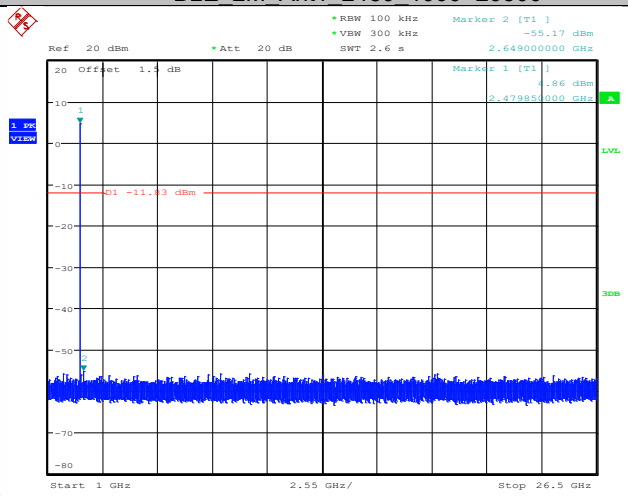
BLE_2M_Ant1_2480_0~Reference



BLE_2M_Ant1_2480_30~1000

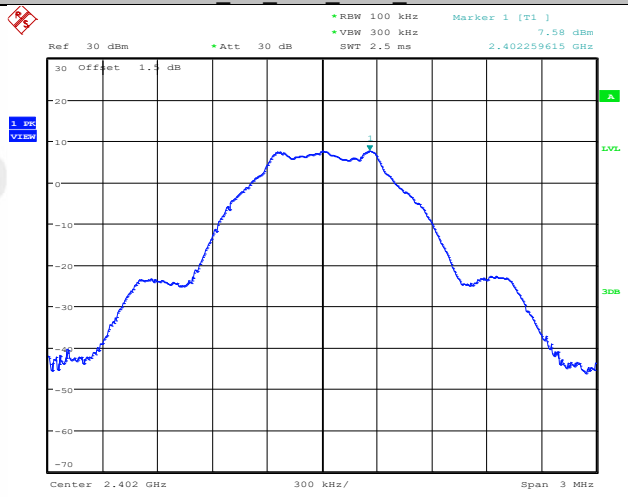


BLE_2M_Ant1_2480_1000~26500

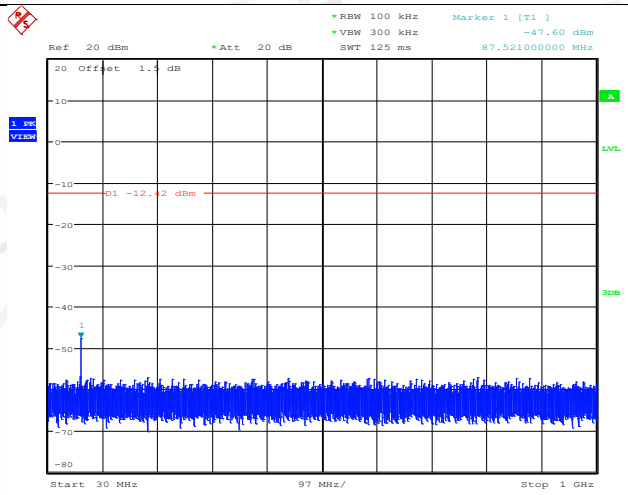


Right side:

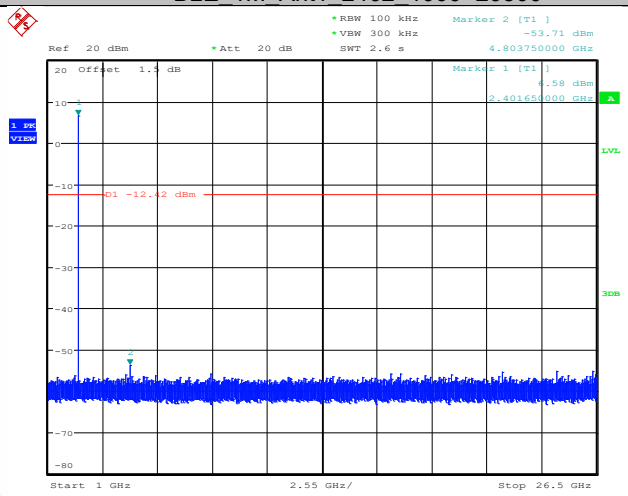
BLE_1M_Ant1_2402_0~Reference



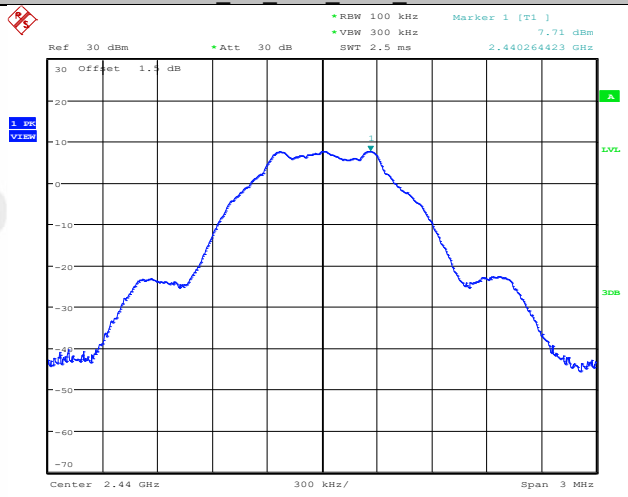
BLE_1M_Ant1_2402_30~1000



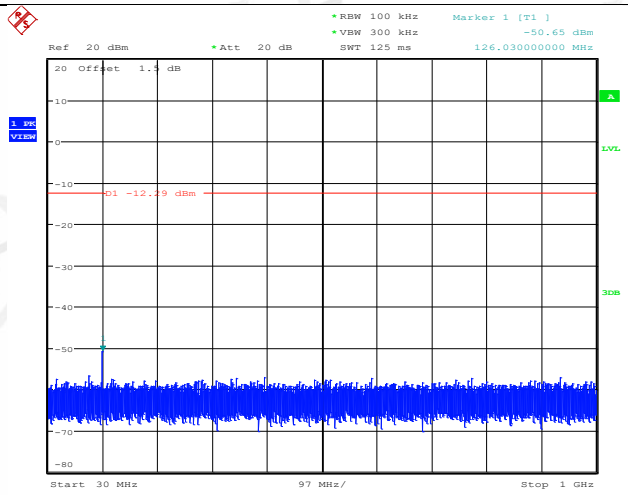
BLE_1M_Ant1_2402_1000~26500



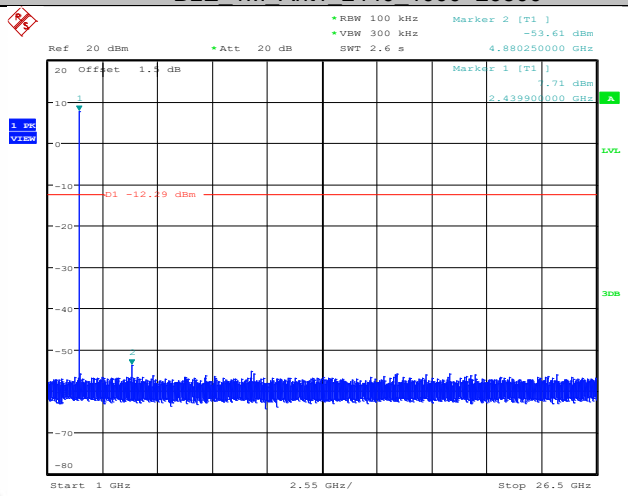
BLE_1M_Ant1_2440_0~Reference



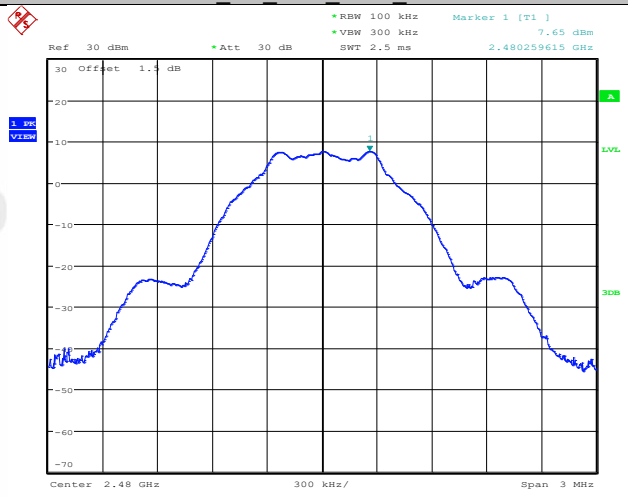
BLE_1M_Ant1_2440_30~1000



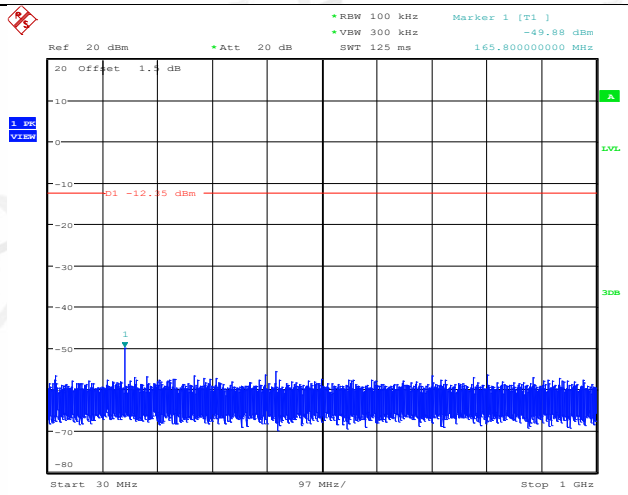
BLE_1M_Ant1_2440_1000~26500



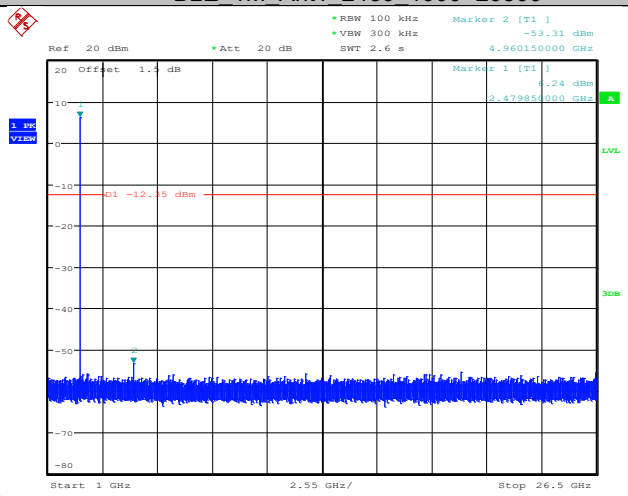
BLE_1M_Ant1_2480_0~Reference



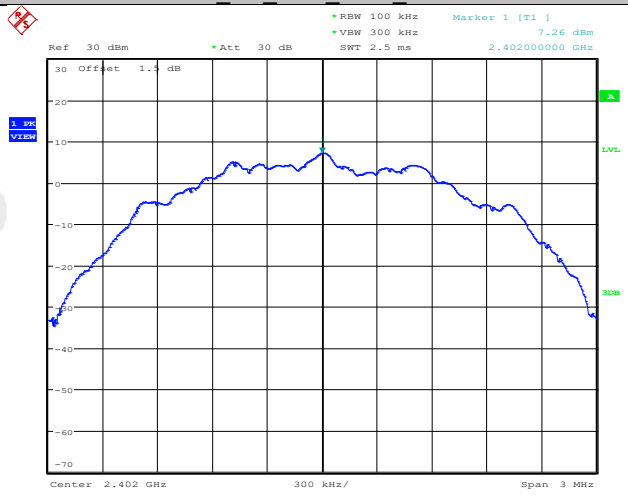
BLE_1M_Ant1_2480_30~1000



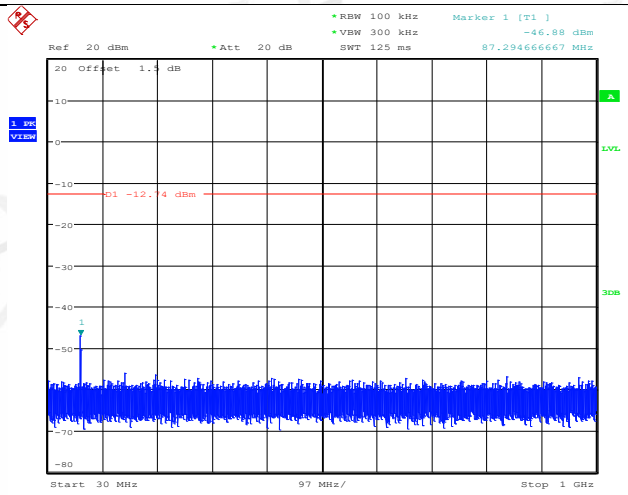
BLE_1M_Ant1_2480_1000~26500



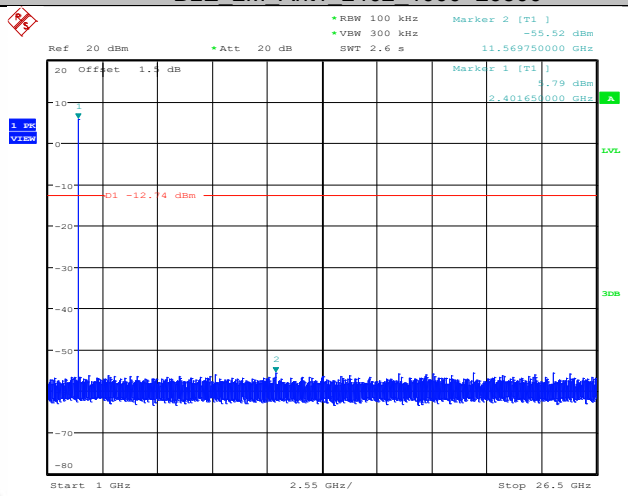
BLE_2M_Ant1_2402_0~Reference



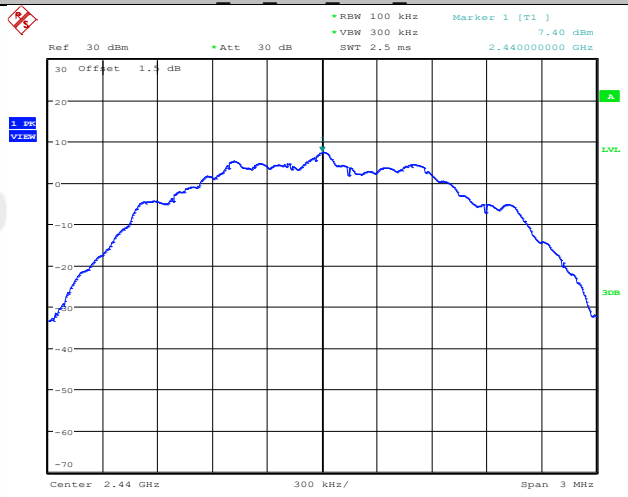
BLE_2M_Ant1_2402_30~1000



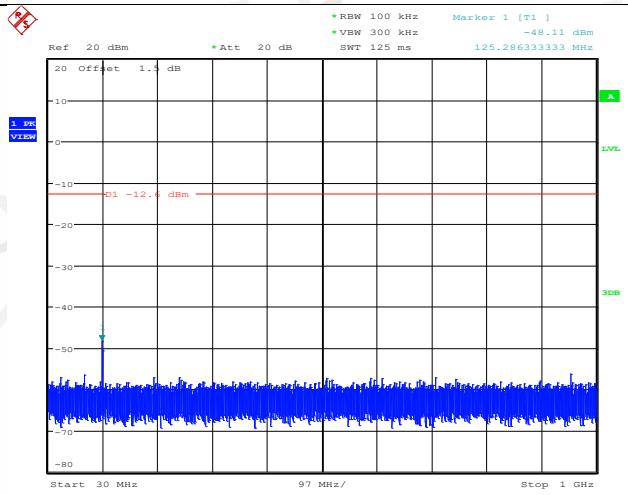
BLE_2M_Ant1_2402_1000~26500



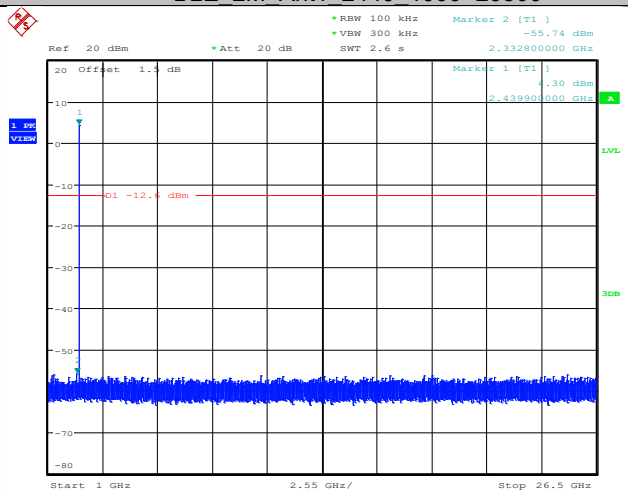
BLE_2M_Ant1_2440_0~Reference



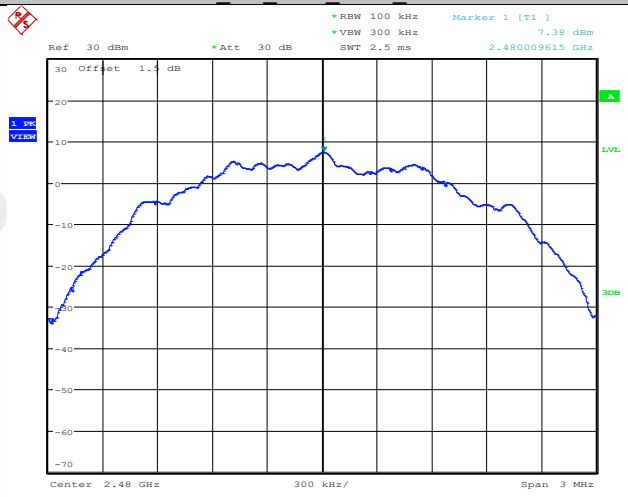
BLE_2M_Ant1_2440_30~1000



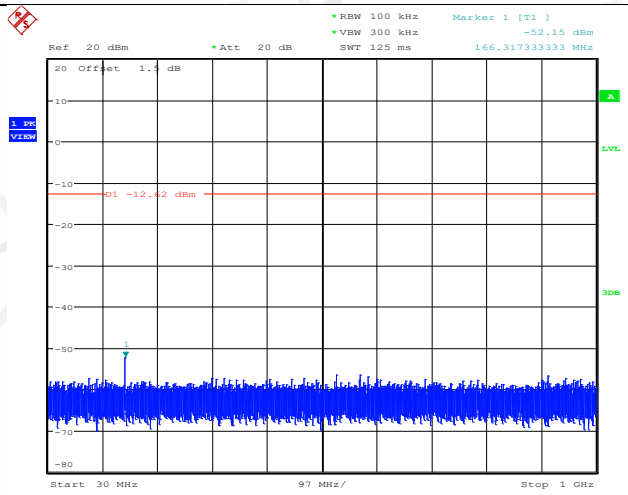
BLE_2M_Ant1_2440_1000~26500



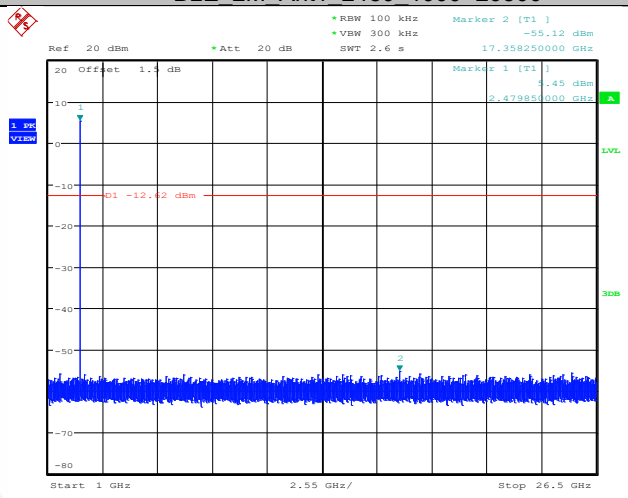
BLE_2M_Ant1_2480_0~Reference



BLE_2M_Ant1_2480_30~1000

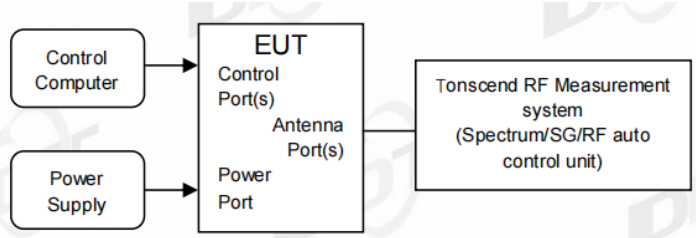


BLE_2M_Ant1_2480_1000~26500



10. Duty Cycle

10.1. Block diagram of test setup



10.2. Limit

Just for Report.

10.3. Test procedure

(1) Connected the EUT's antenna port to the Spectrum Analyzer by suitable attenuator, The cable loss and attenuator loss have been put into spectrum analyzer as amplitude offset.
set the Spectrum Analyzer as below:

Centre Frequency: The centre frequency of the middle hopping channel.
Resolution BW: 10 MHz.
Video BW: 10 MHz.
Span: Zero span.
Detector: Peak.
Trace Mode: Clear Write.
Sweep: Video Trigger

(2) When the trace is complete, measure the sending time of 1 burst and the duty cycle of 1 burst cycle.

(3) Calculate dwell time follow below formula:
Duty cycle= Pulse's on time / Burst cycle

10.4. Test result

Left side:

Test Mode	Antenna	Frequency [MHz]	ON Time [ms]	Period [ms]	Duty Cycle [%]	Duty Cycle Factor[dB]
BLE_1M	Ant1	2402	0.38	0.63	60.32	2.20
		2440	0.38	0.63	60.32	2.20
		2480	0.38	0.63	60.32	2.20
BLE_2M	Ant1	2402	0.19	0.63	30.16	5.21
		2440	0.19	0.63	30.16	5.21
		2480	0.19	0.63	30.16	5.21

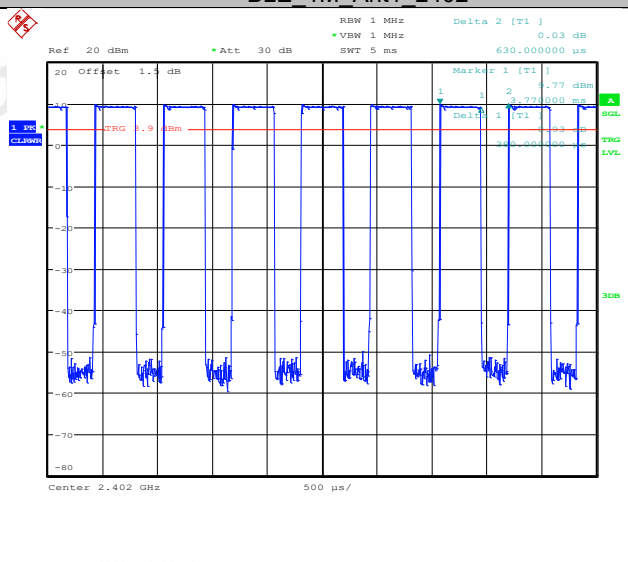
Right side:

Test Mode	Antenna	Frequency [MHz]	ON Time [ms]	Period [ms]	Duty Cycle [%]	Duty Cycle Factor[dB]
BLE_1M	Ant1	2402	0.38	0.63	60.32	2.20
		2440	0.38	0.63	60.32	2.20
		2480	0.38	0.63	60.32	2.20
BLE_2M	Ant1	2402	0.19	0.63	30.16	5.21
		2440	0.19	0.63	30.16	5.21
		2480	0.19	0.63	30.16	5.21

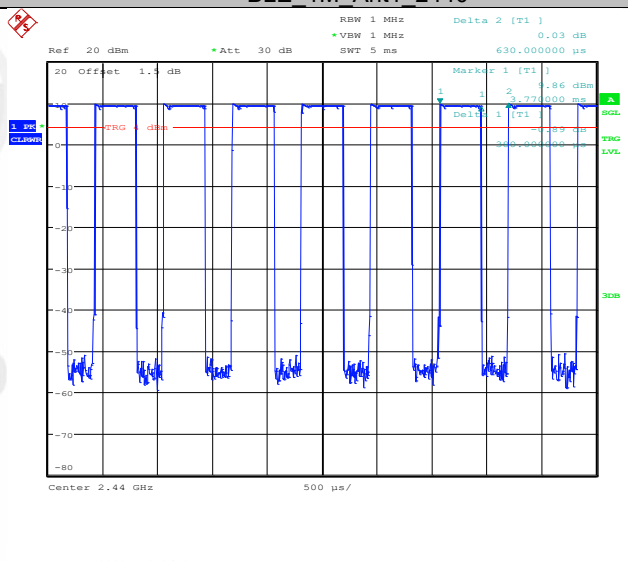
10.5. Test graphs

Left side:

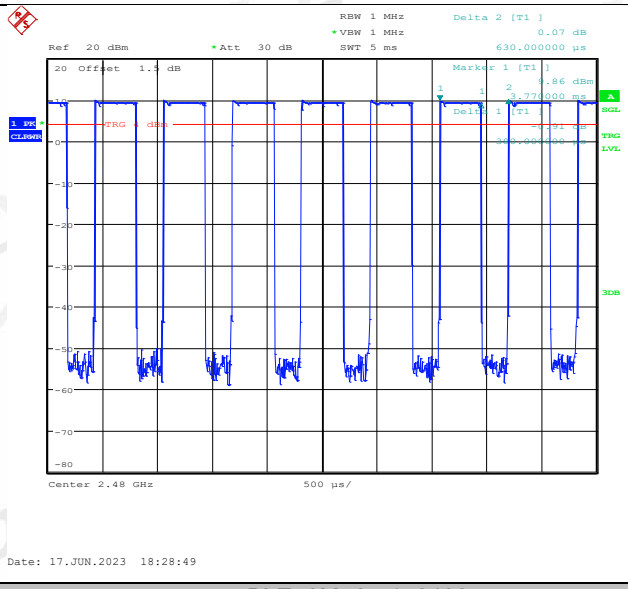
BLE_1M_Ant1_2402



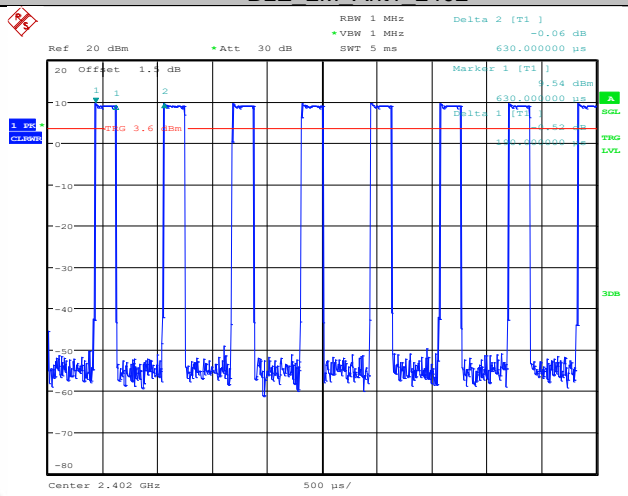
BLE_1M_Ant1_2440



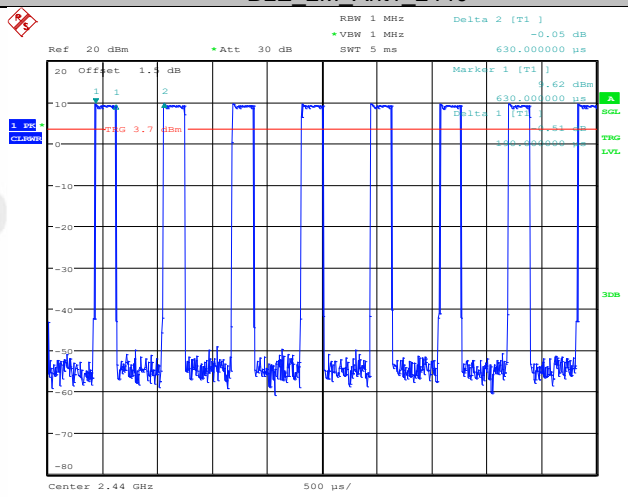
BLE_1M_Ant1_2480



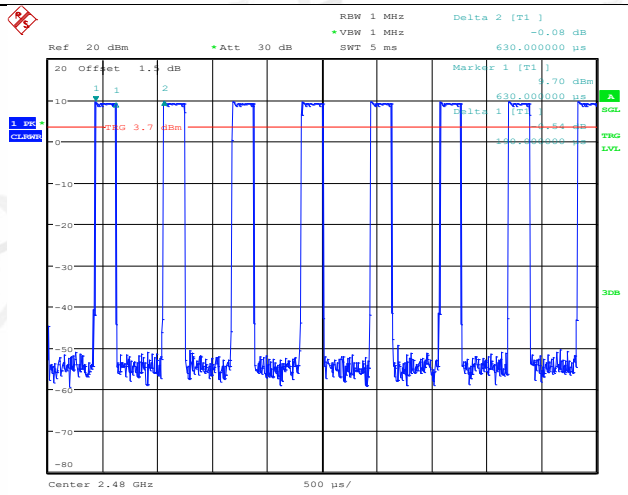
BLE_2M_Ant1_2402



BLE_2M_Ant1_2440

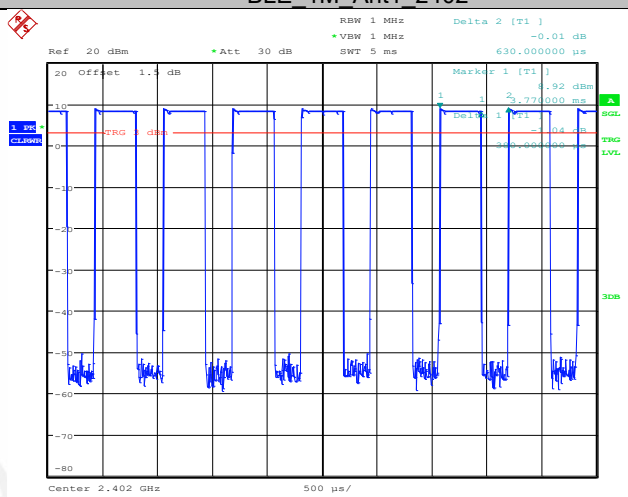


BLE_2M_Ant1_2480

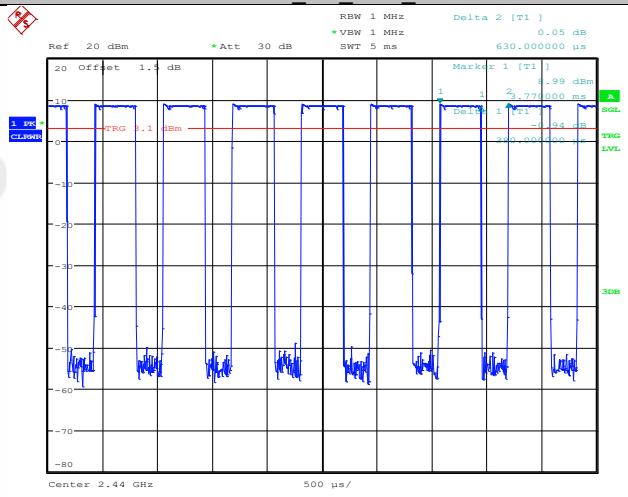


Right side:

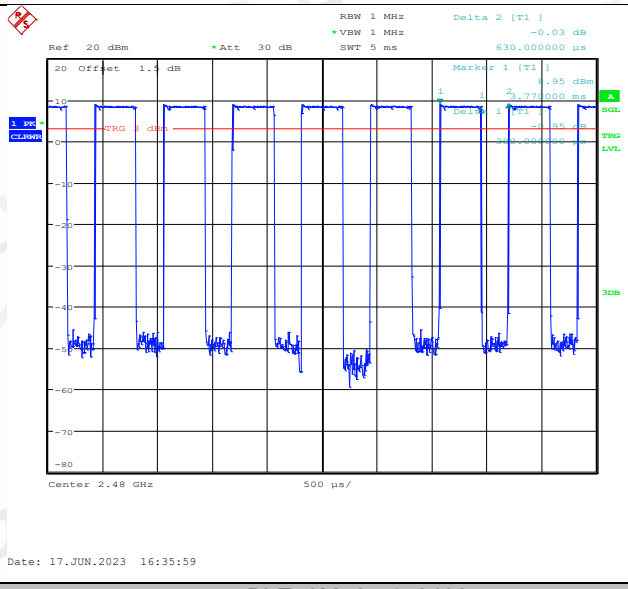
BLE_1M_Ant1_2402



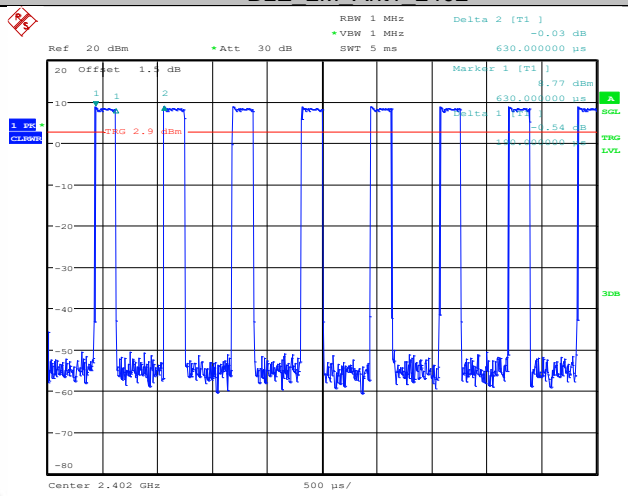
BLE_1M_Ant1_2440



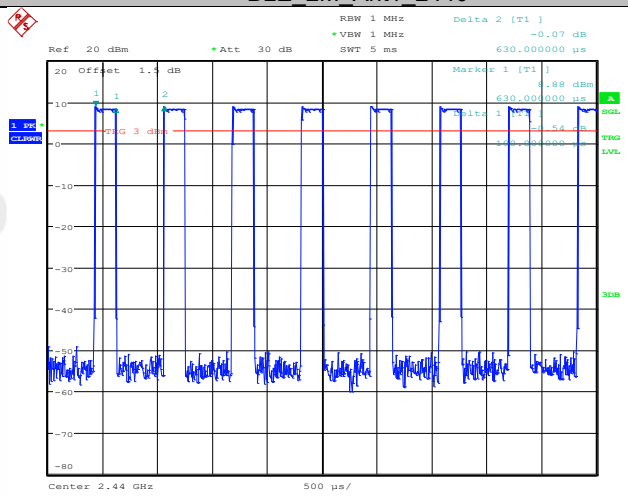
BLE_1M_Ant1_2480



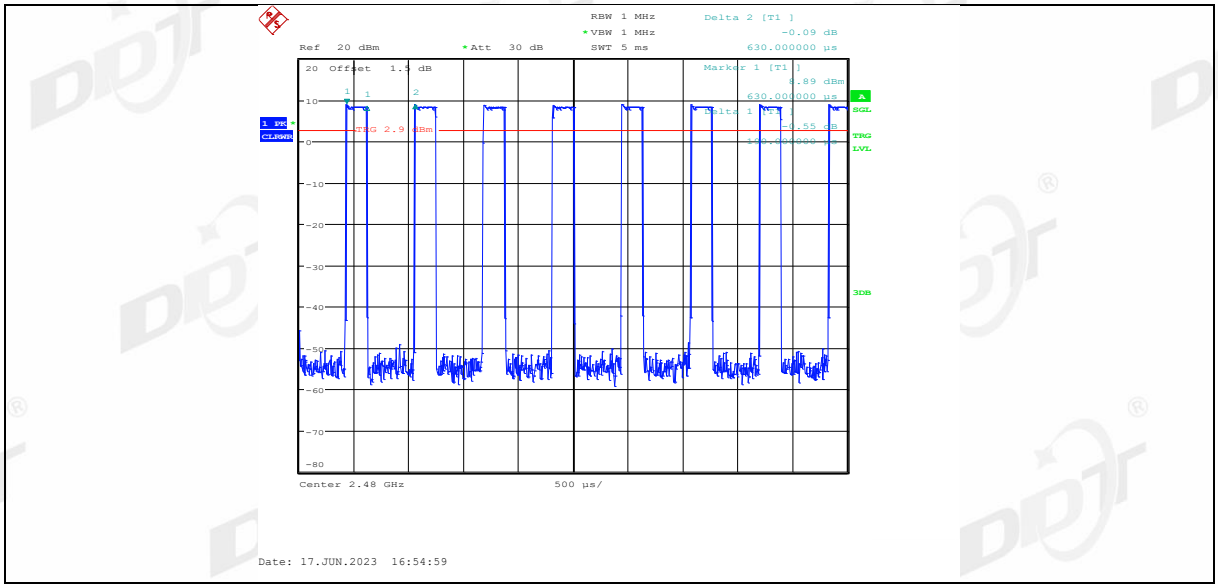
BLE_2M_Ant1_2402



BLE_2M_Ant1_2440



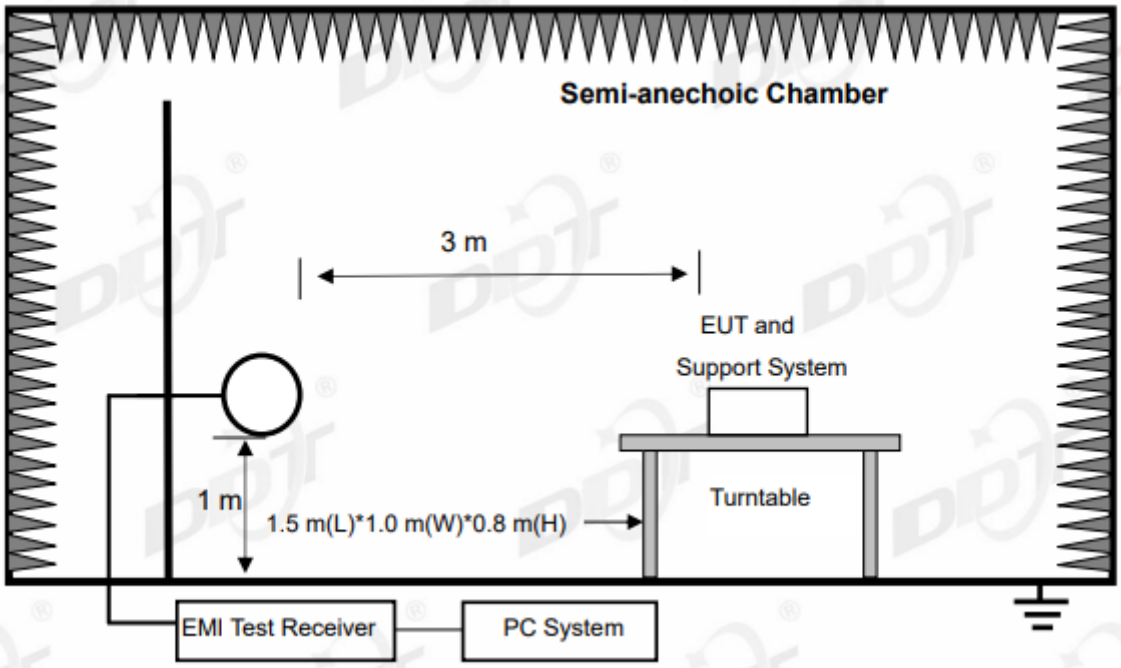
BLE_2M_Ant1_2480


RBW 1 MHz
VBW 1 MHz
SWT 5 ms
Delta 2 [T1]
-0.09 dB
630.000000 µs
Ref 20 dBm
Att 30 dB
20 Offset 1.5 dB
Marker 1 [T1]
8.89 dBm
630.000000 µs
Delta 1 [T1]
-0.55 dB
1 PK
CLRWR
TRG 2.9 dBm
A
SGL
TRG
LVL
3DB
Center 2.48 GHz
500 µs/
Date: 17.JUN.2023 16:54:59

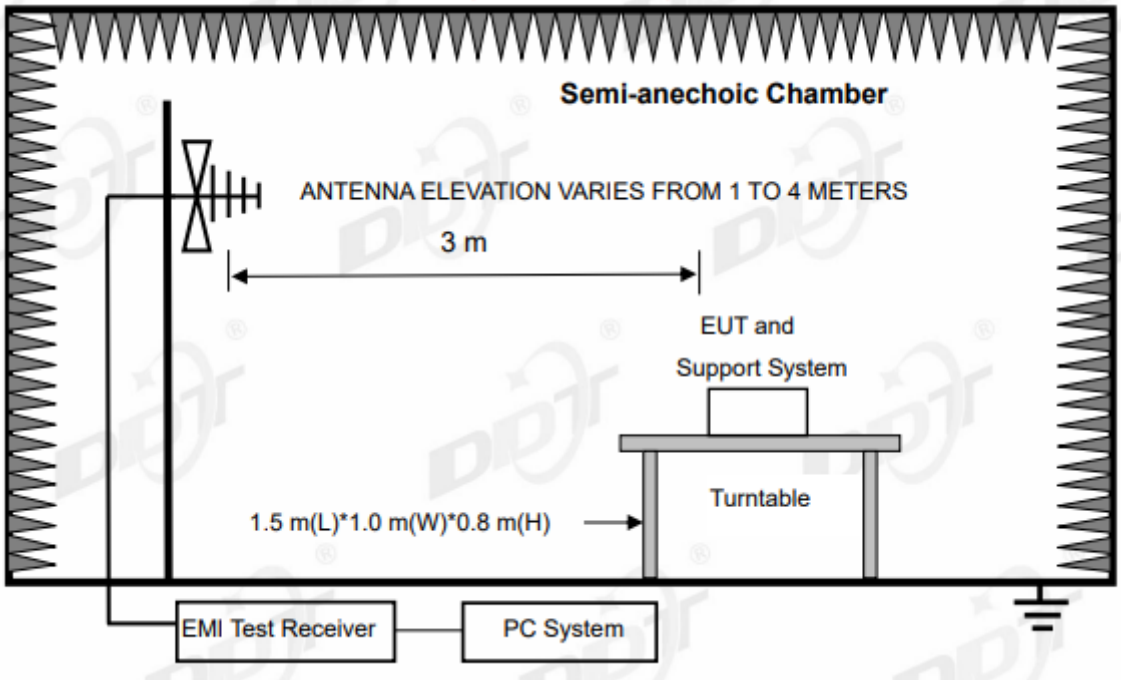
11. Radiated Emission

11.1. Block diagram of test setup

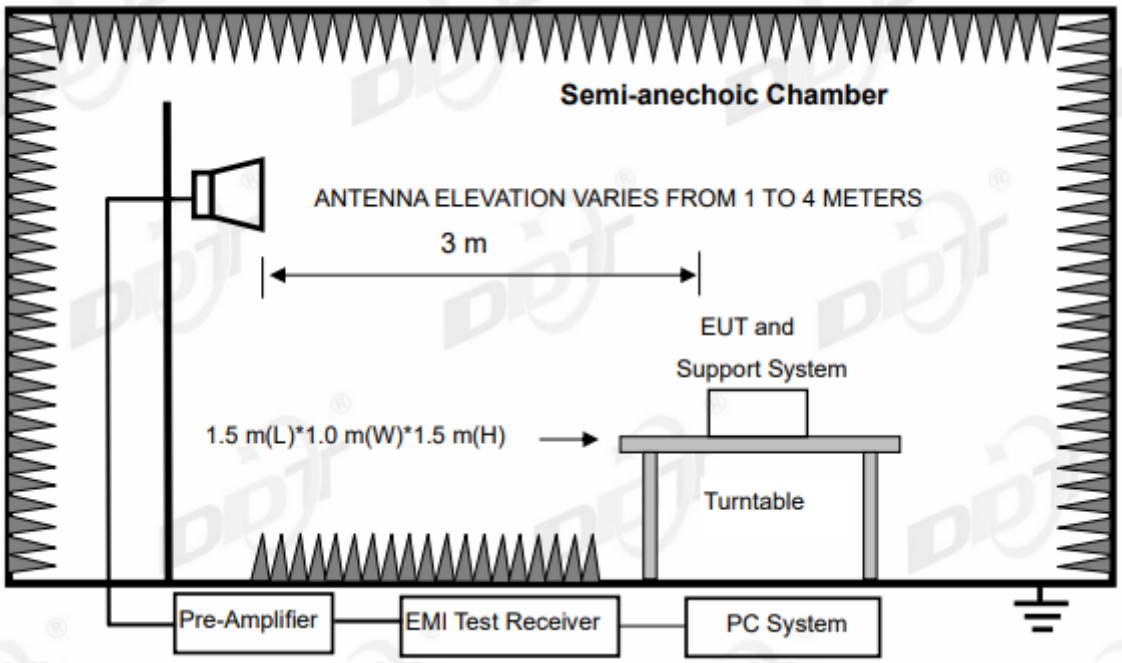
In 3 m Anechoic Chamber, test setup diagram for 9 kHz - 30 MHz:



In 3 m Anechoic Chamber, test setup diagram for 30 MHz - 1 GHz:



In 3 m Anechoic Chamber, test setup diagram for frequency above 1 GHz:



Note: For harmonic emissions test an appropriate high pass filter was inserted in the input port of AMP.

11.2. Limit

(1) FCC 15.205 Restricted frequency band

MHz	MHz	MHz	GHz
0.090-0.110	16.42-16.423	399.9-410	4.5-5.15
[1]0.495-0.505	16.69475-16.69525	608-614	5.35-5.46
2.1735-2.1905	16.80425-16.80475	960-1240	7.25-7.75
4.125-4.128	25.5-25.67	1300-1427	8.025-8.5
4.1772&4.17775	37.5-38.25	1435-1626.5	9.0-9.2
4.2072&4.20775	73-74.6	1645.5-1646.5	9.3-9.5
6.215-6.218	74.8-75.2	1660-1710	10.6-12.7
6.26775-6.26825	108-121.94	1718.8-1722.2	13.25-13.4
6.31175-6.31225	123-138	2200-2300	14.47-14.5
8.291-8.294	149.9-150.05	2310-2390	15.35-16.2
8.362-8.366	156.52475-156.52525	2483.5-2500	17.7-21.4
8.37625-8.38675	156.7-156.9	2690-2900	22.01-23.12
8.41425-8.41475	162.0125-167.17	3260-3267	23.6-24.0
12.29-12.293	167.72-173.2	3332-3339	31.2-31.8
12.51975-12.52025	240-285	3345.8-3358	36.43-36.5
12.57675-12.57725	322-335.4	3600-4400	([2])
13.36-13.41			

[1]Until February 1, 1999, this restricted band shall be 0.490-0.510 MHz.

[2]Above 38.6

RSS-Gen section 8.10 Restricted frequency bands*

MHz	MHz	MHz	GHz
0.090-0.110	12.51975-12.52025	240-285	3.5-4.4
0.495-0.505	12.57675-12.57725	322-335.4	4.5-5.15
2.1735-2.1905	13.36-13.41	399.9-410	5.35-5.46
3.020-3.026	16.42-16.423	608-614	7.25-7.75
4.125-4.128	16.69475-16.69525	960-1427	8.025-8.5
4.1772&4.17775	16.80425-16.80475	1435-1626.5	9.0-9.2
4.2072&4.20775	25.5-25.67	1645.5-1646.5	9.3-9.5
5.677-5.683	37.5-38.25	1660-1710	10.6-12.7
6.215-6.218	73-74.6	1718.8-1722.2	13.25-13.4
6.26775-6.26825	74.8-75.2	2200-2300	14.47-14.5
6.31175-6.31225	108-138	2310-2390	15.35-16.2
8.291-8.294	149.9-150.05	2483.5-2500	17.7-21.4
8.362-8.366	156.52475-156.52525	2655-2900	22.01-23.12
8.37625-8.38675	156.7-156.9	3260-3267	23.6-24.0
8.41425-8.41475	162.0125-167.17	3332-3339	31.2-31.8
12.29-12.293	167.72-173.2	3345.8-3358	36.43-36.5
			Above 38.6

* Certain frequency bands listed in table and in bands above 38.6 GHz are designated for licence-exempt applications. These frequency bands and the requirements that apply to related devices are set out in the 200 and 300 series of RSSs.

(2) FCC 15.209 Limit & RSS-Gen section 8.9 Limit

FREQUENCY MHz	DISTANCE Meters	FIELD STRENGTHS LIMIT	
		μV/m	dB(μV)/m
0.009 ~ 0.490	300	2400/F(kHz)	67.6-20log(F)
0.490 ~ 1.705	30	24000/F(kHz)	87.6-20log(F)
1.705 ~ 30.0	30	30	29.54
30 ~ 88	3	100	40.0
88 ~ 216	3	150	43.5
216 ~ 960	3	200	46.0
960 ~ 1000	3	500	54.0
Above 1000	3	74.0 dB(μV)/m (Peak) 54.0 dB(μV)/m (Average)	

Note: (1) The emission limits shown in the above table are based on measurements employing a CISPR QP detector except for the frequency bands 9 - 90 kHz, 110 - 490 kHz and above 1000 MHz. Radiated emissions limits in these three bands are based on measurements employing an average detector.

(2) At frequencies below 30 MHz, measurement may be performed at a distance closer than that specified, and the limit at closer measurement distance can be extrapolated by below formula:

$$Limit_{3m}(dBuV/m) = Limit_{30m}(dBuV/m) + 40Log(30m/3m)$$

(3) Limit for this EUT

The emissions appearing within 15.205 restricted frequency bands shall not exceed the limits

shown in 15.209, and the emissions appearing within RSS-Gen section 8.10 Restricted frequency bands shall not exceed the limits shown in RSS-Gen section 8.9, all the other emissions shall be at least 20 dB below the fundamental emissions or comply with 15.209 limits and RSS-Gen section 8.9 limits.

11.3. Test Procedure

(1) EUT was placed on a non-metallic table, 80 cm above the ground plane inside a semi-anechoic chamber for below 1 G and 150 cm above the ground plane inside a semi-anechoic chamber for above 1 G.

(2) Test antenna was located 3 m from the EUT on an adjustable mast, and the antenna used as below table.

Test frequency range	Test antenna used	Test antenna distance
9 kHz - 30 MHz	Active Loop antenna	3 m
30 MHz - 1 GHz	Trilog Broadband Antenna	3 m
1 GHz - 18 GHz	Double Ridged Horn Antenna (1 GHz - 18 GHz)	3 m
18 GHz - 40 GHz	Horn Antenna (18 GHz - 40 GHz)	1 m

According ANSI C63.10:2013 clause 6.4.6 and 6.5.3, for measurements below 30 MHz, Antenna was located 3 m from EUT, the loop antenna was positioned in three antenna orientations (parallel, perpendicular, and round-parallel), for each measurement antenna alignment, the EUT shall be rotated through 0° to 360° on a turntable, and the lowest height of the magnetic antenna shall be 1 m above the ground. For measurement above 30 MHz, the Trilog Broadband Antenna or Horn Antenna was located 3 m from EUT, Measurements were made with the antenna positioned in both the horizontal and vertical planes of Polarization, and the measurement antenna was varied from 1 m to 4 m. in height above the reference ground plane to obtain the maximum signal strength.

(3) Below pre-scan procedure was first performed in order to find prominent frequency spectrum radiated emissions from 9 kHz to 25 GHz:

(a) Scanning the peak frequency spectrum with the antenna specified in step (3), and the EUT was rotated 360 degree, the antenna height was varied from 1 m to 4 m (Except loop antenna, it's fixed 1 m above ground.)

(b) Change work frequency or channel of device if practicable.

(c) Change modulation type of device if practicable.

(d) Change power supply range from 85% to 115% of the rated supply voltage

(e) Rotated EUT though three orthogonal axes to determine the attitude of EUT arrangement produces highest emissions.

Spectrum frequency from 9 kHz to 25 GHz (tenth harmonic of fundamental frequency) was investigated, and no any obvious emission were detected from 9 kHz to 30 MHz and 18 GHz to 25 GHz, so below final test was performed with frequency range from 30 MHz to 18 GHz.

(4) For final emissions measurements at each frequency of interest, the EUT was rotated and the antenna height was varied between 1 m and 4 m in order to maximize the emission. Measurements in both horizontal and vertical polarities were made and the data was recorded. In order to find the maximum emission, the relative positions of equipments and all of the interface cables were changed according to ANSI C63.10:2013 on Radiated Emission test.

(5) The emissions from 9 kHz to 1 GHz were measured based on CISPR QP detector except for the frequency bands 9 - 90 kHz, 110 - 490 kHz, for emissions from 9 kHz - 90 kHz, 110 kHz - 490 kHz and above 1 GHz were measured based on average detector, for emissions above 1 GHz, peak emissions also be measured and need comply with Peak limit.

(6) The emissions from 9 kHz to 1 GHz, QP or average values were measured with EMI receiver with below RBW

Frequency band	RBW
9 kHz - 150 kHz	200 Hz
150 kHz - 30 MHz	9 kHz
30 MHz - 1 GHz	120 kHz

For emissions above 1 GHz, both Peak and Average level were measured with Spectrum Analyzer, and the RBW is set at 1 MHz, VBW is set at 3 MHz for Peak measure; According ANSI C63.10:2013 clause 4.1.4.2.2 procedure for average measure.

11.4. Test result

Pass. (See below detailed test result)

All the emissions except fundamental emission from 9 kHz to 25 GHz were comply with 15.209 limits and RSS-Gen section 8.9 limits.

Note1: According exploratory test, the emission levels are 20 dB below the limit detected from 9 kHz to 30 MHz and 18 GHz to 25 GHz, so the final test was performed with frequency range from 30 MHz to 18 GHz and recorded in below.

Note2: 30 MHz ~ 25 GHz: (Scan with GFSK 1M, GFSK 2M, the worst case is reported)

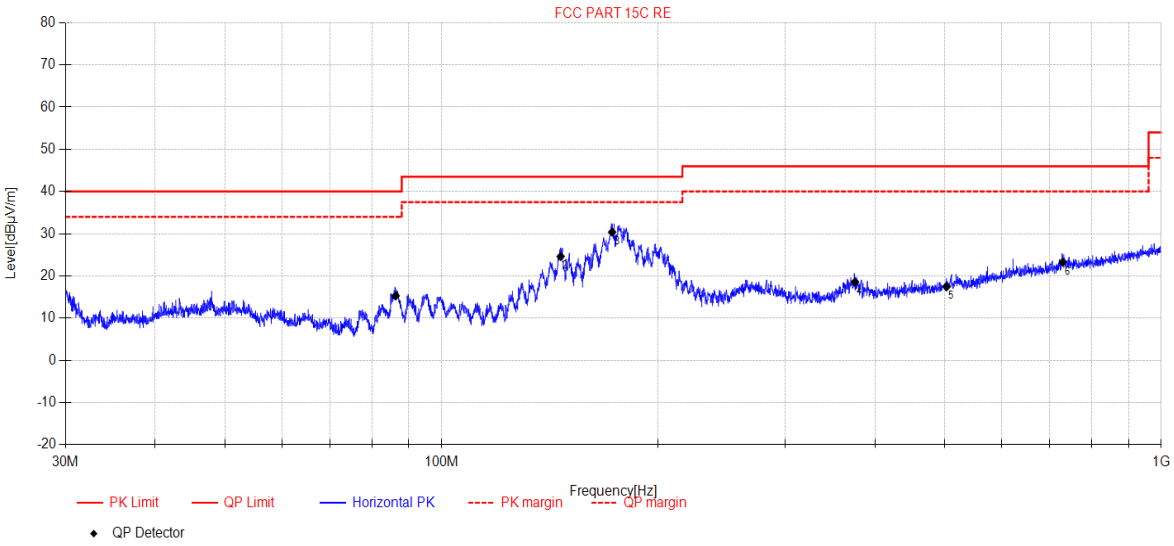
Note3: For emissions below 1 GHz, according exploratory explorer test, when change Tx mode and channel, have no distinct influence on emissions level, so for emissions below 1 GHz, the final test was only performed with EUT working in GFSK 2M Tx 2480 MHz mode.

Note4: For emissions above 1 GHz. If peak results comply with AV limit, AV Result is deemed to comply with AV limit.

Radiated Emission test (below 1 GHz)

TR-4-E-009 Radiated Emission Test Result

Test Date:	2023-06-13	**Tested By**:	Bairong
EUT:	True Wireless Earbuds	**Model Number**:	TW-EF3A
Test Mode:	TX Mode	**Power Supply**:	Battery
Condition:	Temp:23.4°C;Humi:50.5%	**Test Site**:	DDT 3# Chamber
File Path:	d:\ts\2023 report data\Q23021029-3E TW-EF3A\FCC BELOW 1G\20230626-011111_H		
Memo:	BLE 2M L		

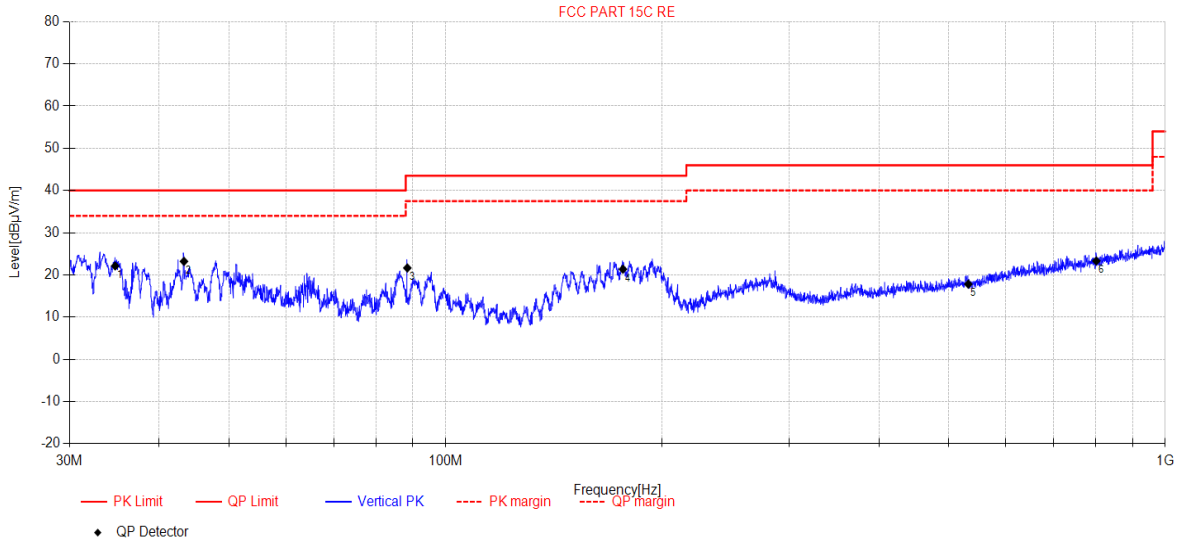


Final Data List										
NO.	**Freq. [MHz]**	**Reading [dBµV/m]**	**Antenna Factor [dB]**	**Cable Loss [dB]**	**AMP [dB]**	**Result [dBµV/m]**	**Limit [dBµV/m]**	**Margin [dB]**	**Detector**	**Polarity**
1	86.30	34.17	8.46	4.90	-32.25	15.28	40.00	24.72	QP	Horizontal
2	146.33	44.12	7.40	5.30	-32.18	24.64	43.50	18.86	QP	Horizontal
3	172.54	48.41	8.70	5.50	-32.23	30.38	43.50	13.12	QP	Horizontal
4	375.22	29.36	15.00	6.56	-32.35	18.57	46.00	27.43	QP	Horizontal
5	503.01	25.97	17.06	6.94	-32.54	17.43	46.00	28.57	QP	Horizontal
6	729.40	27.9	20.40	7.82	-32.84	23.28	46.00	22.72	QP	Horizontal

Note:
1. Result Level = Reading + Cable loss + Antenna Factor + AMP
2. If Peak Result complies with QP limit, QP Result is deemed to comply with QP limit.
3. Test setup: RBW: 120 kHz, VBW: 300 kHz, Sweep time: auto.

TR-4-E-009 Radiated Emission Test Result

Test Date:	2023-06-13	**Tested By**:	Bairong
EUT:	True Wireless Earbuds	**Model Number**:	TW-EF3A
Test Mode:	TX Mode	**Power Supply**:	Battery
Condition:	Temp:23.4°C;Humi:50.5%	**Test Site**:	DDT 3# Chamber
File Path:	d:\ts\2023 report data\Q23021029-3E TW-EF3A\FCC BELOW 1G\20230626-011206_V		
Memo:	BLE 2M L		



Final Data List

NO.	Freq. [MHz]	Reading [dBµV/m]	Antenna Factor [dB]	Cable Loss [dB]	AMP [dB]	Result [dBµV/m]	Limit [dBµV/m]	Margin [dB]	Detector	Polarity
1	34.73	39.07	10.82	4.53	-32.29	22.13	40.00	17.87	QP	Vertical
2	43.29	38.09	12.76	4.64	-32.28	23.21	40.00	16.79	QP	Vertical
3	88.45	39.98	8.99	4.93	-32.25	21.65	43.50	21.85	QP	Vertical
4	176.33	39.12	8.93	5.54	-32.23	21.36	43.50	22.14	QP	Vertical
5	532.40	25.91	17.45	7.06	-32.59	17.83	46.00	28.17	QP	Vertical
6	801.82	26.85	21.24	7.99	-32.77	23.31	46.00	22.69	QP	Vertical

Note:
1. Result Level = Reading + Cable loss + Antenna Factor + AMP
2. If Peak Result complies with QP limit, QP Result is deemed to comply with QP limit.
3. Test setup: RBW: 120 kHz, VBW: 300 kHz, Sweep time: auto.