

Antenna Gain Measurement Report

Applicant : Plume Design, Inc.
Product Name : SuperPod with WiFi 7
Trade Name : Plume Design, Inc.
Model Number : PB1A
Applicable Standard : FCC 47 CFR PART 15 SUBPART C
FCC 47 CFR PART 15 SUBPART E
ANSI C63.10:2013
Received Date : Sep. 27, 2024
Test Period : Oct. 14, 2024 ~ Oct. 21, 2024
Issued Date : Feb. 27, 2025

Issued by

Eurofins E&E Wireless Taiwan Co., Ltd.
No. 140-1, Changan Street, Bade District,
Taoyuan City, Taiwan (R.O.C.)
Tel : +886-3-2710188 / Fax : +886-3-2710190



Taiwan Accreditation Foundation accreditation number: 1330

Frequency Range: 9 kHz to 325 GHz

Bade test site :

Test Firm Registration Number: 226252

Test Firm Designation Number: TW0010

Wugu test site :

Test Firm Registration Number: 191812

Test Firm Designation Number: TW0034

Note:

- 1.The test results are valid only for samples provided by customers and under the test conditions described in this report.
- 2.This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of Eurofins E&E Wireless Taiwan Co., Ltd.
- 3.The relevant information is provided by customers in this test report. According to the correctness, appropriateness or completeness of the information provided by the customer, if there is any doubt or error in the information which affects the validity of the test results, the laboratory does not take the responsibility.

Revision History

Rev.	Issued Date	Description	Revised by
00	Feb. 27, 2025	Initial Issue	Snow Wang

Verification of Compliance

Applicant : Plume Design, Inc.

Product Name : SuperPod with WiFi 7

Trade Name : Plume Design, Inc.

Model Number : PB1A

FCC ID : 2AG7G- PB1A

Applicable Standard : FCC 47 CFR PART 15 SUBPART C
FCC 47 CFR PART 15 SUBPART E
ANSI C63.10:2013

Test Result : Complied

Performing Lab. : Eurofins E&E Wireless Taiwan Co., Ltd.
No. 140-1, Changan Street, Bade District,
Taoyuan City, Taiwan (R.O.C.)
Tel : +886-3-2710188 / Fax : +886-3-2710190



Taiwan Accreditation Foundation accreditation number: 1330

Eurofins E&E Wireless Taiwan Co., Ltd. tested the above equipment in accordance with the requirements set forth in the above standards. All indications of Pass/Fail in this report are opinions expressed by Eurofins E&E Wireless Taiwan Co., Ltd. based on interpretations and/or observations of test results. The test results show that the equipment tested is capable of demonstrating compliance with the requirements as documented in this report.

Approved By : _____

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1	General Information.....	5
1.1.	Summary of Test Result	5
1.2.	Testing Location	6
1.3.	Measurement Uncertainty	6
1.4.	Test Site Environment	6
1.5.	Measurement Environment	6
2	EUT Description.....	7
2.1.	Antenna System Description	9
3	Test Methodology	10
3.1.	Mode of Operation	10
3.2.	EUT Test Step	13
3.3.	Configuration of Test System Details	14
3.4.	Test Instruments.....	15
4	Measurement Method	16
4.1.	Maximum Output Power & Beamforming Gain Measurement.....	16
5	Test Results	18
5.1.	Maximum Output Power & Beamforming Gain Measurement.....	18

Appendix A. Test Plots

Appendix B. Test Setup Photographs

1 General Information

1.1. Summary of Test Result

Standard	Item	Result	Remark
15.247(b)	Maximum Output Power & Beamforming Gain	---	---
15.407(a)	Maximum Output Power & Beamforming Gain	---	---

Note 1: The above test items refer to the test standards.

Decision Rule

- ☒ Uncertainty is not included.
- ☐ Uncertainty is included.

Standard	Description
CFR47, Part 15, Subpart C	Intentional Radiators
CFR47, Part 15, Subpart E	Unlicensed National Information Infrastructure Devices
ANSI C63. 10: 2013	American National Standard of Procedures for Compliance Testing of Unlicensed Wireless Devices
KDB 558074 D01 15.247 Meas Guidance v05r02	GUIDANCE FOR COMPLIANCE MEASUREMENTS ON DIGITAL TRANSMISSION SYSTEM, FREQUENCY HOPPING SPREAD SPECTRUM SYSTEM, AND HYBRID SYSTEM DEVICES OPERATING UNDER SECTION 15.247 OF THE FCC RULES
KDB789033 D02 v02r01	Guidelines for Compliance Testing of Unlicensed National Information Infrastructure (U-NII) Devices Part 15, Subpart E
KDB 987594 D02 v01r01	Guidelines for Compliance Testing of Unlicensed National Information Infrastructure 6 GHz (U-NII) Devices Part 15, Subpart E
KDB 412172 D01 Determining ERP and EIRP v01r01	GUIDELINES FOR DETERMINING THE EFFECTIVE RADIATED POWER (ERP) AND EQUIVALENT ISOTROPICALLY RADIATED POWER (EIRP) OF AN RF TRANSMITTING SYSTEM
KDB 662911 D01 v02r01	Emissions Testing of Transmitters with Multiple Outputs in the Same Band (e.g., MIMO, Smart Antenna, etc)
KD 662911 D03 MIMO Antenna Gain Measurement v01	Provision to Allow Measurement of Directional Gain of Multi-Antenna Systems for Compliance Verification

1.2. Testing Location

Lab Name: Eurofins E&E Wireless Taiwan Co., Ltd.

Site Address: ☒ No. 140-1, Changan Street, Bade District, Taoyuan City, Taiwan (R.O.C.)

Site Address: ☐ No. 2, Wuquan 5th Rd. Wugu Dist., New Taipei City, Taiwan (R.O.C.)

1.3. Measurement Uncertainty

Test Item	Frequency Range	Uncertainty
Radiated Emission	1000 MHz ~ 12750 MHz	4.3 dB
Duty Cycle		2.4 %

1.4. Test Site Environment

Items	Required (IEC 60068-1)	Interval(*)
Temperature (°C)	15-35	20-30
Humidity (%RH)	25-75	45-75

(*)The measurement ambient temperature is within this range.

1.5. Measurement Environment

Chamber Type	Measuring Distance	Measure the height of the antenna	Turntable Diameter
Rectangular Fully Anechoic Chamber	3 m	1.5 m	1.6 m

2 EUT Description

The product specifications of the EUT presented in the report are declared by the manufacturer who shall take full responsibility for the authenticity

Applicant	Plume Design, Inc. 325 Lytton Ave., Palo Alto, CA 94301		
Product Name	SuperPod with WiFi 7		
Trade Name	Plume Design, Inc.		
Model Number	PB1A		
FCC ID	2AG7G- PB1A		
Operate Frequency	Frequency Band		Frequency Range (MHz)
	IEEE 802.11b IEEE 802.11g IEEE 802.11n 20 MHz (64QAM) IEEE 802.11ax 20 MHz IEEE 802.11be 20 MHz		2412 - 2462
	IEEE 802.11n 40 MHz (64QAM) IEEE 802.11ax 40 MHz IEEE 802.11be 40 MHz		2422 - 2452
	IEEE 802.11a IEEE 802.11n 20 MHz IEEE 802.11ac 20 MHz IEEE 802.11ax 20 MHz IEEE 802.11be 20 MHz	U-NII Band 1	5180 – 5240
		U-NII Band 2-A	5260 – 5320
		U-NII Band 2-C	5500 – 5700
		Straddle band	5720
		U-NII Band 3	5745 – 5825
		U-NII Band 5	5955 – 6415
		U-NII Band 6	6435 – 6515
		U-NII Band 7	6535 – 6855
		U-NII Band 8	6875 – 7115
	IEEE 802.11n 40 MHz IEEE 802.11ac 40 MHz IEEE 802.11ax 40 MHz IEEE 802.11be 40 MHz	U-NII Band 1	5190 – 5230
		U-NII Band 2-A	5270 – 5310
		U-NII Band 2-C	5510 – 5670
		Straddle band	5710
		U-NII Band 3	5755 – 5795
		U-NII Band 5	5965 – 6405
		U-NII Band 6	6445 – 6485
		U-NII Band 7	6525 – 6845
		U-NII Band 8	6885 – 7085

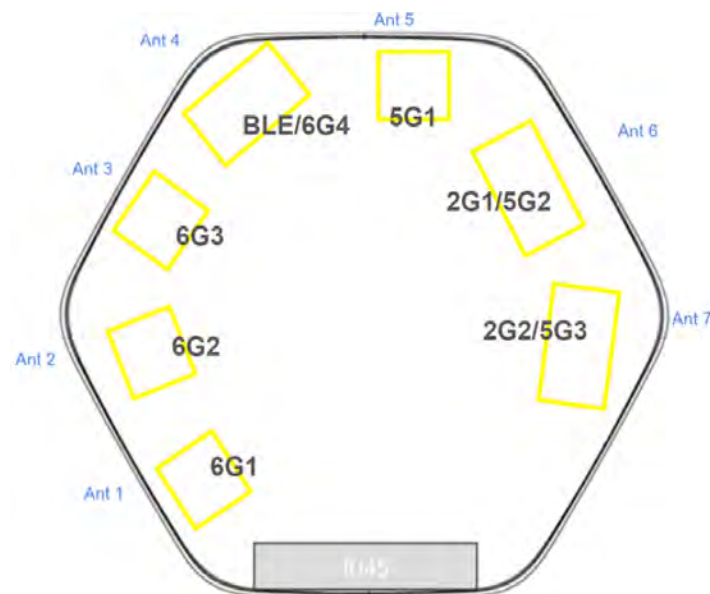
Operate Frequency	Frequency Band		Frequency Range (MHz)	Number of Channels
Operate Frequency	IEEE 802.11ac 80 MHz IEEE 802.11ax 80 MHz IEEE 802.11be 80 MHz	U-NII Band 1	5210	1
		U-NII Band 2-A	5290	1
		U-NII Band 2-C	5530 – 5610	2
		U-NII Band 3	5775	1
		U-NII Band 5	5985 – 6385	6
		U-NII Band 6	6465	1
		U-NII Band 7	6545 – 6865	5
		U-NII Band 8	6945 – 7025	2
	IEEE 802.11ax 160 MHz IEEE 802.11be 160 MHz	U-NII Band 1	5250	1
		U-NII Band 2-A		
		U-NII Band 2-C	5570	1
		U-NII Band 5	6025 – 6345	3
		U-NII Band 6	6505	1
		U-NII Band 7	6665 – 6825	2
		U-NII Band 8	6985	1
	IEEE 802.11be 320 MHz	U-NII Band 5	6105 – 6265	2
		U-NII Band 6	6425	1
		U-NII Band 7	6585 – 6745	2
		U-NII Band 8	6905	1
Modulation Type	CCK / OFDM / OFDMA			
Antenna Delivery	Reference section 3.1			
EUT Power Rating	100-240 V, 50-60 Hz, 0.8 A			

2.1. Antenna System Description

Ant.	Ant. Type	Gain (dBi)								
		2.4 GHz	5 GHz				6 GHz			
			Band 1	Band 2-A	Band 2-C	Band 3	Band 5	Band 6	Band 7	Band 8
1	PIFA Antenna	---	---	---	---	---	4.3	4.9	5.4	5.4
2	PIFA Antenna	---	---	---	---	---	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6
3	PIFA Antenna	---	---	---	---	---	2.7	2.3	3.3	3.6
4	PIFA Antenna	---	---	---	---	---	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2
5	PIFA Antenna	---	2.3	3.8	3.8	3.5	---	---	---	---
6	PIFA Antenna	0.1	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.7	---	---	---	---
7	PIFA Antenna	-0.1	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.9	---	---	---	---

Specification		Ant. 1	Ant. 2	Ant. 3	Ant. 4	Ant. 5	Ant. 6	Ant. 7	Remark
2.4 G	IEEE 802.11 b/g/n/ax/be						V		1x1
	IEEE 802.11 b/g/n/ax/be						V	V	2x2
5 G	IEEE 802.11 a/n/ac/ax/be					V			1x1
	IEEE 802.11 a/n/ac/ax/be					V	V	V	3x3
6 G	IEEE 802.11 ax/be	V							1x1
	IEEE 802.11 ax/be	V	V	V	V				4x4

Note : The above information is provided by the applicant. Please see Antenna Summary Report for PB1A.



3 Test Methodology

3.1. Mode of Operation

Decision of Test has verified the construction and function in typical operation. All the test modes were carried out with the EUT in normal operation, which was shown in this test report and defined as:

Test Mode
Mode 1: Beamforming off mode
Mode 2: Beamforming on mode

Note 1: Beamforming off mode

Software used to control the EUT for staying in continuous transmitting mode was programmed.

After verification, all tests were carried out with the worst case test modes.

Note 2: Beamforming on mode

Software used to control the EUT for staying in continuous transmitting mode was programmed.

After verification, all tests were carried out with the worst case test modes.

Test Mode	ANT-6+7	ANT-5+6+7	ANT-1+2+3+4
Band	2.4 GHz	5 GHz	6 GHz
Mode 1	V	V	V
Mode 2	V	V	V

WLAN 2.4 GHz:

Test Mode	Antenna Delivery	Bandwidth	Test Channel
Mode 1	2TX	20M	6
Mode 2		40M	6

WLAN 5 GHz:

Test Mode	Antenna Delivery	Bandwidth	Band	Test Channel
Mode 1 Mode 2	3TX	20M	U-NII Band 1	40
			U-NII Band 2-A	56
			U-NII Band 2-C	120
			U-NII Band 3	157
Mode 1 Mode 2	3TX	40M	U-NII Band 1	38
			U-NII Band 2-A	54
			U-NII Band 2-C	118
			U-NII Band 3	151
Mode 1 Mode 2	3TX	80M	U-NII Band 1	42
			U-NII Band 2-A	58
			U-NII Band 2-C	122
			U-NII Band 3	155
Mode 1 Mode 2	3TX	160M	U-NII Band 1	50
			U-NII Band 2-A	
			U-NII Band 2-C	114

WLAN 6 GHz:

Test Mode	Antenna Delivery	Bandwidth	Band	Test Channel
Mode 1 Mode 2	4TX	20M	U-NII Band 5	45
			U-NII Band 6	105
			U-NII Band 7	145
			U-NII Band 8	209
Mode 1 Mode 2	4TX	40M	U-NII Band 5	43
			U-NII Band 6	107
			U-NII Band 7	147
			U-NII Band 8	211
Mode 1 Mode 2	4TX	80M	U-NII Band 5	39
			U-NII Band 6	103
			U-NII Band 7	151
			U-NII Band 8	215
Mode 1 Mode 2	4TX	160M	U-NII Band 5	47
			U-NII Band 6	111
			U-NII Band 7	143
			U-NII Band 8	207
Mode 1 Mode 2	4TX	320M	U-NII Band 5	31 ~ 63
			U-NII Band 6	95
			U-NII Band 7	127 ~ 159
			U-NII Band 8	191

3.2. EUT Test Step

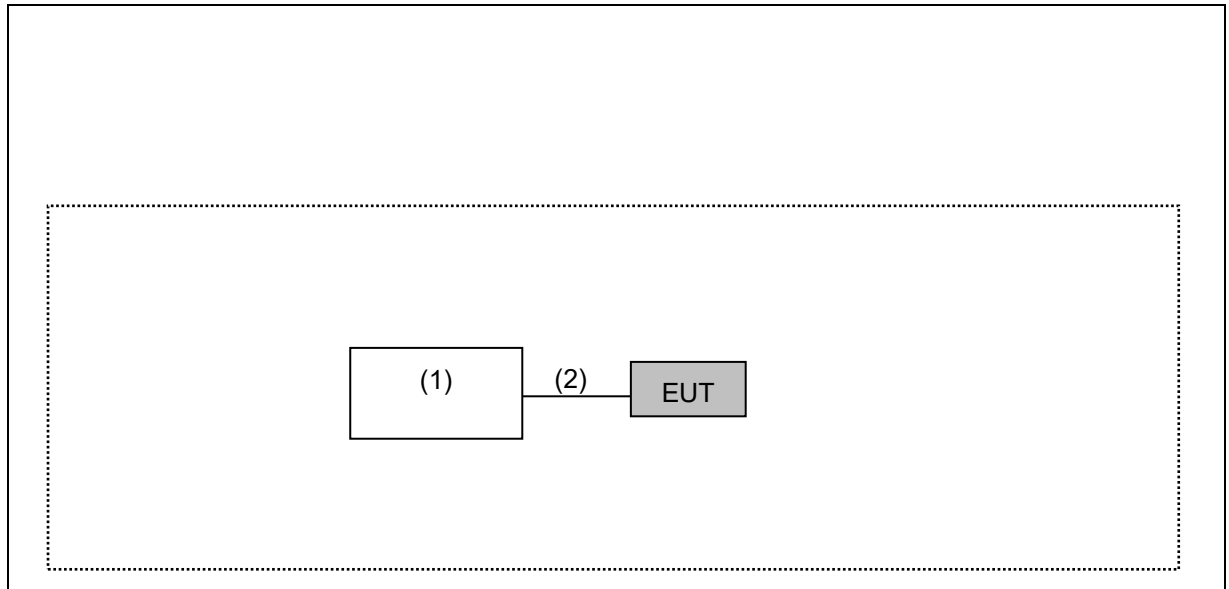
The EUT is operated in the engineering mode to fix the TX frequency for the purposes of measurement. According to its specifications, the EUT must comply with the requirements of Section 15.247 & 15.407 under the FCC Rules Part 15 Subpart C & E.

1.	Setup the EUT shown on "Configuration of Test System Details".
2.	Turn on the power of all equipment.
3.	Turn on TX function.
4.	EUT run test program.

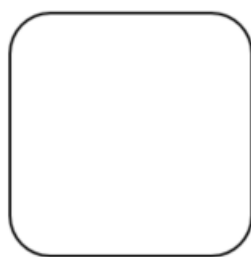
Measurement Software			
No.	Description	Software	Version
1	Radiated Emission	EZ EMC	1.1.4.4

3.3. Configuration of Test System Details

Radiated Emission



Devices Description					
	Product	Manufacturer	Model Number	Serial Number	Power Cord
(1)	Notebook	acer	N19C1	---	---
(2)	RJ45	---	---	---	---



X axis mode



Y axis mode



Z axis mode

By preliminary testing and verifying three axis (X, Y and Z) position of EUT transmitted status, it was found that "Y axis" position was the worst at 5G, "X axis" position was the worst at 2.4G & 6G, then the final test was executed the worst condition and test data were recorded in this report.

3.4. Test Instruments

For Radiated Emissions

Test Period: Oct. 14, 2024 ~ Oct. 21, 2024

Testing Engineer: John Chen, Amber Cheng

Radiation test sites		Fully Anechoic Room				
Use	Equipment	Manufacturer	Model Number	Serial Number	Cal. Date	Cal. Period
☒	Spectrum Analyzer (20 Hz~26.5 GHz)	Agilent	N9020A	US47520902	Aug. 28, 2024	1 year
☐	Preamplifier (30 MHz~1 GHz)	EMCI	EMC330N	980303	Jul. 17, 2024	1 year
☐	Preamplifier (1 GHz~26.5 GHz)	EMCI	EMC012645SE	980266	May 17,2024	1 year
☐	Preamplifier (1 GHz~26.5 GHz)	EMCI	EMC012645SE	980289	Jul. 23, 2024	1 year
☐	Preamplifier (26.5 GHz~40 GHz)	EMCI	EMC2654045	980028	Sep. 02, 2024	1 year
☐	Trilog Broadband Antenna (30 MHz~1 GHz)	Schwarzbeck Mess-Elektronik	VULB9168	01146	Jun. 28, 2024	1 year
☐	Bilog Antenna (30 MHz~1.3 GHz)	ETS	3142C	00086484	Nov. 23, 2023	1 year
☐	Double Ridged Horn Antenna (1 GHz~18 GHz)	ETS	3117	00152321	Oct. 01, 2024	1 year
☒	Double Ridged Guide Antenna (1 GHz~18 GHz)	ETS	3115	00070475	May 21,2024	1 year
☐	Broadband Horn Antenna (18 GHz~40 GHz)	Schwarzbeck Mess-Elektronik	9170	9170-320	Jul. 22, 2024	1 year
☐	Horn Antenna (18 GHz~40 GHz)	ETS	3116	00086467	Dec. 08, 2023	1 year
☒	RF Cable	EMCI	EMC102-KM- KM-8000	001	Jan. 26, 2024	1 year
☐	Bluetooth Tester	R&S	CBT	100350	Mar. 20, 2023	2 years
☐	Wireless Connectivity Tester	R&S	CMW270	102208	Jun. 07, 2024	1 year
☐	Power Supply	KEITHLEY	2303	4045290	Jan. 04, 2024	1 year
☒	Software	EZ EMC	1.1.4.4	N/A	N.C.R.	---

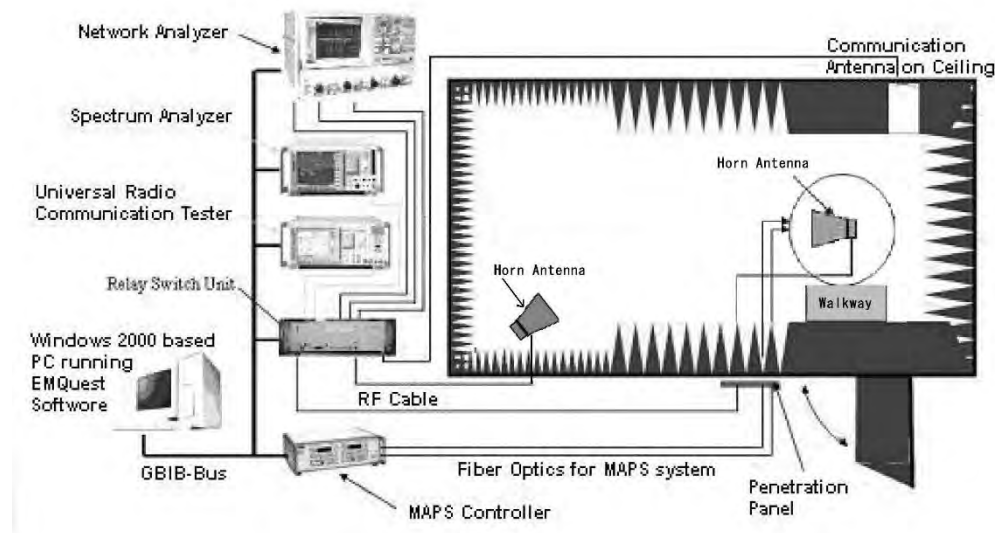
Note: N.C.R. = No Calibration Request.

4 Measurement Method

4.1. Maximum Output Power & Beamforming Gain Measurement

For Radiation Method

■ Test Setup



■ Test Procedure

1. One DUT programmed to AP to measure BeamForming gain.
2. Two PCs with Iperf to pass traffic and issue commands to AP and STA through Ethernet cables.
3. Reduce the acknowledge signal level so that ack signal level is much lower than AP signal level at the horn antenna.
4. Issue commands to set MCS, Bandwidth, No. of streams, Power and Beamforming on/off

■ DTS Devices:

The test is performed in accordance with ANSI C63.10:2013 section 11.9.2.2.2 & 11.9.2.2.4, Section 2.3 of KDB 412172 D01 Determining ERP and EIRP v01r01, Guidelines for Compliance Testing of Digital Transmission System (DTS) Devices.

1. The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table 1.5 meters above the ground at 3 meter chamber room for test. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.
2. The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a antenna tower.
3. The height of antenna is fixed 1.5 meter , Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are set to make the measurement.
4. Beamforming Gain (dB) = Beamforming On EIRP (dBm) - Beamforming Off EIRP (dBm)

■ U-NII Devices:

The test is performed in accordance with ANSI C63.10:2013 section 12.3.2.2 & 12.3.2.4, Section 2.3 of KDB 412172 D01 Determining ERP and EIRP v01r01, Guidelines for Compliance Testing of Unlicensed National Information Infrastructure (U-NII) Devices.

Accordance with ANSI C63.10:2013 section 12.1.2 use radiated compliance measurements.

1. The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table 1.5 meters above the ground at 3 meter chamber room for test. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.
2. The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a antenna tower.
3. The height of antenna is fixed 1.5 meter , Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are set to make the measurement.
4. Beamforming Gain (dB) = Beamforming On EIRP (dBm) - Beamforming Off EIRP (dBm)

5 Test Results

5.1. Maximum Output Power & Beamforming Gain Measurement

Band	EIRP_Beamforming		Array Gain (BF on - BF off)	Antenna Gain (Max Gain)	Directional Gain_BF on	Axis	High	Angle
	ON	OFF						
2.4G WLAN_2X2_20M_2437	3.09	2.77	0.32	0.1	0.42	V	150	360
2.4G WLAN_2X2_40M_2437	0.6	0.37	0.23	0.1	0.33	H	150	10
5G WLAN_3X3_20M_5200_U-NII-1	-1.04	-2.22	1.18	4.2	5.38	H	150	90
5G WLAN_3X3_20M_5280_U-NII-2A	-1.67	-2.61	0.94	4.2	5.14	H	150	5
5G WLAN_3X3_20M_5600_U-NII-2C	-1.28	-2.23	0.95	3.8	4.75	H	150	5
5G WLAN_3X3_20M_5785_U-NII-3	-3.29	-3.75	0.46	3.9	4.36	H	150	45
5G WLAN_3X3_40M_5190_U-NII-1	-0.89	-2.66	1.77	4.2	5.97	H	150	50
5G WLAN_3X3_40M_5270_U-NII-2A	-0.85	-2.45	1.6	4.2	5.8	H	150	65
5G WLAN_3X3_40M_5590_U-NII-2C	-1.23	-2.69	1.46	3.8	5.26	H	150	5
5G WLAN_3X3_40M_5755_U-NII-3	-2.91	-6.21	3.3	3.9	7.2	H	150	45
5G WLAN_3X3_80M_5210_U-NII-1	-1.4	-4.01	2.61	4.2	6.81	H	150	20
5G WLAN_3X3_80M_5290_U-NII-2A	-0.17	-3.08	2.91	4.2	7.11	H	150	50
5G WLAN_3X3_80M_5610_U-NII-2C	-1.01	-4.94	3.93	3.8	7.73	H	150	5
5G WLAN_3X3_80M_5775_U-NII-3	-3.38	-6.53	3.15	3.9	7.05	H	150	50
5G WLAN_3X3_160M_5250_U-NII-1+2A	-0.65	-1.97	1.32	4.2	5.52	H	150	80
5G WLAN_3X3_160M_5570_U-NII-2C	-1.69	-2.85	1.16	3.8	4.96	H	150	10
6G WLAN_4X4_20M_6175_U-NII-5	-8.98	-11.91	2.93	5.1	8.03	H	150	70
6G WLAN_4X4_20M_6475_U-NII-6	-7.89	-11.56	3.67	5.1	8.77	H	150	80
6G WLAN_4X4_20M_6675_U-NII-7	-9.62	-13.45	3.83	5.4	9.23	V	150	5
6G WLAN_4X4_20M_6995_U-NII-8	-11.13	-13.26	2.13	5.4	7.53	V	150	100
6G WLAN_4X4_40M_6165_U-NII-5	-5.93	-10.23	4.3	5.1	9.4	H	150	70
6G WLAN_4X4_40M_6485_U-NII-6	-5.59	-9.69	4.1	5.1	9.2	H	150	80
6G WLAN_4X4_40M_6685_U-NII-7	-7.03	-11.75	4.72	5.4	10.12	V	150	5
6G WLAN_4X4_40M_7005_U-NII-8	-8.18	-12.77	4.59	5.4	9.99	V	150	50
6G WLAN_4X4_80M_6145_U-NII-5	-3.36	-8.85	5.49	5.1	10.59	H	150	70
6G WLAN_4X4_80M_6465_U-NII-6	-3.61	-8.32	4.71	5.1	9.81	H	150	80
6G WLAN_4X4_80M_6705_U-NII-7	-4.56	-8.35	3.79	5.4	9.19	H	150	85
6G WLAN_4X4_80M_7025_U-NII-8	-5.78	-10.87	5.09	5.4	10.49	V	150	40

Band	EIRP_Beamforming		Array Gain (BF on - BF off)	Antenna Gain (Max Gain)	Directional Gain_BF on	Axis	High	Angle
	ON	OFF						
6G WLAN_4X4_160M_6185_U-NII-5	-2.68	-6.71	4.03	5.1	9.13	H	150	70
6G WLAN_4X4_160M_6505_U-NII-6	-4.96	-9.58	4.62	5.1	9.72	V	150	0
6G WLAN_4X4_160M_6665_U-NII-7	-5.31	-7.37	2.06	5.4	7.46	H	150	40
6G WLAN_4X4_160M_6985_U-NII-8	-6.39	-9.75	3.36	5.4	8.76	V	150	100
6G WLAN_4X4_320M_6105_U-NII-5	-4.63	-9.85	5.22	5.1	10.32	H	150	85
6G WLAN_4X4_320M_6265_U-NII-5	-3.95	-7.41	3.46	5.1	8.56	H	150	70
6G WLAN_4X4_320M_6425_U-NII-6	-5.66	-10.29	4.63	5.4	10.03	H	150	75
6G WLAN_4X4_320M_6585_U-NII-7	-5.81	-10.39	4.58	5.4	9.98	V	150	40
6G WLAN_4X4_320M_6745_U-NII-7	-6.47	-9.54	3.07	5.4	8.47	H	150	75
6G WLAN_4X4_320M_6905_U-NII-8	-6.95	-10.97	4.02	5.4	9.42	H	150	75

Notes:

1. EIRP_BF on - EIRP_BF off = Array Gain (BF GAIN).
2. Directional Gain_BF on = Antenna Gain (SISO) + Array Gain.
3. The result for EIRP_BF on and EIRP_BF off, please refer to Appendix A.

--- END---