

# FCC CFR47 CERTIFICATION CLASS II PERMISSIVE CHANGE TEST REPORT

# **FOR**

BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

**MODEL NUMBER: BCM94321MC** 

FCC ID: QDS-BRCM1022

REPORT NUMBER: 06U10579-1B

**ISSUE DATE: OCTOBER 23, 2006** 

Prepared for

BROADCOM CORP. 190 MATHILDA PLACE SUNNYVALE, CA 94086, USA

Prepared by

COMPLIANCE CERTIFICATION SERVICES 561F MONTEREY ROAD MORGAN HILL, CA 95037, USA

> TEL: (408) 463-0885 FAX: (408) 463-0888



EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

# **Revision History**

Rev.	Issue Date	Revisions	Revised By
	10/18/2006	Initial Issue	Thu
В	10/23/2006	Updated Output Powers	Thu

# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

ESTATION OF TEST RESULTS	5
METHODOLOGY	6
BRATION AND UNCERTAINTY	6
MEASURING INSTRUMENT CALIBRATION	<i>t</i>
MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY	d
PMENT UNDER TEST	7
DESCRIPTION OF EUT	
CLASS II PERMISSIVE CHANGE DESCRIPTION	
AND MEASUREMENT EQUIPMENT	12
TS AND RESULT	13
MODE	13
CHANNEL TESTS FOR THE 2400 TO 2483.5 MHz BAND	
AVERAGE POWER	
A V E.N AUTE. FUJW E.N	,-
PEAK POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY  CONDUCTED SPURIOUS EMISSIONS	26
PEAK POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY	26 27
PEAK POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY  CONDUCTED SPURIOUS EMISSIONS  CHANNEL TESTS FOR THE 5725 TO 5850 MHz BAND  6 dB BANDWIDTH	26 32 32
PEAK POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY	
PEAK POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY CONDUCTED SPURIOUS EMISSIONS CHANNEL TESTS FOR THE 5725 TO 5850 MHz BAND 6 dB BANDWIDTH 99% BANDWIDTH PEAK OUTPUT POWER	
PEAK POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY CONDUCTED SPURIOUS EMISSIONS CHANNEL TESTS FOR THE 5725 TO 5850 MHz BAND 6 dB BANDWIDTH 99% BANDWIDTH PEAK OUTPUT POWER MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE	
PEAK POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY CONDUCTED SPURIOUS EMISSIONS CHANNEL TESTS FOR THE 5725 TO 5850 MHz BAND 6 dB BANDWIDTH 99% BANDWIDTH PEAK OUTPUT POWER	
	CHANNEL TESTS FOR THE 2400 TO 2483.5 MHz BAND  CHANNEL TESTS FOR THE 2400 TO 2483.5 MHz BAND  6 dB BANDWIDTH  99% BANDWIDTH  PERM SULUT COWER  CHANNEL TESTS FOR THE 2400 TO 2483.5 MHz BAND  6 dB BANDWIDTH  99% BANDWIDTH  99% BANDWIDTH  99% BANDWIDTH  PEAK OUTPUT POWER  MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE

MIMO MO	DE	46
7.3. CI	HANNEL TESTS FOR THE 2400 TO 2483.5 MHz BAND	46
7.3.1.	6 dB BANDWIDTH	
7.3.2.	99% BANDWIDTH	47
7.3.3.	PEAK OUTPUT POWER	48
7.3.4.	MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE	54
7.3.5.	AVERAGE POWER	
7.3.6.	PEAK POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY	58
7.3.7.	CONDUCTED SPURIOUS EMISSIONS	59
7.4. CI	HANNEL TESTS FOR THE 5725 TO 5850 MHz BAND	
7.4.1.	6 dB BANDWIDTH	
7.4.2.	99% BANDWIDTH	
7.4.3.	PEAK OUTPUT POWER	66
7.4.4.	MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE	
7.4.5.	AVERAGE POWER	75
7.4.6.	PEAK POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY	
7.4.7.	CONDUCTED SPURIOUS EMISSIONS	77
7.5. R	ADIATED EMISSIONS	
7.5.1.	TRANSMITTER RADIATED SPURIOUS EMISSIONS	82
LEGACY N	MODE	82
7.5.2.	TRANSMITTER ABOVE 1 GHz FOR 2400 TO 2483.5 MHz BAND	85
7.5.3.	TRANSMITTER ABOVE 1 GHz FOR 5725 TO 5850 MHz BAND	119
MIMO MO	DE	120
7 5 4	TRANSMITTER ABOVE 1 GHz FOR 2400 TO 2483.5 MHz BAND	120
7.5.5	TRANSMITTER ABOVE 1 GHz FOR 5725 TO 5850 MHz BAND	
7.5.6.	WORST-CASE RADIATED EMISSIONS BELOW 1 GHz	
7.6. Po	OWERLINE CONDUCTED EMISSIONS	158
8. SETUI	PHOTOS	162

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

# 1. ATTESTATION OF TEST RESULTS

**COMPANY NAME:** BROADCOM CORP

190 MATHILDA PLACE

SUNNYVALE, CA 94086, USA

BROADCOM 802.11 AG /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E **EUT DESCRIPTION:** 

MINI CARD

**MODEL:** BCM94321MC

944 & 976 **SERIAL NUMBER:** 

**DATE TESTED:** SEPTEMBER 13 - 29, 2006

#### APPLICABLE STANDARDS

STANDARD **TEST RESULTS** 

FCC PART 15 SUBPART C NO NON-COMPLIANCE NOTED

Compliance Certification Services, Inc. tested the above equipment in accordance with the requirements set forth in the above standards. The test results show that the equipment tested is capable of demonstrating compliance with the requirements as documented in this report.

Note: The results documented in this report apply only to the tested sample, under the conditions and modes of operation as described herein. This document may not be altered or revised in any way unless done so by Compliance Certification Services and all revisions are duly noted in the revisions section. Any alteration of this document not carried out by Compliance Certification Services will constitute fraud and shall nullify the document. No part of this report may be used to claim product certification, approval, or endorsement by NVLAP, NIST, or any government agency.

Approved & Released For CCS By: Tested By:

THU CHAN **EMC SUPERVISOR** 

COMPLIANCE CERTIFICATION SERVICES

VIEN TRAN **EMC ENGINEER** 

COMPLIANCE CERTIFICATION SERVICES

Page 5 of 167

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

# 2. TEST METHODOLOGY

The tests documented in this report were performed in accordance with ANSI C63.4-2003, FCC CFR 47 Part 2 and FCC CFR 47 Part 15.

#### 3. FACILITIES AND ACCREDITATION

The test sites and measurement facilities used to collect data are located at 561F Monterey Road, Morgan Hill, California, USA. The sites are constructed in conformance with the requirements of ANSI C63.4, ANSI C63.7 and CISPR Publication 22. All receiving equipment conforms to CISPR Publication 16-1, "Radio Interference Measuring Apparatus and Measurement Methods."

CCS is accredited by NVLAP, Laboratory Code 200065-0. The full scope of accreditation can be viewed at <a href="http://www.ccsemc.com">http://www.ccsemc.com</a>.

# 4. CALIBRATION AND UNCERTAINTY

#### 4.1. MEASURING INSTRUMENT CALIBRATION

The measuring equipment utilized to perform the tests documented in this report has been calibrated in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, and is traceable to recognized national standards.

#### 4.2. MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

Where relevant, the following measurement uncertainty levels have been estimated for tests performed on the apparatus:

PARAMETER	UNCERTAINTY
Radiated Emission, 30 to 200 MHz	+/- 3.3 dB
Radiated Emission, 200 to 1000 MHz	+4.5 / -2.9 dB
Radiated Emission, 1000 to 2000 MHz	+4.5 / -2.9 dB
Power Line Conducted Emission	+/- 2.9 dB

Uncertainty figures are valid to a confidence level of 95%.

DATE: OCTOBER 23, 2006 REPORT NO: 06U10579-1B

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

# 5. EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST

# **5.1. DESCRIPTION OF EUT**

The EUT is an 802.11n MIMO transceiver chipset and manufactured by Broadcom Corp. The chipset is installed on a Mini PCI–E card, model number BCM94321MC.

#### **CLASS II PERMISSIVE CHANGE DESCRIPTION** 5.2.

The major change filed under this application is:

- 1. The 5GHz power amp has been modified from a SIGE to a Skyworks model and the associated layout and filter circuitry is slightly different. The power levels of the BCM94321MC with new PA will be identical to those in the original filing, as detailed in the operational description.
- 2. The top metal shield is modified to offer improved EMC suppression.

#### **5.3. TEST RESULT CONCLUSIONS**

The worst-case data rates in each mode is based on the investigations by measuring the PSD, peak power, average power on conducted emissions, bandedge and 2<sup>nd</sup> harmonic (5GHz only) on radiated emissions across all the data rates, bandwidths, modulations and spatial stream modes.

For the Legacy Mode, the worst case is 1Mb/s @ 11b mode & 6Mb/s @ 11g mode. For MCS Index and MIMO operation modes covered under this evaluation it was determined that MCS Index 0 is worst case for all testing performed at 20MHz (including Band-edge, Emissions testing, PSD). MCS Index 32 is worst case for 40MHz mode.

Both MCS 0 and MCS 32 were set to CDD mode.

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

# **5.4. MAXIMUM OUTPUT POWER**

The transmitter has a maximum peak conducted output power as follows:

# **LEGACY MODE**

#### 2400 to 2483.5 MHz Authorized Band

Frequency Range	Mode	<b>Output Power</b>	<b>Output Power</b>
(MHz)		(dBm)	(mW)
2412 - 2462	802.11b	23.31	214.29

#### 2400 to 2483.5 MHz Authorized Band

Frequency Range (MHz)	Mode	Peak Power Chain 0 (dBm)	Peak Power Chain 1 (dBm)	Total Peak Power (dBm)	Output (mW)
2412 - 2462	802.11g	25.78	25.74	28.77	753.42

# 5725 to 5850 MHz Authorized Band

Frequency Range Mode		Peak Power	Peak Power Peak Power		Output
(MHz)		Chain 0 (dBm)	Chain 1 (dBm)	Power (dBm)	(mW)
5745 - 5825	802.11a	24.61	24.18	27.41	550.89

# **MIMO MODE**

#### 2400 to 2483.5 MHz Authorized Band

<b>Frequency Range</b>	Mode	Peak	Peak	<b>Total Peak</b>	Output
(MHz)		Chain 0	Chain 1	Power	(mW)
		(dBm)	(dBm)	(dBm)	
2412 - 2462	20 MHz BANDWIDTH	23.31	23.52	26.43	439.19
2422 - 2452	40 MHz BANDWIDTH	21.29	21.35	24.33	271.04

# 5725 to 5850 MHz Authorized Band

Frequency Range	Mode	Peak	Peak	<b>Total Peak</b>	Output
(MHz)		Chain 0 (dBm)	Chain 1 (dBm)	Power (dBm)	(mW)
5745 - 5825	20 MHz BANDWIDTH	22.00	21.97	25.00	315.89
5755 - 5795	40 MHz BANDWIDTH	22.62	22.69	25.67	368.59

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

# 5.5. DESCRIPTION OF AVAILABLE ANTENNAS

The EUT has 2 Tx/Rx antennas that are automatically selected for use as per the MCS index and STF mode selections.

The radio utilizes an integral antenna for diversity, with a maximum gain as below:

#### Hitachi Antenna:

Main Antenna: 1.7 dBi @2.4 GHz; Aux antenna: 3.9 dBi @2.4 GHz Main Antenna: 3.5 dBi @5.3 GHz; Aux antenna: 5.6 dBi @ 5.3 GHz. Main Antenna: 4.2 dBi @5.8 GHz; Aux antenna: 6.2 dBi @5.8 GHz.

# **5.6. SOFTWARE AND FIRMWARE**

The EUT was tested in the following manner:

- "epi\_ttcp.exe" was used to transmit UDP packets to a broadcast IP address (192.168.66.255) i.e. no ACK required. This test mode sends a continuous packetized data stream with duty cycles that vary dependant upon data rate/MCS Index selected.
- "wl ampdu" and "frameburst" were enabled to ensure worst case data packet transfer and duty cycle.
- Worst case packet length have also been used to ensure max duty cycle

# 5.7. CONFIGURATION AND MODE

Operating modes were changed directly in software with no other changes to the set up. Power levels were verified across all the MCS Index at the start of test and as required throughout testing.

Prior to each test a power meter was used to tune the gated average power within a Tx packet. The channel gates on the meter were set to ensure that, at the time of recording, only packet power was captured without including duty cycle off time.

Power was tuned for different modes, channels and antennas based on the power tuning table contained in the Operational Description submitted under the same filing.

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

# 5.8. DESCRIPTION OF TEST SETUP

# **SUPPORT EQUIPMENT**

PERIPHERAL SUPPORT EQUIPMENT LIST							
Description Manufacturer Model Serial Number FCC ID							
Laptop PC	Dell	Inspiron 0000	CN-901014-70166-57K-01JT	DOC			
AC Adapter Dell PA-1600-06D1 F9710							

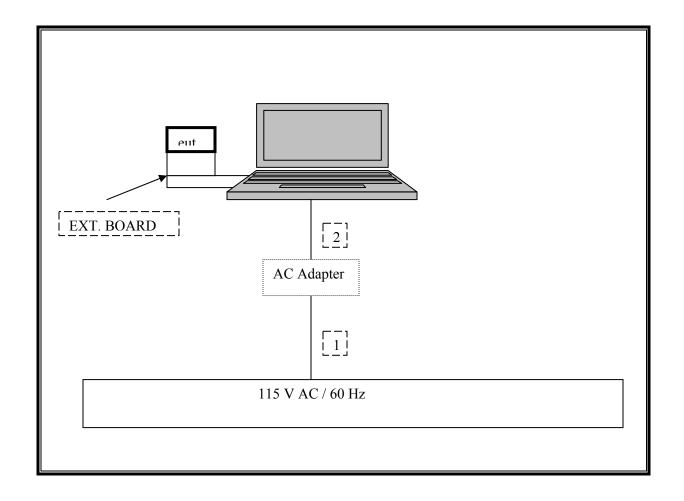
# **I/O CABLES**

	I/O CABLE LIST							
Cable No.	Port	# of Identical Ports	Connector Type	Cable Type	Cable Length	Remarks		
1	AC	1	AC	Unshielded	1.2 m	N/A		
2	DC	1	DC	Unshielded	1.2 m	N/A		

# **TEST SETUP**

The EUT is installed in a host laptop computer via Express card to MiniPCI-E adapter boards during the tests. Test software exercised the radio card.

# **SETUP DIAGRAM**



EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

# 6. TEST AND MEASUREMENT EQUIPMENT

The following test and measurement equipment was utilized for the tests documented in this report:

TEST EQUIPMENT LIST							
Description	Manufacturer	Model	Serial Number	Cal Due			
Spectrum Analyzer 3 Hz ~ 44 GHz	Agilent / HP	E4446A	US42510266	10/19/2006			
Antenna, Horn 1 ~ 18 GHz	EMCO	3115	2238	4/22/2007			
Preamplifier, 1 ~ 26.5 GHz	Agilent / HP	8449B	3008A00561	10/3/2007			
Preamplifier, 26 ~ 40 GHz	Miteq	NSP4000-SP2	924343	8/18/2007			
LISN, 10 kHz ~ 30 MHz	FCC	LISN-50/250-25-2	2023	8/30/2007			
LISN, 10 kHz ~ 30 MHz	Solar	8012-50-R-24-BNC	8379443	8/30/2007			
EMI Test Receiver	R & S	ESHS 20	827129/006	11/3/2006			
AC Power Source, 10 kVA	ACS	AFC-10K-AFC-2	J1568	CNR			
EMI Receiver, 9 kHz ~ 2.9 GHz	Agilent / HP	8542E	3942A00286	2/4/2007			
RF Filter Section	Agilent / HP	85420E	3705A00256	2/4/2007			
Antenna, Bilog 30 MHz ~ 2 Ghz	Sunol Sciences	JB1	A121003	3/3/2007			
4.0 High Pass Filter	Micro Tronics	HPM13351	3	N/A			
2.4 - 2.5 Band Reject Filter	Micro Tronics	N/A	1	N/A			
2.0 - 4.2 GHz Combiner	Mini-Circuits	ZA4PD-4	SF380100518	N/A			
4.6 - 5.8 GHz Combiner	Mini-Circuits	ZB4PD1-5.8	SN649900514	N/A			
Peak Power Meter	Agilent / HP	E4416A	GB41291160	12/2/2007			
Antenna, Horn 26 ~ 40 GHz	ARA	MWH-2640/B	1029	4/13/2007			
4.0 GHz High Pass Filter	Micro Tronics	HPM13351	3	N/A			
2.4 - 2.5 Reject Filter	Micro Tronics	BRM50702	3	N/A			
7.6 GHz High Pass Filter	Micro Tronics	HPM13350	1	N/A			
5.75 - 5.8 Reject Filter	Micro Tronics	BRC13192	2	N/A			

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

# 7. LIMITS AND RESULT

# **LEGACY MODE**

# 7.1. CHANNEL TESTS FOR THE 2400 TO 2483.5 MHz BAND

#### **7.1.1. 6 dB BANDWIDTH**

#### **LIMIT**

§15.247 (a) (2) For direct sequence systems, the minimum 6 dB bandwidth shall be at least 500 kHz.

# **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output is connected to a spectrum analyzer. The RBW is set to 100 kHz and the VBW is set to 300 kHz. The sweep time is coupled.

#### **RESULTS**

Same as previous CCS report # 06U10233-1C.

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

# 7.1.2. 99% BANDWIDTH

# **LIMIT**

None; for reporting purposes only.

# **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output is connected to the spectrum analyzer. The RBW is set to 1% to 3% of the 99 % bandwidth. The VBW is set to 3 times the RBW. The sweep time is coupled. The spectrum analyzer internal 99% bandwidth function is utilized.

#### **RESULTS**

Same as previous CCS report # 06U10233-1C.

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

#### 7.1.3. PEAK OUTPUT POWER

#### **PEAK POWER LIMIT**

§15.247 (b) The maximum peak output power of the intentional radiator shall not exceed the following:

\$15.247 (b) (3) For systems using digital modulation in the 902-928 MHz, 2400-2483.5 MHz , and 5725-5850 MHz bands: 1 watt.

§15.247 (b) (4) Except as shown in paragraphs (b)(4) (i), (ii) and (iii) of this section, if transmitting antennas of directional gain greater than 6 dBi are used the peak output power from the intentional radiator shall be reduced below the stated values in paragraphs (b)(1) or (b)(2) of this section, as appropriate, by the amount in dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceeds 6 dBi.

§15.247 (b) (4) (i) Systems operating in the 2400–2483.5 MHz band that are used exclusively for fixed, point-to-point operations may employ transmitting antennas with directional gain greater than 6 dBi provided the maximum peak output power of the intentional radiator is reduced by 1 dB for every 3 dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceeds 6 dBi.

# **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output is connected to a spectrum analyzer and the analyzer's internal channel power integration function is used to integrate the power over a bandwidth greater than or equal to the 99% bandwidth.

Following formula to calculate the array gain:

Array gain =  $10*\log (10^{\circ} (main gain/10) + 10^{\circ} (aux gain/10))$ 

2.4GHz band: 5.948 dBi 5.8GHz band: 8.084 dBi

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

# **RESULTS**

The maximum antenna gain is < 6dBi @ 2.4GHz for other than fixed, point-to-point operations, therefore the limit is still 30 dBm for 2.4GHz band.

Spot check worst case base on CCS previous report # 06U10233-1C.

#### 802.11b Mode

Channel	Frequency	Peak Power	Limit	Margin
	(MHz)	(dBm)	(dBm)	(dB)
2	2417	23.31	30	-6.69

# 802.11g Mode

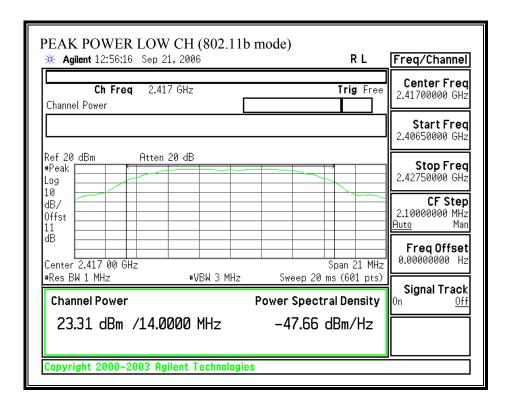
Channel	Frequency	Peak Power	Peak Power	Total	Limit	Margin
		Chain0	Chain1			
	(MHz)	(dBm)	(dBm)	(dBm)	(dBm)	(dB)
1	2412	25.78	25.74	28.77	30	-1.23
10	2457	25.70	25.69	28.71	30	-1.29

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

#### **OUTPUT POWER (802.11b MODE)**

CHANNEL 2, 2417 MHz

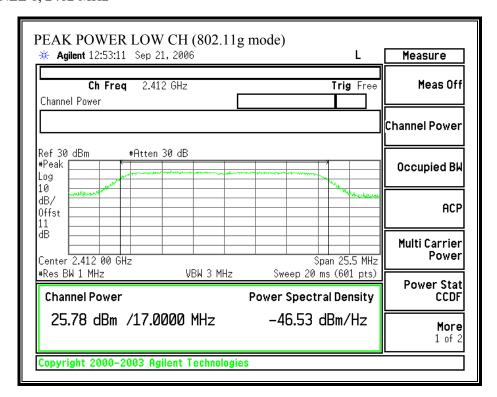


EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

#### OUTPUT POWER (802.11g MODE) (Chain0)

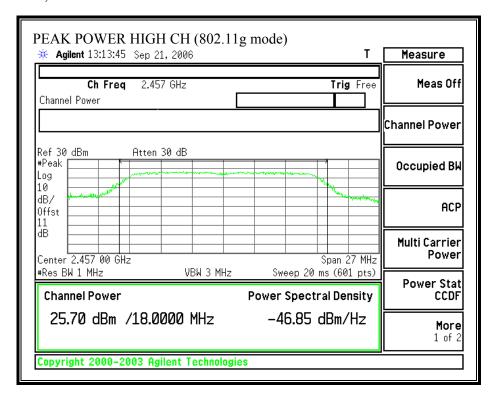
CHANNEL 1, 2412 MHz



EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

# CHANNEL 10, 2457 MHz

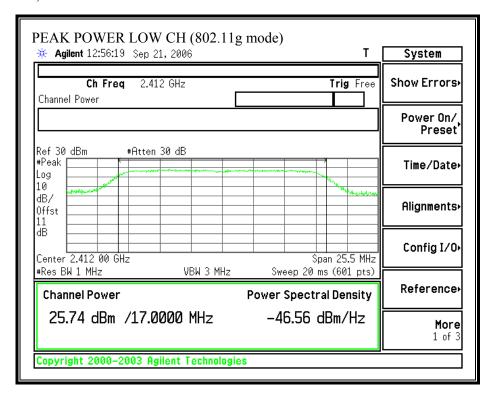


EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

#### OUTPUT POWER (802.11g MODE) (Chain1)

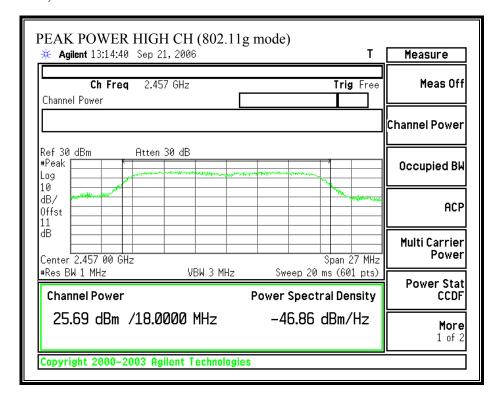
CHANNEL 1, 2412 MHz CHAIN 1



EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

# CHANNEL 10, 2457 MHz



EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

#### 7.1.4. MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE

#### **LIMITS**

§1.1310 The criteria listed in Table 1 shall be used to evaluate the environmental impact of human exposure to radio-frequency (RF) radiation as specified in §1.1307(b), except in the case of portable devices which shall be evaluated according to the provisions of §2.1093 of this chapter.

TABLE 1-LIMITS FOR MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE (MPE)

Frequency range (MHz)	Electric field strength (V/m)	Magnetic field strength (A/m)	Power density (mW/cm²)	Averaging time (minutes)
(A) Lim	its for Occupational	/Controlled Exposu	res	
0.3–3.0 3.0–30 30–300 300–1500	614 1842# 61.4	1.63 4.89/f 0.163	*(100) *(900/f²) 1.0 f/300	6 6 6
1500–100,000(B) Limits	for General Populati	on/Uncontrolled Exp	5 posure	6
0.3–1.34	614 824/f	1.63 2.19/f	*(100) *(180/f²)	30 30

TABLE 1—LIMITS FOR MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE (MPE)—Continued

Frequency range (MHz)	Electric field Magnetic field strength (V/m) (A/m)		Power density Averaging tim (mW/cm²) (minutes)	
30–300	27.5	0.073	0.2	30
300–1500 1500–100,000			f/1500 1.0	30 30

f = frequency in MHz

\* = Plane-wave equivalent power density
NOTE 1 TO TABLE 1: Occupational/controlled limits apply in situations in which persons are exposed as a consequence of their employment provided those persons are fully aware of the potential for exposure and can exercise control over their exposure. Limits for occupational/controlled exposure also apply in situations when an individual is transient through a location where occupational/controlled limits apply provided he or she is made aware of the potential for exposure.

NOTE 2 TO TABLE 1: General population/uncontrolled exposures apply in situations in which the general public may be exposed, or in which persons that are exposed as a consequence of their employment may not be fully aware of the potential for exposure or can not exercise control over their exposure.

MODEL: BCM94321MC

#### **CALCULATIONS**

Given

$$E = \sqrt{(30 * P * G)} / d$$

and

$$S = E ^2 / 3770$$

where

E = Field Strength in Volts/meter

P = Power in Watts

G = Numeric antenna gain

d = Distance in meters

S = Power Density in milliwatts/square centimeter

Combining equations and rearranging the terms to express the distance as a function of the remaining variables yields:

$$d = \sqrt{((30 * P * G) / (3770 * S))}$$

Changing to units of Power to mW and Distance to cm, using:

$$P(mW) = P(W) / 1000$$
 and

$$d (cm) = 100 * d (m)$$

yields

$$d = 100 * \sqrt{((30 * (P / 1000) * G) / (3770 * S))}$$

$$d = 0.282 * \sqrt{(P * G / S)}$$

where

d = distance in cm

P = Power in mW

G = Numeric antenna gain

 $S = Power Density in mW/cm^2$ 

Substituting the logarithmic form of power and gain using:

$$P(mW) = 10 ^ (P(dBm) / 10)$$
 and

$$G \text{ (numeric)} = 10 ^ (G (dBi) / 10)$$

yields

$$d = 0.282 * 10 ^ ((P + G) / 20) / \sqrt{S}$$
 Equation (1)

where

d = MPE distance in cm

P = Power in dBm

G = Antenna Gain in dBi

 $S = Power Density Limit in mW/cm^2$ 

Equation (1) and the measured peak power is used to calculate the MPE distance.

Page 23 of 167

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

# **LIMITS**

From §1.1310 Table 1 (B),  $S = 1.0 \text{ mW/cm}^2$ 

# **RESULTS**

No non-compliance noted:

Mode	MPE	Peak Power	Antenna	Power
	Distance		Gain	
	(cm)	(dBm)	(dBi)	(mW/cm^
802.11b	20.0	23.81	3.90	0.12

Mode	MPE	Peak Power	Peak Power	Total	Antenna	Power
	Distance	Chain 0	Chain 1	Power	Gain	Density
	(cm)	(dBm)	(dBm)	(dBm)	(dBi)	(mW/cm^2)
802.11g	20.0	26.02	25.41	28.74	5.95	0.58

NOTE: For mobile or fixed location transmitters, the minimum separation distance is 20 cm, even if calculations indicate that the MPE distance would be less.

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

#### 7.1.5. AVERAGE POWER

# **AVERAGE POWER LIMIT**

None; for reporting purposes only.

# **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output is connected to a power meter.

#### **RESULTS**

No non-compliance noted:

The cable assembly insertion loss of 11 dB (including 10 dB pad and 1 dB cable) was entered as an offset in the power meter to allow for direct reading of power.

#### 802.11b Mode

Channel	Frequency	<b>Average Power</b>
	(MHz)	(dBm)
1	2412	19.12
2	2417	19.22
6	2437	19.32
10	2457	19.20
11	2462	16.62

# 802.11g Mode

Channel	Frequency	<b>Average Power</b>	<b>Average Power</b>
	(MHz)	(dBm)	(dBm)
1	2412	17.54	17.61
2	2417	19.22	19.24
6	2437	19.35	19.11
10	2457	19.20	19.10
11	2462	16.51	16.64

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

#### 7.1.6. PEAK POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY

# **LIMIT**

§15.247 (d) For direct sequence systems, the peak power spectral density conducted from the intentional radiator to the antenna shall not be greater than 8dBm in any 3 kHz band during any time interval of continuous transmission.

# **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output is connected to a spectrum analyzer, the maximum level in a 3 kHz bandwidth is measured with the spectrum analyzer using RBW = 3 kHz and VBW > 3 kHz, sweep time = span / 3 kHz, and video averaging is turned off. The PPSD is the highest level found across the emission in any 3 kHz band.

#### **RESULTS**

Same as previous CCS report # 06U10233-1C.

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

#### 7.1.7. CONDUCTED SPURIOUS EMISSIONS

#### **LIMITS**

§15.247 (c) In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement. Attenuation below the general limits specified in §15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in§15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in §15.209(a) (see §15.205(c)).

#### **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output is connected to a spectrum analyzer. The resolution bandwidth is set to 100 kHz. The video bandwidth is set to 300 kHz.

The spectrum from 30 MHz to 26 GHz is investigated with the transmitter set to the lowest, middle, and highest channels.

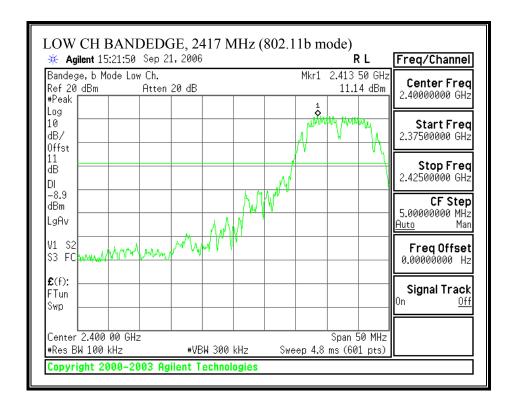
#### **RESULTS**

Spot check worst case base on previous CCS report # 06U10233-1C.

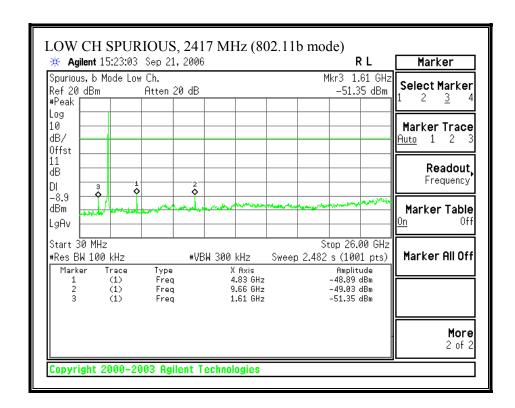
EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

#### SPURIOUS EMISSIONS, LOW CHANNEL (802.11b MODE)



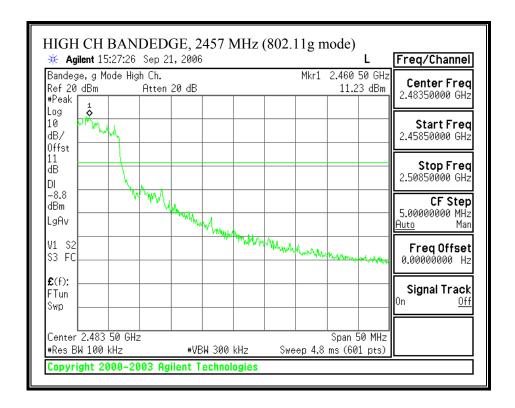
MODEL: BCM94321MC



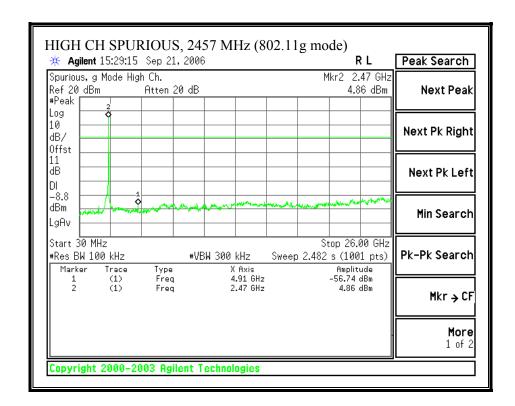
EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

#### SPURIOUS EMISSIONS, HIGH CHANNEL (802.11g MODE)



MODEL: BCM94321MC



EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

# 7.2. CHANNEL TESTS FOR THE 5725 TO 5850 MHz BAND

# **7.2.1. 6 dB BANDWIDTH**

#### **LIMIT**

§15.247 (a) (2) For direct sequence systems, the minimum 6 dB bandwidth shall be at least 500 kHz.

# **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output is connected to a spectrum analyzer. The RBW is set to 100 kHz and the VBW is set to 300 kHz. The sweep time is coupled.

# **RESULTS**

Same as previous CCS report # 06U10233-1C.

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

#### 7.2.2. 99% BANDWIDTH

# **LIMIT**

None; for reporting purposes only.

# **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output is connected to the spectrum analyzer. The RBW is set to 1% to 3% of the 99 % bandwidth. The VBW is set to 3 times the RBW. The sweep time is coupled. The spectrum analyzer internal 99% bandwidth function is utilized.

#### **RESULTS**

Same as previous CCS report # 06U10233-1C.

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

#### 7.2.3. PEAK OUTPUT POWER

#### **PEAK POWER LIMIT**

§15.247 (b) The maximum peak output power of the intentional radiator shall not exceed the following:

\$15.247 (b) (3) For systems using digital modulation in the 902-928 MHz, 2400-2483.5 MHz , and 5725-5850 MHz bands: 1 watt.

§15.247 (b) (4) Except as shown in paragraphs (b)(3) (i), (ii) and (iii) of this section, if transmitting antennas of directional gain greater than 6 dBi are used the peak output power from the intentional radiator shall be reduced below the stated values in paragraphs (b)(1) or (b)(2) of this section, as appropriate, by the amount in dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceeds 6 dBi.

§15.247 (b) (4) (ii) Systems operating in the 5725–5850 MHz band that are used exclusively for fixed, point-to-point operations may employ transmitting antennas with directional gain greater than 6 dBi without any corresponding reduction in transmitter peak output power.

#### **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output is connected to a spectrum analyzer and the analyzer's internal channel power integration function is used to integrate the power over a bandwidth greater than or equal to the 99% bandwidth.

Following formula to calculate the array gain:

Array gain =  $10*\log (10^{\circ} (main gain/10) + 10^{\circ} (aux gain/10))$ 

2.4GHz band: 5.948 dBi 5.8GHz band: 8.084 dBi

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

# **RESULTS**

The maximum antenna gain is 8.084 dBi for other than fixed, point-to-point operations, therefore the limit is 27.916dBm.

Spot check worst case base on CCS previous report # 06U10233-1C.

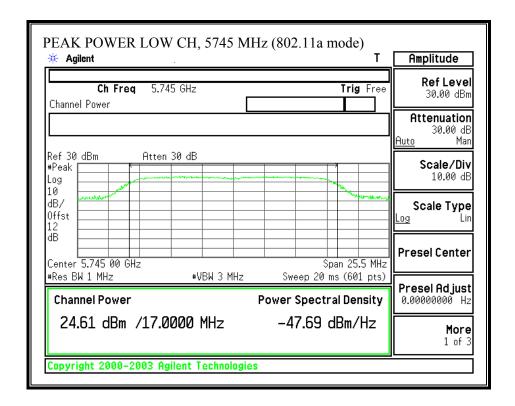
# 802.11a Mode

Channel	Frequency	Peak Power	Peak Power	Total	Limit	Margin
		Chain0	Chain1			
	(MHz)	(dBm)	(dBm)	(dBm)	(dBm)	(dB)
Low	5745	24.61	24.18	27.4	27.9	-0.51

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

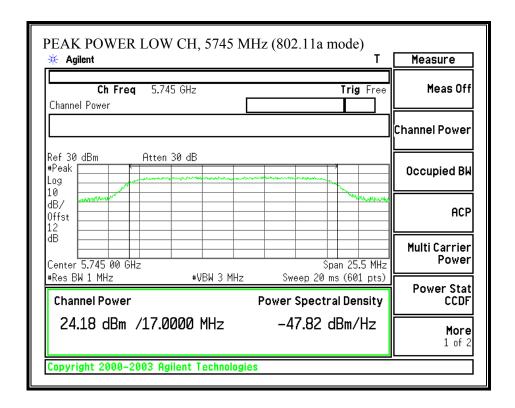
#### OUTPUT POWER (802.11a MODE) (Chain0)



EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

### OUTPUT POWER (802.11a MODE) (Chain1)



EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

### 7.2.4. MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE

### **LIMITS**

§1.1310 The criteria listed in Table 1 shall be used to evaluate the environmental impact of human exposure to radio-frequency (RF) radiation as specified in §1.1307(b), except in the case of portable devices which shall be evaluated according to the provisions of §2.1093 of this chapter.

TABLE 1-LIMITS FOR MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE (MPE)

			. ,	
Frequency range (MHz)	Electric field strength (V/m)	Magnetic field strength (A/m)	Power density (mW/cm²)	Averaging time (minutes)
(A) Lin	nits for Occupational	/Controlled Exposu	res	
0.3–3.0	614	1.63	*(100)	6
3.0-30	1842/f	4.89/f	*(900/f²)	6
30-300	61.4	0.163	1.0	6
300-1500			f/300	6
1500–100,000			5	6
(B) Limits	for General Populati	on/Uncontrolled Exp	posure	
0.3–1.34	614	1.63	*(100)	30
1.34-30	824/f	2.19/f	*(180/f²)	30

TABLE 1—LIMITS FOR MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE (MPE)—Continued

Frequency range (MHz)	Electric field strength (V/m)	Magnetic field strength (A/m)	Power density (mW/cm²)	Averaging time (minutes)
30–300 300–1500 1500–100,000	27.5	0.073	0.2 f/1500 1.0	30 30 30

f = frequency in MHz

\* = Plane-wave equivalent power density
NOTE 1 TO TABLE 1: Occupational/controlled limits apply in situations in which persons are exposed as a consequence of their employment provided those persons are fully aware of the potential for exposure and can exercise control over their exposure. Limits for occupational/controlled exposure also apply in situations when an individual is transient through a location where occupational/controlled limits apply provided he or she is made aware of the potential for exposure.

NOTE 2 TO TABLE 1: General population/uncontrolled exposures apply in situations in which the general public may be exposed, or in which persons that are exposed as a consequence of their employment may not be fully aware of the potential for exposure or can not exercise control over their exposure.

exposure or can not exercise control over their exposure.

### **CALCULATIONS**

Given

$$E = \sqrt{(30 * P * G)} / d$$

and

$$S = E ^2 / 3770$$

where

E = Field Strength in Volts/meter

P = Power in Watts

G = Numeric antenna gain

d = Distance in meters

S = Power Density in milliwatts/square centimeter

Combining equations and rearranging the terms to express the distance as a function of the remaining variables yields:

$$d = \sqrt{((30 * P * G) / (3770 * S))}$$

Changing to units of Power to mW and Distance to cm, using:

$$P(mW) = P(W) / 1000$$
 and

$$d(cm) = 100 * d(m)$$

yields

$$d = 100 * \sqrt{((30 * (P / 1000) * G) / (3770 * S))}$$

$$d = 0.282 * \sqrt{(P * G / S)}$$

where

d = distance in cm

P = Power in mW

G = Numeric antenna gain

 $S = Power Density in mW/cm^2$ 

Substituting the logarithmic form of power and gain using:

$$P(mW) = 10 ^ (P(dBm) / 10)$$
 and

$$G \text{ (numeric)} = 10 ^ (G (dBi) / 10)$$

yields

$$d = 0.282 * 10 ^ ((P + G) / 20) / \sqrt{S}$$
 Equation (1)

where

d = MPE distance in cm

P = Power in dBm

G = Antenna Gain in dBi

 $S = Power Density Limit in mW/cm^2$ 

Equation (1) and the measured peak power is used to calculate the MPE distance.

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

### **LIMITS**

From  $\S1.1310$  Table 1 (B), S = 1.0 mW/cm<sup>2</sup>

### **RESULTS**

Spot check worst case base on CCS previous report # 06U10233-1C.

Mode	MPE	<b>Peak Power</b>	Peak Power	Total	Antenna	Power
	Distance	Chain 0	Chain 1	Power	Gain	Density
	(cm)	(dBm)	(dBm)	(dBm)	(dBi)	(mW/cm^2)
802.11a	20.0	24.61	24.48	27.56	8.08	0.73

NOTE: For mobile or fixed location transmitters, the minimum separation distance is 20 cm, even if calculations indicate that the MPE distance would be less.

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

### 7.2.5. AVERAGE POWER

### **AVERAGE POWER LIMIT**

None; for reporting purposes only.

### **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output is connected to a power meter.

### **RESULTS**

No non-compliance noted:

The cable assembly insertion loss of 12.2 dB (including 10 dB pad and 2.2 dB cable) was entered as an offset in the power meter to allow for direct reading of power.

802.11a Mode

Channel	Frequency	<b>Average Power</b>	<b>Average Power</b>
		Chain 0	Chain 1
	(MHz)	(dBm)	(dBm)
Low	5745	17.63	17.49
Middle	5785	17.73	17.67
High	5825	17.55	17.45

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

#### 7.2.6. PEAK POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY

### **LIMIT**

§15.247 (d) For direct sequence systems, the peak power spectral density conducted from the intentional radiator to the antenna shall not be greater than 8dBm in any 3 kHz band during any time interval of continuous transmission.

# **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output is connected to a spectrum analyzer, the maximum level in a 3 kHz bandwidth is measured with the spectrum analyzer using RBW = 3 kHz and VBW > 3 kHz, sweep time = span / 3 kHz, and video averaging is turned off. The PPSD is the highest level found across the emission in any 3 kHz band.

### **RESULTS**

Spot check worst case base on CCS previous report # 06U10233-1C.

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

### 7.2.7. CONDUCTED SPURIOUS EMISSIONS

### **LIMITS**

§15.247 (c) In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement. Attenuation below the general limits specified in §15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in§15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in §15.209(a) (see §15.205(c)).

### **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output is connected to a spectrum analyzer. The resolution bandwidth is set to 100 kHz. The video bandwidth is set to 300 kHz.

The spectrum from 30 MHz to 40 GHz is investigated with the transmitter set to the lowest, middle, and highest channels.

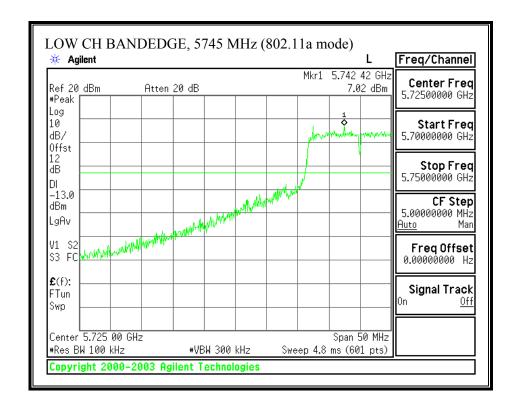
### **RESULTS**

Spot check worst case base on CCS previous report # 06U10233-1C.

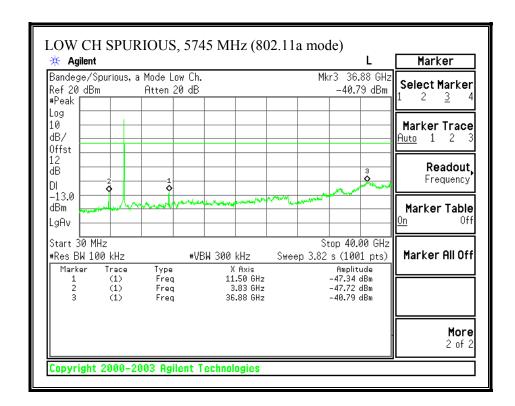
EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

### SPURIOUS EMISSIONS, LOW CHANNEL (802.11a MODE)



MODEL: BCM94321MC



EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

# **MIMO MODE**

# 7.3. CHANNEL TESTS FOR THE 2400 TO 2483.5 MHz BAND

### **7.3.1. 6 dB BANDWIDTH**

### **LIMIT**

§15.247 (a) (2) For direct sequence systems, the minimum 6 dB bandwidth shall be at least 500 kHz.

### **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output is connected to a spectrum analyzer. The RBW is set to 100 kHz and the VBW is set to 300 kHz. The sweep time is coupled.

### **RESULTS**

Same as previous CCS report # 06U10233-1C.

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

### 7.3.2. 99% BANDWIDTH

### **LIMIT**

None; for reporting purposes only.

### **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output is connected to the spectrum analyzer. The RBW is set to 1% to 3% of the 99 % bandwidth. The VBW is set to 3 times the RBW. The sweep time is coupled. The spectrum analyzer internal 99% bandwidth function is utilized.

### **RESULTS**

Same as previous CCS report # 06U10233-1C.

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

### 7.3.3. PEAK OUTPUT POWER

### **PEAK POWER LIMIT**

§15.247 (b) The maximum peak output power of the intentional radiator shall not exceed the following:

\$15.247 (b) (3) For systems using digital modulation in the 902-928 MHz, 2400-2483.5 MHz , and 5725-5850 MHz bands: 1 watt.

§15.247 (b) (3) For systems using digital modulation in the 902-928 MHz, 2400-2483.5 MHz, and 5725-5850 MHz bands: 1 watt. As an alternative to a peak power measurement, compliance with the one Watt limit can be based on a measurement of the maximum conducted output power. Maximum Conducted Output Power is defined as the total transmit power delivered to all antennas and antenna elements averaged across all symbols in the signaling alphabet when the transmitter is operating at its maximum power control level. Power must be summed across all antennas and antenna elements. The average must not include any time intervals during which the transmitter is off or is transmitting at a reduced power level. If multiple modes of operation are possible (e.g., alternative modulation methods), the maximum conducted output power is the highest total transmit power occurring in any mode.

§15.247 (b) (4) (i) Systems operating in the 2400–2483.5 MHz band that are used exclusively for fixed, point-to-point operations may employ transmitting antennas with directional gain greater than 6 dBi provided the maximum peak output power of the intentional radiator is reduced by 1 dB for every 3 dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceeds 6 dBi.

### **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output is connected to a spectrum analyzer and the analyzer's internal channel power integration function is used to integrate the power over a bandwidth greater than or equal to the 99% bandwidth.

The test is performed in accordance with FCC document "Measurement of Digital Transmission Systems Operating under Section 15.247", March 23, 2005. The transmitter operates continuously therefore Power Output Option 2, Method # 1 is used.

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

### RESULTS,

The maximum antenna gain is < 6dBi for other than fixed, point-to-point operations, therefore the limit is 30 dBm.

Total peak power calculation formula:  $10 \log (10^{\circ} (Pchain0 / 10) + 10^{\circ} (Pchain1 / 10))$ 

Note: Pchain 0 and Pchain1 are in dBm

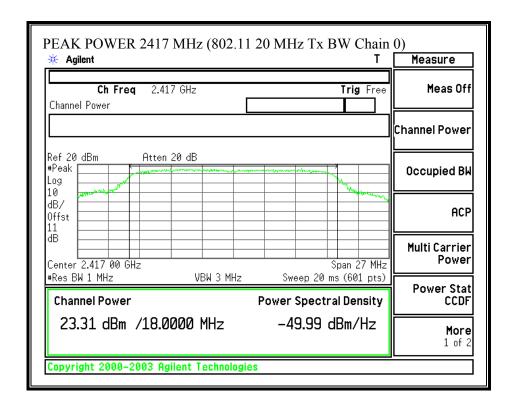
Spot check worst case base on CCS previous report # 06U10233-1C.

Channel	Frequency	<b>Peak Power</b>	<b>Peak Power</b>	Peak Power	Limit	Margin	
		Chain 0	Chain 1	Total			
	(MHz)	(dBm)	(dBm)	(dBm)	(dBm)	(dB)	
20 MHz TX B	ANDWIDTH						
Low	2417	23.31	23.52	26.43	30.0	-3.57	
40 MHz TX BANDWIDTH							
High	2442	21.29	21.35	24.33	30.0	-5.67	

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

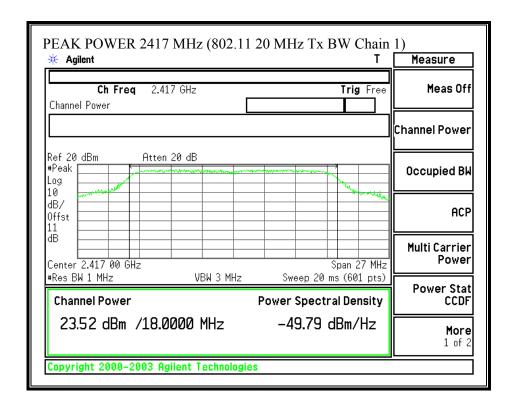
### OUTPUT POWER (802.11 - 20 MHz TX BANDWIDTH - CHAIN 0)



EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

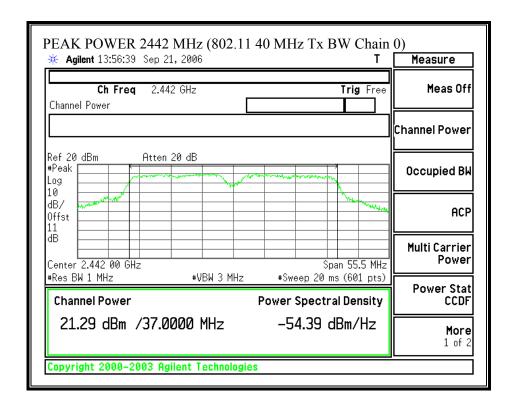
### OUTPUT POWER (802.11 - 20 MHz TX BANDWIDTH - CHAIN 1)



EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

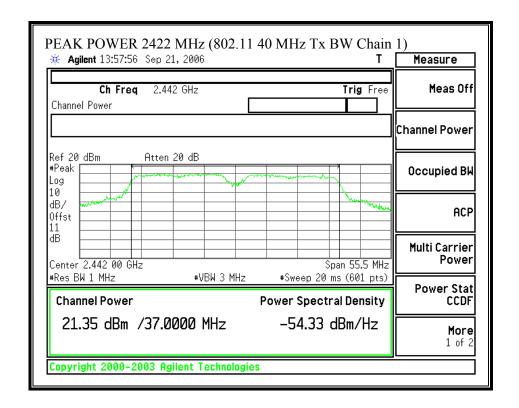
### OUTPUT POWER (802.11 - 40 MHz TX BANDWIDTH - CHAIN 0)



EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

#### OUTPUT POWER (802.11 - 40 MHz TX BANDWIDTH - CHAIN 1)



EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

### 7.3.4. MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE

### **LIMITS**

§1.1310 The criteria listed in Table 1 shall be used to evaluate the environmental impact of human exposure to radio-frequency (RF) radiation as specified in §1.1307(b), except in the case of portable devices which shall be evaluated according to the provisions of §2.1093 of this chapter.

TABLE 1—LIMITS	FOR MAXIMUM P	ERMISSIBLE EXP	OSURE (MPE)	
Frequency range (MHz)	Electric field strength (V/m)	Magnetic field strength (A/m)	Power density (mW/cm²)	Averaging time (minutes)
(A) Lim	nits for Occupational	//Controlled Exposu	res	
0.3–3.0 3.0–30 30–300 300–1500 1500–100,000	614 1842/f 61.4	1.63 4.89/f 0.163	*(100) *(900/f²) 1.0 f/300 5	6 6 6 6
(B) Limits	for General Populati	on/Uncontrolled Exp	oosure	
0.3–1.34	614 824/f	1.63 2.19/f	*(100) *(180/f²)	30 30

TABLE 1—LIMITS FOR MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE (MPE)—Continued

Frequency range (MHz)	Electric field strength (V/m)	Magnetic field strength (A/m)	Power density (mW/cm²)	Averaging time (minutes)
30-300	27.5	0.073	0.2	30
300–1500 1500–100,000			f/1500 1.0	30 30

f = frequency in MHz

\* = Plane-wave equivalent power density

NOTE 1 TO TABLE 1: Occupational/controlled limits apply in situations in which persons are exposed as a consequence of their employment provided those persons are fully aware of the potential for exposure and can exercise control over their exposure. Limits for occupational/controlled exposure also apply in situations when an individual is transient through a location where occupational/controlled limits apply provided he or she is made aware of the potential for exposure.

NOTE 2 TO TABLE 1: General population/uncontrolled exposures apply in situations in which the general public may be exposed, or in which persons that are exposed as a consequence of their employment may not be fully aware of the potential for exposure.

exposure or can not exercise control over their exposure.

#### **CALCULATIONS**

Given

$$E = \sqrt{(30 * P * G)} / d$$

and

$$S = E ^2 / 3770$$

where

E = Field Strength in Volts/meter

P = Power in Watts

G = Numeric antenna gain

d = Distance in meters

S = Power Density in milliwatts/square centimeter

Combining equations and rearranging the terms to express the distance as a function of the remaining variables yields:

$$d = \sqrt{((30 * P * G) / (3770 * S))}$$

Changing to units of Power to mW and Distance to cm, using:

$$P(mW) = P(W) / 1000$$
 and

$$d (cm) = 100 * d (m)$$

yields

$$d = 100 * \sqrt{((30 * (P / 1000) * G) / (3770 * S))}$$

$$d = 0.282 * \sqrt{(P * G / S)}$$

where

d = distance in cm

P = Power in mW

G = Numeric antenna gain

 $S = Power Density in mW/cm^2$ 

Substituting the logarithmic form of power and gain using:

$$P(mW) = 10 ^ (P(dBm) / 10)$$
 and

$$G \text{ (numeric)} = 10 ^ (G (dBi) / 10)$$

yields

$$d = 0.282 * 10 ^ ((P + G) / 20) / \sqrt{S}$$

where

d = MPE distance in cm

P = Power in dBm

G = Antenna Gain in dBi

 $S = Power Density Limit in mW/cm^2$ 

Rearranging terms to calculate the power density at a specific distance yields

$$S = 0.0795 * 10 ^ ((P + G) / 10) / (d^2)$$

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

### **LIMITS**

From §1.1310 Table 1 (B), the maximum value of  $S = 1.0 \text{ mW/cm}^2$ 

### **RESULTS**

No non-compliance noted

Mode	MPE	Peak Power	Peak Power	Total	Antenna	Power
	Distance	Chain 0	Chain 1	Power	Gain	Density
	(cm)	(dBm)	(dBm)	(dBm)	(dBi)	(mW/cm^2)
20MHz TX BW	20.0	23.95	23.82	26.90	3.90	0.24
40MHz TX BW	20.0	21.77	21.61	24.70	3.90	0.14

NOTE: For mobile or fixed location transmitters, the minimum separation distance is 20 cm, even if calculations indicate that the MPE distance would be less.

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

### 7.3.5. AVERAGE POWER

### **AVERAGE POWER LIMIT**

None; for reporting purposes only.

### **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output is connected to a power meter.

### **RESULTS**

No non-compliance noted:

The cable assembly insertion loss of 11 dB (including 10 dB pad and 1 dB cable) was entered as an offset in the power meter to allow for direct reading of power.

### 20 MHz TX BANDWIDTH

Channel	Frequency	Power Chain 0	Power Chain 1
	(MHz)	(dBm)	(dBm)
1	2412	14.22	14.31
2	2417	16.11	16.23
6	2437	16.24	16.23
10	2457	16.32	16.21
11	2462	14.12	14.15

# 40 MHz TX BANDWIDTH

Channel	Frequency	Power Chain 0	Power Chain 1
	(MHz)	(dBm)	(dBm)
3	2422	13.18	13.32
4	2427	14.32	14.31
6	2437	14.26	14.39
7	2442	14.40	14.30
9	2452	12.27	12.33

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

#### 7.3.6. PEAK POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY

### **LIMIT**

§15.247 (d) For direct sequence systems, the peak power spectral density conducted from the intentional radiator to the antenna shall not be greater than 8 dBm in any 3 kHz band during any time interval of continuous transmission.

# **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output is connected to a spectrum analyzer, the maximum level in a 3 kHz bandwidth is measured with the spectrum analyzer using RBW = 3 kHz and VBW > 3 kHz, sweep time = span / 3 kHz, and video averaging is turned off. The PPSD is the highest level found across the emission in any 3 kHz band.

Same as previous CCS report # 06U10233-1C.

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

#### 7.3.7. CONDUCTED SPURIOUS EMISSIONS

### **LIMITS**

§15.247 (c) In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement. Attenuation below the general limits specified in §15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in§15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in §15.209(a) (see §15.205(c)).

Conducted power was measured based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, therefore the required attenuation is 30 dB.

### **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output is connected to a spectrum analyzer. The resolution bandwidth is set to 100 kHz. The video bandwidth is set to 300 kHz.

The spectrum from 30 MHz to 26 GHz is investigated with the transmitter set to the lowest, middle, and highest channels.

#### **RESULTS**

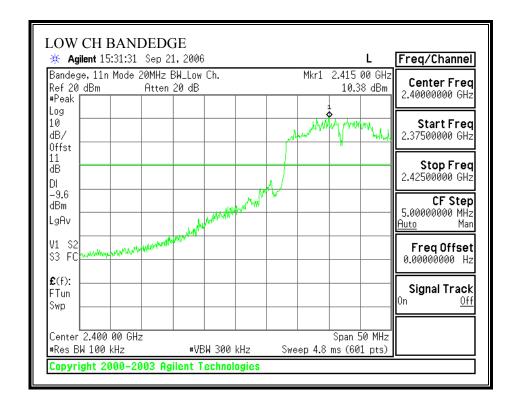
Same as previous CCS report # 06U10233-1C.

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

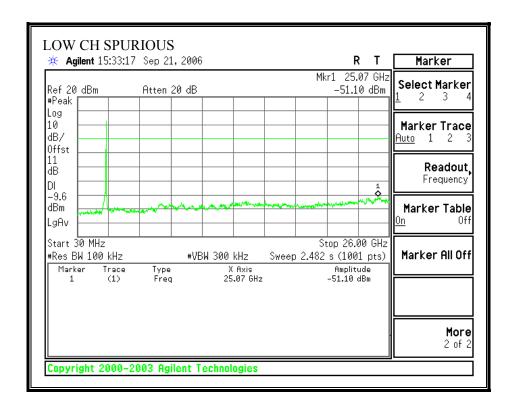
MODEL: BCM94321MC

### SPURIOUS EMISSIONS, LOW CHANNEL (802.11 - 20 MHz TX BANDWIDTH)

### **LOW CH BANDEDGE, 2417 MHz**



MODEL: BCM94321MC

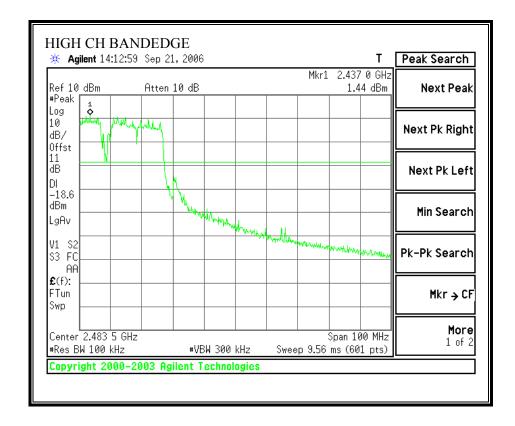


EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

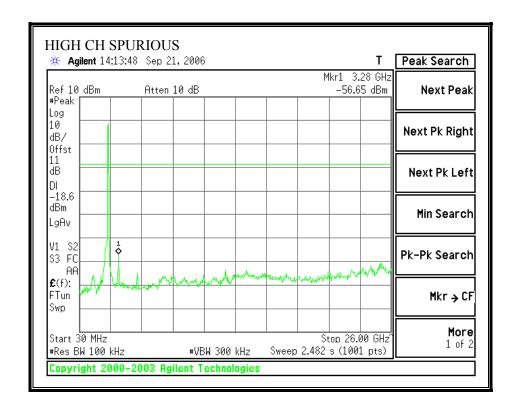
MODEL: BCM94321MC

### SPURIOUS EMISSIONS, HIGH CHANNEL (802.11 - 40 MHz TX BANDWIDTH)

### **HIGH CH BANDEDGE, 2442 MHz**



MODEL: BCM94321MC



EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

# 7.4. CHANNEL TESTS FOR THE 5725 TO 5850 MHz BAND

### **7.4.1. 6 dB BANDWIDTH**

### **LIMIT**

§15.247 (a) (2) For direct sequence systems, the minimum 6 dB bandwidth shall be at least 500 kHz.

### **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output is connected to a spectrum analyzer. The RBW is set to 100 kHz and the VBW is set to 300 kHz. The sweep time is coupled.

# **RESULTS**

Same as previous CCS report # 06U10233-1C.

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

### 7.4.2. 99% BANDWIDTH

### **LIMIT**

None; for reporting purposes only.

### **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output is connected to the spectrum analyzer. The RBW is set to 1% to 3% of the 99 % bandwidth. The VBW is set to 3 times the RBW. The sweep time is coupled. The spectrum analyzer internal 99% bandwidth function is utilized.

### **RESULTS**

Same as previous CCS report # 06U10233-1C.

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

### 7.4.3. PEAK OUTPUT POWER

### **PEAK POWER LIMIT**

§15.247 (b) The maximum peak output power of the intentional radiator shall not exceed the following:

\$15.247 (b) (3) For systems using digital modulation in the 902-928 MHz, 2400-2483.5 MHz , and 5725-5850 MHz bands: 1 watt.

§15.247 (b) (3) For systems using digital modulation in the 902-928 MHz, 2400-2483.5 MHz, and 5725-5850 MHz bands: 1 watt. As an alternative to a peak power measurement, compliance with the one Watt limit can be based on a measurement of the maximum conducted output power. Maximum Conducted Output Power is defined as the total transmit power delivered to all antennas and antenna elements averaged across all symbols in the signaling alphabet when the transmitter is operating at its maximum power control level. Power must be summed across all antennas and antenna elements. The average must not include any time intervals during which the transmitter is off or is transmitting at a reduced power level. If multiple modes of operation are possible (e.g., alternative modulation methods), the maximum conducted output power is the highest total transmit power occurring in any mode.

§15.247 (b) (4) (i) Systems operating in the 2400–2483.5 MHz band that are used exclusively for fixed, point-to-point operations may employ transmitting antennas with directional gain greater than 6 dBi provided the maximum peak output power of the intentional radiator is reduced by 1 dB for every 3 dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceeds 6 dBi.

### **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output is connected to a spectrum analyzer and the analyzer's internal channel power integration function is used to integrate the power over a bandwidth greater than or equal to the 99% bandwidth.

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

### RESULTS,

The maximum antenna gain is < 6dBi for other than fixed, point-to-point operations, therefore the limit is 30dBm.

Total peak power calculation formula:  $10 \log (10^{\circ} (Pchain0 / 10) + 10^{\circ} (Pchain1 / 10))$ 

Note: Pchain 0 and Pchain1 are in dBm

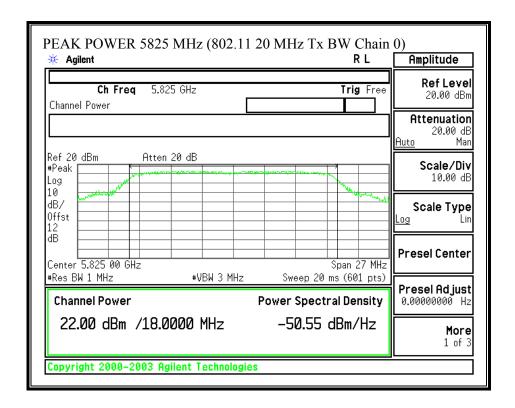
Spot check worst case base on CCS previous report # 06U10233-1C.

Channel	Frequency	<b>Peak Power</b>	<b>Peak Power</b>	<b>Peak Power</b>	Limit	Margin
		Chain 0	Chain 1	Total		
	(MHz)	(dBm)	(dBm)	(dBm)	(dBm)	(dB)
20 MHz TX B	ANDWIDTH					
High	5825	22.00	21.97	25.00	30.0	-5.00
40 MHz TX BANDWIDTH						
High	5795	22.62	22.69	25.67	30.0	-4.33

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

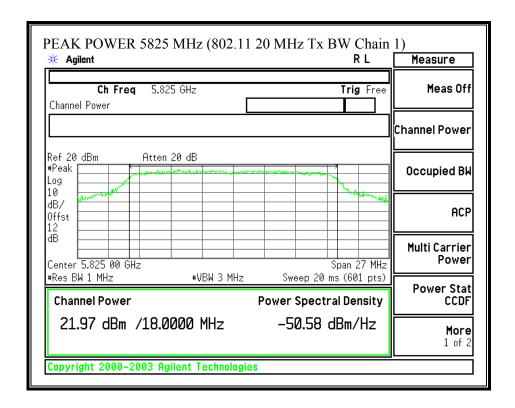
### OUTPUT POWER (802.11 - 20 MHz TX BANDWIDTH - CHAIN 0)



EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

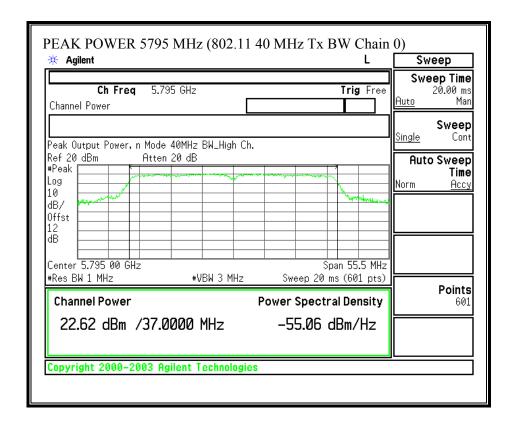
### OUTPUT POWER (802.11 - 20 MHz TX BANDWIDTH - CHAIN 1)



EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

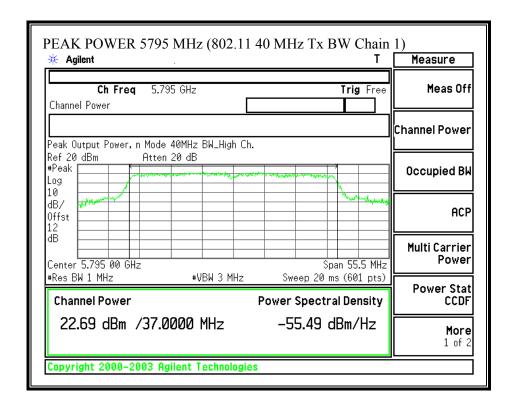
### OUTPUT POWER (802.11 - 40 MHz TX BANDWIDTH - CHAIN 0)



EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

#### OUTPUT POWER (802.11 - 40 MHz TX BANDWIDTH - CHAIN 1)



EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

### 7.4.4. MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE

### **LIMITS**

§1.1310 The criteria listed in Table 1 shall be used to evaluate the environmental impact of human exposure to radio-frequency (RF) radiation as specified in §1.1307(b), except in the case of portable devices which shall be evaluated according to the provisions of §2.1093 of this chapter.

TABLE 1—LIMITS	FOR MAXIMUM P	ERMISSIBLE EXP	OSURE (MPE)	
Frequency range (MHz)	Electric field strength (V/m)	Magnetic field strength (A/m)	Power density (mW/cm²)	Averaging time (minutes)
(A) Lim	nits for Occupational	/Controlled Exposu	res	
0.3–3.0 3.0–30 30–300 300–1500 1500–100,000	614 1842# 61.4	1.63 4.89/f 0.163	*(100) *(900/f²) 1.0 f/300 5	6 6 6 6
(B) Limits	for General Populati	on/Uncontrolled Exp	oosure	
0.3–1.34	614 824/f	1.63 2.19/f	*(100) *(180/f²)	30 30

TABLE 1—LIMITS FOR MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE (MPE)—Continued

Frequency range (MHz)	Electric field strength (V/m)	Magnetic field strength (A/m)	Power density (mW/cm²)	Averaging time (minutes)
30–300 300–1500 1500–100,000	27.5	0.073	0.2 f/1500 1.0	30 30 30

exposure or can not exercise control over their exposure.

f = frequency in MHz

\* = Plane-wave equivalent power density
NOTE 1 TO TABLE 1: Occupational/controlled limits apply in situations in which persons are exposed as a consequence of their employment provided those persons are fully aware of the potential for exposure and can exercise control over their exposure. Limits for occupational/controlled exposure also apply in situations when an individual is transient through a location where occupational/controlled limits apply provided he or she is made aware of the potential for exposure.

NOTE 2 TO TABLE 1: General population/uncontrolled exposures apply in situations in which the general public may be exposed, or in which persons that are exposed as a consequence of their employment may not be fully aware of the potential for exposure or can not exercise control over their exposure.

## **CALCULATIONS**

Given

$$E = \sqrt{(30 * P * G)/d}$$

and

$$S = E ^2 / 3770$$

where

E = Field Strength in Volts/meter

P = Power in Watts

G = Numeric antenna gain

d = Distance in meters

S = Power Density in milliwatts/square centimeter

Combining equations and rearranging the terms to express the distance as a function of the remaining variables yields:

$$d = \sqrt{((30 * P * G) / (3770 * S))}$$

Changing to units of Power to mW and Distance to cm, using:

$$P(mW) = P(W) / 1000$$
 and

$$d (cm) = 100 * d (m)$$

yields

$$d = 100 * \sqrt{((30 * (P / 1000) * G) / (3770 * S))}$$

$$d = 0.282 * \sqrt{(P * G / S)}$$

where

d = distance in cm

P = Power in mW

G = Numeric antenna gain

 $S = Power Density in mW/cm^2$ 

Substituting the logarithmic form of power and gain using:

$$P (mW) = 10 ^ (P (dBm) / 10)$$
 and

$$G \text{ (numeric)} = 10 ^ (G (dBi) / 10)$$

yields

$$d = 0.282 * 10 ^ ((P + G) / 20) / \sqrt{S}$$

where

d = MPE distance in cm

P = Power in dBm

G = Antenna Gain in dBi

 $S = Power Density Limit in mW/cm^2$ 

Rearranging terms to calculate the power density at a specific distance yields

$$S = 0.0795 * 10 ^ ((P + G) / 10) / (d^2)$$

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

## **LIMITS**

From §1.1310 Table 1 (B), the maximum value of  $S = 1.0 \text{ mW/cm}^2$ 

# **RESULTS**

No non-compliance noted

Mode	MPE	Peak Power	Peak Power	Total	Antenna	Power
	Distance	Chain 0	Chain 1	Power	Gain	Density
	(cm)	(dBm)	(dBm)	(dBm)	(dBi)	(mW/cm^2)
20MHz TX BW	20.0	22.17	22.56	25.38	5.80	0.26
40MHz TX BW	20.0	22.41	23.66	26.09	5.80	0.31

NOTE: For mobile or fixed location transmitters, the minimum separation distance is 20 cm, even if calculations indicate that the MPE distance would be less.

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

## 7.4.5. AVERAGE POWER

## **AVERAGE POWER LIMIT**

None; for reporting purposes only.

## **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output is connected to a power meter.

## **RESULTS**

No non-compliance noted:

The cable assembly insertion loss of 12.2 dB (including 10 dB pad and 2.2 dB cable) was entered as an offset in the power meter to allow for direct reading of power.

## 20 MHz TX BANDWIDTH

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Power Chain 0 (dBm)	Power Chain 1 (dBm)
149	5745	15.34	15.23
157	5785	15.44	15.43
165	5825	15.34	15.37

# 40 MHz TX BANDWIDTH

Channel	Frequency	Power Chain 0	Power Chain 1
	(MHz)	(dBm)	(dBm)
159	5795	15.21	15.27

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

#### 7.4.6. PEAK POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY

## **LIMIT**

§15.247 (d) For direct sequence systems, the peak power spectral density conducted from the intentional radiator to the antenna shall not be greater than 8 dBm in any 3 kHz band during any time interval of continuous transmission.

# **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output is connected to a spectrum analyzer, the maximum level in a 3 kHz bandwidth is measured with the spectrum analyzer using RBW = 3 kHz and VBW > 3 kHz, sweep time = span / 3 kHz, and video averaging is turned off. The PPSD is the highest level found across the emission in any 3 kHz band.

## **RESULTS**

Same as previous CCS report # 06U10233-1C.

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

#### 7.4.7. CONDUCTED SPURIOUS EMISSIONS

## **LIMITS**

§15.247 (c) In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement. Attenuation below the general limits specified in §15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in§15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in §15.209(a) (see §15.205(c)).

Conducted power was measured based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, therefore the required attenuation is 30 dB.

## **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output is connected to a spectrum analyzer. The resolution bandwidth is set to 100 kHz. The video bandwidth is set to 300 kHz.

The spectrum from 30 MHz to 26 GHz is investigated with the transmitter set to the lowest, middle, and highest channels.

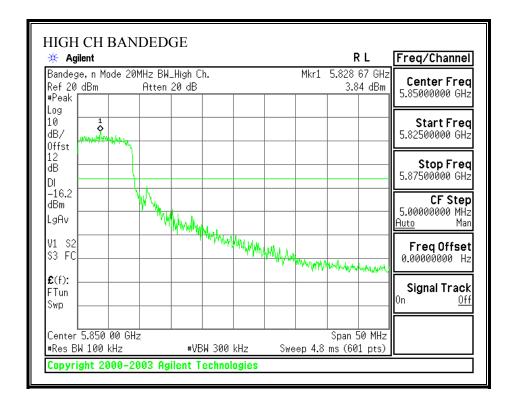
#### **RESULTS**

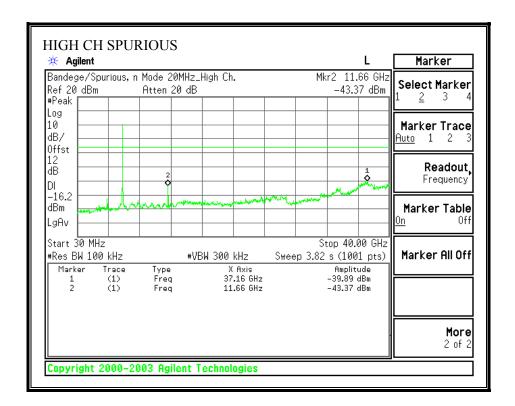
No non-compliance noted:

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

# SPURIOUS EMISSIONS, HIGH CHANNEL (802.11 - 20 MHz TX BANDWIDTH) HI CH BANDEDGE, 5825 MHz



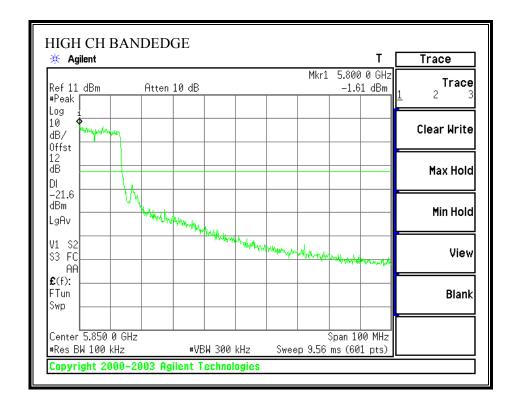


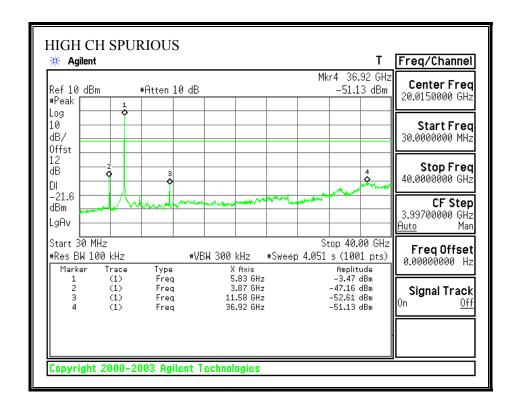
EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

## SPURIOUS EMISSIONS, HIGH CHANNEL (802.11 - 40 MHz TX BANDWIDTH)

## **HIGH CH BANDEDGE, 5795 MHz**





EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

# 7.5. RADIATED EMISSIONS

## 7.5.1. TRANSMITTER RADIATED SPURIOUS EMISSIONS

## **LEGACY MODE**

#### **LIMITS**

§15.205 (a) Except as shown in paragraph (d) of this section, only spurious emissions are permitted in any of the frequency bands listed below:

MHz	MHz	MHz	GHz
0.090 - 0.110	16.42 - 16.423	399.9 - 410	4.5 - 5.15
<sup>1</sup> 0.495 - 0.505	16.69475 - 16.69525	608 - 614	5.35 - 5.46
2.1735 - 2.1905	16.80425 - 16.80475	960 - 1240	7.25 - 7.75
4.125 - 4.128	25.5 - 25.67	1300 - 1427	8.025 - 8.5
4.17725 - 4.17775	37.5 - 38.25	1435 - 1626.5	9.0 - 9.2
4.20725 - 4.20775	73 - 74.6	1645.5 - 1646.5	9.3 - 9.5
6.215 - 6.218	74.8 - 75.2	1660 - 1710	10.6 - 12.7
6.26775 - 6.26825	108 - 121.94	1718.8 - 1722.2	13.25 - 13.4
6.31175 - 6.31225	123 - 138	2200 - 2300	14.47 - 14.5
8.291 - 8.294	149.9 - 150.05	2310 - 2390	15.35 - 16.2
8.362 - 8.366	156.52475 - 156.52525	2483.5 - 2500	17.7 - 21.4
8.37625 - 8.38675	156.7 - 156.9	2655 - 2900	22.01 - 23.12
8.41425 - 8.41475	162.0125 - 167.17	3260 - 3267	23.6 - 24.0
12.29 - 12.293	167.72 - 173.2	3332 - 3339	31.2 - 31.8
12.51975 - 12.52025	240 - 285	3345.8 - 3358	36.43 - 36.5
12.57675 - 12.57725	322 - 335.4	3600 - 4400	$\binom{2}{}$
13.36 - 13.41			

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Until February 1, 1999, this restricted band shall be 0.490-0.510 MHz.

§15.205 (b) Except as provided in paragraphs (d) and (e), the field strength of emissions appearing within these frequency bands shall not exceed the limits shown in Section 15.209. At frequencies equal to or less than 1000 MHz, compliance with the limits in Section 15.209 shall be demonstrated using measurement instrumentation employing a CISPR quasi-peak detector. Above 1000 MHz, compliance with the emission limits in Section 15.209 shall be demonstrated based on the average value of the measured emissions. The provisions in Section 15.35 apply to these measurements.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Above 38.6

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

§15.209 (a) Except as provided elsewhere in this Subpart, the emissions from an intentional radiator shall not exceed the field strength levels specified in the following table:

Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength (microvolts/meter)	Measurement Distance (meters)
30 - 88	100 **	3
88 - 216	150 **	3
216 - 960	200 **	3
Above 960	500	3

<sup>\*\*</sup> Except as provided in paragraph (g), fundamental emissions from intentional radiators operating under this Section shall not be located in the frequency bands 54-72 MHz, 76-88 MHz, 174-216 MHz or 470-806 MHz. However, operation within these frequency bands is permitted under other sections of this Part, e.g., Sections 15.231 and 15.241.

<sup>§15.209 (</sup>b) In the emission table above, the tighter limit applies at the band edges.

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

## **TEST PROCEDURE**

The EUT is placed on a non-conducting table 80 cm above the ground plane. The antenna to EUT distance is 3 meters. The EUT is configured in accordance with ANSI C63.4. The EUT is set to transmit in a continuous mode.

For measurements below 1 GHz the resolution bandwidth is set to 100 kHz for peak detection measurements or 120 kHz for quasi-peak detection measurements. Peak detection is used unless otherwise noted as quasi-peak.

For measurements above 1 GHz the resolution bandwidth is set to 1 MHz, then the video bandwidth is set to 1 MHz for peak measurements and 10 Hz for average measurements.

The spectrum from 30 MHz to 26 GHz is investigated with the transmitter set to the lowest, middle, and highest channels in the 2.4 GHz band.

The spectrum from 30 MHz to 40 GHz is investigated with the transmitter set to the lowest, middle, and highest channels in each 5 GHz band.

The frequency range of interest is monitored at a fixed antenna height and EUT azimuth. The EUT is rotated through 360 degrees to maximize emissions received. The antenna is scanned from 1 to 4 meters above the ground plane to further maximize the emission. Measurements are made with the antenna polarized in both the vertical and the horizontal positions.

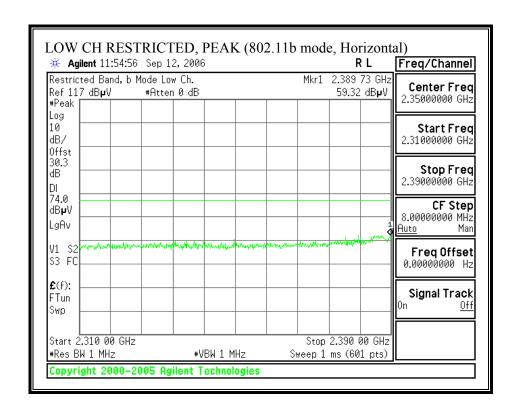
EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

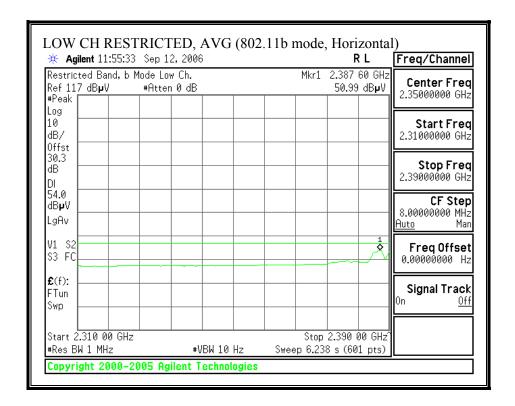
MODEL: BCM94321MC

## 7.5.2. TRANSMITTER ABOVE 1 GHz FOR 2400 TO 2483.5 MHz BAND

## 11b MODE

## RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (b MODE, LOW CHANNEL, 2412 MHz, HORIZONTAL)

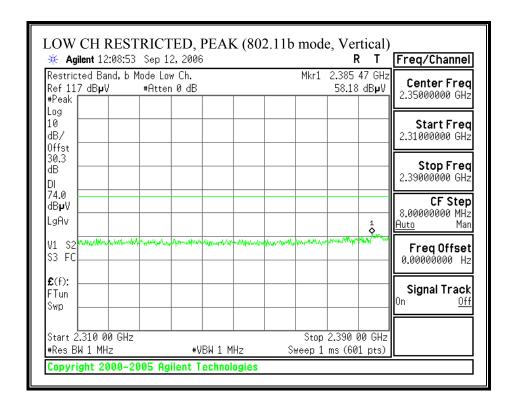


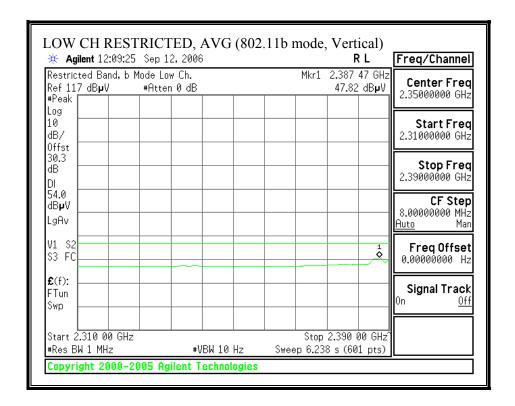


EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

## RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (b MODE, LOW CHANNEL, 2412 MHz, VERTICAL)

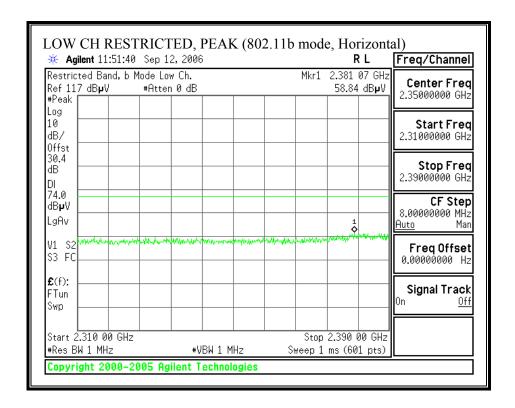




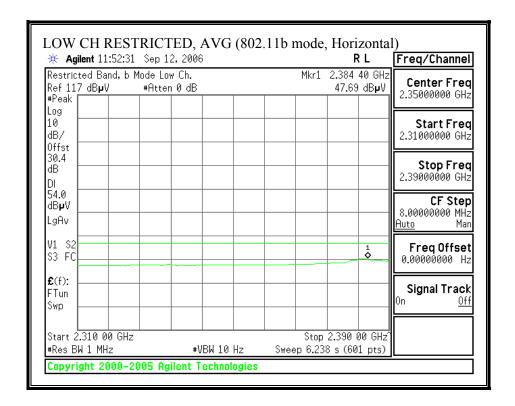
EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

## RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (b MODE, LOW CHANNEL, 2417 MHz, HORIZONTAL)



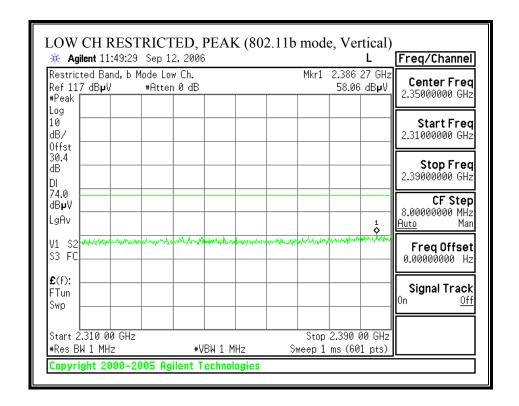
EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD



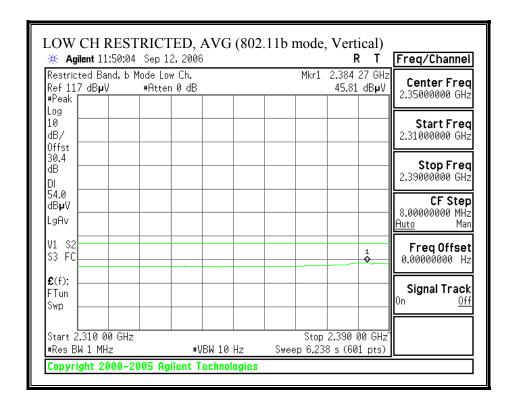
EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

## RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (b MODE, LOW CHANNEL, 2417 MHz, VERTICAL)



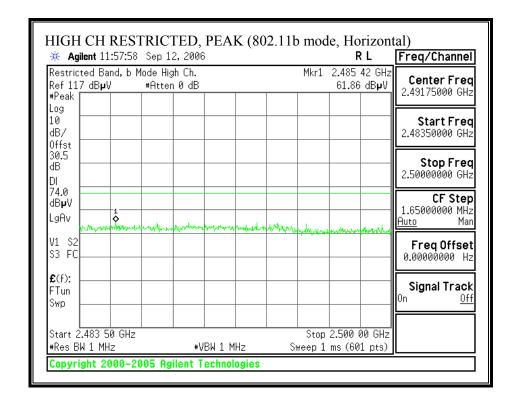
EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

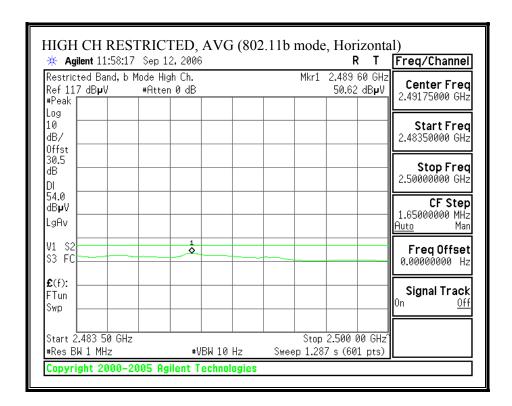


EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

## RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (b MODE, HIGH CHANNEL, 2457 MHz, HORIZONTAL)

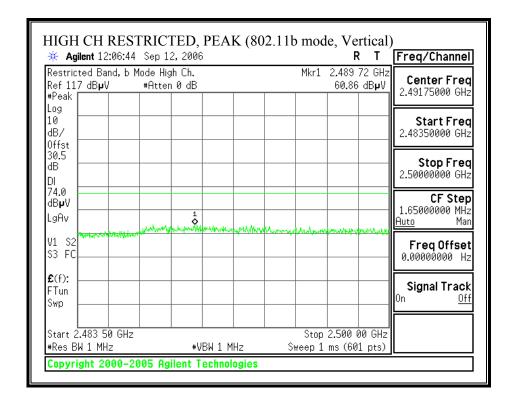




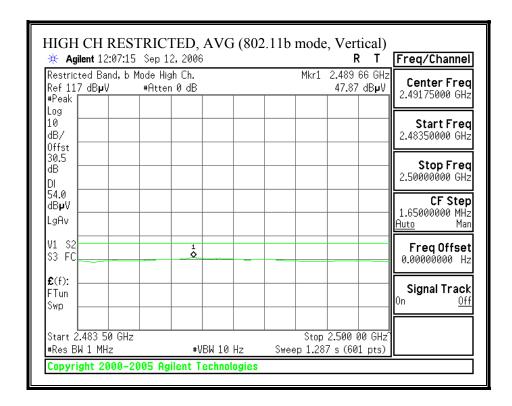
EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

## RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (b MODE, HIGH CHANNEL, 2457 MHz, VERTICAL)



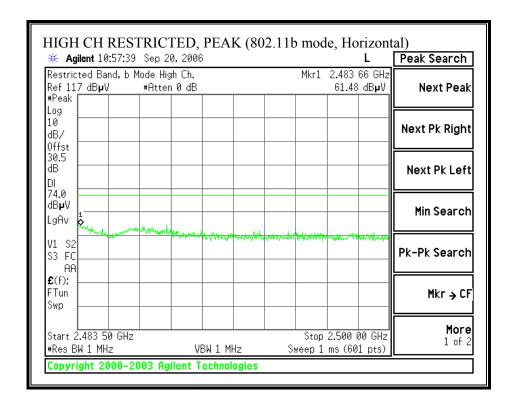
EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

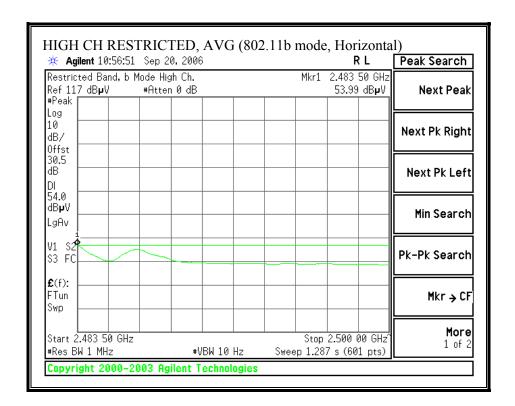


EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

## RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (b MODE, HIGH CHANNEL, 2462 MHz, HORIZONTAL)

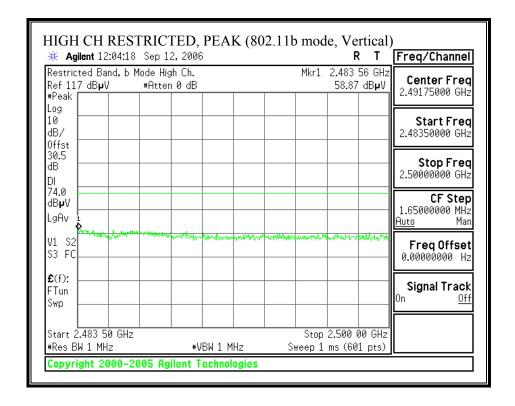


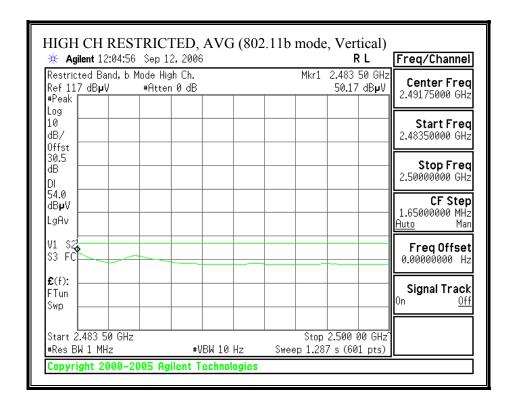


EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

## RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (b MODE, HIGH CHANNEL, 2462 MHz, VERTICAL)

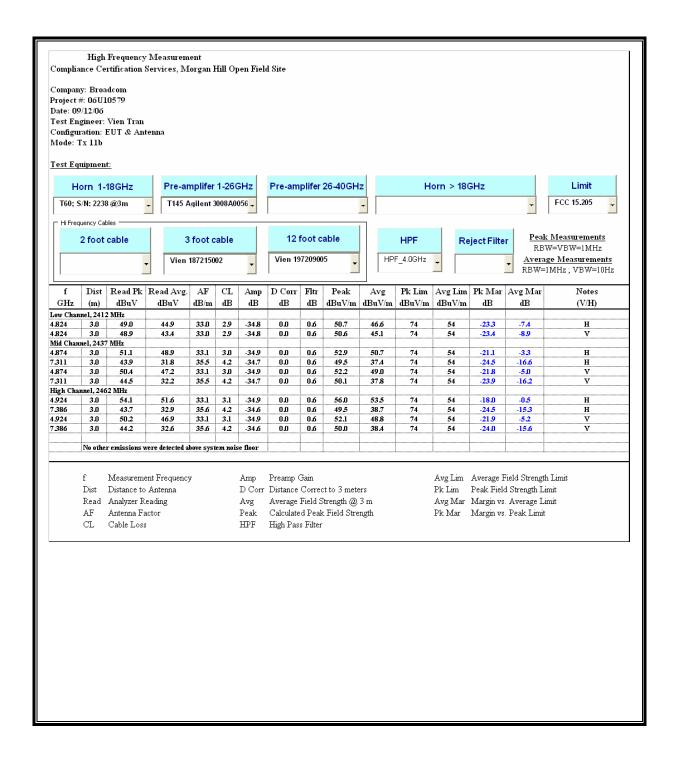




EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

#### <u>HARMONICS AND SPURIOUS EMISSIONS (b MODE)</u>

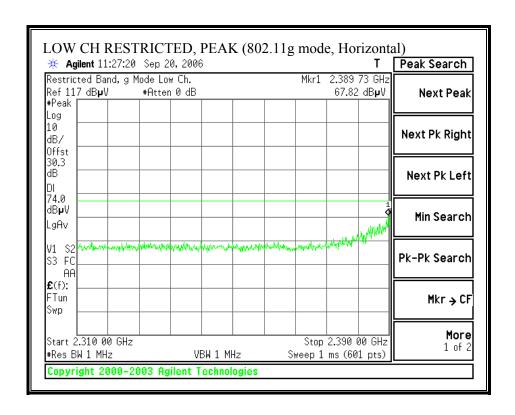


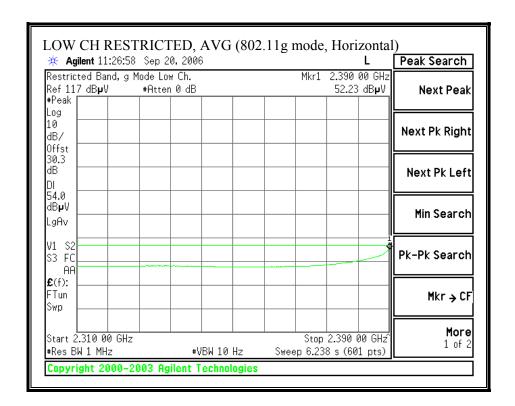
EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

## **11g MODE**

## RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (g MODE, LOW CHANNEL, 2412 MHz, HORIZONTAL)

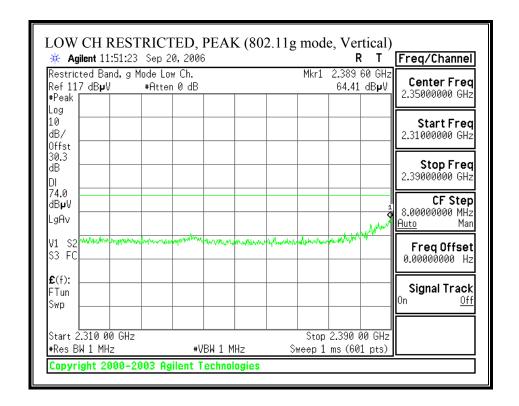


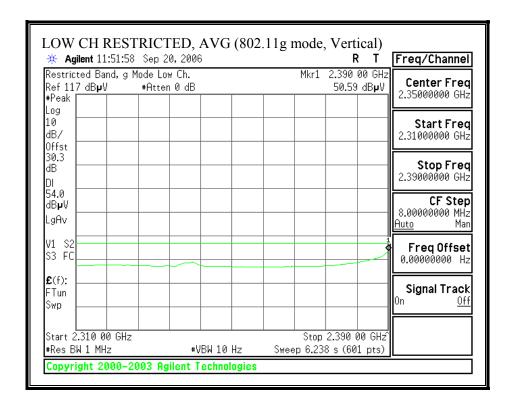


EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

## RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (g MODE, LOW CHANNEL, 2412 MHz, VERTICAL)

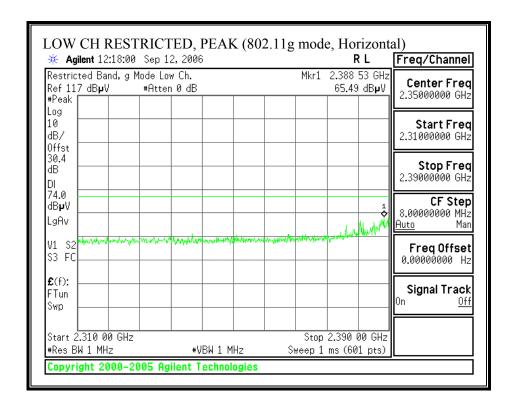


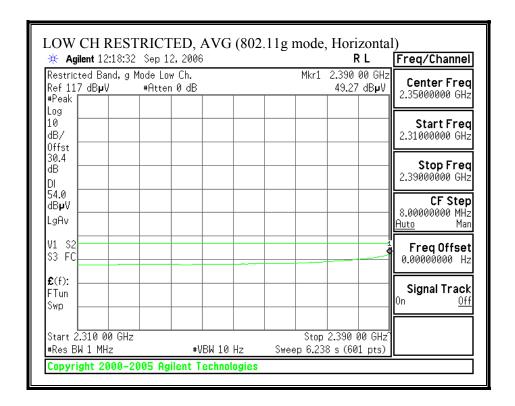


EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

## RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (g MODE, LOW CHANNEL, 2417 MHz, HORIZONTAL)

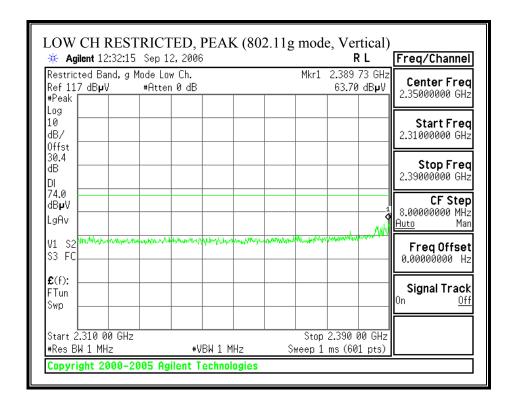




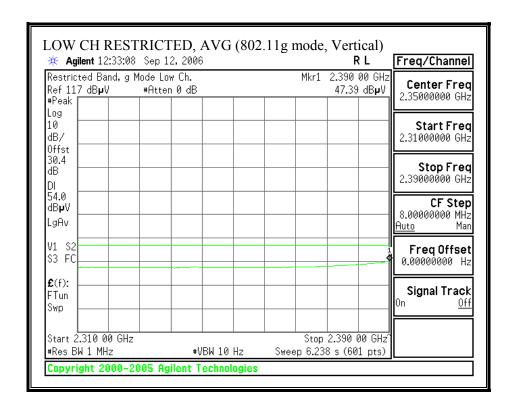
EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

## RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (g MODE, LOW CHANNEL, 2417 MHz, VERTICAL)



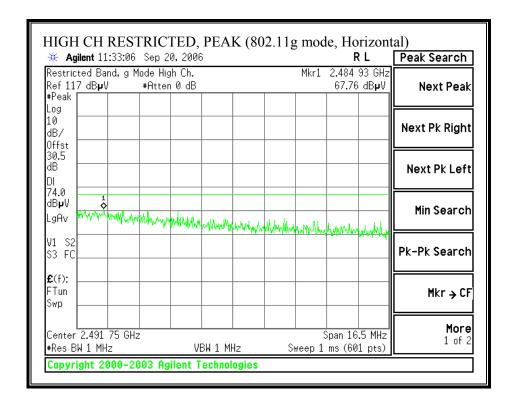
EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

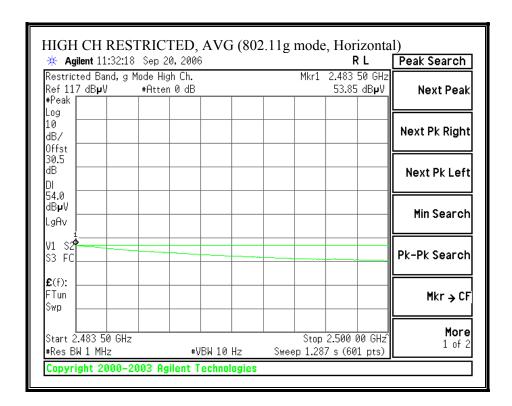


EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

### RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (g MODE, HIGH CHANNEL, 2457 MHz, HORIZONTAL)

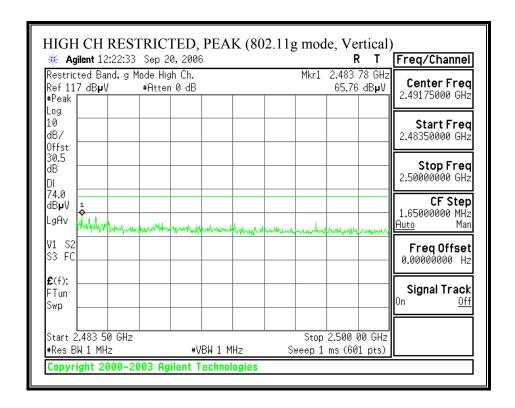


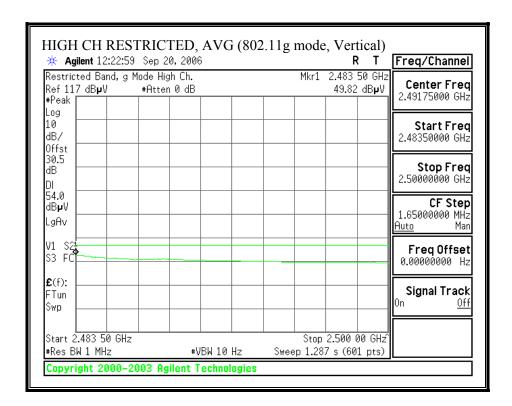


EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

### RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (g MODE, HIGH CHANNEL, 2457 MHz, VERTICAL)

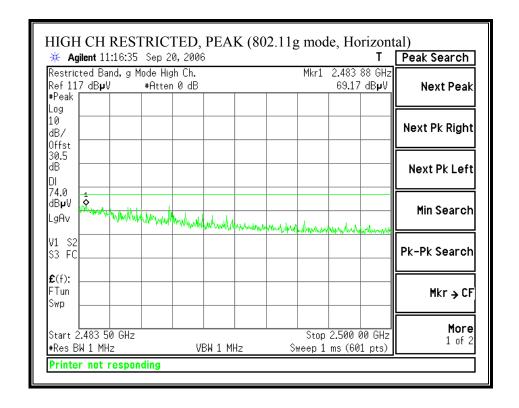


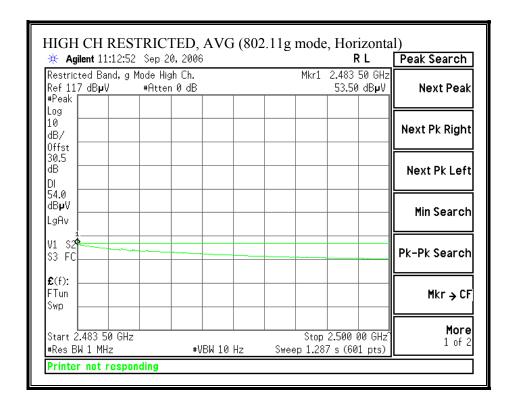


EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

### RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (g MODE, HIGH CHANNEL, 2462 MHz, HORIZONTAL)

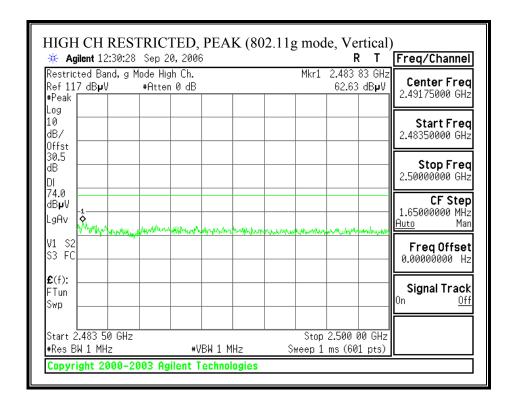


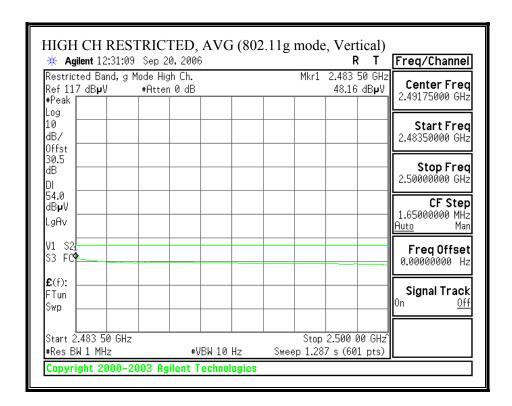


EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

### RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (g MODE, HIGH CHANNEL, 2462 MHz, VERTICAL)

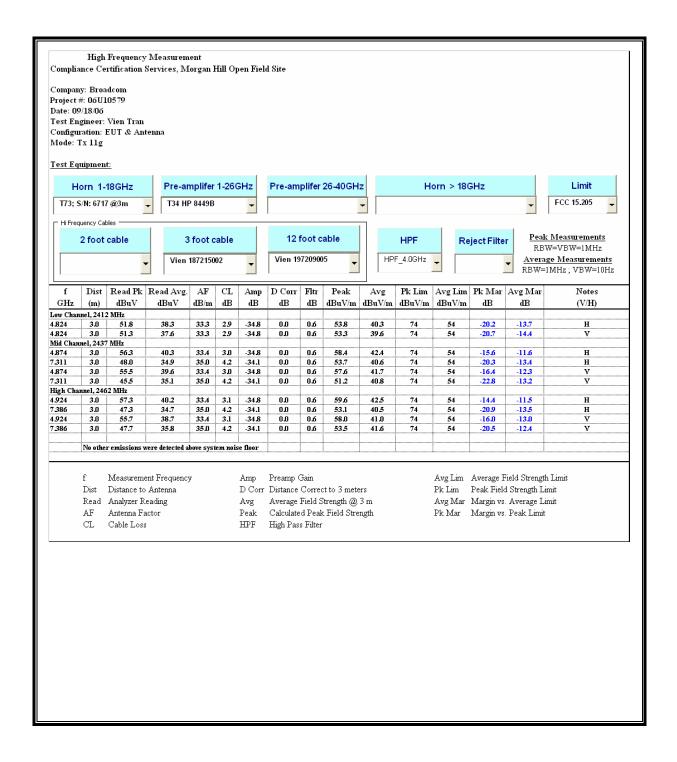




EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

#### HARMONICS AND SPURIOUS EMISSIONS (g MODE)

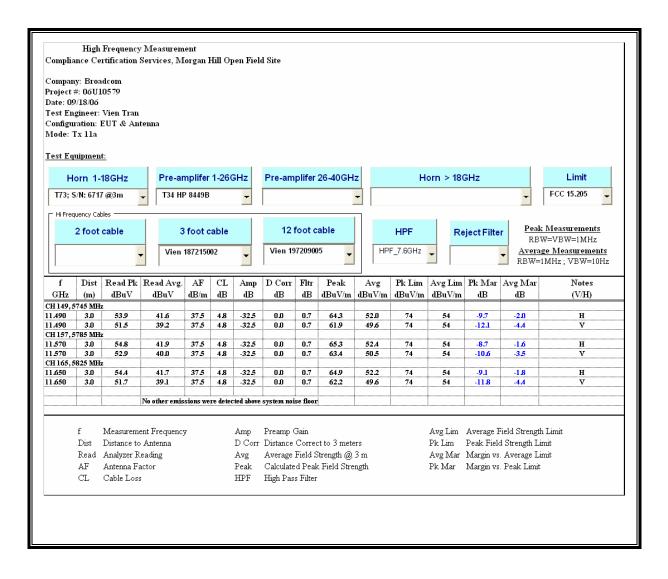


EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

### 7.5.3. TRANSMITTER ABOVE 1 GHz FOR 5725 TO 5850 MHz BAND

### **HARMONICS AND SPURIOUS EMISSIONS (802.11a MODE)**



EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

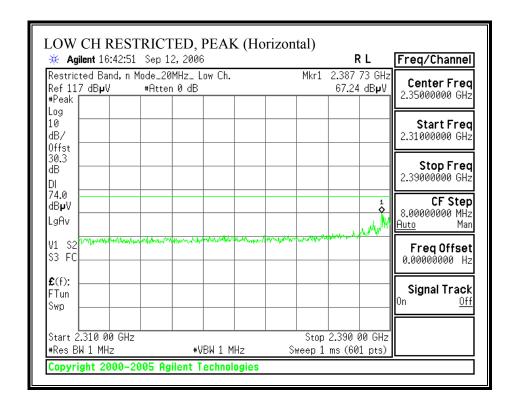
MODEL: BCM94321MC

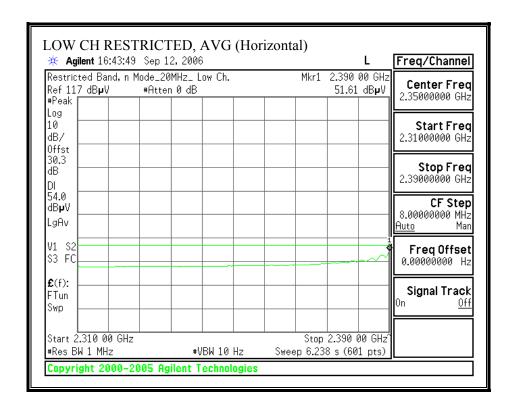
# MIMO MODE

### 7.5.4. TRANSMITTER ABOVE 1 GHz FOR 2400 TO 2483.5 MHz BAND

### **20 MHz TX BANDWIDTH**

### RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (LOW CHANNEL, 2412 MHz, HORIZONTAL)

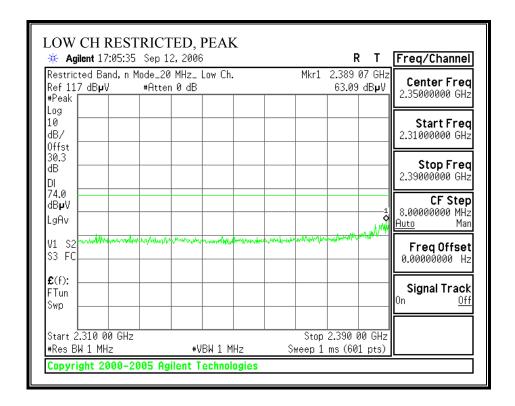


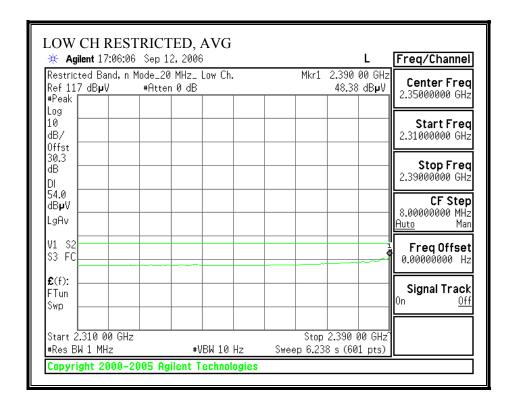


EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

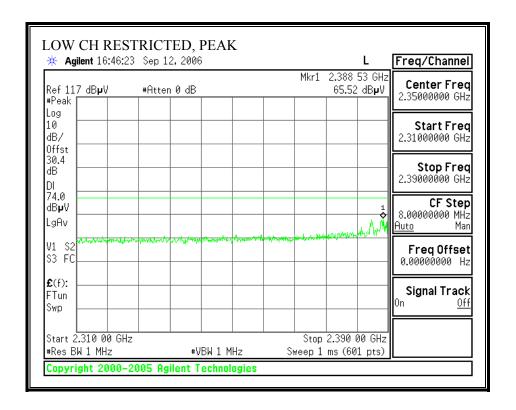
MODEL: BCM94321MC

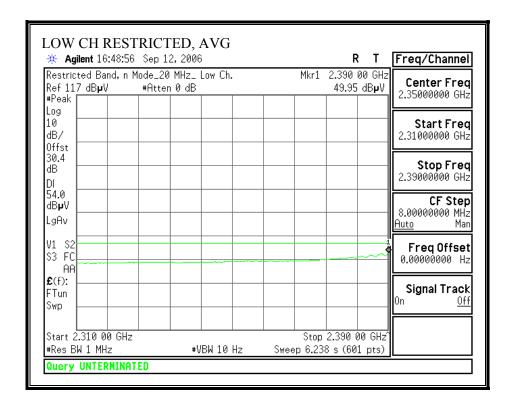
### RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (LOW CHANNEL, 2412 MHz, VERTICAL)





### RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (LOW CHANNEL, 2417 MHz, HORIZONTAL)

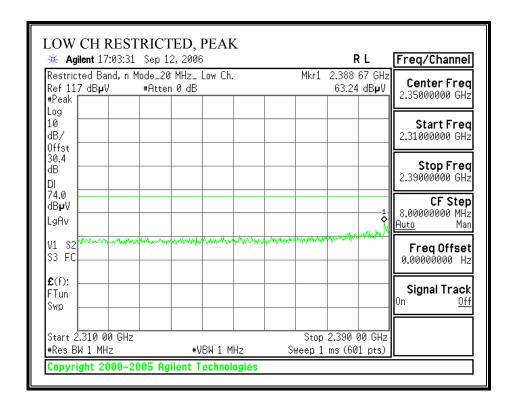


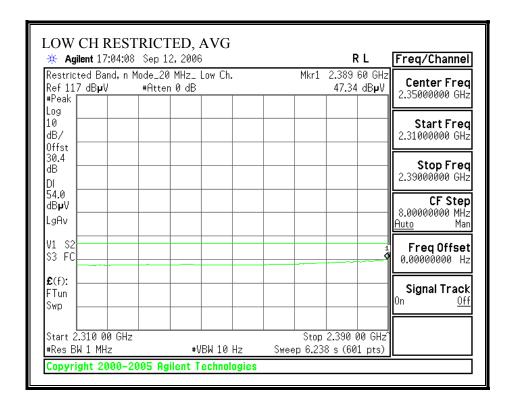


EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

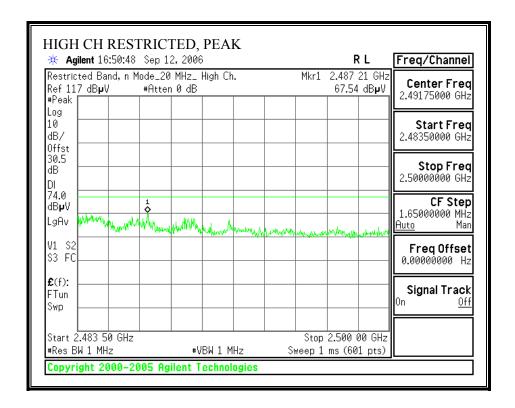
MODEL: BCM94321MC

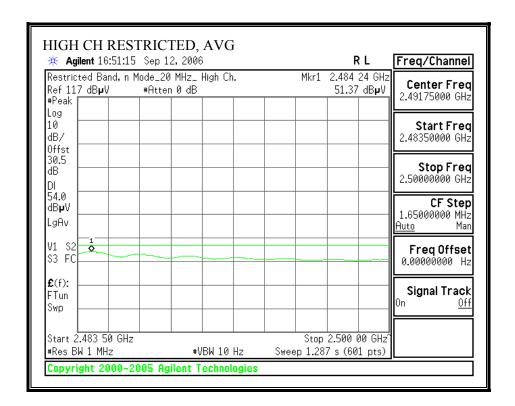
### RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (LOW CHANNEL, 2417 MHz, VERTICAL)





## RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (HIGHCHANNEL, 2457 MHz, HORIZONTAL)

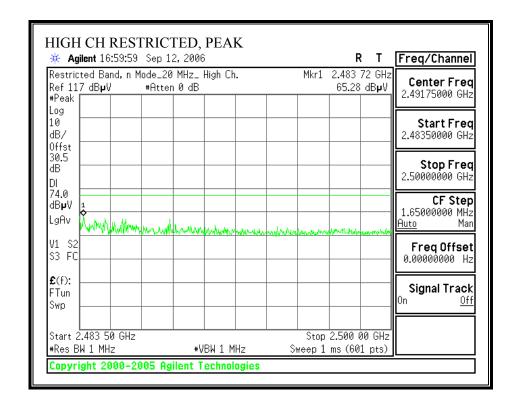




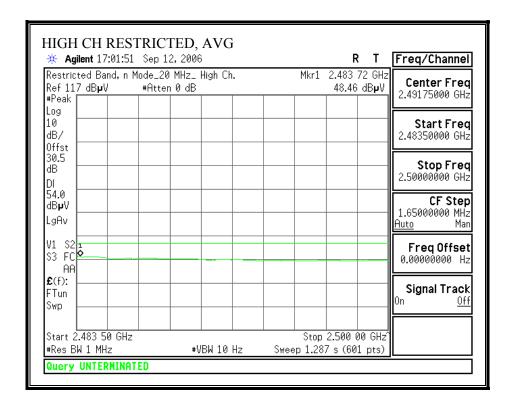
EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

### RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (HIGH CHANNEL, 2457 MHz, VERTICAL)



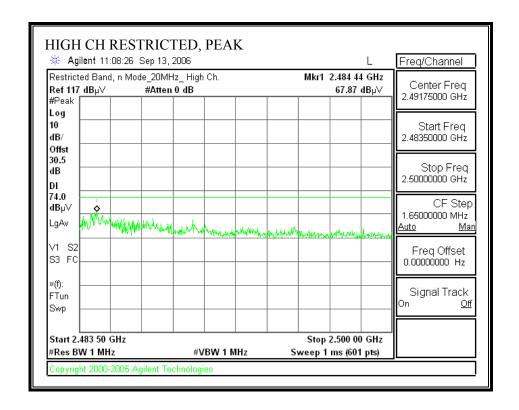
EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

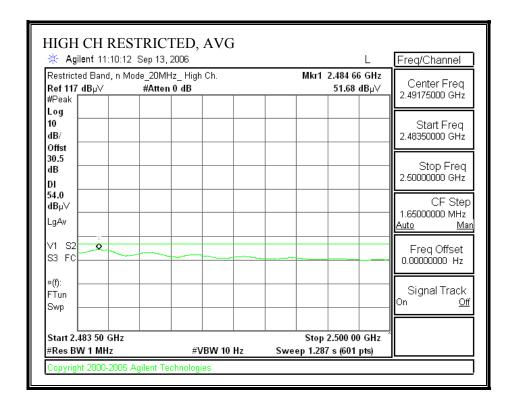


EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

### RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (HIGH CHANNEL, 2462 MHz, HORIZONTAL)

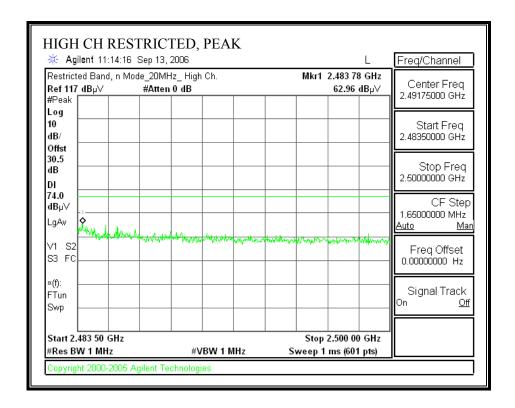


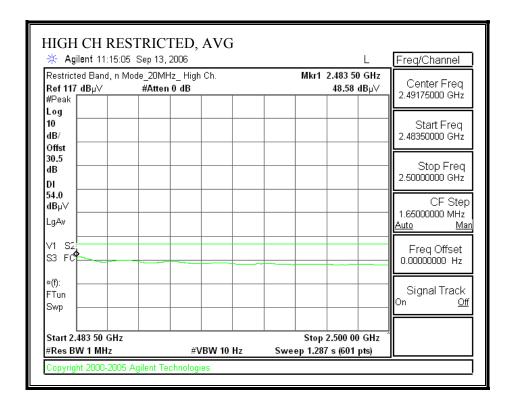


EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

### RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (HIGH CHANNEL, 2462 MHz, VERTICAL)

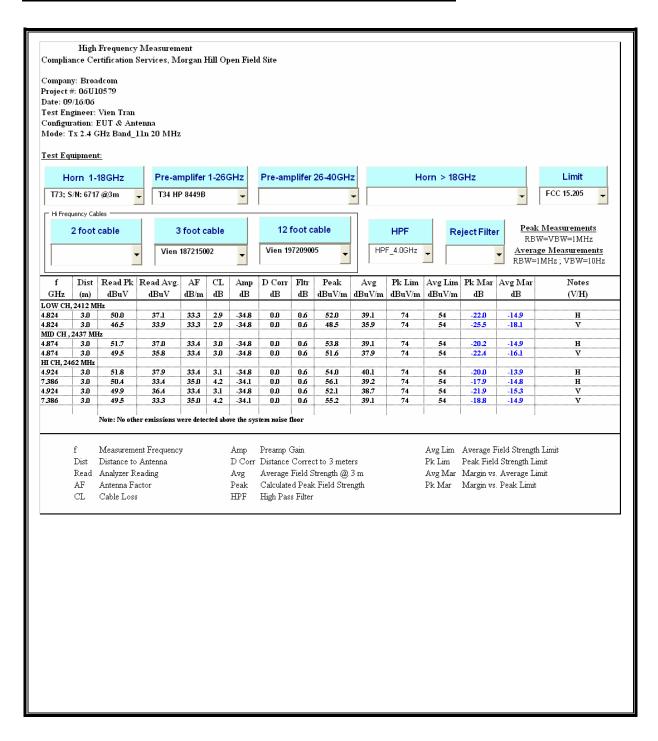




EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

#### HARMONICS AND SPURIOUS EMISSIONS - 20 MHz TX BANDWIDTH

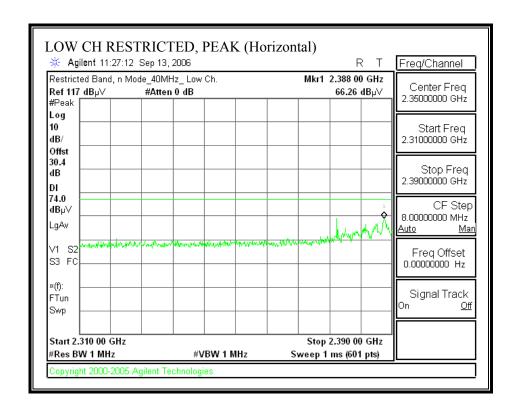


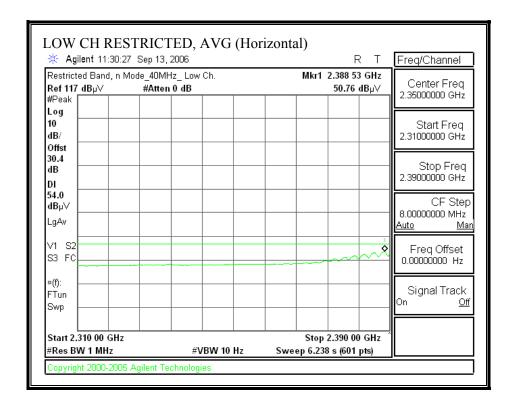
EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

### **40 MHz TX BANDWIDTH**

## RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (LOW CHANNEL, 2422 MHz, HORIZONTAL)

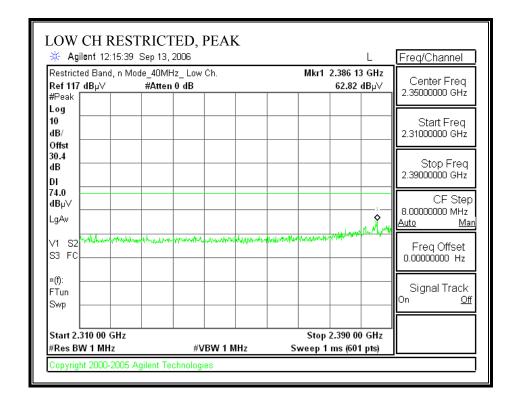


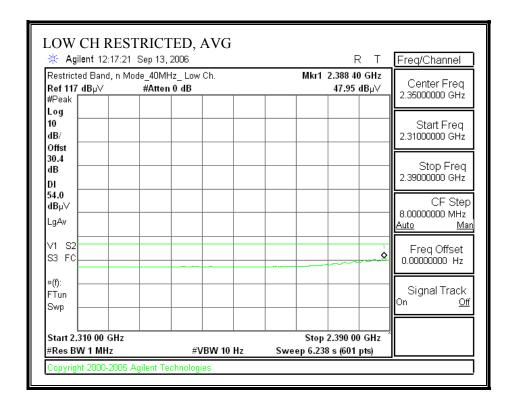


EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

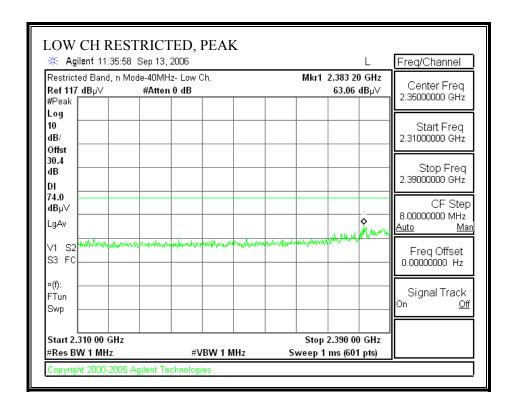
MODEL: BCM94321MC

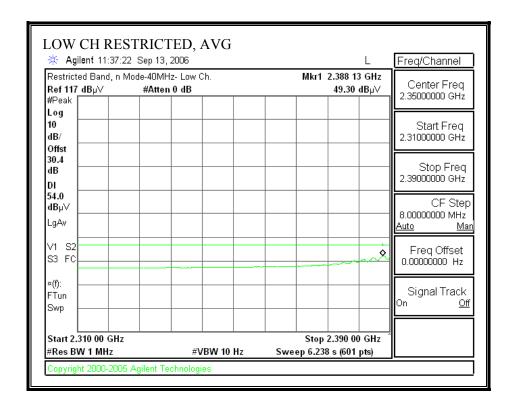
### RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (LOW CHANNEL, 2422 MHz, VERTICAL)





## RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (LOW CHANNEL, 2427 MHz, HORIZONTAL)

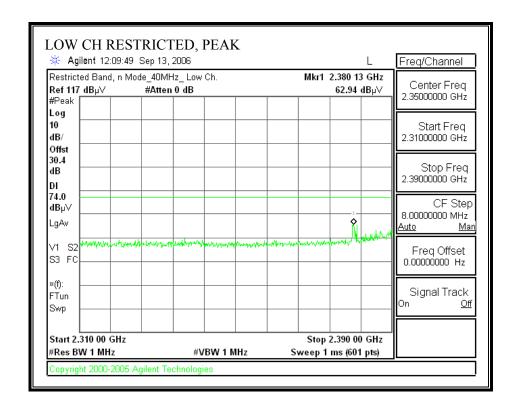


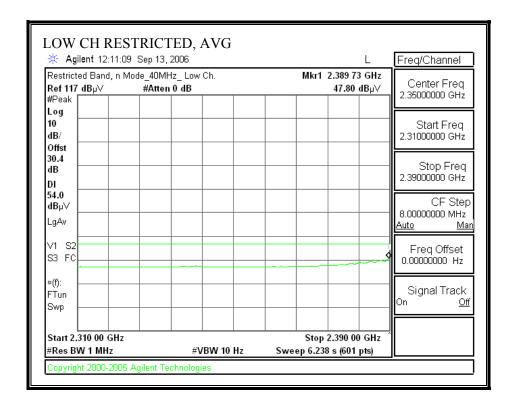


EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

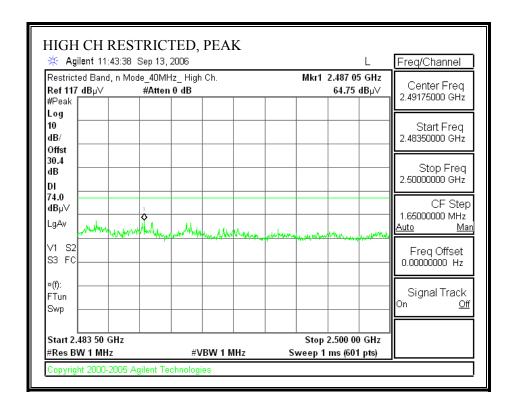
MODEL: BCM94321MC

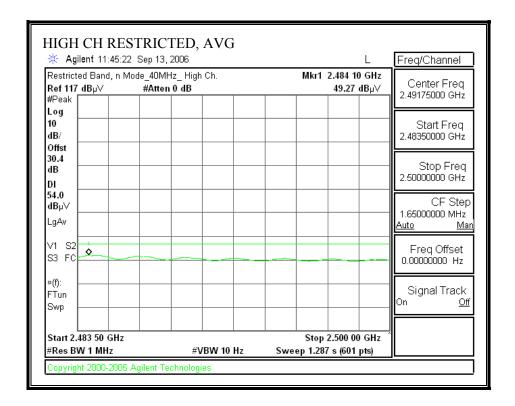
### RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (LOW CHANNEL, 2427 MHz, VERTICAL)





## RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (HIGHCHANNEL, 2442 MHz, HORIZONTAL)

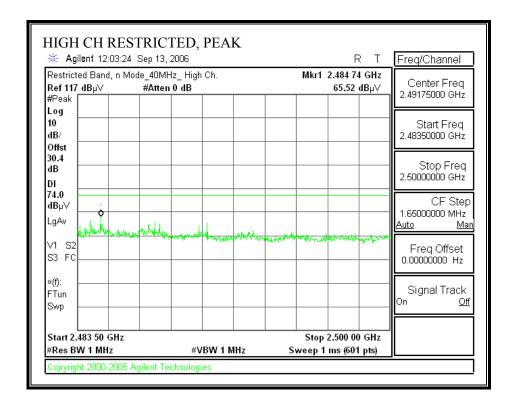


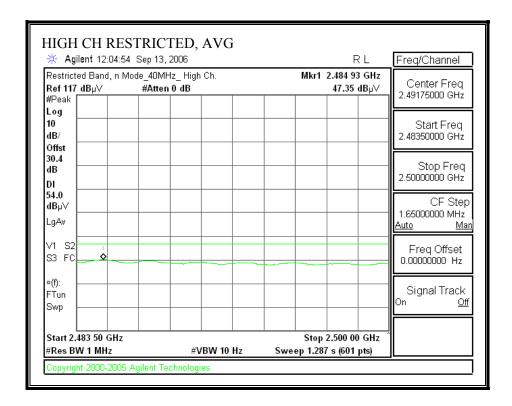


EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

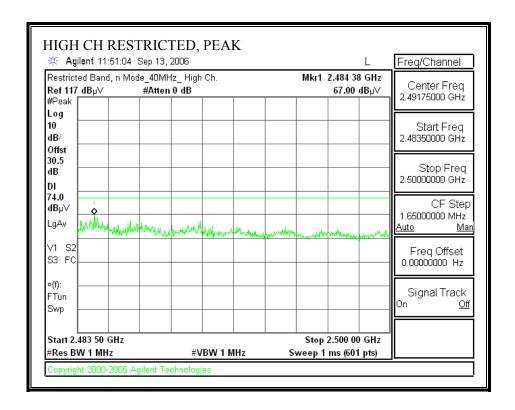
MODEL: BCM94321MC

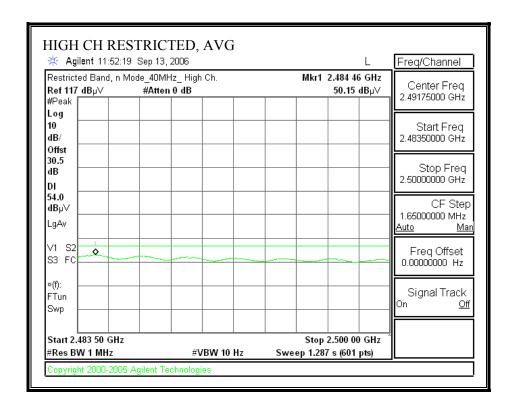
#### RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (HIGH CHANNEL, 2442 MHz, VERTICAL)





#### RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (HIGH CHANNEL, 2452 MHz, HORIZONTAL)

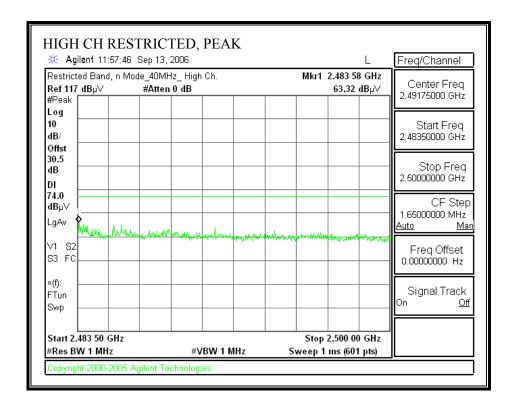


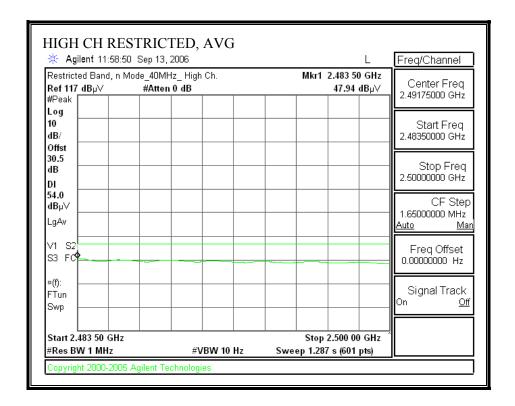


EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

#### RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (HIGH CHANNEL, 2452 MHz, VERTICAL)

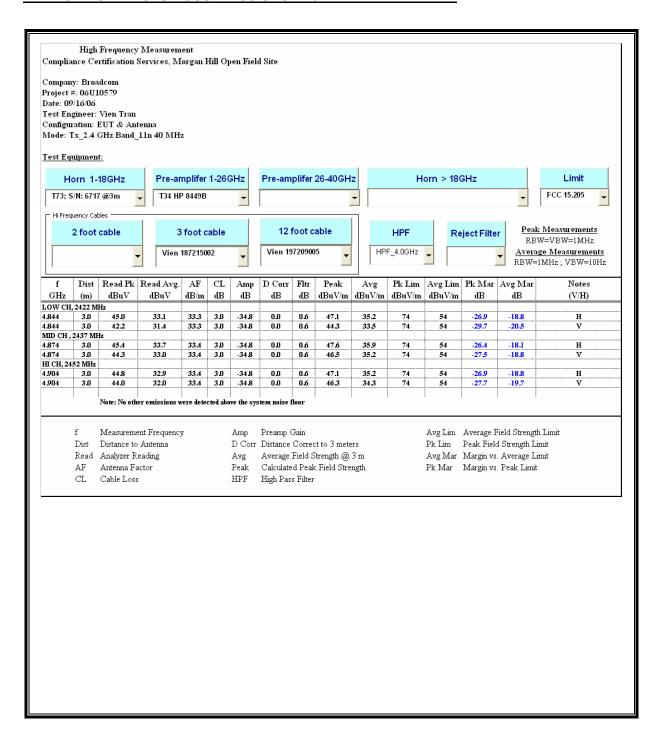




EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

### HARMONICS AND SPURIOUS EMISSIONS - 40 MHz TX BANDWIDTH



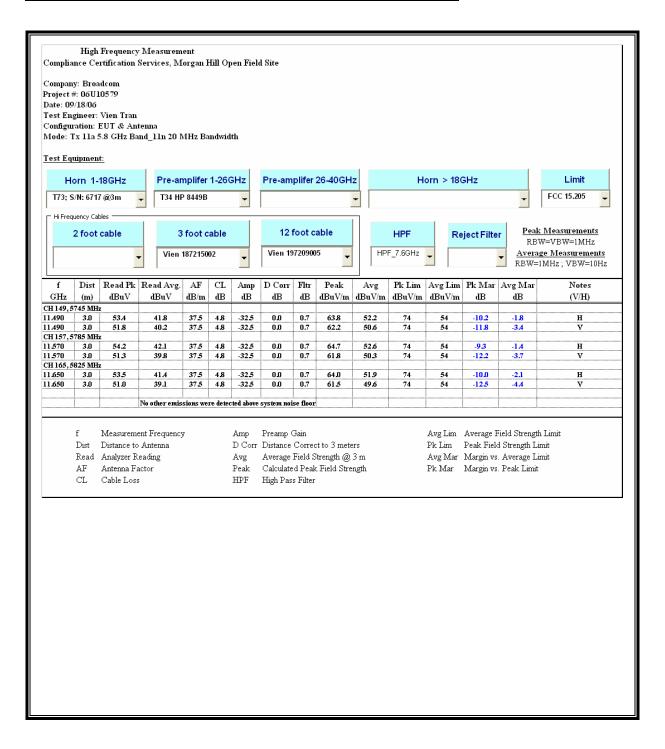
Page 153 of 167

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

### 7.5.5. TRANSMITTER ABOVE 1 GHz FOR 5725 TO 5850 MHz BAND

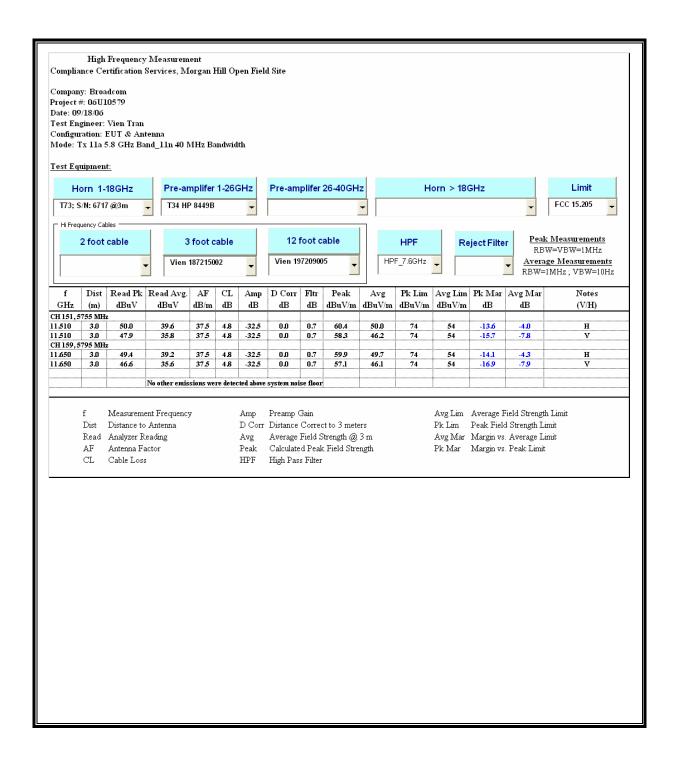
#### HARMONICS AND SPURIOUS EMISSIONS - 20 MHz TX BANDWIDTH



EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

#### HARMONICS AND SPURIOUS EMISSIONS - 40 MHz TX BANDWIDTH



EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

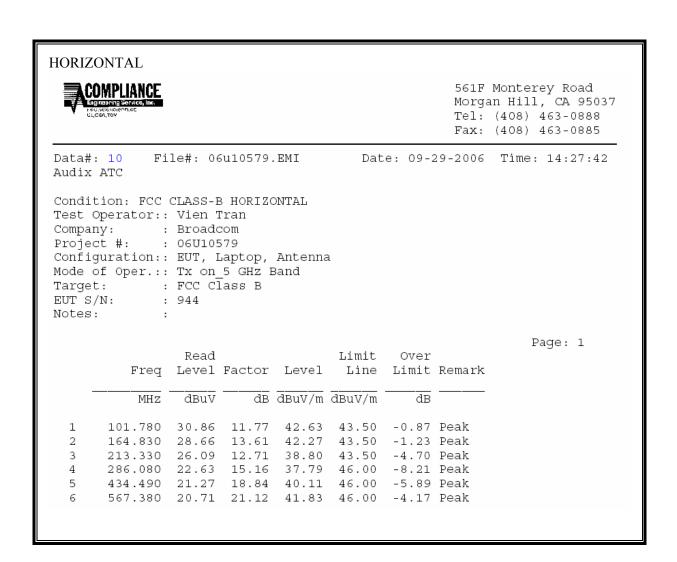
MODEL: BCM94321MC

#### 7.5.6. WORST-CASE RADIATED EMISSIONS BELOW 1 GHz

Spot check worst case base on CCS previous report # 06U10233-1C.

#### **5 GHz BAND**

## SPURIOUS EMISSIONS 30 TO 1000 MHz (WORST-CASE CONFIGURATION, HORIZONTAL)



EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

#### SPURIOUS EMISSIONS 30 TO 1000 MHz (WORST-CASE CONFIGURATION, VERTICAL)

VERTICAL



561F Monterey Road Morgan Hill, CA 95037 Tel: (408) 463-0888 Fax: (408) 463-0885

Data#: 12 File#: 06u10579.EMI Date: 09-29-2006 Time: 14:41:21

Audix ATC

Condition: FCC CLASS-B VERTICAL

Test Operator:: Vien Tran Company: : Broadcom Project #: : 06U10579

Configuration:: EUT, Laptop, Antenna Mode of Oper.:: Tx on 5 GHz Band

Target: : FCC Class B EUT S/N: : 944

Notes:

Page: 1

	Freq	Read Level	Factor	Level	Limit Line	Over Limit	Remark
	MHz	dBuV	——dB	$\overline{\mathtt{dBuV/m}}$	$\overline{\mathtt{dBuV/m}}$	dB	
1 2 3 4 5	101.780 164.830 201.690 242.430 397.630 473.290	28.68 25.61 22.74 20.89 19.15 22.32	11.77 13.61 14.32 13.63 17.99 19.71	40.45 39.22 37.06 34.52 37.14 42.03	43.50 43.50 46.00 46.00	-3.05 -4.28 -6.44 -11.48 -8.86 -3.97	Peak Peak Peak Peak

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

## 7.6. POWERLINE CONDUCTED EMISSIONS

#### **LIMIT**

 $\S15.207$  (a) Except as shown in paragraphs (b) and (c) of this section, for an intentional radiator that is designed to be connected to the public utility (AC) power line, the radio frequency voltage that is conducted back onto the AC power line on any frequency or frequencies within the band 150 kHz to 30 MHz shall not exceed the limits in the following table, as measured using a 50  $\mu$ H/50 ohms line impedance stabilization network (LISN). Compliance with the provisions of this paragraph shall be based on the measurement of the radio frequency voltage between each power line and ground at the power terminal.

The lower limit applies at the boundary between the frequency ranges.

Frequency of Emission (MHz)	Conducted Limit (dBuV)			
	Quasi-peak	Average		
0.15-0.5	66 to 56 °	56 to 46 *		
0.5-5	56	46		
5-30	60	50		

Decreases with the logarithm of the frequency.

#### **TEST PROCEDURE**

The EUT is placed on a non-conducting table 40 cm from the vertical ground plane and 80 cm above the horizontal ground plane. The EUT is configured in accordance with ANSI C63.4.

The resolution bandwidth is set to 9 kHz for both peak detection and quasi-peak detection measurements. Peak detection is used unless otherwise noted as quasi-peak.

Line conducted data is recorded for both NEUTRAL and HOT lines.

#### **RESULTS**

Spot check worst case base on CCS previous report # 06U10233-1C.

EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

# 5 GHz Band

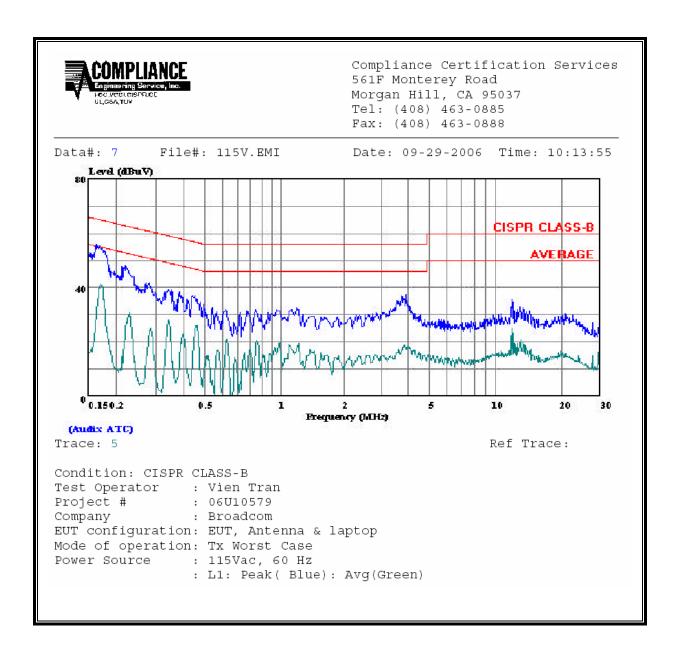
# **6 WORST EMISSIONS**

CONDUCTED EMISSIONS DATA (115VAC 60Hz)									
Freq.	Reading			Closs	Limit	FCC_B	Margin		Remark
(MHz)	PK (dBuV)	QP (dBuV)	AV (dBuV)	(dB)	QP	AV	QP (dB)	AV(dB)	L1/L2
0.17	55.96		41.40	0.00	65.21	55.21	-9.25	-13.81	L1
0.22	48.16		30.96	0.00	62.82	52.82	-14.66	-21.86	L1
0.34	38.90		27.89	0.00	59.20	49.20	-20.30	-21.31	L1
0.17	53.80		39.86	0.00	65.21	55.21	-11.41	-15.35	L2
0.22	45.50		30.20	0.00	62.82	52.82	-17.32	-22.62	L2
0.34	38.28		36.32	0.00	59.20	49.20	-20.92	-12.88	L2
6 Worst Data									

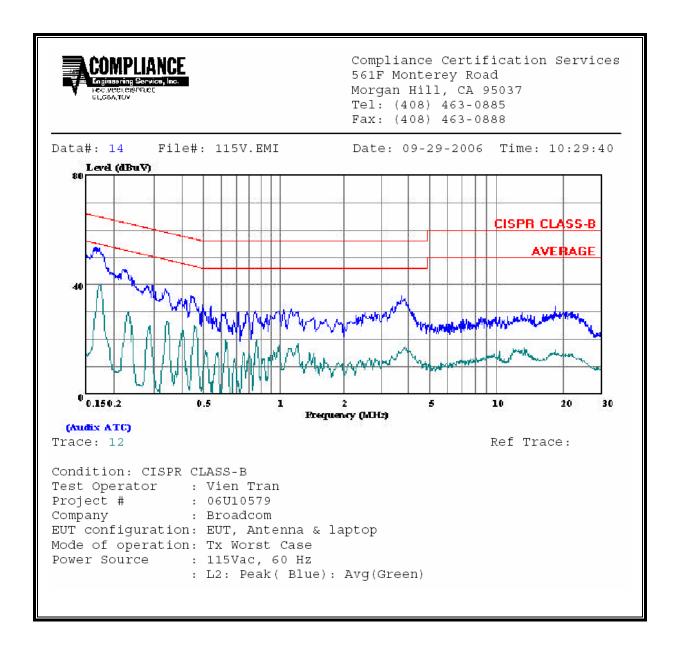
EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

#### LINE 1 AND LINE 2 RESULTS (11g mode)



## LINE 1 AND LINE 2 RESULTS (11a, 5.8 GHz mode)

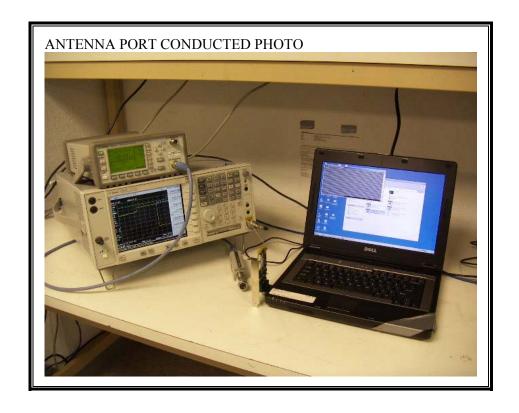


EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

# 8. SETUP PHOTOS

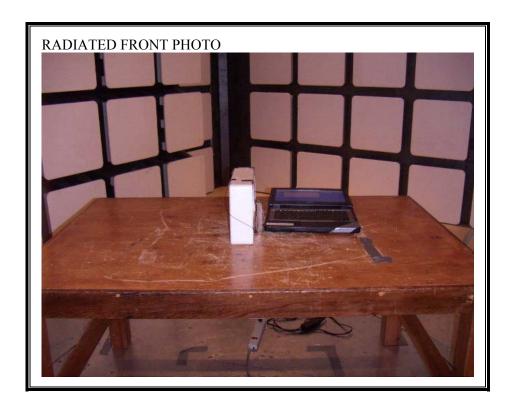
## ANTENNA PORT CONDUCTED RF MEASUREMENT SETUP



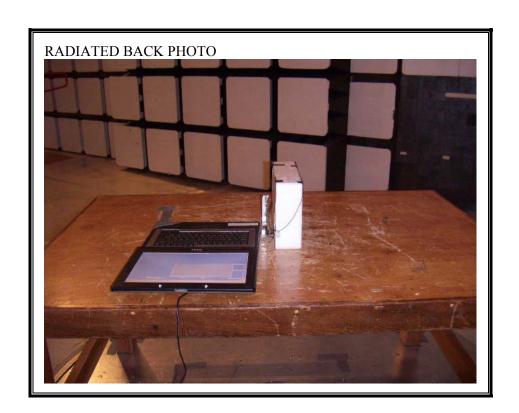
EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

# RADIATED RF MEASUREMENT SETUP



EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD



EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD



EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD

MODEL: BCM94321MC

## POWERLINE CONDUCTED EMISSIONS MEASUREMENT SETUP



EUT: BROADCOM 802.11ag /DRAFT 802.11n WIRELESS LAN PCI-E MINI CARD



**END OF REPORT**