



nRF52832 Product Specification v1.3

Key features	Applications
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2.4 GHz transceiver <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -96 dBm sensitivity in <i>Bluetooth</i>® low energy mode 2 Mbps <i>Bluetooth</i>® low energy mode 1 Mbps, 2 Mbps supported data rates TX power -20 to +4 dBm in 4 dB steps Single-pin antenna interface 5.3 mA peak current in TX (0 dBm) 5.4 mA peak current in RX RSSI (1 dB resolution) ARM® Cortex®-M4 32-bit processor with FPU, 64 MHz <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 215 EEMBC CoreMark® score running from flash memory 58 µA/MHz running from flash memory 51.6 µA/MHz running from RAM Data watchpoint and trace (DWT), embedded trace macrocell (ETM), and instrumentation trace macrocell (ITM) Serial wire debug (SWD) Trace port Flexible power management <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Supply voltage range 1.7 V–3.6 V Fully automatic LDO and DC/DC regulator system Fast wake-up using 64 MHz internal oscillator 0.3 µA at 3 V in OFF mode 0.7 µA at 3 V in OFF mode with full 64 kB RAM retention 1.9 µA at 3 V in ON mode, no RAM retention, wake on RTC Memory <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 512 kB flash/64 kB RAM 256 kB flash/32 kB RAM Nordic SoftDevice ready Support for concurrent multi-protocol Type 2 near field communication (NFC-A) tag with wakeup-on-field and touch-to-pair capabilities 12-bit, 200 ksp/s ADC - 8 configurable channels with programmable gain 64 level comparator 15 level low power comparator with wakeup from System OFF mode Temperature sensor 32 general purpose I/O pins 3x 4-channel pulse width modulator (PWM) units with EasyDMA Digital microphone interface (PDM) 5x 32-bit timers with counter mode Up to 3x SPI master/slave with EasyDMA Up to 2x I2C compatible 2-Wire master/slave I2S with EasyDMA UART (CTS/RTS) with EasyDMA Programmable peripheral interconnect (PPI) Quadrature decoder (QDEC) AES HW encryption with EasyDMA Autonomous peripheral operation without CPU intervention using PPI and EasyDMA 3x real-time counter (RTC) External system <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Single crystal operation On-chip balun (single-ended RF) Few external components Package variants <ul style="list-style-type: none"> QFN48 package, 6 × 6 mm WLCSP package, 3.0 × 3.2 mm 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Internet of Things (IoT) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Home automation Sensor networks Building automation Industrial Retail Personal area networks <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Health/fitness sensor and monitor devices Medical devices Key fobs and wrist watches Interactive entertainment devices <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Remote controls Gaming controllers Beacons A4WP wireless chargers and devices Remote control toys Computer peripherals and I/O devices <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mouse Keyboard Multi-touch trackpad Gaming

All rights reserved.

Reproduction in whole or in part is prohibited without the prior written permission of the copyright holder.

2017-02-03

Contents

1 Revision history	9
2 About this document	10
2.1 Peripheral naming and abbreviations.....	10
2.2 Register tables	10
2.3 Registers	11
3 Block diagram	12
4 Pin assignments	13
4.1 QFN48 pin assignments	13
4.2 WLCSP ball assignments	15
4.3 GPIO usage restrictions	17
5 Absolute maximum ratings	19
6 Recommended operating conditions.....	20
7 CPU	21
7.1 Floating point interrupt	21
7.2 Electrical specification	21
7.3 CPU and support module configuration.....	22
8 Memory	23
8.1 RAM - Random access memory	23
8.2 Flash - Non-volatile memory	24
8.3 Memory map	24
8.4 Instantiation	24
9 AHB multilayer	26
9.1 AHB multilayer priorities	26
10 EasyDMA	27
10.1 EasyDMA array list	28
11 NVMC — Non-volatile memory controller.....	29
11.1 Writing to Flash	29
11.2 Erasing a page in Flash	29
11.3 Writing to user information configuration registers (UICR).....	29
11.4 Erasing user information configuration registers (UICR).....	29
11.5 Erase all	30
11.6 Cache	30
11.7 Registers	30
11.8 Electrical specification	33
12 BPROT — Block protection	34
12.1 Registers	34
13 FICR — Factory information configuration registers.....	43
13.1 Registers	43
14 UICR — User information configuration registers.....	54
14.1 Registers	54
15 Peripheral interface	68
15.1 Peripheral ID	68
15.2 Peripherals with shared ID	68
15.3 Peripheral registers	69
15.4 Bit set and clear	69
15.5 Tasks	69
15.6 Events	70
15.7 Shortcuts	70
15.8 Interrupts	70

16 Debug and trace	72
16.1 DAP - Debug Access Port	72
16.2 CTRL-AP - Control Access Port	73
16.3 Debug interface mode	74
16.4 Real-time debug	74
16.5 Trace	75
17 Power and clock management	76
17.1 Current consumption scenarios	76
18 POWER — Power supply	78
18.1 Regulators	78
18.2 System OFF mode	79
18.3 System ON mode	80
18.4 Power supply supervisor	80
18.5 RAM sections	82
18.6 Reset	82
18.7 Retained registers	83
18.8 Reset behavior	83
18.9 Registers	83
18.10 Electrical specification	99
19 CLOCK — Clock control	101
19.1 HFCLK clock controller	101
19.2 LFCLK clock controller	103
19.3 Registers	105
19.4 Electrical specification	109
20 GPIO — General purpose input/output.....	111
20.1 Pin configuration	111
20.2 GPIO located near the RADIO	113
20.3 Registers	113
20.4 Electrical specification	154
21 GPIOTE — GPIO tasks and events.....	157
21.1 Pin events and tasks	157
21.2 Port event	158
21.3 Tasks and events pin configuration.....	158
21.4 Registers	158
21.5 Electrical specification	167
22 PPI — Programmable peripheral interconnect.....	168
22.1 Pre-programmed channels	169
22.2 Registers	169
23 RADIO — 2.4 GHz Radio	205
23.1 EasyDMA	205
23.2 Packet configuration	206
23.3 Maximum packet length	207
23.4 Address configuration	207
23.5 Data whitening	207
23.6 CRC	208
23.7 Radio states	209
23.8 Transmit sequence	209
23.9 Receive sequence	211
23.10 Received Signal Strength Indicator (RSSI).....	212
23.11 Interframe spacing	212
23.12 Device address match	213
23.13 Bit counter	213
23.14 Registers	214
23.15 Electrical specification	230
24 TIMER — Timer/counter	234
24.1 Capture	235
24.2 Compare	235

24.3 Task delays	235
24.4 Task priority	235
24.5 Registers	235
24.6 Electrical specification	241
25 RTC — Real-time counter	242
25.1 Clock source	242
25.2 Resolution versus overflow and the PRESCALER.....	242
25.3 COUNTER register	243
25.4 Overflow features	243
25.5 TICK event	243
25.6 Event control feature	244
25.7 Compare feature	244
25.8 TASK and EVENT jitter/delay	246
25.9 Reading the COUNTER register	248
25.10 Registers	248
25.11 Electrical specification	254
26 RNG — Random number generator.....	255
26.1 Bias correction	255
26.2 Speed	255
26.3 Registers	255
26.4 Electrical specification	257
27 TEMP — Temperature sensor	258
27.1 Registers	258
27.2 Electrical specification	263
28 ECB — AES electronic codebook mode encryption.....	264
28.1 Shared resources	264
28.2 EasyDMA	264
28.3 ECB data structure	264
28.4 Registers	265
28.5 Electrical specification	266
29 CCM — AES CCM mode encryption.....	267
29.1 Shared resources	268
29.2 Encryption	268
29.3 Decryption	268
29.4 AES CCM and RADIO concurrent operation.....	269
29.5 Encrypting packets on-the-fly in radio transmit mode.....	269
29.6 Decrypting packets on-the-fly in radio receive mode.....	270
29.7 CCM data structure	271
29.8 EasyDMA and ERROR event	272
29.9 Registers	272
30 AAR — Accelerated address resolver.....	276
30.1 Shared resources	276
30.2 EasyDMA	276
30.3 Resolving a resolvable address	276
30.4 Use case example for chaining RADIO packet reception with address resolution using AAR	277
30.5 IRK data structure	277
30.6 Registers	278
30.7 Electrical specification	280
31 SPIM — Serial peripheral interface master with EasyDMA.....	281
31.1 Shared resources	281
31.2 EasyDMA	282
31.3 SPI master transaction sequence	283
31.4 Low power	284
31.5 Master mode pin configuration	284
31.6 Registers	285
31.7 Electrical specification	290

32 SPIS — Serial peripheral interface slave with EasyDMA.....	292
32.1 Shared resources	292
32.2 EasyDMA	292
32.3 SPI slave operation	293
32.4 Pin configuration	294
32.5 Registers	295
32.6 Electrical specification	303
33 TWIM — I²C compatible two-wire interface master with EasyDMA.....	305
33.1 Shared resources	306
33.2 EasyDMA	306
33.3 Master write sequence	307
33.4 Master read sequence	308
33.5 Master repeated start sequence	309
33.6 Low power	310
33.7 Master mode pin configuration	310
33.8 Registers	310
33.9 Electrical specification	317
34 TWIS — I²C compatible two-wire interface slave with EasyDMA.....	319
34.1 Shared resources	321
34.2 EasyDMA	321
34.3 TWI slave responding to a read command.....	321
34.4 TWI slave responding to a write command.....	322
34.5 Master repeated start sequence	323
34.6 Terminating an ongoing TWI transaction.....	324
34.7 Low power	324
34.8 Slave mode pin configuration	324
34.9 Registers	325
34.10 Electrical specification	331
35 UARTE — Universal asynchronous receiver/transmitter with EasyDMA.....	333
35.1 Shared resources	333
35.2 EasyDMA	333
35.3 Transmission	334
35.4 Reception	334
35.5 Error conditions	336
35.6 Using the UARTE without flow control.....	336
35.7 Parity configuration	336
35.8 Low power	336
35.9 Pin configuration	337
35.10 Registers	337
35.11 Electrical specification	345
36 QDEC — Quadrature decoder	347
36.1 Sampling and decoding	347
36.2 LED output	348
36.3 Debounce filters	348
36.4 Accumulators	349
36.5 Output/input pins	349
36.6 Pin configuration	349
36.7 Registers	350
36.8 Electrical specification	356
37 SAADC — Successive approximation analog-to-digital converter.....	357
37.1 Shared resources	357
37.2 Overview	357
37.3 Digital output	358
37.4 Analog inputs and channels	359
37.5 Operation modes	359
37.6 EasyDMA	361
37.7 Resistor ladder	362

37.8 Reference	363
37.9 Acquisition time	363
37.10 Limits event monitoring	364
37.11 Registers	365
37.12 Electrical specification	389
37.13 Performance factors	391
38 COMP — Comparator	392
38.1 Shared resources	393
38.2 Differential mode	393
38.3 Single-ended mode	394
38.4 Pin configuration	396
38.5 Registers	396
38.6 Electrical specification	401
39 LPCOMP — Low power comparator.....	403
39.1 Shared resources	404
39.2 Pin configuration	404
39.3 Registers	405
39.4 Electrical specification	409
40 WDT — Watchdog timer	410
40.1 Reload criteria	410
40.2 Temporarily pausing the watchdog	410
40.3 Watchdog reset	410
40.4 Registers	411
40.5 Electrical specification	415
41 SWI — Software interrupts	416
41.1 Registers	416
42 NFCT — Near field communication tag.....	417
42.1 Overview	417
42.2 Pin configuration	419
42.3 EasyDMA	419
42.4 Collision resolution	420
42.5 Frame timing controller	421
42.6 Frame assembler	422
42.7 Frame disassembler	423
42.8 Antenna interface	424
42.9 NFCT antenna recommendations	424
42.10 Battery protection	424
42.11 References	425
42.12 Registers	425
42.13 Electrical specification	436
43 PDM — Pulse density modulation interface.....	437
43.1 Master clock generator	437
43.2 Module operation	437
43.3 Decimation filter	438
43.4 EasyDMA	438
43.5 Hardware example	439
43.6 Pin configuration	439
43.7 Registers	440
43.8 Electrical specification	444
44 I²S — Inter-IC sound interface	446
44.1 Mode	446
44.2 Transmitting and receiving	446
44.3 Left right clock (LRCK)	447
44.4 Serial clock (SCK)	447
44.5 Master clock (MCK)	448
44.6 Width, alignment and format	448
44.7 EasyDMA	450

44.8 Module operation	452
44.9 Pin configuration	453
44.10 Registers	454
44.11 Electrical specification	461
45 MWU — Memory watch unit	462
45.1 Registers	462
46 EGU — Event generator unit	489
46.1 Registers	489
46.2 Electrical specification	495
47 PWM — Pulse width modulation	496
47.1 Wave counter	496
47.2 Decoder with EasyDMA	499
47.3 Limitations	504
47.4 Pin configuration	504
47.5 Registers	505
47.6 Electrical specification	513
48 SPI — Serial peripheral interface master.....	514
48.1 Functional description	514
48.2 Registers	517
48.3 Electrical specification	520
49 TWI — I²C compatible two-wire interface.....	522
49.1 Functional description	522
49.2 Master mode pin configuration	522
49.3 Shared resources	523
49.4 Master write sequence	523
49.5 Master read sequence	524
49.6 Master repeated start sequence	525
49.7 Low power	526
49.8 Registers	526
49.9 Electrical specification	530
50 UART — Universal asynchronous receiver/transmitter.....	532
50.1 Functional description	532
50.2 Pin configuration	532
50.3 Shared resources	533
50.4 Transmission	533
50.5 Reception	533
50.6 Suspending the UART	534
50.7 Error conditions	534
50.8 Using the UART without flow control.....	535
50.9 Parity configuration	535
50.10 Registers	535
50.11 Electrical specification	540
51 Mechanical specifications	541
51.1 QFN48 6 x 6 mm package	541
51.2 WLCSP package	542
52 Ordering information	543
52.1 IC marking	543
52.2 Box labels	543
52.3 Order code	544
52.4 Code ranges and values	544
52.5 Product options	545
53 Reference circuitry	546
53.1 Schematic QFAA and QFAB QFN48 with internal LDO setup.....	546
53.2 Schematic QFAA and QFAB QFN48 with DC/DC regulator setup.....	547
53.3 Schematic QFAA and QFAB QFN48 with DC/DC regulator and NFC setup.....	548
53.4 Schematic CIAA WLCSP with internal LDO setup.....	549
53.5 Schematic CIAA WLCSP with DC/DC regulator setup.....	550

53.6 Schematic CIAA WLCSP with DC/DC regulator and NFC setup.....	551
53.7 PCB guidelines	551
53.8 PCB layout example	552
54 Liability disclaimer	554
54.1 RoHS and REACH statement	554
54.2 Life support applications	554

1 Revision history

Date	Version	Description
February 2017	1.3	<p>The following content has been added or updated:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> RADIO — 2.4 GHz Radio on page 205: Introduced 2 Mbps Bluetooth® low energy mode. FICR — Factory information configuration registers on page 43: Updated INFO.PACKAGE register (new package added). UARTE: Corrected the pin configuration table. PPI — Programmable peripheral interconnect on page 168: Timing information corrected. Updated the liability disclaimer.
September 2016	1.2	<p>Updated the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Power and clock management, Current consumption: Ultra-low power on page 77. Power, Current consumption, sleep on page 99
July 2016	1.1	<p>Added documentation for nRF52832 CIAA WLCSP.</p> <p>Added or updated the following content:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cover: Added <i>Key features</i>. Pin assignments on page 13: Added <i>WLCSP ball assignments</i>. Moved <i>GPIO usage restrictions</i> here from <i>GPIO/Notes on usage and restrictions</i>. Absolute maximum ratings on page 19: Added environmental information for WLCSP to the table. Memory on page 23: Added QFAB and CIAA information to the table. FICR — Factory information configuration registers on page 43: Updated INFO.PACKAGE register. UICR: Updated APPROTECT register. Debug and trace on page 72: Updated <i>DAP - Debug access port</i>. POWER — Power supply on page 78: Updated <i>Pin reset</i>. CLOCK — Clock control on page 101: Updated information on external 32 kHz clock support. GPIO — General purpose input/output on page 111: Added <i>GPIO located near the RADIO</i>. RADIO — 2.4 GHz Radio on page 205: Updated Figure 29 and <i>Interframe spacing</i>. CCM: Updated SCRATCHPTR register. SPIM: Updated <i>Master mode pin configuration</i>. UARTE: Added RXDRDY and TXDRDY events. NFCT: Updated <i>Electrical specifications</i>. PWM — Pulse width modulation on page 496: Updated SEQ[1].REFRESH register. Mechanical specifications on page 541: Added <i>WLCSP package</i>. Ordering information on page 543: Updated with CIAA and QFAB information. Reference circuitry on page 546: QFAB information added. CIAA WLCSP schematics added.
February 2016	1.0	First release.

2 About this document

This Product Specification is organized into chapters based on the modules and peripherals that are available in this IC.

The peripheral descriptions are broken into separate sections that include the following information:

- A detailed functional description of the peripheral.
- Register configuration for the peripheral
- Electrical specification tables providing the specified limits of the chip when tested under the conditions defined in the [Recommended operating conditions](#) on page 20

2.1 Peripheral naming and abbreviations

Every peripheral has a unique capitalized name or an abbreviation of its name, e.g. TIMER, used for identification and reference. This name is used in chapter headings and references, and it will appear in the ARM® Cortex® Microcontroller Software Interface Standard (CMSIS) hardware abstraction layer to identify the peripheral.

The peripheral instance name, which is different from the peripheral name, is constructed using the peripheral name followed by a numbered postfix, starting with 0, for example, TIMER0. A postfix is normally only used if a peripheral can be instantiated more than once. The peripheral instance name is also used in the CMSIS to identify the peripheral instance.

2.2 Register tables

Individual registers are described using register tables. These tables are built up of two sections. The first three colored rows describe the position and size of the different fields in the register. The following rows describe the fields in more detail.

2.2.1 Fields and values

The **Id (Field Id)** row specifies the bits that belong to the different fields in the register.

A blank space means that the field is reserved and that it is read as undefined, and must be written as '0' to secure forward compatibility. If a register is divided into more than one field, a unique field name is specified for each field in the **Field** column.

If a field has enumerated values, then every value will be identified with a unique value id in the **Value Id** column. Single-bit bit fields may, however, omit the **Value Id** when values can be substituted with a Boolean type enumerator range, for example, True/False, Disable/Enable, On/Off, and so on.

Values are usually provided as decimal or hexadecimal. Hex values have a '0x' prefix, decimal values have no prefix.

The **Value** column can be populated in the following ways:

- Individual enumerated values, for example, 1, 3, 9.
- Range of values, e.g. [0..4], that is, all values from and including 0 and 4.
- Implicit values. If no values are indicated in the **Value** column, all bit combinations are supported, or alternatively the field's translation and limitations are described in the text instead.

If two or more fields are closely related, the **Value Id**, **Value**, and **Description** may be omitted for all but the first field. Subsequent fields will indicate inheritance with “..”.

When an item is marked with the word **Deprecated**, it means this is an attribute applied to a feature to indicate that it should not be used for new designs.

2.3 Registers

Table 1: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
DUMMY	0x514	Example of a register controlling a dummy feature

2.3.1 DUMMY

Address offset: 0x514

Example of a register controlling a dummy feature

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																		
Id													D	D	D	D											C	C	C											B											A	A
Reset 0x00050002			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0																	
Id	RW	Field	Value Id		Value		Description																																													
A	RW	FIELD_A					Example of a field with several enumerated values																																													
			Disabled		0		The example feature is disabled																																													
			NormalMode		1		The example feature is enabled in normal mode																																													
			ExtendedMode		2		The example feature is enabled along with extra functionality																																													
B	RW	FIELD_B					Example of a deprecated field																						Deprecated																							
			Disabled		0		The override feature is disabled																																													
			Enabled		1		The override feature is enabled																																													
C	RW	FIELD_C					Example of a field with a valid range of values																																													
			ValidRange		[2..7]		Example of allowed values for this field																																													
D	RW	FIELD_D					Example of a field with no restriction on the values																																													

3 Block diagram

This block diagram illustrates the overall system. Arrows with white heads indicate signals that share physical pins with other signals.

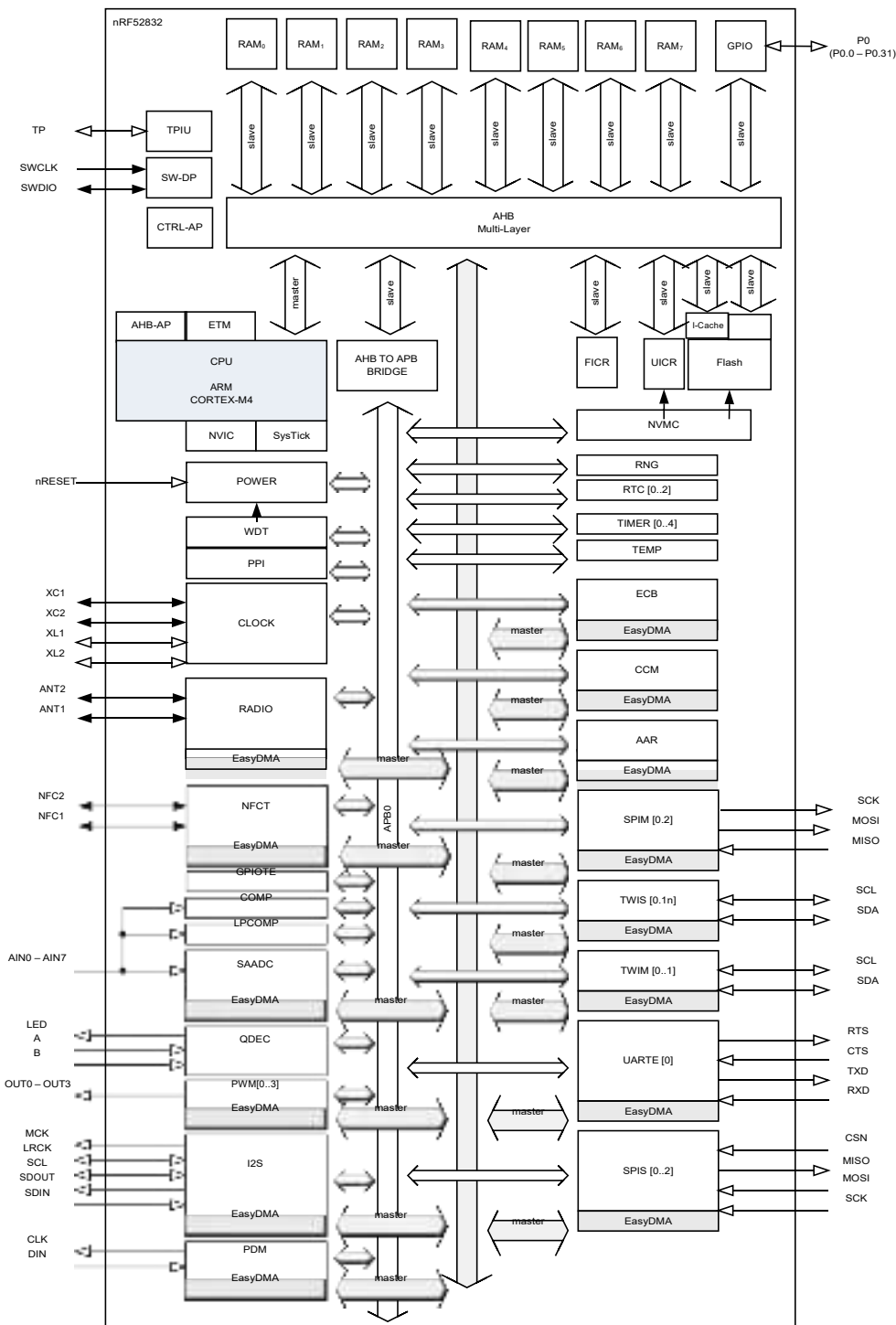


Figure 1: Block diagram

4 Pin assignments

Here we cover the pin assignments for each variant of the chip.

4.1 QFN48 pin assignments

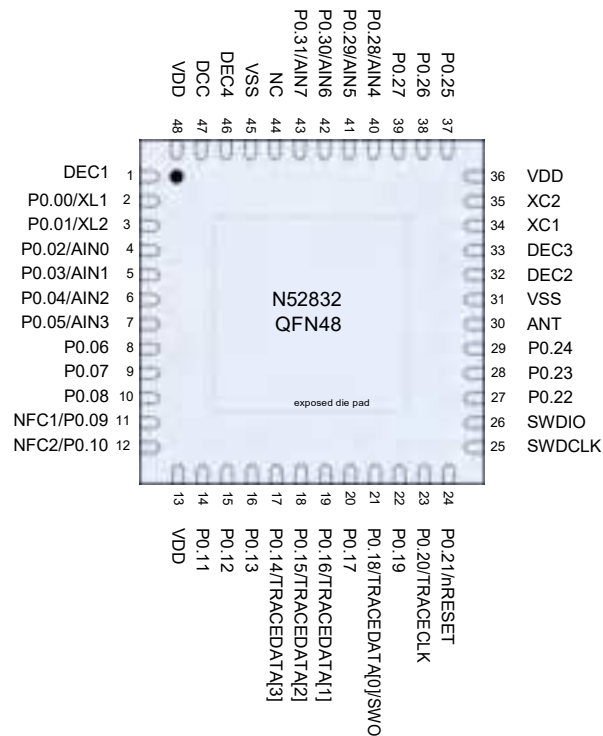


Figure 2: QFN48 pin assignments, top view

Table 2: QFN48 pin assignments

Pin	Name	Type	Description
Left Side of chip			
1	DEC1	Power	0.9 V regulator digital supply decoupling
2	P0.00	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
	XL1	Analog input	Connection for 32.768 kHz crystal (LFXO)
3	P0.01	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
	XL2	Analog input	Connection for 32.768 kHz crystal (LFXO)
4	P0.02	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
	AIN0	Analog input	SAADC/COMP/LPCOMP input
5	P0.03	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
	AIN1	Analog input	SAADC/COMP/LPCOMP input
6	P0.04	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
	AIN2	Analog input	SAADC/COMP/LPCOMP input
7	P0.05	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
	AIN3	Analog input	SAADC/COMP/LPCOMP input
8	P0.06	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
9	P0.07	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O

Pin	Name	Type	Description
10	P0.08	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
11	NFC1	NFC input	NFC antenna connection
	P0.09	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O ¹
12	NFC2	NFC input	NFC antenna connection
	P0.10	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O ¹
Bottom side of chip			
13	VDD	Power	Power supply
14	P0.11	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
15	P0.12	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
16	P0.13	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
17	P0.14	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
	TRACEDATA[3]		Trace port output
18	P0.15	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
	TRACEDATA[2]		Trace port output
19	P0.16	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
	TRACEDATA[1]		Trace port output
20	P0.17	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
21	P0.18	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
	TRACEDATA[0] / SWO		Single wire output
			Trace port output
22	P0.19	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
23	P0.20	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
	TRACECLK		Trace port clock output
24	P0.21	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
	nRESET		Configurable as pin reset
Right Side of chip			
25	SWDCLK	Digital input	Serial wire debug clock input for debug and programming
26	SWDIO	Digital I/O	Serial wire debug I/O for debug and programming
27	P0.22	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O ²
28	P0.23	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O ²
29	P0.24	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O ²
30	ANT	RF	Single-ended radio antenna connection
31	VSS	Power	Ground (Radio supply)
32	DEC2	Power	1.3 V regulator supply decoupling (Radio supply)
33	DEC3	Power	Power supply decoupling
34	XC1	Analog input	Connection for 32 MHz crystal
35	XC2	Analog input	Connection for 32 MHz crystal
36	VDD	Power	Power supply
Top side of chip			
37	P0.25	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O ²
38	P0.26	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O ²
39	P0.27	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O ²
40	P0.28	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O ²
	AIN4	Analog input	SAADC/COMP/LPCOMP input
41	P0.29	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O ²
	AIN5	Analog input	SAADC/COMP/LPCOMP input
42	P0.30	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O ²
	AIN6	Analog input	SAADC/COMP/LPCOMP input
43	P0.31	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O pin ²
	AIN7	Analog input	SAADC/COMP/LPCOMP input

Pin	Name	Type	Description
44	NC		No connect Leave unconnected
45	VSS	Power	Ground
46	DEC4	Power	1.3 V regulator supply decoupling Input from DC/DC regulator Output from 1.3 V LDO
47	DCC	Power	DC/DC regulator output
48	VDD	Power	Power supply
Bottom of chip			
Die pad	VSS	Power	Ground pad Exposed die pad must be connected to ground (VSS) for proper device operation.

4.2 WLCSP ball assignments

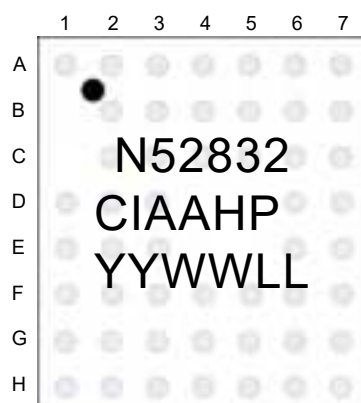


Figure 3: WLCSP ball assignments, top view

Table 3: WLCSP ball assignments

Ball	Name	Type	Description
A1	XC2	Analog input	Connection for 32 MHz crystal
A2	DEC2	Power	1.3 V regulator supply decoupling (Radio supply)
A3	P0.28	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O ³
	AIN4	Analog input	SAADC/COMP/LPCOMP input
A4	P0.29	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O ³
	AIN5	Analog input	SAADC/COMP/LPCOMP input
A5	P0.30	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O ³
	AIN6	Analog input	SAADC/COMP/LPCOMP input
A6	DEC4	Power	1.3 V regulator supply decoupling Input from DC/DC converter. Output from 1.3 V LDO
A7	VDD	Power	Power supply
B2	XC1	Analog input	Connection for 32 MHz crystal
B3	P0.25	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O ³

¹ See [GPIO located near the radio](#) on page 17 for more information.

² See [NFC antenna pins](#) on page 17 for more information.

Ball	Name		Description
B4	P0.27	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O ³
B5	P0.31	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O ³
	AIN7	Analog input	SAADC/COMP/LPCOMP input
B6	DCC	Power	DC/DC converter output
B7	DEC1	Power	0.9 V regulator digital supply decoupling
C2	DEC3	Power	Power supply decoupling
C3	NC	N/A	Not connected
C4	VSS	Power	Ground
C5	VSS	Power	Ground
C6	P0.02	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
	AIN0	Analog input	SAADC/COMP/LPCOMP input
C7	P0.01	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
	XL2	Analog input	Connection for 32.768 kHz crystal (LFXO)
D1	ANT	RF	Single-ended radio antenna connection
D2	VSS_PA	Power	Ground (Radio supply)
D3	P0.26	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O ³
D6	P0.03	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
	AIN1	Analog input	SAADC/COMP/LPCOMP input
D7	P0.00	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
	XL1	Analog input	Connection for 32.768 kHz crystal (LFXO)
E1	P0.24	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O ³
E2	P0.23	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O ³
E3	VSS	Power	Ground
E6	P0.04	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
	AIN2	Analog input	SAADC/COMP/LPCOMP input
E7	P0.05	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
	AIN3	Analog input	SAADC/COMP/LPCOMP input
F1	SWDCLK	Digital input	Serial wire debug clock input for debug and programming
F2	P0.22	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O ³
F3	P0.19	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
F4	P0.11	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
F5	VSS	Power	Ground
F6	P0.07	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
F7	P0.06	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
G1	SWDIO	Digital I/O	Serial wire debug I/O for debug and programming
G2	P0.20	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
	TRACECLK		Trace port clock output
G3	P0.17	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
G4	P0.13	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
G5	NFC2	NFC input	NFC antenna connection
	P0.10	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O ⁴
G6	NFC1	NFC input	NFC antenna connection
	P0.09	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O ⁴
G7	P0.08	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
H1	P0.21	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
	nRESET		Configurable as pin reset
H2	P0.18	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
	TRACEDATA[0]		Trace port output
H3	P0.16	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O
	TRACEDATA[1]		Trace port output
H4	P0.15	Digital I/O	General purpose I/O

Ball	Name	Description
	TRACEDATA[2]	Trace port output
H5	P0.14	Digital I/O
	TRACEDATA[3]	Trace port output
H6	P0.12	Digital I/O
H7	VDD	Power
		Power supply

4.3 GPIO usage restrictions

4.3.1 GPIO located near the radio

Radio performance parameters, such as sensitivity, may be affected by high frequency digital I/O with large sink/source current close to the Radio power supply and antenna pins.

[Table 4: GPIO recommended usage for QFN48 package](#) on page 17 and [Table 5: GPIO recommended usage for WLCSP package](#) on page 17 identify some GPIO that have recommended usage guidelines to maximize radio performance in an application.

Table 4: GPIO recommended usage for QFN48 package

Pin	GPIO	Recommended usage
27	P0.22	Low drive, low frequency I/O only.
28	P0.23	
29	P0.24	
37	P0.25	
38	P0.26	
39	P0.27	
40	P0.28	
41	P0.29	
42	P0.30	
43	P0.31	

Table 5: GPIO recommended usage for WLCSP package

Pin	GPIO	Recommended usage
F2	P0.22	Low drive, low frequency I/O only.
E2	P0.23	
E1	P0.24	
B3	P0.25	
D3	P0.26	
B4	P0.27	
A3	P0.28	
A4	P0.29	
A5	P0.30	
B5	P0.31	

4.3.2 NFC antenna pins

Two physical pins can be configured either as NFC antenna pins (factory default), or as GPIOs, as shown below.

Table 6: GPIO pins used by NFC

NFC pad name	GPIO
NFC1	P0.09
NFC2	P0.10

When configured as NFC antenna pins, the GPIOs on those pins will automatically be set to DISABLE state and a protection circuit will be enabled preventing the chip from being damaged in the presence of a strong NFC field. The protection circuit will short the two pins together if voltage difference exceeds approximately 2 V.

³ See [GPIO located near the radio](#) on page 17 for more information.

⁴ See [NFC antenna pins](#) on page 17 for more information.

For information on how to configure these pins as normal GPIOs, see [NFCT — Near field communication tag](#) on page 417 and [UICR — User information configuration registers](#) on page 54. Note that the device will not be protected against strong NFC field damage if the pins are configured as GPIO and an NFC antenna is connected to the device. The pins will always be configured as NFC pins during power-on reset until the configuration is set according to the UICR register.

These two pins will have some limitations when configured as GPIO. The pin capacitance will be higher on these pins, and there is some current leakage between the two pins if they are driven to different logical values. To avoid leakage between the pins when configured as GPIO, these GPIOs should always be at the same logical value whenever entering one of the device power saving modes. See [Electrical specification](#).

5 Absolute maximum ratings

Maximum ratings are the extreme limits to which the chip can be exposed for a limited amount of time without permanently damaging it. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings for prolonged periods of time may affect the reliability of the device.

Table 7: Absolute maximum ratings

	Min.	Max.	Unit
Supply voltages			
VDD	-0.3	+3.9	V
VSS		0	V
I/O pin voltage			
V _{I/O} , VDD ≤ 3.6 V	-0.3	VDD + 0.3 V	V
V _{I/O} , VDD > 3.6 V	-0.3	3.9 V	V
NFC antenna pin current			
I _{NFC1/2}		80	mA
Radio			
RF input level		10	dBm
Environmental QFN48, 6×6 mm package			
Storage temperature	-40	+125	°C
MSL (moisture sensitivity level)		2	
ESD HBM (human body model)		4	kV
ESD CDM (charged device model)		1000	V
Environmental WLCSP, 3.0×3.2 mm package			
Storage temperature	-40	+125	°C
MSL		1	
ESD HBM		2	kV
ESD CDM		500	V
Flash memory			
Endurance	10 000		Write/erase cycles
Retention	10 years at 40°C		



6 Recommended operating conditions

The operating conditions are the physical parameters that the chip can operate within.

Table 8: Recommended operating conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Notes	Min.	Nom.	Max.	Units
VDD	Supply voltage, independent of DCDC enable		1.7	3.0	3.6	V
t _{R_VDD}	Supply rise time (0 V to 1.7 V)				60	ms
TA	Operating temperature		-40	25	85	°C

Important: The on-chip power-on reset circuitry may not function properly for rise times longer than the specified maximum.

7 CPU

The ARM® Cortex®-M4 processor with floating-point unit (FPU) has a 32-bit instruction set (Thumb®-2 technology) that implements a superset of 16 and 32-bit instructions to maximize code density and performance.

This processor implements several features that enable energy-efficient arithmetic and high-performance signal processing including:

- Digital signal processing (DSP) instructions
- Single-cycle multiply and accumulate (MAC) instructions
- Hardware divide
- 8 and 16-bit single instruction multiple data (SIMD) instructions
- Single-precision floating-point unit (FPU)

The ARM Cortex Microcontroller Software Interface Standard (CMSIS) hardware abstraction layer for the ARM Cortex processor series is implemented and available for the M4 CPU.

Real-time execution is highly deterministic in thread mode, to and from sleep modes, and when handling events at configurable priority levels via the Nested Vectored Interrupt Controller (NVIC).

Executing code from flash will have a wait state penalty on the nRF52 Series. An instruction cache can be enabled to minimize flash wait states when fetching instructions. For more information on cache, see [Cache](#) on page 30. The section [Electrical specification](#) on page 21 shows CPU performance parameters including wait states in different modes, CPU current and efficiency, and processing power and efficiency based on the CoreMark® benchmark.

7.1 Floating point interrupt

The floating point unit (FPU) may generate exceptions when used due to e.g. overflow or underflow. These exceptions will trigger the FPU interrupt (see [Instantiation](#) on page 24). To clear the IRQ line when an exception has occurred, the relevant exception bit within the FPSCR register needs to be cleared. For more information about the FPSCR or other FPU registers, see *Cortex-M4 Devices Generic User Guide*.

7.2 Electrical specification

7.2.1 CPU performance

The CPU clock speed is 64 MHz. Current and efficiency data is taken when in System ON and the CPU is executing the CoreMark™ benchmark. It includes power regulator and clock base currents. All other blocks are IDLE.

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
W _{FLASH}	CPU wait states, running from flash, cache disabled	0		2	
W _{FLASHCACHE}	CPU wait states, running from flash, cache enabled	0		3	
W _{RAM}	CPU wait states, running from RAM			0	
I _{DDFLASHCACHE}	CPU current, running from flash, cache enabled, LDO		7.4		mA
I _{DDFLASHDCDC}	CPU current, running from flash, cache enabled, DCDC 3V		3.7		mA
I _{DDFLASH}	CPU current, running from flash, cache disabled, LDO		8.0		mA
I _{DDFLASHDCDC}	CPU current, running from flash, cache disabled, DCDC 3V		3.9		mA
I _{DDRAM}	CPU current, running from RAM, LDO		6.7		mA
I _{DDRAMDCDC}	CPU current, running from RAM, DCDC 3V		3.3		mA
I _{DDFLASH/MHz}	CPU efficiency, running from flash, cache enabled, LDO		125		μA/ MHz
I _{DDFLASHDCDC/MHz}	CPU efficiency, running from flash, cache enabled, DCDC 3V		58		μA/ MHz

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
CM _{FLASH}	CoreMark ⁵ , running from flash, cache enabled		215		Core
CM _{FLASH/MHz}	CoreMark per MHz, running from flash, cache enabled		3.36		Core/ MHz
CM _{FLASH/mA}	CoreMark per mA, running from flash, cache enabled, DCDC 3V		58		Core mA

7.3 CPU and support module configuration

The ARM® Cortex®-M4 processor has a number of CPU options and support modules implemented on the device.

Option / Module	Description	Implemented
Core options		
NVIC	Nested Vector Interrupt Controller	37 vectors
PRIORITIES	Priority bits	3
WIC	Wakeup Interrupt Controller	NO
Endianness	Memory system endianness	Little endian
Bit Banding	Bit banded memory	NO
DWT	Data Watchpoint and Trace	YES
SysTick	System tick timer	YES
Modules		
MPU	Memory protection unit	YES
FPU	Floating point unit	YES
DAP	Debug Access Port	YES
ETM	Embedded Trace Macrocell	YES
ITM	Instrumentation Trace Macrocell	YES
TPIU	Trace Port Interface Unit	YES
ETB	Embedded Trace Buffer	NO
FPB	Flash Patch and Breakpoint Unit	YES
HTM	AHB Trace Macrocell	NO

⁵ Using IAR v6.50.1.4452 with flags --endian=little --cpu=Cortex-M4 -e --fpu=VFPv4_sp -Ohs --no_size_constraints

8 Memory

The nRF52832 contains flash and RAM that can be used for code and data storage.

The amount of RAM and flash will vary depending on variant, see [Table 9: Memory variants](#) on page 23.

Table 9: Memory variants

Device name	RAM	Flash	Comments
nRF52832-QFAA	64 kB	512 kB	
nRF52832-QFAB	32 kB	256 kB	
nRF52832-CIAA	64 kB	512 kB	

The CPU and the EasyDMA can access memory via the AHB multilayer interconnect. The CPU is also able to access peripherals via the AHB multilayer interconnect, as illustrated in [Figure 4: Memory layout](#) on page 23.

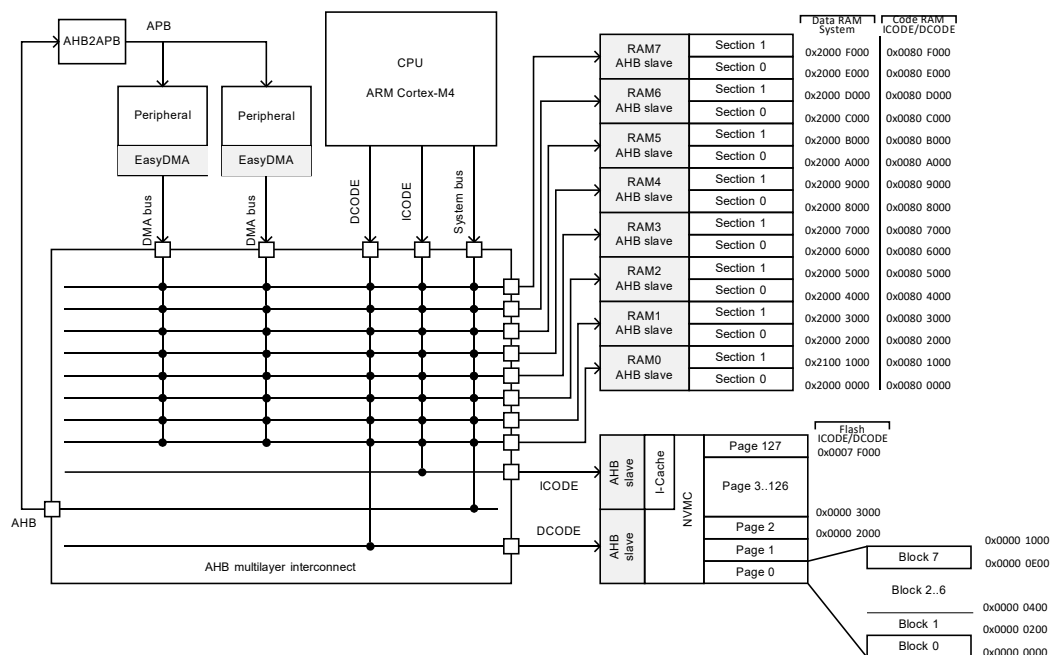


Figure 4: Memory layout

See [AHB multilayer](#) on page 26 and [EasyDMA](#) on page 27 for more information about the AHB multilayer interconnect and the EasyDMA.

The same physical RAM is mapped to both the Data RAM region and the Code RAM region. It is up to the application to partition the RAM within these regions so that one does not corrupt the other.

8.1 RAM - Random access memory

The RAM interface is divided into multiple RAM AHB slaves.

Each RAM AHB slave is connected to two 4-kilobyte RAM sections, see Section 0 and Section 1 in [Figure 4: Memory layout](#) on page 23.

Each of the RAM sections have separate power control for System ON and System OFF mode operation, which is configured via RAM register (see the [POWER — Power supply](#) on page 78).

8.2 Flash - Non-volatile memory

The Flash can be read an unlimited number of times by the CPU, but it has restrictions on the number of times it can be written and erased and also on how it can be written.

Writing to Flash is managed by the Non-volatile memory controller (NVMC), see [NVMC — Non-volatile memory controller](#) on page 29.

The Flash is divided into multiple pages that can be accessed by the CPU via both the ICODE and DCODE buses as shown in, [Figure 4: Memory layout](#) on page 23. Each page is divided into 8 blocks.

8.3 Memory map

The complete memory map is shown in [Figure 5: Memory map](#) on page 24. As described in [Memory](#) on page 23, Code RAM and the Data RAM are the same physical RAM.

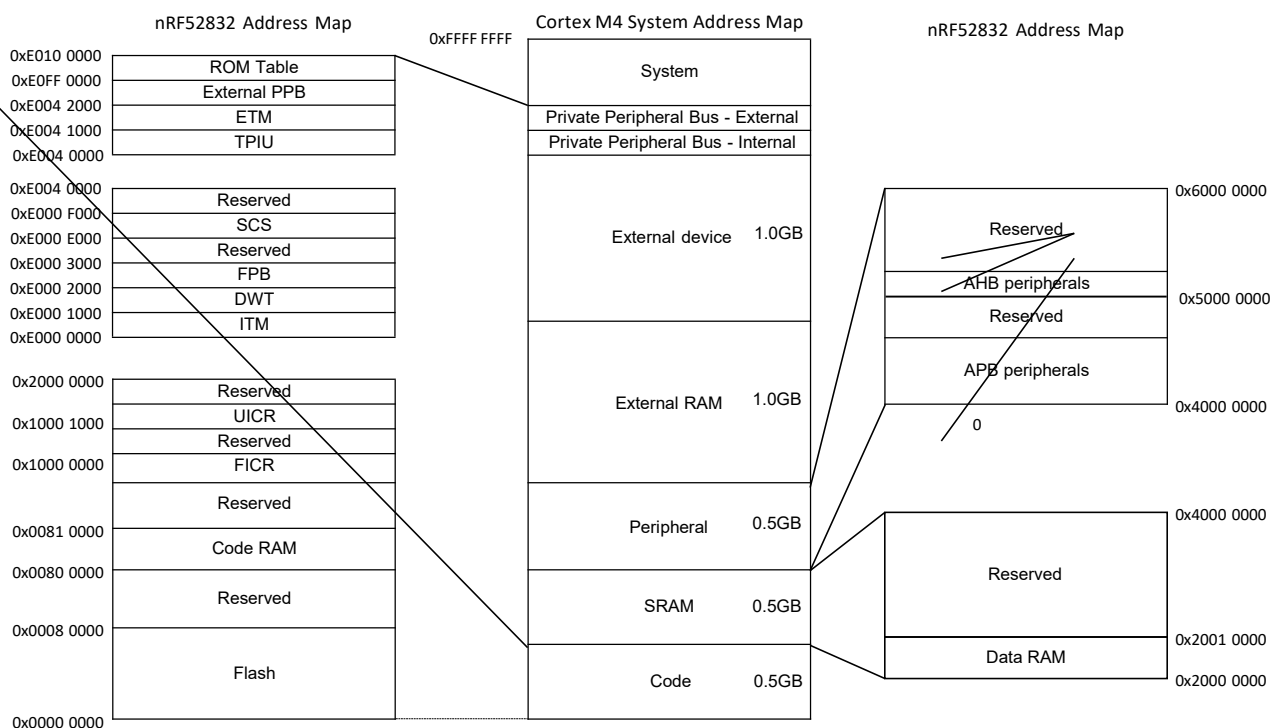


Figure 5: Memory map

8.4 Instantiation

Table 10: Instantiation table

ID	Base Address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	
0	0x40000000	CLOCK	CLOCK	Clock control	
0	0x40000000	POWER	POWER	Power control	
0	0x40000000	BPROT	BPROT	Block Protect	
1	0x40001000	RADIO	RADIO	2.4 GHz radio	
2	0x40002000	UARTE	UARTE0	Universal Asynchronous Receiver/Transmitter with EasyDMA	
2	0x40002000	UART	UART0	Universal Asynchronous Receiver/Transmitter	Deprecated
3	0x40003000	SPIM	SPIM0	SPI master 0	
3	0x40003000	SPIS	SPIS0	SPI slave 0	
3	0x40003000	TWIM	TWIM0	Two-wire interface master 0	
3	0x40003000	TWI	TWI0	Two-wire interface master 0	Deprecated
3	0x40003000	SPI	SPI0	SPI master 0	Deprecated

ID	Base Address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	
3	0x40003000	TWIS	TWIS0	Two-wire interface slave 0	
4	0x40004000	SPIM	SPIM1	SPI master 1	
4	0x40004000	TWI	TWI1	Two-wire interface master 1	Deprecated
4	0x40004000	SPIS	SPIS1	SPI slave 1	
4	0x40004000	TWIS	TWIS1	Two-wire interface slave 1	
4	0x40004000	TWIM	TWIM1	Two-wire interface master 1	
4	0x40004000	SPI	SPI1	SPI master 1	Deprecated
5	0x40005000	NFCT	NFCT	Near Field Communication Tag	
6	0x40006000	GPIOE	GPIOE	GPIO Tasks and Events	
7	0x40007000	SAADC	SAADC	Analog to digital converter	
8	0x40008000	TIMER	TIMER0	Timer 0	
9	0x40009000	TIMER	TIMER1	Timer 1	
10	0x4000A000	TIMER	TIMER2	Timer 2	
11	0x4000B000	RTC	RTC0	Real-time counter 0	
12	0x4000C000	TEMP	TEMP	Temperature sensor	
13	0x4000D000	RNG	RNG	Random number generator	
14	0x4000E000	ECB	ECB	AES Electronic Code Book (ECB) mode block encryption	
15	0x4000F000	CCM	CCM	AES CCM Mode Encryption	
15	0x4000F000	AAR	AAR	Accelerated Address Resolver	
16	0x40010000	WDT	WDT	Watchdog timer	
17	0x40011000	RTC	RTC1	Real-time counter 1	
18	0x40012000	QDEC	QDEC	Quadrature decoder	
19	0x40013000	LPCOMP	LPCOMP	Low power comparator	
19	0x40013000	COMP	COMP	General purpose comparator	
20	0x40014000	SWI	SWI0	Software interrupt 0	
20	0x40014000	EGU	EGU0	Event Generator Unit 0	
21	0x40015000	EGU	EGU1	Event Generator Unit 1	
21	0x40015000	SWI	SWI1	Software interrupt 1	
22	0x40016000	SWI	SWI2	Software interrupt 2	
22	0x40016000	EGU	EGU2	Event Generator Unit 2	
23	0x40017000	SWI	SWI3	Software interrupt 3	
23	0x40017000	EGU	EGU3	Event Generator Unit 3	
24	0x40018000	EGU	EGU4	Event Generator Unit 4	
24	0x40018000	SWI	SWI4	Software interrupt 4	
25	0x40019000	SWI	SWI5	Software interrupt 5	
25	0x40019000	EGU	EGU5	Event Generator Unit 5	
26	0x4001A000	TIMER	TIMER3	Timer 3	
27	0x4001B000	TIMER	TIMER4	Timer 4	
28	0x4001C000	PWM	PWM0	Pulse Width Modulation Unit 0	
29	0x4001D000	PDM	PDM	Pulse Density Modulation (Digital Microphone Interface)	
30	0x4001E000	NVMC	NVMC	Non-Volatile Memory Controller	
31	0x4001F000	PPI	PPI	Programmable Peripheral Interconnect	
32	0x40020000	MWU	MWU	Memory Watch Unit	
33	0x40021000	PWM	PWM1	Pulse Width Modulation Unit 1	
34	0x40022000	PWM	PWM2	Pulse Width Modulation Unit 2	
35	0x40023000	SPI	SPI2	SPI master 2	Deprecated
35	0x40023000	SPIS	SPIS2	SPI slave 2	
35	0x40023000	SPIM	SPIM2	SPI master 2	
36	0x40024000	RTC	RTC2	Real-time counter 2	
37	0x40025000	I2S	I2S	Inter-IC Sound Interface	
38	0x40026000	FPU	FPU	FPU interrupt	
0	0x50000000	GPIO	GPIO	General purpose input and output	Deprecated
0	0x50000000	GPIO	P0	General purpose input and output	
N/A	0x10000000	FICR	FICR	Factory Information Configuration	
N/A	0x10001000	UICR	UICR	User Information Configuration	

9 AHB multilayer

The CPU and all of the EasyDMAs are AHB bus masters on the AHB multilayer, while the RAM and various other modules are AHB slaves.

See [Block diagram](#) on page 12 for an overview of which peripherals implement EasyDMA.

The CPU has exclusive access to all AHB slaves except for the RAM that can also be accessed by the EasyDMA.

Access rights to each of the RAM AHB slaves are resolved using the priority of the different bus masters in the system

See [AHB multilayer priorities](#) on page 26 for information about the priority of the different AHB bus masters in the system. It is possible for two or more bus masters to have the same priority in cases where it is guaranteed by design that the related masters will never be able to access the same slave at the same time.

9.1 AHB multilayer priorities

Each master connected to the AHB multilayer is assigned a priority.

Table 11: AHB bus masters

Bus master name	Priority	Description
CPU	Highest priority	
SPIS1		Applies to SPIM1, SPIS1, TWIM1, TWIS1
RADIO		
CCM/ECB/AAR		
SAADC		
UARTE		
SERIAL0		Applies to SPIM0, SPIS0, TWIM0, TWIS0
SERIAL2		Applies to SPIM2, SPIS2
NFCT		
I2S		I2S
PDM		PDM
PWM	Lowest priority	Applies to PWM0, PWM1, PWM2

10 EasyDMA

EasyDMA is an easy-to-use direct memory access module that some peripherals implement to gain direct access to Data RAM.

The EasyDMA is an AHB bus master similar to the CPU and it is connected to the AHB multilayer interconnect for direct access to the Data RAM. The EasyDMA is not able to access the Flash.

A peripheral can implement multiple EasyDMA instances, for example to provide a dedicated channel for reading data from RAM into the peripheral at the same time as a second channel is dedicated for writing data to the RAM from the peripheral. This concept is illustrated in [Figure 6: EasyDMA example](#) on page 27

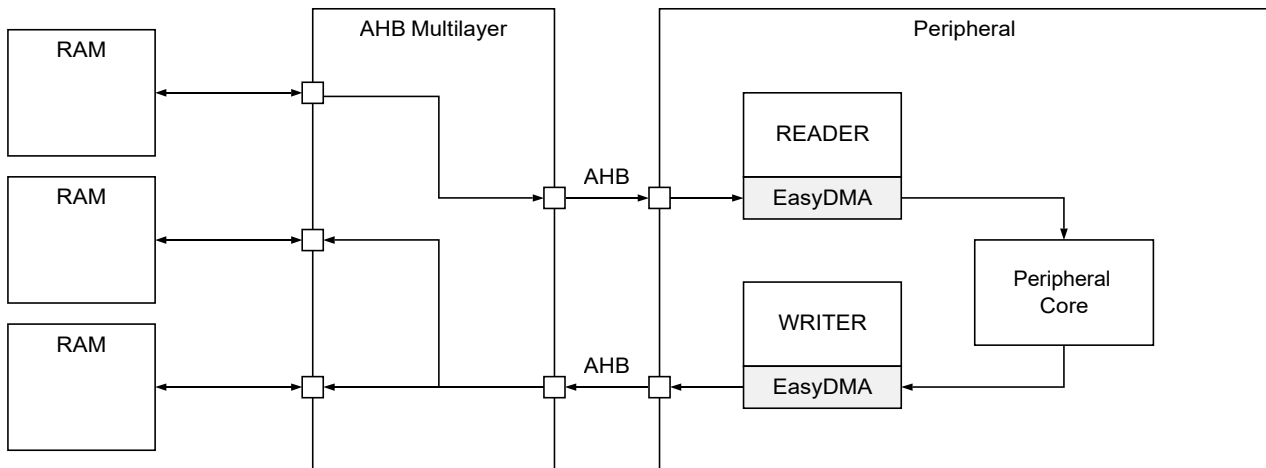


Figure 6: EasyDMA example

An EasyDMA channel is usually exposed to the user in the form illustrated below, but some variations may occur:

```

READERBUFFER_SIZE 5
WRITERBUFFER_SIZE 6

uint8_t readerBuffer[READERBUFFER_SIZE] at 0x20000000;
uint8_t writerBuffer[WRITERBUFFER_SIZE] at 0x20000005;

// Configuring the READER channel
MYPERIPHERAL->READER.MAXCNT = READERBUFFER_SIZE;
MYPERIPHERAL->READER.PTR = &readerBuffer;

// Configure the WRITER channel
MYPERIPHERAL->WRITER.MAXCNT = WRITERBUFFER_SIZE;
MYPERIPHERAL->WRITER.PTR = &writerBuffer;

```

This example shows a peripheral called MYPERIPHERAL that implements two EasyDMA channels, one for reading, called READER, and one for writing, called WRITER. When the peripheral is started, it is here assumed that the peripheral will read 5 bytes from the readerBuffer located in RAM at address 0x20000000, process the data and then write no more than 6 bytes back to the writerBuffer located in RAM at address 0x20000005. The memory layout of these buffers is illustrated in [Figure 7: EasyDMA memory layout](#) on page 28.

0x20000000	readerBuffer[0]	readerBuffer[1]	readerBuffer[2]	readerBuffer[3]
0x20000004	readerBuffer[4]	writerBuffer[0]	writerBuffer[1]	writerBuffer[2]
0x20000008	writerBuffer[3]	writerBuffer[4]	writerBuffer[5]	

Figure 7: EasyDMA memory layout

The EasyDMA channel's MAXCNT register cannot be specified larger than the actual size of the buffer. If, for example, the WRITER.MAXCNT register is specified larger than the size of the writerBuffer, the WRITER EasyDMA channel may overflow the writerBuffer.

After the peripheral has completed the EasyDMA transfer, the CPU can read the EasyDMA channel's AMOUNT register to see how many bytes that were transferred, e.g. it is possible for the CPU to read the MYPERIPHERAL->WRITER.AMOUNT register to see how many bytes the WRITER wrote to RAM.

10.1 EasyDMA array list

The EasyDMA is able to operate in a mode called array list.

The EasyDMA array list can be represented by the data structure ArrayList_type illustrated in the code example below.

This data structure includes only a buffer with size equal to READER.MAXCNT. EasyDMA will use the READER.MAXCNT register to determine when the buffer is full.

This array list does not provide a mechanism to explicitly specify where the next item in the list is located. Instead, it assumes that the list is organized as a linear array where items are located one after the other in RAM.

```
#define BUFFER_SIZE 4

typedef struct ArrayList
{
    uint8_t buffer[BUFFER_SIZE];
} ArrayList_type;

ArrayList_type ReaderList[3];

READER.MAXCNT = BUFFER_SIZE;
READER.PTR = &ReaderList;
```

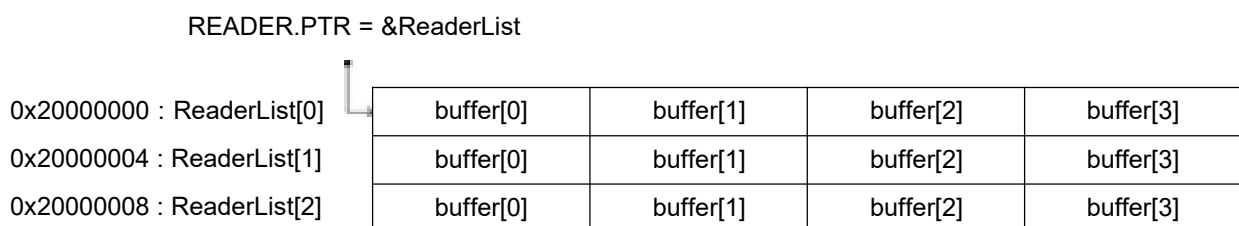


Figure 8: EasyDMA array list

11 NVMC — Non-volatile memory controller

The Non-volatile memory controller (NVMC) is used for writing and erasing the internal Flash memory and the UICR.

Before a write can be performed, the NVMC must be enabled for writing in CONFIG.WEN. Similarly, before an erase can be performed, the NVMC must be enabled for erasing in CONFIG.EEN, see [CONFIG](#) on page 31. The user must make sure that writing and erasing are not enabled at the same time. Failing to do so may result in unpredictable behavior.

11.1 Writing to Flash

When writing is enabled, the Flash is written by writing a full 32-bit word to a word-aligned address in the Flash.

The NVMC is only able to write '0' to bits in the Flash that are erased, that is, set to '1'. It cannot write back a bit to '1'.

As illustrated in [Memory](#) on page 23, the Flash is divided into multiple pages that are further divided into multiple blocks. The same block in the Flash can only be written n_{WRITE} number of times before an erase must be performed using [ERASEPAGE](#) or [ERASEALL](#). See the memory size and organization in [Memory](#) on page 23 for block size.

Only full 32-bit words can be written to Flash using the NVMC interface. To write less than 32 bits to Flash, write the data as a word, and set all the bits that should remain unchanged in the word to '1'. Note that the restriction about the number of writes (see above) still applies in this case.

The time it takes to write a word to the Flash is specified by t_{WRITE} . The CPU is halted while the NVMC is writing to the Flash.

Only word-aligned writes are allowed. Byte or half-word-aligned writes will result in a hard fault.

11.2 Erasing a page in Flash

When erase is enabled, the Flash can be erased page by page using the [ERASEPAGE](#) register.

After erasing a Flash page, all bits in the page are set to '1'. The time it takes to erase a page is specified by $t_{ERASEPAGE}$. The CPU is halted while the NVMC performs the erase operation.

11.3 Writing to user information configuration registers (UICR)

User information configuration registers (UICR) are written in the same way as Flash. After UICR has been written, the new UICR configuration will only take effect after a reset.

UICR can only be written n_{WRITE} number of times before an erase must be performed using [ERASEUICR](#) or [ERASEALL](#).

The time it takes to write a word to the UICR is specified by t_{WRITE} . The CPU is halted while the NVMC is writing to the UICR.

11.4 Erasing user information configuration registers (UICR)

When erase is enabled, UICR can be erased using the [ERASEUICR](#) register.

After erasing UICR all bits in UICR are set to '1'. The time it takes to erase UICR is specified by $t_{ERASEPAGE}$. The CPU is halted while the NVMC performs the erase operation.

11.5 Erase all

When erase is enabled, the whole Flash and UICR can be erased in one operation by using the ERASEALL register. ERASEALL will not erase the factory information configuration registers (FICR).

The time it takes to perform an ERASEALL command is specified by $t_{ERASEALL}$. The CPU is halted while the NVMC performs the erase operation.

11.6 Cache

An instruction cache (I-Cache) can be enabled for the ICODE bus in the NVMC.

See the Memory map in [Memory map](#) on page 24 for the location of Flash.

A cache hit is an instruction fetch from the cache, and it has a 0 wait-state delay. The number of wait-states for a cache miss, where the instruction is not available in the cache and needs to be fetched from Flash, depends on the processor frequency and is shown in [CPU](#) on page 21.

Enabling the cache can increase CPU performance and reduce power consumption by reducing the number of wait cycles and the number of flash accesses. This will depend on the cache hit rate. Cache will use some current when enabled. If the reduction in average current due to reduced flash accesses is larger than the cache power requirement, the average current to execute the program code will reduce.

When disabled, the cache does not use current and does not retain its content.

It is possible to enable cache profiling to analyze the performance of the cache for your program using the [ICACHECNF](#) register. When profiling is enabled, the [IHIT](#) and [IMISS](#) registers are incremented for every instruction cache hit or miss respectively. The hit and miss profiling registers do not wrap around after reaching the maximum value. If the maximum value is reached, consider profiling for a shorter duration to get correct numbers.

11.7 Registers

Table 12: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x4001E000	NVMC	NVMC	Non-Volatile Memory Controller	

Table 13: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
READY	0x400	Ready flag
CONFIG	0x504	Configuration register
ERASEPAGE	0x508	Register for erasing a page in Code area
ERASEPCR1	0x508	Register for erasing a page in Code area. Equivalent to ERASEPAGE. Deprecated
ERASEALL	0x50C	Register for erasing all non-volatile user memory
ERASEPCRO	0x510	Register for erasing a page in Code area. Equivalent to ERASEPAGE. Deprecated
ERASEUICR	0x514	Register for erasing User Information Configuration Registers
ICACHECNF	0x540	I-Code cache configuration register.
IHIT	0x548	I-Code cache hit counter.
IMISS	0x54C	I-Code cache miss counter.

11.7.1 READY

Address offset: 0x400

Ready flag

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																																				A	
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																
A	R	READY			NVMC is ready or busy																																
			Busy	0	NVMC is busy (on-going write or erase operation)																																
			Ready	1	NVMC is ready																																

11.7.2 CONFIG

Address offset: 0x504

Configuration register

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																																					A	A
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	WEN				Program memory access mode. It is strongly recommended to only activate erase and write modes when they are actively used. Enabling write or erase will invalidate the cache and keep it invalidated.																																
			Ren	0		Read only access																																
			Wen	1		Write Enabled																																
			Een	2		Erase enabled																																

11.7.3 ERASEPAGE

Address offset: 0x508

Register for erasing a page in Code area

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value				Description																										
A	RW	ERASEPAGE							Register for starting erase of a page in Code area																										
									The value is the address to the page to be erased. (Addresses of first word in page). Note that code erase has to be enabled by CONFIG.EEN before the page can be erased. Attempts to erase pages that are outside the code area may result in undesirable behaviour, e.g. the wrong page may be erased.																										

11.7.4 ERASEPCR1 (Deprecated)

Address offset: 0x508

Register for erasing a page in Code area. Equivalent to ERASEPAGE.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value			Description																											
A	RW	ERASEPCR1						Register for erasing a page in Code area. Equivalent to ERASEPAGE.																											

11.7.5 ERASEALL

Address offset: 0x50C

Register for erasing all non-volatile user memory

Bit number	31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
Id	A																														
Reset 0x00000000	0 0																														
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																											
A	RW ERASEALL			Erase all non-volatile memory including UICR registers. Note that code erase has to be enabled by CONFIG.EEN before the UICR can be erased.																											
		NoOperation	0	No operation																											
		Erase	1	Start chip erase																											

11.7.6 ERASEPCR0 (Deprecated)

Address offset: 0x510

Register for erasing a page in Code area. Equivalent to ERASEPAGE.

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id		Value		Description																											
A	RW	ERASEPCRO					Register for starting erase of a page in Code area. Equivalent to ERASEPAGE.																											

11.7.7 ERASEUICR

Address offset: 0x514

Register for erasing User Information Configuration Registers

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																																			A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value																																Description
A	RW ERASEUICR																																		Register starting erase of all User Information Configuration Registers. Note that code erase has to be enabled by CONFIG.EEN before the UICR can be erased.
		NoOperation	0																																No operation
		Erase	1																																Start erase of UICR

11.7.8 ICACHECNF

Address offset: 0x540

I-Code cache configuration register.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																												B								A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value		Description																																	
A	RW	CACHEEN				Cache enable																																	
			Disabled	0		Disable cache. Invalidates all cache entries.																																	
			Enabled	1		Enable cache																																	
B	RW	CACHEPROFEN				Cache profiling enable																																	
			Disabled	0		Disable cache profiling																																	
			Enabled	1		Enable cache profiling																																	

11.7.9 IHIT

Address offset: 0x548

I-Code cache hit counter.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	HITS				Number of cache hits																																

11.7.10 IMISS

Address offset: 0x54C

I-Code cache miss counter.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	MISSES				Number of cache misses																																

11.8 Electrical specification

11.8.1 Flash programming

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$n_{\text{WRITE,BLOCK}}$	Amount of writes allowed in a block between erase			181	
t_{WRITE}	Time to write one word	67.5		338	μs
$t_{\text{ERASEPAGE}}$	Time to erase one page	2.05		89.7	ms
t_{ERASEALL}	Time to erase all flash	6.72		295.3	ms

11.8.2 Cache size

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$\text{Size}_{\text{ICODE}}$	I-Code cache size		2048		Bytes

12 BPROT — Block protection

The mechanism for protecting non-volatile memory can be used to prevent application code from erasing or writing to protected blocks.

Non-volatile memory can be protected from erases and writes depending on the settings in the CONFIG registers. One bit in a CONFIG register represents one protected block of 4 kB. There are four CONFIG registers of 32 bits, which means there are 128 protectable blocks in total.

Important: If an erase or write to a protected block is detected, the CPU will hard fault. If an ERASEALL operation is attempted from the CPU while any block is protected, it will be blocked and the CPU will hard fault.

On reset, all the protection bits are cleared. To ensure safe operation, the first task after reset must be to set the protection bits. The only way of clearing protection bits is by resetting the device from any reset source.

The protection mechanism is turned off when in debug interface mode (a debugger is connected) and the DISABLEINDEBUG register is set to disable. For more information, see [Debug and trace](#) on page 72.

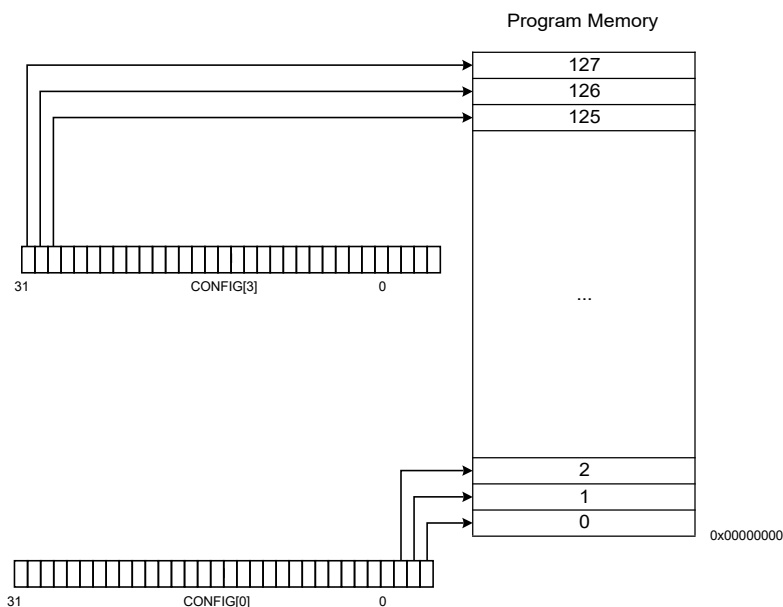


Figure 9: Protected regions of program memory

12.1 Registers

Table 14: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x40000000	BPROT	BPROT	Block Protect	

Table 15: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
CONFIG0	0x600	Block protect configuration register 0
CONFIG1	0x604	Block protect configuration register 1
DISABLEINDEBUG	0x608	Disable protection mechanism in debug interface mode
	0x60C	Reserved
CONFIG2	0x610	Block protect configuration register 2
CONFIG3	0x614	Block protect configuration register 3

12.1.1 CONFIG0

Address offset: 0x600

Block protect configuration register 0

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																
Id				f e d c b a Z Y X W V U T S R Q P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																																
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																																
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																															
A	RW	REGION0			Enable protection for region 0. Write '0' has no effect.																															
			Disabled	0	Protection disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Protection enable																															
B	RW	REGION1			Enable protection for region 1. Write '0' has no effect.																															
			Disabled	0	Protection disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Protection enable																															
C	RW	REGION2			Enable protection for region 2. Write '0' has no effect.																															
			Disabled	0	Protection disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Protection enable																															
D	RW	REGION3			Enable protection for region 3. Write '0' has no effect.																															
			Disabled	0	Protection disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Protection enable																															
E	RW	REGION4			Enable protection for region 4. Write '0' has no effect.																															
			Disabled	0	Protection disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Protection enable																															
F	RW	REGION5			Enable protection for region 5. Write '0' has no effect.																															
			Disabled	0	Protection disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Protection enable																															
G	RW	REGION6			Enable protection for region 6. Write '0' has no effect.																															
			Disabled	0	Protection disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Protection enable																															
H	RW	REGION7			Enable protection for region 7. Write '0' has no effect.																															
			Disabled	0	Protection disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Protection enable																															
I	RW	REGION8			Enable protection for region 8. Write '0' has no effect.																															
			Disabled	0	Protection disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Protection enable																															
J	RW	REGION9			Enable protection for region 9. Write '0' has no effect.																															
			Disabled	0	Protection disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Protection enable																															
K	RW	REGION10			Enable protection for region 10. Write '0' has no effect.																															
			Disabled	0	Protection disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Protection enable																															
L	RW	REGION11			Enable protection for region 11. Write '0' has no effect.																															
			Disabled	0	Protection disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Protection enable																															
M	RW	REGION12			Enable protection for region 12. Write '0' has no effect.																															
			Disabled	0	Protection disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Protection enable																															
N	RW	REGION13			Enable protection for region 13. Write '0' has no effect.																															
			Disabled	0	Protection disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Protection enable																															
O	RW	REGION14			Enable protection for region 14. Write '0' has no effect.																															
			Disabled	0	Protection disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Protection enable																															
P	RW	REGION15			Enable protection for region 15. Write '0' has no effect.																															
			Disabled	0	Protection disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Protection enable																															
Q	RW	REGION16			Enable protection for region 16. Write '0' has no effect.																															
			Disabled	0	Protection disabled																															

12.1.2 CONFIG1

Block protect configuration register 1

Page 37

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id										f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A		
Reset 0x00000000										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field			Value Id	Value			Description																																			
T	RW	REGION51	Disabled	0			Protection disabled																																				
			Enabled	1			Protection enabled																																				
			Disabled	0			Protection disabled																																				
			Enabled	1			Protection enabled																																				
U	RW	REGION52	Disabled	0			Protection disabled																																				
			Enabled	1			Protection enabled																																				
			Disabled	0			Protection disabled																																				
			Enabled	1			Protection enabled																																				
V	RW	REGION53	Disabled	0			Protection disabled																																				
			Enabled	1			Protection enabled																																				
			Disabled	0			Protection disabled																																				
			Enabled	1			Protection enabled																																				
W	RW	REGION54	Disabled	0			Protection disabled																																				
			Enabled	1			Protection enabled																																				
			Disabled	0			Protection disabled																																				
			Enabled	1			Protection enabled																																				
X	RW	REGION55	Disabled	0			Protection disabled																																				
			Enabled	1			Protection enabled																																				
			Disabled	0			Protection disabled																																				
			Enabled	1			Protection enabled																																				
Y	RW	REGION56	Disabled	0			Protection disabled																																				
			Enabled	1			Protection enabled																																				
			Disabled	0			Protection disabled																																				
			Enabled	1			Protection enabled																																				
Z	RW	REGION57	Disabled	0			Protection disabled																																				
			Enabled	1			Protection enabled																																				
			Disabled	0			Protection disabled																																				
			Enabled	1			Protection enabled																																				
a	RW	REGION58	Disabled	0			Protection disabled																																				
			Enabled	1			Protection enabled																																				
			Disabled	0			Protection disabled																																				
			Enabled	1			Protection enabled																																				
b	RW	REGION59	Disabled	0			Protection disabled																																				
			Enabled	1			Protection enabled																																				
			Disabled	0			Protection disabled																																				
			Enabled	1			Protection enabled																																				
c	RW	REGION60	Disabled	0			Protection disabled																																				
			Enabled	1			Protection enabled																																				
			Disabled	0			Protection disabled																																				
			Enabled	1			Protection enabled																																				
d	RW	REGION61	Disabled	0			Protection disabled																																				
			Enabled	1			Protection enabled																																				
			Disabled	0			Protection disabled																																				
			Enabled	1			Protection enabled																																				
e	RW	REGION62	Disabled	0			Protection disabled																																				
			Enabled	1			Protection enabled																																				
			Disabled	0			Protection disabled																																				
			Enabled	1			Protection enabled																																				
f	RW	REGION63	Disabled	0			Protection disabled																																				
			Enabled	1			Protection enabled																																				
			Disabled	0			Protection disabled																																				
			Enabled	1			Protection enabled																																				

12.1.3 DISABLEINDEBUB

Address offset: 0x608

Disable protection mechanism in debug interface mode

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				A																															
Reset 0x00000001				0 1																															
Id	RW Field			Value	Id	Value	Description																												
A	RW DISABLEINDEBUB						Disable the protection mechanism for NVM regions while in debug interface mode. This register will only disable the protection mechanism if the device is in debug interface mode.																												
				Disabled		1	Disable in debug																												

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id					A																																
Reset 0x00000001					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Id	RW		Field	Value	Id	Value		Description																													
			Enabled	0		Enable in debug																															

12.1.4 CONFIG2

Address offset: 0x610

Block protect configuration register 2

Bit number									31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id									f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A	
Reset 0x00000000									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value	Description																																				
A	RW	REGION64			Enable protection for region 64. Write '0' has no effect.																																				
			Disabled	0																																				Protection disabled	
			Enabled	1																																				Protection enabled	
B	RW	REGION65			Enable protection for region 65. Write '0' has no effect.																																				
			Disabled	0																																				Protection disabled	
			Enabled	1																																				Protection enabled	
C	RW	REGION66			Enable protection for region 66. Write '0' has no effect.																																				
			Disabled	0																																				Protection disabled	
			Enabled	1																																				Protection enabled	
D	RW	REGION67			Enable protection for region 67. Write '0' has no effect.																																				
			Disabled	0																																				Protection disabled	
			Enabled	1																																				Protection enabled	
E	RW	REGION68			Enable protection for region 68. Write '0' has no effect.																																				
			Disabled	0																																				Protection disabled	
			Enabled	1																																				Protection enabled	
F	RW	REGION69			Enable protection for region 69. Write '0' has no effect.																																				
			Disabled	0																																				Protection disabled	
			Enabled	1																																				Protection enabled	
G	RW	REGION70			Enable protection for region 70. Write '0' has no effect.																																				
			Disabled	0																																				Protection disabled	
			Enabled	1																																				Protection enabled	
H	RW	REGION71			Enable protection for region 71. Write '0' has no effect.																																				
			Disabled	0																																				Protection disabled	
			Enabled	1																																				Protection enabled	
I	RW	REGION72			Enable protection for region 72. Write '0' has no effect.																																				
			Disabled	0																																				Protection disabled	
			Enabled	1																																				Protection enabled	
J	RW	REGION73			Enable protection for region 73. Write '0' has no effect.																																				
			Disabled	0																																				Protection disabled	
			Enabled	1																																				Protection enabled	
K	RW	REGION74			Enable protection for region 74. Write '0' has no effect.																																				
			Disabled	0																																				Protection disabled	
			Enabled	1																																				Protection enabled	
L	RW	REGION75			Enable protection for region 75. Write '0' has no effect.																																				
			Disabled	0																																				Protection disabled	
			Enabled	1																																				Protection enabled	
M	RW	REGION76			Enable protection for region 76. Write '0' has no effect.																																				
			Disabled	0																																				Protection disabled	
			Enabled	1																																				Protection enabled	
N	RW	REGION77			Enable protection for region 77. Write '0' has no effect.																																				
			Disabled	0																																				Protection disabled	
			Enabled	1																																				Protection enabled	
O	RW	REGION78			Enable protection for region 78. Write '0' has no effect.																																				
			Disabled	0																																				Protection disabled	

Page 40

12.1.5 CONFIG3

Address offset: 0x614

Block protect configuration register 3

Bit number		31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																											
Id		f e d c b a Z Y X W V U T S R Q P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																											
Reset 0x00000000		0 0																											
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																									
A	RW REGION96	Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 96. Write '0' has no effect.																									
		Enabled	1	Protection disabled																									
B	RW REGION97	Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 97. Write '0' has no effect.																									
		Enabled	1	Protection disabled																									
C	RW REGION98	Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 98. Write '0' has no effect.																									
		Enabled	1	Protection disabled																									
D	RW REGION99	Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 99. Write '0' has no effect.																									
		Enabled	1	Protection disabled																									
E	RW REGION100	Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 100. Write '0' has no effect.																									
		Enabled	1	Protection disabled																									
F	RW REGION101	Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 101. Write '0' has no effect.																									
		Enabled	1	Protection disabled																									
G	RW REGION102	Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 102. Write '0' has no effect.																									
		Enabled	1	Protection disabled																									
H	RW REGION103	Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 103. Write '0' has no effect.																									
		Enabled	1	Protection disabled																									
I	RW REGION104	Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 104. Write '0' has no effect.																									
		Enabled	1	Protection disabled																									
J	RW REGION105	Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 105. Write '0' has no effect.																									
		Enabled	1	Protection disabled																									
K	RW REGION106	Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 106. Write '0' has no effect.																									
		Enabled	1	Protection disabled																									
L	RW REGION107	Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 107. Write '0' has no effect.																									
		Enabled	1	Protection disabled																									
M	RW REGION108	Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 108. Write '0' has no effect.																									
		Enabled	1	Protection disabled																									
N	RW REGION109	Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 109. Write '0' has no effect.																									
		Enabled	1	Protection disabled																									
O	RW REGION110	Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 110. Write '0' has no effect.																									
		Enabled	1	Protection disabled																									
P	RW REGION111	Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 111. Write '0' has no effect.																									
		Enabled	1	Protection disabled																									
Q	RW REGION112	Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 112. Write '0' has no effect.																									
		Enabled	1	Protection disabled																									

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
R	RW	REGION113	Enabled	1	Protection enabled																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 113. Write '0' has no effect.																																	
			Enabled	1	Protection disabled																																	
S	RW	REGION114	Enabled	1	Protection enabled																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 114. Write '0' has no effect.																																	
			Enabled	1	Protection disabled																																	
T	RW	REGION115	Enabled	1	Protection enabled																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 115. Write '0' has no effect.																																	
			Enabled	1	Protection disabled																																	
U	RW	REGION116	Enabled	1	Protection enabled																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 116. Write '0' has no effect.																																	
			Enabled	1	Protection disabled																																	
V	RW	REGION117	Enabled	1	Protection enabled																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 117. Write '0' has no effect.																																	
			Enabled	1	Protection disabled																																	
W	RW	REGION118	Enabled	1	Protection enabled																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 118. Write '0' has no effect.																																	
			Enabled	1	Protection disabled																																	
X	RW	REGION119	Enabled	1	Protection enabled																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 119. Write '0' has no effect.																																	
			Enabled	1	Protection disabled																																	
Y	RW	REGION120	Enabled	1	Protection enabled																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 120. Write '0' has no effect.																																	
			Enabled	1	Protection disabled																																	
Z	RW	REGION121	Enabled	1	Protection enabled																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 121. Write '0' has no effect.																																	
			Enabled	1	Protection disabled																																	
a	RW	REGION122	Enabled	1	Protection enabled																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 122. Write '0' has no effect.																																	
			Enabled	1	Protection disabled																																	
b	RW	REGION123	Enabled	1	Protection enabled																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 123. Write '0' has no effect.																																	
			Enabled	1	Protection disabled																																	
c	RW	REGION124	Enabled	1	Protection enabled																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 124. Write '0' has no effect.																																	
			Enabled	1	Protection disabled																																	
d	RW	REGION125	Enabled	1	Protection enabled																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 125. Write '0' has no effect.																																	
			Enabled	1	Protection disabled																																	
e	RW	REGION126	Enabled	1	Protection enabled																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 126. Write '0' has no effect.																																	
			Enabled	1	Protection disabled																																	
f	RW	REGION127	Enabled	1	Protection enabled																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable protection for region 127. Write '0' has no effect.																																	
			Enabled	1	Protection disabled																																	

13 FICR — Factory information configuration registers

Factory information configuration registers (FICR) are pre-programmed in factory and cannot be erased by the user. These registers contain chip-specific information and configuration.

13.1 Registers

Table 16: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x10000000	FICR	FICR	Factory Information Configuration	

Table 17: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
CODEPAGESIZE	0x010	Code memory page size
CODESIZE	0x014	Code memory size
DEVICEID[0]	0x060	Device identifier
DEVICEID[1]	0x064	Device identifier
ER[0]	0x080	Encryption Root, word 0
ER[1]	0x084	Encryption Root, word 1
ER[2]	0x088	Encryption Root, word 2
ER[3]	0x08C	Encryption Root, word 3
IR[0]	0x090	Identity Root, word 0
IR[1]	0x094	Identity Root, word 1
IR[2]	0x098	Identity Root, word 2
IR[3]	0x09C	Identity Root, word 3
DEVICEADDRTYPE	0x0A0	Device address type
DEVICEADDR[0]	0x0A4	Device address 0
DEVICEADDR[1]	0x0A8	Device address 1
INFO.PART	0x100	Part code
INFO.VARIANT	0x104	Part Variant, Hardware version and Production configuration
INFO.PACKAGE	0x108	Package option
INFO.RAM	0x10C	RAM variant
INFO.FLASH	0x110	Flash variant
	0x114	Reserved
	0x118	Reserved
	0x11C	Reserved
TEMP.A0	0x404	Slope definition A0.
TEMP.A1	0x408	Slope definition A1.
TEMP.A2	0x40C	Slope definition A2.
TEMP.A3	0x410	Slope definition A3.
TEMP.A4	0x414	Slope definition A4.
TEMP.A5	0x418	Slope definition A5.
TEMP.B0	0x41C	y-intercept B0.
TEMP.B1	0x420	y-intercept B1.
TEMP.B2	0x424	y-intercept B2.
TEMP.B3	0x428	y-intercept B3.
TEMP.B4	0x42C	y-intercept B4.
TEMP.B5	0x430	y-intercept B5.
TEMP.T0	0x434	Segment end T0.
TEMP.T1	0x438	Segment end T1.
TEMP.T2	0x43C	Segment end T2.
TEMP.T3	0x440	Segment end T3.
TEMP.T4	0x444	Segment end T4.

Register	Offset	Description
<i>NFC.TAGHEADER0</i>	0x450	Default header for NFC Tag. Software can read these values to populate NFCID1_3RD_LAST, NFCID1_2ND_LAST and NFCID1_LAST.
<i>NFC.TAGHEADER1</i>	0x454	Default header for NFC Tag. Software can read these values to populate NFCID1_3RD_LAST, NFCID1_2ND_LAST and NFCID1_LAST.
<i>NFC.TAGHEADER2</i>	0x458	Default header for NFC Tag. Software can read these values to populate NFCID1_3RD_LAST, NFCID1_2ND_LAST and NFCID1_LAST.
<i>NFC.TAGHEADER3</i>	0x45C	Default header for NFC Tag. Software can read these values to populate NFCID1_3RD_LAST, NFCID1_2ND_LAST and NFCID1_LAST.

13.1.1 CODEPAGESIZE

Address offset: 0x010

Code memory page size

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																													
A	R	CODEPAGESIZE				Code memory page size																													

13.1.2 CODESIZE

Address offset: 0x014

Code memory size

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW		Field	Value		Id	Value		Description																										
A	R	CODESIZE							Code memory size in number of pages																										

Total code space is: CODEPAGESIZE * CODESIZE

13.1.3 DEVICEID[0]

Address offset: 0x060

Device identifier

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW		Field	Value		Id	Value		Description																										
A	R	DEVICEID							64 bit unique device identifier																										

DEVICEID[0] contains the least significant bits of the device identifier. DEVICEID[1] contains the most significant bits of the device identifier.

13.1.4 DEVICEID[1]

Address offset: 0x064

Device identifier

Bit number								31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id								A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF								1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW		Field	Value				Id	Value				Description																										
A	R	DEVICEID											64 bit unique device identifier																										

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
							DEVICEID[0] contains the least significant bits of the device identifier. DEVICEID[1] contains the most significant bits of the device identifier.																									

13.1.5 ER[0]

Address offset: 0x080

Encryption Root, word 0

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																												
A	R	ER								Encryption Root, word n																												

13.1.6 ER[1]

Address offset: 0x084

Encryption Root, word 1

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																												
A	R	ER								Encryption Root, word n																												

13.1.7 ER[2]

Address offset: 0x088

Encryption Root, word 2

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																												
A	R	ER								Encryption Root, word n																												

13.1.8 ER[3]

Address offset: 0x08C

Encryption Root, word 3

Bit number									31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF									1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id		RW		Field		Value			Id		Value			Description																													
A	R	ER										Encryption Root, word n																															

13.1.9 IR[0]

Address offset: 0x090

Identity Root, word 0

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value		Description																																
A	R	IR		Identity Root, word n																																		

13.1.10 IR[1]

Address offset: 0x094

Identity Root, word 1

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																												
A	R	IR					Identity Root, word n																												

13.1.11 IR[2]

Address offset: 0x098

Identity Root, word 2

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				A A																															
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1 1																															
Id	RW Field			Value Id	Value		Description																												
A	R	IR					Identity Root, word n																												

13.1.12 IR[3]

Address offset: 0x09C

Identity Root, word 3

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																									
A	R	IR							Identity Root, word n																										

13.1.13 DEVICEADDRTYPE

Address offset: 0x0A0

Device address type

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				A																															
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1 1																															
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value		Description																													
A	R	DEVICEADDRTYPE				Device address type																													
			Public	0		Public address																													
			Random	1		Random address																													

13.1.14 DEVICEADDR[0]

Address offset: 0x0A4

Device address 0

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW		Field	Value		Id	Value		Description																										
A	R	DEVICEADDR							48 bit device address																										

DEVICEADDR[0] contains the least significant bits of the device address. DEVICEADDR[1] contains the most significant bits of the device address. Only bits [15:0] of DEVICEADDR[1] are used.

13.1.15 DEVICEADDR[1]

Address offset: 0x0A8

Device address 1

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW		Field	Value		Id	Value		Description																										
A	R	DEVICEADDR							48 bit device address																										

DEVICEADDR[0] contains the least significant bits of the device address. DEVICEADDR[1] contains the most significant bits of the device address. Only bits [15:0] of DEVICEADDR[1] are used.

13.1.16 INFO.PART

Address offset: 0x100

Part code

Bit number									31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00052832									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
Id	RW		Field	Value		Id	Value		Description																																
A	R	PART							Part code																																
				N52832			0x52832	nRF52832																																	
				Unspecified			0xFFFFFFFF	Unspecified																																	

13.1.17 INFO.VARIANT

Address offset: 0x104

Part Variant, Hardware version and Production configuration

Bit number								31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id								A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x41414142								0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Id	RW		Field	Value		Id	Value		Description																																
A	R	VARIANT							Part Variant, Hardware version and Production configuration, encoded as ASCII																																
				AAAA			0x41414141	AAAA																																	
				AAAB			0x41414142	AAAB																																	
				AABA			0x41414241	AABA																																	
				AABB			0x41414242	AABB																																	
				Unspecified			0xFFFFFFFF	Unspecified																																	

13.1.18 INFO.PACKAGE

Address offset: 0x108

Package option

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00002000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																													
A	R	PACKAGE			Package option																													
			QF	0x2000	QFxx - 48-pin QFN																													
			CH	0x2001	CHxx - 7x8 WLCSP 56 balls																													
			CI	0x2002	CIxx - 7x8 WLCSP 56 balls																													
			Unspecified	0xFFFFFFFF	Unspecified																													

13.1.19 INFO.RAM

Address offset: 0x10C

RAM variant

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000040			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																													
A	R	RAM			RAM variant																													
			K16	0x10	16 kByte RAM																													
			K32	0x20	32 kByte RAM																													
			K64	0x40	64 kByte RAM																													
			Unspecified	0xFFFFFFFF	Unspecified																													

13.1.20 INFO.FLASH

Address offset: 0x110

Flash variant

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000200			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																													
A	R	FLASH			Flash variant																													
			K128	0x80	128 kByte FLASH																													
			K256	0x100	256 kByte FLASH																													
			K512	0x200	512 kByte FLASH																													
			Unspecified	0xFFFFFFFF	Unspecified																													

13.1.21 TEMP.A0

Address offset: 0x404

Slope definition A0.

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																								A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000320			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value			Description																											
A	R	A					A (slope definition) register.																											

13.1.22 TEMP.A1

Address offset: 0x408

Slope definition A1.

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																						A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000343	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	R	A				A (slope definition) register.																										

13.1.23 TEMP.A2

Address offset: 0x40C

Slope definition A2.

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																						A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x0000035D	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	R	A				A (slope definition) register.																										

13.1.24 TEMP.A3

Address offset: 0x410

Slope definition A3.

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																						A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	R	A				A (slope definition) register.																										

13.1.25 TEMP.A4

Address offset: 0x414

Slope definition A4.

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																						A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000452	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	R	A				A (slope definition) register.																										

13.1.26 TEMP.A5

Address offset: 0x418

Slope definition A5.

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																						A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x0000037B	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	R	A				A (slope definition) register.																										

13.1.27 TEMP.B0

Address offset: 0x41C

y-intercept B0.

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00003FCC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	R	B				B (y-intercept)																										

13.1.28 TEMP.B1

Address offset: 0x420

y-intercept B1.

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00003F98	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	R	B				B (y-intercept)																										

13.1.29 TEMP.B2

Address offset: 0x424

y-intercept B2.

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00003F98	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	R	B				B (y-intercept)																										

13.1.30 TEMP.B3

Address offset: 0x428

y-intercept B3.

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000012	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	R	B				B (y-intercept)																										

13.1.31 TEMP.B4

Address offset: 0x42C

y-intercept B4.

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x0000004D	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	R	B				B (y-intercept)																										

13.1.32 TEMP.B5

Address offset: 0x430

y-intercept B5.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																							A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00003E10				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																										
A	R	B	B (y-intercept)																																	

13.1.33 TEMP.T0

Address offset: 0x434

Segment end T0.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																												A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x000000E2				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																									
A	R	T							T (segment end)register.																										

13.1.34 TEMP.T1

Address offset: 0x438

Segment end T1.

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				A A A A A A A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
Id		RW		Field		Value		Id		Value		Description																							
A		R		T								T (segment end)register.																							

13.1.35 TEMP.T2

Address offset: 0x43C

Segment end T2.

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				A A A A A A A A																															
Reset 0x00000014				0 1 0 1 0 0																															
Id	RW Field			Value Id	Value	Description																													
A	R	T		T (segment end)register.																															

13.1.36 TEMP.T3

Address offset: 0x440

Segment end T3.

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				A A A A A A A A																															
Reset 0x00000019				0 1 1 0 0 1																															
Id		RW		Field		Value		Id		Value		Description																							
A	R	T	T (segment end)register.																																

13.1.37 TEMP.T4

Address offset: 0x444

Segment end T4.

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000050	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id		Value		Description																									
A	R	T					T (segment end) register.																									

13.1.38 NFC.TAGHEADER0

Address offset: 0x450

Default header for NFC Tag. Software can read these values to populate NFCID1_3RD_LAST, NFCID1_2ND_LAST and NFCID1_LAST.

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFF5F	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value Id		Value		Description																									
A	R	MFGID					Default Manufacturer ID: Nordic Semiconductor ASA has ICM 0x5F																									
B	R	UD1					Unique identifier byte 1																									
C	R	UD2					Unique identifier byte 2																									
D	R	UD3					Unique identifier byte 3																									

13.1.39 NFC.TAGHEADER1

Address offset: 0x454

Default header for NFC Tag. Software can read these values to populate NFCID1_3RD_LAST, NFCID1_2ND_LAST and NFCID1_LAST.

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value Id		Value		Description																									
A	R	UD4					Unique identifier byte 4																									
B	R	UD5					Unique identifier byte 5																									
C	R	UD6					Unique identifier byte 6																									
D	R	UD7					Unique identifier byte 7																									

13.1.40 NFC.TAGHEADER2

Address offset: 0x458

Default header for NFC Tag. Software can read these values to populate NFCID1_3RD_LAST, NFCID1_2ND_LAST and NFCID1_LAST.

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value Id		Value		Description																									
A	R	UD8					Unique identifier byte 8																									
B	R	UD9					Unique identifier byte 9																									
C	R	UD10					Unique identifier byte 10																									
D	R	UD11					Unique identifier byte 11																									

13.1.41 NFC.TAGHEADER3

Address offset: 0x45C

Default header for NFC Tag. Software can read these values to populate NFCID1_3RD_LAST, NFCID1_2ND_LAST and NFCID1_LAST.

Bit number	31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																													
Id	D D D D D D D D C C C C C C B B B B B B B A A A A A A A A																													
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF	1 1																													
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																								
A	R	UD12				Unique identifier byte 12																								
B	R	UD13				Unique identifier byte 13																								
C	R	UD14				Unique identifier byte 14																								
D	R	UD15				Unique identifier byte 15																								

14 UICR — User information configuration registers

The user information configuration registers (UICRs) are non-volatile memory (NVM) registers for configuring user specific settings.

For information on writing UICR registers, see the [NVMC — Non-volatile memory controller](#) on page 29 and [Memory](#) on page 23 chapters.

14.1 Registers

Table 18: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x10001000	UICR	UICR	User Information Configuration	

Table 19: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
	0x000	Reserved
	0x004	Reserved
	0x008	Reserved
	0x010	Reserved
NRFFW[0]	0x014	Reserved for Nordic firmware design
NRFFW[1]	0x018	Reserved for Nordic firmware design
NRFFW[2]	0x01C	Reserved for Nordic firmware design
NRFFW[3]	0x020	Reserved for Nordic firmware design
NRFFW[4]	0x024	Reserved for Nordic firmware design
NRFFW[5]	0x028	Reserved for Nordic firmware design
NRFFW[6]	0x02C	Reserved for Nordic firmware design
NRFFW[7]	0x030	Reserved for Nordic firmware design
NRFFW[8]	0x034	Reserved for Nordic firmware design
NRFFW[9]	0x038	Reserved for Nordic firmware design
NRFFW[10]	0x03C	Reserved for Nordic firmware design
NRFFW[11]	0x040	Reserved for Nordic firmware design
NRFFW[12]	0x044	Reserved for Nordic firmware design
NRFFW[13]	0x048	Reserved for Nordic firmware design
NRFFW[14]	0x04C	Reserved for Nordic firmware design
NRFHW[0]	0x050	Reserved for Nordic hardware design
NRFHW[1]	0x054	Reserved for Nordic hardware design
NRFHW[2]	0x058	Reserved for Nordic hardware design
NRFHW[3]	0x05C	Reserved for Nordic hardware design
NRFHW[4]	0x060	Reserved for Nordic hardware design
NRFHW[5]	0x064	Reserved for Nordic hardware design
NRFHW[6]	0x068	Reserved for Nordic hardware design
NRFHW[7]	0x06C	Reserved for Nordic hardware design
NRFHW[8]	0x070	Reserved for Nordic hardware design
NRFHW[9]	0x074	Reserved for Nordic hardware design
NRFHW[10]	0x078	Reserved for Nordic hardware design
NRFHW[11]	0x07C	Reserved for Nordic hardware design
CUSTOMER[0]	0x080	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[1]	0x084	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[2]	0x088	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[3]	0x08C	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[4]	0x090	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[5]	0x094	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[6]	0x098	Reserved for customer

Register	Offset	Description
CUSTOMER[7]	0x09C	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[8]	0x0A0	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[9]	0x0A4	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[10]	0x0A8	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[11]	0x0AC	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[12]	0x0B0	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[13]	0x0B4	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[14]	0x0B8	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[15]	0x0BC	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[16]	0x0C0	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[17]	0x0C4	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[18]	0x0C8	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[19]	0x0CC	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[20]	0x0D0	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[21]	0x0D4	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[22]	0x0D8	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[23]	0x0DC	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[24]	0x0E0	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[25]	0x0E4	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[26]	0x0E8	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[27]	0x0EC	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[28]	0x0F0	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[29]	0x0F4	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[30]	0x0F8	Reserved for customer
CUSTOMER[31]	0x0FC	Reserved for customer
PSELRESET[0]	0x200	Mapping of the nRESET function (see POWER chapter for details)
PSELRESET[1]	0x204	Mapping of the nRESET function (see POWER chapter for details)
APPROTECT	0x208	Access Port protection
NFCPINS	0x20C	Setting of pins dedicated to NFC functionality: NFC antenna or GPIO

14.1.1 NRFFW[0]

Address offset: 0x014

Reserved for Nordic firmware design

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	NRFFW			Reserved for Nordic firmware design																																	

14.1.2 NRFFW[1]

Address offset: 0x018

Reserved for Nordic firmware design

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																																					
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A																																					
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1																																					
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value																																		Description																																	
A	RW	NRFFW																																					Reserved for Nordic firmware design																																	

14.1.3 NRFFW[2]

Address offset: 0x01C

Reserved for Nordic firmware design

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value		Description																																
A	RW		NRFFW	Reserved for Nordic firmware design																																		

14.1.4 NRFFW[3]

Address offset: 0x020

Reserved for Nordic firmware design

Bit number								31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id								A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF								1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id		RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																																
A	RW		NRFFW				Reserved for Nordic firmware design																																	

14.1.5 NRFFW[4]

Address offset: 0x024

Reserved for Nordic firmware design

Bit number								31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id								A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF								1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id		RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																																
A	RW		NRFFW				Reserved for Nordic firmware design																																	

14.1.6 NRFFW[5]

Address offset: 0x028

Reserved for Nordic firmware design

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																									
A	RW		NRFFW				Reserved for Nordic firmware design																									

14.1.7 NRFFW[6]

Address offset: 0x02C

Reserved for Nordic firmware design

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																												
A	RW		NRFFW				Reserved for Nordic firmware design																												

14.1.8 NRFFW[7]

Address offset: 0x030

Reserved for Nordic firmware design

Bit number								31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id								A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF								1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																																	
A	RW		NRFFW				Reserved for Nordic firmware design																																	

14.1.9 NRFFW[8]

Address offset: 0x034

Reserved for Nordic firmware design

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id					A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF					1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value					Description																										
A	RW	NRFFW			Reserved for Nordic firmware design																															

14.1.10 NRFFW[9]

Address offset: 0x038

Reserved for Nordic firmware design

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field		Value	Id	Value		Description																												
A	RW		NRFFW				Reserved for Nordic firmware design																												

14.1.11 NRFFW[10]

Address offset: 0x03C

Reserved for Nordic firmware design

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field		Value	Id	Value		Description																												
A	RW		NRFFW				Reserved for Nordic firmware design																												

14.1.12 NRFFW[11]

Address offset: 0x040

Reserved for Nordic firmware design

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id					A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF					1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																													
A	RW		NRFFW				Reserved for Nordic firmware design																													

14.1.13 NRFFW[12]

Address offset: 0x044

Reserved for Nordic firmware design

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id					A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF					1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value					Description																										
A	RW	NRFFW								Reserved for Nordic firmware design																										

14.1.14 NRFFW[13]

Address offset: 0x048

Reserved for Nordic firmware design

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value Id				Value				Description																							
A	RW	NRFFW									Reserved for Nordic firmware design																							

14.1.15 NRFFW[14]

Address offset: 0x04C

Reserved for Nordic firmware design

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field			Value Id				Value				Description																							
A	RW	NRFFW											Reserved for Nordic firmware design																						

14.1.16 NRFHW[0]

Address offset: 0x050

Reserved for Nordic hardware design

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value Id				Value				Description																							
A	RW	NRFHW									Reserved for Nordic hardware design																							

14.1.17 NRFHW[1]

Address offset: 0x054

Reserved for Nordic hardware design

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value Id				Value				Description																							
A	RW	NRFHW									Reserved for Nordic hardware design																							

14.1.18 NRFHW[2]

Address offset: 0x058

Reserved for Nordic hardware design

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value Id				Value				Description																							
A	RW	NRFHW									Reserved for Nordic hardware design																							

14.1.19 NRFHW[3]

Address offset: 0x05C

Reserved for Nordic hardware design

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value				Id	Value				Description																						
A	RW	NRFHW										Reserved for Nordic hardware design																						

14.1.20 NRFHW[4]

Address offset: 0x060

Reserved for Nordic hardware design

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id											A	A	A	A	A	A	A		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF										1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field				Value Id				Value				Description																														
A	RW				NRFHW				Reserved for Nordic hardware design																																		

14.1.21 NRFHW[5]

Address offset: 0x064

Reserved for Nordic hardware design

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A				
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value		Description																																	
A	RW	NRFHW	Reserved for Nordic hardware design																																			

14.1.22 NRFHW[6]

Address offset: 0x068

Reserved for Nordic hardware design

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id					A	A	A	A	A	A	A		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value		Description																																
A	RW		NRFHW	Reserved for Nordic hardware design																																		

14.1.23 NRFHW[7]

Address offset: 0x06C

Reserved for Nordic hardware design

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id											A	A	A	A	A	A	A		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF										1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field		Value Id			Value			Description																																		
A	RW		NRFHW			Reserved for Nordic hardware design																																					

14.1.24 NRFHW[8]

Address offset: 0x070

Reserved for Nordic hardware design

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id										A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF										1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field		Value Id			Value		Description																																					
A	RW		NRFHW					Reserved for Nordic hardware design																																					

14.1.25 NRFHW[9]

Address offset: 0x074

Reserved for Nordic hardware design

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																											
A	RW		NRFHW				Reserved for Nordic hardware design																											

14.1.26 NRFHW[10]

Address offset: 0x078

Reserved for Nordic hardware design

Bit number		31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id		A A																															

14.1.27 NRFHW[11]

Address offset: 0x07C

Reserved for Nordic hardware design

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																											
A	RW		NRFHW				Reserved for Nordic hardware design																											

14.1.28 CUSTOMER[0]

Address offset: 0x080

Reserved for customer

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																											
A	RW		CUSTOMER				Reserved for customer																											

14.1.29 CUSTOMER[1]

Address offset: 0x084

Reserved for customer

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																											
A	RW CUSTOMER						Reserved for customer																											

14.1.30 CUSTOMER[2]

Address offset: 0x088

Reserved for customer

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																											
A	RW		CUSTOMER				Reserved for customer																											

14.1.31 CUSTOMER[3]

Address offset: 0x08C

Reserved for customer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value		Description																													
A	RW		CUSTOMER			Reserved for customer																													

14.1.32 CUSTOMER[4]

Address offset: 0x090

Reserved for customer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value				Description																											
A	RW		CUSTOMER					Reserved for customer																											

14.1.33 CUSTOMER[5]

Address offset: 0x094

Reserved for customer

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				A A																															
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1 1																															
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value		Description																													
A	RW		CUSTOMER			Reserved for customer																													

14.1.34 CUSTOMER[6]

Address offset: 0x098

Reserved for customer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value		Description																													
A	RW		CUSTOMER			Reserved for customer																													

14.1.35 CUSTOMER[7]

Address offset: 0x09C

Reserved for customer

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																									
A	RW		CUSTOMER				Reserved for customer																									

14.1.36 CUSTOMER[8]

Address offset: 0x0A0

Reserved for customer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value				Description																										
A	RW	CUSTOMER							Reserved for customer																										

14.1.37 CUSTOMER[9]

Address offset: 0x0A4

Reserved for customer

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id					A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF					1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW	CUSTOMER				Reserved for customer																														

14.1.38 CUSTOMER[10]

Address offset: 0x0A8

Reserved for customer

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																
Id				A A																																
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1 1																																
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	ValueDescription																															
A	RW	CUSTOMER			Reserved for customer																															

14.1.39 CUSTOMER[11]

Address offset: 0x0AC

Reserved for customer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																																					
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A																																					
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1																																					
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value																																		Description																																	
A	RW	CUSTOMER																																					Reserved for customer																																	

14.1.40 CUSTOMER[12]

Address offset: 0x0B0

Reserved for customer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value				Description																										
A	RW	CUSTOMER							Reserved for customer																										

14.1.41 CUSTOMER[13]

Address offset: 0x0B4

Reserved for customer

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id					A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF					1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW	CUSTOMER				Reserved for customer																														

14.1.42 CUSTOMER[14]

Address offset: 0x0B8

Reserved for customer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value		Description																																
A	RW	CUSTOMER		Reserved for customer																																		

14.1.43 CUSTOMER[15]

Address offset: 0x0BC

Reserved for customer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value		Description																																
A	RW	CUSTOMER		Reserved for customer																																		

14.1.44 CUSTOMER[16]

Address offset: 0x0C0

Reserved for customer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value				Description																											
A	RW	CUSTOMER		Reserved for customer																															

14.1.45 CUSTOMER[17]

Address offset: 0x0C4

Reserved for customer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value		Description																																
A	RW	CUSTOMER		Reserved for customer																																		

14.1.46 CUSTOMER[18]

Address offset: 0x0C8

Reserved for customer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value		Description																													
A	RW	CUSTOMER				Reserved for customer																													

14.1.47 CUSTOMER[19]

Address offset: 0x0CC

Reserved for customer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value				Description																										
A	RW	CUSTOMER							Reserved for customer																										

14.1.48 CUSTOMER[20]

Address offset: 0x0D0

Reserved for customer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value				Description																										
A	RW	CUSTOMER			Reserved for customer																														

14.1.49 CUSTOMER[21]

Address offset: 0x0D4

Reserved for customer

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				A A																															
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1 1																															
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value		Description																												
A	RW	CUSTOMER					Reserved for customer																												

14.1.50 CUSTOMER[22]

Address offset: 0x0D8

Reserved for customer

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
Id				A A																														
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1 1																														
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value		Description																												
A	RW	CUSTOMER				Reserved for customer																												

14.1.51 CUSTOMER[23]

Address offset: 0x0DC

Reserved for customer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value		Description																												
A	RW	CUSTOMER			Reserved for customer																														

14.1.52 CUSTOMER[24]

Address offset: 0x0E0

Reserved for customer

Bit number								31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id								A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF								1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																																	
A	RW		CUSTOMER				Reserved for customer																																	

14.1.53 CUSTOMER[25]

Address offset: 0x0E4

Reserved for customer

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id											A	A	A	A	A	A	A		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF										1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW		Field	Value			Id	Value			Description																																
A	RW		CUSTOMER								Reserved for customer																																

14.1.54 CUSTOMER[26]

Address offset: 0x0E8

Reserved for customer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id					A	A	A	A	A	A	A		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A				
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value																								Description										
A	RW	CUSTOMER		Reserved for customer																																			

14.1.55 CUSTOMER[27]

Address offset: 0x0EC

Reserved for customer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																									
Id					A	A	A	A	A	A	A		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A																									
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1																									
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value																												Description																											
A	RW	CUSTOMER		Reserved for customer																																																								

14.1.56 CUSTOMER[28]

Address offset: 0x0F0

Reserved for customer

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id											A	A	A	A	A	A	A		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF										1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field		Value Id			Value										Description																											
A	RW	CUSTOMER					Reserved for customer																																				

14.1.57 CUSTOMER[29]

Address offset: 0x0F4

Reserved for customer

Bit number		31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field	Value Id		Value										Description																			
A	RW	CUSTOMER												Reserved for customer																			

14.1.58 CUSTOMER[30]

Address offset: 0x0F8

Reserved for customer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																																					
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A																																					
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1																																					
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value																																		Description																																	
A	RW	CUSTOMER																																					Reserved for customer																																	

14.1.59 CUSTOMER[31]

Address offset: 0x0FC

Reserved for customer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field		Value	Id	Value		Description																												
A	RW CUSTOMER						Reserved for customer																												

14.1.60 PSELRESET[0]

Address offset: 0x200

Mapping of the nRESET function (see POWER chapter for details)

All PSELRESET registers have to contain the same value for a pin mapping to be valid. If they don't, there will be no nRESET function exposed on a GPIO, and the device will always start independently of the levels present on any of the GPIOs.

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id					B																												A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF					1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field		Value	Id	Value		Description																													
A	RW PIN				21		GPIO number P0.n onto which Reset is exposed																													
B	RW CONNECT						Connection																													
			Disconnected			1	Disconnect																													
			Connected			0	Connect																													

14.1.61 PSELRESET[1]

Address offset: 0x204

Mapping of the nRESET function (see POWER chapter for details)

All PSELRESET registers have to contain the same value for a pin mapping to be valid. If they don't, there will be no nRESET function exposed on a GPIO, and the device will always start independently of the levels present on any of the GPIOs.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				B																												A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value		Description																												
A	RW	PIN			21		GPIO number P0.n onto which Reset is exposed																												
B	RW	CONNECT					Connection																												
		Disconnected			1	Disconnect																													
		Connected			0	Connect																													

14.1.62 APPROTECT

Address offset: 0x208

Access Port protection

Bit number	31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id	A A																															

14.1.63 NFCPINS

Address offset: 0x20C

Setting of pins dedicated to NFC functionality: NFC antenna or GPIO

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id			A																																	
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																															
A	RW	PROTECT			Setting of pins dedicated to NFC functionality																															
			Disabled	0	Operation as GPIO pins. Same protection as normal GPIO pins																															
			NFC	1	Operation as NFC antenna pins. Configures the protection for NFC operation																															

15 Peripheral interface

Peripherals are controlled by the CPU by writing to configuration registers and task registers. Peripheral events are indicated to the CPU by event registers and interrupts if they are configured for a given event.

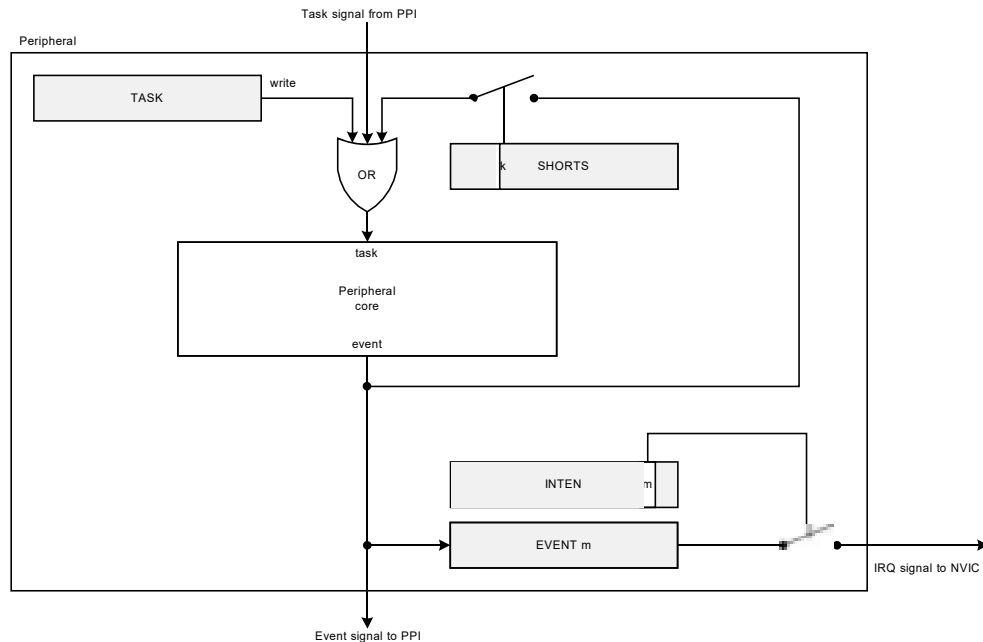


Figure 10: Tasks, events, shortcuts, and interrupts

15.1 Peripheral ID

Every peripheral is assigned a fixed block of 0x1000 bytes of address space, which is equal to 1024 x 32 bit registers.

See [Instantiation](#) on page 24 for more information about which peripherals are available and where they are located in the address map.

There is a direct relationship between the peripheral ID and base address. For example, a peripheral with base address 0x40000000 is assigned ID=0, a peripheral with base address 0x40001000 is assigned ID=1, and a peripheral with base address 0x4001F000 is assigned ID=31.

Peripherals may share the same ID, which may impose one or more of the following limitations:

- Some peripherals share some registers or other common resources.
- Operation is mutually exclusive. Only one of the peripherals can be used at a time.
- Switching from one peripheral to another must follow a specific pattern (disable the first, then enable the second peripheral).

15.2 Peripherals with shared ID

In general, and with the exception of ID 0, peripherals sharing an ID and base address may not be used simultaneously. The user can only enable one at the time on this specific ID.

When switching between two peripherals that share an ID, the user should do the following to prevent unwanted behavior:

- Disable the previously used peripheral

- Remove any PPI connections set up for the peripheral that is being disabled
- Clear all bits in the INTEN register, i.e. INTENCLR = 0xFFFFFFFF.
- Explicitly configure the peripheral that you enable and do not rely on configuration values that may be inherited from the peripheral that was disabled.
- Enable the now configured peripheral.

For each of the rows in the following table, the instance ID listed is shared by the peripherals in the same row.

Table 20: Peripherals sharing an ID

Instance						
ID 2 (0x40002000)	UARTE	UART				
-						
ID 3 (0x40003000)	SPIM	SPIS	SPI	TWIM	TWIS	TWI
ID 4 (0x40004000)	SPIM	SPIS	SPI	TWIM	TWIS	TWI
ID 35 (0x40023000)	SPIM	SPIS	SPI			
-						
ID 15 (0x4000F000)	AAR	CCM				
-						
ID 19 (0x40013000)	COMP	LPCOMP				
-						
ID 20 (0x40014000)	SWI	EGU				
ID 21 (0x40015000)	SWI	EGU				
ID 22 (0x40016000)	SWI	EGU				
ID 23 (0x40017000)	SWI	EGU				
ID 24 (0x40018000)	SWI	EGU				
ID 25 (0x40019000)	SWI	EGU				

15.3 Peripheral registers

Most peripherals feature an ENABLE register. Unless otherwise specified in the relevant chapter, the peripheral registers (in particular the PSEL registers) must be configured before enabling the peripheral.

Note that the peripheral must be enabled before tasks and events can be used.

15.4 Bit set and clear

Registers with multiple single-bit bit fields may implement the "set-and-clear" pattern. This pattern enables firmware to set and clear individual bits in a register without having to perform a read-modify-write operation on the main register.

This pattern is implemented using three consecutive addresses in the register map where the main register is followed by a dedicated SET and CLR register in that order.

The SET register is used to set individual bits in the main register while the CLR register is used to clear individual bits in the main register. Writing a '1' to a bit in the SET or CLR register will set or clear the same bit in the main register respectively. Writing a '0' to a bit in the SET or CLR register has no effect. Reading the SET or CLR registers returns the value of the main register.

Restriction: The main register may not be visible and hence not directly accessible in all cases.

15.5 Tasks

Tasks are used to trigger actions in a peripheral, for example, to start a particular behavior. A peripheral can implement multiple tasks with each task having a separate register in that peripheral's task register group.

A task is triggered when firmware writes a '1' to the task register or when the peripheral itself or another peripheral toggles the corresponding task signal. See [Figure 10: Tasks, events, shortcuts, and interrupts](#) on page 68.

15.6 Events

Events are used to notify peripherals and the CPU about events that have happened, for example, a state change in a peripheral. A peripheral may generate multiple events with each event having a separate register in that peripheral's event register group.

An event is generated when the peripheral itself toggles the corresponding event signal, and the event register is updated to reflect that the event has been generated. See [Figure 10: Tasks, events, shortcuts, and interrupts](#) on page 68. An event register is only cleared when firmware writes a '0' to it.

Events can be generated by the peripheral even when the event register is set to '1'.

15.7 Shortcuts

A shortcut is a direct connection between an event and a task within the same peripheral. If a shortcut is enabled, its associated task is automatically triggered when its associated event is generated.

Using a shortcut is the equivalent to making the same connection outside the peripheral and through the PPI. However, the propagation delay through the shortcut is usually shorter than the propagation delay through the PPI.

Shortcuts are predefined, which means their connections cannot be configured by firmware. Each shortcut can be individually enabled or disabled through the shortcut register, one bit per shortcut, giving a maximum of 32 shortcuts for each peripheral.

15.8 Interrupts

All peripherals support interrupts. Interrupts are generated by events.

A peripheral only occupies one interrupt, and the interrupt number follows the peripheral ID. For example, the peripheral with ID=4 is connected to interrupt number 4 in the Nested Vectored Interrupt Controller (NVIC).

Using the INTEN, INTENSET and INTENCLR registers, every event generated by a peripheral can be configured to generate that peripheral's interrupt. Multiple events can be enabled to generate interrupts simultaneously. To resolve the correct interrupt source, the event registers in the event group of peripheral registers will indicate the source.

Some peripherals implement only INTENSET and INTENCLR, and the INTEN register is not available on those peripherals. Refer to the individual chapters for details. In all cases, however, reading back the INTENSET or INTENCLR register returns the same information as in INTEN.

Each event implemented in the peripheral is associated with a specific bit position in the INTEN, INTENSET and INTENCLR registers.

The relationship between tasks, events, shortcuts, and interrupts is shown in [Figure 10: Tasks, events, shortcuts, and interrupts](#) on page 68.

15.8.1 Interrupt clearing

When clearing an interrupt by writing "0" to an event register, or disabling an interrupt using the INTENCLR register, it can take up to four CPU clock cycles to take effect. This means that an interrupt may reoccur immediately even if a new event has not come, if the program exits an interrupt handler after the interrupt is cleared or disabled, but before four clock cycles have passed.

Important: To avoid an interrupt reoccurring before a new event has come, the program should perform a read from one of the peripheral registers, for example, the event register that has been cleared, or the INTENCLR register that has been used to disable the interrupt.

This will cause a one to three-cycle delay and ensure the interrupt is cleared before exiting the interrupt handler. Care should be taken to ensure the compiler does not remove the read operation as an optimization. If the program can guarantee a four-cycle delay after event clear or interrupt disable another way, then a read of a register is not required.

16 Debug and trace

The debug and trace system offers a flexible and powerful mechanism for non-intrusive debugging.

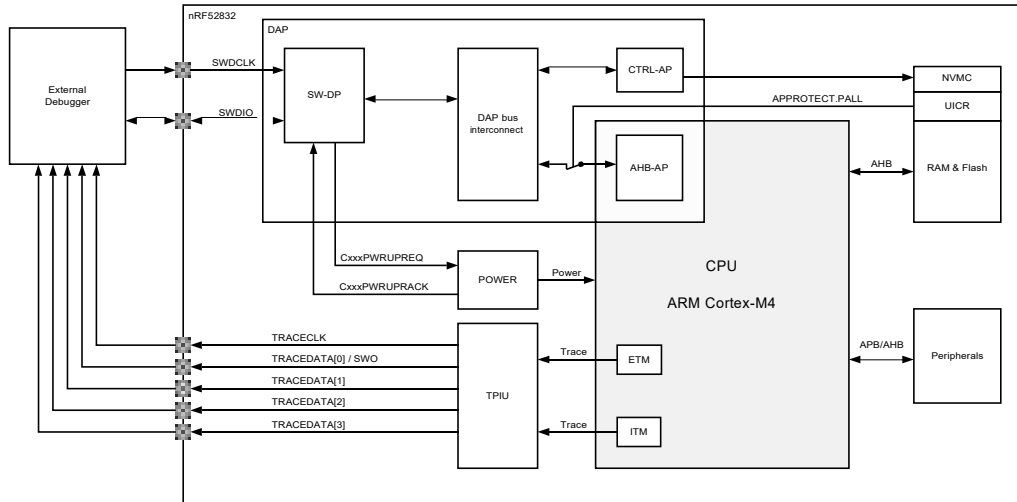


Figure 11: Debug and trace overview

The main features of the debug and trace system are:

- Two-pin Serial Wire Debug (SWD) interface
- Flash Patch and Breakpoint Unit (FPB) supports:
 - Two literal comparators
 - Six instruction comparators
- Data Watchpoint and Trace Unit (DWT)
 - Four comparators
- Instrumentation Trace Macrocell (ITM)
- Embedded Trace Macrocell (ETM)
- Trace Port Interface Unit (TPIU)
 - 4-bit parallel trace of ITM and ETM trace data
 - Serial Wire Output (SWO) trace of ITM data

16.1 DAP - Debug Access Port

An external debugger can access the device via the DAP.

The DAP implements a standard ARM® CoreSight™ Serial Wire Debug Port (SW-DP).

The SW-DP implements the Serial Wire Debug protocol (SWD) that is a two-pin serial interface, see SWDCLK and SWDIO in [Figure 11: Debug and trace overview](#) on page 72.

In addition to the default access port in the CPU (AHB-AP), the DAP includes a custom Control Access Port (CTRL-AP). The CTRL-AP is described in more detail in [CTRL-AP - Control Access Port](#) on page 73.

Important:

- The SWDIO line has an internal pull-up resistor.
- The SWDCLK line has an internal pull-down resistor.

16.2 CTRL-AP - Control Access Port

The Control Access Port (CTRL-AP) is a custom access port that enables control of the device even if the other access ports in the DAP are being disabled by the access port protection.

Access port protection blocks the debugger from read and write access to all CPU registers and memory-mapped addresses. See the UICR register [APPROTECT](#) on page 66 for more information about enabling access port protection.

This access port enables the following features:

- Soft reset, see [Reset](#) on page 82 for more information
- Disable access port protection

Access port protection can only be disabled by issuing an ERASEALL command via CTRL-AP. This command will erase the Flash, UICR, and RAM.

16.2.1 Registers

Table 21: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
RESET	0x000	Soft reset triggered through CTRL-AP
ERASEALL	0x004	Erase all
ERASEALLSTATUS	0x008	Status register for the ERASEALL operation
APPROTECTSTATUS	0x00C	Status register for access port protection
IDR	0x0FC	CTRL-AP Identification Register, IDR

RESET

Address offset: 0x000

Soft reset triggered through CTRL-AP

Bit number		31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id		A																															
Reset 0x00000000		0 0																															
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW RESET			Soft reset triggered through CTRL-AP. See Reset Behaviour in POWER chapter for more details.																													
		NoReset	0	Reset is not active																													
		Reset	1	Reset is active. Device is held in reset																													

ERASEALL

Address offset: 0x004

Erase all

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																																				A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Id	RW Field		Value	Id	Value		Description																													
A	W	ERASEALL					Erase all FLASH and RAM																													
			NoOperation	0			No operation																													
			Erase	1			Erase all FLASH and RAM																													

ERASEALLSTATUS

Address offset: 0x008

Status register for the ERASEALL operation

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																																			A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field			Value Id	Value		Description																												
A	R	ERASEALLSTATUS					Status register for the ERASEALL operation																												
				Ready	0	ERASEALL is ready																													
				Busy	1	ERASEALL is busy (on-going)																													

APPROTECTSTATUS

Address offset: 0x00C

Status register for access port protection

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																																				A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Id	RW Field			Value Id	Value		Description																													
A	R	APPROTECTSTATUS					Status register for access port protection																													
				Enabled	0	Access port protection enabled																														
				Disabled	1	Access port protection not enabled																														

IDR

Address offset: 0x0FC

CTRL-AP Identification Register, IDR

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				E	E	E	E	D	D	D	D	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	B	B								A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x02880000				0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value				Description																										
A	R	APID							AP Identification																										
B	R	CLASS							Access Port (AP) class																										
			NotDefined	0x0				No defined class																											
			MEMAP	0x8				Memory Access Port																											
C	R	JEP106ID							JEDEC JEP106 identity code																										
D	R	JEP106CONT							JEDEC JEP106 continuation code																										
E	R	REVISION							Revision																										

16.3 Debug interface mode

Before the external debugger can access the CPU's access port (AHB-AP) or the Control Access Port (CTRL-AP), the debugger must first request the device to power up via CxxxPWRUPREQ in the SWJ-DP.

As long as the debugger is requesting power via CxxxPWRUPREQ, the device will be in debug interface mode. If the debugger is not requesting power via CxxxPWRUPREQ, the device will be in normal mode.

Some peripherals will behave differently in debug interface mode compared to normal mode. These differences are described in more detail in the chapters of the peripherals that are affected.

When a debug session is over, the external debugger must make sure to put the device back into normal mode since the overall power consumption will be higher in debug interface mode compared to normal mode.

For details on how to use the debug capabilities please read the debug documentation of your IDE.

If the device is in System OFF when power is requested via CxxxPWRUPREQ, the system will wake up and the DIF flag in [RESETREAS](#) on page 85 will be set.

16.4 Real-time debug

The nRF52832 supports real-time debugging.

Real-time debugging will allow interrupts to execute to completion in real time when breakpoints are set in Thread mode or lower priority interrupts. This enables the developer to set a breakpoint and single-step through their code without a failure of the real-time event-driven threads running at higher priority. For example, this enables the device to continue to service the high-priority interrupts of an external controller or sensor without failure or loss of state synchronization while the developer steps through code in a low-priority thread.

16.5 Trace

The device supports ETM and ITM trace.

Trace data from the ETM and the ITM is sent to an external debugger via a 4-bit wide parallel trace port (TPIU), see TRACEDATA[0] through TRACEDATA[3] and TRACECLK in [Figure 11: Debug and trace overview](#) on page 72.

In addition to parallel trace, the TPIU supports serial trace via the Serial Wire Output (SWO) trace protocol.

Parallel and serial trace cannot be used at the same time.

ETM trace is only supported in parallel trace mode while ITM trace is supported in both parallel and serial trace modes.

For details on how to use the trace capabilities, please read the debug documentation of your IDE.

TPIU's trace pins are multiplexed with GPIOs, and SWO and TRACEDATA[0] use the same GPIO, see [Pin assignments](#) on page 13 for more information.

Trace speed is configured in the [TRACECONFIG](#) on page 108 register.

The speed of the trace pins depends on the DRIVE setting of the GPIOs that the trace pins are multiplexed with, see [PIN_CNF\[14\]](#) on page 142, [PIN_CNF\[15\]](#) on page 143, [PIN_CNF\[16\]](#) on page 144, [PIN_CNF\[18\]](#) on page 145 and [PIN_CNF\[20\]](#) on page 146. Only S0S1 and H0H1 drives are suitable for debugging. S0S1 is the default DRIVE at reset. If parallel or serial trace port signals are not fast enough in the debugging conditions, all GPIOs in use for tracing should be set to high drive (H0H1). The user shall make sure that these GPIOs' DRIVE is not overwritten by software during the debugging session.

16.5.1 Electrical specification

Trace port

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
T _{cyc}	Clock period, as defined by ARM (See ARM Infocenter, Embedded Trace Macrocell Architecture Specification, Trace Port Physical Interface, Timing specifications)	62.5		500	ns

17 Power and clock management

Power and clock management in nRF52832 is optimized for ultra-low power applications.

The core of the power and clock management system is the Power Management Unit (PMU) illustrated in [Figure 12: Power Management Unit](#) on page 76.

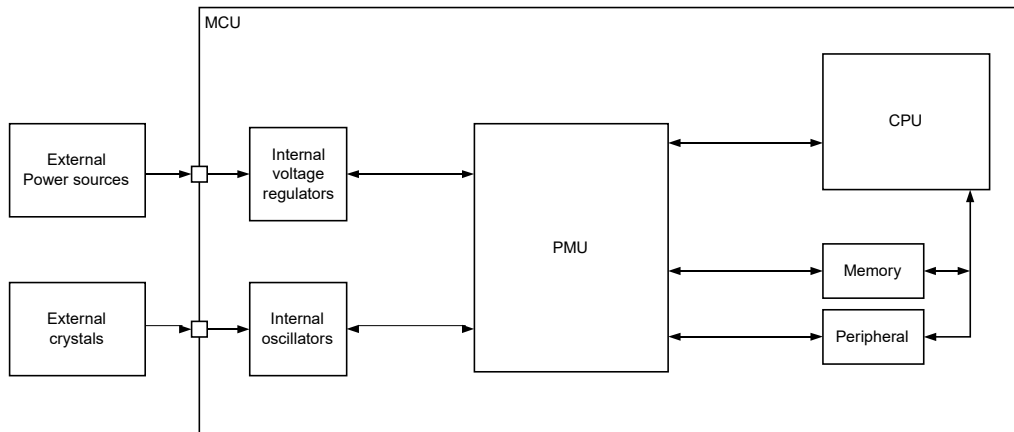


Figure 12: Power Management Unit

The user application is not required to actively control power and clock, since the PMU is able to automatically detect which resources are required by the different components in the system at any given time. The PMU will continuously optimize the system based on this information to achieve the lowest power consumption possible without user interaction.

17.1 Current consumption scenarios

As the system is being constantly tuned by the PMU, estimating the energy consumption of an application can be challenging if the designer is not able to do measurements on the hardware directly. See [Electrical specification](#) on page 76 for application scenarios showing average current drawn from the VDD supply.

Each scenario specifies a set of active operations and conditions applying to the given scenario. [Table 22: Current consumption scenarios, common conditions](#) on page 76 shows the conditions used for a scenario unless otherwise is stated in the scenario description.

Table 22: Current consumption scenarios, common conditions

Condition	Value
VDD	3 V
Temperature	25°C
CPU	WFI/WFE sleep
Peripherals	All idle
Clock	Not running
Regulator	DCDC

17.1.1 Electrical specification

Current consumption: Radio

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
I _{RADIO_TX0}	0 dBm TX @ 1 Mb/s Bluetooth Low Energy mode, Clock = HFXO		7.1		mA
I _{RADIO_TX1}	-40 dBm TX @ 1 Mb/s Bluetooth Low Energy mode, Clock = HFXO		4.1		mA
I _{RADIO_RX0}	Radio RX @ 1 Mb/s Bluetooth Low Energy mode, Clock = HFXO		6.5		mA

Current consumption: Radio protocol configurations

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
I _{SD}	CPU running CoreMark from Flash, Radio 0 dBm TX @ 1 Mb/s Bluetooth Low Energy mode, Clock = HFXO, Cache enabled		9.6		mA
I _{S1}	CPU running CoreMark from Flash, Radio RX @ 1 Mb/s Bluetooth Low Energy mode, Clock = HFXO, Cache enabled		9.0		mA

Current consumption: Ultra-low power

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
I _{ON_RAMOFF_EVENT}	System ON, No RAM retention, Wake on any event		1.2		μA
I _{ON_RAMON_EVENT}	System ON, Full RAM retention, Wake on any event		1.5		μA
I _{ON_RAMOFF_RTC}	System ON, No RAM retention, Wake on RTC		1.9		μA
I _{OFF_RAMOFF_RESET}	System OFF, No RAM retention, Wake on reset		0.3		μA
I _{OFF_RAMOFF_GPIO}	System OFF, No RAM retention, Wake on GPIO		1.2		μA
I _{OFF_RAMOFF_LPCOMP}	System OFF, No RAM retention, Wake on LPCOMP		1.9		μA
I _{OFF_RAMOFF_NFC}	System OFF, No RAM retention, Wake on NFC field		0.7		μA
I _{OFF_RAMON_RESET}	System OFF, Full 64 kB RAM retention, Wake on reset		0.7		μA

18 POWER — Power supply

This device has the following power supply features:

- On-chip LDO and DC/DC regulators
- Global System ON/OFF modes
- Individual RAM section power control for all system modes
- Analog or digital pin wakeup from System OFF
- Supervisor HW to manage power on reset, brownout, and power fail
- Auto-controlled refresh modes for LDO and DC/DC regulators to maximize efficiency
- Automatic switching between LDO and DC/DC regulator based on load to maximize efficiency

Note: Two additional external passive components are required to use the DC/DC regulator.

18.1 Regulators

The following internal power regulator alternatives are supported:

- Internal LDO regulator
- Internal DC/DC regulator

The LDO is the default regulator.

The DC/DC regulator can be used as an alternative to the LDO regulator and is enabled through the [DCDCEN](#) on page 88 register. Using the DC/DC regulator will reduce current consumption compared to when using the LDO regulator, but the DC/DC regulator requires an external LC filter to be connected, as shown in [Figure 14: DC/DC regulator setup](#) on page 79.

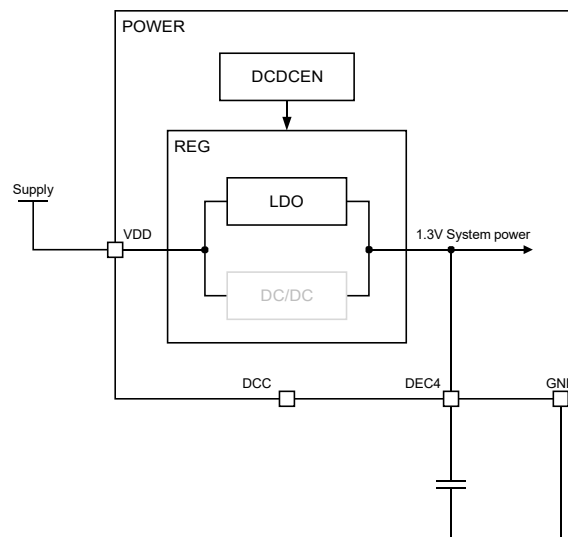


Figure 13: LDO regulator setup

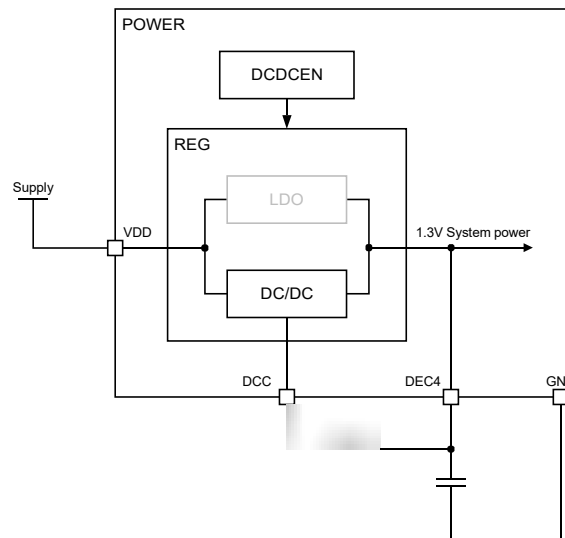


Figure 14: DC/DC regulator setup

18.2 System OFF mode

System OFF is the deepest power saving mode the system can enter. In this mode, the system's core functionality is powered down and all ongoing tasks are terminated.

The device can be put into System OFF mode using the POWER register interface. When in System OFF mode, the device can be woken up through one of the following signals:

1. The DETECT signal, optionally generated by the GPIO peripheral
2. The ANADETECT signal, optionally generated by the LPCOMP module
3. The SENSE signal, optionally generated by the NFC module to “wake-on-field”
4. A reset

When the system wakes up from System OFF mode, it gets reset. For more details, see [Reset behavior](#) on page 83.

One or more RAM sections can be retained in System OFF mode depending on the settings in the RAM[n].POWER registers.

RAM[n].POWER are retained registers, see [Reset behavior](#). Note that these registers are usually overwritten by the startup code provided with the nRF application examples.

Before entering System OFF mode, the user must make sure that all on-going EasyDMA transactions have been completed. This is usually accomplished by making sure that the EasyDMA enabled peripheral is not active when entering System OFF.

18.2.1 Emulated System OFF mode

If the device is in debug interface mode, System OFF will be emulated to secure that all required resources needed for debugging are available during System OFF.

See [Debug and trace](#) on page 72 for more information. Required resources needed for debugging include the following key components: [Debug and trace](#) on page 72, [CLOCK — Clock control](#) on page 101, [POWER — Power supply](#) on page 78, [NVMC — Non-volatile memory controller](#) on page 29, CPU, Flash, and RAM. Since the CPU is kept on in an emulated System OFF mode, it is recommended to add an infinite loop directly after entering System OFF, to prevent the CPU from executing code that normally should not be executed.

18.3 System ON mode

System ON is the default state after power-on reset. In System ON, all functional blocks such as the CPU or peripherals, can be in IDLE or RUN mode, depending on the configuration set by the software and the state of the application executing.

Register [RESETREAS](#) on page 85 provides information about the source that caused the wakeup or reset.

The system can switch on and off the appropriate internal power sources, depending on how much power is needed at any given time. The power requirement of a peripheral is directly related to its activity level, and the activity level of a peripheral is usually raised and lowered when specific tasks are triggered or events are generated.

18.3.1 Sub power modes

In System ON mode, when both the CPU and all the peripherals are in IDLE mode, the system can reside in one of the two sub power modes.

The sub power modes are:

- Constant latency
- Low power

In constant latency mode the CPU wakeup latency and the PPI task response will be constant and kept at a minimum. This is secured by forcing a set of base resources on while in sleep. The advantage of having a constant and predictable latency will be at the cost of having increased power consumption. The constant latency mode is selected by triggering the CONSTLAT task.

In low power mode the automatic power management system, described in [System ON mode](#) on page 80, ensures the most efficient supply option is chosen to save the most power. The advantage of having the lowest power possible will be at the cost of having varying CPU wakeup latency and PPI task response. The low power mode is selected by triggering the LOWPWR task.

When the system enters System ON mode, it will, by default, reside in the low power sub-power mode.

18.4 Power supply supervisor

The power supply supervisor initializes the system at power-on and provides an early warning of impending power failure.

In addition, the power supply supervisor puts the system in a reset state if the supply voltage is too low for safe operation (brownout). The power supply supervisor is illustrated in [Figure 15: Power supply supervisor](#) on page 81.

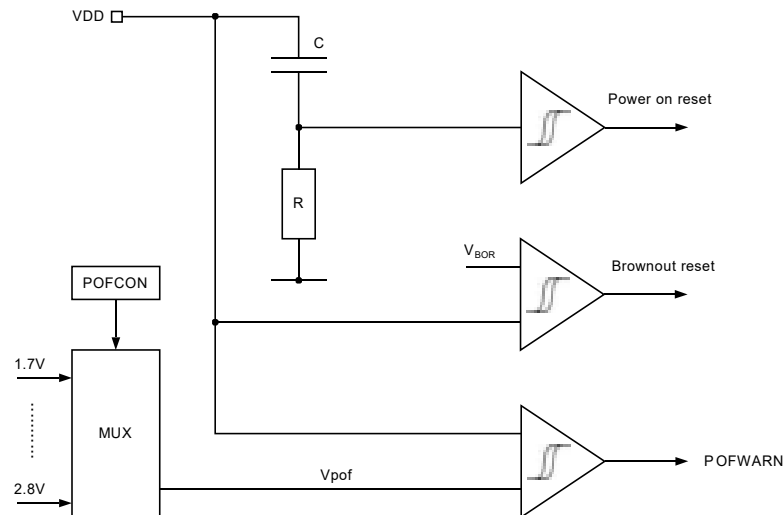


Figure 15: Power supply supervisor

18.4.1 Power-fail comparator

The power-fail comparator (POF) can provide the CPU with an early warning of impending power failure. It will not reset the system, but give the CPU time to prepare for an orderly power-down.

The comparator features a hysteresis of V_{HYST} , as illustrated in [Figure 16: Power-fail comparator \(BOR = Brownout reset\)](#) on page 81. The threshold V_{POF} is set in register [POFCON](#) on page 86. If the POF is enabled and the supply voltage falls below V_{POF} , the POFWARN event will be generated. This event will also be generated if the supply voltage is already below V_{POF} at the time the POF is enabled, or if V_{POF} is re-configured to a level above the supply voltage.

If power-fail warning is enabled and the supply voltage is below V_{POF} the power-fail comparator will prevent the NVMC from performing write operations to the NVM. See [NVMC — Non-volatile memory controller](#) on page 29 for more information about the NVMC.

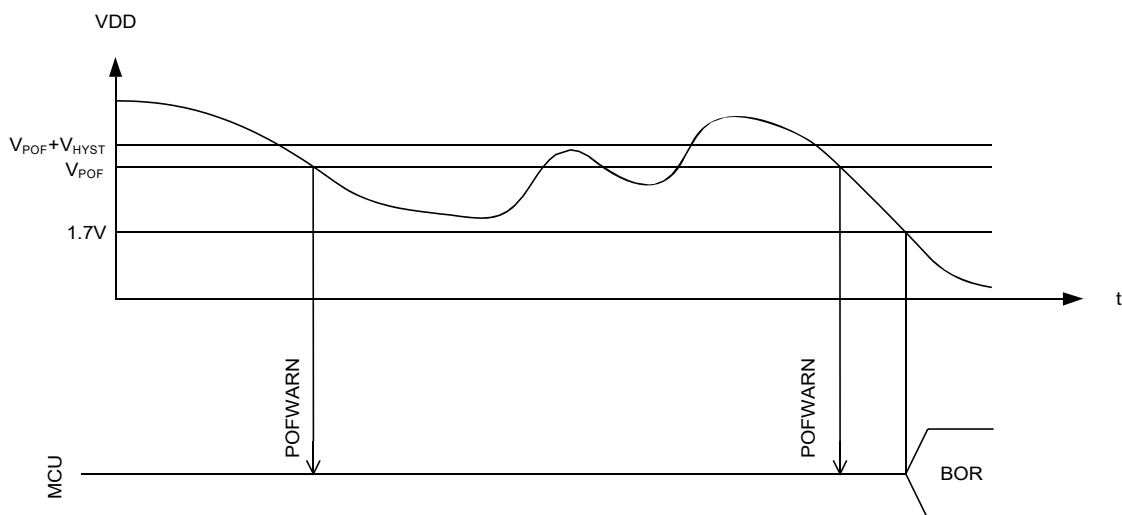


Figure 16: Power-fail comparator (BOR = Brownout reset)

To save power, the power-fail comparator is not active in System OFF or in System ON when HFCLK is not running.

18.5 RAM sections

RAM section power control is used for retention in System OFF mode and for powering down unused sections in System ON mode.

Each RAM section can power up and down independently in both System ON and System OFF mode. See chapter [Memory](#) on page 23 for more information on RAM sections.

18.6 Reset

There are multiple sources that may trigger a reset.

After a reset has occurred, register [RESETREAS](#) can be read to determine which source generated the reset.

18.6.1 Power-on reset

The power-on reset generator initializes the system at power-on.

The system is held in reset state until the supply has reached the minimum operating voltage and the internal voltage regulators have started.

A step increase in supply voltage of 300 mV or more, with rise time of 300 ms or less, within the valid supply range, may result in a system reset.

18.6.2 Pin reset

A pin reset is generated when the physical reset pin on the device is asserted.

Pin reset is configured via the [PSELRESET\[0\]](#) and [PSELRESET\[1\]](#) registers.

Note: Pin reset is not available on all pins.

18.6.3 Wakeup from System OFF mode reset

The device is reset when it wakes up from System OFF mode.

The DAP is not reset following a wake up from System OFF mode if the device is in debug interface mode. Refer to chapter [Debug and trace](#) on page 72 for more information.

18.6.4 Soft reset

A soft reset is generated when the SYSRESETREQ bit of the Application Interrupt and Reset Control Register (AIRCR register) in the ARM® core is set.

Refer to [ARM documentation](#) for more details.

A soft reset can also be generated via the [RESET](#) on page 73 register in the CTRL-AP.

18.6.5 Watchdog reset

A Watchdog reset is generated when the watchdog times out.

Refer to chapter [WDT — Watchdog timer](#) on page 410 for more information.

18.6.6 Brown-out reset

The brown-out reset generator puts the system in reset state if the supply voltage drops below the brownout reset (BOR) threshold.

Refer to section [Power fail comparator](#) on page 99 for more information.

18.7 Retained registers

A retained register is a register that will retain its value in System OFF mode and through a reset, depending on reset source. See individual peripheral chapters for information of which registers are retained for the various peripherals.

18.8 Reset behavior

Reset source	Reset target CPU	Peripherals	GPIO	Debug ^a	SWJ-DP	RAM	WDT	Retained registers	RESETREAS
CPU lockup ⁶	x	x	x						
Soft reset	x	x	x						
Wakeup from System OFF mode reset	x	x		x ⁷ x ⁸					
Watchdog reset ⁹	x	x	x	x		x	x	x	
Pin reset	x	x	x	x		x	x	x	
Brownout reset	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Power on reset	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

Note: The RAM is never reset, but depending on reset source, RAM content may be corrupted.

18.9 Registers

Table 23: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x40000000	POWER	POWER	Power control	

Table 24: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description	
TASKS_CONSTLAT	0x078	Enable constant latency mode	
TASKS_LOWPWR	0x07C	Enable low power mode (variable latency)	
EVENTS_POFWARN	0x108	Power failure warning	
EVENTS_SLEEPENTER	0x114	CPU entered WFI/WFE sleep	
EVENTS_SLEEPEXIT	0x118	CPU exited WFI/WFE sleep	
<i>INTENSET</i>	0x304	Enable interrupt	
<i>INTENCLR</i>	0x308	Disable interrupt	
<i>RESETREAS</i>	0x400	Reset reason	
<i>RAMSTATUS</i>	0x428	RAM status register	Deprecated
<i>SYSTEMOFF</i>	0x500	System OFF register	
<i>POFCON</i>	0x510	Power failure comparator configuration	
<i>GPREGRET</i>	0x51C	General purpose retention register	
<i>GPREGRET2</i>	0x520	General purpose retention register	
<i>RAMON</i>	0x524	RAM on/off register (this register is retained)	Deprecated
<i>RAMONB</i>	0x554	RAM on/off register (this register is retained)	Deprecated
<i>DCDCEN</i>	0x578	DC/DC enable register	
<i>RAM[0].POWER</i>	0x900	RAM0 power control register	

^a All debug components excluding SWJ-DP. See [Debug and trace](#) on page 72 chapter for more information about the different debug components in the system.

⁶ Reset from CPU lockup is disabled if the device is in debug interface mode. CPU lockup is not possible in System OFF.

⁷ The Debug components will not be reset if the device is in debug interface mode.

⁸ RAM is not reset on wakeup from OFF mode, but depending on settings in the RAM register parts, or the whole RAM, may not be retained after the device has entered System OFF mode.

⁹ Watchdog reset is not available in System OFF.

Register	Offset	Description
RAM[0].POWERSET	0x904	RAM0 power control set register
RAM[0].POWERCLR	0x908	RAM0 power control clear register
RAM[1].POWER	0x910	RAM1 power control register
RAM[1].POWERSET	0x914	RAM1 power control set register
RAM[1].POWERCLR	0x918	RAM1 power control clear register
RAM[2].POWER	0x920	RAM2 power control register
RAM[2].POWERSET	0x924	RAM2 power control set register
RAM[2].POWERCLR	0x928	RAM2 power control clear register
RAM[3].POWER	0x930	RAM3 power control register
RAM[3].POWERSET	0x934	RAM3 power control set register
RAM[3].POWERCLR	0x938	RAM3 power control clear register
RAM[4].POWER	0x940	RAM4 power control register
RAM[4].POWERSET	0x944	RAM4 power control set register
RAM[4].POWERCLR	0x948	RAM4 power control clear register
RAM[5].POWER	0x950	RAM5 power control register
RAM[5].POWERSET	0x954	RAM5 power control set register
RAM[5].POWERCLR	0x958	RAM5 power control clear register
RAM[6].POWER	0x960	RAM6 power control register
RAM[6].POWERSET	0x964	RAM6 power control set register
RAM[6].POWERCLR	0x968	RAM6 power control clear register
RAM[7].POWER	0x970	RAM7 power control register
RAM[7].POWERSET	0x974	RAM7 power control set register
RAM[7].POWERCLR	0x978	RAM7 power control clear register

18.9.1 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																					
Id																																					C B		A	
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																																					
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																			
A	RW	POFWARN			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for POFWARN event																																			
					See EVENTS_POFWARN																																			
			Set	1	Enable																																			
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																			
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																			
B	RW	SLEEPENTER			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for SLEEPENTER event																																			
					See EVENTS_SLEEPENTER																																			
			Set	1	Enable																																			
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																			
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																			
C	RW	SLEEPEXIT			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for SLEEPEXIT event																																			
					See EVENTS_SLEEPEXIT																																			
			Set	1	Enable																																			
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																			
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																			

18.9.2 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																					
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																															
A	RW	POFWARN				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for POFWARN event																															
						See EVENTS_POFWARN																															
		Clear	1			Disable																															
		Disabled	0			Read: Disabled																															
		Enabled	1			Read: Enabled																															
B	RW	SLEEPENTER				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for SLEEPENTER event																															
						See EVENTS_SLEEPENTER																															
		Clear	1			Disable																															
		Disabled	0			Read: Disabled																															
		Enabled	1			Read: Enabled																															
C	RW	SLEEPEXIT				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for SLEEPEXIT event																															
						See EVENTS_SLEEPEXIT																															
		Clear	1			Disable																															
		Disabled	0			Read: Disabled																															
		Enabled	1			Read: Enabled																															

18.9.3 RESETREAS

Address offset: 0x400

Reset reason

Unless cleared, the RESETREAS register will be cumulative. A field is cleared by writing '1' to it. If none of the reset sources are flagged, this indicates that the chip was reset from the on-chip reset generator, which will indicate a power-on-reset or a brownout reset.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																																							
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																		
A	RW	RESETPIN			Reset from pin-reset detected																																		
			NotDetected	0	Not detected																																		
			Detected	1	Detected																																		
B	RW	DOG			Reset from watchdog detected																																		
			NotDetected	0	Not detected																																		
			Detected	1	Detected																																		
C	RW	SREQ			Reset from soft reset detected																																		
			NotDetected	0	Not detected																																		
			Detected	1	Detected																																		
D	RW	LOCKUP			Reset from CPU lock-up detected																																		
			NotDetected	0	Not detected																																		
			Detected	1	Detected																																		
E	RW	OFF			Reset due to wake up from System OFF mode when wakeup is triggered from DETECT signal from GPIO																																		
			NotDetected	0	Not detected																																		
			Detected	1	Detected																																		
F	RW	LPCOMP			Reset due to wake up from System OFF mode when wakeup is triggered from ANADETECT signal from LPCOMP																																		
			NotDetected	0	Not detected																																		
			Detected	1	Detected																																		
G	RW	DIF			Reset due to wake up from System OFF mode when wakeup is triggered from entering into debug interface mode																																		
			NotDetected	0	Not detected																																		
			Detected	1	Detected																																		

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0							
Id																					H				G	F	E													D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value		Description																																				
H	RW	NFC					Reset due to wake up from System OFF mode by NFC field detect																																				
			NotDetected	0			Not detected																																				
			Detected	1			Detected																																				

18.9.4 RAMSTATUS (Deprecated)

Address offset: 0x428

RAM status register

Since this register is deprecated the following substitutions have been made: RAM block 0 is equivalent to a block comprising RAM0.S0 and RAM1.S0, RAM block 1 is equivalent to a block comprising RAM2.S0 and RAM3.S0, RAM block 2 is equivalent to a block comprising RAM4.S0 and RAM5.S0 and RAM block 3 is equivalent to a block comprising RAM6.S0 and RAM7.S0. A RAM block field will indicate ON as long as any of the RAM sections associated with a block are on.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																																							
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value																																		Description
A	R	RAMBLOCK0																																					RAM block 0 is on or off/powering up
			Off		0																																		Off
			On		1																																		On
B	R	RAMBLOCK1																																					RAM block 1 is on or off/powering up
			Off		0																																		Off
			On		1																																		On
C	R	RAMBLOCK2																																					RAM block 2 is on or off/powering up
			Off		0																																		Off
			On		1																																		On
D	R	RAMBLOCK3																																					RAM block 3 is on or off/powering up
			Off		0																																		Off
			On		1																																		On

18.9.5 SYSTEMOFF

Address offset: 0x500

System OFF register

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id										A																																		
Reset 0x00000000										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																																		
A	W	SYSTEMOFF									Enable System OFF mode																																	
				Enter				1			Enable System OFF mode																																	

18.9.6 POFCON

Address offset: 0x510

Power failure comparator configuration

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0					
Id																																				B	B	B	B	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																			
A	RW	POF			Enable or disable power failure comparator																																			
			Disabled	0	Disable																																			

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0					
Id																																				B	B	B	B	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value																																Description				
			Enabled	1																																Enable				
B	RW	THRESHOLD																																		Power failure comparator threshold setting				
		V17		4																																Set threshold to 1.7 V				
		V18		5																																Set threshold to 1.8 V				
		V19		6																																Set threshold to 1.9 V				
		V20		7																																Set threshold to 2.0 V				
		V21		8																																Set threshold to 2.1 V				
		V22		9																																Set threshold to 2.2 V				
		V23		10																																Set threshold to 2.3 V				
		V24		11																																Set threshold to 2.4 V				
		V25		12																																Set threshold to 2.5 V				
		V26		13																																Set threshold to 2.6 V				
		V27		14																																Set threshold to 2.7 V				
		V28		15																																Set threshold to 2.8 V				

18.9.7 GPREGRET

Address offset: 0x51C

General purpose retention register

Bit number	31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
Id	A A																														

18.9.8 GPREGRET2

Address offset: 0x520

General purpose retention register

Bit number	31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
Id	A A																														

18.9.9 RAMON (Deprecated)

Address offset: 0x524

RAM on/off register (this register is retained)

Since this register is deprecated the following substitutions have been made: RAM block 0 is equivalent to a block comprising RAM0.S0 and RAM0.S1 and RAM block 1 is equivalent to a block comprising RAM1.S0 and RAM1.S1. For new designs it is recommended to use the POWER.RAM-0.POWER and its sibling registers instead.

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id			D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000003			0 1 1																															
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																												
A	RW	ONRAM0				Keep RAM block 0 on or off in system ON Mode																												
		RAM0Off	0		Off																													

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																				D		C														B	A	
Reset 0x00000003				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1		
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
B	RW	ONRAM1	RAM0On	1	On																																	
			RAM1Off	0	Keep RAM block 1 on or off in system ON Mode																																	
			RAM1On	1	Off																																	
C	RW	OFFRAM0	RAM0On	1	On																																	
			RAM0Off	0	Off																																	
			RAM0On	1	Keep retention on RAM block 0 when RAM block is switched off																																	
D	RW	OFFRAM1	RAM1Off	0	Off																																	
			RAM1On	1	On																																	
			RAM1On	1	Keep retention on RAM block 1 when RAM block is switched off																																	

18.9.10 RAMONB (Deprecated)

Address offset: 0x554

RAM on/off register (this register is retained)

Since this register is deprecated the following substitutions have been made: RAM block 2 is equivalent to a block comprising RAM2.S0 and RAM2.S1 and RAM block 3 is equivalent to a block comprising RAM3.S0 and RAM3.S1. For new designs it is recommended to use the POWER.RAM-0.POWER and its sibling registers instead.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																				D		C													B	A		
Reset 0x00000003				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1		
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	ONRAM2			Keep RAM block 2 on or off in system ON Mode																																	
			RAM2Off	0	Off																																	
			RAM2On	1	On																																	
B	RW	ONRAM3			Keep RAM block 3 on or off in system ON Mode																																	
			RAM3Off	0	Off																																	
			RAM3On	1	On																																	
C	RW	OFFRAM2			Keep retention on RAM block 2 when RAM block is switched off																																	
			RAM2Off	0	Off																																	
			RAM2On	1	On																																	
D	RW	OFFRAM3			Keep retention on RAM block 3 when RAM block is switched off																																	
			RAM3Off	0	Off																																	
			RAM3On	1	On																																	

18.9.11 DCDCEN

Address offset: 0x578

DC/DC enable register

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																				A		
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value		Description																																
A	RW	DCDCEN				Enable or disable DC/DC converter																																
			Disabled	0		Disable																																
			Enabled	1		Enable																																

18.9.12 RAM[0].POWER

Address offset: 0x900

RAM0 power control register

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																				D		C														B	A
Reset 0x0000FFFF				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value		Description																														
A	RW	S0POWER					Keep RAM section S0 ON or OFF in System ON mode.																														
							RAM sections are always retained when ON, but can also be retained when OFF dependent on the settings in S0RETENTION.																														
							All RAM sections will be OFF in System OFF mode.																														
			Off		0		Off																														
			On		1		On																														
B	RW	S1POWER					Keep RAM section S1 ON or OFF in System ON mode.																														
							RAM sections are always retained when ON, but can also be retained when OFF dependent on the settings in S1RETENTION.																														
							All RAM sections will be OFF in System OFF mode.																														
			Off		0		Off																														
			On		1		On																														
C	RW	S0RETENTION					Keep retention on RAM section S0 when RAM section is in OFF																														
			Off		0		Off																														
			On		1		On																														
D	RW	S1RETENTION					Keep retention on RAM section S1 when RAM section is in OFF																														
			Off		0		Off																														
			On		1		On																														

18.9.13 RAM[0].POWERSET

Address offset: 0x904

RAM0 power control set register

When read, this register will return the value of the POWER register.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																				D		C														B	A	
Reset 0x0000FFFF				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	W	S0POWER				Keep RAM section S0 of RAM0 on or off in System ON mode																																
			On		1	On																																
B	W	S1POWER				Keep RAM section S1 of RAM0 on or off in System ON mode																																
			On		1	On																																
C	W	S0RETENTION				Keep retention on RAM section S0 when RAM section is switched off																																
			On		1	On																																
D	W	S1RETENTION				Keep retention on RAM section S1 when RAM section is switched off																																
			On		1	On																																

18.9.14 RAM[0].POWERCLR

Address offset: 0x908

RAM0 power control clear register

When read, this register will return the value of the POWER register.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																				D		C														B		A	
Reset 0x0000FFFF				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																													
A	W	S0POWER								Keep RAM section S0 of RAM0 on or off in System ON mode										Off										1									
							Off																																
B	W	S1POWER								Keep RAM section S1 of RAM0 on or off in System ON mode																													

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																				D		C														B		A	
Reset 0x0000FFFF				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Id	RW Field			Value Id		Value			Description																														
				Off		1			Off																														
C	W	S0RETENTION						Keep retention on RAM section S0 when RAM section is switched off																															
				Off		1			Off																														
D	W	S1RETENTION						Keep retention on RAM section S1 when RAM section is switched off																															
				Off		1			Off																														

18.9.15 RAM[1].POWER

Address offset: 0x910

RAM1 power control register

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																			D C														B A	
Reset 0x0000FFFF			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																												
A	RW	S0POWER				Keep RAM section S0 ON or OFF in System ON mode.																												
						RAM sections are always retained when ON, but can also be retained when OFF dependent on the settings in S0RETENTION.																												
						All RAM sections will be OFF in System OFF mode.																												
			Off	0	Off																													
			On	1	On																													
B	RW	S1POWER				Keep RAM section S1 ON or OFF in System ON mode.																												
						RAM sections are always retained when ON, but can also be retained when OFF dependent on the settings in S1RETENTION.																												
						All RAM sections will be OFF in System OFF mode.																												
			Off	0	Off																													
			On	1	On																													
C	RW	S0RETENTION				Keep retention on RAM section S0 when RAM section is in OFF																												
			Off	0	Off																													
			On	1	On																													
D	RW	S1RETENTION				Keep retention on RAM section S1 when RAM section is in OFF																												
			Off	0	Off																													
			On	1	On																													

18.9.16 RAM[1].POWERSET

Address offset: 0x914

RAM1 power control set register

When read, this register will return the value of the POWER register.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																				D		C													B	A
Reset 0x0000FFFF				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																														
A	W	S0POWER	On		1	Keep RAM section S0 of RAM1 on or off in System ON mode																														
			On		1	On																														
B	W	S1POWER	On		1	Keep RAM section S1 of RAM1 on or off in System ON mode																														
			On		1	On																														
C	W	S0RETENTION	On		1	Keep retention on RAM section S0 when RAM section is switched off																														
			On		1	On																														

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id										D C																B A																		
Reset 0x0000FFFF										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																																		
D	W	S1RETENTION									Keep retention on RAM section S1 when RAM section is switched off																																	
				On	1			On																																				

18.9.17 RAM[1].POWERCLR

Address offset: 0x918

RAM1 power control clear register

When read, this register will return the value of the POWER register.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0								
Id																				D		C																		B		A	
Reset 0x0000FFFF				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1							
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value		Description																																					
A	W	S0POWER	Off	1		Keep RAM section S0 of RAM1 on or off in System ON mode																																					
B	W	S1POWER	Off	1		Keep RAM section S1 of RAM1 on or off in System ON mode																																					
C	W	S0RETENTION	Off	1		Keep retention on RAM section S0 when RAM section is switched off																																					
D	W	S1RETENTION	Off	1		Keep retention on RAM section S1 when RAM section is switched off																																					

18.9.18 RAM[2].POWER

Address offset: 0x920

RAM2 power control register

Bit number	31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id	D C																B A															
Reset 0x0000FFFF	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1																															
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value	Description																											
A	RW	S0POWER			Keep RAM section S0 ON or OFF in System ON mode.																											
					RAM sections are always retained when ON, but can also be retained when OFF dependent on the settings in S0RETENTION.																											
					All RAM sections will be OFF in System OFF mode.																											
			Off	0	Off																											
			On	1	On																											
B	RW	S1POWER			Keep RAM section S1 ON or OFF in System ON mode.																											
					RAM sections are always retained when ON, but can also be retained when OFF dependent on the settings in S1RETENTION.																											
					All RAM sections will be OFF in System OFF mode.																											
			Off	0	Off																											
			On	1	On																											
C	RW	S0RETENTION	Off	0	Off																											
			On	1	On																											
					Keep retention on RAM section S0 when RAM section is in OFF																											
D	RW	S1RETENTION	Off	0	Off																											
			On	1	On																											
					Keep retention on RAM section S1 when RAM section is in OFF																											

18.9.19 RAM[2].POWERSET

Address offset: 0x924

RAM2 power control set register

When read, this register will return the value of the POWER register.

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																	
Id																		D C														B A					
Reset 0x0000FFFF				0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1																																	
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																
A	W	S0POWER	On	1	Keep RAM section S0 of RAM2 on or off in System ON mode On																																
B	W	S1POWER	On	1	Keep RAM section S1 of RAM2 on or off in System ON mode On																																
C	W	S0RETENTION	On	1	Keep retention on RAM section S0 when RAM section is switched off On																																
D	W	S1RETENTION	On	1	Keep retention on RAM section S1 when RAM section is switched off On																																

18.9.20 RAM[2].POWERCLR

Address offset: 0x928

RAM2 power control clear register

When read, this register will return the value of the POWER register.

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																
Id				D C																																
Reset 0x0000FFFF				0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1																																
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																															
A	W	S0POWER	Off	1	Keep RAM section S0 of RAM2 on or off in System ON mode Off																															
B	W	S1POWER	Off	1	Keep RAM section S1 of RAM2 on or off in System ON mode Off																															
C	W	S0RETENTION	Off	1	Keep retention on RAM section S0 when RAM section is switched off Off																															
D	W	S1RETENTION	Off	1	Keep retention on RAM section S1 when RAM section is switched off Off																															

18.9.21 RAM[3].POWER

Address offset: 0x930

RAM3 power control register

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																D C														B A	
Id																																																			
Reset 0x0000FFFF				0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1																																															
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																															
A	RW S0POWER			Keep RAM section S0 ON or OFF in System ON mode. RAM sections are always retained when ON, but can also be retained when OFF dependent on the settings in S0RETENTION. All RAM sections will be OFF in System OFF mode.																																															
		Off	0	Off																																															
		On	1	On																																															
B	RW S1POWER			Keep RAM section S1 ON or OFF in System ON mode.																																															

Bit number	31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4																												3	2	1	0
Id	D C																												B A			
Reset 0x0000FFFF	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1																												1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
						RAM sections are always retained when ON, but can also be retained when OFF dependent on the settings in S1RETENTION. All RAM sections will be OFF in System OFF mode.																										
						Off	0	Off																								
						On	1	On																								
C	RW	S0RETENTION	Off	0	Off	Keep retention on RAM section S0 when RAM section is in OFF																										
			On	1	On																											
D	RW	S1RETENTION	Off	0	Off	Keep retention on RAM section S1 when RAM section is in OFF																										
			On	1	On																											

18.9.22 RAM[3].POWERSET

Address offset: 0x934

RAM3 power control set register

When read, this register will return the value of the POWER register.

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				D C B A																															
Reset 0x0000FFFF				0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																														
A	W	S0POWER	On	1	Keep RAM section S0 of RAM3 on or off in System ON mode																														
B	W	S1POWER	On	1	Keep RAM section S1 of RAM3 on or off in System ON mode																														
C	W	S0RETENTION	On	1	Keep retention on RAM section S0 when RAM section is switched off																														
D	W	S1RETENTION	On	1	Keep retention on RAM section S1 when RAM section is switched off																														

18.9.23 RAM[3].POWERCLR

Address offset: 0x938

RAM3 power control clear register

When read, this register will return the value of the POWER register.

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				D C B A																															
Reset 0x0000FFFF				0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																														
A	W	S0POWER	Off	1	Keep RAM section S0 of RAM3 on or off in System ON mode Off																														
B	W	S1POWER	Off	1	Keep RAM section S1 of RAM3 on or off in System ON mode Off																														
C	W	S0RETENTION	Off	1	Keep retention on RAM section S0 when RAM section is switched off Off																														
D	W	S1RETENTION	Off	1	Keep retention on RAM section S1 when RAM section is switched off Off																														

18.9.24 RAM[4].POWER

Address offset: 0x940

RAM4 power control register

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id																	D C																B A	
Reset 0x0000FFFF			0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1																															
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW S0POWER			Keep RAM section S0 ON or OFF in System ON mode.																														
				RAM sections are always retained when ON, but can also be retained when OFF dependent on the settings in S0RETENTION.																														
				All RAM sections will be OFF in System OFF mode.																														
		Off	0	Off																														
		On	1	On																														
B	RW S1POWER			Keep RAM section S1 ON or OFF in System ON mode.																														
				RAM sections are always retained when ON, but can also be retained when OFF dependent on the settings in S1RETENTION.																														
				All RAM sections will be OFF in System OFF mode.																														
		Off	0	Off																														
		On	1	On																														
C	RW S0RETENTION			Keep retention on RAM section S0 when RAM section is in OFF																														
		Off	0	Off																														
		On	1	On																														
D	RW S1RETENTION			Keep retention on RAM section S1 when RAM section is in OFF																														
		Off	0	Off																														
		On	1	On																														

18.9.25 RAM[4].POWERSET

Address offset: 0x944

RAM4 power control set register

When read, this register will return the value of the POWER register.

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id																	D C																B A	
Reset 0x0000FFFF			0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																													
A	W	S0POWER	On	1	Keep RAM section S0 of RAM4 on or off in System ON mode																													
B	W	S1POWER	On	1	Keep RAM section S1 of RAM4 on or off in System ON mode																													
C	W	S0RETENTION	On	1	Keep retention on RAM section S0 when RAM section is switched off																													
D	W	S1RETENTION	On	1	Keep retention on RAM section S1 when RAM section is switched off																													

18.9.26 RAM[4].POWERCLR

Address offset: 0x948

RAM4 power control clear register

When read, this register will return the value of the POWER register.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																				D		C													B	A
Reset 0x0000FFFF				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value		Description																														
A	W	S0POWER	Off	1		Keep RAM section S0 of RAM4 on or off in System ON mode																														
						Off																														
B	W	S1POWER	Off	1		Keep RAM section S1 of RAM4 on or off in System ON mode																														
						Off																														
C	W	S0RETENTION	Off	1		Keep retention on RAM section S0 when RAM section is switched off																														
						Off																														
D	W	S1RETENTION	Off	1		Keep retention on RAM section S1 when RAM section is switched off																														
						Off																														

18.9.27 RAM[5].POWER

Address offset: 0x950

RAM5 power control register

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																				D		C													B	A			
Reset 0x0000FFFF				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	S0POWER				Keep RAM section S0 ON or OFF in System ON mode.																																	
						RAM sections are always retained when ON, but can also be retained when OFF dependent on the settings in S0RETENTION.																																	
						All RAM sections will be OFF in System OFF mode.																																	
			Off		0	Off																																	
			On		1	On																																	
B	RW	S1POWER				Keep RAM section S1 ON or OFF in System ON mode.																																	
						RAM sections are always retained when ON, but can also be retained when OFF dependent on the settings in S1RETENTION.																																	
						All RAM sections will be OFF in System OFF mode.																																	
			Off		0	Off																																	
			On		1	On																																	
C	RW	S0RETENTION				Keep retention on RAM section S0 when RAM section is in OFF																																	
			Off		0	Off																																	
			On		1	On																																	
D	RW	S1RETENTION				Keep retention on RAM section S1 when RAM section is in OFF																																	
			Off		0	Off																																	
			On		1	On																																	

18.9.28 RAM[5].POWERSET

Address offset: 0x954

RAM5 power control set register

When read, this register will return the value of the POWER register.

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																				D		C												B		A								
Reset 0x0000FFFF										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																																					
A	W	S0POWER		On	1	Keep RAM section S0 of RAM5 on or off in System ON mode																																						
B	W	S1POWER		On	1	Keep RAM section S1 of RAM5 on or off in System ON mode																																						

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
Id					D																C													B				A																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Reset 0x0000FFFF					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Id	RW		Field	Value	Id	Value		Description																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
C	W	S0RETENTION																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		</

18.9.29 RAM[5].POWERCLR

Address offset: 0x958

RAM5 power control clear register

When read, this register will return the value of the POWER register.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id				D																C												B				A			
Reset 0x0000FFFF				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																		
A	W	S0POWER	Off	1	Keep RAM section S0 of RAM5 on or off in System ON mode Off																																		
B	W	S1POWER	Off	1	Keep RAM section S1 of RAM5 on or off in System ON mode Off																																		
C	W	S0RETENTION	Off	1	Keep retention on RAM section S0 when RAM section is switched off Off																																		
D	W	S1RETENTION	Off	1	Keep retention on RAM section S1 when RAM section is switched off Off																																		

18.9.30 RAM[6].POWER

Address offset: 0x960

RAM6 power control register

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id			D C																B A																			
Reset 0x0000FFFF			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	S0POWER				Keep RAM section S0 ON or OFF in System ON mode.																																
						RAM sections are always retained when ON, but can also be retained when OFF dependent on the settings in S0RETENTION.																																
						All RAM sections will be OFF in System OFF mode.																																
			Off		0	Off																																
			On		1	On																																
B	RW	S1POWER				Keep RAM section S1 ON or OFF in System ON mode.																																
						RAM sections are always retained when ON, but can also be retained when OFF dependent on the settings in S1RETENTION.																																
						All RAM sections will be OFF in System OFF mode.																																
			Off		0	Off																																
			On		1	On																																
C	RW	S0RETENTION				Keep retention on RAM section S0 when RAM section is in OFF																																
			Off		0	Off																																
			On		1	On																																
D	RW	S1RETENTION				Keep retention on RAM section S1 when RAM section is in OFF																																
			Off		0	Off																																

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																			D	C													B	A
Reset 0x0000FFFF			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value Id		Value		Description																											
			On		1		On																											

18.9.31 RAM[6].POWERSET

Address offset: 0x964

RAM6 power control set register

When read, this register will return the value of the POWER register.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				D C																B A																		
Reset 0x0000FFFF				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	W	S0POWER	On	1	Keep RAM section S0 of RAM6 on or off in System ON mode																																	
B	W	S1POWER	On	1	Keep RAM section S1 of RAM6 on or off in System ON mode																																	
C	W	S0RETENTION	On	1	Keep retention on RAM section S0 when RAM section is switched off																																	
D	W	S1RETENTION	On	1	Keep retention on RAM section S1 when RAM section is switched off																																	

18.9.32 RAM[6].POWERCLR

Address offset: 0x968

RAM6 power control clear register

When read, this register will return the value of the POWER register.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																				
Id				D																C												B												A											
Reset 0x0000FFFF				0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1																																																			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																																	
A	W	S0POWER	Off	1	Off	Keep RAM section S0 of RAM6 on or off in System ON mode																																																	
B	W	S1POWER	Off	1	Off	Keep RAM section S1 of RAM6 on or off in System ON mode																																																	
C	W	S0RETENTION	Off	1	Off	Keep retention on RAM section S0 when RAM section is switched off																																																	
D	W	S1RETENTION	Off	1	Off	Keep retention on RAM section S1 when RAM section is switched off																																																	

18.9.33 RAM[7].POWER

Address offset: 0x970

RAM7 power control register

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				D C																B A															
Reset 0x0000FFFF				0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1																															
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW	S0POWER				Keep RAM section S0 ON or OFF in System ON mode.																													

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0						
Id																				D		C																B		A	
Reset 0x0000FFFF				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																				
			Off	0	RAM sections are always retained when ON, but can also be retained when OFF dependent on the settings in S0RETENTION. All RAM sections will be OFF in System OFF mode.																																				
			On	1	Off																																				
					On																																				
B	RW	S1POWER			Keep RAM section S1 ON or OFF in System ON mode.																																				
					RAM sections are always retained when ON, but can also be retained when OFF dependent on the settings in S1RETENTION. All RAM sections will be OFF in System OFF mode.																																				
			Off	0	Off																																				
			On	1	On																																				
C	RW	S0RETENTION			Keep retention on RAM section S0 when RAM section is in OFF																																				
			Off	0	Off																																				
			On	1	On																																				
D	RW	S1RETENTION			Keep retention on RAM section S1 when RAM section is in OFF																																				
			Off	0	Off																																				
			On	1	On																																				

18.9.34 RAM[7].POWERSET

Address offset: 0x974

RAM7 power control set register

When read, this register will return the value of the POWER register.

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																	
Id																				D C																B A	
Reset 0x0000FFFF				0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1																																	
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																
A	W	S0POWER	On	1	Keep RAM section S0 of RAM7 on or off in System ON mode																																
B	W	S1POWER	On	1	Keep RAM section S1 of RAM7 on or off in System ON mode																																
C	W	S0RETENTION	On	1	Keep retention on RAM section S0 when RAM section is switched off																																
D	W	S1RETENTION	On	1	Keep retention on RAM section S1 when RAM section is switched off																																

18.9.35 RAM[7].POWERCLR

Address offset: 0x978

RAM7 power control clear register

When read, this register will return the value of the POWER register.

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																	
Id																			D C																B A	
Reset 0x0000FFFF			0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1																																	
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																															
A	W	S0POWER	Off	1	Keep RAM section S0 of RAM7 on or off in System ON mode																															
B	W	S1POWER	Off	1	Keep RAM section S1 of RAM7 on or off in System ON mode																															

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Id																							D		C																				B		A																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
Reset 0x0000FFFF					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
Id	RW		Field	Value	Id	Value		Description																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
C	W	S0RETENTION																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													

18.10 Electrical specification

18.10.1 Current consumption, sleep

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
I _{OFF}	System OFF current, no RAM retention		0.3		μA
I _{ON}	System ON base current, no RAM retention		1.2		μA
I _{RAM}	Additional RAM retention current per 4 KB RAM section		20		nA

18.10.2 Device startup times

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
t _{POR}	Time in Power on Reset after VDD reaches 1.7 V for all supply voltages and temperatures. Dependent on supply rise time. ¹⁰				
t _{POR,10us}	VDD rise time 10us		1		ms
t _{POR,10ms}	VDD rise time 10ms		9		ms
t _{POR,60ms}	VDD rise time 60ms		23		ms
t _{PINR}	If a GPIO pin is configured as reset, the maximum time taken to pull up the pin and release reset after power on reset. Dependent on the pin capacitive load (C) ¹¹ : t=5RC, R = 13kOhm				
t _{PINR,500nF}	C = 500nF			32.5	ms
t _{PINR,10uF}	C = 10uF			650	ms
t _{R2ON}	Time from reset to ON (CPU execute)				
t _{R2ON,NOTCONF}	If reset pin not configured	t _{POR}			ms
t _{R2ON,CONF}	If reset pin configured	t _{POR} + t _{PINR}			ms
t _{OFF2ON}	Time from OFF to CPU execute		16.5		μs
t _{IDLE2CPU}	Time from IDLE to CPU execute		3.0		μs
t _{EVTSET,CL1}	Time from HW event to PPI event in Constant Latency System ON mode		0.0625		μs
t _{EVTSET,CL0}	Time from HW event to PPI event in Low Power System ON mode		0.0625		μs

18.10.3 Power fail comparator

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
I _{POF}	Current consumption when enabled ¹²		<4		μA
V _{POF}	Nominal power level warning thresholds (falling supply voltage). Levels are configurable between Min. and Max. in 100mV increments.	1.7		2.8	V
V _{POFTOL}	Threshold voltage tolerance		±1	±5	%

¹⁰ A step increase in supply voltage of 300 mV or more, with rise time of 300 ms or less, within the valid supply range, may result in a system reset.

¹¹ To decrease maximum time a device could hold in reset, a strong external pullup resistor can be used.

¹² To save power, POF will not operate nor consume in System OFF, or while HFCLK is not running, even if left enabled by software

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
V _{POFHYST}	Threshold voltage hysteresis		50		mV
V _{BOR,OFF}	Brown out reset voltage range SYSTEM OFF mode	1.2		1.7	V
V _{BOR,ON}	Brown out reset voltage range SYSTEM ON mode	1.5		1.7	V

19 CLOCK — Clock control

The clock control system can source the system clocks from a range of internal or external high and low frequency oscillators and distribute them to modules based upon a module's individual requirements. Clock distribution is automated and grouped independently by module to limit current consumption in unused branches of the clock tree.

Listed here are the main features for CLOCK:

- 64 MHz on-chip oscillator
- 64 MHz crystal oscillator, using external 32 MHz crystal
- 32.768 kHz +/-250 ppm RC oscillator
- 32.768 kHz crystal oscillator, using external 32.768 kHz crystal
- 32.768 kHz oscillator synthesized from 64 MHz oscillator
- Firmware (FW) override control of oscillator activity for low latency start up
- Automatic oscillator and clock control, and distribution for ultra-low power

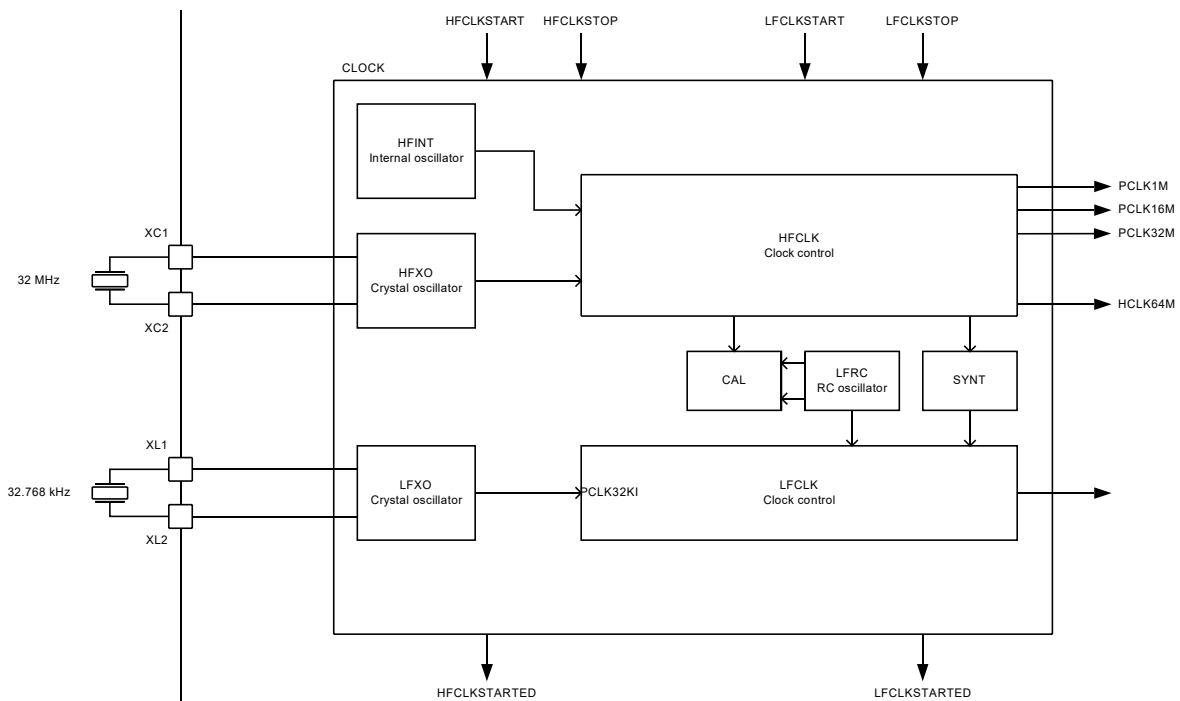


Figure 17: Clock control

19.1 HFCLK clock controller

The HFCLK clock controller provides the following clocks to the system.

- HCLK64M: 64 MHz CPU clock
- PCLK1M: 1 MHz peripheral clock
- PCLK16M: 16 MHz peripheral clock
- PCLK32M: 32 MHz peripheral clock

The HFCLK controller supports the following high frequency clock (HFCLK) sources:

- 64 MHz internal oscillator (HFINT)
- 64 MHz crystal oscillator (HFXO)

For illustration, see [Figure 17: Clock control](#) on page 101.

When the system requests one or more clocks from the HFCLK controller, the HFCLK controller will automatically provide them. If the system does not request any clocks provided by the HFCLK controller, the controller will enter a power saving mode.

These clocks are only available when the system is in ON mode. When the system enters ON mode, the internal oscillator (HFINT) clock source will automatically start to be able to provide the required HFCLK clock(s) for the system.

The HFINT will be used when HFCLK is requested and HFXO has not been started. The HFXO is started by triggering the HFCLKSTART task and stopped using the HFCLKSTOP task. A HFCLKSTARTED event will be generated when the HFXO has started and its frequency is stable.

The HFXO must be running to use the RADIO, NFC module or the calibration mechanism associated with the 32.768 kHz RC oscillator.

19.1.1 64 MHz crystal oscillator (HFXO)

The 64 MHz crystal oscillator (HFXO) is controlled by a 32 MHz external crystal

The crystal oscillator is designed for use with an AT-cut quartz crystal in parallel resonant mode. To achieve correct oscillation frequency, the load capacitance must match the specification in the crystal data sheet.

Figure 18: Circuit diagram of the 64 MHz crystal oscillator on page 102 shows how the 32 MHz crystal is connected to the 64 MHz crystal oscillator.

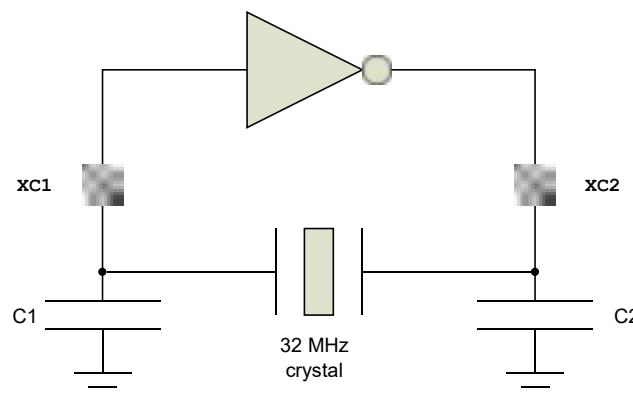


Figure 18: Circuit diagram of the 64 MHz crystal oscillator

The load capacitance (CL) is the total capacitance seen by the crystal across its terminals and is given by:

$$CL = \frac{(C1' \cdot C2')}{(C1' + C2')}$$

$$C1' = C1 + C_{pcb1} + C_{pin}$$

$$C2' = C2 + C_{pcb2} + C_{pin}$$

C1 and C2 are ceramic SMD capacitors connected between each crystal terminal and ground. For more information, see [Reference circuitry](#) on page 546. C_{pcb1} and C_{pcb2} are stray capacitances on the PCB. C_{pin} is the pin input capacitance on the xc1 and xc2 pins. See table [64 MHz crystal oscillator \(HFXO\)](#) on page 109. The load capacitors C1 and C2 should have the same value.

For reliable operation, the crystal load capacitance, shunt capacitance, equivalent series resistance, and drive level must comply with the specifications in table [64 MHz crystal oscillator \(HFXO\)](#) on page 109. It is recommended to use a crystal with lower than maximum load capacitance and/or shunt capacitance. A low load capacitance will reduce both start up time and current consumption.

19.2 LFCLK clock controller

The system supports several low frequency clock sources.

As illustrated in [Figure 17: Clock control](#) on page 101, the system supports the following low frequency clock sources:

- 32.768 kHz RC oscillator (LFRC)
- 32.768 kHz crystal oscillator (LFXO)
- 32.768 kHz synthesized from HFCLK (LFSYNT)

The LFCLK clock is started by first selecting the preferred clock source in register [LFCLKSRC](#) on page 108 and then triggering the LFCLKSTART task. If the LFXO is selected as the clock source, the LFCLK will initially start running from the 32.768 kHz LFRC while the LFXO is starting up and automatically switch to using the LFXO once this oscillator is running. The LFCLKSTARTED event will be generated when the LFXO has been started.

The LFCLK clock is stopped by triggering the LFCLKSTOP task.

It is not allowed to write to register [LFCLKSRC](#) on page 108 when the LFCLK is running.

A LFCLKSTOP task will stop the LFCLK oscillator. However, the LFCLKSTOP task can only be triggered after the STATE field in register [LFCLKSTAT](#) on page 107 indicates a 'LFCLK running' state.

The LFCLK clock controller and all of the LFCLK clock sources are always switched off when in OFF mode.

19.2.1 32.768 kHz RC oscillator (LFRC)

The default source of the low frequency clock (LFCLK) is the 32.768 kHz RC oscillator (LFRC).

The LFRC frequency will be affected by variation in temperature. The LFRC oscillator can be calibrated to improve accuracy by using the HFXO as a reference oscillator during calibration. See [Table 32.768 kHz RC oscillator \(LFRC\)](#) on page 109 for details on the default and calibrated accuracy of the LFRC oscillator. The LFRC oscillator does not require additional external components.

19.2.2 Calibrating the 32.768 kHz RC oscillator

After the 32.768 kHz RC oscillator is started and running, it can be calibrated by triggering the CAL task. In this case, the HFCLK will be temporarily switched on and used as a reference.

A DONE event will be generated when calibration has finished. The calibration mechanism will only work as long as HFCLK is generated from the HFCLK crystal oscillator, it is therefore necessary to explicitly start this crystal oscillator before calibration can be started, see HFCLKSTART task.

19.2.3 Calibration timer

The calibration timer can be used to time the calibration interval of the 32.768 kHz RC oscillator.

The calibration timer is started by triggering the CTSTART task and stopped by triggering the CTSTOP task. The calibration timer will always start counting down from the value specified in CTIV and generate a CTTO timeout event when it reaches 0. The Calibration timer will stop by itself when it reaches 0.

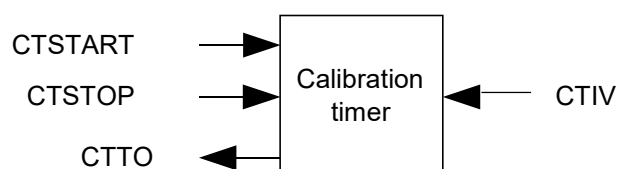


Figure 19: Calibration timer

Due to limitations in the calibration timer, only one task related to calibration, that is, CAL, CTSTART and CTSTOP, can be triggered for every period of LFCLK.

19.2.4 32.768 kHz crystal oscillator (LFXO)

For higher LFCLK accuracy (when better than +/- 250 ppm accuracy is required), the low frequency crystal oscillator (LFXO) must be used.

The following external clock sources are supported:

- Low swing clock signal applied to the XL1 pin. The XL2 pin shall then be grounded.
- Rail-to-rail clock signal applied to the XL1 pin. The XL2 pin shall then be grounded or left unconnected.

The [LFCLKSRC](#) on page 108 register controls the clock source, and its allowed swing. The truth table for various situations is as follows:

Table 25: LFCLKSRC configuration depending on clock source

SRC	EXTERNAL	BYPASS	Comment
0	0	0	Normal operation, RC is source
0	0	1	DO NOT USE
0	1	X	DO NOT USE
1	0	0	Normal XTAL operation
1	1	0	Apply external low swing signal to XL1, ground XL2
1	1	1	Apply external full swing signal to XL1, leave XL2 grounded or unconnected
1	0	1	DO NOT USE
2	0	0	Normal operation, synth is source
2	0	1	DO NOT USE
2	1	X	DO NOT USE

To achieve correct oscillation frequency, the load capacitance must match the specification in the crystal data sheet. [Figure 20: Circuit diagram of the 32.768 kHz crystal oscillator](#) on page 104 shows the LFXO circuitry.

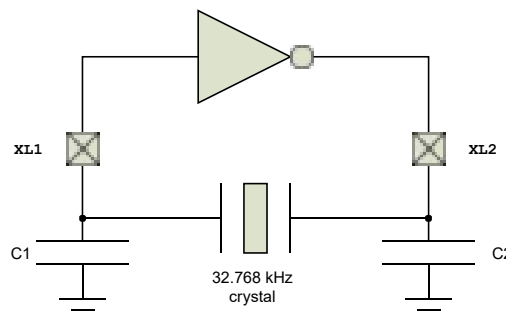


Figure 20: Circuit diagram of the 32.768 kHz crystal oscillator

The load capacitance (CL) is the total capacitance seen by the crystal across its terminals and is given by:

$$CL = \frac{(C1' \cdot C2')}{(C1' + C2')}$$

$$C1' = C1 + C_{pcb1} + C_{pin}$$

$$C2' = C2 + C_{pcb2} + C_{pin}$$

C1 and C2 are ceramic SMD capacitors connected between each crystal terminal and ground. C_{pcb1} and C_{pcb2} are stray capacitances on the PCB. C_{pin} is the pin input capacitance on the XC1 and XC2 pins (see [32.768 kHz crystal oscillator \(LFXO\)](#) on page 109). The load capacitors C1 and C2 should have the same value.

For more information, see [Reference circuitry](#) on page 546.

19.2.5 32.768 kHz synthesized from HFCLK (LFSYNT)

LFCLK can also be synthesized from the HFCLK clock source. The accuracy of LFCLK will then be the accuracy of the HFCLK.

Using the LFSYNT clock avoids the requirement for a 32.768 kHz crystal, but increases average power consumption as the HFCLK will need to be requested in the system.

19.3 Registers

Table 26: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x40000000	CLOCK	CLOCK	Clock control	

Table 27: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
TASKS_HFCLKSTART	0x000	Start HFCLK crystal oscillator
TASKS_HFCLKSTOP	0x004	Stop HFCLK crystal oscillator
TASKS_LFCLKSTART	0x008	Start LFCLK source
TASKS_LFCLKSTOP	0x00C	Stop LFCLK source
TASKS_CAL	0x010	Start calibration of LFRC oscillator
TASKS_CTSTART	0x014	Start calibration timer
TASKS_CTSTOP	0x018	Stop calibration timer
EVENTS_HFCLKSTARTED	0x100	HFCLK oscillator started
EVENTS_LFCLKSTARTED	0x104	LFCLK started
EVENTS_DONE	0x10C	Calibration of LFCLK RC oscillator complete event
EVENTS_CTTO	0x110	Calibration timer timeout
<i>INTENSET</i>	0x304	Enable interrupt
<i>INTENCLR</i>	0x308	Disable interrupt
<i>HFCLKRUN</i>	0x408	Status indicating that HFCLKSTART task has been triggered
<i>HFCLKSTAT</i>	0x40C	HFCLK status
<i>LFCLKRUN</i>	0x414	Status indicating that LFCLKSTART task has been triggered
<i>LFCLKSTAT</i>	0x418	LFCLK status
<i>LFCLKSRCCOPY</i>	0x41C	Copy of LFCLKSRC register, set when LFCLKSTART task was triggered
<i>LFCLKSRC</i>	0x518	Clock source for the LFCLK
<i>CTIV</i>	0x538	Calibration timer interval
<i>TRACECONFIG</i>	0x55C	Clocking options for the Trace Port debug interface

19.3.1 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number		31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id																																	
Reset 0x00000000		0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																												
A	RW	HFCLKSTARTED			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for HFCLKSTARTED event																												
					See EVENTS_HFCLKSTARTED																												
			Set	1	Enable																												
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																												
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																												
B	RW	LFCLKSTARTED			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for LFCLKSTARTED event																												
					See EVENTS_LFCLKSTARTED																												
			Set	1	Enable																												
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																												
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																												

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																																				
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																														
C	RW	DONE				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for DONE event																														
						See EVENTS_DONE																														
		Set	1			Enable																														
		Disabled	0			Read: Disabled																														
		Enabled	1			Read: Enabled																														
D	RW	CTTO				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for CTTO event																														
						See EVENTS_CTTO																														
		Set	1			Enable																														
		Disabled	0			Read: Disabled																														
		Enabled	1			Read: Enabled																														

19.3.2 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number	31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id	D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000	0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	RW	HFCLKSTARTED				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for HFCLKSTARTED event																										
						See EVENTS_HFCLKSTARTED																										
		Clear	1			Disable																										
		Disabled	0			Read: Disabled																										
		Enabled	1			Read: Enabled																										
B	RW	LFCLKSTARTED				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for LFCLKSTARTED event																										
						See EVENTS_LFCLKSTARTED																										
		Clear	1			Disable																										
		Disabled	0			Read: Disabled																										
		Enabled	1			Read: Enabled																										
C	RW	DONE				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for DONE event																										
						See EVENTS_DONE																										
		Clear	1			Disable																										
		Disabled	0			Read: Disabled																										
		Enabled	1			Read: Enabled																										
D	RW	CTTO				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for CTTO event																										
						See EVENTS_CTTO																										
		Clear	1			Disable																										
		Disabled	0			Read: Disabled																										
		Enabled	1			Read: Enabled																										

19.3.3 HFCLKRUN

Address offset: 0x408

Status indicating that HFCLKSTART task has been triggered

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																			A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	R	STATUS				HFCLKSTART task triggered or not																																
		NotTriggered	0			Task not triggered																																
		Triggered	1			Task triggered																																

19.3.4 HFCLKSTAT

Address offset: 0x40C

HFCLK status

Bit number		31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																				
Id		B																																			A	
Reset 0x00000000		0 0																																				
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																		
A	R	SRC		Source of HFCLK																																		
		RC	0	64 MHz internal oscillator (HFINT)																																		
		Xtal	1	64 MHz crystal oscillator (HFXO)																																		
B	R	STATE		HFCLK state																																		
		NotRunning	0	HFCLK not running																																		
		Running	1	HFCLK running																																		

19.3.5 LFCLKRUN

Address offset: 0x414

Status indicating that LFCLKSTART task has been triggered

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																	
Id			B																																A	
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																																	
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																
A	R	STATUS		LFCLKSTART task triggered or not																																
		NotTriggered	0	Task not triggered																																
		Triggered	1	Task triggered																																

19.3.6 LFCLKSTAT

Address offset: 0x418

LFCLK status

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																			
Id				B																																A		A	
Reset 0x00000000				0																																0		0	
Id	RW Field			Value Id	Value	Description																																	
A	R	SRC					Source of LFCLK																																
			RC	0	32.768 kHz RC oscillator																																		
			Xtal	1	32.768 kHz crystal oscillator																																		
			Synth	2	32.768 kHz synthesized from HFCLK																																		
B	R	STATE					LFCLK state																																
			NotRunning	0	LFCLK not running																																		
			Running	1	LFCLK running																																		

19.3.7 LFCLKSRCCOPY

Address offset: 0x41C

Copy of LFCLKSRC register, set when LFCLKSTART task was triggered

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id			B B																															

19.3.8 LFCLKSRC

Address offset: 0x518

Clock source for the LFCLK

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id			C B A A																															
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW SRC			Clock source																														
		RC	0	32.768 kHz RC oscillator																														
		Xtal	1	32.768 kHz crystal oscillator																														
		Synth	2	32.768 kHz synthesized from HFCLK																														
B	RW BYPASS			Enable or disable bypass of LFCLK crystal oscillator with external clock source																														
		Disabled	0	Disable (use with Xtal or low-swing external source)																														
		Enabled	1	Enable (use with rail-to-rail external source)																														
C	RW EXTERNAL			Enable or disable external source for LFCLK																														
		Disabled	0	Disable external source (use with Xtal)																														
		Enabled	1	Enable use of external source instead of Xtal (SRC needs to be set to Xtal)																														

19.3.9 CTIV (Retained)

Address offset: 0x538

This register is a retained register

Calibration timer interval

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id			A A A A A A A A																															
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW	CTIV		Calibration timer interval in multiple of 0.25 seconds. Range: 0.25 seconds to 31.75 seconds.																														

19.3.10 TRACECONFIG

Address offset: 0x55C

Clocking options for the Trace Port debug interface

This register is a retained register. Reset behavior is the same as debug components.

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																	
Id																			B B																A A	
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																																	
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW TRACEPORTSPEED			Speed of Trace Port clock. Note that the TRACECLK pin will output this clock divided by two.																																
		32MHz	0	32 MHz Trace Port clock (TRACECLK = 16 MHz)																																
		16MHz	1	16 MHz Trace Port clock (TRACECLK = 8 MHz)																																
		8MHz	2	8 MHz Trace Port clock (TRACECLK = 4 MHz)																																
		4MHz	3	4 MHz Trace Port clock (TRACECLK = 2 MHz)																																
B	RW TRACEMUX			Pin multiplexing of trace signals.																																
		GPIO	0	GPIOs multiplexed onto all trace-pins																																
		Serial	1	SWO multiplexed onto P0.18, GPIO multiplexed onto other trace pins																																
		Parallel	2	TRACECLK and TRACEDATA multiplexed onto P0.20, P0.18, P0.16, P0.15 and P0.14.																																

19.4 Electrical specification

19.4.1 64 MHz internal oscillator (HFINT)

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$f_{\text{NOM_HFINT}}$	Nominal output frequency		64		MHz
$f_{\text{TOL_HFINT}}$	Frequency tolerance		<±1.5	<±6	%
I_{HFINT}	Run current		60		μA
$I_{\text{START_HFINT}}$	Average startup current		I_{HFINT}		μA
$t_{\text{START_HFINT}}$	Startup time		3		us

19.4.2 64 MHz crystal oscillator (HFXO)

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$f_{\text{NOM_HFXO}}$	Nominal output frequency		64		MHz
$f_{\text{XTAL_HFXO}}$	External crystal frequency		32		MHz
$f_{\text{TOL_HFXO}}$	Frequency tolerance requirement for 2.4 GHz proprietary radio applications			±60	ppm
$f_{\text{TOL_HFXO_BLE}}$	Frequency tolerance requirement, Bluetooth low energy applications			±40	ppm
$C_{\text{L_HFXO}}$	Load capacitance			12	pF
$C_{\text{O_HFXO}}$	Shunt capacitance			7	pF
$R_{\text{S_HFXO_7PF}}$	Equivalent series resistance $C_0 = 7$ pF			60	ohm
$R_{\text{S_HFXO_5PF}}$	Equivalent series resistance $C_0 = 5$ pF			80	ohm
$R_{\text{S_HFXO_3PF}}$	Equivalent series resistance $C_0 = 3$ pF			100	ohm
$P_{\text{D_HFXO}}$	Drive level			100	uW
$C_{\text{PIN_HFXO}}$	Input capacitance XC1 and XC2		4		pF
$I_{\text{STBY_X32M}}$	Core standby current ¹³		50		μA
I_{HFXO}	Run current		250		μA
$I_{\text{START_HFXO}}$	Average startup current, first 1 ms		0.4		mA
$t_{\text{START_HFXO}}$	Startup time		0.36		ms

19.4.3 32.768 kHz RC oscillator (LFRC)

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$f_{\text{NOM_LFRC}}$	Nominal frequency		32.768		kHz
$f_{\text{TOL_LFRC}}$	Frequency tolerance			±2	%
$f_{\text{TOL_CAL_LFRC}}$	Frequency tolerance for LFRC after calibration ¹⁴			±250	ppm
I_{LFRC}	Run current for 32.768 kHz RC oscillator		0.6	1	μA
$t_{\text{START_LFRC}}$	Startup time for 32.768 kHz RC oscillator		600		us

19.4.4 32.768 kHz crystal oscillator (LFXO)

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$f_{\text{NOM_LFXO}}$	Crystal frequency		32.768		kHz
$f_{\text{TOL_LFXO_BLE}}$	Frequency tolerance requirement for BLE stack			±250	ppm
$f_{\text{TOL_LFXO_ANT}}$	Frequency tolerance requirement for ANT stack			±50	ppm
$C_{\text{L_LFXO}}$	Load capacitance			12.5	pF
$C_{\text{O_LFXO}}$	Shunt capacitance			2	pF
$R_{\text{S_LFXO}}$	Equivalent series resistance			100	kohm
$P_{\text{D_LFXO}}$	Drive level			1	uW
C_{pin}	Input capacitance on XL1 and XL2 pads		4		pF
I_{LFXO}	Run current for 32.768 kHz crystal oscillator		0.25		μA

¹³ Current drawn if HFXO is forced on through for instance using the low latency power mode.

¹⁴ Constant temperature within ±0.5 °C and calibration performed at least every 8 seconds

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$t_{\text{START_LFXO}}$	Startup time for 32.768 kHz crystal oscillator		0.25		s
$V_{\text{AMP_IN_XO_LOW}}$	Peak to peak amplitude for external low swing clock. Input signal must not swing outside supply rails.	200		1000	mV

19.4.5 32.768 kHz synthesized from HFCLK (LFSYNT)

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$f_{\text{NOM_LFSYNT}}$	Nominal frequency		32.768		kHz
$f_{\text{TOL_LFSYNT}}$	Frequency tolerance in addition to HFCLK tolerance ¹⁵		8		ppm
I_{LFSYNT}	Run current for synthesized 32.768 kHz		100		μA
$t_{\text{START_LFSYNT}}$	Startup time for synthesized 32.768 kHz		100		us

¹⁵ Frequency tolerance will be derived from the HFCLK source clock plus the LFSYNT tolerance

20 GPIO — General purpose input/output

The general purpose input/output (GPIO) is organized as one port with up to 32 I/Os (dependent on package) enabling access and control of up to 32 pins through one port. Each GPIO can be accessed individually.

GPIO has the following user-configurable features:

- Up to 32 GPIO
- 8 GPIO with Analog channels for SAADC, COMP or LPCOMP inputs
- Configurable output drive strength
- Internal pull-up and pull-down resistors
- Wake-up from high or low level triggers on all pins
- Trigger interrupt on state changes on any pin
- All pins can be used by the PPI task/event system
- One or more GPIO outputs can be controlled through PPI and GPIOTE channels
- All pins can be individually mapped to interface blocks for layout flexibility
- GPIO state changes captured on SENSE signal can be stored by LATCH register

The GPIO Port peripheral implements up to 32 pins, `PIN0` through `PIN31`. Each of these pins can be individually configured in the `PIN_CNF[n]` registers ($n=0..31$).

The following parameters can be configured through these registers:

- Direction
- Drive strength
- Enabling of pull-up and pull-down resistors
- Pin sensing
- Input buffer disconnect
- Analog input (for selected pins)

The `PIN_CNF` registers are retained registers. See [POWER — Power supply](#) on page 78 chapter for more information about retained registers.

20.1 Pin configuration

Pins can be individually configured, through the `SENSE` field in the `PIN_CNF[n]` register, to detect either a high level or a low level on their input.

When the correct level is detected on any such configured pin, the sense mechanism will set the `DETECT` signal high. Each pin has a separate `DETECT` signal, and the default behaviour, as defined by the `DETECTMODE` register, is that the `DETECT` signal from all pins in the GPIO Port are combined into a common `DETECT` signal that is routed throughout the system, which then can be utilized by other peripherals, see [Figure 21: GPIO Port and the GPIO pin details](#) on page 112. This mechanism is functional in both ON and OFF mode.

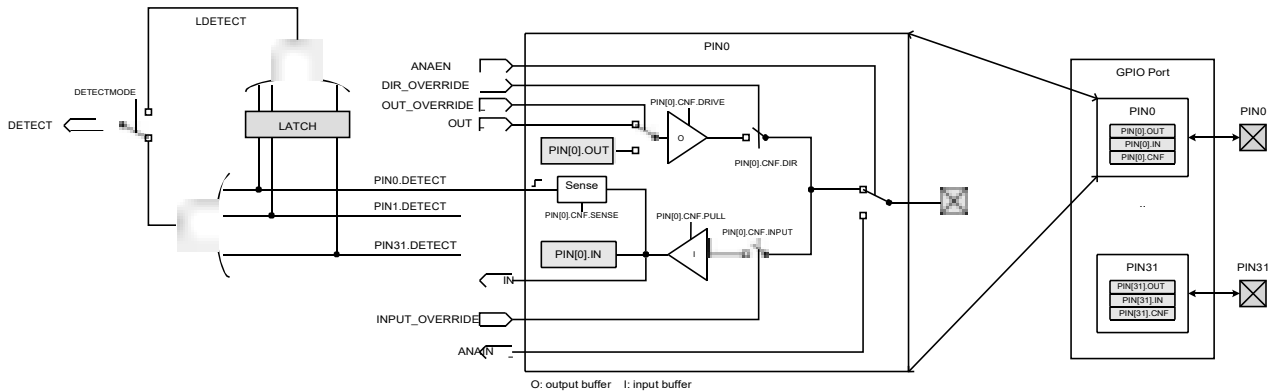


Figure 21: GPIO Port and the GPIO pin details

[Figure 21: GPIO Port and the GPIO pin details](#) on page 112 illustrates the GPIO port containing 32 individual pins, where `PIN0` is illustrated in more detail as a reference. All the signals on the left side of the illustration are used by other peripherals in the system, and therefore, are not directly available to the CPU.

Make sure that a pin is in a level that cannot trigger the sense mechanism before enabling it. Detect will go high immediately if the sense condition configured in the `PIN_CNF` registers is met when the sense mechanism is enabled. This will trigger a PORT event if the DETECT signal was low before enabling the sense mechanism. See [GPOTE — GPIO tasks and events](#) on page 157.

See the following peripherals for more information about how the DETECT signal is used:

- POWER: uses the DETECT signal to exit from System OFF.
- GPOTE: uses the DETECT signal to generate the PORT event.

When a pin's `PINx.DETECT` signal goes high, a flag will be set in the LATCH register, e.g. when the `PIN0.DETECT` signal goes high, bit 0 in the LATCH register will be set to '1'.

The LATCH register will only be cleared if the CPU explicitly clears it by writing a '1' to the bit that shall be cleared, i.e. the LATCH register will not be affected by a `PINx.DETECT` signal being set low.

If the CPU performs a clear operation on a bit in the LATCH register when the associated `PINx.DETECT` signal is high, the bit in the LATCH register will not be cleared.

The LDETECT signal will be set high when one or more bits in the LATCH register are '1'. The LDETECT signal will be set low when all bits in the LATCH register are successfully cleared to '0'.

If one or more bits in the LATCH register are '1' after the CPU has performed a clear operation on the LATCH registers, a rising edge will be generated on the LDETECT signal, this is illustrated in [Figure 22: DETECT signal behavior](#) on page 113.

Important: The CPU can read the LATCH register at any time to check if a SENSE condition has been met on one or more of the the GPIO pins even if that condition is no longer met at the time the CPU queries the LATCH register. This mechanism will work even if the LDETECT signal is not used as the DETECT signal.

The LDETECT signal is by default not connected to the GPIO port's DETECT signal, but via the DETECTMODE register it is possible to change the behaviour of the GPIO port's DETECT signal from the default behaviour described above to instead be derived directly from the LDETECT signal, see [Figure 21: GPIO Port and the GPIO pin details](#) on page 112. [Figure 22: DETECT signal behavior](#) on page 113 illustrates the DETECT signals behaviour for these two alternatives.

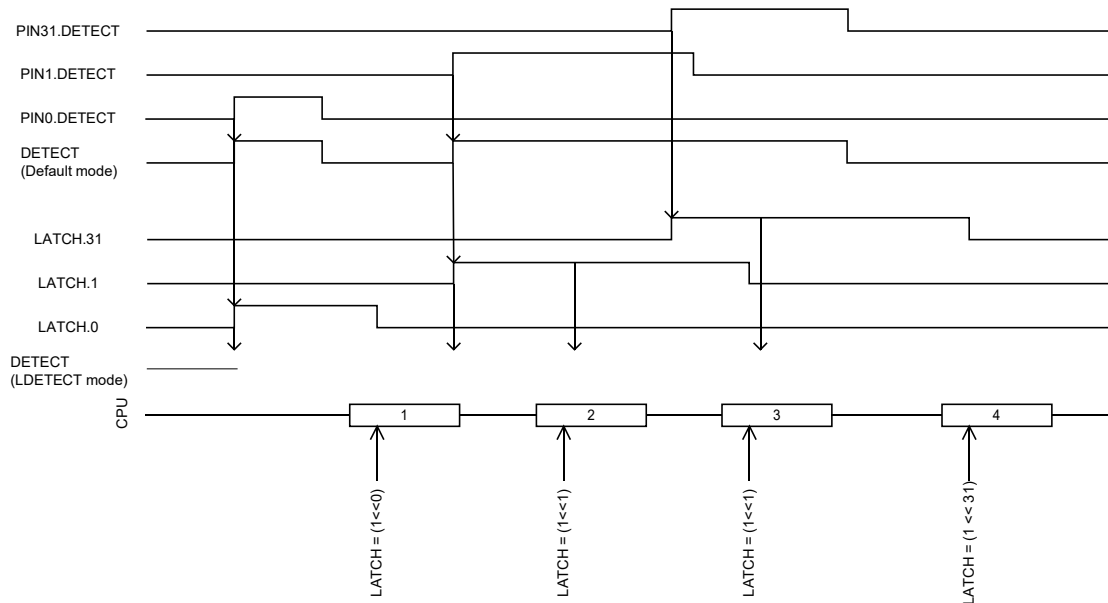


Figure 22: DETECT signal behavior

The input buffer of a GPIO pin can be disconnected from the pin to enable power savings when the pin is not used as an input, see [Figure 21: GPIO Port and the GPIO pin details](#) on page 112. Inputs must be connected in order to get a valid input value in the IN register and for the sense mechanism to get access to the pin.

Other peripherals in the system can attach themselves to GPIO pins and override their output value and configuration, or read their analog or digital input value, see [Figure 21: GPIO Port and the GPIO pin details](#) on page 112.

Selected pins also support analog input signals, see ANAIN in [Figure 21: GPIO Port and the GPIO pin details](#) on page 112. The assignment of the analog pins can be found in [Pin assignments](#) on page 13.

Important: When a pin is configured as digital input, care has been taken in the nRF52832 design to minimize increased current consumption when the input voltage is between V_{IL} and V_{IH} . However, it is a good practice to ensure that the external circuitry does not drive that pin to levels between V_{IL} and V_{IH} for a long period of time.

20.2 GPIO located near the RADIO

Radio performance parameters, such as sensitivity, may be affected by high frequency digital I/O with large sink/source current close to the radio power supply and antenna pins.

Refer to [Pin assignments](#) on page 13 for recommended usage guidelines to maximize radio performance in an application.

20.3 Registers

Table 28: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x50000000	GPIO	GPIO	General purpose input and output	Deprecated
0x50000000	GPIO	P0	General purpose input and output	

Table 29: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
<i>OUT</i>	0x504	Write GPIO port
<i>OUTSET</i>	0x508	Set individual bits in GPIO port
<i>OUTCLR</i>	0x50C	Clear individual bits in GPIO port
<i>IN</i>	0x510	Read GPIO port
<i>DIR</i>	0x514	Direction of GPIO pins
<i>DIRSET</i>	0x518	DIR set register
<i>DIRCLR</i>	0x51C	DIR clear register
<i>LATCH</i>	0x520	Latch register indicating what GPIO pins that have met the criteria set in the PIN_CNF[n].SENSE registers
<i>DETECTMODE</i>	0x524	Select between default DETECT signal behaviour and LDETECT mode
<i>PIN_CNF[0]</i>	0x700	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[1]</i>	0x704	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[2]</i>	0x708	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[3]</i>	0x70C	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[4]</i>	0x710	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[5]</i>	0x714	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[6]</i>	0x718	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[7]</i>	0x71C	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[8]</i>	0x720	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[9]</i>	0x724	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[10]</i>	0x728	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[11]</i>	0x72C	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[12]</i>	0x730	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[13]</i>	0x734	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[14]</i>	0x738	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[15]</i>	0x73C	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[16]</i>	0x740	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[17]</i>	0x744	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[18]</i>	0x748	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[19]</i>	0x74C	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[20]</i>	0x750	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[21]</i>	0x754	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[22]</i>	0x758	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[23]</i>	0x75C	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[24]</i>	0x760	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[25]</i>	0x764	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[26]</i>	0x768	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[27]</i>	0x76C	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[28]</i>	0x770	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[29]</i>	0x774	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[30]</i>	0x778	Configuration of GPIO pins
<i>PIN_CNF[31]</i>	0x77C	Configuration of GPIO pins

20.3.1 OUT

Address offset: 0x504

Write GPIO port

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A	
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW PIN0			Pin 0																																
		Low	0	Pin driver is low																																
		High	1	Pin driver is high																																
B	RW PIN1			Pin 1																																

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id										f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S		R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A			
Reset 0x00000000										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value				Description																																					
C	RW	PIN2	Low	0				Pin driver is low																																					
			High	1				Pin driver is high																																					
			Pin 2																																										
D	RW	PIN3	Low	0				Pin driver is low																																					
			High	1				Pin driver is high																																					
			Pin 3																																										
E	RW	PIN4	Low	0				Pin driver is low																																					
			High	1				Pin driver is high																																					
			Pin 4																																										
F	RW	PIN5	Low	0				Pin driver is low																																					
			High	1				Pin driver is high																																					
			Pin 5																																										
G	RW	PIN6	Low	0				Pin driver is low																																					
			High	1				Pin driver is high																																					
			Pin 6																																										
H	RW	PIN7	Low	0				Pin driver is low																																					
			High	1				Pin driver is high																																					
			Pin 7																																										
I	RW	PIN8	Low	0				Pin driver is low																																					
			High	1				Pin driver is high																																					
			Pin 8																																										
J	RW	PIN9	Low	0				Pin driver is low																																					
			High	1				Pin driver is high																																					
			Pin 9																																										
K	RW	PIN10	Low	0				Pin driver is low																																					
			High	1				Pin driver is high																																					
			Pin 10																																										
L	RW	PIN11	Low	0				Pin driver is low																																					
			High	1				Pin driver is high																																					
			Pin 11																																										
M	RW	PIN12	Low	0				Pin driver is low																																					
			High	1				Pin driver is high																																					
			Pin 12																																										
N	RW	PIN13	Low	0				Pin driver is low																																					
			High	1				Pin driver is high																																					
			Pin 13																																										
O	RW	PIN14	Low	0				Pin driver is low																																					
			High	1				Pin driver is high																																					
			Pin 14																																										
P	RW	PIN15	Low	0				Pin driver is low																																					
			High	1				Pin driver is high																																					
			Pin 15																																										
Q	RW	PIN16	Low	0				Pin driver is low																																					
			High	1				Pin driver is high																																					
			Pin 16																																										
R	RW	PIN17	Low	0				Pin driver is low																																					
			High	1				Pin driver is high																																					
			Pin 17																																										
S	RW	PIN18	Low	0				Pin driver is low																																					
			High	1				Pin driver is high																																					
			Pin 18																																										
T	RW	PIN19	Low	0				Pin driver is low																																					

Bit number									31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id									f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S		R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A		
Reset 0x00000000									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id		RW		Field		Value Id			Value			Description																															
						High			1			Pin driver is high																															
U	RW	PIN20					Low			0			Pin driver is low																														
				High			1			Pin driver is high																																	
V	RW	PIN21					Low			0			Pin driver is low																														
				High			1			Pin driver is high																																	
W	RW	PIN22					Low			0			Pin driver is low																														
				High			1			Pin driver is high																																	
X	RW	PIN23					Low			0			Pin driver is low																														
				High			1			Pin driver is high																																	
Y	RW	PIN24					Low			0			Pin driver is low																														
				High			1			Pin driver is high																																	
Z	RW	PIN25					Low			0			Pin driver is low																														
				High			1			Pin driver is high																																	
a	RW	PIN26					Low			0			Pin driver is low																														
				High			1			Pin driver is high																																	
b	RW	PIN27					Low			0			Pin driver is low																														
				High			1			Pin driver is high																																	
c	RW	PIN28					Low			0			Pin driver is low																														
				High			1			Pin driver is high																																	
d	RW	PIN29					Low			0			Pin driver is low																														
				High			1			Pin driver is high																																	
e	RW	PIN30					Low			0			Pin driver is low																														
				High			1			Pin driver is high																																	
f	RW	PIN31					Low			0			Pin driver is low																														
				High			1			Pin driver is high																																	

20.3.2 OUTSET

Address offset: 0x508

Set individual bits in GPIO port

Read: reads value of OUT register.

Bit number									31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id									f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A		
Reset 0x00000000									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value	Id	Value		Description																																			
A	RW PIN0						Pin 0																																			
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																					
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																					
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin high; writing a '0' has no effect																																					
B	RW PIN1						Pin 1																																			
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																					

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0											
Id										f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A											
Reset 0x00000000										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0								
Id										RW			Field			Value			Id			Value			Description																											
																									High																											
																									Set																											
C										RW			PIN2												Pin 2																											
																									Low																											
																									High																											
																									Set																											
D										RW			PIN3												Pin 3																											
																									Low																											
																									High																											
																									Set																											
E										RW			PIN4												Pin 4																											
																									Low																											
																									High																											
																									Set																											
F										RW			PIN5												Pin 5																											
																									Low																											
																									High																											
																									Set																											
G										RW			PIN6												Pin 6																											
																									Low																											
																									High																											
																									Set																											
H										RW			PIN7												Pin 7																											
																									Low																											
																									High																											
																									Set																											
I										RW			PIN8												Pin 8																											
																									Low																											
																									High																											
																									Set																											
J										RW			PIN9												Pin 9																											
																									Low																											
																									High																											
																									Set																											
K										RW			PIN10												Pin 10																											
																									Low																											
																									High																											
																									Set																											
L										RW			PIN11												Pin 11																											
																									Low																											
																									High																											
																									Set																											
M										RW			PIN12												Pin 12																											
																									Low																											
																									High																											
																									Set																											
N										RW			PIN13												Pin 13																											
																									Low																											
																									High																											
																									Set																											
O										RW			PIN14												Pin 14																											
																									Low																											
																									High																											
																									Set																											
P										RW			PIN15												Pin 15																											

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id										f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A			
Reset 0x00000000										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW		Field		Value Id		Value		Description																																			
					Low		0		Read: pin driver is low																																			
					High		1		Read: pin driver is high																																			
					Set		1		Write: writing a '1' sets the pin high; writing a '0' has no effect																																			
Q	RW	PIN16							Low		0		Read: pin driver is low																															
									High		1		Read: pin driver is high																															
									Set		1		Write: writing a '1' sets the pin high; writing a '0' has no effect																															
					R	RW	PIN17							Low		0		Read: pin driver is low																										
					High		1							Read: pin driver is high																														
					Set		1							Write: writing a '1' sets the pin high; writing a '0' has no effect																														
					S	RW	PIN18							Low		0		Read: pin driver is low																										
					High		1							Read: pin driver is high																														
					Set		1							Write: writing a '1' sets the pin high; writing a '0' has no effect																														
					T	RW	PIN19							Low		0		Read: pin driver is low																										
					High		1							Read: pin driver is high																														
					Set		1							Write: writing a '1' sets the pin high; writing a '0' has no effect																														
					U	RW	PIN20							Low		0		Read: pin driver is low																										
					High		1							Read: pin driver is high																														
					Set		1							Write: writing a '1' sets the pin high; writing a '0' has no effect																														
					V	RW	PIN21							Low		0		Read: pin driver is low																										
					High		1							Read: pin driver is high																														
					Set		1							Write: writing a '1' sets the pin high; writing a '0' has no effect																														
					W	RW	PIN22							Low		0		Read: pin driver is low																										
					High		1							Read: pin driver is high																														
					Set		1							Write: writing a '1' sets the pin high; writing a '0' has no effect																														
					X	RW	PIN23							Low		0		Read: pin driver is low																										
					High		1							Read: pin driver is high																														
					Set		1							Write: writing a '1' sets the pin high; writing a '0' has no effect																														
					Y	RW	PIN24							Low		0		Read: pin driver is low																										
					High		1							Read: pin driver is high																														
					Set		1							Write: writing a '1' sets the pin high; writing a '0' has no effect																														
					Z	RW	PIN25							Low		0		Read: pin driver is low																										
					High		1							Read: pin driver is high																														
					Set		1							Write: writing a '1' sets the pin high; writing a '0' has no effect																														
					a	RW	PIN26							Low		0		Read: pin driver is low																										
					High		1							Read: pin driver is high																														
					Set		1							Write: writing a '1' sets the pin high; writing a '0' has no effect																														
					b	RW	PIN27							Low		0		Read: pin driver is low																										
					High		1							Read: pin driver is high																														
					Set		1							Write: writing a '1' sets the pin high; writing a '0' has no effect																														
					c	RW	PIN28							Low		0		Read: pin driver is low																										
					High		1							Read: pin driver is high																														
					Set		1							Write: writing a '1' sets the pin high; writing a '0' has no effect																														

Bit number							31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id							f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000							0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value			Description																															
d	RW PIN29						Pin 29																															
			Low	0			Read: pin driver is low																															
			High	1			Read: pin driver is high																															
			Set	1			Write: writing a '1' sets the pin high; writing a '0' has no effect																															
e	RW PIN30						Pin 30																															
			Low	0			Read: pin driver is low																															
			High	1			Read: pin driver is high																															
			Set	1			Write: writing a '1' sets the pin high; writing a '0' has no effect																															
f	RW PIN31						Pin 31																															
			Low	0			Read: pin driver is low																															
			High	1			Read: pin driver is high																															
			Set	1			Write: writing a '1' sets the pin high; writing a '0' has no effect																															

20.3.3 OUTCLR

Address offset: 0x50C

Clear individual bits in GPIO port

Read: reads value of OUT register.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	PIN0			Pin 0																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
B	RW	PIN1			Pin 1																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
C	RW	PIN2			Pin 2																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
D	RW	PIN3			Pin 3																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
E	RW	PIN4			Pin 4																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
F	RW	PIN5			Pin 5																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
G	RW	PIN6			Pin 6																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
H	RW	PIN7			Pin 7																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
I	RW	PIN8	Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
J	RW	PIN9	Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
K	RW	PIN10	Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
L	RW	PIN11	Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
M	RW	PIN12	Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
N	RW	PIN13	Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
O	RW	PIN14	Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
P	RW	PIN15	Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
Q	RW	PIN16	Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
R	RW	PIN17	Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
S	RW	PIN18	Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
T	RW	PIN19	Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
U	RW	PIN20	Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
V	RW	PIN21	Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
W	RW	PIN22	High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
X	RW	PIN23	Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
Y	RW	PIN24	Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
Z	RW	PIN25	High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
a	RW	PIN26	Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
b	RW	PIN27	Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
c	RW	PIN28	High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
d	RW	PIN29	Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
e	RW	PIN30	Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
f	RW	PIN31	High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
			Low	0	Read: pin driver is low																																	
			High	1	Read: pin driver is high																																	
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets the pin low; writing a '0' has no effect																																	

20.3.4 IN

Address offset: 0x510

Read GPIO port

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				f e d c b a Z Y X W V U T S R Q P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
Id	RW Field			Value Id	Value	Description																													
A	R	PIN0																																	
				Low	0	Pin input is low																													
				High	1	Pin input is high																													

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id					f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id		RW Field		Value Id	Value			Description																												
B	R	PIN1						Pin 1																												
			Low	0			Pin input is low																													
			High	1			Pin input is high																													
C	R	PIN2						Pin 2																												
			Low	0			Pin input is low																													
			High	1			Pin input is high																													
D	R	PIN3						Pin 3																												
			Low	0			Pin input is low																													
			High	1			Pin input is high																													
E	R	PIN4						Pin 4																												
			Low	0			Pin input is low																													
			High	1			Pin input is high																													
F	R	PIN5						Pin 5																												
			Low	0			Pin input is low																													
			High	1			Pin input is high																													
G	R	PIN6						Pin 6																												
			Low	0			Pin input is low																													
			High	1			Pin input is high																													
H	R	PIN7						Pin 7																												
			Low	0			Pin input is low																													
			High	1			Pin input is high																													
I	R	PIN8						Pin 8																												
			Low	0			Pin input is low																													
			High	1			Pin input is high																													
J	R	PIN9						Pin 9																												
			Low	0			Pin input is low																													
			High	1			Pin input is high																													
K	R	PIN10						Pin 10																												
			Low	0			Pin input is low																													
			High	1			Pin input is high																													
L	R	PIN11						Pin 11																												
			Low	0			Pin input is low																													
			High	1			Pin input is high																													
M	R	PIN12						Pin 12																												
			Low	0			Pin input is low																													
			High	1			Pin input is high																													
N	R	PIN13						Pin 13																												
			Low	0			Pin input is low																													
			High	1			Pin input is high																													
O	R	PIN14						Pin 14																												
			Low	0			Pin input is low																													
			High	1			Pin input is high																													
P	R	PIN15						Pin 15																												
			Low	0			Pin input is low																													
			High	1			Pin input is high																													
Q	R	PIN16						Pin 16																												
			Low	0			Pin input is low																													
			High	1			Pin input is high																													
R	R	PIN17						Pin 17																												
			Low	0			Pin input is low																													
			High	1			Pin input is high																													
S	R	PIN18						Pin 18																												
			Low	0			Pin input is low																													
			High	1			Pin input is high																													
T	R	PIN19						Pin 19																												

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value		Description																													
			Low	0		Pin input is low																													
			High	1		Pin input is high																													
U	R	PIN20				Pin 20																													
			Low	0		Pin input is low																													
			High	1		Pin input is high																													
V	R	PIN21				Pin 21																													
			Low	0		Pin input is low																													
			High	1		Pin input is high																													
W	R	PIN22				Pin 22																													
			Low	0		Pin input is low																													
			High	1		Pin input is high																													
X	R	PIN23				Pin 23																													
			Low	0		Pin input is low																													
			High	1		Pin input is high																													
Y	R	PIN24				Pin 24																													
			Low	0		Pin input is low																													
			High	1		Pin input is high																													
Z	R	PIN25				Pin 25																													
			Low	0		Pin input is low																													
			High	1		Pin input is high																													
a	R	PIN26				Pin 26																													
			Low	0		Pin input is low																													
			High	1		Pin input is high																													
b	R	PIN27				Pin 27																													
			Low	0		Pin input is low																													
			High	1		Pin input is high																													
c	R	PIN28				Pin 28																													
			Low	0		Pin input is low																													
			High	1		Pin input is high																													
d	R	PIN29				Pin 29																													
			Low	0		Pin input is low																													
			High	1		Pin input is high																													
e	R	PIN30				Pin 30																													
			Low	0		Pin input is low																													
			High	1		Pin input is high																													
f	R	PIN31				Pin 31																													
			Low	0		Pin input is low																													
			High	1		Pin input is high																													

20.3.5 DIR

Address offset: 0x514

Direction of GPIO pins

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				f e d c b a Z Y X W V U T S R Q P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
Id	RW Field			Value Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW	PIN0				Pin 0																													
			Input	0	Pin set as input																														
			Output	1	Pin set as output																														
B	RW	PIN1				Pin 1																													
			Input	0	Pin set as input																														
			Output	1	Pin set as output																														
C	RW	PIN2				Pin 2																													

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value				Description																											
D	RW	PIN3	Input	0				Pin set as input																											
			Output	1				Pin set as output																											
			Pin 3																																
			Input	0				Pin set as input																											
E	RW	PIN4	Output	1				Pin set as output																											
			Pin 4																																
			Input	0				Pin set as input																											
			Output	1				Pin set as output																											
F	RW	PIN5	Input	0				Pin set as input																											
			Output	1				Pin set as output																											
			Pin 5																																
			Input	0				Pin set as input																											
G	RW	PIN6	Output	1				Pin set as output																											
			Pin 6																																
			Input	0				Pin set as input																											
			Output	1				Pin set as output																											
H	RW	PIN7	Input	0				Pin set as input																											
			Output	1				Pin set as output																											
			Pin 7																																
			Input	0				Pin set as input																											
I	RW	PIN8	Output	1				Pin set as output																											
			Pin 8																																
			Input	0				Pin set as input																											
			Output	1				Pin set as output																											
J	RW	PIN9	Input	0				Pin set as input																											
			Output	1				Pin set as output																											
			Pin 9																																
			Input	0				Pin set as input																											
K	RW	PIN10	Output	1				Pin set as output																											
			Pin 10																																
			Input	0				Pin set as input																											
			Output	1				Pin set as output																											
L	RW	PIN11	Input	0				Pin set as input																											
			Output	1				Pin set as output																											
			Pin 11																																
			Input	0				Pin set as input																											
M	RW	PIN12	Output	1				Pin set as output																											
			Pin 12																																
			Input	0				Pin set as input																											
			Output	1				Pin set as output																											
N	RW	PIN13	Input	0				Pin set as input																											
			Output	1				Pin set as output																											
			Pin 13																																
			Input	0				Pin set as input																											
O	RW	PIN14	Output	1				Pin set as output																											
			Pin 14																																
			Input	0				Pin set as input																											
			Output	1				Pin set as output																											
P	RW	PIN15	Input	0				Pin set as input																											
			Output	1				Pin set as output																											
			Pin 15																																
			Input	0				Pin set as input																											
Q	RW	PIN16	Output	1				Pin set as output																											
			Pin 16																																
			Input	0				Pin set as input																											
			Output	1				Pin set as output																											
R	RW	PIN17	Input	0				Pin set as input																											
			Output	1				Pin set as output																											
			Pin 17																																
			Input	0				Pin set as input																											
S	RW	PIN18	Output	1				Pin set as output																											
			Pin 18																																
			Input	0				Pin set as input																											
			Output	1				Pin set as output																											
T	RW	PIN19	Input	0				Pin set as input																											
			Output	1				Pin set as output																											
			Pin 19																																
			Input	0				Pin set as input																											
U	RW	PIN20	Output	1				Pin set as output																											
			Pin 20																																
			Input	0				Pin set as input																											

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
V	RW	PIN21	Output	1	Pin set as output																																	
			Input	0	Pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Pin set as output																																	
W	RW	PIN22	Output	1	Pin set as output																																	
			Input	0	Pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Pin set as output																																	
X	RW	PIN23	Output	1	Pin set as output																																	
			Input	0	Pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Pin set as output																																	
Y	RW	PIN24	Output	1	Pin set as output																																	
			Input	0	Pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Pin set as output																																	
Z	RW	PIN25	Output	1	Pin set as output																																	
			Input	0	Pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Pin set as output																																	
a	RW	PIN26	Output	1	Pin set as output																																	
			Input	0	Pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Pin set as output																																	
b	RW	PIN27	Output	1	Pin set as output																																	
			Input	0	Pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Pin set as output																																	
c	RW	PIN28	Output	1	Pin set as output																																	
			Input	0	Pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Pin set as output																																	
d	RW	PIN29	Output	1	Pin set as output																																	
			Input	0	Pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Pin set as output																																	
e	RW	PIN30	Output	1	Pin set as output																																	
			Input	0	Pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Pin set as output																																	
f	RW	PIN31	Output	1	Pin set as output																																	
			Input	0	Pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Pin set as output																																	

20.3.6 DIRSET

Address offset: 0x518

DIR set register

Read: reads value of DIR register.

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				f e d c b a Z Y X W V U T S R Q P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
Id	RW Field			Value Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW	PIN0																																	
B	RW	PIN1																																	
C	RW	PIN2																																	

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																																	
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
D	RW	PIN3			Set as output pin 3																																	
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																																	
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
E	RW	PIN4			Set as output pin 4																																	
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																																	
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
F	RW	PIN5			Set as output pin 5																																	
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																																	
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
G	RW	PIN6			Set as output pin 6																																	
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																																	
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
H	RW	PIN7			Set as output pin 7																																	
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																																	
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
I	RW	PIN8			Set as output pin 8																																	
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																																	
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
J	RW	PIN9			Set as output pin 9																																	
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																																	
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
K	RW	PIN10			Set as output pin 10																																	
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																																	
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
L	RW	PIN11			Set as output pin 11																																	
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																																	
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
M	RW	PIN12			Set as output pin 12																																	
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																																	
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
N	RW	PIN13			Set as output pin 13																																	
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																																	
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
O	RW	PIN14			Set as output pin 14																																	
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																																	
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
P	RW	PIN15			Set as output pin 15																																	
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																																	
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																																	

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
Q	RW	PIN16			Set as output pin 16																																	
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																																	
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
R	RW	PIN17			Set as output pin 17																																	
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																																	
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
S	RW	PIN18			Set as output pin 18																																	
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																																	
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
T	RW	PIN19			Set as output pin 19																																	
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																																	
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
U	RW	PIN20			Set as output pin 20																																	
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																																	
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
V	RW	PIN21			Set as output pin 21																																	
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																																	
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
W	RW	PIN22			Set as output pin 22																																	
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																																	
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
X	RW	PIN23			Set as output pin 23																																	
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																																	
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
Y	RW	PIN24			Set as output pin 24																																	
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																																	
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
Z	RW	PIN25			Set as output pin 25																																	
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																																	
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
a	RW	PIN26			Set as output pin 26																																	
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																																	
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
b	RW	PIN27			Set as output pin 27																																	
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																																	
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
c	RW	PIN28			Set as output pin 28																																	
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																																	
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																																	
d	RW	PIN29			Set as output pin 29																																	
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																																	
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																																	

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																													
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																														
e	RW	PIN30																																	
			Input	0	Set as output pin 30																														
			Output	1	Read: pin set as input																														
			Set	1	Read: pin set as output																														
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																														
f	RW	PIN31																																	
			Input	0	Set as output pin 31																														
			Output	1	Read: pin set as input																														
			Set	1	Read: pin set as output																														
			Set	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to output; writing a '0' has no effect																														

20.3.7 DIRCLR

Address offset: 0x51C

DIR clear register

Read: reads value of DIR register.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW	PIN0				Set as input pin 0																													
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																														
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																														
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																														
B	RW	PIN1				Set as input pin 1																													
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																														
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																														
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																														
C	RW	PIN2				Set as input pin 2																													
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																														
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																														
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																														
D	RW	PIN3				Set as input pin 3																													
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																														
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																														
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																														
E	RW	PIN4				Set as input pin 4																													
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																														
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																														
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																														
F	RW	PIN5				Set as input pin 5																													
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																														
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																														
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																														
G	RW	PIN6				Set as input pin 6																													
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																														
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																														
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																														
H	RW	PIN7				Set as input pin 7																													
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																														
			Output	1	Read: pin set as output																														
			Clear	1	Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																														
I	RW	PIN8				Set as input pin 8																													
			Input	0	Read: pin set as input																														

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id			f e d c b a Z Y X W V U T S R Q P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id		Value		Description																											
J	RW	PIN9	Output		1		Read: pin set as output																											
			Clear		1		Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																											
							Set as input pin 9																											
			Input		0		Read: pin set as input																											
K	RW	PIN10	Output		1		Read: pin set as output																											
			Clear		1		Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																											
							Set as input pin 10																											
			Input		0		Read: pin set as input																											
L	RW	PIN11	Output		1		Read: pin set as output																											
			Clear		1		Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																											
							Set as input pin 11																											
			Input		0		Read: pin set as input																											
M	RW	PIN12	Output		1		Read: pin set as output																											
			Clear		1		Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																											
							Set as input pin 12																											
			Input		0		Read: pin set as input																											
N	RW	PIN13	Output		1		Read: pin set as output																											
			Clear		1		Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																											
							Set as input pin 13																											
			Input		0		Read: pin set as input																											
O	RW	PIN14	Output		1		Read: pin set as output																											
			Clear		1		Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																											
							Set as input pin 14																											
			Input		0		Read: pin set as input																											
P	RW	PIN15	Output		1		Read: pin set as output																											
			Clear		1		Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																											
							Set as input pin 15																											
			Input		0		Read: pin set as input																											
Q	RW	PIN16	Output		1		Read: pin set as output																											
			Clear		1		Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																											
							Set as input pin 16																											
			Input		0		Read: pin set as input																											
R	RW	PIN17	Output		1		Read: pin set as output																											
			Clear		1		Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																											
							Set as input pin 17																											
			Input		0		Read: pin set as input																											
S	RW	PIN18	Output		1		Read: pin set as output																											
			Clear		1		Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																											
							Set as input pin 18																											
			Input		0		Read: pin set as input																											
T	RW	PIN19	Output		1		Read: pin set as output																											
			Clear		1		Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																											
							Set as input pin 19																											
			Input		0		Read: pin set as input																											
U	RW	PIN20	Output		1		Read: pin set as output																											
			Clear		1		Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																											
							Set as input pin 20																											
			Input		0		Read: pin set as input																											
V	RW	PIN21	Output		1		Read: pin set as output																											
			Clear		1		Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																											
							Set as input pin 21																											
			Input		0		Read: pin set as input																											
W	RW	PIN22					Set as input pin 22																											

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value				Description																														
			Input	0				Read: pin set as input																														
			Output	1				Read: pin set as output																														
			Clear	1				Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																														
X	RW	PIN23						Set as input pin 23																														
			Input	0				Read: pin set as input																														
			Output	1				Read: pin set as output																														
			Clear	1				Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																														
Y	RW	PIN24						Set as input pin 24																														
			Input	0				Read: pin set as input																														
			Output	1				Read: pin set as output																														
			Clear	1				Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																														
Z	RW	PIN25						Set as input pin 25																														
			Input	0				Read: pin set as input																														
			Output	1				Read: pin set as output																														
			Clear	1				Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																														
a	RW	PIN26						Set as input pin 26																														
			Input	0				Read: pin set as input																														
			Output	1				Read: pin set as output																														
			Clear	1				Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																														
b	RW	PIN27						Set as input pin 27																														
			Input	0				Read: pin set as input																														
			Output	1				Read: pin set as output																														
			Clear	1				Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																														
c	RW	PIN28						Set as input pin 28																														
			Input	0				Read: pin set as input																														
			Output	1				Read: pin set as output																														
			Clear	1				Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																														
d	RW	PIN29						Set as input pin 29																														
			Input	0				Read: pin set as input																														
			Output	1				Read: pin set as output																														
			Clear	1				Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																														
e	RW	PIN30						Set as input pin 30																														
			Input	0				Read: pin set as input																														
			Output	1				Read: pin set as output																														
			Clear	1				Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																														
f	RW	PIN31						Set as input pin 31																														
			Input	0				Read: pin set as input																														
			Output	1				Read: pin set as output																														
			Clear	1				Write: writing a '1' sets pin to input; writing a '0' has no effect																														

20.3.8 LATCH

Address offset: 0x520

Latch register indicating what GPIO pins that have met the criteria set in the PIN_CNF[n].SENSE registers

Bit number		31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id		f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field	Value Id		Value		Description																											
A	RW PIN0					Status on whether PIN0 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF0.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																											
		NotLatched		0		Criteria has not been met																											
		Latched		1		Criteria has been met																											
B	RW PIN1					Status on whether PIN1 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF1.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																											

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id										f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q		P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A			
Reset 0x00000000										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id			Value			Description																																				
C	RW	PIN2	NotLatched			0			Criteria has not been met																																				
			Latched			1			Criteria has been met																																				
			Status on whether PIN2 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF2.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																										
			NotLatched			0			Criteria has not been met																																				
			Latched			1			Criteria has been met																																				
			Status on whether PIN3 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF3.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																										
D	RW	PIN3	NotLatched			0			Criteria has not been met																																				
			Latched			1			Criteria has been met																																				
			Status on whether PIN3 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF3.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																										
			NotLatched			0			Criteria has not been met																																				
			Latched			1			Criteria has been met																																				
			Status on whether PIN4 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF4.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																										
E	RW	PIN4	NotLatched			0			Criteria has not been met																																				
			Latched			1			Criteria has been met																																				
			Status on whether PIN4 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF4.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																										
			NotLatched			0			Criteria has not been met																																				
			Latched			1			Criteria has been met																																				
			Status on whether PIN5 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF5.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																										
F	RW	PIN5	NotLatched			0			Criteria has not been met																																				
			Latched			1			Criteria has been met																																				
			Status on whether PIN5 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF5.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																										
			NotLatched			0			Criteria has not been met																																				
			Latched			1			Criteria has been met																																				
			Status on whether PIN6 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF6.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																										
G	RW	PIN6	NotLatched			0			Criteria has not been met																																				
			Latched			1			Criteria has been met																																				
			Status on whether PIN6 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF6.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																										
			NotLatched			0			Criteria has not been met																																				
			Latched			1			Criteria has been met																																				
			Status on whether PIN7 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF7.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																										
H	RW	PIN7	NotLatched			0			Criteria has not been met																																				
			Latched			1			Criteria has been met																																				
			Status on whether PIN7 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF7.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																										
			NotLatched			0			Criteria has not been met																																				
			Latched			1			Criteria has been met																																				
			Status on whether PIN8 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF8.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																										
I	RW	PIN8	NotLatched			0			Criteria has not been met																																				
			Latched			1			Criteria has been met																																				
			Status on whether PIN8 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF8.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																										
			NotLatched			0			Criteria has not been met																																				
			Latched			1			Criteria has been met																																				
			Status on whether PIN9 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF9.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																										
J	RW	PIN9	NotLatched			0			Criteria has not been met																																				
			Latched			1			Criteria has been met																																				
			Status on whether PIN9 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF9.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																										
			NotLatched			0			Criteria has not been met																																				
			Latched			1			Criteria has been met																																				
			Status on whether PIN10 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF10.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																										
K	RW	PIN10	NotLatched			0			Criteria has not been met																																				
			Latched			1			Criteria has been met																																				
			Status on whether PIN10 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF10.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																										
			NotLatched			0			Criteria has not been met																																				
			Latched			1			Criteria has been met																																				
			Status on whether PIN11 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF11.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																										
L	RW	PIN11	NotLatched			0			Criteria has not been met																																				
			Latched			1			Criteria has been met																																				
			Status on whether PIN11 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF11.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																										
			NotLatched			0			Criteria has not been met																																				
			Latched			1			Criteria has been met																																				
			Status on whether PIN12 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF12.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																										
M	RW	PIN12	NotLatched			0			Criteria has not been met																																				
			Latched			1			Criteria has been met																																				
			Status on whether PIN12 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF12.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																										
			NotLatched			0			Criteria has not been met																																				
			Latched			1			Criteria has been met																																				
			Status on whether PIN13 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF13.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																										
N	RW	PIN13	NotLatched			0			Criteria has not been met																																				
			Latched			1			Criteria has been met																																				
			Status on whether PIN13 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF13.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																										
			NotLatched			0			Criteria has not been met																																				
			Latched			1			Criteria has been met																																				
			Status on whether PIN14 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF14.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																										
O	RW	PIN14	NotLatched			0			Criteria has not been met																																				
			Latched			1			Criteria has been met																																				
			Status on whether PIN14 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF14.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																										

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0										
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J											I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																								
P	RW	PIN15			Status on whether PIN15 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF15.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																								
			NotLatched	0	Criteria has not been met																																								
			Latched	1	Criteria has been met																																								
Q	RW	PIN16			Status on whether PIN16 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF16.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																								
			NotLatched	0	Criteria has not been met																																								
			Latched	1	Criteria has been met																																								
R	RW	PIN17			Status on whether PIN17 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF17.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																								
			NotLatched	0	Criteria has not been met																																								
			Latched	1	Criteria has been met																																								
S	RW	PIN18			Status on whether PIN18 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF18.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																								
			NotLatched	0	Criteria has not been met																																								
			Latched	1	Criteria has been met																																								
T	RW	PIN19			Status on whether PIN19 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF19.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																								
			NotLatched	0	Criteria has not been met																																								
			Latched	1	Criteria has been met																																								
U	RW	PIN20			Status on whether PIN20 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF20.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																								
			NotLatched	0	Criteria has not been met																																								
			Latched	1	Criteria has been met																																								
V	RW	PIN21			Status on whether PIN21 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF21.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																								
			NotLatched	0	Criteria has not been met																																								
			Latched	1	Criteria has been met																																								
W	RW	PIN22			Status on whether PIN22 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF22.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																								
			NotLatched	0	Criteria has not been met																																								
			Latched	1	Criteria has been met																																								
X	RW	PIN23			Status on whether PIN23 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF23.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																								
			NotLatched	0	Criteria has not been met																																								
			Latched	1	Criteria has been met																																								
Y	RW	PIN24			Status on whether PIN24 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF24.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																								
			NotLatched	0	Criteria has not been met																																								
			Latched	1	Criteria has been met																																								
Z	RW	PIN25			Status on whether PIN25 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF25.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																								
			NotLatched	0	Criteria has not been met																																								
			Latched	1	Criteria has been met																																								
a	RW	PIN26			Status on whether PIN26 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF26.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																								
			NotLatched	0	Criteria has not been met																																								
			Latched	1	Criteria has been met																																								
b	RW	PIN27			Status on whether PIN27 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF27.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																								
			NotLatched	0	Criteria has not been met																																								
			Latched	1	Criteria has been met																																								
c	RW	PIN28			Status on whether PIN28 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF28.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																								
			NotLatched	0	Criteria has not been met																																								

Bit number									31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id									f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A		
Reset 0x00000000									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																				
d	RW	PIN29	Latched	1	Criteria has been met																																					
			NotLatched	0	Status on whether PIN29 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF29.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																					
			Latched	1	Criteria has not been met																																					
e	RW	PIN30	Latched	1	Criteria has been met																																					
			NotLatched	0	Status on whether PIN30 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF30.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																					
			Latched	1	Criteria has not been met																																					
f	RW	PIN31	Latched	1	Criteria has been met																																					
			NotLatched	0	Status on whether PIN31 has met criteria set in PIN_CNF31.SENSE register. Write '1' to clear.																																					
			Latched	1	Criteria has not been met																																					

20.3.9 DETECTMODE

Address offset: 0x524

Select between default DETECT signal behaviour and LDETECT mode

Bit number	31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
Id	A																														
Reset 0x00000000	0 0																														
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																									
A	RW	DETECTMODE				Select between default DETECT signal behaviour and LDETECT mode																									
			Default	0		DETECT directly connected to PIN DETECT signals																									
			LDETECT	1		Use the latched LDETECT behaviour																									

20.3.10 PIN_CNF[0]

Address offset: 0x700

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																			E	E	D			D	D	C			C	B	A							
Reset 0x00000002			0																0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	DIR				Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																	
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																	
B	RW	INPUT				Connect or disconnect input buffer																																
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																	
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																	
C	RW	PULL				Pull configuration																																
			Disabled	0	No pull																																	
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																	
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																	
D	RW	DRIVE				Drive configuration																																
			S0S1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																	
			H0S1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																	
			S0H1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																	
			H0H1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																	
			D0S1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																	

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
Id													E		E												D			D			D			C			C			B			A																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Reset 0x00000002			0										0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0</	

20.3.11 PIN_CNF[1]

Address offset: 0x704

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																										
Id														E				E				D				D				D				C				C				B				A															
Reset 0x00000002				0										0				0				0				0				0				0				0				0				0				0				1				0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																																								
A	RW	DIR			Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																																								
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																																								
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																																								
B	RW	INPUT			Connect or disconnect input buffer																																																								
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																																								
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																																								
C	RW	PULL			Pull configuration																																																								
			Disabled	0	No pull																																																								
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																																								
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																																								
D	RW	DRIVE			Drive configuration																																																								
			S0S1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																																								
			H0S1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																																								
			S0H1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																																								
			H0H1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																																								
			D0S1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																																								
			D0H1	5	Disconnect '0', high drive '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																																								
			S0D1	6	Standard '0'. disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																																								
			H0D1	7	High drive '0', disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																																								
E	RW	SENSE			Pin sensing mechanism																																																								
			Disabled	0	Disabled																																																								
			High	2	Sense for high level																																																								
			Low	3	Sense for low level																																																								

20.3.12 PIN_CNF[2]

Address offset: 0x708

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0															
Id														E		E					D			D			D						C			C			B			A								
Reset 0x00000002				0										0		0		0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			1			0		
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																													
A	RW	DIR			Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																													
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																													
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																													
B	RW	INPUT			Connect or disconnect input buffer																																													
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																													
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																													
C	RW	PULL			Pull configuration																																													
			Disabled	0	No pull																																													
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																													
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																													
D	RW	DRIVE			Drive configuration																																													
			S0S1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																													
			H0S1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																													
			S0H1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																													
			H0H1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																													
			D0S1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																													
			D0H1	5	Disconnect '0', high drive '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																													
			S0D1	6	Standard '0'. disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																													
H0D1	7	High drive '0', disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																																
E	RW	SENSE			Pin sensing mechanism																																													
			Disabled	0	Disabled																																													
			High	2	Sense for high level																																													
			Low	3	Sense for low level																																													

20.3.13 PIN_CNF[3]

Address offset: 0x70C

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id													E		E											D	D	D										
Reset 0x00000002			0 1 0																																			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	DIR			Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																	
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																	
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																	
B	RW	INPUT			Connect or disconnect input buffer																																	
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																	
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																	
C	RW	PULL			Pull configuration																																	
			Disabled	0	No pull																																	
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																	
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																	
D	RW	DRIVE			Drive configuration																																	
			S0S1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																	
			H0S1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																	
			S0H1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																	
			H0H1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																	
			D0S1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																	

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																		E	E											D	D	D	C	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000002			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value		Description																														
			DOH1	5		Disconnect '0', high drive '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																														
			SOD1	6		Standard '0'. disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																														
			HOD1	7		High drive '0', disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																														
E	RW SENSE						Pin sensing mechanism																													
			Disabled	0		Disabled																														
			High	2		Sense for high level																														
			Low	3		Sense for low level																														

20.3.14 PIN_CNF[4]

Address offset: 0x710

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0										
Id														E		E					D			D			D						C			C			B			A			
Reset 0x00000002				0										0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		1		0	
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																								
A	RW	DIR			Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																								
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																								
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																								
B	RW	INPUT			Connect or disconnect input buffer																																								
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																								
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																								
C	RW	PULL			Pull configuration																																								
			Disabled	0	No pull																																								
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																								
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																								
D	RW	DRIVE			Drive configuration																																								
			SOS1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																								
			HOS1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																								
			SOH1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																								
			HOH1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																								
			DOS1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																								
			DOH1	5	Disconnect '0', high drive '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																								
			SOD1	6	Standard '0'. disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																								
HOD1	7	High drive '0', disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																											
E	RW	SENSE			Pin sensing mechanism																																								
			Disabled	0	Disabled																																								
			High	2	Sense for high level																																								
			Low	3	Sense for low level																																								

20.3.15 PIN_CNF[5]

Address offset: 0x714

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id														E		E				D		D		D						C		C		B		A			
Reset 0x00000002				0										0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		1		0	
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																		
A	RW	DIR			Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																		
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																		
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																		
B	RW	INPUT			Connect or disconnect input buffer																																		
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																		
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																		
C	RW	PULL			Pull configuration																																		
			Disabled	0	No pull																																		
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																		
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																		
D	RW	DRIVE			Drive configuration																																		
			S0S1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																		
			H0S1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																		
			S0H1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																		
			H0H1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																		
			D0S1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																		
			D0H1	5	Disconnect '0', high drive '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																		
			S0D1	6	Standard '0'. disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																		
			H0D1	7	High drive '0', disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																		
E	RW	SENSE			Pin sensing mechanism																																		
			Disabled	0	Disabled																																		
			High	2	Sense for high level																																		
			Low	3	Sense for low level																																		

20.3.16 PIN_CNF[6]

Address offset: 0x718

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id													E		E			D	D	D			D	D	D			C	C	B	A							
Reset 0x00000002			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0				
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	DIR			Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																	
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																	
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																	
B	RW	INPUT			Connect or disconnect input buffer																																	
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																	
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																	
C	RW	PULL			Pull configuration																																	
			Disabled	0	No pull																																	
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																	
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																	
D	RW	DRIVE			Drive configuration																																	
			S0S1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																	
			H0S1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																	
			S0H1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																	
			H0H1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																	
			D0S1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																	

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5				4	3	2	1	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
Id																		E		E												D			D			D			C			C			B			A																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Reset 0x00000002			0																															0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0		

20.3.17 PIN_CNF[7]

Address offset: 0x71C

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																										
Id														E				E				D				D				D				C				C				B				A															
Reset 0x00000002				0										0				0				0				0				0				0				0				0				0				0				1				0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																																								
A	RW	DIR			Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																																								
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																																								
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																																								
B	RW	INPUT			Connect or disconnect input buffer																																																								
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																																								
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																																								
C	RW	PULL			Pull configuration																																																								
			Disabled	0	No pull																																																								
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																																								
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																																								
D	RW	DRIVE			Drive configuration																																																								
			S0S1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																																								
			H0S1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																																								
			S0H1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																																								
			H0H1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																																								
			D0S1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																																								
			D0H1	5	Disconnect '0', high drive '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																																								
			S0D1	6	Standard '0'. disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																																								
H0D1	7	High drive '0', disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																																											
E	RW	SENSE			Pin sensing mechanism																																																								
			Disabled	0	Disabled																																																								
			High	2	Sense for high level																																																								
			Low	3	Sense for low level																																																								

20.3.18 PIN_CNF[8]

Address offset: 0x720

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0						
Id														E		E											D			D	D										
Reset 0x00000002				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0					
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																			
A	RW	DIR				Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																			
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																				
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																				
B	RW	INPUT				Connect or disconnect input buffer																																			
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																				
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																				
C	RW	PULL				Pull configuration																																			
			Disabled	0	No pull																																				
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																				
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																				
D	RW	DRIVE				Drive configuration																																			
			S0S1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																				
			H0S1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																				
			S0H1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																				
			H0H1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																				
			D0S1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																				
			D0H1	5	Disconnect '0', high drive '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																				
			S0D1	6	Standard '0'. disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																				
			H0D1	7	High drive '0', disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																				
E	RW	SENSE				Pin sensing mechanism																																			
			Disabled	0	Disabled																																				
			High	2	Sense for high level																																				
			Low	3	Sense for low level																																				

20.3.19 PIN_CNF[9]

Address offset: 0x724

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0													
Id														E		E												D			D			D			C			C			B			A		
Reset 0x00000002				0										0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		1		0				
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																										
A	RW	DIR				Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																										
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																											
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																											
B	RW	INPUT				Connect or disconnect input buffer																																										
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																											
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																											
C	RW	PULL				Pull configuration																																										
			Disabled	0	No pull																																											
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																											
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																											
D	RW	DRIVE				Drive configuration																																										
			S0S1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																											
			H0S1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																											
			S0H1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																											
			H0H1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																											
			D0S1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																											

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0						
Id																	E	E											D	D	D				C	C	B	A		
Reset 0x00000002			0														0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id		Value		Description																																	
			DOH1		5		Disconnect '0', high drive '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																	
			SOD1		6		Standard '0'. disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																	
			HOD1		7		High drive '0', disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																	
E	RW	SENSE					Pin sensing mechanism																																	
			Disabled		0		Disabled																																	
			High		2		Sense for high level																																	
			Low		3		Sense for low level																																	

20.3.20 PIN_CNF[10]

Address offset: 0x728

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																										
Id														E				E				D				D				D				C				C				B				A															
Reset 0x00000002				0										0				0				0				0				0				0				0				0				0				0				1				0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																																								
A	RW	DIR			Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																																								
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																																								
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																																								
B	RW	INPUT			Connect or disconnect input buffer																																																								
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																																								
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																																								
C	RW	PULL			Pull configuration																																																								
			Disabled	0	No pull																																																								
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																																								
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																																								
D	RW	DRIVE			Drive configuration																																																								
			S0S1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																																								
			H0S1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																																								
			S0H1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																																								
			H0H1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																																								
			D0S1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																																								
			D0H1	5	Disconnect '0', high drive '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																																								
			S0D1	6	Standard '0'. disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																																								
H0D1	7	High drive '0', disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																																											
E	RW	SENSE			Pin sensing mechanism																																																								
			Disabled	0	Disabled																																																								
			High	2	Sense for high level																																																								
			Low	3	Sense for low level																																																								

20.3.21 PIN_CNF[11]

Address offset: 0x72C

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0								
Id														E		E												D			D			D						C	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000002				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0							
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																						
A	RW	DIR			Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																						
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																						
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																						
B	RW	INPUT			Connect or disconnect input buffer																																						
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																						
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																						
C	RW	PULL			Pull configuration																																						
			Disabled	0	No pull																																						
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																						
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																						
D	RW	DRIVE			Drive configuration																																						
			S0S1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																						
			H0S1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																						
			S0H1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																						
			H0H1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																						
			D0S1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																						
			D0H1	5	Disconnect '0', high drive '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																						
			S0D1	6	Standard '0'. disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																						
			H0D1	7	High drive '0', disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																						
E	RW	SENSE			Pin sensing mechanism																																						
			Disabled	0	Disabled																																						
			High	2	Sense for high level																																						
			Low	3	Sense for low level																																						

20.3.22 PIN_CNF[12]

Address offset: 0x730

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																
Id													E		E												D			D			D			C			C			B			B			A		
Reset 0x00000002			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0														
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																												
A	RW	DIR				Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																												
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																													
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																													
B	RW	INPUT				Connect or disconnect input buffer																																												
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																													
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																													
C	RW	PULL				Pull configuration																																												
			Disabled	0	No pull																																													
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																													
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																													
D	RW	DRIVE				Drive configuration																																												
			S0S1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																													
			H0S1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																													
			S0H1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																													
			H0H1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																													
			D0S1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																													

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																		E	E											D	D	D	C	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000002			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value		Description																													
			DOH1	5	Disconnect '0', high drive '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																															
			SOD1	6	Standard '0'. disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																															
			HOD1	7	High drive '0', disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																															
E	RW	SENSE					Pin sensing mechanism																													
			Disabled	0	Disabled																															
			High	2	Sense for high level																															
			Low	3	Sense for low level																															

20.3.23 PIN_CNF[13]

Address offset: 0x734

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0														
Id														E		E					D			D			D						C			C			B			A							
Reset 0x00000002				0										0		0		0		0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			1			0		
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																												
A	RW	DIR			Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																												
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																												
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																												
B	RW	INPUT			Connect or disconnect input buffer																																												
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																												
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																												
C	RW	PULL			Pull configuration																																												
			Disabled	0	No pull																																												
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																												
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																												
D	RW	DRIVE			Drive configuration																																												
			S0S1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																												
			H0S1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																												
			S0H1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																												
			H0H1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																												
			D0S1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																												
			D0H1	5	Disconnect '0', high drive '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																												
			S0D1	6	Standard '0'. disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																												
			H0D1	7	High drive '0', disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																												
E	RW	SENSE			Pin sensing mechanism																																												
			Disabled	0	Disabled																																												
			High	2	Sense for high level																																												
			Low	3	Sense for low level																																												

20.3.24 PIN_CNF[14]

Address offset: 0x738

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																
Id														E		E												D			D			D						C			C			B			A		
Reset 0x00000002				0										0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		1		0					
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																														
A	RW	DIR			Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																														
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																														
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																														
B	RW	INPUT			Connect or disconnect input buffer																																														
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																														
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																														
C	RW	PULL			Pull configuration																																														
			Disabled	0	No pull																																														
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																														
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																														
D	RW	DRIVE			Drive configuration																																														
			S0S1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																														
			H0S1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																														
			S0H1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																														
			H0H1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																														
			D0S1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																														
			D0H1	5	Disconnect '0', high drive '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																														
			S0D1	6	Standard '0'. disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																														
			H0D1	7	High drive '0', disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																														
E	RW	SENSE			Pin sensing mechanism																																														
			Disabled	0	Disabled																																														
			High	2	Sense for high level																																														
			Low	3	Sense for low level																																														

20.3.25 PIN_CNF[15]

Address offset: 0x73C

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0						
Id													E		E											D			D	D										
Reset 0x00000002			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0					
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																		
A	RW	DIR				Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																		
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																			
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																			
B	RW	INPUT				Connect or disconnect input buffer																																		
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																			
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																			
C	RW	PULL				Pull configuration																																		
			Disabled	0	No pull																																			
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																			
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																			
D	RW	DRIVE				Drive configuration																																		
			S0S1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																			
			H0S1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																			
			S0H1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																			
			H0H1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																			
			D0S1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																			

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Id													E		E												D			D			D			C			C			B			A																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Reset 0x00000002			0										0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0	

20.3.26 PIN_CNF[16]

Address offset: 0x740

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																										
Id														E				E				D				D				D				C				C				B				A															
Reset 0x00000002				0										0				0				0				0				0				0				0				0				0				0				1				0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																																								
A	RW	DIR			Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																																								
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																																								
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																																								
B	RW	INPUT			Connect or disconnect input buffer																																																								
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																																								
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																																								
C	RW	PULL			Pull configuration																																																								
			Disabled	0	No pull																																																								
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																																								
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																																								
D	RW	DRIVE			Drive configuration																																																								
			S0S1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																																								
			H0S1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																																								
			S0H1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																																								
			H0H1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																																								
			D0S1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																																								
			D0H1	5	Disconnect '0', high drive '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																																								
			S0D1	6	Standard '0'. disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																																								
H0D1	7	High drive '0', disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																																											
E	RW	SENSE			Pin sensing mechanism																																																								
			Disabled	0	Disabled																																																								
			High	2	Sense for high level																																																								
			Low	3	Sense for low level																																																								

20.3.27 PIN_CNF[17]

Address offset: 0x744

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0								
Id														E		E											D	D	D											C	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000002				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0							
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																						
A	RW	DIR			Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																						
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																						
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																						
B	RW	INPUT			Connect or disconnect input buffer																																						
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																						
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																						
C	RW	PULL			Pull configuration																																						
			Disabled	0	No pull																																						
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																						
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																						
D	RW	DRIVE			Drive configuration																																						
			S0S1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																						
			H0S1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																						
			S0H1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																						
			H0H1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																						
			D0S1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																						
			D0H1	5	Disconnect '0', high drive '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																						
			S0D1	6	Standard '0'. disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																						
			H0D1	7	High drive '0', disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																						
E	RW	SENSE			Pin sensing mechanism																																						
			Disabled	0	Disabled																																						
			High	2	Sense for high level																																						
			Low	3	Sense for low level																																						

20.3.28 PIN_CNF[18]

Address offset: 0x748

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0						
Id													E		E											D			D	D										
Reset 0x00000002			0 1 0																																					
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																			
A	RW	DIR			Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																			
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																			
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																			
B	RW	INPUT			Connect or disconnect input buffer																																			
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																			
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																			
C	RW	PULL			Pull configuration																																			
			Disabled	0	No pull																																			
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																			
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																			
D	RW	DRIVE			Drive configuration																																			
			S0S1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																			
			H0S1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																			
			S0H1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																			
			H0H1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																			
			D0S1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																			

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5				4	3	2	1	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
Id																		E		E												D			D			D			C			C			B			A																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
Reset 0x00000002			0																															0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0		

20.3.29 PIN_CNF[19]

Address offset: 0x74C

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																										
Id														E				E				D				D				D				C				C				B				A															
Reset 0x00000002				0										0				0				0				0				0				0				0				0				0				0				1				0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																																								
A	RW	DIR			Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																																								
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																																								
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																																								
B	RW	INPUT			Connect or disconnect input buffer																																																								
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																																								
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																																								
C	RW	PULL			Pull configuration																																																								
			Disabled	0	No pull																																																								
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																																								
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																																								
D	RW	DRIVE			Drive configuration																																																								
			S0S1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																																								
			H0S1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																																								
			S0H1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																																								
			H0H1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																																								
			D0S1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																																								
			D0H1	5	Disconnect '0', high drive '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																																								
			S0D1	6	Standard '0'. disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																																								
H0D1	7	High drive '0', disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																																											
E	RW	SENSE			Pin sensing mechanism																																																								
			Disabled	0	Disabled																																																								
			High	2	Sense for high level																																																								
			Low	3	Sense for low level																																																								

20.3.30 PIN_CNF[20]

Address offset: 0x750

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0						
Id														E		E											D			D	D										
Reset 0x00000002				0										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																				
A	RW	DIR			Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																				
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																				
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																				
B	RW	INPUT			Connect or disconnect input buffer																																				
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																				
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																				
C	RW	PULL			Pull configuration																																				
			Disabled	0	No pull																																				
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																				
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																				
D	RW	DRIVE			Drive configuration																																				
			S0S1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																				
			H0S1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																				
			S0H1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																				
			H0H1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																				
			D0S1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																				
			D0H1	5	Disconnect '0', high drive '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																				
			S0D1	6	Standard '0'. disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																				
			H0D1	7	High drive '0', disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																				
E	RW	SENSE			Pin sensing mechanism																																				
			Disabled	0	Disabled																																				
			High	2	Sense for high level																																				
			Low	3	Sense for low level																																				

20.3.31 PIN_CNF[21]

Address offset: 0x754

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id													E												D													
Reset 0x00000002			0										0		0										0			0										
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	DIR			Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																	
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																	
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																	
B	RW	INPUT			Connect or disconnect input buffer																																	
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																	
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																	
C	RW	PULL			Pull configuration																																	
			Disabled	0	No pull																																	
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																	
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																	
D	RW	DRIVE			Drive configuration																																	
			S0S1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																	
			H0S1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																	
			S0H1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																	
			H0H1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																	
			D0S1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																	

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0							
Id																		E	E											D	D	D	C	C	B	A					
Reset 0x00000002			0															0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value		Description																																		
			DOH1	5	Disconnect '0', high drive '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																				
			SOD1	6	Standard '0'. disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																				
			HOD1	7	High drive '0', disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																				
E	RW	SENSE			Pin sensing mechanism																																				
			Disabled	0	Disabled																																				
			High	2	Sense for high level																																				
			Low	3	Sense for low level																																				

20.3.32 PIN_CNF[22]

Address offset: 0x758

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
Id														E										E			D			D			D			C			C			B			A																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
Reset 0x00000002				0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0										0									

20.3.33 PIN_CNF[23]

Address offset: 0x75C

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0										
Id														E		E					D			D			D						C			C			B			A			
Reset 0x00000002				0										0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		1		0	
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																								
A	RW	DIR			Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																								
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																								
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																								
B	RW	INPUT			Connect or disconnect input buffer																																								
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																								
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																								
C	RW	PULL			Pull configuration																																								
			Disabled	0	No pull																																								
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																								
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																								
D	RW	DRIVE			Drive configuration																																								
			S0S1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																								
			H0S1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																								
			S0H1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																								
			H0H1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																								
			D0S1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																								
			D0H1	5	Disconnect '0', high drive '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																								
			S0D1	6	Standard '0'. disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																								
			H0D1	7	High drive '0', disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																								
E	RW	SENSE			Pin sensing mechanism																																								
			Disabled	0	Disabled																																								
			High	2	Sense for high level																																								
			Low	3	Sense for low level																																								

20.3.34 PIN_CNF[24]

Address offset: 0x760

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0						
Id													E		E											D			D	D										
Reset 0x00000002			0 1 0																																					
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																			
A	RW	DIR			Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																			
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																			
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																			
B	RW	INPUT			Connect or disconnect input buffer																																			
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																			
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																			
C	RW	PULL			Pull configuration																																			
			Disabled	0	No pull																																			
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																			
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																			
D	RW	DRIVE			Drive configuration																																			
			S0S1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																			
			H0S1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																			
			S0H1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																			
			H0H1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																			
			D0S1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																			

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0							
Id																		E	E											D	D	D	C	C	B	A					
Reset 0x00000002			0															0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value		Description																																		
			D0H1	5			Disconnect '0', high drive '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																		
			S0D1	6			Standard '0'. disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																		
			H0D1	7			High drive '0', disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																		
E	RW	SENSE					Pin sensing mechanism																																		
			Disabled	0			Disabled																																		
			High	2			Sense for high level																																		
			Low	3			Sense for low level																																		

20.3.35 PIN_CNF[25]

Address offset: 0x764

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0									
Id														E		E					D			D			D						C			C			B			A		
Reset 0x00000002				0										0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		1		0		
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																							
A	RW	DIR			Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																							
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																							
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																							
B	RW	INPUT			Connect or disconnect input buffer																																							
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																							
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																							
C	RW	PULL			Pull configuration																																							
			Disabled	0	No pull																																							
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																							
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																							
D	RW	DRIVE			Drive configuration																																							
			S0S1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																							
			H0S1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																							
			S0H1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																							
			H0H1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																							
			D0S1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																							
			D0H1	5	Disconnect '0', high drive '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																							
			S0D1	6	Standard '0'. disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																							
H0D1	7	High drive '0', disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																										
E	RW	SENSE			Pin sensing mechanism																																							
			Disabled	0	Disabled																																							
			High	2	Sense for high level																																							
			Low	3	Sense for low level																																							

20.3.36 PIN_CNF[26]

Address offset: 0x768

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0									
Id														E		E					D			D			D						C			C			B			A		
Reset 0x00000002				0 1 0																																								
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																							
A	RW	DIR			Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																							
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																							
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																							
B	RW	INPUT			Connect or disconnect input buffer																																							
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																							
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																							
C	RW	PULL			Pull configuration																																							
			Disabled	0	No pull																																							
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																							
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																							
D	RW	DRIVE			Drive configuration																																							
			S0S1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																							
			H0S1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																							
			S0H1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																							
			H0H1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																							
			D0S1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																							
			D0H1	5	Disconnect '0', high drive '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																							
			S0D1	6	Standard '0'. disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																							
H0D1	7	High drive '0', disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																										
E	RW	SENSE			Pin sensing mechanism																																							
			Disabled	0	Disabled																																							
			High	2	Sense for high level																																							
			Low	3	Sense for low level																																							

20.3.37 PIN_CNF[27]

Address offset: 0x76C

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id													E		E											D	D	D										
Reset 0x00000002			0 1 0																																			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	DIR				Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																	
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																	
B	RW	INPUT				Connect or disconnect input buffer																																
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																	
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																	
C	RW	PULL				Pull configuration																																
			Disabled	0	No pull																																	
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																	
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																	
D	RW	DRIVE				Drive configuration																																
			S0S1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																	
			H0S1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																	
			S0H1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																	
			H0H1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																	
			D0S1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																	

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0							
Id																		E	E											D	D	D	C	C	B	A					
Reset 0x00000002			0															0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value		Description																																		
			DOH1	5	Disconnect '0', high drive '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																				
			SOD1	6	Standard '0'. disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																				
			HOD1	7	High drive '0', disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																				
E	RW	SENSE			Pin sensing mechanism																																				
			Disabled	0	Disabled																																				
			High	2	Sense for high level																																				
			Low	3	Sense for low level																																				

20.3.38 PIN_CNF[28]

Address offset: 0x770

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0										
Id														E		E					D			D			D						C			C			B			A			
Reset 0x00000002				0										0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		1		0	
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																								
A	RW	DIR			Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																								
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																								
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																								
B	RW	INPUT			Connect or disconnect input buffer																																								
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																								
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																								
C	RW	PULL			Pull configuration																																								
			Disabled	0	No pull																																								
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																								
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																								
D	RW	DRIVE			Drive configuration																																								
			SOS1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																								
			HOS1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																								
			SOH1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																								
			HOH1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																								
			DOS1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																								
			DOH1	5	Disconnect '0', high drive '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																								
			SOD1	6	Standard '0'. disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																								
HOD1	7	High drive '0', disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																											
E	RW	SENSE			Pin sensing mechanism																																								
			Disabled	0	Disabled																																								
			High	2	Sense for high level																																								
			Low	3	Sense for low level																																								

20.3.39 PIN_CNF[29]

Address offset: 0x774

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0										
Id														E		E					D			D			D						C			C			B			A			
Reset 0x00000002				0										0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		1		0	
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																								
A	RW	DIR			Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																								
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																								
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																								
B	RW	INPUT			Connect or disconnect input buffer																																								
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																								
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																								
C	RW	PULL			Pull configuration																																								
			Disabled	0	No pull																																								
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																								
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																								
D	RW	DRIVE			Drive configuration																																								
			S0S1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																								
			H0S1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																								
			S0H1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																								
			H0H1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																								
			D0S1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																								
			D0H1	5	Disconnect '0', high drive '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																								
			S0D1	6	Standard '0'. disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																								
H0D1	7	High drive '0', disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																											
E	RW	SENSE			Pin sensing mechanism																																								
			Disabled	0	Disabled																																								
			High	2	Sense for high level																																								
			Low	3	Sense for low level																																								

20.3.40 PIN_CNF[30]

Address offset: 0x778

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0						
Id													E		E											D			D	D										
Reset 0x00000002			0 1 0																																					
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																			
A	RW	DIR			Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																			
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																			
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																			
B	RW	INPUT			Connect or disconnect input buffer																																			
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																			
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																			
C	RW	PULL			Pull configuration																																			
			Disabled	0	No pull																																			
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																			
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																			
D	RW	DRIVE			Drive configuration																																			
			S0S1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																			
			H0S1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																			
			S0H1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																			
			H0H1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																			
			D0S1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																			

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5				4	3	2	1	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Id																		E		E					D			D			D			C			C	B	A																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
Reset 0x00000002			0															0		0		0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0		

20.3.41 PIN_CNF[31]

Address offset: 0x77C

Configuration of GPIO pins

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0															
Id														E		E					D			D			D			C			C			B			A											
Reset 0x00000002				0										0		0		0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			1			0		
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																													
A	RW	DIR			Pin direction. Same physical register as DIR register																																													
			Input	0	Configure pin as an input pin																																													
			Output	1	Configure pin as an output pin																																													
B	RW	INPUT			Connect or disconnect input buffer																																													
			Connect	0	Connect input buffer																																													
			Disconnect	1	Disconnect input buffer																																													
C	RW	PULL			Pull configuration																																													
			Disabled	0	No pull																																													
			Pulldown	1	Pull down on pin																																													
			Pullup	3	Pull up on pin																																													
D	RW	DRIVE			Drive configuration																																													
			S0S1	0	Standard '0', standard '1'																																													
			H0S1	1	High drive '0', standard '1'																																													
			S0H1	2	Standard '0', high drive '1'																																													
			H0H1	3	High drive '0', high 'drive '1''																																													
			D0S1	4	Disconnect '0' standard '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																													
			D0H1	5	Disconnect '0', high drive '1' (normally used for wired-or connections)																																													
			S0D1	6	Standard '0'. disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																													
			H0D1	7	High drive '0', disconnect '1' (normally used for wired-and connections)																																													
E	RW	SENSE			Pin sensing mechanism																																													
			Disabled	0	Disabled																																													
			High	2	Sense for high level																																													
			Low	3	Sense for low level																																													

20.4 Electrical specification

20.4.1 GPIO Electrical Specification

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
V _{IH}	Input high voltage	0.7 x VDD		VDD	V

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
V_{IL}	Input low voltage	VSS		$0.3 \times V_{DD}$	V
$V_{OH,SD}$	Output high voltage, standard drive, 0.5 mA, $V_{DD} \geq 1.7$	$V_{DD}-0.4$		VDD	V
$V_{OH,HDH}$	Output high voltage, high drive, 5 mA, $V_{DD} \geq 2.7$ V	$V_{DD}-0.4$		VDD	V
$V_{OH,HDL}$	Output high voltage, high drive, 3 mA, $V_{DD} \geq 1.7$ V	$V_{DD}-0.4$		VDD	V
$V_{OL,SD}$	Output low voltage, standard drive, 0.5 mA, $V_{DD} \geq 1.7$	VSS		$V_{SS}+0.4$	V
$V_{OL,HDH}$	Output low voltage, high drive, 5 mA, $V_{DD} \geq 2.7$ V	VSS		$V_{SS}+0.4$	V
$V_{OL,HDL}$	Output low voltage, high drive, 3 mA, $V_{DD} \geq 1.7$ V	VSS		$V_{SS}+0.4$	V
$I_{OL,SD}$	Current at $V_{SS}+0.4$ V, output set low, standard drive, $V_{DD} \geq 1.7$	1	2	4	mA
$I_{OL,HDH}$	Current at $V_{SS}+0.4$ V, output set low, high drive, $V_{DD} \geq 2.7$ V	6	10	15	mA
$I_{OL,HDL}$	Current at $V_{SS}+0.4$ V, output set low, high drive, $V_{DD} \geq 1.7$ V	3			mA
$I_{OH,SD}$	Current at $V_{DD}-0.4$ V, output set high, standard drive, $V_{DD} \geq 1.7$	1	2	4	mA
$I_{OH,HDH}$	Current at $V_{DD}-0.4$ V, output set high, high drive, $V_{DD} \geq 2.7$ V	6	9	14	mA
$I_{OH,HDL}$	Current at $V_{DD}-0.4$ V, output set high, high drive, $V_{DD} \geq 1.7$ V	3			mA
$t_{RF,15pF}$	Rise/fall time, low drive mode, 10-90%, 15 pF load ¹		9		ns
$t_{RF,25pF}$	Rise/fall time, low drive mode, 10-90%, 25 pF load ¹		13		ns
$t_{RF,50pF}$	Rise/fall time, low drive mode, 10-90%, 50 pF load ¹		25		ns
$t_{HRF,15pF}$	Rise/fall time, high drive mode, 10-90%, 15 pF load ¹		4		ns
$t_{HRF,25pF}$	Rise/fall time, high drive mode, 10-90%, 25 pF load ¹		5		ns
$t_{HRF,50pF}$	Rise/fall time, high drive mode, 10-90%, 50 pF load ¹		8		ns
R_{PU}	Pull-up resistance	11	13	16	kΩ
R_{PD}	Pull-down resistance	11	13	16	kΩ
C_{PAD}	Pad capacitance		3		pF
C_{PAD_NFC}	Pad capacitance on NFC pads		4		pF
I_{NFC_LEAK}	Leakage current between NFC pads when driven to different states		2	10	μA

The current drawn from the battery when GPIO is active as an output is calculated as follows:

$$I_{GPIO} = V_{DD} C_{load} f$$

C_{load} being the load capacitance and “f” is the switching frequency.

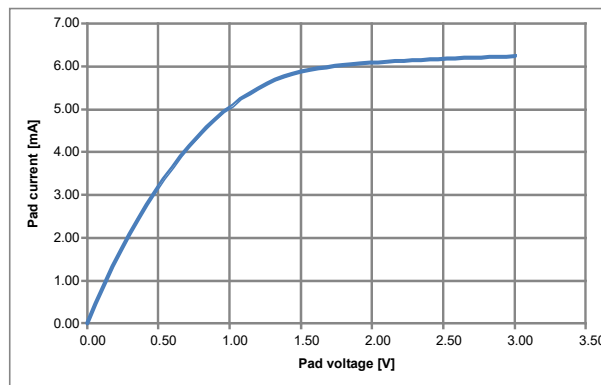


Figure 23: GPIO drive strength vs Voltage, standard drive, VDD = 3.0 V

¹ Rise and fall times based on simulations

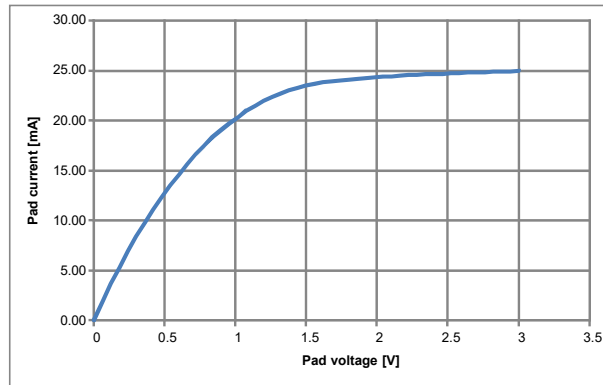


Figure 24: GPIO drive strength vs Voltage, high drive, VDD = 3.0 V

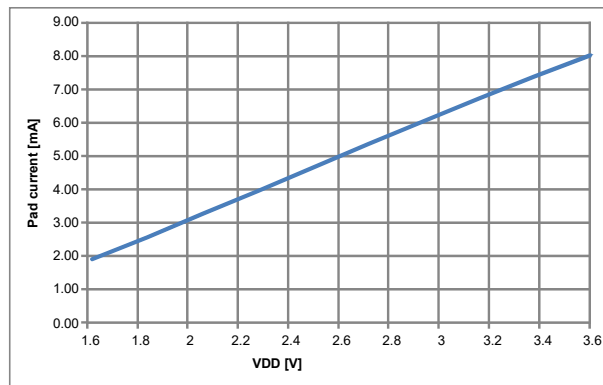


Figure 25: Max sink current vs Voltage, standard drive

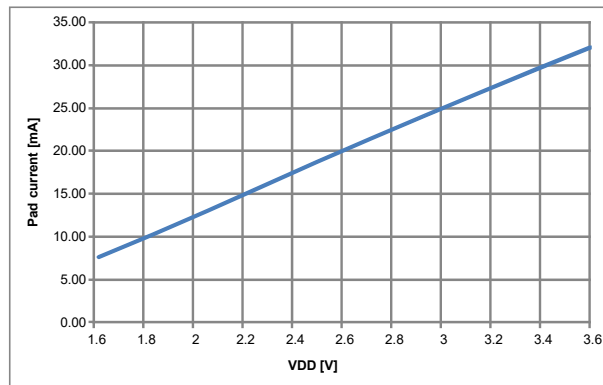


Figure 26: Max sink current vs Voltage, high drive

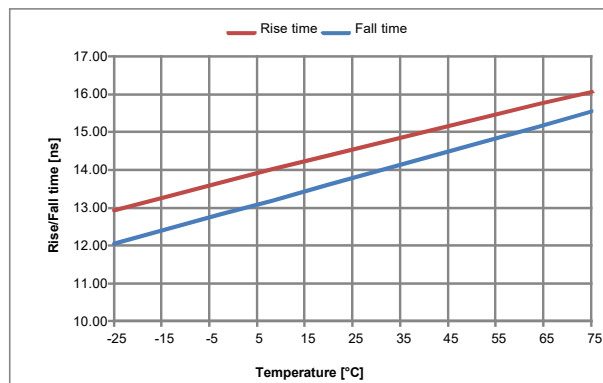


Figure 27: Rise and fall time vs Temperature, 10%-90%, 25pF load capacitance, VDD = 3.0 V

21 GPIOTE — GPIO tasks and events

The GPIO tasks and events (GPIOTE) module provides functionality for accessing GPIO pins using tasks and events. Each GPIOTE channel can be assigned to one pin.

A GPIOTE block enables GPIOs to generate events on pin state change which can be used to carry out tasks through the PPI system. A GPIO can also be driven to change state on system events using the PPI system. Low power detection of pin state changes is possible when in System ON or System OFF.

Table 30: GPIOTE properties

Instance	Number of GPIOTE channels
GPIOTE	8

Up to three tasks can be used in each GPIOTE channel for performing write operations to a pin. Two tasks are fixed (SET and CLR), and one (OUT) is configurable to perform following operations:

- Set
- Clear
- Toggle

An event can be generated in each GPIOTE channel from one of the following input conditions:

- Rising edge
- Falling edge
- Any change

21.1 Pin events and tasks

The GPIOTE module has a number of tasks and events that can be configured to operate on individual GPIO pins.

The tasks (SET[n], CLR[n] and OUT[n]) can be used for writing to individual pins, and the events (IN[n]) can be generated from changes occurring at the inputs of individual pins.

The SET task will set the pin selected in CONFIG[n].PSEL to high.

The CLR task will set the pin low.

The effect of the OUT task on the pin is configurable in CONFIG[n].POLARITY, and can either set the pin high, set it low, or toggle it.

The tasks and events are configured using the CONFIG[n] registers. Every set of SET, CLR and OUT[n] tasks and IN[n] events has one CONFIG[n] register associated with it.

As long as a SET[n], CLR[n] and OUT[n] task or an IN[n] event is configured to control a pin **n**, the pin's output value will only be updated by the GPIOTE module. The pin's output value as specified in the GPIO will therefore be ignored as long as the pin is controlled by GPIOTE. Attempting to write a pin as a normal GPIO pin will have no effect. When the GPIOTE is disconnected from a pin, see MODE field in CONFIG[n] register, the associated pin will get the output and configuration values specified in the GPIO module.

When conflicting tasks are triggered simultaneously (i.e. during the same clock cycle) in one channel, the precedence of the tasks will be as described in [Table 31: Task priorities](#) on page 157.

Table 31: Task priorities

Priority	Task
1	OUT
2	CLR
3	SET

When setting the CONFIG[n] registers, MODE=Disabled does not have the same effect as MODE=Task and POLARITY=None. In the latter case, a CLR or SET task occurring at the exact same time as OUT will end up with no change on the pin, according to the priorities described in the table above.

When a GPIOTE channel is configured to operate on a pin as a task, the initial value of that pin is configured in the OUTINIT field of CONFIG[n].

21.2 Port event

PORT is an event that can be generated from multiple input pins using the GPIO DETECT signal.

The event will be generated on the rising edge of the DETECT signal. See [GPIO — General purpose input/output](#) on page 111 for more information about the DETECT signal.

Putting the system into System ON IDLE while DETECT is high will not cause DETECT to wake the system up again. Make sure to clear all DETECT sources before entering sleep. If the LATCH register is used as a source, if any bit in LATCH is still high after clearing all or part of the register (for instance due to one of the PINx.DETECT signal still high), a new rising edge will be generated on DETECT, see [Pin configuration](#) on page 111.

Trying to put the system to System OFF while DETECT is high will cause a wakeup from System OFF reset.

This feature is always enabled although the peripheral itself appears to be IDLE, that is, no clocks or other power intensive infrastructure have to be requested to keep this feature enabled. This feature can therefore be used to wake up the CPU from a WFI or WFE type sleep in System ON with all peripherals and the CPU idle, that is, lowest power consumption in System ON mode.

In order to prevent spurious interrupts from the PORT event while configuring the sources, the user shall first disable interrupts on the PORT event (through INTENCLR.PORT), then configure the sources (PIN_CNF[n].SENSE), clear any potential event that could have occurred during configuration (write '1' to EVENTS_PORT), and finally enable interrupts (through INTENSET.PORT).

21.3 Tasks and events pin configuration

Each GPIOTE channel is associated with one physical GPIO pin through the CONFIG.PSEL field.

When Event mode is selected in CONFIG.MODE, the pin specified by CONFIG.PSEL will be configured as an input, overriding the DIR setting in GPIO. Similarly, when Task mode is selected in CONFIG.MODE, the pin specified by CONFIG.PSEL will be configured as an output overriding the DIR setting and OUT value in GPIO. When Disabled is selected in CONFIG.MODE, the pin specified by CONFIG.PSEL will use its configuration from the PIN[n].CNF registers in GPIO.

Only one GPIOTE channel can be assigned to one physical pin. Failing to do so may result in unpredictable behavior.

21.4 Registers

Table 32: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x40006000	GPIOTE	GPIOTE	GPIO Tasks and Events	

Table 33: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
TASKS_OUT[0]	0x000	Task for writing to pin specified in CONFIG[0].PSEL. Action on pin is configured in CONFIG[0].POLARITY.
TASKS_OUT[1]	0x004	Task for writing to pin specified in CONFIG[1].PSEL. Action on pin is configured in CONFIG[1].POLARITY.

Register	Offset	Description
TASKS_OUT[2]	0x008	Task for writing to pin specified in CONFIG[2].PSEL. Action on pin is configured in CONFIG[2].POLARITY.
TASKS_OUT[3]	0x00C	Task for writing to pin specified in CONFIG[3].PSEL. Action on pin is configured in CONFIG[3].POLARITY.
TASKS_OUT[4]	0x010	Task for writing to pin specified in CONFIG[4].PSEL. Action on pin is configured in CONFIG[4].POLARITY.
TASKS_OUT[5]	0x014	Task for writing to pin specified in CONFIG[5].PSEL. Action on pin is configured in CONFIG[5].POLARITY.
TASKS_OUT[6]	0x018	Task for writing to pin specified in CONFIG[6].PSEL. Action on pin is configured in CONFIG[6].POLARITY.
TASKS_OUT[7]	0x01C	Task for writing to pin specified in CONFIG[7].PSEL. Action on pin is configured in CONFIG[7].POLARITY.
TASKS_SET[0]	0x030	Task for writing to pin specified in CONFIG[0].PSEL. Action on pin is to set it high.
TASKS_SET[1]	0x034	Task for writing to pin specified in CONFIG[1].PSEL. Action on pin is to set it high.
TASKS_SET[2]	0x038	Task for writing to pin specified in CONFIG[2].PSEL. Action on pin is to set it high.
TASKS_SET[3]	0x03C	Task for writing to pin specified in CONFIG[3].PSEL. Action on pin is to set it high.
TASKS_SET[4]	0x040	Task for writing to pin specified in CONFIG[4].PSEL. Action on pin is to set it high.
TASKS_SET[5]	0x044	Task for writing to pin specified in CONFIG[5].PSEL. Action on pin is to set it high.
TASKS_SET[6]	0x048	Task for writing to pin specified in CONFIG[6].PSEL. Action on pin is to set it high.
TASKS_SET[7]	0x04C	Task for writing to pin specified in CONFIG[7].PSEL. Action on pin is to set it high.
TASKS_CLR[0]	0x060	Task for writing to pin specified in CONFIG[0].PSEL. Action on pin is to set it low.
TASKS_CLR[1]	0x064	Task for writing to pin specified in CONFIG[1].PSEL. Action on pin is to set it low.
TASKS_CLR[2]	0x068	Task for writing to pin specified in CONFIG[2].PSEL. Action on pin is to set it low.
TASKS_CLR[3]	0x06C	Task for writing to pin specified in CONFIG[3].PSEL. Action on pin is to set it low.
TASKS_CLR[4]	0x070	Task for writing to pin specified in CONFIG[4].PSEL. Action on pin is to set it low.
TASKS_CLR[5]	0x074	Task for writing to pin specified in CONFIG[5].PSEL. Action on pin is to set it low.
TASKS_CLR[6]	0x078	Task for writing to pin specified in CONFIG[6].PSEL. Action on pin is to set it low.
TASKS_CLR[7]	0x07C	Task for writing to pin specified in CONFIG[7].PSEL. Action on pin is to set it low.
EVENTS_IN[0]	0x100	Event generated from pin specified in CONFIG[0].PSEL
EVENTS_IN[1]	0x104	Event generated from pin specified in CONFIG[1].PSEL
EVENTS_IN[2]	0x108	Event generated from pin specified in CONFIG[2].PSEL
EVENTS_IN[3]	0x10C	Event generated from pin specified in CONFIG[3].PSEL
EVENTS_IN[4]	0x110	Event generated from pin specified in CONFIG[4].PSEL
EVENTS_IN[5]	0x114	Event generated from pin specified in CONFIG[5].PSEL
EVENTS_IN[6]	0x118	Event generated from pin specified in CONFIG[6].PSEL
EVENTS_IN[7]	0x11C	Event generated from pin specified in CONFIG[7].PSEL
EVENTS_PORT	0x17C	Event generated from multiple input GPIO pins with SENSE mechanism enabled
INTENSET	0x304	Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308	Disable interrupt
CONFIG[0]	0x510	Configuration for OUT[n], SET[n] and CLR[n] tasks and IN[n] event
CONFIG[1]	0x514	Configuration for OUT[n], SET[n] and CLR[n] tasks and IN[n] event
CONFIG[2]	0x518	Configuration for OUT[n], SET[n] and CLR[n] tasks and IN[n] event
CONFIG[3]	0x51C	Configuration for OUT[n], SET[n] and CLR[n] tasks and IN[n] event
CONFIG[4]	0x520	Configuration for OUT[n], SET[n] and CLR[n] tasks and IN[n] event
CONFIG[5]	0x524	Configuration for OUT[n], SET[n] and CLR[n] tasks and IN[n] event
CONFIG[6]	0x528	Configuration for OUT[n], SET[n] and CLR[n] tasks and IN[n] event
CONFIG[7]	0x52C	Configuration for OUT[n], SET[n] and CLR[n] tasks and IN[n] event

21.4.1 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id					I																H G F E D C B A																
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW		Field	Value	Id	Value		Description																													
A	RW		INO					Write '1' to Enable interrupt for IN[0] event																													

Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description
					See EVENTS_IN[0]
			Set	1	Enable
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled
B	RW	IN1			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for IN[1] event
					See EVENTS_IN[1]
			Set	1	Enable
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled
C	RW	IN2			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for IN[2] event
					See EVENTS_IN[2]
			Set	1	Enable
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled
D	RW	IN3			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for IN[3] event
					See EVENTS_IN[3]
			Set	1	Enable
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled
E	RW	IN4			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for IN[4] event
					See EVENTS_IN[4]
			Set	1	Enable
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled
F	RW	IN5			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for IN[5] event
					See EVENTS_IN[5]
			Set	1	Enable
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled
G	RW	IN6			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for IN[6] event
					See EVENTS_IN[6]
			Set	1	Enable
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled
H	RW	IN7			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for IN[7] event
					See EVENTS_IN[7]
			Set	1	Enable
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled
I	RW	PORT			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for PORT event
					See EVENTS_PORT
			Set	1	Enable
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id			I														H G F E D C B A																	
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW	IN0			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for IN[0] event																													
					See EVENTS_IN[0]																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
B	RW	IN1			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for IN[1] event																													
					See EVENTS_IN[1]																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
C	RW	IN2			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for IN[2] event																													
					See EVENTS_IN[2]																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
D	RW	IN3			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for IN[3] event																													
					See EVENTS_IN[3]																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
E	RW	IN4			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for IN[4] event																													
					See EVENTS_IN[4]																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
F	RW	IN5			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for IN[5] event																													
					See EVENTS_IN[5]																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
G	RW	IN6			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for IN[6] event																													
					See EVENTS_IN[6]																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
H	RW	IN7			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for IN[7] event																													
					See EVENTS_IN[7]																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
I	RW	PORT			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for PORT event																													
					See EVENTS_PORT																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													

21.4.3 CONFIG[0]

Address offset: 0x510

Configuration for OUT[n], SET[n] and CLR[n] tasks and IN[n] event

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id														D		C				B		B	B	B	B											A	A	
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	MODE			Mode																																	
			Disabled	0	Disabled. Pin specified by PSEL will not be acquired by the GPIOTE module.																																	
			Event	1	Event mode																																	
			Task	3	The pin specified by PSEL will be configured as an input and the IN[n] event will be generated if operation specified in POLARITY occurs on the pin. Task mode																																	
					The GPIO specified by PSEL will be configured as an output and triggering the SET[n], CLR[n] or OUT[n] task will perform the operation specified by POLARITY on the pin. When enabled as a task the GPIOTE module will acquire the pin and the pin can no longer be written as a regular output pin from the GPIO module.																																	
B	RW	PSEL		[0..31]	GPIO number associated with SET[n], CLR[n] and OUT[n] tasks and IN[n] event																																	
C	RW	POLARITY			When In task mode: Operation to be performed on output when OUT[n] task is triggered. When In event mode: Operation on input that shall trigger IN[n] event.																																	
			None	0	Task mode: No effect on pin from OUT[n] task. Event mode: no IN[n] event generated on pin activity.																																	
			LoToHi	1	Task mode: Set pin from OUT[n] task. Event mode: Generate IN[n] event when rising edge on pin.																																	
			HiToLo	2	Task mode: Clear pin from OUT[n] task. Event mode: Generate IN[n] event when falling edge on pin.																																	
			Toggle	3	Task mode: Toggle pin from OUT[n]. Event mode: Generate IN[n] when any change on pin.																																	
D	RW	OUTINIT			When in task mode: Initial value of the output when the GPIOTE channel is configured. When in event mode: No effect.																																	
			Low	0	Task mode: Initial value of pin before task triggering is low																																	
			High	1	Task mode: Initial value of pin before task triggering is high																																	

21.4.4 CONFIG[1]

Address offset: 0x514

Configuration for OUT[n], SET[n] and CLR[n] tasks and IN[n] event

Bit number																																	
Id		31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Reset 0x00000000		0 0																															
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW MODE			Mode																													
		Disabled	0	Disabled. Pin specified by PSEL will not be acquired by the GPIOTE module.																													
		Event	1	Event mode																													
		Task	3	The pin specified by PSEL will be configured as an input and the IN[n] event will be generated if operation specified in POLARITY occurs on the pin. Task mode																													
B	RW PSEL			The GPIO specified by PSEL will be configured as an output and triggering the SET[n], CLR[n] or OUT[n] task will perform the operation specified by POLARITY on the pin. When enabled as a task the GPIOTE module will acquire the pin and the pin can no longer be written as a regular output pin from the GPIO module.																													
			[0..31]	GPIO number associated with SET[n], CLR[n] and OUT[n] tasks and IN[n] event																													
				When in task mode: Operation to be performed on output when OUT[n] task is triggered. When in event mode: Operation on input that shall trigger IN[n] event.																													
C	RW POLARITY	None	0	Task mode: Set pin from OUT[n] task. Event mode: Generate IN[n] event when rising edge on pin.																													
		LoToHi	1	Task mode: Clear pin from OUT[n] task. Event mode: Generate IN[n] event when falling edge on pin.																													
		HiToLo	2	Task mode: Toggle pin from OUT[n]. Event mode: Generate IN[n] when any change on pin.																													
D	RW OUTINIT			When in task mode: Initial value of the output when the GPIOTE channel is configured. When in event mode: No effect.																													
		Low	0	Task mode: Initial value of pin before task triggering is low																													
		High	1	Task mode: Initial value of pin before task triggering is high																													

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																												
Id					D										C		C	B						B	B	B	B											A		A																								
Reset 0x00000000					0																															0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																																										
B	RW	PSEL			[0..31]	GPIO number associated with SET[n], CLR[n] and OUT[n] tasks and IN[n] event																																																										
C	RW	POLARITY				When In task mode: Operation to be performed on output when OUT[n] task is triggered. When In event mode: Operation on input that shall trigger IN[n] event.																																																										
			None		0	Task mode: No effect on pin from OUT[n] task. Event mode: no IN[n] event generated on pin activity.																																																										
			LoToHi		1	Task mode: Set pin from OUT[n] task. Event mode: Generate IN[n] event when rising edge on pin.																																																										
			HiToLo		2	Task mode: Clear pin from OUT[n] task. Event mode: Generate IN[n] event when falling edge on pin.																																																										
			Toggle		3	Task mode: Toggle pin from OUT[n]. Event mode: Generate IN[n] when any change on pin.																																																										
D	RW	OUTINIT				When in task mode: Initial value of the output when the GPIOTE channel is configured. When in event mode: No effect.																																																										
			Low		0	Task mode: Initial value of pin before task triggering is low																																																										
			High		1	Task mode: Initial value of pin before task triggering is high																																																										

21.4.5 CONFIG[2]

Address offset: 0x518

Configuration for OUT[n], SET[n] and CLR[n] tasks and IN[n] event

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id			D														C		C		B						B		B		B		A		A	
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																																	
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW	MODE				Mode																														
			Disabled		0	Disabled. Pin specified by PSEL will not be acquired by the GPIOTE module.																														
			Event		1	Event mode																														
						The pin specified by PSEL will be configured as an input and the IN[n] event will be generated if operation specified in POLARITY occurs on the pin.																														
			Task		3	Task mode																														
						The GPIO specified by PSEL will be configured as an output and triggering the SET[n], CLR[n] or OUT[n] task will perform the operation specified by POLARITY on the pin. When enabled as a task the GPIOTE module will acquire the pin and the pin can no longer be written as a regular output pin from the GPIO module.																														
B	RW	PSEL			[0..31]	GPIO number associated with SET[n], CLR[n] and OUT[n] tasks and IN[n] event																														
C	RW	POLARITY				When In task mode: Operation to be performed on output when OUT[n] task is triggered. When In event mode: Operation on input that shall trigger IN[n] event.																														
			None		0	Task mode: No effect on pin from OUT[n] task. Event mode: no IN[n] event generated on pin activity.																														
			LoToHi		1	Task mode: Set pin from OUT[n] task. Event mode: Generate IN[n] event when rising edge on pin.																														
			HiToLo		2	Task mode: Clear pin from OUT[n] task. Event mode: Generate IN[n] event when falling edge on pin.																														
			Toggle		3	Task mode: Toggle pin from OUT[n]. Event mode: Generate IN[n] when any change on pin.																														

 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|--|--|--|--|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--
--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Id					D										C		C	B					B	B	B	B											A		A																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Reset 0x00000000					0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																																																		
	0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																								
				0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																					
								0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																	
											0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0														
														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																														0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					

21.4.6 CONFIG[3]

Address offset: 0x51C

Configuration for OUT[n], SET[n] and CLR[n] tasks and IN[n] event

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id														D		C		C		B					B		B		B							A		A	
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																																			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	MODE				Mode																																	
		Disabled	0			Disabled. Pin specified by PSEL will not be acquired by the GPIOTE module.																																	
		Event	1			Event mode																																	
						The pin specified by PSEL will be configured as an input and the IN[n] event will be generated if operation specified in POLARITY occurs on the pin.																																	
		Task	3			Task mode																																	
						The GPIO specified by PSEL will be configured as an output and triggering the SET[n], CLR[n] or OUT[n] task will perform the operation specified by POLARITY on the pin. When enabled as a task the GPIOTE module will acquire the pin and the pin can no longer be written as a regular output pin from the GPIO module.																																	
B	RW	PSEL	[0..31]			GPIO number associated with SET[n], CLR[n] and OUT[n] tasks and IN[n] event																																	
C	RW	POLARITY				When In task mode: Operation to be performed on output when OUT[n] task is triggered. When In event mode: Operation on input that shall trigger IN[n] event.																																	
		None	0			Task mode: No effect on pin from OUT[n] task. Event mode: no IN[n] event generated on pin activity.																																	
		LoToHi	1			Task mode: Set pin from OUT[n] task. Event mode: Generate IN[n] event when rising edge on pin.																																	
		HiToLo	2			Task mode: Clear pin from OUT[n] task. Event mode: Generate IN[n] event when falling edge on pin.																																	
		Toggle	3			Task mode: Toggle pin from OUT[n]. Event mode: Generate IN[n] when any change on pin.																																	
D	RW	OUTINIT				When in task mode: Initial value of the output when the GPIOTE channel is configured. When in event mode: No effect.																																	
		Low	0			Task mode: Initial value of pin before task triggering is low																																	
		High	1			Task mode: Initial value of pin before task triggering is high																																	

21.4.7 CONFIG[4]

Address offset: 0x520

Configuration for OUT[n], SET[n] and CLR[n] tasks and IN[n] event

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id														D		C				B		B	B	B	B											A	A	
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	MODE			Mode																																	
			Disabled	0	Disabled. Pin specified by PSEL will not be acquired by the GPIOTE module.																																	
			Event	1	Event mode																																	
			Task	3	The pin specified by PSEL will be configured as an input and the IN[n] event will be generated if operation specified in POLARITY occurs on the pin. Task mode																																	
					The GPIO specified by PSEL will be configured as an output and triggering the SET[n], CLR[n] or OUT[n] task will perform the operation specified by POLARITY on the pin. When enabled as a task the GPIOTE module will acquire the pin and the pin can no longer be written as a regular output pin from the GPIO module.																																	
B	RW	PSEL		[0..31]	GPIO number associated with SET[n], CLR[n] and OUT[n] tasks and IN[n] event																																	
C	RW	POLARITY			When In task mode: Operation to be performed on output when OUT[n] task is triggered. When In event mode: Operation on input that shall trigger IN[n] event.																																	
			None	0	Task mode: No effect on pin from OUT[n] task. Event mode: no IN[n] event generated on pin activity.																																	
			LoToHi	1	Task mode: Set pin from OUT[n] task. Event mode: Generate IN[n] event when rising edge on pin.																																	
			HiToLo	2	Task mode: Clear pin from OUT[n] task. Event mode: Generate IN[n] event when falling edge on pin.																																	
			Toggle	3	Task mode: Toggle pin from OUT[n]. Event mode: Generate IN[n] when any change on pin.																																	
D	RW	OUTINIT			When in task mode: Initial value of the output when the GPIOTE channel is configured. When in event mode: No effect.																																	
			Low	0	Task mode: Initial value of pin before task triggering is low																																	
			High	1	Task mode: Initial value of pin before task triggering is high																																	

21.4.8 CONFIG[5]

Address offset: 0x524

Configuration for OUT[n], SET[n] and CLR[n] tasks and IN[n] event

Bit number																																	
Id		31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Reset 0x00000000		0 0																															
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW MODE			Mode																													
		Disabled	0	Disabled. Pin specified by PSEL will not be acquired by the GPIOTE module.																													
		Event	1	Event mode																													
		Task	3	The pin specified by PSEL will be configured as an input and the IN[n] event will be generated if operation specified in POLARITY occurs on the pin. Task mode																													
B	RW PSEL			The GPIO specified by PSEL will be configured as an output and triggering the SET[n], CLR[n] or OUT[n] task will perform the operation specified by POLARITY on the pin. When enabled as a task the GPIOTE module will acquire the pin and the pin can no longer be written as a regular output pin from the GPIO module.																													
			[0..31]	GPIO number associated with SET[n], CLR[n] and OUT[n] tasks and IN[n] event																													
				When in task mode: Operation to be performed on output when OUT[n] task is triggered. When in event mode: Operation on input that shall trigger IN[n] event.																													
C	RW POLARITY	None	0	Task mode: Set pin from OUT[n] task. Event mode: Generate IN[n] event when rising edge on pin.																													
		LoToHi	1	Task mode: Clear pin from OUT[n] task. Event mode: Generate IN[n] event when falling edge on pin.																													
		HiToLo	2	Task mode: Toggle pin from OUT[n]. Event mode: Generate IN[n] when any change on pin.																													
D	RW OUTINIT			When in task mode: Initial value of the output when the GPIOTE channel is configured. When in event mode: No effect.																													
		Low	0	Task mode: Initial value of pin before task triggering is low																													
		High	1	Task mode: Initial value of pin before task triggering is high																													

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																																			
Id					D										C		C	B						B	B	B	B											A		A																															
Reset 0x00000000					0																															0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																																																	
B	RW	PSEL			[0..31]	GPIO number associated with SET[n], CLR[n] and OUT[n] tasks and IN[n] event																																																																	
C	RW	POLARITY				When In task mode: Operation to be performed on output when OUT[n] task is triggered. When In event mode: Operation on input that shall trigger IN[n] event.																																																																	
			None		0	Task mode: No effect on pin from OUT[n] task. Event mode: no IN[n] event generated on pin activity.																																																																	
			LoToHi		1	Task mode: Set pin from OUT[n] task. Event mode: Generate IN[n] event when rising edge on pin.																																																																	
			HiToLo		2	Task mode: Clear pin from OUT[n] task. Event mode: Generate IN[n] event when falling edge on pin.																																																																	
			Toggle		3	Task mode: Toggle pin from OUT[n]. Event mode: Generate IN[n] when any change on pin.																																																																	
D	RW	OUTINIT				When in task mode: Initial value of the output when the GPIOTE channel is configured. When in event mode: No effect.																																																																	
			Low		0	Task mode: Initial value of pin before task triggering is low																																																																	
			High		1	Task mode: Initial value of pin before task triggering is high																																																																	

21.4.9 CONFIG[6]

Address offset: 0x528

Configuration for OUT[n], SET[n] and CLR[n] tasks and IN[n] event

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id			D														C		C		B						B		B		B		A		A	
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																																	
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW	MODE				Mode																														
			Disabled		0	Disabled. Pin specified by PSEL will not be acquired by the GPIOTE module.																														
			Event		1	Event mode																														
						The pin specified by PSEL will be configured as an input and the IN[n] event will be generated if operation specified in POLARITY occurs on the pin.																														
			Task		3	Task mode																														
						The GPIO specified by PSEL will be configured as an output and triggering the SET[n], CLR[n] or OUT[n] task will perform the operation specified by POLARITY on the pin. When enabled as a task the GPIOTE module will acquire the pin and the pin can no longer be written as a regular output pin from the GPIO module.																														
B	RW	PSEL			[0..31]	GPIO number associated with SET[n], CLR[n] and OUT[n] tasks and IN[n] event																														
C	RW	POLARITY				When In task mode: Operation to be performed on output when OUT[n] task is triggered. When In event mode: Operation on input that shall trigger IN[n] event.																														
			None		0	Task mode: No effect on pin from OUT[n] task. Event mode: no IN[n] event generated on pin activity.																														
			LoToHi		1	Task mode: Set pin from OUT[n] task. Event mode: Generate IN[n] event when rising edge on pin.																														
			HiToLo		2	Task mode: Clear pin from OUT[n] task. Event mode: Generate IN[n] event when falling edge on pin.																														
			Toggle		3	Task mode: Toggle pin from OUT[n]. Event mode: Generate IN[n] when any change on pin.																														

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																									
Id				D										C		C	B					B	B	B	B	A										A																								
Reset 0x00000000				0																														0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																																						
D	RW	OUTINIT				When in task mode: Initial value of the output when the GPIOTE channel is configured. When in event mode: No effect.																																																						
		Low	0			Task mode: Initial value of pin before task triggering is low																																																						
		High	1			Task mode: Initial value of pin before task triggering is high																																																						

21.4.10 CONFIG[7]

Address offset: 0x52C

Configuration for OUT[n], SET[n] and CLR[n] tasks and IN[n] event

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id														D		C		C		B					B		B		B							A	A	
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																																		
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	MODE			Mode																																	
			Disabled	0	Disabled. Pin specified by PSEL will not be acquired by the GPIOTE module.																																	
			Event	1	Event mode																																	
					The pin specified by PSEL will be configured as an input and the IN[n] event will be generated if operation specified in POLARITY occurs on the pin.																																	
			Task	3	Task mode																																	
					The GPIO specified by PSEL will be configured as an output and triggering the SET[n], CLR[n] or OUT[n] task will perform the operation specified by POLARITY on the pin. When enabled as a task the GPIOTE module will acquire the pin and the pin can no longer be written as a regular output pin from the GPIO module.																																	
B	RW	PSEL		[0..31]	GPIO number associated with SET[n], CLR[n] and OUT[n] tasks and IN[n] event																																	
C	RW	POLARITY			When In task mode: Operation to be performed on output when OUT[n] task is triggered. When In event mode: Operation on input that shall trigger IN[n] event.																																	
			None	0	Task mode: No effect on pin from OUT[n] task. Event mode: no IN[n] event generated on pin activity.																																	
			LoToHi	1	Task mode: Set pin from OUT[n] task. Event mode: Generate IN[n] event when rising edge on pin.																																	
			HiToLo	2	Task mode: Clear pin from OUT[n] task. Event mode: Generate IN[n] event when falling edge on pin.																																	
			Toggle	3	Task mode: Toggle pin from OUT[n]. Event mode: Generate IN[n] when any change on pin.																																	
D	RW	OUTINIT			When in task mode: Initial value of the output when the GPIOTE channel is configured. When in event mode: No effect.																																	
			Low	0	Task mode: Initial value of pin before task triggering is low																																	
			High	1	Task mode: Initial value of pin before task triggering is high																																	

21.5 Electrical specification

21.5.1 GPIOTE Electrical Specification

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
I _{GPIOTE,IN}	Run current with 1 or more GPIOTE active channels in Input mode		0.1	0.5	μA

22 PPI — Programmable peripheral interconnect

The Programmable peripheral interconnect (PPI) enables peripherals to interact autonomously with each other using tasks and events independent of the CPU. The PPI allows precise synchronization between peripherals when real-time application constraints exist and eliminates the need for CPU activity to implement behavior which can be predefined using PPI.

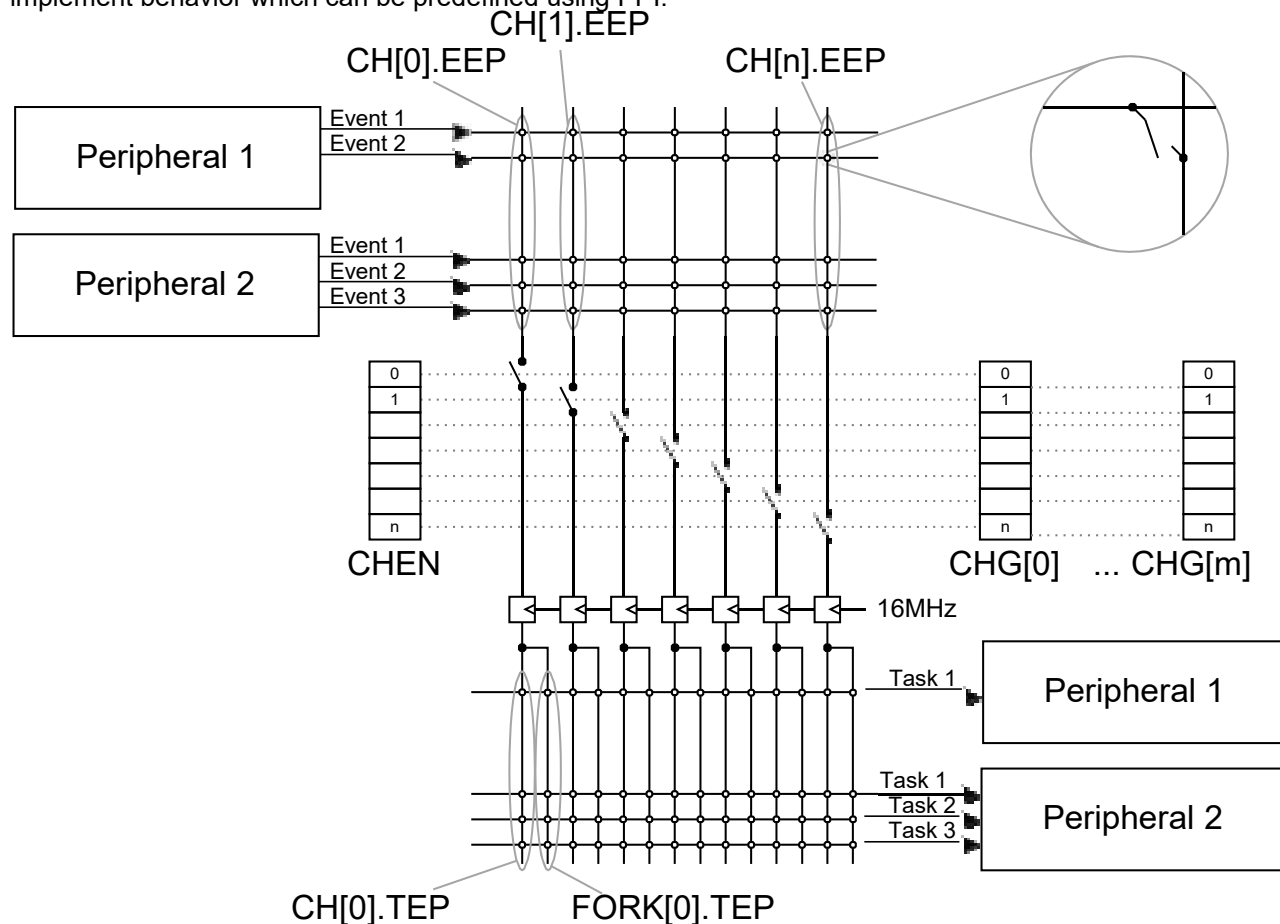


Figure 28: PPI block diagram

The PPI system has, in addition to the fully programmable peripheral interconnections, a set of channels where the event end point (EEP) and task end points (TEP) are fixed in hardware. These fixed channels can be individually enabled, disabled, or added to PPI channel groups in the same way as ordinary PPI channels.

Table 34: Configurable and fixed PPI channels

Instance	Channel	Number of channels	Number of groups
PPI	0-19	20	6
PPI (fixed)	20-31	12	

The PPI provides a mechanism to automatically trigger a task in one peripheral as a result of an event occurring in another peripheral. A task is connected to an event through a PPI channel. The PPI channel is composed of three end point registers, one EEP and two TEPs. A peripheral task is connected to a TEP using the address of the task register associated with the task. Similarly, a peripheral event is connected to an EEP using the address of the event register associated with the event.

On each PPI channel, the signals are synchronized to the 16 MHz clock, to avoid any internal violation of setup and hold timings. As a consequence, events that are synchronous to the 16 MHz clock will be delayed by one clock period, while other asynchronous events will be delayed by up to one 16 MHz clock period.

Note that shortcuts (as defined in the SHORTS register in each peripheral) are not affected by this 16 MHz synchronization, and are therefore not delayed.

Each TEP implements a fork mechanism that enables a second task to be triggered at the same time as the task specified in the TEP is triggered. This second task is configured in the task end point register in the FORK registers groups, e.g. FORK.TEP[0] is associated with PPI channel CH[0].

There are two ways of enabling and disabling PPI channels:

- Enable or disable PPI channels individually using the CHEN, CHENSET, and CHENCLR registers.
- Enable or disable PPI channels in PPI channel groups through the groups' ENABLE and DISABLE tasks. Prior to these tasks being triggered, the PPI channel group must be configured to define which PPI channels belongs to which groups.

Note that when a channel belongs to two groups m and n, and CHG[m].EN and CHG[n].DIS occur simultaneously (m and n can be equal or different), EN on that channel has priority.

PPI tasks (for example, CHG[0].EN) can be triggered through the PPI like any other task, which means they can be hooked up to a PPI channel as a TEP. One event can trigger multiple tasks by using multiple channels and one task can be triggered by multiple events in the same way.

22.1 Pre-programmed channels

Some of the PPI channels are pre-programmed. These channels cannot be configured by the CPU, but can be added to groups and enabled and disabled like the general purpose PPI channels. The FORK TEP for these channels are still programmable and can be used by the application.

For a list of pre-programmed PPI channels, see the table below.

Table 35: Pre-programmed channels

Channel	EEP	TEP
20	TIMER0->EVENTS_COMPARE[0]	RADIO->TASKS_TXEN
21	TIMER0->EVENTS_COMPARE[0]	RADIO->TASKS_RXEN
22	TIMER0->EVENTS_COMPARE[1]	RADIO->TASKS_DISABLE
23	RADIO->EVENTS_BCMATCH	AAR->TASKS_START
24	RADIO->EVENTS_READY	CCM->TASKS_KSGEN
25	RADIO->EVENTS_ADDRESS	CCM->TASKS_CRYPT
26	RADIO->EVENTS_ADDRESS	TIMER0->TASKS_CAPTURE[1]
27	RADIO->EVENTS_END	TIMER0->TASKS_CAPTURE[2]
28	RTC0->EVENTS_COMPARE[0]	RADIO->TASKS_TXEN
29	RTC0->EVENTS_COMPARE[0]	RADIO->TASKS_RXEN
30	RTC0->EVENTS_COMPARE[0]	TIMER0->TASKS_CLEAR
31	RTC0->EVENTS_COMPARE[0]	TIMER0->TASKS_START

22.2 Registers

Table 36: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x4001F000	PPI	PPI	Programmable Peripheral Interconnect	

Table 37: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
TASKS_CHG[0].EN	0x000	Enable channel group 0
TASKS_CHG[0].DIS	0x004	Disable channel group 0
TASKS_CHG[1].EN	0x008	Enable channel group 1
TASKS_CHG[1].DIS	0x00C	Disable channel group 1
TASKS_CHG[2].EN	0x010	Enable channel group 2
TASKS_CHG[2].DIS	0x014	Disable channel group 2
TASKS_CHG[3].EN	0x018	Enable channel group 3
TASKS_CHG[3].DIS	0x01C	Disable channel group 3
TASKS_CHG[4].EN	0x020	Enable channel group 4

Register	Offset	Description
TASKS_CHG[4].DIS	0x024	Disable channel group 4
TASKS_CHG[5].EN	0x028	Enable channel group 5
TASKS_CHG[5].DIS	0x02C	Disable channel group 5
CHEN	0x500	Channel enable register
CHENSET	0x504	Channel enable set register
CHENCLR	0x508	Channel enable clear register
CH[0].EEP	0x510	Channel 0 event end-point
CH[0].TEP	0x514	Channel 0 task end-point
CH[1].EEP	0x518	Channel 1 event end-point
CH[1].TEP	0x51C	Channel 1 task end-point
CH[2].EEP	0x520	Channel 2 event end-point
CH[2].TEP	0x524	Channel 2 task end-point
CH[3].EEP	0x528	Channel 3 event end-point
CH[3].TEP	0x52C	Channel 3 task end-point
CH[4].EEP	0x530	Channel 4 event end-point
CH[4].TEP	0x534	Channel 4 task end-point
CH[5].EEP	0x538	Channel 5 event end-point
CH[5].TEP	0x53C	Channel 5 task end-point
CH[6].EEP	0x540	Channel 6 event end-point
CH[6].TEP	0x544	Channel 6 task end-point
CH[7].EEP	0x548	Channel 7 event end-point
CH[7].TEP	0x54C	Channel 7 task end-point
CH[8].EEP	0x550	Channel 8 event end-point
CH[8].TEP	0x554	Channel 8 task end-point
CH[9].EEP	0x558	Channel 9 event end-point
CH[9].TEP	0x55C	Channel 9 task end-point
CH[10].EEP	0x560	Channel 10 event end-point
CH[10].TEP	0x564	Channel 10 task end-point
CH[11].EEP	0x568	Channel 11 event end-point
CH[11].TEP	0x56C	Channel 11 task end-point
CH[12].EEP	0x570	Channel 12 event end-point
CH[12].TEP	0x574	Channel 12 task end-point
CH[13].EEP	0x578	Channel 13 event end-point
CH[13].TEP	0x57C	Channel 13 task end-point
CH[14].EEP	0x580	Channel 14 event end-point
CH[14].TEP	0x584	Channel 14 task end-point
CH[15].EEP	0x588	Channel 15 event end-point
CH[15].TEP	0x58C	Channel 15 task end-point
CH[16].EEP	0x590	Channel 16 event end-point
CH[16].TEP	0x594	Channel 16 task end-point
CH[17].EEP	0x598	Channel 17 event end-point
CH[17].TEP	0x59C	Channel 17 task end-point
CH[18].EEP	0x5A0	Channel 18 event end-point
CH[18].TEP	0x5A4	Channel 18 task end-point
CH[19].EEP	0x5A8	Channel 19 event end-point
CH[19].TEP	0x5AC	Channel 19 task end-point
CHG[0]	0x800	Channel group 0
CHG[1]	0x804	Channel group 1
CHG[2]	0x808	Channel group 2
CHG[3]	0x80C	Channel group 3
CHG[4]	0x810	Channel group 4
CHG[5]	0x814	Channel group 5
FORK[0].TEP	0x910	Channel 0 task end-point
FORK[1].TEP	0x914	Channel 1 task end-point
FORK[2].TEP	0x918	Channel 2 task end-point
FORK[3].TEP	0x91C	Channel 3 task end-point
FORK[4].TEP	0x920	Channel 4 task end-point
FORK[5].TEP	0x924	Channel 5 task end-point

Register	Offset	Description
FORK[6].TEP	0x928	Channel 6 task end-point
FORK[7].TEP	0x92C	Channel 7 task end-point
FORK[8].TEP	0x930	Channel 8 task end-point
FORK[9].TEP	0x934	Channel 9 task end-point
FORK[10].TEP	0x938	Channel 10 task end-point
FORK[11].TEP	0x93C	Channel 11 task end-point
FORK[12].TEP	0x940	Channel 12 task end-point
FORK[13].TEP	0x944	Channel 13 task end-point
FORK[14].TEP	0x948	Channel 14 task end-point
FORK[15].TEP	0x94C	Channel 15 task end-point
FORK[16].TEP	0x950	Channel 16 task end-point
FORK[17].TEP	0x954	Channel 17 task end-point
FORK[18].TEP	0x958	Channel 18 task end-point
FORK[19].TEP	0x95C	Channel 19 task end-point
FORK[20].TEP	0x960	Channel 20 task end-point
FORK[21].TEP	0x964	Channel 21 task end-point
FORK[22].TEP	0x968	Channel 22 task end-point
FORK[23].TEP	0x96C	Channel 23 task end-point
FORK[24].TEP	0x970	Channel 24 task end-point
FORK[25].TEP	0x974	Channel 25 task end-point
FORK[26].TEP	0x978	Channel 26 task end-point
FORK[27].TEP	0x97C	Channel 27 task end-point
FORK[28].TEP	0x980	Channel 28 task end-point
FORK[29].TEP	0x984	Channel 29 task end-point
FORK[30].TEP	0x988	Channel 30 task end-point
FORK[31].TEP	0x98C	Channel 31 task end-point

22.2.1 CHEN

Address offset: 0x500

Channel enable register

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	CH0			Enable or disable channel 0																																	
			Disabled	0	Disable channel																																	
			Enabled	1	Enable channel																																	
B	RW	CH1			Enable or disable channel 1																																	
			Disabled	0	Disable channel																																	
			Enabled	1	Enable channel																																	
C	RW	CH2			Enable or disable channel 2																																	
			Disabled	0	Disable channel																																	
			Enabled	1	Enable channel																																	
D	RW	CH3			Enable or disable channel 3																																	
			Disabled	0	Disable channel																																	
			Enabled	1	Enable channel																																	
E	RW	CH4			Enable or disable channel 4																																	
			Disabled	0	Disable channel																																	
			Enabled	1	Enable channel																																	
F	RW	CH5			Enable or disable channel 5																																	
			Disabled	0	Disable channel																																	
			Enabled	1	Enable channel																																	
G	RW	CH6			Enable or disable channel 6																																	
			Disabled	0	Disable channel																																	
			Enabled	1	Enable channel																																	
H	RW	CH7			Enable or disable channel 7																																	

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value				Description																											
			Disabled	0				Disable channel																											
			Enabled	1				Enable channel																											
I	RW	CH8						Enable or disable channel 8																											
			Disabled	0				Disable channel																											
			Enabled	1				Enable channel																											
J	RW	CH9						Enable or disable channel 9																											
			Disabled	0				Disable channel																											
			Enabled	1				Enable channel																											
K	RW	CH10						Enable or disable channel 10																											
			Disabled	0				Disable channel																											
			Enabled	1				Enable channel																											
L	RW	CH11						Enable or disable channel 11																											
			Disabled	0				Disable channel																											
			Enabled	1				Enable channel																											
M	RW	CH12						Enable or disable channel 12																											
			Disabled	0				Disable channel																											
			Enabled	1				Enable channel																											
N	RW	CH13						Enable or disable channel 13																											
			Disabled	0				Disable channel																											
			Enabled	1				Enable channel																											
O	RW	CH14						Enable or disable channel 14																											
			Disabled	0				Disable channel																											
			Enabled	1				Enable channel																											
P	RW	CH15						Enable or disable channel 15																											
			Disabled	0				Disable channel																											
			Enabled	1				Enable channel																											
Q	RW	CH16						Enable or disable channel 16																											
			Disabled	0				Disable channel																											
			Enabled	1				Enable channel																											
R	RW	CH17						Enable or disable channel 17																											
			Disabled	0				Disable channel																											
			Enabled	1				Enable channel																											
S	RW	CH18						Enable or disable channel 18																											
			Disabled	0				Disable channel																											
			Enabled	1				Enable channel																											
T	RW	CH19						Enable or disable channel 19																											
			Disabled	0				Disable channel																											
			Enabled	1				Enable channel																											
U	RW	CH20						Enable or disable channel 20																											
			Disabled	0				Disable channel																											
			Enabled	1				Enable channel																											
V	RW	CH21						Enable or disable channel 21																											
			Disabled	0				Disable channel																											
			Enabled	1				Enable channel																											
W	RW	CH22						Enable or disable channel 22																											
			Disabled	0				Disable channel																											
			Enabled	1				Enable channel																											
X	RW	CH23						Enable or disable channel 23																											
			Disabled	0				Disable channel																											
			Enabled	1				Enable channel																											
Y	RW	CH24						Enable or disable channel 24																											
			Disabled	0				Disable channel																											
			Enabled	1				Enable channel																											
Z	RW	CH25						Enable or disable channel 25																											
			Disabled	0				Disable channel																											

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value				Description																										
a	RW	CH26	Enabled	1					Enable channel																										
			Disabled	0					Disable channel																										
			Enabled	1					Enable channel																										
b	RW	CH27	Enabled	1					Enable or disable channel 26																										
			Disabled	0					Disable channel																										
			Enabled	1					Enable channel																										
c	RW	CH28	Enabled	1					Enable or disable channel 27																										
			Disabled	0					Disable channel																										
			Enabled	1					Enable channel																										
d	RW	CH29	Enabled	1					Enable or disable channel 28																										
			Disabled	0					Disable channel																										
			Enabled	1					Enable channel																										
e	RW	CH30	Enabled	1					Enable or disable channel 29																										
			Disabled	0					Disable channel																										
			Enabled	1					Enable channel																										
f	RW	CH31	Enabled	1					Enable or disable channel 30																										
			Disabled	0					Disable channel																										
			Enabled	1					Enable channel																										

22.2.2 CHENSET

Address offset: 0x504

Channel enable set register

Read: reads value of CH{i} field in CHEN register.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value				Description																										
A	RW	CH0							Channel 0 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																										
			Disabled		0				Read: channel disabled																										
			Enabled		1				Read: channel enabled																										
			Set		1				Write: Enable channel																										
B	RW	CH1							Channel 1 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																										
			Disabled		0				Read: channel disabled																										
			Enabled		1				Read: channel enabled																										
			Set		1				Write: Enable channel																										
C	RW	CH2							Channel 2 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																										
			Disabled		0				Read: channel disabled																										
			Enabled		1				Read: channel enabled																										
			Set		1				Write: Enable channel																										
D	RW	CH3							Channel 3 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																										
			Disabled		0				Read: channel disabled																										
			Enabled		1				Read: channel enabled																										
			Set		1				Write: Enable channel																										
E	RW	CH4							Channel 4 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																										
			Disabled		0				Read: channel disabled																										
			Enabled		1				Read: channel enabled																										
			Set		1				Write: Enable channel																										
F	RW	CH5							Channel 5 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																										
			Disabled		0				Read: channel disabled																										
			Enabled		1				Read: channel enabled																										
			Set		1				Write: Enable channel																										

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
G	RW	CH6			Channel 6 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Set	1	Write: Enable channel																																	
H	RW	CH7			Channel 7 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Set	1	Write: Enable channel																																	
I	RW	CH8			Channel 8 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Set	1	Write: Enable channel																																	
J	RW	CH9			Channel 9 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Set	1	Write: Enable channel																																	
K	RW	CH10			Channel 10 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Set	1	Write: Enable channel																																	
L	RW	CH11			Channel 11 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Set	1	Write: Enable channel																																	
M	RW	CH12			Channel 12 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Set	1	Write: Enable channel																																	
N	RW	CH13			Channel 13 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Set	1	Write: Enable channel																																	
O	RW	CH14			Channel 14 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Set	1	Write: Enable channel																																	
P	RW	CH15			Channel 15 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Set	1	Write: Enable channel																																	
Q	RW	CH16			Channel 16 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Set	1	Write: Enable channel																																	
R	RW	CH17			Channel 17 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Set	1	Write: Enable channel																																	
S	RW	CH18			Channel 18 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Set	1	Write: Enable channel																																	
T	RW	CH19			Channel 19 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	z	y	x	w	v	u	t	s	r	q	p	o	n	m	l	k	j	i	h	g	f	e	d	c	b	a			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
			Set	1	Write: Enable channel																																	
U	RW	CH20			Channel 20 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Set	1	Write: Enable channel																																	
V	RW	CH21			Channel 21 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Set	1	Write: Enable channel																																	
W	RW	CH22			Channel 22 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Set	1	Write: Enable channel																																	
X	RW	CH23			Channel 23 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Set	1	Write: Enable channel																																	
Y	RW	CH24			Channel 24 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Set	1	Write: Enable channel																																	
Z	RW	CH25			Channel 25 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Set	1	Write: Enable channel																																	
a	RW	CH26			Channel 26 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Set	1	Write: Enable channel																																	
b	RW	CH27			Channel 27 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Set	1	Write: Enable channel																																	
c	RW	CH28			Channel 28 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Set	1	Write: Enable channel																																	
d	RW	CH29			Channel 29 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Set	1	Write: Enable channel																																	
e	RW	CH30			Channel 30 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Set	1	Write: Enable channel																																	
f	RW	CH31			Channel 31 enable set register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Set	1	Write: Enable channel																																	

22.2.3 CHENCLR

Address offset: 0x508

Channel enable clear register

Read: reads value of CH{i} field in CHEN register.

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
Id			f e d c b a z y x w v u t s r q p o n m l k j i h g f e d c b a																														
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																														
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																											
A	RW	CH0				Channel 0 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																											
			Disabled	0		Read: channel disabled																											
			Enabled	1		Read: channel enabled																											
			Clear	1		Write: disable channel																											
B	RW	CH1				Channel 1 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																											
			Disabled	0		Read: channel disabled																											
			Enabled	1		Read: channel enabled																											
			Clear	1		Write: disable channel																											
C	RW	CH2				Channel 2 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																											
			Disabled	0		Read: channel disabled																											
			Enabled	1		Read: channel enabled																											
			Clear	1		Write: disable channel																											
D	RW	CH3				Channel 3 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																											
			Disabled	0		Read: channel disabled																											
			Enabled	1		Read: channel enabled																											
			Clear	1		Write: disable channel																											
E	RW	CH4				Channel 4 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																											
			Disabled	0		Read: channel disabled																											
			Enabled	1		Read: channel enabled																											
			Clear	1		Write: disable channel																											
F	RW	CH5				Channel 5 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																											
			Disabled	0		Read: channel disabled																											
			Enabled	1		Read: channel enabled																											
			Clear	1		Write: disable channel																											
G	RW	CH6				Channel 6 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																											
			Disabled	0		Read: channel disabled																											
			Enabled	1		Read: channel enabled																											
			Clear	1		Write: disable channel																											
H	RW	CH7				Channel 7 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																											
			Disabled	0		Read: channel disabled																											
			Enabled	1		Read: channel enabled																											
			Clear	1		Write: disable channel																											
I	RW	CH8				Channel 8 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																											
			Disabled	0		Read: channel disabled																											
			Enabled	1		Read: channel enabled																											
			Clear	1		Write: disable channel																											
J	RW	CH9				Channel 9 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																											
			Disabled	0		Read: channel disabled																											
			Enabled	1		Read: channel enabled																											
			Clear	1		Write: disable channel																											
K	RW	CH10				Channel 10 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																											
			Disabled	0		Read: channel disabled																											
			Enabled	1		Read: channel enabled																											
			Clear	1		Write: disable channel																											
L	RW	CH11				Channel 11 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																											
			Disabled	0		Read: channel disabled																											
			Enabled	1		Read: channel enabled																											
			Clear	1		Write: disable channel																											
M	RW	CH12				Channel 12 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																											
			Disabled	0		Read: channel disabled																											
			Enabled	1		Read: channel enabled																											
			Clear	1		Write: disable channel																											
N	RW	CH13				Channel 13 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																											

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q																	
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value				Description																												
			Disabled	0				Read: channel disabled																												
			Enabled	1				Read: channel enabled																												
			Clear	1				Write: disable channel																												
O	RW	CH14					Channel 14 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																													
			Disabled	0				Read: channel disabled																												
			Enabled	1				Read: channel enabled																												
			Clear	1				Write: disable channel																												
P	RW	CH15					Channel 15 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																													
			Disabled	0				Read: channel disabled																												
			Enabled	1				Read: channel enabled																												
			Clear	1				Write: disable channel																												
Q	RW	CH16					Channel 16 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																													
			Disabled	0				Read: channel disabled																												
			Enabled	1				Read: channel enabled																												
			Clear	1				Write: disable channel																												
R	RW	CH17					Channel 17 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																													
			Disabled	0				Read: channel disabled																												
			Enabled	1				Read: channel enabled																												
			Clear	1				Write: disable channel																												
S	RW	CH18					Channel 18 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																													
			Disabled	0				Read: channel disabled																												
			Enabled	1				Read: channel enabled																												
			Clear	1				Write: disable channel																												
T	RW	CH19					Channel 19 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																													
			Disabled	0				Read: channel disabled																												
			Enabled	1				Read: channel enabled																												
			Clear	1				Write: disable channel																												
U	RW	CH20					Channel 20 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																													
			Disabled	0				Read: channel disabled																												
			Enabled	1				Read: channel enabled																												
			Clear	1				Write: disable channel																												
V	RW	CH21					Channel 21 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																													
			Disabled	0				Read: channel disabled																												
			Enabled	1				Read: channel enabled																												
			Clear	1				Write: disable channel																												
W	RW	CH22					Channel 22 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																													
			Disabled	0				Read: channel disabled																												
			Enabled	1				Read: channel enabled																												
			Clear	1				Write: disable channel																												
X	RW	CH23					Channel 23 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																													
			Disabled	0				Read: channel disabled																												
			Enabled	1				Read: channel enabled																												
			Clear	1				Write: disable channel																												
Y	RW	CH24					Channel 24 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																													
			Disabled	0				Read: channel disabled																												
			Enabled	1				Read: channel enabled																												
			Clear	1				Write: disable channel																												
Z	RW	CH25					Channel 25 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																													
			Disabled	0				Read: channel disabled																												
			Enabled	1				Read: channel enabled																												
			Clear	1				Write: disable channel																												
a	RW	CH26					Channel 26 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																													
			Disabled	0				Read: channel disabled																												
			Enabled	1				Read: channel enabled																												
			Clear	1				Write: disable channel																												

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
b	RW	CH27			Channel 27 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Clear	1	Write: disable channel																																	
c	RW	CH28			Channel 28 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Clear	1	Write: disable channel																																	
d	RW	CH29			Channel 29 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Clear	1	Write: disable channel																																	
e	RW	CH30			Channel 30 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Clear	1	Write: disable channel																																	
f	RW	CH31			Channel 31 enable clear register. Writing '0' has no effect																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: channel disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: channel enabled																																	
			Clear	1	Write: disable channel																																	

22.2.4 CH[0].EEP

Address offset: 0x510

Channel 0 event end-point

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id			A A																															
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW EEP			Pointer to event register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Event group.																														

22.2.5 CH[0].TEP

Address offset: 0x514

Channel 0 task end-point

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id			A A																															
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW	TEP		Pointer to task register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Task group.																														

22.2.6 CH[1].EEP

Address offset: 0x518

Channel 1 event end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value				Description																											
A	RW		EEP					Pointer to event register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Event group.																											

22.2.7 CH[1].TEP

Address offset: 0x51C

Channel 1 task end-point

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id										A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id		RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																																				
A		RW		TEP				Pointer to task register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Task group.																																				

22.2.8 CH[2].EEP

Address offset: 0x520

Channel 2 event end-point

Bit number									31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id		RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																																		
A		RW		EEP				Pointer to event register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Event group.																																		

22.2.9 CH[2].TEP

Address offset: 0x524

Channel 2 task end-point

Bit number									31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id		RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																																		
A		RW		TEP				Pointer to task register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Task group.																																		

22.2.10 CH[3].EEP

Address offset: 0x528

Channel 3 event end-point

Bit number									31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																																			
A	RW		EEP				Pointer to event register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Event group.																																			

22.2.11 CH[3].TEP

Address offset: 0x52C

Channel 3 task end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value				Description																											
A	RW		TEP					Pointer to task register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Task group.																											

22.2.12 CH[4].EEP

Address offset: 0x530

Channel 4 event end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value				Description																											
A	RW		EEP					Pointer to event register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Event group.																											

22.2.13 CH[4].TEP

Address offset: 0x534

Channel 4 task end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value		Description																													
A	RW		TEP			Pointer to task register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Task group.																													

22.2.14 CH[5].EEP

Address offset: 0x538

Channel 5 event end-point

Bit number									31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id		RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																																		
A		RW		EEP				Pointer to event register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Event group.																																		

22.2.15 CH[5].TEP

Address offset: 0x53C

Channel 5 task end-point

Bit number								31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id								A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000								0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																																		
A	RW		TEP				Pointer to task register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Task group.																																		

22.2.16 CH[6].EEP

Address offset: 0x540

Channel 6 event end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value				Description																											
A	RW		EEP					Pointer to event register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Event group.																											

22.2.17 CH[6].TEP

Address offset: 0x544

Channel 6 task end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value				Description																											
A	RW		TEP					Pointer to task register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Task group.																											

22.2.18 CH[7].EEP

Address offset: 0x548

Channel 7 event end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value		Description																													
A	RW		EEP			Pointer to event register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Event group.																													

22.2.19 CH[7].TEP

Address offset: 0x54C

Channel 7 task end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value		Description																													
A	RW		TEP			Pointer to task register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Task group.																													

22.2.20 CH[8].EEP

Address offset: 0x550

Channel 8 event end-point

Bit number								31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id								A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000								0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id		RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																																
A		RW		EEP				Pointer to event register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Event group.																																

22.2.21 CH[8].TEP

Address offset: 0x554

Channel 8 task end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value				Description																											
A	RW		TEP					Pointer to task register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Task group.																											

22.2.22 CH[9].EEP

Address offset: 0x558

Channel 9 event end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value				Description																											
A	RW		EEP					Pointer to event register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Event group.																											

22.2.23 CH[9].TEP

Address offset: 0x55C

Channel 9 task end-point

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
Id				A A																														

22.2.24 CH[10].EEP

Address offset: 0x560

Channel 10 event end-point

Bit number									31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id		RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																																		
A		RW		EEP				Pointer to event register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Event group.																																		

22.2.25 CH[10].TEP

Address offset: 0x564

Channel 10 task end-point

Bit number									31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id		RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																																		
A		RW		TEP				Pointer to task register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Task group.																																		

22.2.26 CH[11].EEP

Address offset: 0x568

Channel 11 event end-point

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																											
A	RW		EEP				Pointer to event register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Event group.																											

22.2.27 CH[11].TEP

Address offset: 0x56C

Channel 11 task end-point

Bit number								31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id								A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000								0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id		RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																																
A		RW		TEP				Pointer to task register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Task group.																																

22.2.28 CH[12].EEP

Address offset: 0x570

Channel 12 event end-point

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																											
A	RW		EEP				Pointer to event register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Event group.																											

22.2.29 CH[12].TEP

Address offset: 0x574

Channel 12 task end-point

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																											
A	RW		TEP				Pointer to task register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Task group.																											

22.2.30 CH[13].EEP

Address offset: 0x578

Channel 13 event end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value				Description																											
A	RW		EEP					Pointer to event register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Event group.																											

22.2.31 CH[13].TEP

Address offset: 0x57C

Channel 13 task end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value				Description																											
A	RW		TEP					Pointer to task register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Task group.																											

22.2.32 CH[14].EEP

Address offset: 0x580

Channel 14 event end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value				Description																											
A	RW		EEP					Pointer to event register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Event group.																											

22.2.33 CH[14].TEP

Address offset: 0x584

Channel 14 task end-point

Bit number									31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id		RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																																		
A		RW		TEP				Pointer to task register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Task group.																																		

22.2.34 CH[15].EEP

Address offset: 0x588

Channel 15 event end-point

Bit number								31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id								A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000								0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id		RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																																
A		RW		EEP				Pointer to event register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Event group.																																

22.2.35 CH[15].TEP

Address offset: 0x58C

Channel 15 task end-point

Bit number								31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id								A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000								0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id		RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																																	
A		RW		TEP				Pointer to task register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Task group.																																	

22.2.36 CH[16].EEP

Address offset: 0x590

Channel 16 event end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value				Description																											
A	RW		EEP					Pointer to event register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Event group.																											

22.2.37 CH[16].TEP

Address offset: 0x594

Channel 16 task end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value		Description																													
A	RW		TEP			Pointer to task register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Task group.																													

22.2.38 CH[17].EEP

Address offset: 0x598

Channel 17 event end-point

Bit number								31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id								A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000								0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																																	
A	RW		EEP				Pointer to event register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Event group.																																	

22.2.39 CH[17].TEP

Address offset: 0x59C

Channel 17 task end-point

Bit number								31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id								A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000								0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id		RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																																
A		RW		TEP				Pointer to task register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Task group.																																

22.2.40 CH[18].EEP

Address offset: 0x5A0

Channel 18 event end-point

Bit number								31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id								A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000								0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																																	
A	RW		EEP				Pointer to event register. Accepts only addresses to registers from the Event group.																																	

22.2.41 CH[18].TEP

Address offset: 0x5A4

Channel 18 task end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
Z	RW	CH25	Included	1	Include																																	
			Excluded	0	Include or exclude channel 25																																	
			Included	1	Exclude																																	
a	RW	CH26	Included	1	Include																																	
			Excluded	0	Include or exclude channel 26																																	
			Included	1	Exclude																																	
b	RW	CH27	Included	1	Include																																	
			Excluded	0	Include or exclude channel 27																																	
			Included	1	Exclude																																	
c	RW	CH28	Included	1	Include																																	
			Excluded	0	Include or exclude channel 28																																	
			Included	1	Exclude																																	
d	RW	CH29	Included	1	Include																																	
			Excluded	0	Include or exclude channel 29																																	
			Included	1	Exclude																																	
e	RW	CH30	Included	1	Include																																	
			Excluded	0	Include or exclude channel 30																																	
			Included	1	Exclude																																	
f	RW	CH31	Included	1	Include																																	
			Excluded	0	Include or exclude channel 31																																	
			Included	1	Exclude																																	

22.2.45 CHG[1]

Address offset: 0x804

Channel group 1

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	CH0			Include or exclude channel 0																																	
			Excluded	0	Exclude																																	
			Included	1	Include																																	
B	RW	CH1			Include or exclude channel 1																																	
			Excluded	0	Exclude																																	
			Included	1	Include																																	
C	RW	CH2			Include or exclude channel 2																																	
			Excluded	0	Exclude																																	
			Included	1	Include																																	
D	RW	CH3			Include or exclude channel 3																																	
			Excluded	0	Exclude																																	
			Included	1	Include																																	
E	RW	CH4			Include or exclude channel 4																																	
			Excluded	0	Exclude																																	
			Included	1	Include																																	
F	RW	CH5			Include or exclude channel 5																																	
			Excluded	0	Exclude																																	
			Included	1	Include																																	
G	RW	CH6			Include or exclude channel 6																																	
			Excluded	0	Exclude																																	
			Included	1	Include																																	
H	RW	CH7			Include or exclude channel 7																																	
			Excluded	0	Exclude																																	
			Included	1	Include																																	

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id										f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A			
Reset 0x00000000										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id		RW		Field		Value		Id		Value		Description																																
						Included				1		Include																																
I	RW	CH8									Include or exclude channel 8																																	
			Excluded		0		Exclude																																					
			Included		1		Include																																					
J	RW	CH9									Include or exclude channel 9																																	
			Excluded		0		Exclude																																					
			Included		1		Include																																					
K	RW	CH10									Include or exclude channel 10																																	
			Excluded		0		Exclude																																					
			Included		1		Include																																					
L	RW	CH11									Include or exclude channel 11																																	
			Excluded		0		Exclude																																					
			Included		1		Include																																					
M	RW	CH12									Include or exclude channel 12																																	
			Excluded		0		Exclude																																					
			Included		1		Include																																					
N	RW	CH13									Include or exclude channel 13																																	
			Excluded		0		Exclude																																					
			Included		1		Include																																					
O	RW	CH14									Include or exclude channel 14																																	
			Excluded		0		Exclude																																					
			Included		1		Include																																					
P	RW	CH15									Include or exclude channel 15																																	
			Excluded		0		Exclude																																					
			Included		1		Include																																					
Q	RW	CH16									Include or exclude channel 16																																	
			Excluded		0		Exclude																																					
			Included		1		Include																																					
R	RW	CH17									Include or exclude channel 17																																	
			Excluded		0		Exclude																																					
			Included		1		Include																																					
S	RW	CH18									Include or exclude channel 18																																	
			Excluded		0		Exclude																																					
			Included		1		Include																																					
T	RW	CH19									Include or exclude channel 19																																	
			Excluded		0		Exclude																																					
			Included		1		Include																																					
U	RW	CH20									Include or exclude channel 20																																	
			Excluded		0		Exclude																																					
			Included		1		Include																																					
V	RW	CH21									Include or exclude channel 21																																	
			Excluded		0		Exclude																																					
			Included		1		Include																																					
W	RW	CH22									Include or exclude channel 22																																	
			Excluded		0		Exclude																																					
			Included		1		Include																																					
X	RW	CH23									Include or exclude channel 23																																	
			Excluded		0		Exclude																																					
			Included		1		Include																																					
Y	RW	CH24									Include or exclude channel 24																																	
			Excluded		0		Exclude																																					
			Included		1		Include																																					
Z	RW	CH25									Include or exclude channel 25																																	
			Excluded		0		Exclude																																					
			Included		1		Include																																					

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value			Description																														
a	RW	CH26						Include or exclude channel 26																														
			Excluded		0			Exclude																														
			Included		1			Include																														
b	RW	CH27						Include or exclude channel 27																														
			Excluded		0			Exclude																														
			Included		1			Include																														
c	RW	CH28						Include or exclude channel 28																														
			Excluded		0			Exclude																														
			Included		1			Include																														
d	RW	CH29						Include or exclude channel 29																														
			Excluded		0			Exclude																														
			Included		1			Include																														
e	RW	CH30						Include or exclude channel 30																														
			Excluded		0			Exclude																														
			Included		1			Include																														
f	RW	CH31						Include or exclude channel 31																														
			Excluded		0			Exclude																														
			Included		1			Include																														

22.2.46 CHG[2]

Address offset: 0x808

Channel group 2

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id										f	e	d	c	b	a	z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A			
Reset 0x00000000										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id			Value			Description																																			
A	RW	CH0							Include or exclude channel 0																																			
			Excluded			0			Exclude																																			
			Included			1			Include																																			
B	RW	CH1							Include or exclude channel 1																																			
			Excluded			0			Exclude																																			
			Included			1			Include																																			
C	RW	CH2							Include or exclude channel 2																																			
			Excluded			0			Exclude																																			
			Included			1			Include																																			
D	RW	CH3							Include or exclude channel 3																																			
			Excluded			0			Exclude																																			
			Included			1			Include																																			
E	RW	CH4							Include or exclude channel 4																																			
			Excluded			0			Exclude																																			
			Included			1			Include																																			
F	RW	CH5							Include or exclude channel 5																																			
			Excluded			0			Exclude																																			
			Included			1			Include																																			
G	RW	CH6							Include or exclude channel 6																																			
			Excluded			0			Exclude																																			
			Included			1			Include																																			
H	RW	CH7							Include or exclude channel 7																																			
			Excluded			0			Exclude																																			
			Included			1			Include																																			
I	RW	CH8							Include or exclude channel 8																																			
			Excluded			0			Exclude																																			
			Included			1			Include																																			

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P		O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value				Description																											
J	RW	CH9							Include or exclude channel 9																											
			Excluded		0				Exclude																											
			Included		1				Include																											
K	RW	CH10							Include or exclude channel 10																											
			Excluded		0				Exclude																											
			Included		1				Include																											
L	RW	CH11							Include or exclude channel 11																											
			Excluded		0				Exclude																											
			Included		1				Include																											
M	RW	CH12							Include or exclude channel 12																											
			Excluded		0				Exclude																											
			Included		1				Include																											
N	RW	CH13							Include or exclude channel 13																											
			Excluded		0				Exclude																											
			Included		1				Include																											
O	RW	CH14							Include or exclude channel 14																											
			Excluded		0				Exclude																											
			Included		1				Include																											
P	RW	CH15							Include or exclude channel 15																											
			Excluded		0				Exclude																											
			Included		1				Include																											
Q	RW	CH16							Include or exclude channel 16																											
			Excluded		0				Exclude																											
			Included		1				Include																											
R	RW	CH17							Include or exclude channel 17																											
			Excluded		0				Exclude																											
			Included		1				Include																											
S	RW	CH18							Include or exclude channel 18																											
			Excluded		0				Exclude																											
			Included		1				Include																											
T	RW	CH19							Include or exclude channel 19																											
			Excluded		0				Exclude																											
			Included		1				Include																											
U	RW	CH20							Include or exclude channel 20																											
			Excluded		0				Exclude																											
			Included		1				Include																											
V	RW	CH21							Include or exclude channel 21																											
			Excluded		0				Exclude																											
			Included		1				Include																											
W	RW	CH22							Include or exclude channel 22																											
			Excluded		0				Exclude																											
			Included		1				Include																											
X	RW	CH23							Include or exclude channel 23																											
			Excluded		0				Exclude																											
			Included		1				Include																											
Y	RW	CH24							Include or exclude channel 24																											
			Excluded		0				Exclude																											
			Included		1				Include																											
Z	RW	CH25							Include or exclude channel 25																											
			Excluded		0				Exclude																											
			Included		1				Include																											
a	RW	CH26							Include or exclude channel 26																											
			Excluded		0				Exclude																											
			Included		1				Include																											
b	RW	CH27							Include or exclude channel 27																											

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	z	y	x	w	v	u	t	s	r	q	p	o	n	m	l	k	j	i	h	g	f	e	d	c	b	a
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value				Description																											
L	RW	CH11	Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
			Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
M	RW	CH12	Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
			Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
N	RW	CH13	Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
			Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
O	RW	CH14	Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
			Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
P	RW	CH15	Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
			Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
Q	RW	CH16	Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
			Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
R	RW	CH17	Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
			Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
S	RW	CH18	Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
			Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
T	RW	CH19	Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
			Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
U	RW	CH20	Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
			Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
V	RW	CH21	Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
			Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
W	RW	CH22	Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
			Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
X	RW	CH23	Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
			Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
Y	RW	CH24	Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
			Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
Z	RW	CH25	Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
			Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
a	RW	CH26	Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
			Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
b	RW	CH27	Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
			Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											
c	RW	CH28	Excluded	0				Exclude																											
			Included	1				Include																											

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id			f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A				
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value			Description																																
d	RW CH29	Included	1			Include																																
		Excluded	0			Exclude																																
		Included	1			Include																																
e	RW CH30	Included	1			Include or exclude channel 30																																
		Excluded	0			Exclude																																
		Included	1			Include																																
f	RW CH31	Included	1			Include or exclude channel 31																																
		Excluded	0			Exclude																																
		Included	1			Include																																

22.2.48 CHG[4]

Address offset: 0x810

Channel group 4

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	CH0			Include or exclude channel 0																																	
			Excluded	0	Exclude																																	
			Included	1	Include																																	
B	RW	CH1			Include or exclude channel 1																																	
			Excluded	0	Exclude																																	
			Included	1	Include																																	
C	RW	CH2			Include or exclude channel 2																																	
			Excluded	0	Exclude																																	
			Included	1	Include																																	
D	RW	CH3			Include or exclude channel 3																																	
			Excluded	0	Exclude																																	
			Included	1	Include																																	
E	RW	CH4			Include or exclude channel 4																																	
			Excluded	0	Exclude																																	
			Included	1	Include																																	
F	RW	CH5			Include or exclude channel 5																																	
			Excluded	0	Exclude																																	
			Included	1	Include																																	
G	RW	CH6			Include or exclude channel 6																																	
			Excluded	0	Exclude																																	
			Included	1	Include																																	
H	RW	CH7			Include or exclude channel 7																																	
			Excluded	0	Exclude																																	
			Included	1	Include																																	
I	RW	CH8			Include or exclude channel 8																																	
			Excluded	0	Exclude																																	
			Included	1	Include																																	
J	RW	CH9			Include or exclude channel 9																																	
			Excluded	0	Exclude																																	
			Included	1	Include																																	
K	RW	CH10			Include or exclude channel 10																																	
			Excluded	0	Exclude																																	
			Included	1	Include																																	
L	RW	CH11			Include or exclude channel 11																																	
			Excluded	0	Exclude																																	
			Included	1	Include																																	

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field			Value Id	Value				Description																										
				Included	1				Include																										
M	RW	CH12							Include or exclude channel 12																										
										Exclude																									
										Include																									
N	RW	CH13							Include or exclude channel 13																										
										Exclude																									
										Include																									
O	RW	CH14							Include or exclude channel 14																										
										Exclude																									
										Include																									
P	RW	CH15							Include or exclude channel 15																										
										Exclude																									
										Include																									
Q	RW	CH16							Include or exclude channel 16																										
										Exclude																									
										Include																									
R	RW	CH17							Include or exclude channel 17																										
										Exclude																									
										Include																									
S	RW	CH18							Include or exclude channel 18																										
										Exclude																									
										Include																									
T	RW	CH19							Include or exclude channel 19																										
										Exclude																									
										Include																									
U	RW	CH20							Include or exclude channel 20																										
										Exclude																									
										Include																									
V	RW	CH21							Include or exclude channel 21																										
										Exclude																									
										Include																									
W	RW	CH22							Include or exclude channel 22																										
										Exclude																									
										Include																									
X	RW	CH23							Include or exclude channel 23																										
										Exclude																									
										Include																									
Y	RW	CH24							Include or exclude channel 24																										
										Exclude																									
										Include																									
Z	RW	CH25							Include or exclude channel 25																										
										Exclude																									
										Include																									
a	RW	CH26							Include or exclude channel 26																										
										Exclude																									
										Include																									
b	RW	CH27							Include or exclude channel 27																										
										Exclude																									
										Include																									
c	RW	CH28							Include or exclude channel 28																										
										Exclude																									
										Include																									
d	RW	CH29							Include or exclude channel 29																										
										Exclude																									
										Include																									

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A	
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value		Description																													
e	RW	CH30					Include or exclude channel 30																													
			Excluded		0		Exclude																													
			Included		1		Include																													
f	RW	CH31					Include or exclude channel 31																													
			Excluded		0		Exclude																													
			Included		1		Include																													

22.2.49 CHG[5]

Address offset: 0x814

Channel group 5

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value		Description																												
A	RW	CH0					Include or exclude channel 0																												
			Excluded		0		Exclude																												
			Included		1		Include																												
B	RW	CH1					Include or exclude channel 1																												
			Excluded		0		Exclude																												
			Included		1		Include																												
C	RW	CH2					Include or exclude channel 2																												
			Excluded		0		Exclude																												
			Included		1		Include																												
D	RW	CH3					Include or exclude channel 3																												
			Excluded		0		Exclude																												
			Included		1		Include																												
E	RW	CH4					Include or exclude channel 4																												
			Excluded		0		Exclude																												
			Included		1		Include																												
F	RW	CH5					Include or exclude channel 5																												
			Excluded		0		Exclude																												
			Included		1		Include																												
G	RW	CH6					Include or exclude channel 6																												
			Excluded		0		Exclude																												
			Included		1		Include																												
H	RW	CH7					Include or exclude channel 7																												
			Excluded		0		Exclude																												
			Included		1		Include																												
I	RW	CH8					Include or exclude channel 8																												
			Excluded		0		Exclude																												
			Included		1		Include																												
J	RW	CH9					Include or exclude channel 9																												
			Excluded		0		Exclude																												
			Included		1		Include																												
K	RW	CH10					Include or exclude channel 10																												
			Excluded		0		Exclude																												
			Included		1		Include																												
L	RW	CH11					Include or exclude channel 11																												
			Excluded		0		Exclude																												
			Included		1		Include																												
M	RW	CH12					Include or exclude channel 12																												
			Excluded		0		Exclude																												
			Included		1		Include																												

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O		N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A		
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value			Description																														
N	RW	CH13						Include or exclude channel 13																														
			Excluded		0			Exclude																														
			Included		1			Include																														
O	RW	CH14						Include or exclude channel 14																														
			Excluded		0			Exclude																														
			Included		1			Include																														
P	RW	CH15						Include or exclude channel 15																														
			Excluded		0			Exclude																														
			Included		1			Include																														
Q	RW	CH16						Include or exclude channel 16																														
			Excluded		0			Exclude																														
			Included		1			Include																														
R	RW	CH17						Include or exclude channel 17																														
			Excluded		0			Exclude																														
			Included		1			Include																														
S	RW	CH18						Include or exclude channel 18																														
			Excluded		0			Exclude																														
			Included		1			Include																														
T	RW	CH19						Include or exclude channel 19																														
			Excluded		0			Exclude																														
			Included		1			Include																														
U	RW	CH20						Include or exclude channel 20																														
			Excluded		0			Exclude																														
			Included		1			Include																														
V	RW	CH21						Include or exclude channel 21																														
			Excluded		0			Exclude																														
			Included		1			Include																														
W	RW	CH22						Include or exclude channel 22																														
			Excluded		0			Exclude																														
			Included		1			Include																														
X	RW	CH23						Include or exclude channel 23																														
			Excluded		0			Exclude																														
			Included		1			Include																														
Y	RW	CH24						Include or exclude channel 24																														
			Excluded		0			Exclude																														
			Included		1			Include																														
Z	RW	CH25						Include or exclude channel 25																														
			Excluded		0			Exclude																														
			Included		1			Include																														
a	RW	CH26						Include or exclude channel 26																														
			Excluded		0			Exclude																														
			Included		1			Include																														
b	RW	CH27						Include or exclude channel 27																														
			Excluded		0			Exclude																														
			Included		1			Include																														
c	RW	CH28						Include or exclude channel 28																														
			Excluded		0			Exclude																														
			Included		1			Include																														
d	RW	CH29						Include or exclude channel 29																														
			Excluded		0			Exclude																														
			Included		1			Include																														
e	RW	CH30						Include or exclude channel 30																														
			Excluded		0			Exclude																														
			Included		1			Include																														
f	RW	CH31						Include or exclude channel 31																														

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																											
			Excluded		0		Exclude																											
			Included		1		Include																											

22.2.50 FORK[0].TEP

Address offset: 0x910

Channel 0 task end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value				Description																											
A	RW TEP							Pointer to task register																											

22.2.51 FORK[1].TEP

Address offset: 0x914

Channel 1 task end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value				Description																											
A	RW TEP							Pointer to task register																											

22.2.52 FORK[2].TEP

Address offset: 0x918

Channel 2 task end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value				Description																											
A	RW TEP							Pointer to task register																											

22.2.53 FORK[3].TEP

Address offset: 0x91C

Channel 3 task end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value				Description																											
A	RW TEP							Pointer to task register																											

22.2.54 FORK[4].TEP

Address offset: 0x920

Channel 4 task end-point

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				A A																															

22.2.55 FORK[5].TEP

Address offset: 0x924

Channel 5 task end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																												
A	RW		TEP				Pointer to task register																												

22.2.56 FORK[6].TEP

Address offset: 0x928

Channel 6 task end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value		Description																																
A	RW		TEP			Pointer to task register																																

22.2.57 FORK[7].TEP

Address offset: 0x92C

Channel 7 task end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																									
A	RW			TEP			Pointer to task register																												

22.2.58 FORK[8].TEP

Address offset: 0x930

Channel 8 task end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																									
A	RW			TEP			Pointer to task register																												

22.2.59 FORK[9].TEP

Address offset: 0x934

Channel 9 task end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																									
A	RW			TEP			Pointer to task register																												

22.2.60 FORK[10].TEP

Address offset: 0x938

Channel 10 task end-point

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	RW	TEP				Pointer to task register																										

22.2.61 FORK[11].TEP

Address offset: 0x93C

Channel 11 task end-point

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	RW	TEP				Pointer to task register																										

22.2.62 FORK[12].TEP

Address offset: 0x940

Channel 12 task end-point

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	RW	TEP				Pointer to task register																										

22.2.63 FORK[13].TEP

Address offset: 0x944

Channel 13 task end-point

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	RW	TEP				Pointer to task register																										

22.2.64 FORK[14].TEP

Address offset: 0x948

Channel 14 task end-point

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	RW	TEP				Pointer to task register																										

22.2.65 FORK[15].TEP

Address offset: 0x94C

Channel 15 task end-point

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				A A																															

22.2.66 FORK[16].TEP

Address offset: 0x950

Channel 16 task end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW	TEP			Pointer to task register																														

22.2.67 FORK[17].TEP

Address offset: 0x954

Channel 17 task end-point

Bit number								31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id								A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000								0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW		Field		Value		Id	Value		Description																														
A	RW		TEP						Pointer to task register																															

22.2.68 FORK[18].TEP

Address offset: 0x958

Channel 18 task end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW	TEP			Pointer to task register																														

22.2.69 FORK[19].TEP

Address offset: 0x95C

Channel 19 task end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field		Value		Id		Value		Description																									
A	RW	TEP								Pointer to task register																									

22.2.70 FORK[20].TEP

Address offset: 0x960

Channel 20 task end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW	TEP			Pointer to task register																														

22.2.71 FORK[21].TEP

Address offset: 0x964

Channel 21 task end-point

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																												
A	RW		TEP				Pointer to task register																												

22.2.72 FORK[22].TEP

Address offset: 0x968

Channel 22 task end-point

Bit number		31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
Id		A A																														

22.2.73 FORK[23].TEP

Address offset: 0x96C

Channel 23 task end-point

Bit number								31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id								A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000								0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																																	
A	RW		TEP				Pointer to task register																																	

22.2.74 FORK[24].TEP

Address offset: 0x970

Channel 24 task end-point

Bit number									31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																																			
A	RW		TEP				Pointer to task register																																			

22.2.75 FORK[25].TEP

Address offset: 0x974

Channel 25 task end-point

Bit number									31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id			Value			Description																																	
A	RW		TEP						Pointer to task register																																	

22.2.76 FORK[26].TEP

Address offset: 0x978

Channel 26 task end-point

22.2.77 FORK[27].TEP

Channel 27 task end-point

22.2.78 FORK[28].TEP

Channel 28 task end-point

22.2.79 FORK[29].TEP

Channel 29 task end-point

22.2.80 FORK[30].TEP

Channel 30 task end-point

22.2.81 FORK[31].TEP

Channel 31 task end-point

23 RADIO — 2.4 GHz Radio

The RADIO contains a 2.4 GHz radio receiver and a 2.4 GHz radio transmitter that is compatible with Nordic's proprietary 1 Mbps and 2 Mbps radio modes in addition to 1 Mbps and 2 Mbps *Bluetooth*® low energy mode.

EasyDMA in combination with an automated packet assembler and packet disassembler, and an automated CRC generator and CRC checker, makes it very easy to configure and use the RADIO. See [Figure 29: RADIO block diagram](#) on page 205 for details.

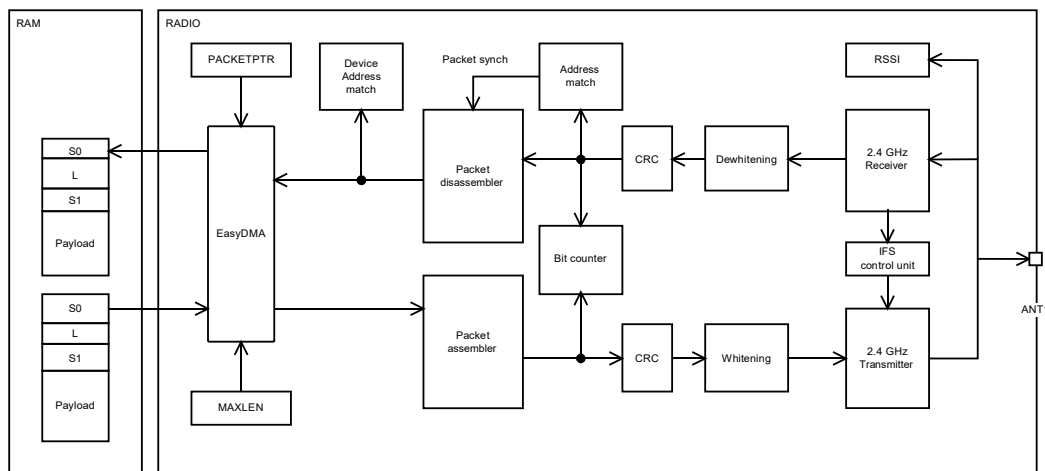


Figure 29: RADIO block diagram

The RADIO includes a Device Address Match unit and an interframe spacing control unit that can be utilized to simplify address white listing and interframe spacing respectively, in *Bluetooth* Smart and similar applications.

The RADIO also includes a Received Signal Strength Indicator (RSSI) and a bit counter. The bit counter generates events when a preconfigured number of bits have been sent or received by the RADIO.

23.1 EasyDMA

The RADIO use EasyDMA for reading and writing of data packets from and to the RAM without CPU involvement.

As illustrated in [Figure 29: RADIO block diagram](#) on page 205, the RADIO's EasyDMA utilizes the same PACKETPTR for receiving and transmitting packets. The CPU should reconfigure this pointer every time before the RADIO is started via the START task.

The structure of a radio packet is described in detail in [Packet configuration](#) on page 206. The data that is stored in Data RAM and transported by EasyDMA consists of S0, LENGTH, S1, the payload itself, and a static add-on sent immediately after the payload.

The size of each of the above elements in the frame is configurable (see [Packet configuration](#) on page 206), and the space occupied in RAM depends on these settings. A size of zero is possible for any of the fields, it is up to the user to make sure that the resulting frame complies with the RF protocol chosen.

For the field sizes defined in bits, the occupation in RAM will always be rounded up to the next full byte size (for instance 3 bit length will allocate 1 byte in RAM, 9 bit length will allocate 2 bytes, etc.).

In addition, the S0INCL field in PCNF0 determines if S0 is present in RAM at all if its length is zero. If present, one byte is allocated in RAM.

The size of S0 is configured through the S0LEN field in PCNF0. The size of LENGTH is configured through the LLEN field in PCNF0. The size of S1 is configured through the S1LEN field in PCNF0. The size of the payload is configured through the value in RAM corresponding to the LENGTH field. The size of the static add-on to the payload is configured through the STATLEN field in PCNF1.

The MAXLEN field in the PCNF1 register configures the maximum packet payload plus add-on size in number of bytes that can be transmitted or received by the RADIO. This feature can be used to ensure that the RADIO does not overwrite, or read beyond, the RAM assigned to the packet payload. This means that if the packet payload length defined by PCNF1.STATLEN and the LENGTH field in the packet specifies a packet larger than MAXLEN, the payload will be truncated at MAXLEN.

Note that MAXLEN includes the payload and the add-on, but excludes the size occupied by the S0, LENGTH and S1 fields. This has to be taken into account when allocating RAM.

If the payload plus add-on length is specified larger than MAXLEN, the RADIO will still transmit or receive in the same way as before except the payload is now truncated to MAXLEN. The packet's LENGTH field will not be altered when the payload is truncated. The RADIO will calculate CRC as if the packet length is equal to MAXLEN.

If the PACKETPTR is not pointing to the Data RAM region, an EasyDMA transfer may result in a HardFault or RAM corruption. See [Memory](#) on page 23 for more information about the different memory regions.

The DISABLED event indicates that the EasyDMA has finished accessing the RAM.

23.2 Packet configuration

A Radio packet contains the following fields: PREAMBLE, ADDRESS, S0, LENGTH, S1, PAYLOAD and CRC.

See [Figure 30: On-air packet layout](#) on page 206. Not shown in the figure is the static payload add-on (the length of which is defined in STATLEN, and which is 0 bytes long in a standard BLE packet), and would be sent between PAYLOAD and CRC. The Radio sends the different fields in the packet in the order they are illustrated below, from left to right. The preamble will be sent least significant bit first on-air.

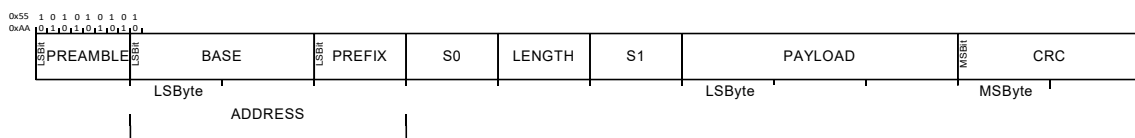


Figure 30: On-air packet layout

For all modes, except for 2 Mbit/s Bluetooth Low Energy mode, the preamble is one byte long. For 2 Mbit/s Bluetooth Low Energy mode the preamble is 2 bytes long. If the first bit of the ADDRESS is 0 the preamble will be set to 0xAA otherwise the PREAMBLE will be set to 0x55.

Radio packets are stored in memory inside instances of a radio packet data structure as illustrated in [Figure 31: In-RAM representation of radio packet, S0, LENGTH and S1 are optional](#) on page 206. The PREAMBLE, ADDRESS and CRC fields are omitted in this data structure.

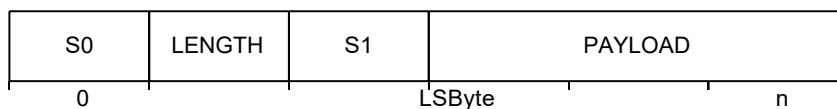


Figure 31: In-RAM representation of radio packet, S0, LENGTH and S1 are optional

The byte ordering on air is always Least Significant Byte First for the ADDRESS and PAYLOAD fields and Most Significant Byte First for the CRC field. The ADDRESS fields are always transmitted and received least significant bit first on-air. The CRC field is always transmitted and received Most Significant Bit first. The bit-endian, i.e. which order the bits are sent and received in, of the S0, LENGTH, S1 and PAYLOAD fields can be configured via the ENDIAN in PCNF1.

The S0INCL field in PCNF0 determines if S0 is present in RAM at all if its length is zero. If present, one byte is allocated in RAM.

The sizes of the S0, LENGTH and S1 fields can be individually configured via S0LEN, LFLEN and S1LEN in PCNF0 respectively. If any of these fields are configured to be less than 8 bit long the, the least significant bits of the fields, as seen from the RAM representation, are used.

If S0, LENGTH or S1 are specified with zero length their fields will be omitted in memory, otherwise each field will be represented as a separate byte, regardless of the number of bits in their on-air counterpart.

23.3 Maximum packet length

Independent of the configuration of MAXLEN, the combined length of S0, LENGTH, S1 and PAYLOAD cannot exceed 258 bytes.

23.4 Address configuration

The on-air radio ADDRESS field is composed of two parts, the base address field and the address prefix field.

The size of the base address field is configurable via BALEN in PCNF1. The base address is truncated from LSB byte if the BALEN is less than 4. See [Table 38: Definition of logical addresses](#) on page 207.

The on-air addresses are defined in the BASEn and PREFIXn registers, and it is only when writing these registers the user will have to relate to actual on-air addresses. For other radio address registers such as the TXADDRESS, RXADDRESSES and RXMATCH registers, logical radio addresses ranging from 0 to 7 are being used. The relationship between the on-air radio addresses and the logical addresses is described in [Table 38: Definition of logical addresses](#) on page 207.

Table 38: Definition of logical addresses

Logical address	Base address	Prefix byte
0	BASE0	PREFIX0.AP0
1	BASE1	PREFIX0.AP1
2	BASE1	PREFIX0.AP2
3	BASE1	PREFIX0.AP3
4	BASE1	PREFIX1.AP4
5	BASE1	PREFIX1.AP5
6	BASE1	PREFIX1.AP6
7	BASE1	PREFIX1.AP7

23.5 Data whitening

The RADIO is able to do packet whitening and de-whitening.

See WHITEEN in PCNF1 register for how to enable whitening. When enabled, whitening and de-whitening will be handled by the RADIO automatically as packets are sent and received.

The whitening word is generated using polynomial $g(D) = D^7 + D^4 + 1$, which then is XORed with the data packet that is to be whitened, or de-whitened. See the figure below.

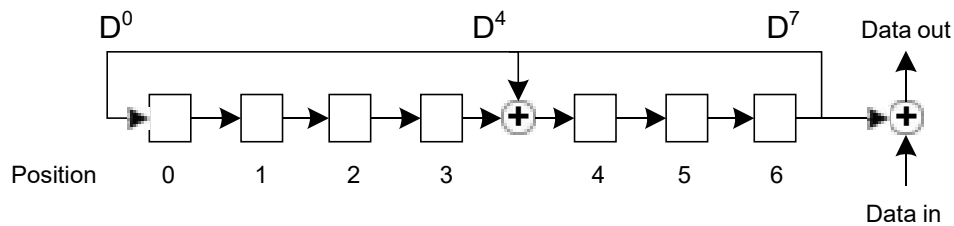


Figure 32: Data whitening and de-whitening

Whitening and de-whitening will be performed over the whole packet (except for the preamble and the address field).

The linear feedback shift register, illustrated in [Figure 32: Data whitening and de-whitening](#) on page 208 can be initialised via the DATAWHITEIV register.

23.6 CRC

The CRC generator in the RADIO calculates the CRC over the whole packet excluding the preamble. If desirable, the address field can be excluded from the CRC calculation as well

See CRCCNF register for more information.

The CRC polynomial is configurable as illustrated in [Figure 33: CRC generation of an n bit CRC](#) on page 208 where bit 0 in the CRCPOLY register corresponds to X^0 and bit 1 corresponds to X^1 etc. See CRCPOLY for more information.

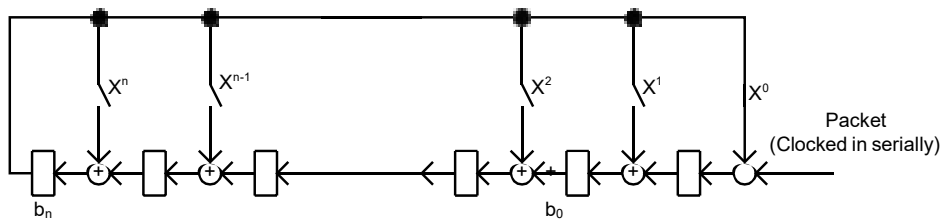


Figure 33: CRC generation of an n bit CRC

As illustrated in [Figure 33: CRC generation of an n bit CRC](#) on page 208, the CRC is calculated by feeding the packet serially through the CRC generator. Before the packet is clocked through the CRC generator, the CRC generator's latches b_0 through b_n will be initialized with a predefined value specified in the CRCINIT register. When the whole packet is clocked through the CRC generator, latches b_0 through b_n will hold the resulting CRC. This value will be used by the RADIO during both transmission and reception but it is not available to be read by the CPU at any time. A received CRC can however be read by the CPU via the RXCRC register independent of whether or not it has passed the CRC check.

The length (n) of the CRC is configurable, see CRCCNF for more information.

After the whole packet including the CRC has been received, the RADIO will generate a CRCOK event if no CRC errors were detected, or alternatively generate a CRCERROR event if CRC errors were detected.

The status of the CRC check can be read from the CRCSTATUS register after a packet has been received.

23.7 Radio states

The RADIO can enter a number of states.

The RADIO can enter the states described the table below. An overview state diagram for the RADIO is illustrated in [Figure 34: Radio states](#) on page 209. This figure shows how the tasks and events relate to the RADIO's operation. The RADIO does not prevent a task from being triggered from the wrong state. If a task is triggered from the wrong state, for example if the RXEN task is triggered from the RXDISABLE state, this may lead to incorrect behaviour. As illustrated in [Figure 34: Radio states](#) on page 209, the PAYLOAD event is always generated even if the payload is zero.

Table 39: RADIO state diagram

State	Description
DISABLED	No operations are going on inside the radio and the power consumption is at a minimum
RXRU	The radio is ramping up and preparing for reception
RXIDLE	The radio is ready for reception to start
RX	Reception has been started and the addresses enabled in the RXADDRESSES register are being monitored
TXRU	The radio is ramping up and preparing for transmission
TXIDLE	The radio is ready for transmission to start
TX	The radio is transmitting a packet
RXDISABLE	The radio is disabling the receiver
TXDISABLE	The radio is disabling the transmitter

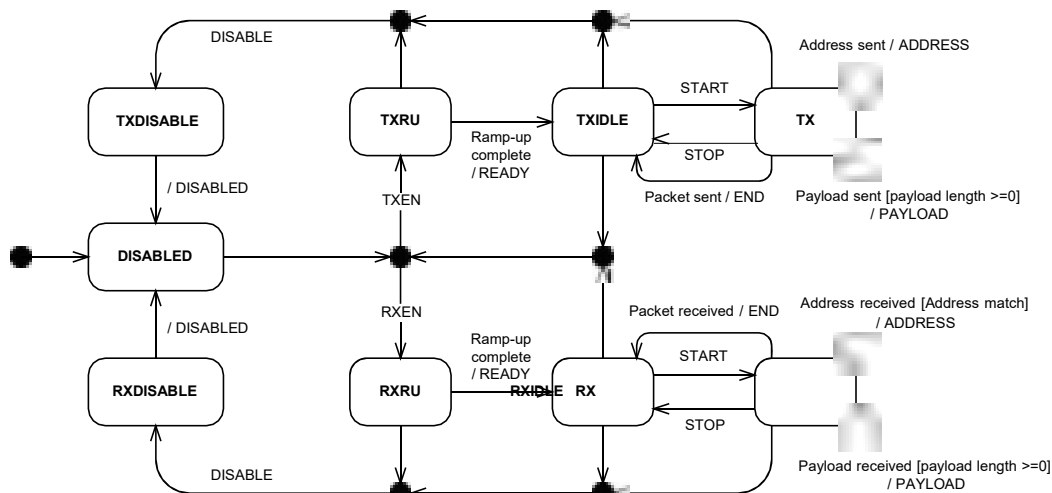


Figure 34: Radio states

23.8 Transmit sequence

Before the RADIO is able to transmit a packet, it must first ramp-up in TX mode.

See TXRU in [Figure 34: Radio states](#) on page 209 and [Figure 35: Transmit sequence](#) on page 210.

A TXRU ramp-up sequence is initiated when the TXEN task is triggered. After the radio has successfully ramped up it will generate the READY event indicating that a packet transmission can be initiate. A packet transmission is initiated by triggering the START task. As illustrated in [Figure 34: Radio states](#) on page 209 the START task can first be triggered after the RADIO has entered into the TXIDLE state.

[Figure 35: Transmit sequence](#) on page 210 illustrates a single packet transmission where the CPU manually triggers the different tasks needed to control the flow of the RADIO, i.e. no shortcuts are used. If shortcuts are not used, a certain amount of delay caused by CPU execution is expected between READY and START, and between END and DISABLE. As illustrated in [Figure 35: Transmit sequence](#) on page 210

the RADIO will by default transmit '1's between READY and START, and between END and DISABLED. What is transmitted can be programmed through the DTX field in the MODECNF0 register.

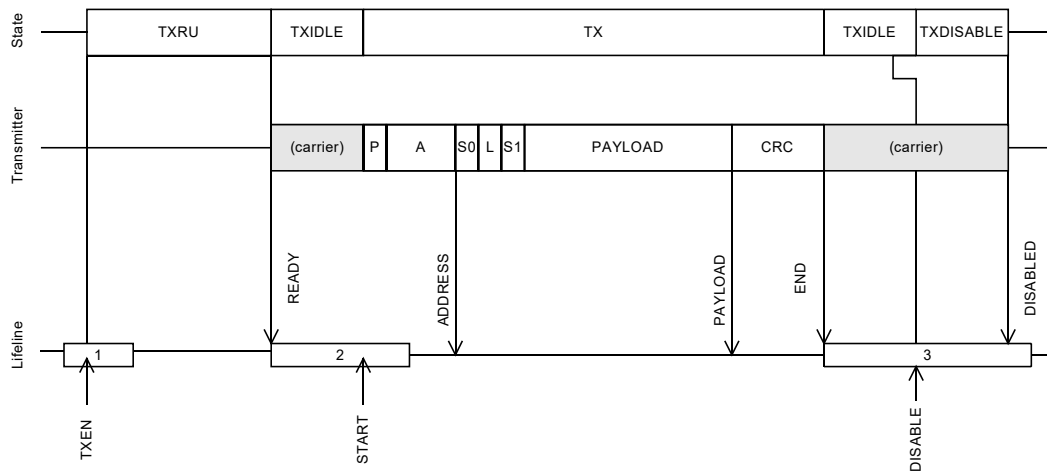


Figure 35: Transmit sequence

A slightly modified version of the transmit sequence from [Figure 35: Transmit sequence](#) on page 210 is illustrated in [Figure 36: Transmit sequence using shortcuts to avoid delays](#) on page 210 where the RADIO is configured to use shortcuts between READY and START, and between END and DISABLE, which means that no delay is introduced.

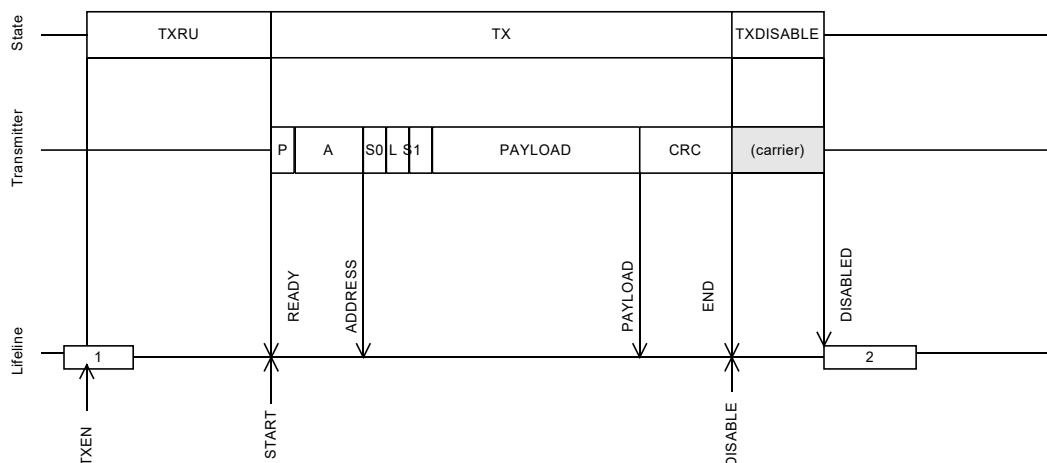


Figure 36: Transmit sequence using shortcuts to avoid delays

The RADIO is able to send multiple packets one after the other without having to disable and re-enable the RADIO between packets, this is illustrated in [Figure 37: Transmission of multiple packets](#) on page 211.

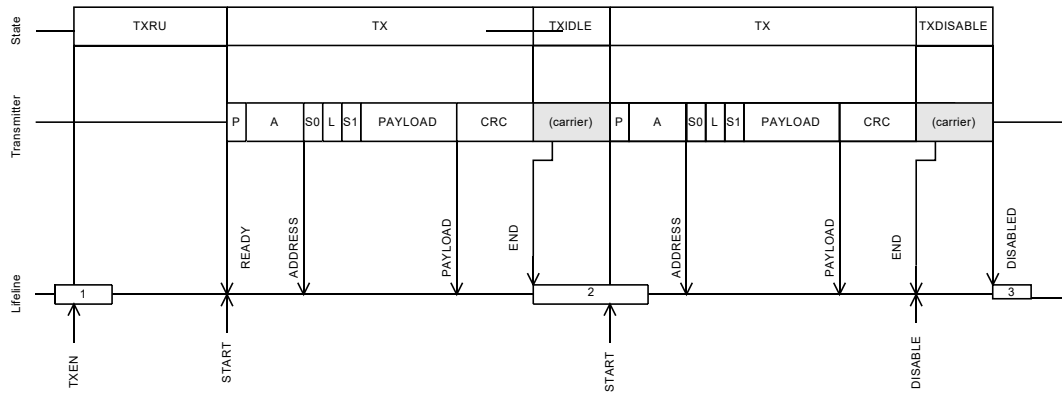


Figure 37: Transmission of multiple packets

23.9 Receive sequence

Before the RADIO is able to receive a packet, it must first ramp up in RX mode

See RXRU in [Figure 34: Radio states](#) on page 209 and [Figure 38: Receive sequence](#) on page 211.

An RXRU ramp-up sequence is initiated when the RXEN task is triggered. After the radio has successfully ramped up it will generate the READY event indicating that a packet reception can be initiated. A packet reception is initiated by triggering the START task. As illustrated in [Figure 34: Radio states](#) on page 209 the START task can, first be triggered after the RADIO has entered into the RXIDLE state.

[Figure 38: Receive sequence](#) on page 211 illustrates a single packet reception where the CPU manually triggers the different tasks needed to control the flow of the RADIO, i.e. no shortcuts are used. If shortcuts are not used, a certain amount of delay, caused by CPU execution, is expected between READY and START, and between END and DISABLE. As illustrated [Figure 38: Receive sequence](#) on page 211 the RADIO will be listening and possibly receiving undefined data, illustrated with an 'X', from START and until a packet with valid preamble (P) is received.

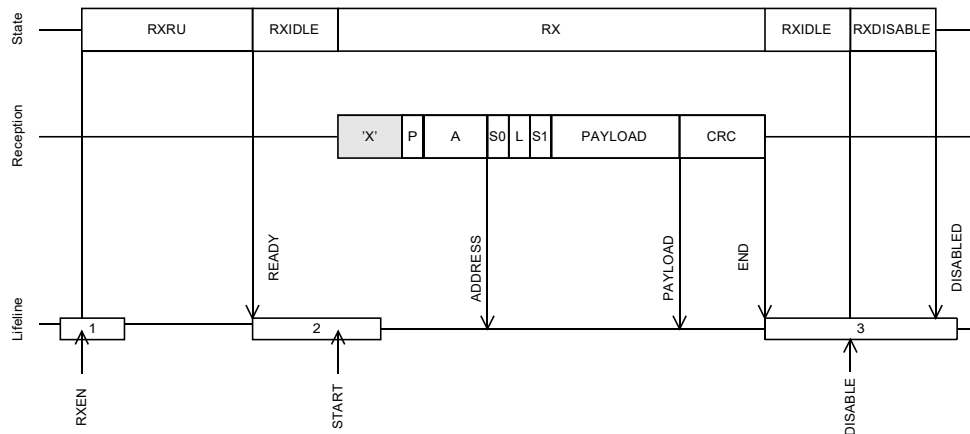


Figure 38: Receive sequence

A slightly modified version of the receive sequence from [Figure 38: Receive sequence](#) on page 211 is illustrated in [Figure 39: Receive sequence using shortcuts to avoid delays](#) on page 212 where the RADIO is configured to use shortcuts between READY and START, and between END and DISABLE, which means that no delay is introduced.

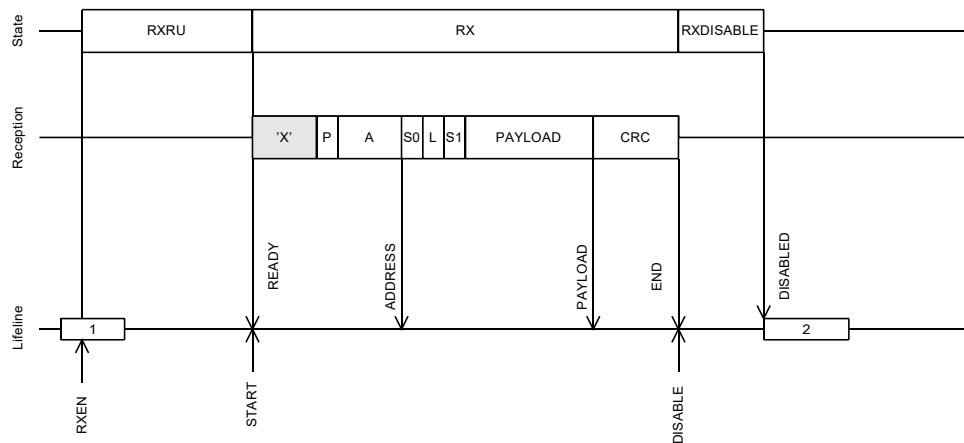


Figure 39: Receive sequence using shortcuts to avoid delays

The RADIO is able to receive multiple packets one after the other without having to disable and re-enable the RADIO between packets, this is illustrated [Figure 40: Reception of multiple packets](#) on page 212.

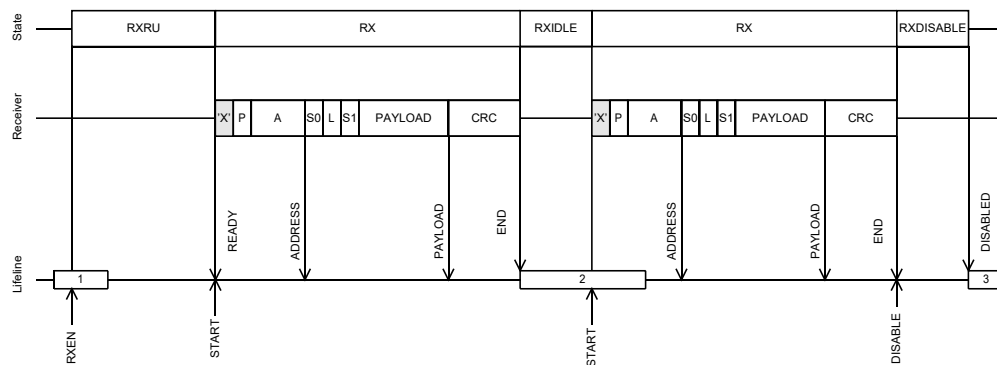


Figure 40: Reception of multiple packets

23.10 Received Signal Strength Indicator (RSSI)

The radio implements a mechanism for measuring the power in the received radio signal. This feature is called Received Signal Strength Indicator (RSSI).

Sampling of the received signal strength is started by using the RSSISTART task. The sample can be read from the RSSISAMPLE register.

The sample period of the RSSI is defined by $RSSI_{PERIOD}$, see the device product specification for details. The RSSI sample will hold the average received signal strength during this sample period.

For the RSSI sample to be valid the radio has to be enabled in receive mode (RXEN task) and the reception has to be started (READY event followed by START task).

23.11 Interframe spacing

Interframe spacing is the time interval between two consecutive packets.

It is defined as the time, in micro seconds, from the end of the last bit of the previous packet received and to the start of the first bit of the subsequent packet that is transmitted. The RADIO is able to enforce this

interval as specified in the TIFS register as long as TIFS is not specified to be shorter than the RADIO's turn-around time, i.e. the time needed to switch off the receiver, and switch back on the transmitter.

TIFS is only enforced if `END_DISABLE` and `DISABLED_TXEN` or `END_DISABLE` and `DISABLED_RXEN` shortcuts are enabled. TIFS is only qualified for use in `BLE_1MBIT` mode, and default ramp-up mode.

23.12 Device address match

The device address match feature is tailored for address white listing in a Bluetooth Smart and similar implementations.

This feature enables on-the-fly device address matching while receiving a packet on air. This feature only works in receive mode and as long as RADIO is configured for little endian, see `PCNF1.ENDIAN`.

The Device Address match unit assumes that the 48 first bits of the payload is the device address and that bit number 6 in `S0` is the `TxAdd` bit. See the Bluetooth Core Specification for more information about device addresses, `TxAdd` and whitelisting.

The RADIO is able to listen for eight different device addresses at the same time. These addresses are specified in a `DAB/DAP` register pair, one pair per address, in addition to a `TxAdd` bit configured in the `DACNF` register. The `DAB` register specifies the 32 least significant bits of the device address, while the `DAP` register specifies the 16 most significant bits of the device address.

Each of the device addresses can be individually included or excluded from the matching mechanism. This is configured in the `DACNF` register.

23.13 Bit counter

The RADIO implements a simple counter that can be configured to generate an event after a specific number of bits have been transmitted or received.

By using shortcuts, this counter can be started from different events generated by the RADIO and hence count relative to these.

The bit counter is started by triggering the `BCSTART` task, and stopped by triggering the `BCSTOP` task. A `BCMATCH` event will be generated when the bit counter has counted the number of bits specified in the `BCC` register. The bit counter will continue to count bits until the `DISABLED` event is generated or until the `BCSTOP` task is triggered. The CPU can therefore, after a `BCMATCH` event, reconfigure the `BCC` value for new `BCMATCH` events within the same packet.

The bit counter can only be started after the RADIO has received the `ADDRESS` event.

The bit counter will stop and reset on `BCSTOP`, `STOP`, `END` and `DISABLE` tasks.

The figure below illustrates how the bit counter can be used to generate a `BCMATCH` event in the beginning of the packet payload, and again generate a second `BCMATCH` event after sending 2 bytes (16 bits) of the payload.

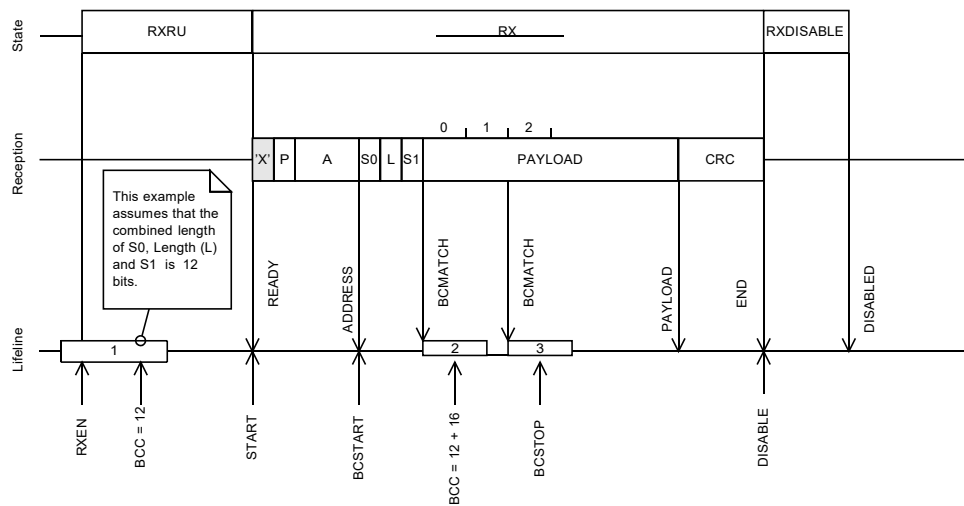


Figure 41: Bit counter example

23.14 Registers

Table 40: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x40001000	RADIO	RADIO	2.4 GHz radio	

Table 41: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
TASKS_TXEN	0x000	Enable RADIO in TX mode
TASKS_RXEN	0x004	Enable RADIO in RX mode
TASKS_START	0x008	Start RADIO
TASKS_STOP	0x00C	Stop RADIO
TASKS_DISABLE	0x010	Disable RADIO
TASKS_RSSISTART	0x014	Start the RSSI and take one single sample of the receive signal strength.
TASKS_RSSISTOP	0x018	Stop the RSSI measurement
TASKS_BCSTART	0x01C	Start the bit counter
TASKS_BCSTOP	0x020	Stop the bit counter
EVENTS_READY	0x100	RADIO has ramped up and is ready to be started
EVENTS_ADDRESS	0x104	Address sent or received
EVENTS_PAYLOAD	0x108	Packet payload sent or received
EVENTS_END	0x10C	Packet sent or received
EVENTS_DISABLED	0x110	RADIO has been disabled
EVENTS_DEVMATCH	0x114	A device address match occurred on the last received packet
EVENTS_DEVMISS	0x118	No device address match occurred on the last received packet
EVENTS_RSSIEND	0x11C	Sampling of receive signal strength complete.
EVENTS BCMATCH	0x128	Bit counter reached bit count value.
EVENTS_CRCOK	0x130	Packet received with CRC ok
EVENTS_CRCERROR	0x134	Packet received with CRC error
SHORTS	0x200	Shortcut register
INTENSET	0x304	Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308	Disable interrupt
CRCSTATUS	0x400	CRC status
RXMATCH	0x408	Received address
RXCRC	0x40C	CRC field of previously received packet

Register	Offset	Description
DAI	0x410	Device address match index
PACKETPTR	0x504	Packet pointer
FREQUENCY	0x508	Frequency
TXPOWER	0x50C	Output power
MODE	0x510	Data rate and modulation
PCNF0	0x514	Packet configuration register 0
PCNF1	0x518	Packet configuration register 1
BASE0	0x51C	Base address 0
BASE1	0x520	Base address 1
PREFIX0	0x524	Prefixes bytes for logical addresses 0-3
PREFIX1	0x528	Prefixes bytes for logical addresses 4-7
TXADDRESS	0x52C	Transmit address select
RXADDRESSES	0x530	Receive address select
CRCCNF	0x534	CRC configuration
CRCPOLY	0x538	CRC polynomial
CRCINIT	0x53C	CRC initial value
	0x540	Reserved
TIFS	0x544	Inter Frame Spacing in us
RSSISAMPLE	0x548	RSSI sample
STATE	0x550	Current radio state
DATAWHITEIV	0x554	Data whitening initial value
BCC	0x560	Bit counter compare
DAB[0]	0x600	Device address base segment 0
DAB[1]	0x604	Device address base segment 1
DAB[2]	0x608	Device address base segment 2
DAB[3]	0x60C	Device address base segment 3
DAB[4]	0x610	Device address base segment 4
DAB[5]	0x614	Device address base segment 5
DAB[6]	0x618	Device address base segment 6
DAB[7]	0x61C	Device address base segment 7
DAP[0]	0x620	Device address prefix 0
DAP[1]	0x624	Device address prefix 1
DAP[2]	0x628	Device address prefix 2
DAP[3]	0x62C	Device address prefix 3
DAP[4]	0x630	Device address prefix 4
DAP[5]	0x634	Device address prefix 5
DAP[6]	0x638	Device address prefix 6
DAP[7]	0x63C	Device address prefix 7
DACNF	0x640	Device address match configuration
MODECNF0	0x650	Radio mode configuration register 0
POWER	0xFFC	Peripheral power control

23.14.1 SHORTS

Address offset: 0x200

Shortcut register

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																												H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	READY_START				Shortcut between READY event and START task																																
						See EVENTS_READY and TASKS_START																																
		Disabled	0			Disable shortcut																																
		Enabled	1			Enable shortcut																																
B	RW	END_DISABLE				Shortcut between END event and DISABLE task																																
						See EVENTS_END and TASKS_DISABLE																																

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0					
Id																													H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A				
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																		
C	RW	DISABLED_TXEN	Disabled	0		Disable shortcut																																		
			Enabled	1		Enable shortcut																																		
								Shortcut between DISABLED event and TXEN task																																
								See EVENTS_DISABLED and TASKS_TXEN																																
			Disabled	0		Disable shortcut																																		
			Enabled	1		Enable shortcut																																		
								Shortcut between DISABLED event and RXEN task																																
								See EVENTS_DISABLED and TASKS_RXEN																																
D	RW	DISABLED_RXEN	Disabled	0		Disable shortcut																																		
			Enabled	1		Enable shortcut																																		
								Shortcut between DISABLED event and RXEN task																																
								See EVENTS_DISABLED and TASKS_RXEN																																
			Disabled	0		Disable shortcut																																		
			Enabled	1		Enable shortcut																																		
								Shortcut between ADDRESS event and RSSISTART task																																
								See EVENTS_ADDRESS and TASKS_RSSISTART																																
E	RW	ADDRESS_RSSISTART	Disabled	0		Disable shortcut																																		
			Enabled	1		Enable shortcut																																		
								Shortcut between ADDRESS event and RSSISTART task																																
								See EVENTS_ADDRESS and TASKS_RSSISTART																																
			Disabled	0		Disable shortcut																																		
			Enabled	1		Enable shortcut																																		
								Shortcut between END event and START task																																
								See EVENTS_END and TASKS_START																																
F	RW	END_START	Disabled	0		Disable shortcut																																		
			Enabled	1		Enable shortcut																																		
								Shortcut between END event and START task																																
								See EVENTS_END and TASKS_START																																
			Disabled	0		Disable shortcut																																		
			Enabled	1		Enable shortcut																																		
								Shortcut between ADDRESS event and BCSTART task																																
								See EVENTS_ADDRESS and TASKS_BCSTART																																
G	RW	ADDRESS_BCSTART	Disabled	0		Disable shortcut																																		
			Enabled	1		Enable shortcut																																		
								Shortcut between ADDRESS event and BCSTART task																																
								See EVENTS_ADDRESS and TASKS_BCSTART																																
			Disabled	0		Disable shortcut																																		
			Enabled	1		Enable shortcut																																		
								Shortcut between DISABLED event and RSSISTOP task																																
								See EVENTS_DISABLED and TASKS_RSSISTOP																																
H	RW	DISABLED_RSSISTOP	Disabled	0		Disable shortcut																																		
			Enabled	1		Enable shortcut																																		
								Shortcut between DISABLED event and RSSISTOP task																																
								See EVENTS_DISABLED and TASKS_RSSISTOP																																

23.14.2 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0							
Id																												L	K	I				H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Id	RW	Field	Value		Id		Value		Description																																
A	RW	READY							Write '1' to Enable interrupt for READY event																																
									See EVENTS_READY																																
			Set		1				Enable																																
			Disabled		0				Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled		1				Read: Enabled																																
B	RW	ADDRESS							Write '1' to Enable interrupt for ADDRESS event																																
									See EVENTS_ADDRESS																																
			Set		1				Enable																																
			Disabled		0				Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled		1				Read: Enabled																																
C	RW	PAYLOAD							Write '1' to Enable interrupt for PAYLOAD event																																
									See EVENTS_PAYLOAD																																
			Set		1				Enable																																
			Disabled		0				Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled		1				Read: Enabled																																
D	RW	END							Write '1' to Enable interrupt for END event																																

23.14.3 INTENCLR

Disable interrupt

Page 217

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																		L				K	I				H				G	F	E	D	C	B	A	
Reset 0x00000000				0				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
B	RW	ADDRESS			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for ADDRESS event																																	
					See EVENTS_ADDRESS																																	
			Clear	1	Disable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
C	RW	PAYLOAD			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for PAYLOAD event																																	
					See EVENTS_PAYLOAD																																	
			Clear	1	Disable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
D	RW	END			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for END event																																	
					See EVENTS_END																																	
			Clear	1	Disable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
E	RW	DISABLED			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for DISABLED event																																	
					See EVENTS_DISABLED																																	
			Clear	1	Disable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
F	RW	DEVMATCH			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for DEVMATCH event																																	
					See EVENTS_DEVMATCH																																	
			Clear	1	Disable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
G	RW	DEVMISS			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for DEVMISS event																																	
					See EVENTS_DEVMISS																																	
			Clear	1	Disable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
H	RW	RSSIEND			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for RSSIEND event																																	
					See EVENTS_RSSIEND																																	
			Clear	1	Disable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
I	RW	BCMATCH			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for BCMATCH event																																	
					See EVENTS_BCMATCH																																	
			Clear	1	Disable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
K	RW	CRCOK			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for CRCOK event																																	
					See EVENTS_CRCOK																																	
			Clear	1	Disable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
L	RW	CRCERROR			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for CRCERROR event																																	
					See EVENTS_CRCERROR																																	
			Clear	1	Disable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																								L	K		I			H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW		Field	Value	Id	Value		Description																													
				Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															

23.14.4 CRCSTATUS

Address offset: 0x400

CRC status

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																																				A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Id	RW		Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																													
A	R	CRCSTATUS					CRC status of packet received																													
			CRCError	0		Packet received with CRC error																														
			CRCOK	1		Packet received with CRC ok																														

23.14.5 RXMATCH

Address offset: 0x408

Received address

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				A A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																													
A	R	RXMATCH				Received address																													
						Logical address of which previous packet was received																													

23.14.6 RXCRC

Address offset: 0x40C

CRC field of previously received packet

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id													A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW		Field	Value	Id	Value		Description																													
A	R	RX	CRC					CRC field of previously received packet																													
								CRC field of previously received packet																													

23.14.7 DAI

Address offset: 0x410

Device address match index

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	R	DAI				Device address match index																																
						Index (n) of device address, see DAB[n] and DAP[n], that got an address match.																																

23.14.8 PACKETPTR

Address offset: 0x504

Packet pointer

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										

A RW PACKETPTR

Packet pointer

Packet address to be used for the next transmission or reception. When transmitting, the packet pointed to by this address will be transmitted and when receiving, the received packet will be written to this address. This address is a byte aligned ram address.

23.14.9 FREQUENCY

Address offset: 0x508

Frequency

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																
Id				B A A A A A A A																																
Reset 0x00000002				0 1 0																																
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	ValueDescription																															

A RW FREQUENCY

[0..100]

Radio channel frequency

Frequency = 2400 + FREQUENCY (MHz).

B RW MAP

Default

0

Channel map selection.

Channel map between 2400 MHz .. 2500 MHz

Low

1

Frequency = 2400 + FREQUENCY (MHz)

Channel map between 2360 MHz .. 2460 MHz

Frequency = 2360 + FREQUENCY (MHz)

23.14.10 TXPOWER

Address offset: 0x50C

Output power

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										

A RW TXPOWER

RADIO output power.

Output power in number of dBm, i.e. if the value -20 is specified the output power will be set to -20dBm.

Pos4dBm

0x04

+4 dBm

Pos3dBm

0x03

+3 dBm

0dBm

0x00

0 dBm

Neg4dBm

0xFC

-4 dBm

Neg8dBm

0xF8

-8 dBm

Neg12dBm

0xF4

-12 dBm

Neg16dBm

0xF0

-16 dBm

Neg20dBm

0xEC

-20 dBm

Neg30dBm

0xD8

-40 dBm

Deprecated

Neg40dBm

0xD8

-40 dBm

23.14.11 MODE

Address offset: 0x510

Data rate and modulation

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																																				A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW		MODE		Radio data rate and modulation setting. The radio supports Frequency-shift Keying (FSK) modulation.																																		
			Nrf_1Mbit	0	1 Mbit/s Nordic proprietary radio mode																																		
			Nrf_2Mbit	1	2 Mbit/s Nordic proprietary radio mode																																		
			Nrf_250Kbit	2	250 kbit/s Nordic proprietary radio mode																																		
			Ble_1Mbit	3	1 Mbit/s Bluetooth Low Energy																																		
			Ble_2Mbit	4	2 Mbit/s Bluetooth Low Energy																																		

23.14.12 PCNF0

Address offset: 0x514

Packet configuration register 0

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																G			F			E			E			C			A			A			A		
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																													
A	RW	LFLEN								Length on air of LENGTH field in number of bits.																													
C	RW	SOLEN								Length on air of S0 field in number of bytes.																													
E	RW	S1LEN								Length on air of S1 field in number of bits.																													
F	RW	S1INCL							Include or exclude S1 field in RAM																														
			Automatic			0			Include S1 field in RAM only if S1LEN > 0																														
			Include			1			Always include S1 field in RAM independent of S1LEN																														
G	RW	PLEN								Length of preamble on air. Decision point: TASKS_START task																													
					8bit			0			8-bit preamble																												
					16bit			1			16-bit preamble																												

23.14.13 PCNF1

Address offset: 0x518

Packet configuration register 1

Bit number																																		
Id			E D C C C B B B B B B A A A A A A A A																															
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																												
A	RW	MAXLEN	[0..255]			Maximum length of packet payload. If the packet payload is larger than MAXLEN, the radio will truncate the payload to MAXLEN.																												
B	RW	STATLEN	[0..255]			Static length in number of bytes The static length parameter is added to the total length of the payload when sending and receiving packets, e.g. if the static length is set to N the radio will receive or send N bytes more than what is defined in the LENGTH field of the packet.																												
C	RW	BALEN	[2..4]			Base address length in number of bytes The address field is composed of the base address and the one byte long address prefix, e.g. set BALEN=2 to get a total address of 3 bytes.																												
D	RW	ENDIAN				On air endianness of packet, this applies to the S0, LENGTH, S1 and the PAYLOAD fields. <div><div>Little</div><div>Big</div><div>0</div><div>1</div></div>																												
E	RW	WHITEEN				Enable or disable packet whitening <div><div>Disabled</div><div>0</div><div>Disable</div></div>																												

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																													B						A	A		
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value	Description																																	
			Three	3	CRC length is three bytes and CRC calculation is enabled																																	
B	RW SKIPADDR																																					
			Include	0	Include or exclude packet address field out of CRC calculation.																																	
			Skip	1	CRC calculation includes address field																																	
					CRC calculation does not include address field. The CRC calculation will start at the first byte after the address.																																	

23.14.21 CRCPOLY

Address offset: 0x538

CRC polynomial

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id												A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																											
A	RW			CRCPOLY			CRC polynomial																														

Each term in the CRC polynomial is mapped to a bit in this register which index corresponds to the term's exponent. The least significant term/bit is hard-wired internally to 1, and bit number 0 of the register content is ignored by the hardware. The following example is for an 8 bit CRC polynomial: $x^8 + x^7 + x^3 + x^2 + 1 = 1\ 1000\ 1101$.

23.14.22 CRCINIT

Address offset: 0x53C

CRC initial value

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id												A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																											
A	RW			CRCINIT			CRC initial value																														

Initial value for CRC calculation.

23.14.23 TIFS

Address offset: 0x544

Inter Frame Spacing in us

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																												A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																										
A	RW			TIFS						Inter Frame Spacing in us																										

Inter frame space is the time interval between two consecutive packets. It is defined as the time, in micro seconds, from the end of the last bit of the previous packet to the start of the first bit of the subsequent packet.

23.14.24 RSSISAMPLE

Address offset: 0x548

RSSI sample

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																												A				A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value		Description																															
A	R	RSSISAMPLE	[0..127]		RSSI sample																																	

RSSI sample result. The value of this register is read as a positive value while the actual received signal strength is a negative value. Actual received signal strength is therefore as follows:
received signal strength = -A dBm

23.14.25 STATE

Address offset: 0x550

Current radio state

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0								
Id																																							A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0								
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value																																			Description			
A	R	STATE																																						Current radio state			
		Disabled	0																																					RADIO is in the Disabled state			
		RxRu	1																																					RADIO is in the RXRU state			
		RxIdle	2																																					RADIO is in the RXIDLE state			
		Rx	3																																					RADIO is in the RX state			
		RxDisable	4																																					RADIO is in the RXDISABLED state			
		TxRu	9																																					RADIO is in the TXRU state			
		TxIdle	10																																					RADIO is in the TXIDLE state			
		Tx	11																																					RADIO is in the TX state			
		TxDisable	12																																					RADIO is in the TXDISABLED state			

23.14.26 DATAWHITEIV

Address offset: 0x554

Data whitening initial value

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																														A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000040				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW	DATAWHITEIV				Data whitening initial value. Bit 6 is hard-wired to '1', writing '0'																														

Bit 0 corresponds to Position 6 of the LSFR, Bit 1 to Position 5, etc.

23.14.27 BCC

Address offset: 0x560

Bit counter compare

Bit number									31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW		Field	Value				Id	Value				Description																													
A	RW		BCC										Bit counter compare																													

Bit counter compare register

Device address base segment 0

A	RW	DAB	Device address base segment 0
---	----	-----	-------------------------------

Device address base segment 1

A	RW	DAB	Device address base segment 1
---	----	-----	-------------------------------

Device address base segment 2

A	RW	DAB	Device address base segment 2
---	----	-----	-------------------------------

Device address base segment 3

A	RW	DAB	Device address base segment 3
---	----	-----	-------------------------------

Device address base segment 4

A	RW	DAB	Device address base segment 4
---	----	-----	-------------------------------

Device address base segment 5

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value		Description																																
A	RW	DAB				Device address base segment 5																																

23.14.34 DAB[6]

Address offset: 0x618

Device address base segment 6

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value				Description																											
A	RW	DAB		Device address base segment 6																															

23.14.35 DAB[7]

Address offset: 0x61C

Device address base segment 7

Bit number									31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW		Field		Value		Id	Value		Description																																
A	RW		DAB							Device address base segment 7																																

23.14.36 DAP[0]

Address offset: 0x620

Device address prefix 0

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																																	
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Id	RW	Field	Value Id		Value		Description																										
A	RW	DAP					Device address prefix 0																										

23.14.37 DAP[1]

Address offset: 0x624

Device address prefix 1

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				A A																															

23.14.38 DAP[2]

Address offset: 0x628

Device address prefix 2

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																						A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id		Value		Description																														
A	RW	DAP					Device address prefix 2																														

23.14.39 DAP[3]

Address offset: 0x62C

Device address prefix 3

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																											A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
Reset 0x00000000										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW			Field			Value			Id	Value			Description																														
A	RW			DAP										Device address prefix 3																														

23.14.40 DAP[4]

Address offset: 0x630

Device address prefix 4

Bit number	31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
Id	A A																														
Reset 0x00000000	0 0																														
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																									
A	RW	DAP				Device address prefix 4																									

23.14.41 DAP[5]

Address offset: 0x634

Device address prefix 5

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																											A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																																			
A	RW	DAP									Device address prefix 5																																		

23.14.42 DAP[6]

Address offset: 0x638

Device address prefix 6

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
Id			A A																														
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																														
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																											
A	RW	DAP	Device address prefix 6																														

23.14.43 DAP[7]

Address offset: 0x63C

Device address prefix 7

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																											A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
Reset 0x00000000										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																																		
A	RW	DAP								Device address prefix 7																																		

23.14.44 DACNF

Address offset: 0x640

Device address match configuration

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																																		
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																																		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	ENA0				Enable or disable device address matching using device address 0																																
			Disabled	0		Disabled																																
			Enabled	1		Enabled																																
B	RW	ENA1				Enable or disable device address matching using device address 1																																
			Disabled	0		Disabled																																
			Enabled	1		Enabled																																
C	RW	ENA2				Enable or disable device address matching using device address 2																																
			Disabled	0		Disabled																																
			Enabled	1		Enabled																																
D	RW	ENA3				Enable or disable device address matching using device address 3																																
			Disabled	0		Disabled																																
			Enabled	1		Enabled																																
E	RW	ENA4				Enable or disable device address matching using device address 4																																
			Disabled	0		Disabled																																
			Enabled	1		Enabled																																
F	RW	ENA5				Enable or disable device address matching using device address 5																																
			Disabled	0		Disabled																																
			Enabled	1		Enabled																																
G	RW	ENA6				Enable or disable device address matching using device address 6																																
			Disabled	0		Disabled																																
			Enabled	1		Enabled																																
H	RW	ENA7				Enable or disable device address matching using device address 7																																
			Disabled	0		Disabled																																
			Enabled	1		Enabled																																
I	RW	TXADD0				TxAdd for device address 0																																
J	RW	TXADD1				TxAdd for device address 1																																
K	RW	TXADD2				TxAdd for device address 2																																
L	RW	TXADD3				TxAdd for device address 3																																
M	RW	TXADD4				TxAdd for device address 4																																
N	RW	TXADD5				TxAdd for device address 5																																
O	RW	TXADD6				TxAdd for device address 6																																
P	RW	TXADD7				TxAdd for device address 7																																

23.14.45 MODECNF0

Address offset: 0x650

Radio mode configuration register 0

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0							
Id																														C	C											A
Reset 0x00000200				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																					
A	RW	RU			Radio ramp-up time																																					
		Default	0	Default ramp-up time (tRXEN), compatible with firmware written for nRF51																																						
		Fast	1	Fast ramp-up (tRXEN,FAST), see electrical specification for more information																																						

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																																A
Reset 0x00000200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
C	RW	DTX				Default TX value																										
						Specifies what the RADIO will transmit when it is not started, i.e. between:																										
						RADIO.EVENTS_READY and RADIO.TASKS_START																										
						RADIO.EVENTS_END and RADIO.TASKS_START																										
						RADIO.EVENTS_END and RADIO.EVENTS_DISABLED																										
			B1	0		Transmit '1'																										
			B0	1		Transmit '0'																										
			Center	2		Transmit center frequency																										
						When tuning the crystal for centre frequency, the RADIO must be set in DTX = Center mode to be able to achieve the expected accuracy.																										

23.14.46 POWER

Address offset: 0xFFC

Peripheral power control

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																			A			
Reset 0x00000001				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	POWER				Peripheral power control. The peripheral and its registers will be reset to its initial state by switching the peripheral off and then back on again.																																
			Disabled	0		Peripheral is powered off																																
			Enabled	1		Peripheral is powered on																																

23.15 Electrical specification

23.15.1 General Radio Characteristics

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
f_{OP}	Operating frequencies	2360		2500	MHz
$f_{PLL,PROG,RES}$	PLL programming resolution		2		kHz
$f_{PLL,CH,SP}$	PLL channel spacing		1		MHz
$f_{\Delta,1M}$	Frequency deviation @ 1 Msps		±170		kHz
$f_{\Delta,BLE,1M}$	Frequency deviation @ BLE 1Msps		±250		kHz
$f_{\Delta,2M}$	Frequency deviation @ 2 Msps		±320		kHz
$f_{\Delta,BLE,2M}$	Frequency deviation @ BLE 2 Msps		±500		kHz
f_{skSPS}	On-the-air data rate	1		2	Msps

23.15.2 Radio current consumption (Transmitter)

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$I_{TX,PLUS4dBm,DCDC}$	TX only run current (DCDC, 3V) $P_{RF} = +4$ dBm		7.5		mA
$I_{TX,PLUS4dBm}$	TX only run current $P_{RF} = +4$ dBm		16.6		mA
$I_{TX,0dBm,DCDC}$	TX only run current (DCDC, 3V) $P_{RF} = 0$ dBm		5.3		mA
$I_{TX,0dBm}$	TX only run current $P_{RF} = 0$ dBm		11.6		mA
$I_{TX,MINUS4dBm,DCDC}$	TX only run current DCDC, 3V $P_{RF} = -4$ dBm		4.2		mA
$I_{TX,MINUS4dBm}$	TX only run current $P_{RF} = -4$ dBm		9.3		mA
$I_{TX,MINUS8dBm,DCDC}$	TX only run current DCDC, 3V $P_{RF} = -8$ dBm		3.8		mA

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
I _{TX,MINUS8dBm}	TX only run current P _{RF} = -8 dBm		8.4		mA
I _{TX,MINUS12dBm,DCDC}	TX only run current DCDC, 3V P _{RF} = -12 dBm		3.5		mA
I _{TX,MINUS12dBm}	TX only run current P _{RF} = -12 dBm		7.7		mA
I _{TX,MINUS16dBm,DCDC}	TX only run current DCDC, 3V P _{RF} = -16 dBm		3.3		mA
I _{TX,MINUS16dBm}	TX only run current P _{RF} = -16 dBm		7.3		mA
I _{TX,MINUS20dBm,DCDC}	TX only run current DCDC, 3V P _{RF} = -20 dBm		3.2		mA
I _{TX,MINUS20dBm}	TX only run current P _{RF} = -20 dBm		7.0		mA
I _{TX,MINUS40dBm,DCDC}	TX only run current DCDC, 3V P _{RF} = -40 dBm		2.7		mA
I _{TX,MINUS40dBm}	TX only run current P _{RF} = -40 dBm		5.9		mA
I _{START,TX,DCDC}	TX start-up current DCDC, 3V, P _{RF} = 4 dBm		4.0		mA
I _{START,TX}	TX start-up current, P _{RF} = 4 dBm		8.8		mA

23.15.3 Radio current consumption (Receiver)

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
I _{RX,1M,DCDC}	RX only run current (DCDC, 3V) 1Msps / 1Msps BLE		5.4		mA
I _{RX,1M}	RX only run current 1Msps / 1Msps BLE		11.7		mA
I _{RX,2M,DCDC}	RX only run current (DCDC, 3V) 2Msps / 2Msps BLE		5.8		mA
I _{RX,2M}	RX only run current 2Msps / 2Msps BLE		12.9		mA
I _{START,RX,DCDC}	RX start-up current (DCDC 3V)		3.5		mA
I _{START,RX,LDO}	RX start-up current (LDO 3V)		7.5		mA

23.15.4 Transmitter specification

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
P _{RF}	Maximum output power		4	6	dBm
P _{RFC}	RF power control range		24		dB
P _{RFCR}	RF power accuracy			±4	dB
P _{RF1,1}	1st Adjacent Channel Transmit Power 1 MHz (1 Msps Nordic proprietary mode)		-25		dBc
P _{RF2,1}	2nd Adjacent Channel Transmit Power 2 MHz (1 Msps Nordic proprietary mode)		-50		dBc
P _{RF1,2}	1st Adjacent Channel Transmit Power 2 MHz (2 Msps Nordic proprietary mode)		-25		dBc
P _{RF2,2}	2nd Adjacent Channel Transmit Power 4 MHz (2 Msps Nordic proprietary mode)		-50		dBc
P _{RF1,2,BLE}	1st Adjacent Channel Transmit Power 2 MHz (2 Msps BLE mode)		-20		dBc
P _{RF2,2,BLE}	2nd Adjacent Channel Transmit Power 4 MHz (2 Msps BLE mode)		-50		dBc

23.15.5 Receiver operation

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
P _{RX,MAX}	Maximum received signal strength at < 0.1% BER		0		dBm
P _{SENS,IT,1M}	Sensitivity, 1Msps nRF mode ¹⁶		-93		dBm
P _{SENS,IT,SP,1M,BLE}	Sensitivity, 1Msps BLE ideal transmitter, <=37 bytes BER=1E-3 ¹⁷		-96		dBm
P _{SENS,IT,LP,1M,BLE}	Sensitivity, 1Msps BLE ideal transmitter >=128 bytes BER=1E-4 ¹⁸		-95		dBm
P _{SENS,IT,2M}	Sensitivity, 2Msps nRF mode ¹⁹		-89		dBm

¹⁶ Typical sensitivity applies when ADDR0 is used for receiver address correlation. When ADDR[1...7] are used for receiver address correlation, the typical sensitivity for this mode is degraded by 3dB.

¹⁷ As defined in the Bluetooth Core Specification v4.0 Volume 6: Core System Package (Low Energy Controller Volume)

¹⁸ Equivalent BER limit < 10E-04

¹⁹ Typical sensitivity applies when ADDR0 is used for receiver address correlation. When ADDR[1...7] are used for receiver address correlation, the typical sensitivity for this mode is degraded by 3dB.

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
P _{SENS,IT,SP,2M,BLE}	Sensitivity, 2Msps BLE ideal transmitter, Packet length <=37bytes		-93		dBm
P _{SENS,DT,SP,2M,BLE}	Sensitivity, 2Msps BLE dirty transmitter, Packet length <=37bytes		-93		dBm
P _{SENS,IT,LP,2M,BLE}	Sensitivity, 2Msps BLE ideal transmitter >= 128bytes		-92		dBm
P _{SENS,DT,LP,2M,BLE}	Sensitivity, 2Msps BLE dirty transmitter, Packet length >= 128bytes		-92		dBm

23.15.6 RX selectivity

RX selectivity with equal modulation on interfering signal²⁰

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
C/I _{1M,co-channel}	1Msps mode, Co-Channel interference		9		dB
C/I _{1M,-1MHz}	1 Msps mode, Adjacent (-1 MHz) interference		-2		dB
C/I _{1M,+1MHz}	1 Msps mode, Adjacent (+1 MHz) interference		-10		dB
C/I _{1M,-2MHz}	1 Msps mode, Adjacent (-2 MHz) interference		-19		dB
C/I _{1M,+2MHz}	1 Msps mode, Adjacent (+2 MHz) interference		-42		dB
C/I _{1M,-3MHz}	1 Msps mode, Adjacent (-3 MHz) interference		-38		dB
C/I _{1M,+3MHz}	1 Msps mode, Adjacent (+3 MHz) interference		-48		dB
C/I _{1M,≥6MHz}	1 Msps mode, Adjacent (≥6 MHz) interference		-50		dB
C/I _{1MBLE,co-channel}	1 Msps BLE mode, Co-Channel interference		6		dB
C/I _{1MBLE,-1MHz}	1 Msps BLE mode, Adjacent (-1 MHz) interference		-2		dB
C/I _{1MBLE,+1MHz}	1 Msps BLE mode, Adjacent (+1 MHz) interference		-9		dB
C/I _{1MBLE,-2MHz}	1 Msps BLE mode, Adjacent (-2 MHz) interference		-22		dB
C/I _{1MBLE,+2MHz}	1 Msps BLE mode, Adjacent (+2 MHz) interference		-46		dB
C/I _{1MBLE,>3MHz}	1 Msps BLE mode, Adjacent (≥3 MHz) interference		-50		dB
C/I _{1MBLE,image}	Image frequency Interference		-22		dB
C/I _{1MBLE,image,1MHz}	Adjacent (1 MHz) interference to in-band image frequency		-35		dB
C/I _{2M,co-channel}	2Msps mode, Co-Channel interference		10		dB
C/I _{2M,-2MHz}	2 Msps mode, Adjacent (-2 MHz) interference		6		dB
C/I _{2M,+2MHz}	2 Msps mode, Adjacent (+2 MHz) interference		-14		dB
C/I _{2M,-4MHz}	2 Msps mode, Adjacent (-4 MHz) interference		-20		dB
C/I _{2M,+4MHz}	2 Msps mode, Adjacent (+4 MHz) interference		-44		dB
C/I _{2M,-6MHz}	2 Msps mode, Adjacent (-6 MHz) interference		-42		dB
C/I _{2M,+6MHz}	2 Msps mode, Adjacent (+6 MHz) interference		-47		dB
C/I _{2M,≥12MHz}	2 Msps mode, Adjacent (≥12 MHz) interference		-52		dB
C/I _{2MBLE,co-channel}	2 Msps BLE mode, Co-Channel interference		7		dB
C/I _{2MBLE,±2MHz}	2 Msps BLE mode, Adjacent (±2 MHz) interference		0		dB
C/I _{2MBLE,±4MHz}	2 Msps BLE mode, Adjacent (±4 MHz) interference		-47		dB
C/I _{2MBLE,≥6MHz}	2 Msps BLE mode, Adjacent (≥6 MHz) interference		-49		dB
C/I _{2MBLE,image}	Image frequency Interference		-21		dB
C/I _{2MBLE,image,2MHz}	Adjacent (2 MHz) interference to in-band image frequency		-36		dB

23.15.7 RX intermodulation

RX intermodulation²¹

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
P _{IMD,1M}	IMD performance, 1 Msps (3 MHz, 4 MHz, and 5 MHz offset)		-33		dBm
P _{IMD,1M,BLE}	IMD performance, BLE 1 Msps (3 MHz, 4 MHz, and 5 MHz offset)		-30		dBm
P _{IMD,2M}	IMD performance, 2 Msps (6 MHz, 8 MHz, and 10 MHz offset)		-33		dBm

²⁰ Wanted signal level at PIN = -67 dBm. One interferer is used, having equal modulation as the wanted signal. The input power of the interferer where the sensitivity equals BER = 0.1% is presented

²¹ Wanted signal level at PIN = -64 dBm. Two interferers with equal input power are used. The interferer closest in frequency is not modulated, the other interferer is modulated equal with the wanted signal. The input power of the interferers where the sensitivity equals BER = 0.1% is presented.

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
P _{IMD,2M,BLE}	IMD performance, BLE 2 Msps (6 MHz, 8 MHz, and 10 MHz offset)		-32		dBm

23.15.8 Radio timing

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
t _{TXEN}	Time between TXEN task and READY event after channel FREQUENCY configured		140		us
t _{TXEN,FAST}	Time between TXEN task and READY event after channel FREQUENCY configured (Fast Mode)		40		us
t _{TXDISABLE}	Time between DISABLE task and DISABLED event when the radio was in TX and mode is set to 1Msps		6		us
t _{TXDISABLE,2M}	Time between DISABLE task and DISABLED event when the radio was in TX and mode is set to 2Msps		4		us
t _{RXEN}	Time between the RXEN task and READY event after channel FREQUENCY configured in default mode		140		us
t _{RXEN,FAST}	Time between the RXEN task and READY event after channel FREQUENCY configured in fast mode		40		us
t _{SWITCH}	The minimum time taken to switch from RX to TX or TX to RX (channel FREQUENCY unchanged)		20		us
t _{RXDISABLE}	Time between DISABLE task and DISABLED event when the radio was in RX		0		us
t _{TXCHAIN}	TX chain delay		0.6		us
t _{RXCHAIN}	RX chain delay		9.4		us
t _{RXCHAIN,2M}	RX chain delay in 2Msps mode		5		us

23.15.9 Received Signal Strength Indicator (RSSI) specifications

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
RSSI _{ACC}	RSSI Accuracy Valid range -90 to -20 dBm		±2		dB
RSSI _{RESOLUTION}	RSSI resolution		1		dB
RSSI _{PERIOD}	Sample period		0.25		us

23.15.10 Jitter

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
t _{DISABLEDJITTER}	Jitter on DISABLED event relative to END event when shortcut between END and DISABLE is enabled.		0.25		us
t _{READYJITTER}	Jitter on READY event relative to TXEN and RXEN task.		0.25		us

23.15.11 Delay when disabling the RADIO

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
t _{TXDISABLE,1M}	Disable delay from TX. Delay between DISABLE and DISABLED for MODE = Nrf_1Mbit and MODE = Ble_1Mbit		6		us
t _{RXDISABLE,1M}	Disable delay from RX. Delay between DISABLE and DISABLED for MODE = Nrf_1Mbit and MODE = Ble_1Mbit		0		us

24 TIMER — Timer/counter

The TIMER can operate in two modes: timer and counter.

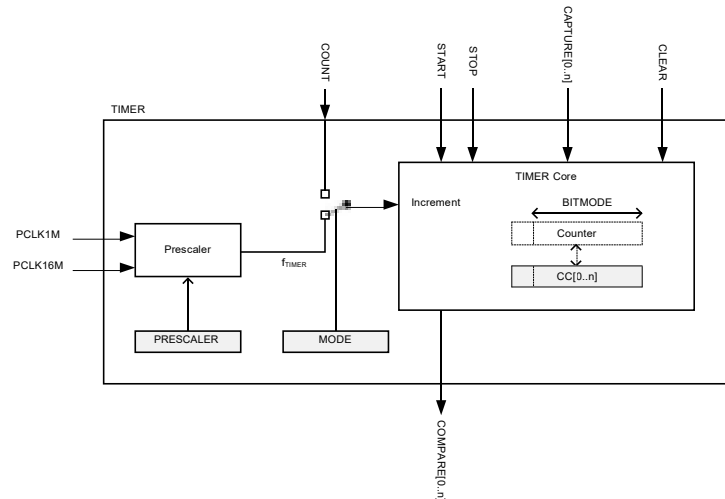


Figure 42: Block schematic for timer/counter

The timer/counter runs on the high-frequency clock source (HFCLK) and includes a four-bit (1/2X) prescaler that can divide the timer input clock from the HFCLK controller. Clock source selection between PCLK16M and PCLK1M is automatic according to TIMER base frequency set by the prescaler. The TIMER base frequency is always given as 16 MHz divided by the prescaler value.

The PPI system allows a TIMER event to trigger a task of any other system peripheral of the device. The PPI system also enables the TIMER task/event features to generate periodic output and PWM signals to any GPIO. The number of input/outputs used at the same time is limited by the number of GPIOTE channels.

The TIMER can operate in two modes, Timer mode and Counter mode. In both modes, the TIMER is started by triggering the START task, and stopped by triggering the STOP task. After the timer is stopped the timer can resume timing/counting by triggering the START task again. When timing/counting is resumed, the timer will continue from the value it had prior to being stopped.

In Timer mode, the TIMER's internal Counter register is incremented by one for every tick of the timer frequency f_{TIMER} as illustrated in [Figure 42: Block schematic for timer/counter](#) on page 234. The timer frequency is derived from PCLK16M as shown below, using the values specified in the PRESCALER register:

$$f_{\text{TIMER}} = 16 \text{ MHz} / (2^{\text{PRESCALER}})$$

When $f_{\text{TIMER}} \leq 1 \text{ MHz}$ the TIMER will use PCLK1M instead of PCLK16M for reduced power consumption.

In counter mode, the TIMER's internal Counter register is incremented by one each time the COUNT task is triggered, that is, the timer frequency and the prescaler are not utilized in counter mode. Similarly, the COUNT task has no effect in Timer mode.

The TIMER's maximum value is configured by changing the bit-width of the timer in the [BITMODE](#) on page 239 register.

[PRESCALER](#) on page 239 and the [BITMODE](#) on page 239 must only be updated when the timer is stopped. If these registers are updated while the TIMER is started then this may result in unpredictable behavior.

When the timer is incremented beyond its maximum value the Counter register will overflow and the TIMER will automatically start over from zero.

The Counter register can be cleared, that is, its internal value set to zero explicitly, by triggering the CLEAR task.

The TIMER implements multiple capture/compare registers.

Independent of prescaler setting the accuracy of the TIMER is equivalent to one tick of the timer frequency f_{TIMER} as illustrated in [Figure 42: Block schematic for timer/counter](#) on page 234.

24.1 Capture

The TIMER implements one capture task for every available capture/compare register.

Every time the CAPTURE[n] task is triggered, the Counter value is copied to the CC[n] register.

24.2 Compare

The TIMER implements one COMPARE event for every available capture/compare register.

A COMPARE event is generated when the Counter is incremented and then becomes equal to the value specified in one of the capture compare registers. When the Counter value becomes equal to the value specified in a capture compare register CC[n], the corresponding compare event COMPARE[n] is generated.

[BITMODE](#) on page 239 specifies how many bits of the Counter register and the capture/compare register that are used when the comparison is performed. Other bits will be ignored.

24.3 Task delays

After the TIMER is started, the CLEAR task, COUNT task and the STOP task will guarantee to take effect within one clock cycle of the PCLK16M.

24.4 Task priority

If the START task and the STOP task are triggered at the same time, that is, within the same period of PCLK16M, the STOP task will be prioritized.

24.5 Registers

Table 42: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x40008000	TIMER	TIMER0	Timer 0	This timer instance has 4 CC registers (CC[0..3])
0x40009000	TIMER	TIMER1	Timer 1	This timer instance has 4 CC registers (CC[0..3])
0x4000A000	TIMER	TIMER2	Timer 2	This timer instance has 4 CC registers (CC[0..3])
0x4001A000	TIMER	TIMER3	Timer 3	This timer instance has 6 CC registers (CC[0..5])
0x4001B000	TIMER	TIMER4	Timer 4	This timer instance has 6 CC registers (CC[0..5])

Table 43: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
TASKS_START	0x000	Start Timer

Register	Offset	Description
TASKS_STOP	0x004	Stop Timer
TASKS_COUNT	0x008	Increment Timer (Counter mode only)
TASKS_CLEAR	0x00C	Clear time
TASKS_SHUTDOWN	0x010	Shut down timer Deprecated
TASKS_CAPTURE[0]	0x040	Capture Timer value to CC[0] register
TASKS_CAPTURE[1]	0x044	Capture Timer value to CC[1] register
TASKS_CAPTURE[2]	0x048	Capture Timer value to CC[2] register
TASKS_CAPTURE[3]	0x04C	Capture Timer value to CC[3] register
TASKS_CAPTURE[4]	0x050	Capture Timer value to CC[4] register
TASKS_CAPTURE[5]	0x054	Capture Timer value to CC[5] register
EVENTS_COMPARE[0]	0x140	Compare event on CC[0] match
EVENTS_COMPARE[1]	0x144	Compare event on CC[1] match
EVENTS_COMPARE[2]	0x148	Compare event on CC[2] match
EVENTS_COMPARE[3]	0x14C	Compare event on CC[3] match
EVENTS_COMPARE[4]	0x150	Compare event on CC[4] match
EVENTS_COMPARE[5]	0x154	Compare event on CC[5] match
SHORTS	0x200	Shortcut register
INTENSET	0x304	Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308	Disable interrupt
MODE	0x504	Timer mode selection
BITMODE	0x508	Configure the number of bits used by the TIMER
PRESCALER	0x510	Timer prescaler register
CC[0]	0x540	Capture/Compare register 0
CC[1]	0x544	Capture/Compare register 1
CC[2]	0x548	Capture/Compare register 2
CC[3]	0x54C	Capture/Compare register 3
CC[4]	0x550	Capture/Compare register 4
CC[5]	0x554	Capture/Compare register 5

24.5.1 SHORTS

Address offset: 0x200

Shortcut register

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id																		L K J I H G F E D C B A																	
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW	COMPARE0_CLEAR				Shortcut between COMPARE[0] event and CLEAR task																													
						See EVENTS_COMPARE[0] and TASKS_CLEAR																													
		Disabled	0			Disable shortcut																													
		Enabled	1			Enable shortcut																													
B	RW	COMPARE1_CLEAR				Shortcut between COMPARE[1] event and CLEAR task																													
						See EVENTS_COMPARE[1] and TASKS_CLEAR																													
		Disabled	0			Disable shortcut																													
		Enabled	1			Enable shortcut																													
C	RW	COMPARE2_CLEAR				Shortcut between COMPARE[2] event and CLEAR task																													
						See EVENTS_COMPARE[2] and TASKS_CLEAR																													
		Disabled	0			Disable shortcut																													
		Enabled	1			Enable shortcut																													
D	RW	COMPARE3_CLEAR				Shortcut between COMPARE[3] event and CLEAR task																													
						See EVENTS_COMPARE[3] and TASKS_CLEAR																													
		Disabled	0			Disable shortcut																													
		Enabled	1			Enable shortcut																													
E	RW	COMPARE4_CLEAR				Shortcut between COMPARE[4] event and CLEAR task																													
						See EVENTS_COMPARE[4] and TASKS_CLEAR																													

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																																				
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																																
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																															
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																															
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																															
	F	RW	COMPARE5_CLEAR		Shortcut between COMPARE[5] event and CLEAR task																															
					See EVENTS_COMPARE[5] and TASKS_CLEAR																															
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																															
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																															
	G	RW	COMPARE0_STOP		Shortcut between COMPARE[0] event and STOP task																															
					See EVENTS_COMPARE[0] and TASKS_STOP																															
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																															
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																															
	H	RW	COMPARE1_STOP		Shortcut between COMPARE[1] event and STOP task																															
					See EVENTS_COMPARE[1] and TASKS_STOP																															
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																															
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																															
	I	RW	COMPARE2_STOP		Shortcut between COMPARE[2] event and STOP task																															
					See EVENTS_COMPARE[2] and TASKS_STOP																															
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																															
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																															
	J	RW	COMPARE3_STOP		Shortcut between COMPARE[3] event and STOP task																															
					See EVENTS_COMPARE[3] and TASKS_STOP																															
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																															
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																															
	K	RW	COMPARE4_STOP		Shortcut between COMPARE[4] event and STOP task																															
					See EVENTS_COMPARE[4] and TASKS_STOP																															
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																															
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																															
	L	RW	COMPARE5_STOP		Shortcut between COMPARE[5] event and STOP task																															
					See EVENTS_COMPARE[5] and TASKS_STOP																															
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																															
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																															

24.5.2 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id			F E D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW	COMPARE0			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for COMPARE[0] event																													
					See EVENTS_COMPARE[0]																													
			Set	1	Enable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
B	RW	COMPARE1			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for COMPARE[1] event																													
					See EVENTS_COMPARE[1]																													
			Set	1	Enable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
C	RW	COMPARE2			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for COMPARE[2] event																													

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id																				F E D C B A															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																														
					See EVENTS_COMPARE[2]																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
D	RW	COMPARE3			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for COMPARE[3] event																														
					See EVENTS_COMPARE[3]																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
E	RW	COMPARE4			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for COMPARE[4] event																														
					See EVENTS_COMPARE[4]																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
F	RW	COMPARE5			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for COMPARE[5] event																														
					See EVENTS_COMPARE[5]																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														

24.5.3 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																		F E D C B A																	
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW	COMPARE0			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for COMPARE[0] event																														
					See EVENTS_COMPARE[0]																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
B	RW	COMPARE1			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for COMPARE[1] event																														
					See EVENTS_COMPARE[1]																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
C	RW	COMPARE2			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for COMPARE[2] event																														
					See EVENTS_COMPARE[2]																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
D	RW	COMPARE3			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for COMPARE[3] event																														
					See EVENTS_COMPARE[3]																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
E	RW	COMPARE4			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for COMPARE[4] event																														
					See EVENTS_COMPARE[4]																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id			F E D C B A																																	
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value		Description																															
F		Disabled	0		Read: Disabled																															
		Enabled	1		Read: Enabled																															
	RW COMPARE5			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for COMPARE[5] event																																
				See EVENTS_COMPARE[5]																																
		Clear	1		Disable																															
		Disabled	0		Read: Disabled																															
		Enabled	1		Read: Enabled																															

24.5.4 MODE

Address offset: 0x504

Timer mode selection

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																																		A	A			
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																		
A	RW MODE			Timer mode																																		
		Timer	0	Select Timer mode																																		
		Counter	1	Select Counter mode																																		
		LowPowerCounter	2	Select Low Power Counter mode																																		
				Deprecated																																		

24.5.5 BITMODE

Address offset: 0x508

Configure the number of bits used by the TIMER

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																																		A	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																															
A	RW BITMODE			Timer bit width																															
		16Bit	0	16 bit timer bit width																															
		08Bit	1	8 bit timer bit width																															
		24Bit	2	24 bit timer bit width																															
		32Bit	3	32 bit timer bit width																															

24.5.6 PRESCALER

Address offset: 0x510

Timer prescaler register

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																		A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000004			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0			
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value																Description																		
A	RW PRESCALER		[0..9]																Prescaler value																		

24.5.7 CC[0]

Address offset: 0x540

Capture/Compare register 0

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																											
A	RW CC						Capture/Compare value																											

Only the number of bits indicated by BITMODE will be used by the TIMER.

24.5.8 CC[1]

Address offset: 0x544

Capture/Compare register 1

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id		Value		Description																											
A	RW	CC					Capture/Compare value																											

Only the number of bits indicated by BITMODE will be used by the TIMER.

24.5.9 CC[2]

Address offset: 0x548

Capture/Compare register 2

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id			Value			Description																									
A	RW	CC							Capture/Compare value																									

Only the number of bits indicated by BITMODE will be used by the TIMER.

24.5.10 CC[3]

Address offset: 0x54C

Capture/Compare register 3

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id		Value		Description																											
A	RW	CC					Capture/Compare value																											

Only the number of bits indicated by BITMODE will be used by the TIMER.

24.5.11 CC[4]

Address offset: 0x550

Capture/Compare register 4

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																											
A	RW CC						Capture/Compare value																											

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				A A																															

Only the number of bits indicated by BITMODE will be used by the TIMER.

24.5.12 CC[5]

Address offset: 0x554

Capture/Compare register 5

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value			Description																														

A RW CC

Capture/Compare value

Only the number of bits indicated by BITMODE will be used by the TIMER.

24.6 Electrical specification

24.6.1 Timers Electrical Specification

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$I_{\text{TIMER_1M}}$	Run current with 1 MHz clock input (PCLK1M)	3	5	8	μA
$I_{\text{TIMER_16M}}$	Run current with 16 MHz clock input (PCLK16M)	50	70	120	μA
$t_{\text{TIMER_START}}$	Time from START task is given until timer starts counting		0.25		μs

25 RTC — Real-time counter

The Real-time counter (RTC) module provides a generic, low power timer on the low-frequency clock source (LFCLK).

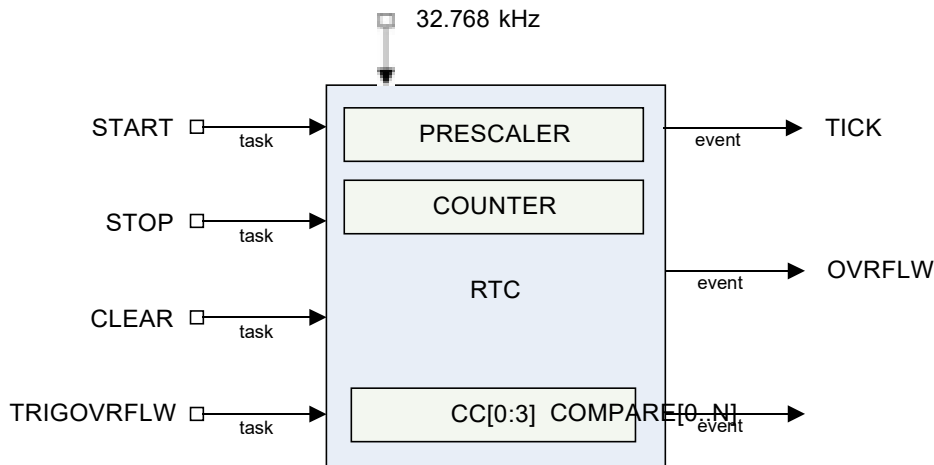


Figure 43: RTC block schematic

The RTC module features a 24-bit COUNTER, a 12-bit (1/X) prescaler, capture/compare registers, and a tick event generator for low power, tickless RTOS implementation.

25.1 Clock source

The RTC will run off the LFCLK.

The COUNTER resolution will therefore be 30.517 μ s. Depending on the source, the RTC is able to run while the HFCLK is OFF and PCLK16M is not available.

The software has to explicitly start LFCLK before using the RTC.

See [CLOCK — Clock control](#) on page 101 for more information about clock sources.

25.2 Resolution versus overflow and the PRESCALER

Counter increment frequency:

$$f_{\text{RTC}} [\text{kHz}] = 32.768 / (\text{PRESCALER} + 1)$$

The PRESCALER register is read/write when the RTC is stopped. The PRESCALER register is read-only once the RTC is STARTed. Writing to the PRESCALER register when the RTC is started has no effect.

The PRESCALER is restarted on START, CLEAR and TRIGOVFLW, that is, the prescaler value is latched to an internal register (<<PRESC>>) on these tasks.

Examples:

1. Desired COUNTER frequency 100 Hz (10 ms counter period)

$$\text{PRESCALER} = \text{round}(32.768 \text{ kHz} / 100 \text{ Hz}) - 1 = 327$$

$$f_{\text{RTC}} = 99.9 \text{ Hz}$$

10009.576 μ s counter period

- Desired COUNTER frequency 8 Hz (125 ms counter period)

PRESALER = round(32.768 kHz / 8 Hz) – 1 = 4095

$f_{\text{RTC}} = 8$ Hz

125 ms counter period

Table 44: RTC resolution versus overflow

Prescaler	Counter resolution	Overflow
0	30.517 μ s	512 seconds
2^8-1	7812.5 μ s	131072 seconds
$2^{12}-1$	125 ms	582.542 hours

25.3 COUNTER register

The COUNTER increments on LFCLK when the internal PRESCALER register (<<PRESC>>) is 0x00. <<PRESC>> is reloaded from the PRESCALER register. If enabled, the TICK event occurs on each increment of the COUNTER. The TICK event is disabled by default.

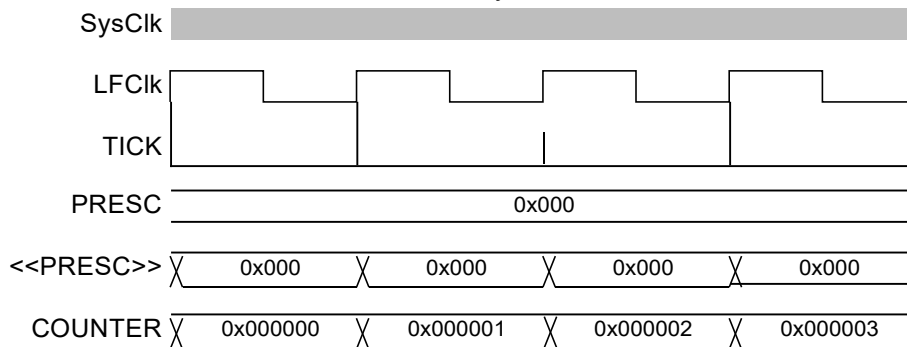


Figure 44: Timing diagram - COUNTER_PRESCALER_0

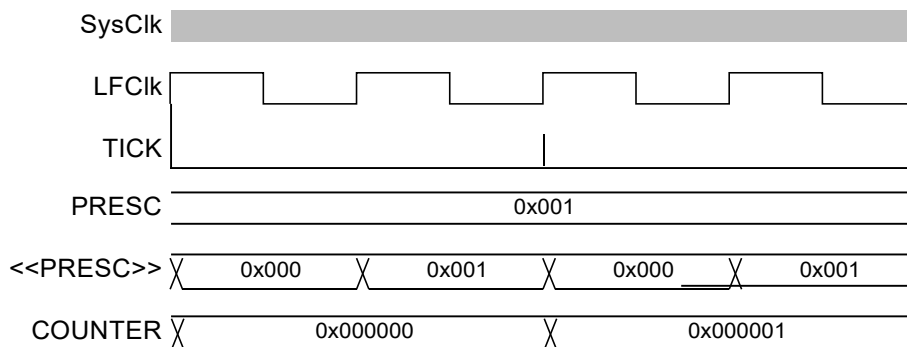


Figure 45: Timing diagram - COUNTER_PRESCALER_1

25.4 Overflow features

The TRIGOVFLW task sets the COUNTER value to 0xFFFFF0 to allow SW test of the overflow condition.

OVRFLW occurs when COUNTER overflows from 0xFFFFF to 0.

Important: The OVRFLW event is disabled by default.

25.5 TICK event

The TICK event enables low power "tick-less" RTOS implementation as it optionally provides a regular interrupt source for a RTOS without the need to use the ARM® SysTick feature.

Using the RTC TICK event rather than the SysTick allows the CPU to be powered down while still keeping RTOS scheduling active.

Important: The TICK event is disabled by default.

25.6 Event control feature

To optimize RTC power consumption, events in the RTC can be individually disabled to prevent PCLK16M and HFCLK being requested when those events are triggered. This is managed using the EVTEN register.

For example, if the TICK event is not required for an application, this event should be disabled as it is frequently occurring and may increase power consumption if HFCLK otherwise could be powered down for long durations.

This means that the RTC implements a slightly different task and event system compared to the standard system described in [Peripheral interface](#) on page 68. The RTC task and event system is illustrated in [Figure 46: Tasks, events and interrupts in the RTC](#) on page 244.

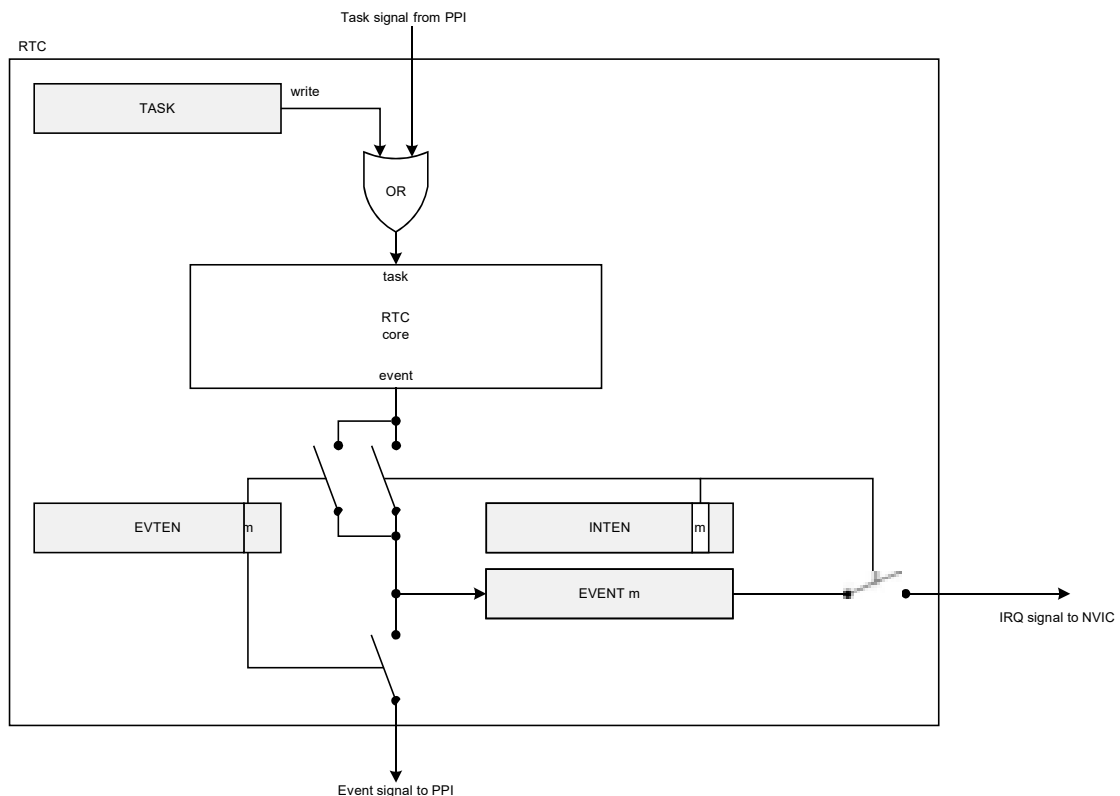


Figure 46: Tasks, events and interrupts in the RTC

25.7 Compare feature

There are a number of Compare registers.

For more information, see [Registers](#) on page 248.

When setting a compare register, the following behavior of the RTC compare event should be noted:

- If a CC register value is 0 when a CLEAR task is set, this will not trigger a COMPARE event.

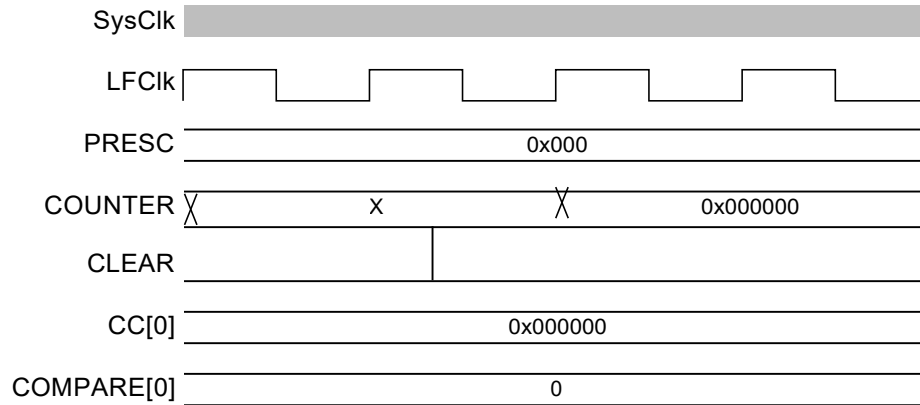


Figure 47: Timing diagram - COMPARE_CLEAR

- If a CC register is N and the COUNTER value is N when the START task is set, this will not trigger a COMPARE event.

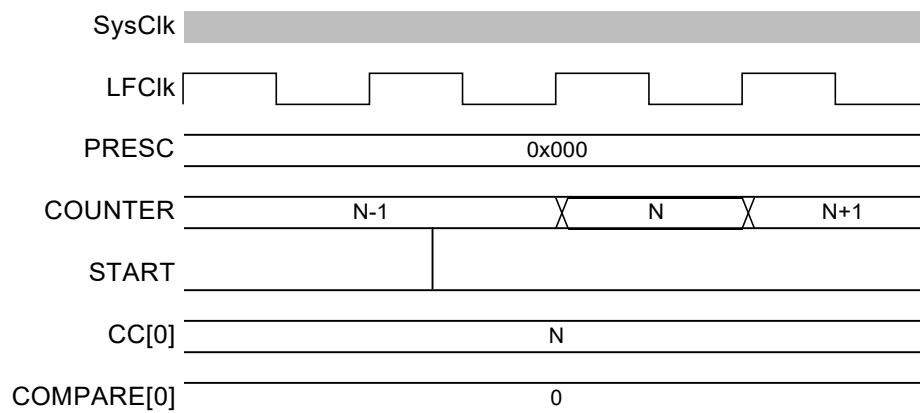


Figure 48: Timing diagram - COMPARE_START

- COMPARE occurs when a CC register is N and the COUNTER value transitions from N-1 to N.

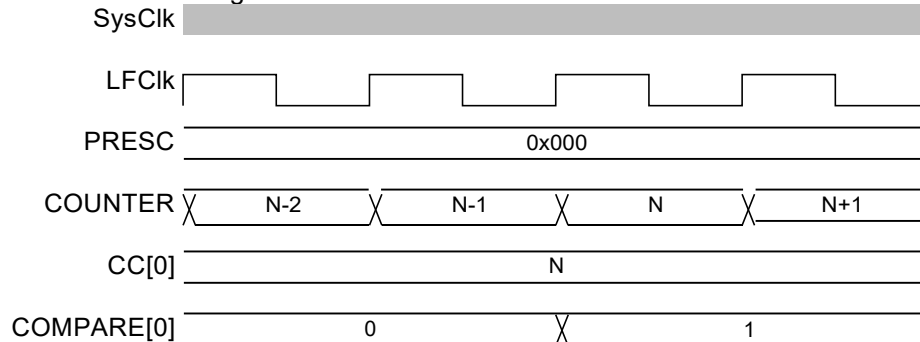


Figure 49: Timing diagram - COMPARE

- If the COUNTER is N, writing N+2 to a CC register is guaranteed to trigger a COMPARE event at N+2.

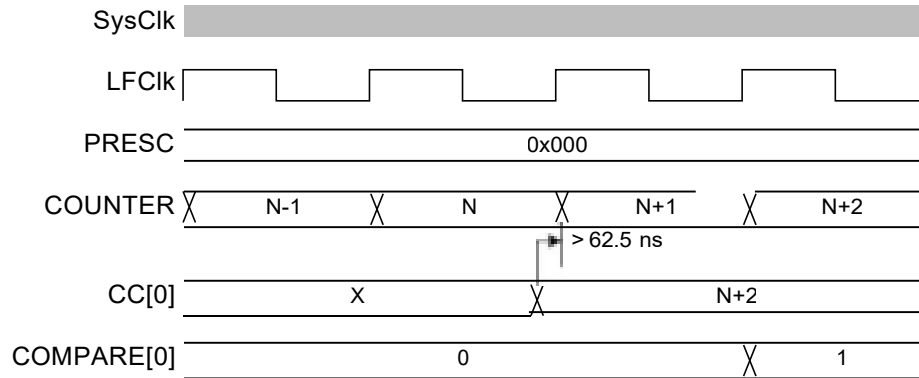


Figure 50: Timing diagram - COMPARE_N+2

- If the COUNTER is N, writing N or N+1 to a CC register may not trigger a COMPARE event.

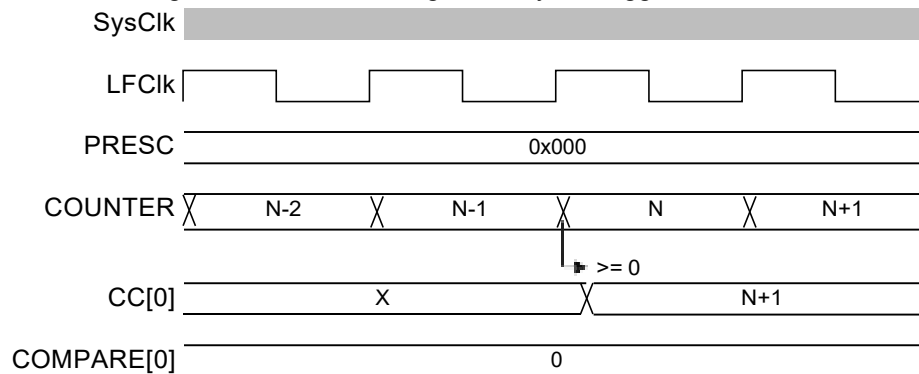


Figure 51: Timing diagram - COMPARE_N+1

- If the COUNTER is N and the current CC register value is N+1 or N+2 when a new CC value is written, a match may trigger on the previous CC value before the new value takes effect. If the current CC value greater than N+2 when the new value is written, there will be no event due to the old value.

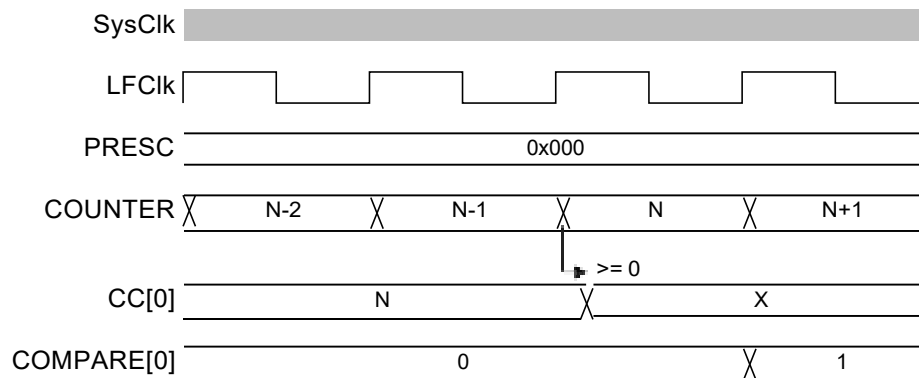


Figure 52: Timing diagram - COMPARE_N-1

25.8 TASK and EVENT jitter/delay

Jitter or delay in the RTC is due to the peripheral clock being a low frequency clock (LFCLK) which is not synchronous to the faster PCLK16M.

Registers in the peripheral interface, part of the PCLK16M domain, have a set of mirrored registers in the LFCLK domain. For example, the COUNTER value accessible from the CPU is in the PCLK16M domain and is latched on read from an internal register called COUNTER in the LFCLK domain. COUNTER is the register which is actually modified each time the RTC ticks. These registers must be synchronised between clock domains (PCLK16M and LFCLK).

The following is a summary of the jitter introduced on tasks and events. Figures illustrating jitter follow.

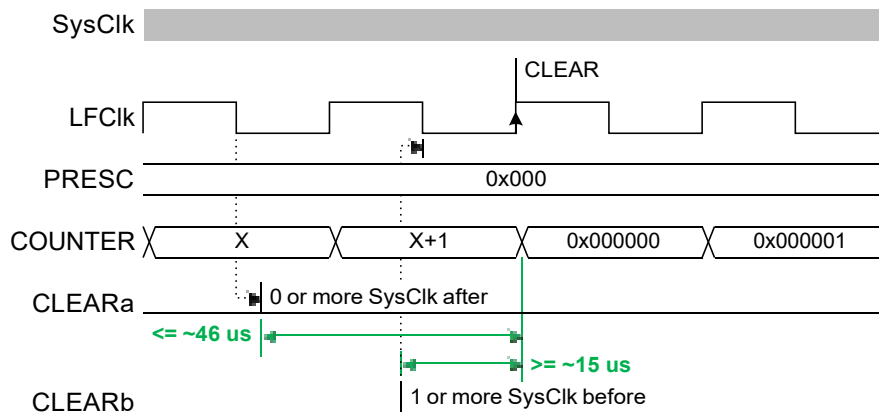
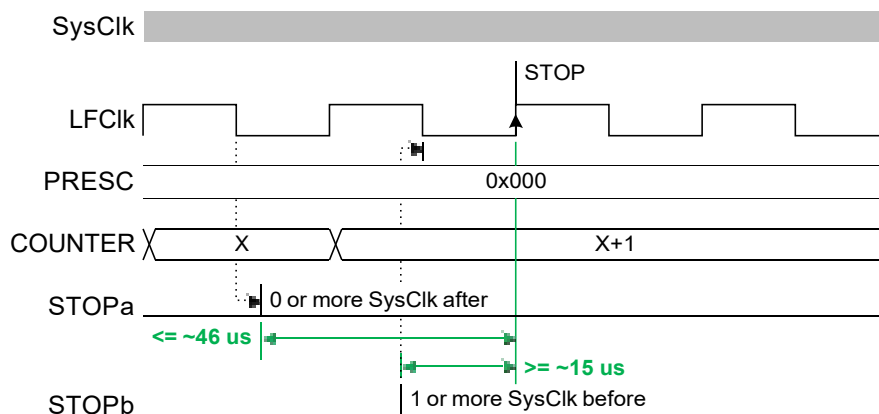
Table 45: RTC jitter magnitudes on tasks

Task	Delay
CLEAR, STOP, START, TRIGOVRFLOW	+15 to 46 μ s

Table 46: RTC jitter magnitudes on events

Operation/Function	Jitter
START to COUNTER increment	+/- 15 μ s
COMPARE to COMPARE ²²	+/- 62.5 ns

1. CLEAR and STOP (and TRIGOVRFLOW; not shown) will be delayed as long as it takes for the peripheral to clock a falling edge and rising of the LFCLK. This is between 15.2585 μ s and 45.7755 μ s – rounded to 15 μ s and 46 μ s for the remainder of the section.


Figure 53: Timing diagram - DELAY_CLEAR

Figure 54: Timing diagram - DELAY_STOP

2. The START task will start the RTC. Assuming that the LFCLK was previously running and stable, the first increment of COUNTER (and instance of TICK event) will be typically after 30.5 μ s +/- 15 μ s. In some cases, in particular if the RTC is STARTed before the LFCLK is running, that timing can be up to $\sim 250 \mu$ s. The software should therefore wait for the first TICK if it has to make sure the RTC is running. Sending a TRIGOVRFLOW task sets the COUNTER to a value close to overflow. However, since the update of COUNTER relies on a stable LFCLK, sending this task while LFCLK is not running will start LFCLK, but the update will then be delayed by the same amount of time of up to $\sim 250 \mu$ s. The figures show the smallest and largest delays to on the START task which appears as a +/- 15 μ s jitter on the first COUNTER increment.

²² Assumes RTC runs continuously between these events.

Note: 32.768 kHz clock jitter is additional to the numbers provided above.

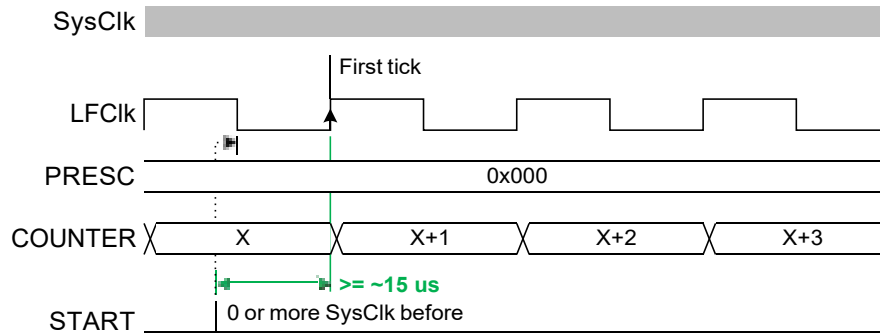


Figure 55: Timing diagram - JITTER_START-

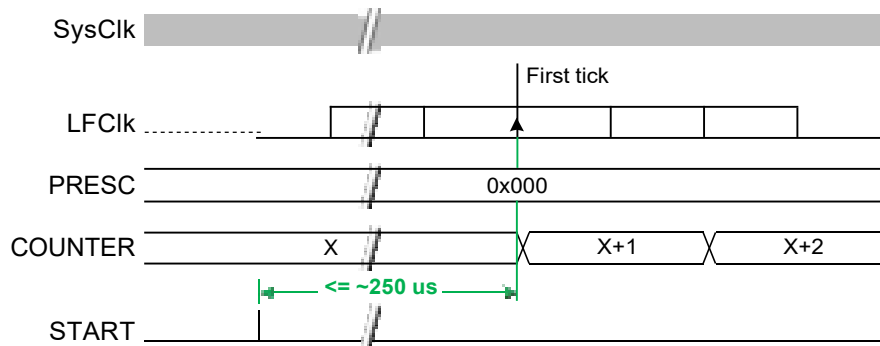


Figure 56: Timing diagram - JITTER_START+

25.9 Reading the COUNTER register

To read the COUNTER register, the internal <<COUNTER>> value is sampled.

To ensure that the <<COUNTER>> is safely sampled (considering an LFCLK transition may occur during a read), the CPU and core memory bus are halted for three cycles by lowering the core PREADY signal. The Read takes the CPU 2 cycles in addition resulting in the COUNTER register read taking a fixed five PCLK16M clock cycles.

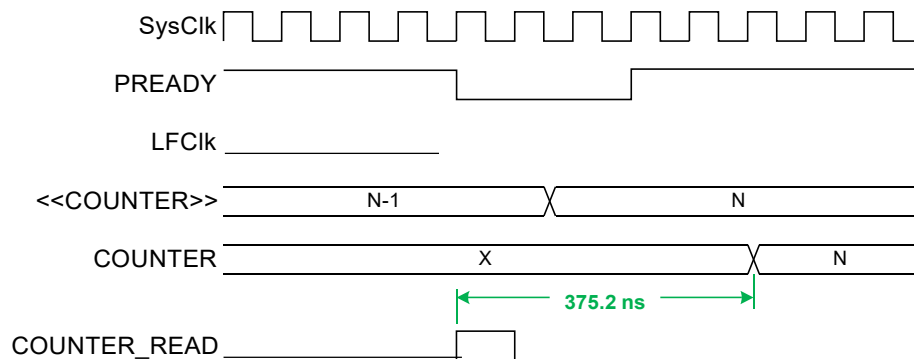


Figure 57: Timing diagram - COUNTER_READ

25.10 Registers

Table 47: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x4000B000	RTC	RTC0	Real-time counter 0	CC[0..2] implemented, CC[3] not implemented
0x40011000	RTC	RTC1	Real-time counter 1	CC[0..3] implemented

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				F																E	D	C	B												A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value			Description																														
E	RW	COMPARE2						Write '1' to Enable interrupt for COMPARE[2] event																														
								See EVENTS_COMPARE[2]																														
		Set	1					Enable																														
		Disabled	0					Read: Disabled																														
		Enabled	1					Read: Enabled																														
F	RW	COMPARE3						Write '1' to Enable interrupt for COMPARE[3] event																														
								See EVENTS_COMPARE[3]																														
		Set	1					Enable																														
		Disabled	0					Read: Disabled																														
		Enabled	1					Read: Enabled																														

25.10.2 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id				F E D C																B A																			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	TICK				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for TICK event																																	
						See EVENTS_TICK																																	
		Clear	1			Disable																																	
		Disabled	0			Read: Disabled																																	
		Enabled	1			Read: Enabled																																	
B	RW	OVRFLW				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for OVRFLW event																																	
						See EVENTS_OVRFLW																																	
		Clear	1			Disable																																	
		Disabled	0			Read: Disabled																																	
		Enabled	1			Read: Enabled																																	
C	RW	COMPARE0				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for COMPARE[0] event																																	
						See EVENTS_COMPARE[0]																																	
		Clear	1			Disable																																	
		Disabled	0			Read: Disabled																																	
		Enabled	1			Read: Enabled																																	
D	RW	COMPARE1				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for COMPARE[1] event																																	
						See EVENTS_COMPARE[1]																																	
		Clear	1			Disable																																	
		Disabled	0			Read: Disabled																																	
		Enabled	1			Read: Enabled																																	
E	RW	COMPARE2				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for COMPARE[2] event																																	
						See EVENTS_COMPARE[2]																																	
		Clear	1			Disable																																	
		Disabled	0			Read: Disabled																																	
		Enabled	1			Read: Enabled																																	
F	RW	COMPARE3				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for COMPARE[3] event																																	
						See EVENTS_COMPARE[3]																																	
		Clear	1			Disable																																	
		Disabled	0			Read: Disabled																																	
		Enabled	1			Read: Enabled																																	

25.10.3 EVTEN

Address offset: 0x340

Enable or disable event routing

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id			F E D C																B A															
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW	TICK			Enable or disable event routing for TICK event																													
					See EVENTS_TICK																													
			Disabled	0	Disable																													
			Enabled	1	Enable																													
B	RW	OVRFLW			Enable or disable event routing for OVRFLW event																													
					See EVENTS_OVRFLW																													
			Disabled	0	Disable																													
			Enabled	1	Enable																													
C	RW	COMPARE0			Enable or disable event routing for COMPARE[0] event																													
					See EVENTS_COMPARE[0]																													
			Disabled	0	Disable																													
			Enabled	1	Enable																													
D	RW	COMPARE1			Enable or disable event routing for COMPARE[1] event																													
					See EVENTS_COMPARE[1]																													
			Disabled	0	Disable																													
			Enabled	1	Enable																													
E	RW	COMPARE2			Enable or disable event routing for COMPARE[2] event																													
					See EVENTS_COMPARE[2]																													
			Disabled	0	Disable																													
			Enabled	1	Enable																													
F	RW	COMPARE3			Enable or disable event routing for COMPARE[3] event																													
					See EVENTS_COMPARE[3]																													
			Disabled	0	Disable																													
			Enabled	1	Enable																													

25.10.4 EVTENSET

Address offset: 0x344

Enable event routing

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id			F E D C																B A															
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW TICK			Write '1' to Enable event routing for TICK event																														
				See EVENTS_TICK																														
		Set	1	Enable																														
		Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
B	RW OVRFLW			Write '1' to Enable event routing for OVRFLW event																														
				See EVENTS_OVRFLW																														
		Set	1	Enable																														
		Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
C	RW COMPARE0			Write '1' to Enable event routing for COMPARE[0] event																														
				See EVENTS_COMPARE[0]																														
		Set	1	Enable																														

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																	
Id																	F E D C																		B A	
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																																	
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																															
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
						Write '1' to Enable event routing for COMPARE[1] event																														
						See EVENTS_COMPARE[1]																														
			Set	1	Enable																															
D	RW	COMPARE1	Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
						Write '1' to Enable event routing for COMPARE[2] event																														
						See EVENTS_COMPARE[2]																														
			Set	1	Enable																															
E	RW	COMPARE2	Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
						Write '1' to Enable event routing for COMPARE[3] event																														
						See EVENTS_COMPARE[3]																														
			Set	1	Enable																															
F	RW	COMPARE3	Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
						Write '1' to Enable event routing for COMPARE[3] event																														
						See EVENTS_COMPARE[3]																														
			Set	1	Enable																															

25.10.5 EVTENCLR

Address offset: 0x348

Disable event routing

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																	
Id																		F E D C																		B A	
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																																	
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	TICK			Write '1' to Disable event routing for TICK event																																
					See EVENTS_TICK																																
			Clear	1	Disable																																
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																
B	RW	OVRFLW			Write '1' to Disable event routing for OVRFLW event																																
					See EVENTS_OVRFLW																																
			Clear	1	Disable																																
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																
C	RW	COMPARE0			Write '1' to Disable event routing for COMPARE[0] event																																
					See EVENTS_COMPARE[0]																																
			Clear	1	Disable																																
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																
D	RW	COMPARE1			Write '1' to Disable event routing for COMPARE[1] event																																
					See EVENTS_COMPARE[1]																																
			Clear	1	Disable																																
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																
E	RW	COMPARE2			Write '1' to Disable event routing for COMPARE[2] event																																
					See EVENTS_COMPARE[2]																																
			Clear	1	Disable																																
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6						5	4	3	2	1	0																						
Id																													F	E	D	C																														B	A
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																							
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value																								Description																																		
F	RW	COMPARE3																											Write '1' to Disable event routing for COMPARE[3] event																																		
																													See EVENTS_COMPARE[3]																																		
			Clear		1																								Disable																																		
			Disabled		0																								Read: Disabled																																		
			Enabled		1																								Read: Enabled																																		

25.10.6 COUNTER

Address offset: 0x504

Current COUNTER value

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																													
A	R	COUNTER				Counter value																													

25.10.7 PRESCALER

Address offset: 0x508

12 bit prescaler for COUNTER frequency ($32768/(\text{PRESCALER}+1)$). Must be written when RTC is stopped

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value		Description																																
A	RW		PRESCALER			Prescaler value																																

25.10.8 CC[0]

Address offset: 0x540

Compare register 0

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW	COMPARE				Compare value																													

25.10.9 CC[1]

Address offset: 0x544

Compare register 1

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
Id	RW Field			Value Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW COMPARE					Compare value																													

25.10.10 CC[2]

Address offset: 0x548

Compare register 2

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id		Value		Description																									
A	RW	COMPARE					Compare value																									

25.10.11 CC[3]

Address offset: 0x54C

Compare register 3

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id		Value		Description																									
A	RW	COMPARE					Compare value																									

25.11 Electrical specification

25.11.1 RTC Electrical Specification

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
I _{RTC}	Run current Real Time Counter (LFCLK source)		0.1		μA

26 RNG — Random number generator

The Random number generator (RNG) generates true non-deterministic random numbers based on internal thermal noise that are suitable for cryptographic purposes. The RNG does not require a seed value.

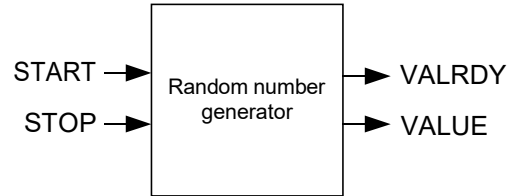


Figure 58: Random number generator

The RNG is started by triggering the START task and stopped by triggering the STOP task. When started, new random numbers are generated continuously and written to the VALUE register when ready. A VALRDY event is generated for every new random number that is written to the VALUE register. This means that after a VALRDY event is generated the CPU has the time until the next VALRDY event to read out the random number from the VALUE register before it is overwritten by a new random number.

26.1 Bias correction

A bias correction algorithm is employed on the internal bit stream to remove any bias toward '1' or '0'. The bits are then queued into an eight-bit register for parallel readout from the VALUE register.

It is possible to enable bias correction in the CONFIG register. This will result in slower value generation, but will ensure a statistically uniform distribution of the random values.

26.2 Speed

The time needed to generate one random byte of data is unpredictable, and may vary from one byte to the next. This is especially true when bias correction is enabled.

26.3 Registers

Table 49: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x400D000	RNG	RNG	Random number generator	

Table 50: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
TASKS_START	0x000	Task starting the random number generator
TASKS_STOP	0x004	Task stopping the random number generator
EVENTS_VALRDY	0x100	Event being generated for every new random number written to the VALUE register
SHORTS	0x200	Shortcut register
INTENSET	0x304	Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308	Disable interrupt
CONFIG	0x504	Configuration register
VALUE	0x508	Output random number

26.3.1 SHORTS

Address offset: 0x200

Shortcut register

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id		Value		Description																									
A	R	VALUE			[0..255]		Generated random number																									

26.4 Electrical specification

26.4.1 RNG Electrical Specification

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
I_{RNG}	Run current, CPU sleeping.		500		μA
$t_{\text{RNG,START}}$	Time from setting the START task to generation begins. This is a one-time delay on START signal and does not apply between samples.		128		μs
$t_{\text{RNG,RAW}}$	Run time per byte without bias correction. Uniform distribution of 0 and 1 is not guaranteed.		30		μs
$t_{\text{RNG,BC}}$	Run time per byte with bias correction. Uniform distribution of 0 and 1 is guaranteed. Time to generate a byte cannot be guaranteed.		120		μs

27 TEMP — Temperature sensor

The temperature sensor measures die temperature over the temperature range of the device. Linearity compensation can be implemented if required by the application.

Listed here are the main features for TEMP:

- Temperature range is greater than or equal to operating temperature of the device
- Resolution is 0.25 degrees

TEMP is started by triggering the START task.

When the temperature measurement is completed, a DATARDY event will be generated and the result of the measurement can be read from the TEMP register.

To achieve the measurement accuracy stated in the electrical specification, the crystal oscillator must be selected as the HFCLK source, see [CLOCK — Clock control](#) on page 101 for more information.

When the temperature measurement is completed, TEMP analog electronics power down to save power.

TEMP only supports one-shot operation, meaning that every TEMP measurement has to be explicitly started using the START task.

27.1 Registers

Table 51: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x400C000	TEMP	TEMP	Temperature sensor	

Table 52: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
TASKS_START	0x000	Start temperature measurement
TASKS_STOP	0x004	Stop temperature measurement
EVENTS_DATARDY	0x100	Temperature measurement complete, data ready
INTENSET	0x304	Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308	Disable interrupt
TEMP	0x508	Temperature in °C (0.25° steps)
A0	0x520	Slope of 1st piece wise linear function
A1	0x524	Slope of 2nd piece wise linear function
A2	0x528	Slope of 3rd piece wise linear function
A3	0x52C	Slope of 4th piece wise linear function
A4	0x530	Slope of 5th piece wise linear function
A5	0x534	Slope of 6th piece wise linear function
B0	0x540	y-intercept of 1st piece wise linear function
B1	0x544	y-intercept of 2nd piece wise linear function
B2	0x548	y-intercept of 3rd piece wise linear function
B3	0x54C	y-intercept of 4th piece wise linear function
B4	0x550	y-intercept of 5th piece wise linear function
B5	0x554	y-intercept of 6th piece wise linear function
T0	0x560	End point of 1st piece wise linear function
T1	0x564	End point of 2nd piece wise linear function
T2	0x568	End point of 3rd piece wise linear function
T3	0x56C	End point of 4th piece wise linear function
T4	0x570	End point of 5th piece wise linear function

27.1.1 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number		31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
Id		A																														
Reset 0x00000000		0 0																														
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																												
A	RW	DATARDY		Write '1' to Enable interrupt for DATARDY event																												
				See EVENTS_DATARDY																												
		Set	1	Enable																												
		Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																												
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																												

27.1.2 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number		31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id		A																															
Reset 0x00000000		0 0																															
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW DATARDY			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for DATARDY event																													
				See EVENTS_DATARDY																													
		Clear	1	Disable																													
		Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													

27.1.3 TEMP

Address offset: 0x508

Temperature in °C (0.25° steps)

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id		Value		Description																											
A	R	TEMP					Temperature in °C (0.25° steps)																											
							Result of temperature measurement. Die temperature in °C, 2's complement format, 0.25 °C steps																											
							Decision point: DATARDY																											

27.1.4 A0

Address offset: 0x520

Slope of 1st piece wise linear function

Bit number		31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
Id		A A																														

27.1.5 A1

Address offset: 0x524

Slope of 2nd piece wise linear function

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
Id				A A																														

27.1.6 A2

Address offset: 0x528

Slope of 3rd piece wise linear function

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0							
Id																								A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x0000035D				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1						
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																				
A	RW	A2				Slope of 3rd piece wise linear function																																				

27.1.7 A3

Address offset: 0x52C

Slope of 4th piece wise linear function

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
Reset 0x00000400				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																											
A	RW A3									Slope of 4th piece wise linear function																											

27.1.8 A4

Address offset: 0x530

Slope of 5th piece wise linear function

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x0000047F				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW		Field	Value				Id	Value				Description																						
A	RW		A4										Slope of 5th piece wise linear function																						

27.1.9 A5

Address offset: 0x534

Slope of 6th piece wise linear function

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x0000037B				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
Id	RW		Field	Value		Id	Value		Description																											
A	RW		A5						Slope of 6th piece wise linear function																											

27.1.10 B0

Address offset: 0x540

y-intercept of 1st piece wise linear function

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																							A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00003FCC				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value	Id	Value		Description																													
A	RW	B0					y-intercept of 1st piece wise linear function																													

27.1.11 B1

Address offset: 0x544

y-intercept of 2nd piece wise linear function

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																							A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00003F98				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Id	RW		Field	Value				Id	Value				Description																							
A	RW		B1										y-intercept of 2nd piece wise linear function																							

27.1.12 B2

Address offset: 0x548

y-intercept of 3rd piece wise linear function

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																							A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00003F98				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0		
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value		Description																																
A	RW	B2				y-intercept of 3rd piece wise linear function																																

27.1.13 B3

Address offset: 0x54C

y-intercept of 4th piece wise linear function

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																							A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000012				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0		
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW B3				y-intercept of 4th piece wise linear function																																	

27.1.14 B4

Address offset: 0x550

y-intercept of 5th piece wise linear function

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				A A																															

27.1.15 B5

Address offset: 0x554

y-intercept of 6th piece wise linear function

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																							A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00003DD0				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Id	RW		Field	Value				Id	Value				Description																							
A	RW		B5										y-intercept of 6th piece wise linear function																							

27.1.16 T0

Address offset: 0x560

End point of 1st piece wise linear function

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																										A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x000000E2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0
Id	RW	Field																														
A	RW	T0																														
End point of 1st piece wise linear function																																

27.1.17 T1

Address offset: 0x564

End point of 2nd piece wise linear function

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																										A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field																														
A	RW	T1																														
End point of 2nd piece wise linear function																																

27.1.18 T2

Address offset: 0x568

End point of 3rd piece wise linear function

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																										A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Id	RW	Field																														
A	RW	T2																														
End point of 3rd piece wise linear function																																

27.1.19 T3

Address offset: 0x56C

End point of 4th piece wise linear function

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																										A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000019	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Id	RW	Field																														
A	RW	T3																														
End point of 4th piece wise linear function																																

27.1.20 T4

Address offset: 0x570

End point of 5th piece wise linear function

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																										A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000050	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field																														
A	RW	T4																														
End point of 5th piece wise linear function																																

27.2 Electrical specification

27.2.1 Temperature Sensor Electrical Specification

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
t _{TEMP}	Time required for temperature measurement		36		μs
T _{TEMP,RANGE}	Temperature sensor range	-40		85	°C
T _{TEMP,ACC}	Temperature sensor accuracy	-5		5	°C
T _{TEMP,RES}	Temperature sensor resolution		0.25		°C
T _{TEMP,STB}	Sample to sample stability at constant device temperature		+/-0.25		°C
T _{TEMP,OFFST}	Sample offset at 25°C	-2.5		2.5	°C

28 ECB — AES electronic codebook mode encryption

The AES electronic codebook mode encryption (ECB) can be used for a range of cryptographic functions like hash generation, digital signatures, and keystream generation for data encryption/decryption. The ECB encryption block supports 128 bit AES encryption (encryption only, not decryption).

AES ECB operates with EasyDMA access to system Data RAM for in-place operations on cleartext and ciphertext during encryption. ECB uses the same AES core as the CCM and AAR blocks and is an asynchronous operation which may not complete if the AES core is busy.

AES ECB features:

- 128 bit AES encryption
- Supports standard AES ECB block encryption
- Memory pointer support
- DMA data transfer

AES ECB performs a 128 bit AES block encrypt. At the STARTECB task, data and key is loaded into the algorithm by EasyDMA. When output data has been written back to memory, the ENDECB event is triggered.

AES ECB can be stopped by triggering the STOPECB task.

28.1 Shared resources

The ECB, CCM, and AAR share the same AES module. The ECB will always have lowest priority and if there is a sharing conflict during encryption, the ECB operation will be aborted and an ERRORECB event will be generated.

28.2 EasyDMA

The ECB implements an EasyDMA mechanism for reading and writing to the Data RAM. This DMA cannot access the program memory or any other parts of the memory area except RAM.

If the ECBDATAPTR is not pointing to the Data RAM region, an EasyDMA transfer may result in a HardFault or RAM corruption. See [Memory](#) on page 23 for more information about the different memory regions.

The EasyDMA will have finished accessing the Data RAM when the ENDECB or ERRORECB is generated.

28.3 ECB data structure

Input to the block encrypt and output from the block encrypt are stored in the same data structure. ECBDATAPTR should point to this data structure before STARTECB is initiated.

Table 53: ECB data structure overview

Property	Address offset	Description
KEY	0	16 byte AES key
CLEARTEXT	16	16 byte AES cleartext input block
CIPHERTEXT	32	16 byte AES ciphertext output block

28.4 Registers

Table 54: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x4000E000	ECB	ECB	AES Electronic Code Book (ECB) mode block encryption	

Table 55: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
TASKS_STARTECB	0x000	Start ECB block encrypt
TASKS_STOPECB	0x004	Abort a possible executing ECB operation
EVENTS_ENDECB	0x100	ECB block encrypt complete
EVENTS_ERRORECB	0x104	ECB block encrypt aborted because of a STOPECB task or due to an error
INTENSET	0x304	Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308	Disable interrupt
ECBDATAPTR	0x504	ECB block encrypt memory pointers

28.4.1 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number		31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
Id		B A																														
Reset 0x00000000		0 0																														
Id	RW Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																											
A	RW ENDECB				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for ENDECB event																											
					See EVENTS_ENDECB																											
		Set	1	Enable																												
		Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																												
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																												
B	RW ERRORECB				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for ERRORECB event																											
					See EVENTS_ERRORECB																											
		Set	1	Enable																												
		Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																												
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																												

28.4.2 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number		31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																																B	A
Reset 0x00000000		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field	Value		Id	Value	Description																											
A	RW ENDECB					Write '1' to Disable interrupt for ENDECB event																											
						See EVENTS_ENDECB																											
		Clear	1	Disable																													
		Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
B	RW ERRORECB					Write '1' to Disable interrupt for ERRORECB event																											
						See EVENTS_ERRORECB																											
		Clear	1	Disable																													
		Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																															B	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field			Value	Id	Value																									Description
					Enabled		1																									Read: Enabled

28.4.3 ECBDATAPTR

Address offset: 0x504

ECB block encrypt memory pointers

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				A A																															

28.5 Electrical specification

28.5.1 ECB Electrical Specification

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
t_{ECB}	Run time per 16 byte block in all modes		6		μs

29 CCM — AES CCM mode encryption

Cipher block chaining - message authentication code (CCM) mode is an authenticated encryption algorithm designed to provide both authentication and confidentiality during data transfer. CCM combines counter mode encryption and CBC-MAC authentication. The CCM terminology "Message authentication code (MAC)" is called the "Message integrity check (MIC)" in *Bluetooth* terminology and also in this document.

The CCM block generates an encrypted keystream that is applied to input data using the XOR operation and generates the 4 byte MIC field in one operation. The CCM and radio can be configured to work synchronously. The CCM will encrypt in time for transmission and decrypt after receiving bytes into memory from the Radio. All operations can complete within the packet RX or TX time. CCM on this device is implemented according to *Bluetooth* requirements and the algorithm as defined in IETF [RFC3610](#), and depends on the AES-128 block cipher. A description of the CCM algorithm can also be found in [NIST Special Publication 800-38C](#). The *Bluetooth* specification describes the configuration of counter mode blocks and encryption blocks to implement compliant encryption for BLE.

The CCM block uses EasyDMA to load key, counter mode blocks (including the nonce required), and to read/write plain text and cipher text.

The AES CCM supports three operations: key-stream generation, packet encryption, and packet decryption. All these operations are done in compliance with the *Bluetooth* specification.²³ A new key-stream must be generated before a new packet encryption or packet decryption operation can be started.

A key-stream is generated by triggering the KSGEN task. An ENDKSGEN event will be generated when the new key-stream has been generated. The key-stream will be stored in the AES CCM's temporary memory area, specified by the SCRATCHPTR, where it will be used in subsequent encryption and decryption operations.

Encryption is started by triggering the CRYPT task with the MODE register set to ENCRYPTION. Similarly, decryption is started by triggering the same task with MODE set to DECRYPTION. An ENDCRYPT event will be generated when packet encryption is completed as well as when packet decryption is completed, see [Figure 59: Key-stream generation followed by encryption or decryption. The shortcut is optional.](#) on page 267.

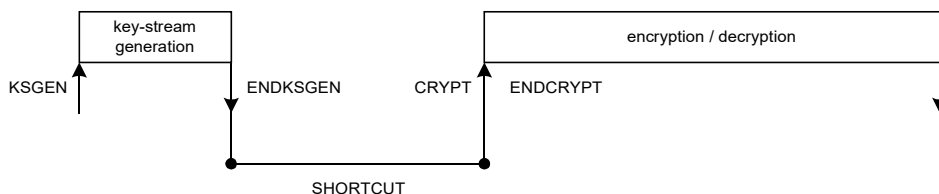


Figure 59: Key-stream generation followed by encryption or decryption. The shortcut is optional.

Key-stream generation, packet encryption, and packet decryption operations utilize the configuration specified in the data structure pointed to by the CNFPTR pointer. It is necessary to configure this pointer and its underlying data structure, and the MODE register before the KSGEN task is triggered. It is also necessary to configure the INPTR pointer and the OUTPTR pointer before the CRYPT task is triggered.

If a shortcut is used between ENDKSGEN event and CRYPT task, the INPTR pointer and the OUTPTR pointer must be configured before the KSGEN task is triggered.

The AES CCM supports different packet lengths, this is configured via the PACKETLENGTH field in the MODE register.

²³ *Bluetooth* AES CCM 128 bit block encryption, see *Bluetooth* Core specification Version 4.0.

29.1 Shared resources

The CCM shares registers and other resources with other peripherals that have the same ID as the CCM. The user must therefore disable all peripherals that have the same ID as the CCM before the CCM can be configured and used.

Disabling a peripheral that have the same ID as the CCM will not reset any of the registers that are shared with the CCM. It is therefore important to configure all relevant CCM registers explicitly to secure that it operates correctly.

See the Instantiation table in [Instantiation](#) on page 24 for details on peripherals and their IDs.

29.2 Encryption

During packet encryption, the AES CCM will read the unencrypted packet located in RAM at the address specified in the INPTR pointer, encrypt the packet and append a four byte long Message Integrity Check (MIC) field to the packet.

The AES CCM will also modify the length field of the packet to adjust for the appended MIC field, that is, add four bytes to the length, and store the resulting packet back into RAM at the address specified in the OUTPTR pointer, see [Figure 60: Encryption](#) on page 268.

Empty packets (length field is set to 0) will not be encrypted but instead moved unmodified through the AES CCM.

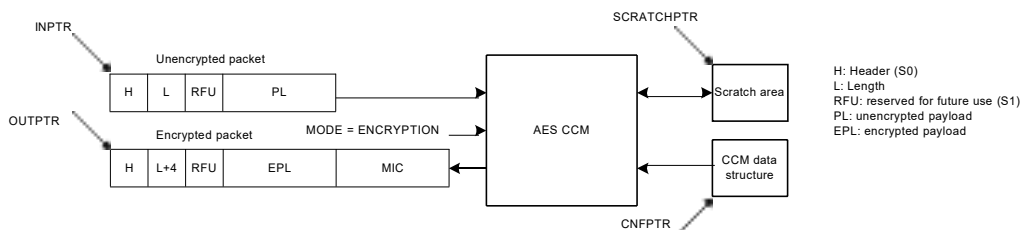


Figure 60: Encryption

29.3 Decryption

During packet decryption, the AES CCM will read the encrypted packet located in RAM at the address specified in the INPTR pointer, decrypt the packet, authenticate the packet's MIC field and generate the appropriate MIC status.

The AES CCM will also modify the length field of the packet to adjust for the MIC field, that is, subtract four bytes from the length, and then store the decrypted packet into RAM at the address pointed to by the OUTPTR pointer, see [Figure 61: Decryption](#) on page 269.

The CCM is only able to decrypt packets that are at least 5 bytes long, that is, 1 byte or more encrypted payload (EPL) and 4 bytes of MIC. The CCM will therefore generate a MIC error for packets where the length field is set to 1, 2, 3 or 4.

Empty packets (length field is set to 0) will not be decrypted but instead moved unmodified through the AES CCM, these packets will always pass the MIC check.

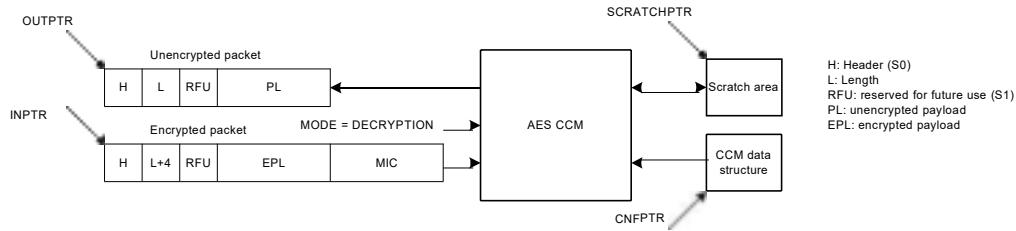


Figure 61: Decryption

29.4 AES CCM and RADIO concurrent operation

The AES CCM is designed to run in parallel with the RADIO to enable on-the-fly encryption and decryption of RADIO packets without CPU involvement. To facilitate this, the RADIO has to be configured with specific settings.

Table 56: Radio configuration settings

Radio parameter	Value	Description
PCNF0.SOLEN	1	Length of HEADER field in: Table 58: Data structure for unencrypted packet on page 271 and Table 59: Data structure for encrypted packet on page 271.
PCNF0.LFLEN	5 or 8	Length of LENGTH field in: Table 58: Data structure for unencrypted packet on page 271 and Table 59: Data structure for encrypted packet on page 271.
PCNF0.S1LEN	3 or 0	Length of the RFU field in: Table 58: Data structure for unencrypted packet on page 271 and Table 59: Data structure for encrypted packet on page 271. The combined length of LENGTH and RFU must always be 8 bit.
PCNF0.S1	Include	Always include the S1 field (RFU field) in RAM to secure that the same data structure can be used for PCNF0.S1LEN = 3 and PCNF0.S1LEN = 0: Table 58: Data structure for unencrypted packet on page 271 and Table 59: Data structure for encrypted packet on page 271.
MODE	Ble_1Mbit	Data rate. Must match CCM->MODE.DATARATE
PCNF1.BALEN	3	Length of address (32 bit)
CRCCNF.LEN	3	Length of CRC (24 bit)

29.5 Encrypting packets on-the-fly in radio transmit mode

When the AES CCM is encrypting a packet on-the-fly at the same time as the RADIO is transmitting it, the RADIO must read the encrypted packet from the same memory location as the AES CCM is writing to.

The OUTPTR pointer in the AES CCM must therefore point to the same memory location as the PACKETPTR pointer in the RADIO, see [Figure 62: Configuration of on-the-fly encryption](#) on page 269.

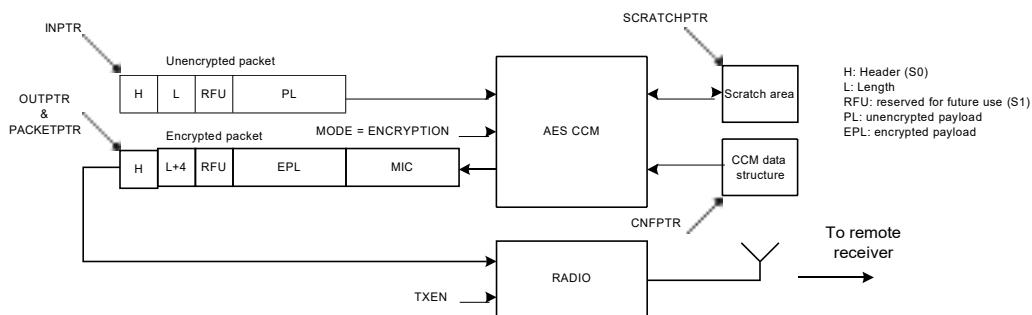


Figure 62: Configuration of on-the-fly encryption

In order to match the RADIO's timing, the KSGEN task must be triggered no later than when the START task in the RADIO is triggered, in addition the shortcut between the ENDKSGEN event and the CRYPT task must be enabled. This use-case is illustrated in [Figure 63: On-the-fly encryption using a PPI connection](#) on page 270 using a PPI connection between the READY event in the RADIO and the KSGEN task in the AES CCM.

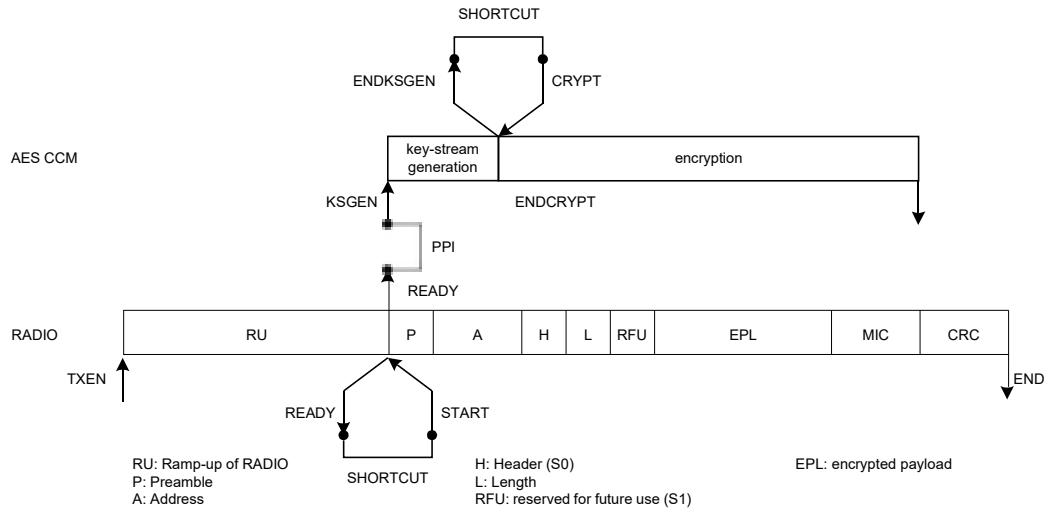


Figure 63: On-the-fly encryption using a PPI connection

29.6 Decrypting packets on-the-fly in radio receive mode

When the AES CCM is decrypting a packet on-the-fly at the same time as the RADIO is receiving it, the AES CCM must read the encrypted packet from the same memory location as the RADIO is writing to.

The INPTR pointer in the AES CCM must therefore point to the same memory location as the PACKETPTR pointer in the RADIO, see [Figure 64: Configuration of on-the-fly decryption](#) on page 270.

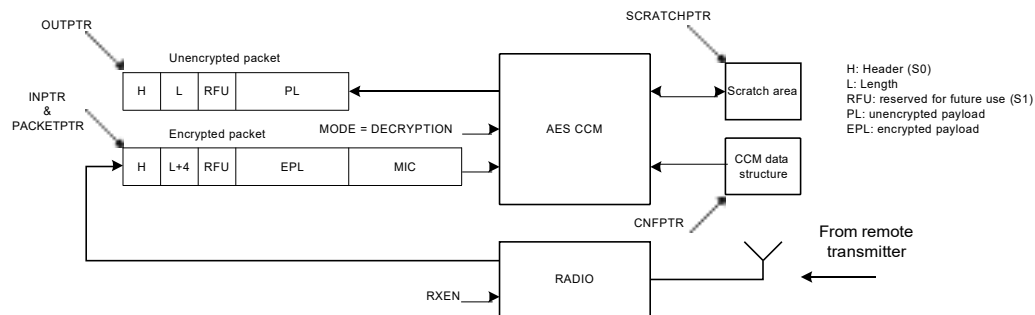


Figure 64: Configuration of on-the-fly decryption

In order to match the RADIO's timing, the KSGEN task must be triggered no later than when the START task in the RADIO is triggered. In addition, the CRYPT task must be triggered no earlier than when the ADDRESS event is generated by the RADIO.

If the CRYPT task is triggered exactly at the same time as the ADDRESS event is generated by the RADIO, the AES CCM will guarantee that the decryption is completed no later than when the END event in the RADIO is generated.

This use-case is illustrated in [Figure 65: On-the-fly decryption using a PPI connection between the READY event in the RADIO and the KSGEN task in the AES CCM](#) on page 271 using a PPI connection between the ADDRESS event in the RADIO and the CRYPT task in the AES CCM. The KSGEN task is triggered from the READY event in the RADIO through a PPI connection.

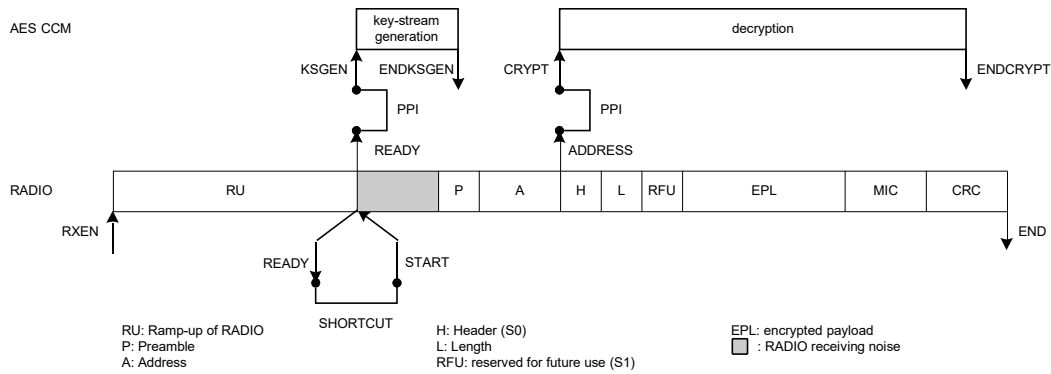


Figure 65: On-the-fly decryption using a PPI connection between the READY event in the RADIO and the KSGEN task in the AES CCM

29.7 CCM data structure

The CCM data structure is located in Data RAM at the memory location specified by the CNFPTR pointer register.

Table 57: CCM data structure overview

Property	Address offset	Description
KEY	0	16 byte AES key
PKTCTR	16	Octet0 (LSO) of packet counter
	17	Octet1 of packet counter
	18	Octet2 of packet counter
	19	Octet3 of packet counter
	20	Bit 6 – Bit 0: Octet4 (7 most significant bits of packet counter, with Bit 6 being the most significant bit) Bit7: Ignored
	21	Ignored
	22	Ignored
	23	Ignored
	24	Bit 0: Direction bit Bit 7 – Bit 1: Zero padded
IV	25	8 byte initialization vector (IV) Octet0 (LSO) of IV, Octet1 of IV, ..., Octet7 (MSO) of IV

The NONCE vector (as specified by the *Bluetooth* Core Specification) will be generated by hardware based on the information specified in the CCM data structure from [Table 57: CCM data structure overview](#) on page 271 .

Table 58: Data structure for unencrypted packet

Property	Address offset	Description
HEADER	0	Packet Header
LENGTH	1	Number of bytes in unencrypted payload
RFU	2	Reserved Future Use
PAYLOAD	3	Unencrypted payload

Table 59: Data structure for encrypted packet

Property	Address offset	Description
HEADER	0	Packet Header
LENGTH	1	Number of bytes in encrypted payload including length of MIC
		Important: LENGTH will be 0 for empty packets since the MIC is not added to empty packets
RFU	2	Reserved Future Use
PAYLOAD	3	Encrypted payload
MIC	3 + payload length	ENCRYPT: 4 bytes encrypted MIC

Property	Address offset	Description
Important: MIC is not added to empty packets		

29.8 EasyDMA and ERROR event

The CCM implements an EasyDMA mechanism for reading and writing to the RAM.

In some scenarios where the CPU and other DMA enabled peripherals are accessing the RAM at the same time, the CCM DMA could experience some bus conflicts which may also result in an error during encryption. If this happens, the ERROR event will be generated.

The EasyDMA will have finished accessing the RAM when the ENDKSGEN and ENDCRYPT events are generated.

If the CNFPTR, SCRATCHPTR, INPTR and the OUTPTR are not pointing to the Data RAM region, an EasyDMA transfer may result in a HardFault or RAM corruption. See [Memory](#) on page 23 for more information about the different memory regions.

29.9 Registers

Table 60: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x400F000	CCM	CCM	AES CCM Mode Encryption	

Table 61: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
TASKS_KSGEN	0x000	Start generation of key-stream. This operation will stop by itself when completed.
TASKS_CRYPT	0x004	Start encryption/decryption. This operation will stop by itself when completed.
TASKS_STOP	0x008	Stop encryption/decryption
EVENTS_ENDKSGEN	0x100	Key-stream generation complete
EVENTS_ENDCRYPT	0x104	Encrypt/decrypt complete
EVENTS_ERROR	0x108	CCM error event
SHORTS	0x200	Shortcut register
INTENSET	0x304	Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308	Disable interrupt
MICSTATUS	0x400	MIC check result
ENABLE	0x500	Enable
MODE	0x504	Operation mode
CNFPTR	0x508	Pointer to data structure holding AES key and NONCE vector
INPTR	0x50C	Input pointer
OUTPTR	0x510	Output pointer
SCRATCHPTR	0x514	Pointer to data area used for temporary storage

29.9.1 SHORTS

Address offset: 0x200

Shortcut register

Bit number	31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
Id	A																														
Reset 0x00000000	0 0																														
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																									
A	RW	ENDKSGEN_CRYPT				Shortcut between ENDKSGEN event and CRYPT task																									
						See EVENTS_ENDKSGEN and TASKS_CRYPT																									
		Disabled	0			Disable shortcut																									
		Enabled	1			Enable shortcut																									

29.9.2 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id			C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																												
A	RW	ENDKSGEN				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for ENDKSGEN event																												
						See EVENTS_ENDKSGEN																												
			Set	1	Enable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
B	RW	ENDCRYPT				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for ENDCRYPT event																												
						See EVENTS_ENDCRYPT																												
			Set	1	Enable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
C	RW	ERROR				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for ERROR event																												
						See EVENTS_ERROR																												
			Set	1	Enable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													

29.9.3 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																				
Id																																					C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																																				
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	ENDKSGEN				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for ENDKSGEN event																																	
						See EVENTS_ENDKSGEN																																	
			Clear	1	Disable																																		
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																		
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																		
B	RW	ENDCRYPT				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for ENDCRYPT event																																	
						See EVENTS_ENDCRYPT																																	
			Clear	1	Disable																																		
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																		
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																		
C	RW	ERROR				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for ERROR event																																	
						See EVENTS_ERROR																																	
			Clear	1	Disable																																		
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																		
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																		

29.9.4 MICSTATUS

Address offset: 0x400

MIC check result

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																																				A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																															
A	R	MICSTATUS			The result of the MIC check performed during the previous decryption operation																															
			CheckFailed	0	MIC check failed																															
			CheckPassed	1	MIC check passed																															

29.9.5 ENABLE

Address offset: 0x500

Enable

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																																				A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value		Description																															
A	RW	ENABLE				Enable or disable CCM																															
			Disabled	0		Disable																															
			Enabled	2		Enable																															

29.9.6 MODE

Address offset: 0x504

Operation mode

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0								
Id														C										B										A									
Reset 0x00000001				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1							
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value		Description																																					
A	RW	MODE				The mode of operation to be used																																					
			Encryption	0		AES CCM packet encryption mode																																					
			Decryption	1		AES CCM packet decryption mode																																					
B	RW	DATARATE				Data rate that the CCM shall run in synch with																																					
			1Mbit	0		In synch with 1 Mbit data rate																																					
			2Mbit	1		In synch with 2 Mbit data rate																																					
C	RW	LENGTH				Packet length configuration																																					
			Default	0		Default length. Effective length of LENGTH field is 5-bit																																					
			Extended	1		Extended length. Effective length of LENGTH field is 8-bit																																					

29.9.7 CNFPTR

Address offset: 0x508

Pointer to data structure holding AES key and NONCE vector

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																		
A	RW	CNFPTR		Pointer to the data structure holding the AES key and the CCM NONCE vector (see Table 1 CCM data structure overview)																																		

29.9.8 INPTR

Address offset: 0x50C

Input pointer

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id			Value			Description																												
A	RW	INPTR	Input pointer																																		

29.9.9 OUTPTR

Address offset: 0x510

Output pointer

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id		Value				Description																									
A	RW	OUTPTR							Output pointer																									

29.9.10 SCRATCHPTR

Address offset: 0x514

Pointer to data area used for temporary storage

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field																														
A	RW	SCRATCHPTR																														

Pointer to a scratch data area used for temporary storage during key-stream generation, MIC generation and encryption/ decryption.

The scratch area is used for temporary storage of data during key-stream generation and encryption.

A space of 43 bytes, or (16 + MAXPACKETSIZE) bytes, whatever is largest, must be reserved in RAM.

30 AAR — Accelerated address resolver

Accelerated address resolver is a cryptographic support function for implementing the "Resolvable Private Address Resolution Procedure" described in the *Bluetooth Core specification v4.0*. "Resolvable private address generation" should be achieved using ECB and is not supported by AAR.

The procedure allows two devices that share a secret key to generate and resolve a hash based on their device address. The AAR block enables real-time address resolution on incoming packets when configured as described in this chapter. This allows real-time packet filtering (whitelisting) using a list of known shared keys (Identity Resolving Keys (IRK) in *Bluetooth*).

30.1 Shared resources

The AAR shares registers and other resources with the peripherals that have the same ID as the AAR. The user must therefore disable all peripherals that have the same ID as the AAR before the AAR can be configured and used.

Disabling a peripheral that have the same ID as the AAR will not reset any of the registers that are shared with the AAR. It is therefore important to configure all relevant AAR registers explicitly to secure that it operates correctly.

See the Instantiation table in [Instantiation](#) on page 24 for details on peripherals and their IDs.

30.2 EasyDMA

The AAR implements EasyDMA for reading and writing to the RAM. The EasyDMA will have finished accessing the RAM when the END, RESOLVED, and NOTRESOLVED events are generated.

If the IRKPTR, ADDRPTR and the SCRATCHPTR is not pointing to the Data RAM region, an EasyDMA transfer may result in a HardFault or RAM corruption. See [Memory](#) on page 23 for more information about the different memory regions.

30.3 Resolving a resolvable address

As per *Bluetooth* specification, a private resolvable address is composed of six bytes.

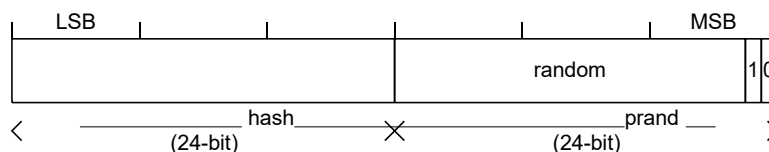


Figure 66: Resolvable address

To resolve an address the ADDRPTR register must point to the start of packet. The resolver is started by triggering the START task. A RESOLVED event is generated when the AAR manages to resolve the address using one of the Identity Resolving Keys (IRK) found in the IRK data structure. The AAR will use the IRK specified in the register IRK0 to IRK15 starting from IRK0. How many to be used is specified by the NIRK register. The AAR module will generate a NOTRESOLVED event if it is not able to resolve the address using the specified list of IRKs.

The AAR will go through the list of available IRKs in the IRK data structure and for each IRK try to resolve the address according to the Resolvable Private Address Resolution Procedure described in the *Bluetooth Specification*²⁴. The time it takes to resolve an address may vary depending on where in the list the

²⁴ *Bluetooth* Specification Version 4.0 [Vol 3] chapter 10.8.2.3.

resolvable address is located. The resolution time will also be affected by RAM accesses performed by other peripherals and the CPU. See the [Electrical specifications](#) for more information about resolution time.

The AAR will only do a comparison of the received address to those programmed in the module. And not check what type of address it actually is.

The AAR will stop as soon as it has managed to resolve the address, or after trying to resolve the address using NIRQ number of IRQs from the IRQ data structure. The AAR will generate an END event after it has stopped.

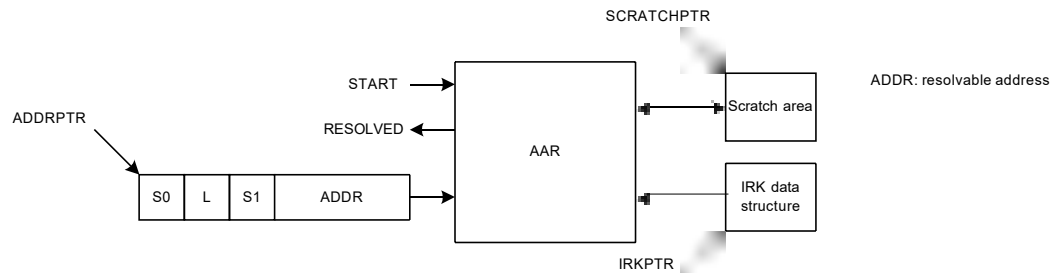


Figure 67: Address resolution with packet preloaded into RAM

30.4 Use case example for chaining RADIO packet reception with address resolution using AAR

The AAR may be started as soon as the 6 bytes required by the AAR have been received by the RADIO and stored in RAM. The ADDRPTR pointer must point to the start of packet.

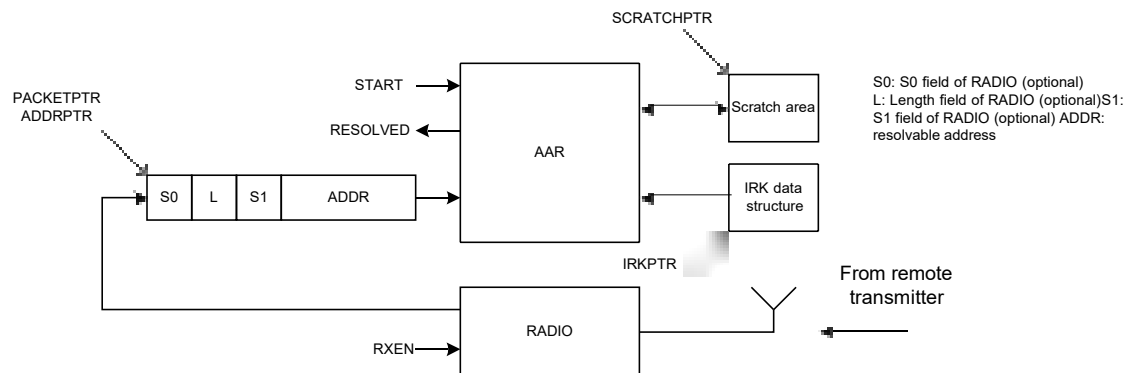


Figure 68: Address resolution with packet loaded into RAM by the RADIO

30.5 IRQ data structure

The IRQ data structure is located in RAM at the memory location specified by the CNFPTR pointer register.

Table 62: IRQ data structure overview

Property	Address offset	Description
IRQ0	0	IRQ number 0 (16 - byte)
IRQ1	16	IRQ number 1 (16 - byte)
..
IRQ15	240	IRQ number 15 (16 - byte)

30.6 Registers

Table 63: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x4000F000	AAR	AAR	Accelerated Address Resolver	

Table 64: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
TASKS_START	0x000	Start resolving addresses based on IRKs specified in the IRK data structure
TASKS_STOP	0x008	Stop resolving addresses
EVENTS_END	0x100	Address resolution procedure complete
EVENTS_RESOLVED	0x104	Address resolved
EVENTS_NOTRESOLVED	0x108	Address not resolved
<i>INTENSET</i>	0x304	Enable interrupt
<i>INTENCLR</i>	0x308	Disable interrupt
<i>STATUS</i>	0x400	Resolution status
<i>ENABLE</i>	0x500	Enable AAR
<i>NIRK</i>	0x504	Number of IRKs
<i>IRKPTR</i>	0x508	Pointer to IRK data structure
<i>ADDRPTR</i>	0x510	Pointer to the resolvable address
<i>SCRATCHPTR</i>	0x514	Pointer to data area used for temporary storage

30.6.1 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number	31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
Id	C B A																														
Reset 0x00000000	0 0																														
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																									
A	RW	END				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for END event																									
						See EVENTS_END																									
		Set	1			Enable																									
		Disabled	0			Read: Disabled																									
		Enabled	1			Read: Enabled																									
B	RW	RESOLVED				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for RESOLVED event																									
						See EVENTS_RESOLVED																									
		Set	1			Enable																									
		Disabled	0			Read: Disabled																									
		Enabled	1			Read: Enabled																									
C	RW	NOTRESOLVED				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for NOTRESOLVED event																									
						See EVENTS_NOTRESOLVED																									
		Set	1			Enable																									
		Disabled	0			Read: Disabled																									
		Enabled	1			Read: Enabled																									

30.6.2 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																																				C	B	A	
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	END				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for END event																																	
						See EVENTS_END																																	
			Clear	1	Disable																																		
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																		
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																		
B	RW	RESOLVED				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for RESOLVED event																																	
						See EVENTS_RESOLVED																																	
			Clear	1	Disable																																		
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																		
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																		
C	RW	NOTRESOLVED				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for NOTRESOLVED event																																	
						See EVENTS_NOTRESOLVED																																	
			Clear	1	Disable																																		
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																		
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																		

30.6.3 STATUS

Address offset: 0x400

Resolution status

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																																				A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																													
A	R	STATUS					[0..15]			The IRK that was used last time an address was resolved																													

30.6.4 ENABLE

Address offset: 0x500

Enable AAR

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																																				A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																											
A	RW	ENABLE							Enable or disable AAR																												
			Disabled			0			Disable																												
			Enabled			3			Enable																												

30.6.5 NIRK

Address offset: 0x504

Number of IRKs

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																																				A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000001				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1				
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	NIRK			[1..16]	Number of Identity root keys available in the IRK data structure																																	

30.6.6 IRKPTR

Address offset: 0x508

Pointer to IRK data structure

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	IRKPTR				Pointer to the IRK data structure																																

30.6.7 ADDRPTR

Address offset: 0x510

Pointer to the resolvable address

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	ADDRPTR				Pointer to the resolvable address (6-bytes)																																

30.6.8 SCRATCHPTR

Address offset: 0x514

Pointer to data area used for temporary storage

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	SCRATCHPTR				Pointer to a scratch data area used for temporary storage during resolution.A space of minimum 3 bytes must be reserved.																																

30.7 Electrical specification

30.7.1 AAR Electrical Specification

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$t_{AAR,8}$	Time for address resolution of 8 IRKs		48		μ s

31 SPIM — Serial peripheral interface master with EasyDMA

The SPI master can communicate with multiple slaves using individual chip select signals for each of the slave devices attached to a bus.

Listed here are the main features for the SPIM

- Three SPIM instances
- SPI mode 0-3
- EasyDMA direct transfer to/from RAM for both SPI Slave and SPI Master
- Individual selection of IO pin for each SPI signal

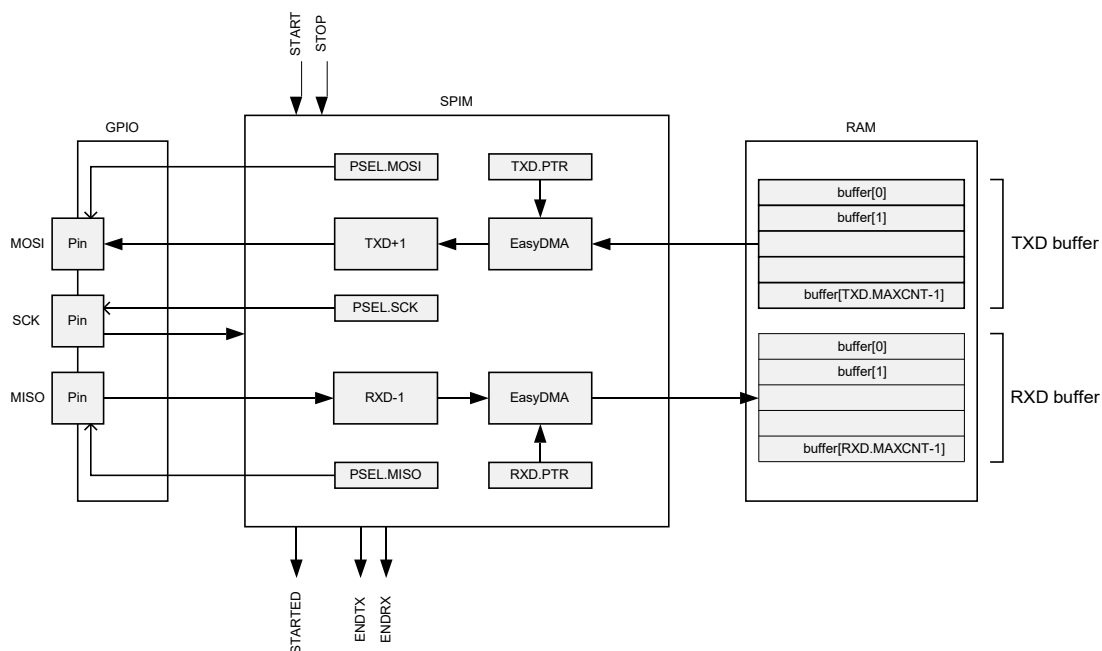


Figure 69: SPIM — SPI master with EasyDMA

The SPIM does not implement support for chip select directly. Therefore, the CPU must use available GPIOs to select the correct slave and control this independently of the SPI master. The SPIM supports SPI modes 0 through 3. The CONFIG register allows setting CPOL and CPHA appropriately.

Table 65: SPI modes

Mode	Clock polarity CPOL	Clock phase CPHA
SPI_MODE0 (Leading)	0 (Active High)	0 (Active High)
SPI_MODE0 (Leading)	0 (Active Low)	1 (Active Low)
SPI_MODE1 (Trailing)	0 (Active High)	0 (Active High)
SPI_MODE1 (Trailing)	0 (Active Low)	1 (Active Low)

31.1 Shared resources

The SPI shares registers and other resources with other peripherals that have the same ID as the SPI. Therefore, the user must disable all peripherals that have the same ID as the SPI before the SPI can be configured and used.

Disabling a peripheral that has the same ID as the SPI will not reset any of the registers that are shared with the SPI. It is therefore important to configure all relevant SPI registers explicitly to secure that it operates correctly.

See the Instantiation table in [Instantiation](#) on page 24 for details on peripherals and their IDs.

31.2 EasyDMA

The SPI master implements EasyDMA for reading and writing of data packets from and to the DATA RAM without CPU involvement.

The RXD.PTR and TXD.PTR point to the RXD buffer (receive buffer) and TXD buffer (transmit buffer) respectively, see [Figure 69: SPIM — SPI master with EasyDMA](#) on page 281. RXD.MAXCNT and TXD.MAXCNT specify the maximum number of bytes allocated to the buffers.

The SPI master will automatically stop transmitting after TXD.MAXCNT bytes have been transmitted and RXD.MAXCNT bytes have been received. If TXD.MAXCNT is larger than RXD.MAXCNT, the superfluous received bytes will be ignored. If RXD.MAXCNT is larger than TXD.MAXCNT, the remaining transmitted bytes will contain the value defined in the ORC register.

If the RXD.PTR and the TXD.PTR are not pointing to the Data RAM region, an EasyDMA transfer may result in a HardFault or RAM corruption. See [Memory](#) on page 23 for more information about the different memory regions.

The .PTR and .MAXCNT registers are double-buffered. They can be updated and prepared for the next transmission immediately after having received the STARTED event.

The ENDRX/ENDTX event indicate that EasyDMA has finished accessing respectively the RX/TX buffer in RAM. The END event gets generated when both RX and TX are finished accessing the buffers in RAM.

31.2.1 EasyDMA list

EasyDMA supports one list type.

The supported list type is:

- Array list

EasyDMA array list

The EasyDMA array list can be represented by the data structure `ArrayList_type`.

For illustration, see the code example below. This data structure includes only a buffer with size equal to `Channel.MAXCNT`. EasyDMA will use the `Channel.MAXCNT` register to determine when the buffer is full. Replace 'Channel' by the specific data channel you want to use, for instance 'NRF_SPIM->RXD', 'NRF_SPIM->TXD', 'NRF_TWIM->RXD', etc.

The `Channel.MAXCNT` register cannot be specified larger than the actual size of the buffer. If `Channel.MAXCNT` is specified larger than the size of the buffer, the EasyDMA channel may overflow the buffer.

This array list does not provide a mechanism to explicitly specify where the next item in the list is located. Instead, it assumes that the list is organized as a linear array where items are located one after the other in RAM.

```
#define BUFFER_SIZE 4

typedef struct ArrayList
{
    uint8_t buffer[BUFFER_SIZE];
} ArrayList_type;

ArrayList_type MyArrayList[3];
```

```
//replace 'Channel' below by the specific data channel you want to use,
//      for instance 'NRF_SPIM->RXD', 'NRF_TWIM->RXD', etc.
Channel.MAXCNT = BUFFER_SIZE;
Channel.PTR = &MyArrayList;
```

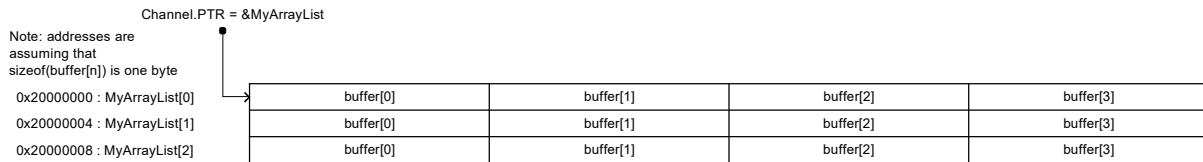


Figure 70: EasyDMA array list

31.3 SPI master transaction sequence

An SPI master transaction consists of a sequence started by the START task followed by a number of events, and finally the STOP task.

An SPI master transaction is started by triggering the START task. The ENDTX event will be generated when the transmitter has transmitted all bytes in the TXD buffer as specified in the TXD.MAXCNT register. The ENDRX event will be generated when the receiver has filled the RXD buffer, i.e. received the last possible byte as specified in the RXD.MAXCNT register.

Following a START task, the SPI master will generate an END event when both ENDRX and ENDTX have been generated.

The SPI master is stopped by triggering the STOP task. A STOPPED event is generated when the SPI master has stopped.

If the ENDRX event has not already been generated when the SPI master has come to a stop, the SPI master will generate the ENDRX event explicitly even though the RX buffer is not full.

If the ENDTX event has not already been generated when the SPI master has come to a stop, the SPI master will generate the ENDTX event explicitly even though all bytes in the TXD buffer, as specified in the TXD.MAXCNT register, have not been transmitted.

The SPI master is a synchronous interface, and for every byte that is sent, a different byte will be received at the same time; this is illustrated in [Figure 71: SPI master transaction](#) on page 284.

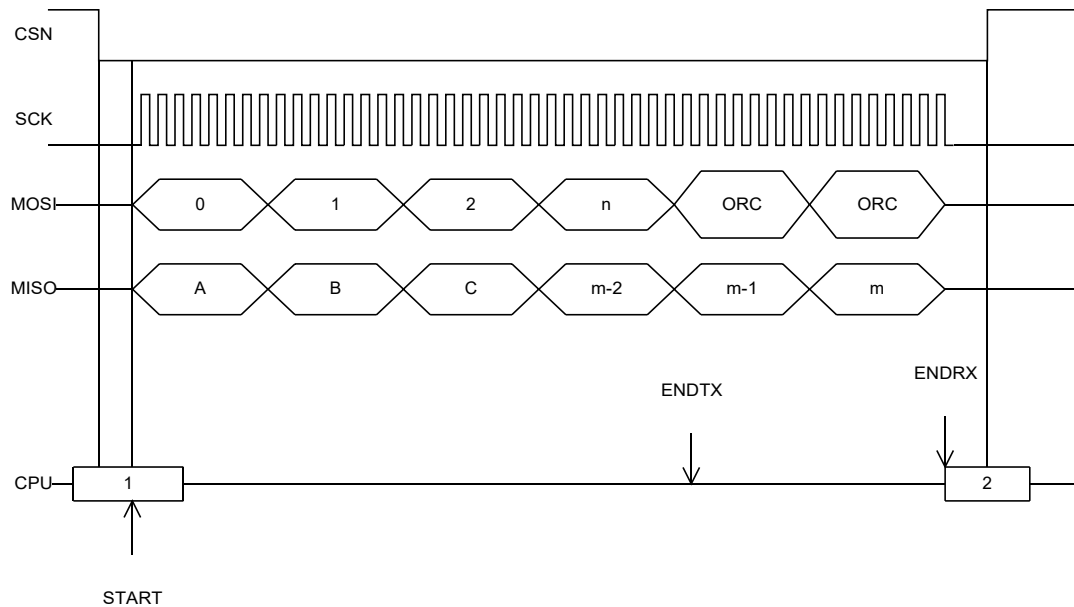


Figure 71: SPI master transaction

31.4 Low power

When putting the system in low power and the peripheral is not needed, lowest possible power consumption is achieved by stopping, and then disabling the peripheral.

The STOP task may not be always needed (the peripheral might already be stopped), but if it is sent, software shall wait until the STOPPED event was received as a response before disabling the peripheral through the ENABLE register.

31.5 Master mode pin configuration

The SCK, MOSI, and MISO signals associated with the SPI master are mapped to physical pins according to the configuration specified in the PSEL.SCK, PSEL.MOSI, and PSEL.MISO registers respectively.

The PSEL.SCK, PSEL.MOSI, and PSEL.MISO registers and their configurations are only used as long as the SPI master is enabled, and retained only as long as the device is in ON mode. PSEL.SCK, PSEL.MOSI and PSEL.MISO must only be configured when the SPI master is disabled.

To secure correct behavior in the SPI, the pins used by the SPI must be configured in the GPIO peripheral as described in [Table 66: GPIO configuration](#) on page 284 prior to enabling the SPI. This configuration must be retained in the GPIO for the selected IOs as long as the SPI is enabled.

Only one peripheral can be assigned to drive a particular GPIO pin at a time. Failing to do so may result in unpredictable behavior.

Table 66: GPIO configuration

SPI master signal	SPI master pin	Direction	Output value	Comments
SCK	As specified in PSEL.SCK	Output	Same as CONFIG.CPOL	
MOSI	As specified in PSEL.MOSI	Output	0	
MISO	As specified in PSEL.MISO	Input	Not applicable	

31.6 Registers

Table 67: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x40003000	SPIM	SPIM0	SPI master 0	
0x40004000	SPIM	SPIM1	SPI master 1	
0x40023000	SPIM	SPIM2	SPI master 2	

Table 68: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
TASKS_START	0x010	Start SPI transaction
TASKS_STOP	0x014	Stop SPI transaction
TASKS_SUSPEND	0x01C	Suspend SPI transaction
TASKS_RESUME	0x020	Resume SPI transaction
EVENTS_STOPPED	0x104	SPI transaction has stopped
EVENTS_ENDRX	0x110	End of RXD buffer reached
EVENTS_END	0x118	End of RXD buffer and TXD buffer reached
EVENTS_ENDTX	0x120	End of TXD buffer reached
EVENTS_STARTED	0x14C	Transaction started
SHORTS	0x200	Shortcut register
INTENSET	0x304	Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308	Disable interrupt
ENABLE	0x500	Enable SPIM
PSEL_SCK	0x508	Pin select for SCK
PSEL_MOSI	0x50C	Pin select for MOSI signal
PSEL_MISO	0x510	Pin select for MISO signal
FREQUENCY	0x524	SPI frequency
RXD_PTR	0x534	Data pointer
RXD_MAXCNT	0x538	Maximum number of bytes in receive buffer
RXD_AMOUNT	0x53C	Number of bytes transferred in the last transaction
RXD_LIST	0x540	EasyDMA list type
TXD_PTR	0x544	Data pointer
TXD_MAXCNT	0x548	Maximum number of bytes in transmit buffer
TXD_AMOUNT	0x54C	Number of bytes transferred in the last transaction
TXD_LIST	0x550	EasyDMA list type
CONFIG	0x554	Configuration register
ORC	0x5C0	Over-read character. Character clocked out in case and over-read of the TXD buffer.

31.6.1 SHORTS

Address offset: 0x200

Shortcut register

Bit number	31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
Id	A																														
Reset 0x00000000	0 0																														
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																									
A	RW	END_START				Shortcut between END event and START task																									
						See EVENTS_END and TASKS_START																									
		Disabled	0			Disable shortcut																									
		Enabled	1			Enable shortcut																									

31.6.2 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0								
Id				E																D												C				B				A			
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																																							
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																					
A	RW	STOPPED				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for STOPPED event																																					
						See EVENTS_STOPPED																																					
			Set	1	Enable																																						
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																						
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																						
B	RW	ENDRX				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for ENDRX event																																					
						See EVENTS_ENDRX																																					
			Set	1	Enable																																						
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																						
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																						
C	RW	END				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for END event																																					
						See EVENTS_END																																					
			Set	1	Enable																																						
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																						
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																						
D	RW	ENDTX				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for ENDTX event																																					
						See EVENTS_ENDTX																																					
			Set	1	Enable																																						
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																						
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																						
E	RW	STARTED				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for STARTED event																																					
						See EVENTS_STARTED																																					
			Set	1	Enable																																						
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																						
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																						

31.6.3 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id				E																D		C	B	A															
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	STOPPED				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for STOPPED event																																	
						See EVENTS_STOPPED																																	
			Clear		1	Disable																																	
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																	
B	RW	ENDRX				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for ENDRX event																																	
						See EVENTS_ENDRX																																	
			Clear		1	Disable																																	
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																	
C	RW	END				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for END event																																	
						See EVENTS_END																																	
			Clear		1	Disable																																	
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																	
D	RW	ENDTX				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for ENDTX event																																	
						See EVENTS_ENDTX																																	

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																				E				D		C		B				A						
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
			Clear	1	Disable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
E	RW	STARTED			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for STARTED event																																	
					See EVENTS_STARTED																																	
			Clear	1	Disable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	

31.6.4 ENABLE

Address offset: 0x500

Enable SPIM

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																		A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	ENABLE			Enable or disable SPIM																																
			Disabled	0	Disable SPIM																																
			Enabled	7	Enable SPIM																																

31.6.5 PSEL.SCK

Address offset: 0x508

Pin select for SCK

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id			B																															A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value																Description																		
A	RW PIN		[0..31]																Pin number																		
B	RW CONNECT																		Connection																		
		Disconnected	1																Disconnect																		
		Connected	0																Connect																		

31.6.6 PSEL.MOSI

Address offset: 0x50C

Pin select for MOSI signal

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																									
Id			B																															A	A	A	A																						
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1																															1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value															Description																																									
A	RW PIN		[0..31]															Pin number																																									
B	RW CONNECT																	Connection																																									
		Disconnected	1															Disconnect																																									
		Connected	0															Connect																																									

31.6.7 PSEL.MISO

Address offset: 0x510

Pin select for MISO signal

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				B																															
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1 1																															
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																															
A	RW PIN		[0..31]	Pin number																															
B	RW CONNECT			Connection																															
		Disconnected	1	Disconnect																															
		Connected	0	Connect																															

31.6.8 FREQUENCY

Address offset: 0x524

SPI frequency

Bit number									31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x04000000									0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value				Description																																	
A	RW FREQUENCY							SPI master data rate																																	
			K125	0x02000000				125 kbps																																	
			K250	0x04000000				250 kbps																																	
			K500	0x08000000				500 kbps																																	
			M1	0x10000000				1 Mbps																																	
			M2	0x20000000				2 Mbps																																	
			M4	0x40000000				4 Mbps																																	
			M8	0x80000000				8 Mbps																																	

31.6.9 RXD.PTR

Address offset: 0x534

Data pointer

Bit number									31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field			Value Id					Value					Description																												
A	RW	PTR													Data pointer																											

31.6.10 RXD.MAXCNT

Address offset: 0x538

Maximum number of bytes in receive buffer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0												
Id																												A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value		Description																																									
A	RW	MAXCNT				Maximum number of bytes in receive buffer																																									

31.6.11 RXD.AMOUNT

Address offset: 0x53C

Number of bytes transferred in the last transaction

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Id																											A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A

31.6.12 RXD.LIST

Address offset: 0x540

EasyDMA list type

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																																	A	A	A		
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																															
A	RW	LIST				List type																															
			Disabled	0		Disable EasyDMA list																															
			ArrayList	1		Use array list																															

31.6.13 TXD.PTR

Address offset: 0x544

Data pointer

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	RW	PTR				Data pointer																										

31.6.14 TXD.MAXCNT

Address offset: 0x548

Maximum number of bytes in transmit buffer

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																																
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	RW	MAXCNT				Maximum number of bytes in transmit buffer																										

31.6.15 TXD.AMOUNT

Address offset: 0x54C

Number of bytes transferred in the last transaction

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																																
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	R	AMOUNT				Number of bytes transferred in the last transaction																										

31.6.16 TXD.LIST

Address offset: 0x550

EasyDMA list type

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																																
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	RW	LIST				List type																										
						Disabled																										
						0																										
						ArrayList																										
						1																										
						Use array list																										

31.6.17 CONFIG

Address offset: 0x554

Configuration register

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																		
Id																																				C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																																		
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	ORDER			Bit order																																	
			MsbFirst	0	Most significant bit shifted out first																																	
			LsbFirst	1	Least significant bit shifted out first																																	
B	RW	CPHA			Serial clock (SCK) phase																																	
			Leading	0	Sample on leading edge of clock, shift serial data on trailing edge																																	
			Trailing	1	Sample on trailing edge of clock, shift serial data on leading edge																																	
C	RW	CPOL			Serial clock (SCK) polarity																																	
			ActiveHigh	0	Active high																																	
			ActiveLow	1	Active low																																	

31.6.18 ORC

Address offset: 0x5C0

Over-read character. Character clocked out in case and over-read of the TXD buffer.

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				A A																															

31.7 Electrical specification

31.7.1 SPIM master interface

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
f_{SPIM}	Bit rates for SPIM ²⁵				Mbps
$I_{\text{SPIM},2\text{Mbps}}$	Run current for SPIM, 2 Mbps		50		μA
$I_{\text{SPIM},8\text{Mbps}}$	Run current for SPIM, 8 Mbps		50		μA
$I_{\text{SPIM},\text{IDLE}}$	Idle current for SPIM (STARTed, no CSN activity)		1		μA
$t_{\text{SPIM},\text{START},\text{LP}}$	Time from START task to transmission started, low power mode		$t_{\text{SPIM},\text{START}}$ +		μs
$t_{\text{SPIM},\text{START},\text{CL}}$	Time from START task to transmission started, constant latency mode		1		μs

31.7.2 Serial Peripheral Interface Master (SPIM) electrical specifications

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$t_{\text{SPIM},\text{CCLK},8\text{Mbps}}$	SCK period at 8Mbps		125		ns
$t_{\text{SPIM},\text{CCLK},4\text{Mbps}}$	SCK period at 4Mbps		250		ns
$t_{\text{SPIM},\text{CCLK},2\text{Mbps}}$	SCK period at 2Mbps		500		ns

²⁵ Higher bit rates may require GPIOs to be set as High Drive, see GPIO chapter for more details.

²⁶ The actual maximum data rate depends on the slave's CLK to MISO and MOSI setup and hold timings.

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$t_{SPIM,RSCK,LD}$	SCK rise time, low drive ^a			$t_{RF,25pF}$	
$t_{SPIM,RSCK,HD}$	SCK rise time, high drive ^a			$t_{HRF,25pF}$	
$t_{SPIM,FSCK,LD}$	SCK fall time, low drive ^a			$t_{RF,25pF}$	
$t_{SPIM,FSCK,HD}$	SCK fall time, high drive ^a			$t_{HRF,25pF}$	
$t_{SPIM,WHSCCK}$	SCK high time ^a		$(0.5 \cdot t_{CSCK})$	$-t_{RSCK}$	
$t_{SPIM,WLSCCK}$	SCK low time ^a		$(0.5 \cdot t_{CSCK})$	$-t_{FSCK}$	
$t_{SPIM,SUMI}$	MISO to CLK edge setup time	19			ns
$t_{SPIM,HMI}$	CLK edge to MISO hold time	18	ns		
$t_{SPIM,VMO}$	CLK edge to MOSI valid			59	ns
$t_{SPIM,HMO}$	MOSI hold time after CLK edge	20	ns		

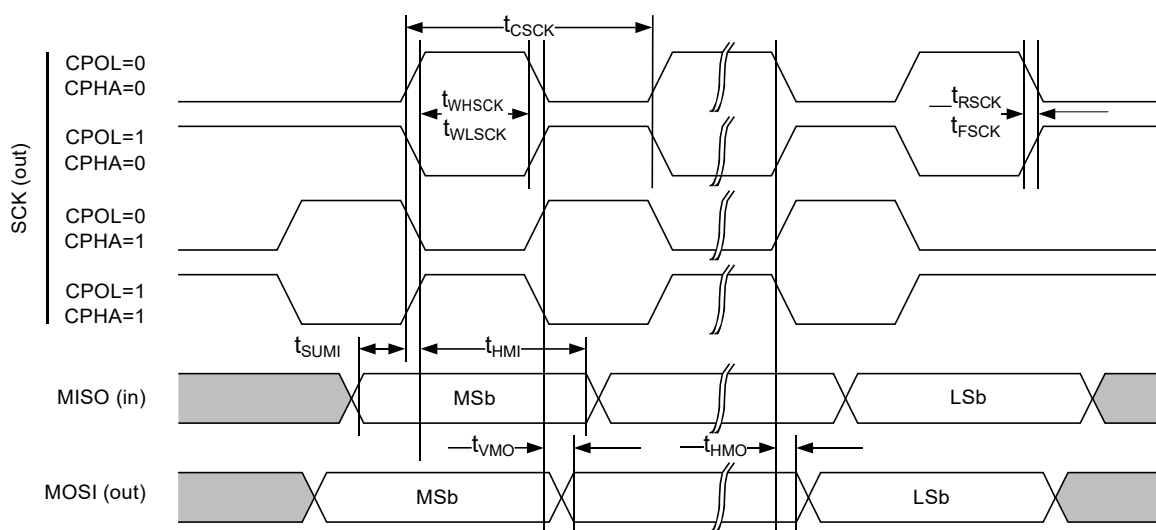


Figure 72: SPIM timing diagram

^a At 25pF load, including GPIO pin capacitance, see GPIO spec.

32 SPIS — Serial peripheral interface slave with EasyDMA

SPI slave (SPIS) is implemented with EasyDMA support for ultra low power serial communication from an external SPI master. EasyDMA in conjunction with hardware-based semaphore mechanisms removes all real-time requirements associated with controlling the SPI slave from a low priority CPU execution context.

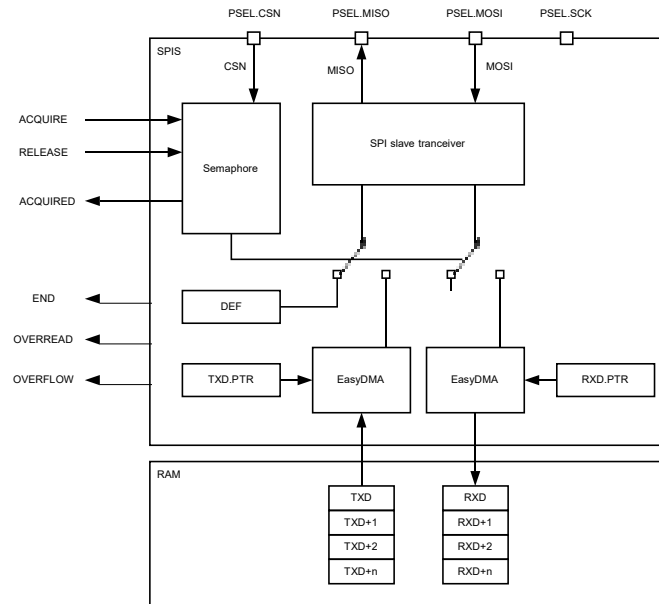


Figure 73: SPI slave

The SPIS supports SPI modes 0 through 3. The CONFIG register allows setting CPOL and CPHA appropriately.

Table 69: SPI modes

Mode	Clock polarity CPOL	Clock phase CPHA
SPI_MODE0	0 (Leading)	0 (Active High)
SPI_MODE1	0 (Leading)	1 (Active Low)
SPI_MODE2	1 (Trailing)	0 (Active High)
SPI_MODE3	1 (Trailing)	1 (Active Low)

32.1 Shared resources

The SPI slave shares registers and other resources with other peripherals that have the same ID as the SPI slave. Therefore, you must disable all peripherals that have the same ID as the SPI slave before the SPI slave can be configured and used.

Disabling a peripheral that has the same ID as the SPI slave will not reset any of the registers that are shared with the SPI slave. It is important to configure all relevant SPI slave registers explicitly to secure that it operates correctly.

The Instantiation table in [Instantiation](#) on page 24 shows which peripherals have the same ID as the SPI slave.

32.2 EasyDMA

The SPI slave implements EasyDMA for reading and writing to and from the RAM. The END event indicates that EasyDMA has finished accessing the buffer in RAM.

If the TXD.PTR and the RXD.PTR are not pointing to the Data RAM region, an EasyDMA transfer may result in a HardFault or RAM corruption. See [Memory](#) on page 23 for more information about the different memory regions.

32.3 SPI slave operation

SPI slave uses two memory pointers, RXD.PTR and TXD.PTR, that point to the RXD buffer (receive buffer) and TXD buffer (transmit buffer) respectively. Since these buffers are located in RAM, which can be accessed by both the SPI slave and the CPU, a hardware based semaphore mechanism is implemented to enable safe sharing.

See [Figure 74: SPI transaction when shortcut between END and ACQUIRE is enabled](#) on page 294.

Before the CPU can safely update the RXD.PTR and TXD.PTR pointers it must first acquire the SPI semaphore. The CPU can acquire the semaphore by triggering the ACQUIRE task and then receiving the ACQUIRED event. When the CPU has updated the RXD.PTR and TXD.PTR pointers the CPU must release the semaphore before the SPI slave will be able to acquire it. The CPU releases the semaphore by triggering the RELEASE task. This is illustrated in [Figure 74: SPI transaction when shortcut between END and ACQUIRE is enabled](#) on page 294. Triggering the RELEASE task when the semaphore is not granted to the CPU will have no effect.

The semaphore mechanism does not, at any time, prevent the CPU from performing read or write access to the RXD.PTR register, the TXD.PTR registers, or the RAM that these pointers are pointing to. The semaphore is only telling when these can be updated by the CPU so that safe sharing is achieved.

The semaphore is by default assigned to the CPU after the SPI slave is enabled. No ACQUIRED event will be generated for this initial semaphore handover. An ACQUIRED event will be generated immediately if the ACQUIRE task is triggered while the semaphore is assigned to the CPU.

The SPI slave will try to acquire the semaphore when CSN goes low. If the SPI slave does not manage to acquire the semaphore at this point, the transaction will be ignored. This means that all incoming data on MOSI will be discarded, and the DEF (default) character will be clocked out on the MISO line throughout the whole transaction. This will also be the case even if the semaphore is released by the CPU during the transaction. In case of a race condition where the CPU and the SPI slave try to acquire the semaphore at the same time, as illustrated in lifeline item 2 in [Figure 74: SPI transaction when shortcut between END and ACQUIRE is enabled](#) on page 294, the semaphore will be granted to the CPU.

If the SPI slave acquires the semaphore, the transaction will be granted. The incoming data on MOSI will be stored in the RXD buffer and the data in the TXD buffer will be clocked out on MISO.

When a granted transaction is completed and CSN goes high, the SPI slave will automatically release the semaphore and generate the END event.

As long as the semaphore is available the SPI slave can be granted multiple transactions one after the other. If the CPU is not able to reconfigure the TXD.PTR and RXD.PTR between granted transactions, the same TX data will be clocked out and the RX buffers will be overwritten. To prevent this from happening, the END_ACQUIRE shortcut can be used. With this shortcut enabled the semaphore will be handed over to the CPU automatically after the granted transaction has completed, giving the CPU the ability to update the TXPTR and RXPTR between every granted transaction.

If the CPU tries to acquire the semaphore while it is assigned to the SPI slave, an immediate handover will not be granted. However, the semaphore will be handed over to the CPU as soon as the SPI slave has released the semaphore after the granted transaction is completed. If the END_ACQUIRE shortcut is enabled and the CPU has triggered the ACQUIRE task during a granted transaction, only one ACQUIRE request will be served following the END event.

The MAXRX register specifies the maximum number of bytes the SPI slave can receive in one granted transaction. If the SPI slave receives more than MAXRX number of bytes, an OVERFLOW will be indicated in the STATUS register and the incoming bytes will be discarded.

The MAXTX parameter specifies the maximum number of bytes the SPI slave can transmit in one granted transaction. If the SPI slave is forced to transmit more than MAXTX number of bytes, an OVERREAD will be indicated in the STATUS register and the ORC character will be clocked out.

The RXD.AMOUNT and TXD.AMOUNT registers are updated when a granted transaction is completed. The TXD.AMOUNT register indicates how many bytes were read from the TX buffer in the last transaction, that is, ORC (over-read) characters are not included in this number. Similarly, the RXD.AMOUNT register indicates how many bytes were written into the RX buffer in the last transaction.

The ENDRX event is generated when the RX buffer has been filled.

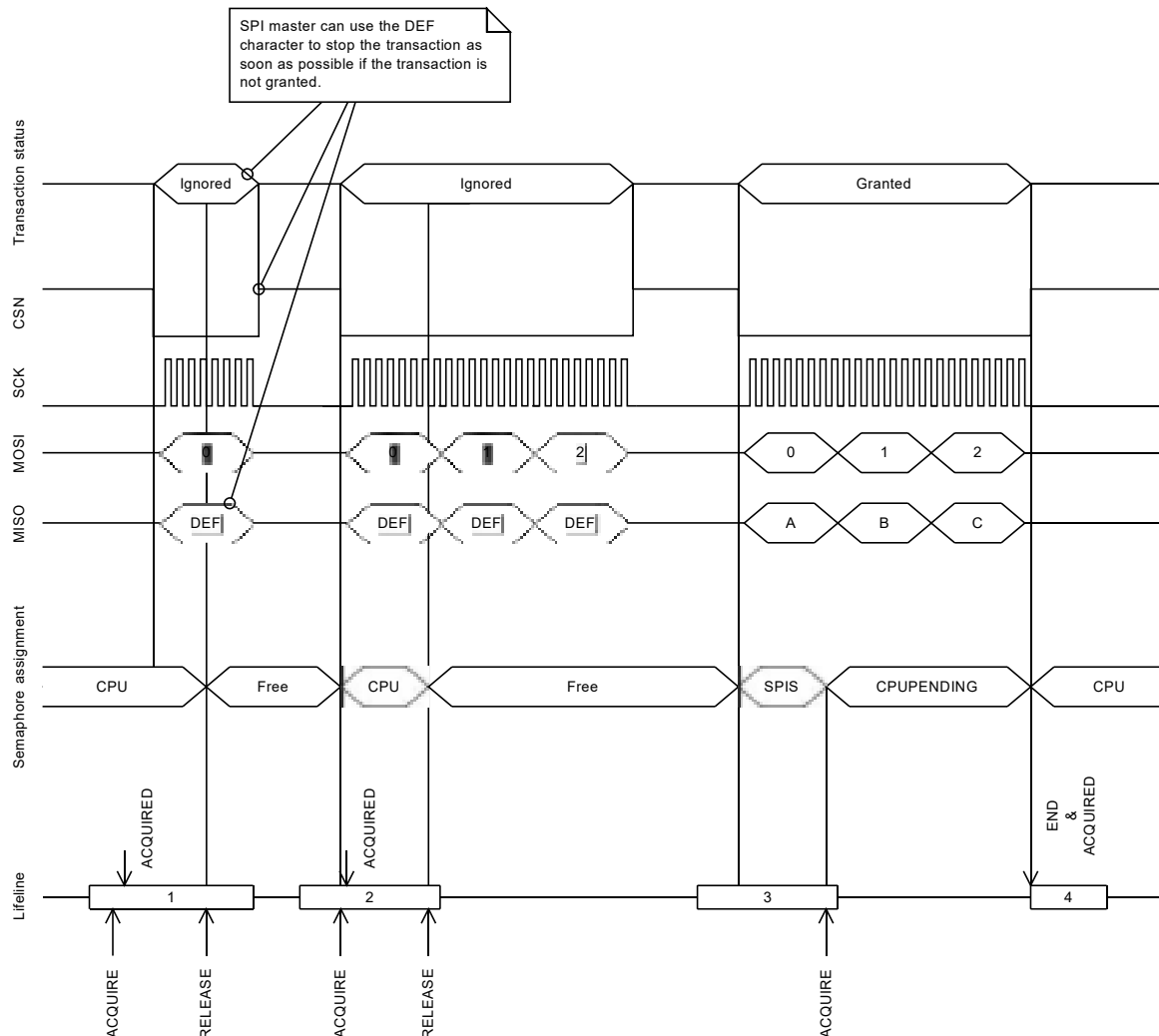


Figure 74: SPI transaction when shortcut between END and ACQUIRE is enabled

32.4 Pin configuration

The CSN, SCK, MOSI, and MISO signals associated with the SPI slave are mapped to physical pins according to the configuration specified in the PSEL.CSN, PSEL.SCK, PSEL.MOSI, and PSEL.MISO registers respectively. If the CONNECT field of any of these registers is set to Disconnected, the associated SPI slave signal will not be connected to any physical pins.

The PSEL.CSN, PSEL.SCK, PSEL.MOSI, and PSEL.MISO registers and their configurations are only used as long as the SPI slave is enabled, and retained only as long as the device is in System ON mode, see [POWER — Power supply](#) on page 78 chapter for more information about power modes. When the peripheral is disabled, the pins will behave as regular GPIOs, and use the configuration in their respective OUT bit field and PIN_CNF[n] register. PSEL.CSN, PSEL.SCK, PSEL.MOSI, and PSEL.MISO must only be configured when the SPI slave is disabled.

To secure correct behavior in the SPI slave, the pins used by the SPI slave must be configured in the GPIO peripheral as described in [Table 70: GPIO configuration before enabling peripheral](#) on page 295 before enabling the SPI slave. This is to secure that the pins used by the SPI slave are driven correctly if the SPI

slave itself is temporarily disabled, or if the device temporarily enters System OFF. This configuration must be retained in the GPIO for the selected I/Os as long as the SPI slave is to be recognized by an external SPI master.

The MISO line is set in high impedance as long as the SPI slave is not selected with CSN.

Only one peripheral can be assigned to drive a particular GPIO pin at a time. Failing to do so may result in unpredictable behavior.

Table 70: GPIO configuration before enabling peripheral

SPI signal	SPI pin	Direction	Output value	Comment
CSN	As specified in PSEL.CSN	Input	Not applicable	
SCK	As specified in PSEL.SCK	Input	Not applicable	
MOSI	As specified in PSEL.MOSI	Input	Not applicable	
MISO	As specified in PSEL.MISO	Input	Not applicable	Emulates that the SPI slave is not selected.

32.5 Registers

Table 71: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x40003000	SPIS	SPIS0	SPI slave 0	
0x40004000	SPIS	SPIS1	SPI slave 1	
0x40023000	SPIS	SPIS2	SPI slave 2	

Table 72: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description	
TASKS_ACQUIRE	0x024	Acquire SPI semaphore	
TASKS_RELEASE	0x028	Release SPI semaphore, enabling the SPI slave to acquire it	
EVENTS_END	0x104	Granted transaction completed	
EVENTS_ENDRX	0x110	End of RXD buffer reached	
EVENTS_ACQUIRED	0x128	Semaphore acquired	
<i>SHORTS</i>	0x200	Shortcut register	
<i>INTENSET</i>	0x304	Enable interrupt	
<i>INTENCLR</i>	0x308	Disable interrupt	
<i>SEMSTAT</i>	0x400	Semaphore status register	
<i>STATUS</i>	0x440	Status from last transaction	
<i>ENABLE</i>	0x500	Enable SPI slave	
<i>PSELSCK</i>	0x508	Pin select for SCK	Deprecated
<i>PSELMISO</i>	0x50C	Pin select for MISO	Deprecated
<i>PSELMOSI</i>	0x510	Pin select for MOSI	Deprecated
<i>PSELCSN</i>	0x514	Pin select for CSN	Deprecated
<i>PSEL.SCK</i>	0x508	Pin select for SCK	
<i>PSEL.MISO</i>	0x50C	Pin select for MISO signal	
<i>PSEL.MOSI</i>	0x510	Pin select for MOSI signal	
<i>PSEL.CSN</i>	0x514	Pin select for CSN signal	
<i>RXDPTR</i>	0x534	RXD data pointer	Deprecated
<i>MAXRX</i>	0x538	Maximum number of bytes in receive buffer	Deprecated
<i>AMOUNTRX</i>	0x53C	Number of bytes received in last granted transaction	Deprecated
<i>RXD.PTR</i>	0x534	RXD data pointer	
<i>RXD.MAXCNT</i>	0x538	Maximum number of bytes in receive buffer	
<i>RXD.AMOUNT</i>	0x53C	Number of bytes received in last granted transaction	
<i>TXDPTR</i>	0x544	TXD data pointer	Deprecated
<i>MAXTX</i>	0x548	Maximum number of bytes in transmit buffer	Deprecated
<i>AMOUNTTX</i>	0x54C	Number of bytes transmitted in last granted transaction	Deprecated
<i>TXD.PTR</i>	0x544	TXD data pointer	
<i>TXD.MAXCNT</i>	0x548	Maximum number of bytes in transmit buffer	
<i>TXD.AMOUNT</i>	0x54C	Number of bytes transmitted in last granted transaction	
<i>CONFIG</i>	0x554	Configuration register	

Register	Offset	Description
<i>DEF</i>	0x55C	Default character. Character clocked out in case of an ignored transaction.
<i>ORC</i>	0x5C0	Over-read character

32.5.1 SHORTS

Address offset: 0x200

Shortcut register

Bit number	31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
Id	A																														
Reset 0x00000000	0 0																														
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																									
A	RW	END_ACQUIRE				Shortcut between END event and ACQUIRE taskSee <i>EVENTS_END</i> and <i>TASKS_ACQUIRE</i>																									
		Disabled	0			Disable shortcut																									
		Enabled	1			Enable shortcut																									

32.5.2 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																												C				B				A			
Reset 0x00000000				0																								0				0				0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	END				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for END event																																	
						See EVENTS_END																																	
		Set	1			Enable																																	
		Disabled	0			Read: Disabled																																	
		Enabled	1			Read: Enabled																																	
B	RW	ENDRX				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for ENDRX event																																	
						See EVENTS_ENDRX																																	
		Set	1			Enable																																	
		Disabled	0			Read: Disabled																																	
		Enabled	1			Read: Enabled																																	
C	RW	ACQUIRED				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for ACQUIRED event																																	
						See EVENTS_ACQUIRED																																	
		Set	1			Enable																																	
		Disabled	0			Read: Disabled																																	
		Enabled	1			Read: Enabled																																	

32.5.3 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0						
Id																											C						B						A		
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Id	RW		Field	Value		Id	Value		Description																																
A	RW		END						Write '1' to Disable interrupt for END event																																
									See EVENTS_END																																
			Clear	1					Disable																																
			Disabled	0					Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled	1					Read: Enabled																																
B	RW		ENDRX						Write '1' to Disable interrupt for ENDRX event																																

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0						
Id																												C								B		A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value		Description																																		
							See EVENTS_ENDRX																																		
			Clear		1		Disable																																		
			Disabled		0		Read: Disabled																																		
			Enabled		1		Read: Enabled																																		
C	RW	ACQUIRED					Write '1' to Disable interrupt for ACQUIRED event																																		
							See EVENTS_ACQUIRED																																		
			Clear		1		Disable																																		
			Disabled		0		Read: Disabled																																		
			Enabled		1		Read: Enabled																																		

32.5.4 SEMSTAT

Address offset: 0x400

Semaphore status register

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																																		A	A			
Reset 0x00000001					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	R	SEMSTAT				Semaphore status																																
			Free		0	Semaphore is free																																
			CPU		1	Semaphore is assigned to CPU																																
			SPIS		2	Semaphore is assigned to SPI slave																																
			CPUPending		3	Semaphore is assigned to SPI but a handover to the CPU is pending																																

32.5.5 STATUS

Address offset: 0x440

Status from last transaction

Individual bits are cleared by writing a '1' to the bits that shall be cleared

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																		B	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	OVERREAD				TX buffer over-read detected, and prevented																																
			NotPresent		0	Read: error not present																																
			Present		1	Read: error present																																
			Clear		1	Write: clear error on writing '1'																																
B	RW	OVERFLOW				RX buffer overflow detected, and prevented																																
			NotPresent		0	Read: error not present																																
			Present		1	Read: error present																																
			Clear		1	Write: clear error on writing '1'																																

32.5.6 ENABLE

Address offset: 0x500

Enable SPI slave

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0							
Id																																	A	A	A	A						
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value																																		Description			
A	RW	ENABLE																																					Enable or disable SPI slave			

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																											
Id																																																											A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																									
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																																																				
				Disabled			0			Disable SPI slave																																																				
				Enabled			2			Enable SPI slave																																																				

32.5.7 PSELSCK (Deprecated)

Address offset: 0x508

Pin select for SCK

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value				Description																											
A	RW PSELSCK			[0..31]				Pin number configuration for SPI SCK signal																											
			Disconnected	0xFFFFFFFF				Disconnect																											

32.5.8 PSELMISO (Deprecated)

Address offset: 0x50C

Pin select for MISO

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value				Description																											
A	RW PSELMISO			[0..31]				Pin number configuration for SPI MISO signal																											
			Disconnected	0xFFFFFFFF				Disconnect																											

32.5.9 PSELMOSI (Deprecated)

Address offset: 0x510

Pin select for MOSI

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value				Description																											
A	RW PSELMOSI			[0..31]				Pin number configuration for SPI MOSI signal																											
			Disconnected	0xFFFFFFFF				Disconnect																											

32.5.10 PSELCSN (Deprecated)

Address offset: 0x514

Pin select for CSN

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																												
A	RW	PSELCSN	[0..31]		Pin number configuration for SPI CSN signal																													
		Disconnected	0xFFFFFFFF		Disconnect																													

32.5.11 PSEL.SCK

Address offset: 0x508

Pin select for SCK

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				B																												A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																									
A	RW PIN						[0..31]			Pin number																									
B	RW CONNECT									Connection																									
				Disconnected			1			Disconnect																									
				Connected			0			Connect																									

32.5.12 PSEL.MISO

Address offset: 0x50C

Pin select for MISO signal

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id				B																												A	A	A	A		
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																											
A	RW PIN						[0..31]			Pin number																											
B	RW CONNECT									Connection																											
				Disconnected			1			Disconnect																											
				Connected			0			Connect																											

32.5.13 PSEL.MOSI

Address offset: 0x510

Pin select for MOSI signal

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				B																												A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																									
A	RW PIN						[0..31]			Pin number																									
B	RW CONNECT									Connection																									
				Disconnected			1			Disconnect																									
				Connected			0			Connect																									

32.5.14 PSEL.CSN

Address offset: 0x514

Pin select for CSN signal

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				B																												A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																									
A	RW PIN						[0..31]			Pin number																									
B	RW CONNECT									Connection																									
				Disconnected			1			Disconnect																									
				Connected			0			Connect																									

32.5.15 RXDPTR (Deprecated)

Address offset: 0x534

RXD data pointer

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	RW	RXDPTR				RXD data pointer																										

32.5.16 MAXRX (Deprecated)

Address offset: 0x538

Maximum number of bytes in receive buffer

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																										A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	RW	MAXRX				Maximum number of bytes in receive buffer																										

32.5.17 AMOUNTRX (Deprecated)

Address offset: 0x53C

Number of bytes received in last granted transaction

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																										A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	R	AMOUNTRX				Number of bytes received in the last granted transaction																										

32.5.18 RXD.PTR

Address offset: 0x534

RXD data pointer

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	RW	PTR				RXD data pointer																										

32.5.19 RXD.MAXCNT

Address offset: 0x538

Maximum number of bytes in receive buffer

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																										A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	RW	MAXCNT				Maximum number of bytes in receive buffer																										

32.5.20 RXD.AMOUNT

Address offset: 0x53C

Number of bytes received in last granted transaction

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																										A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	R	AMOUNT				Number of bytes received in the last granted transaction																										

32.5.21 TXDPTR (Deprecated)

Address offset: 0x544

TXD data pointer

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	RW	TXDPTR				TXD data pointer																										

32.5.22 MAXTX (Deprecated)

Address offset: 0x548

Maximum number of bytes in transmit buffer

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																										A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	RW	MAXTX				Maximum number of bytes in transmit buffer																										

32.5.23 AMOUNTTX (Deprecated)

Address offset: 0x54C

Number of bytes transmitted in last granted transaction

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																										A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	R	AMOUNTTX				Number of bytes transmitted in last granted transaction																										

32.5.24 TXD.PTR

Address offset: 0x544

TXD data pointer

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	RW	PTR				TXD data pointer																										

32.5.25 TXD.MAXCNT

Address offset: 0x548

Maximum number of bytes in transmit buffer

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																										A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	RW	MAXCNT				Maximum number of bytes in transmit buffer																										

32.5.26 TXD.AMOUNT

Address offset: 0x54C

Number of bytes transmitted in last granted transaction

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																												A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	R	AMOUNT				Number of bytes transmitted in last granted transaction																																

32.5.27 CONFIG

Address offset: 0x554

Configuration register

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																				C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	ORDER				Bit order																																
			MsbFirst	0		Most significant bit shifted out first																																
			LsbFirst	1		Least significant bit shifted out first																																
B	RW	CPHA				Serial clock (SCK) phase																																
			Leading	0		Sample on leading edge of clock, shift serial data on trailing edge																																
			Trailing	1		Sample on trailing edge of clock, shift serial data on leading edge																																
C	RW	CPOL				Serial clock (SCK) polarity																																
			ActiveHigh	0		Active high																																
			ActiveLow	1		Active low																																

32.5.28 DEF

Address offset: 0x55C

Default character. Character clocked out in case of an ignored transaction.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																												A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW	DEF				Default character. Character clocked out in case of an ignored transaction.																													

32.5.29 ORC

Address offset: 0x5C0

Over-read character

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																													A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW	ORC				Over-read character. Character clocked out after an over-read of the transmit buffer.																														

32.6 Electrical specification

32.6.1 SPIS slave interface electrical specifications

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
f_{SPIS}	Bit rates for SPIS ²⁷			8 ²⁸	Mbps
$I_{SPIS,2Mbps}$	Run current for SPIS, 2 Mbps		45		μA
$I_{SPIS,8Mbps}$	Run current for SPIS, 8 Mbps		45		μA
$I_{SPIS,IDLE}$	Idle current for SPIS (STARTed, no CSN activity)		1		μA
$t_{SPIS,LP,START}$	Time from RELEASE task to ready to receive/transmit (CSN active), Low power mode		$t_{SPIS,CL,STAF}$ +		μs
			t_{START_HFIN}		
$t_{SPIS,CL,START}$	Time from RELEASE task to receive/transmit (CSN active), Constant latency mode		0.125		μs

32.6.2 Serial Peripheral Interface Slave (SPIS) timing specifications

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$t_{SPIS,CSCIN,8Mbps}$	SCK input period at 8Mbps		125		ns
$t_{SPIS,CSCIN,4Mbps}$	SCK input period at 4Mbps		250		ns
$t_{SPIS,CSCIN,2Mbps}$	SCK input period at 2Mbps		500		ns
$t_{SPIS,RFCKIN}$	SCK input rise/fall time			30	ns
$t_{SPIS,WHCKIN}$	SCK input high time	30			ns
$t_{SPIS,WLCKIN}$	SCK input low time	30			ns
$t_{SPIS,SUCSN,LP}$	CSN to CLK setup time, Low power mode	$t_{SPIS,SUCSN_L}$ +			ns
		t_{START_HFIN}			
$t_{SPIS,SUCSN,CL}$	CSN to CLK setup time, Constant latency mode	1000			ns
$t_{SPIS,HCSN}$	CLK to CSN hold time	2000			ns
$t_{SPIS,ASO}$	CSN to MISO driven ^a			1000	ns
$t_{SPIS,DISSO}$	CSN to MISO disabled ^a			68	ns
$t_{SPIS,CWH}$	CSN inactive time	300			ns
$t_{SPIS,VSO}$	CLK edge to MISO valid			19	ns
$t_{SPIS,HSO}$	MISO hold time after CLK edge	18 ²⁹	ns		
$t_{SPIS,SUSI}$	MOSI to CLK edge setup time	59			ns
$t_{SPIS,HSI}$	CLK edge to MOSI hold time	20			ns

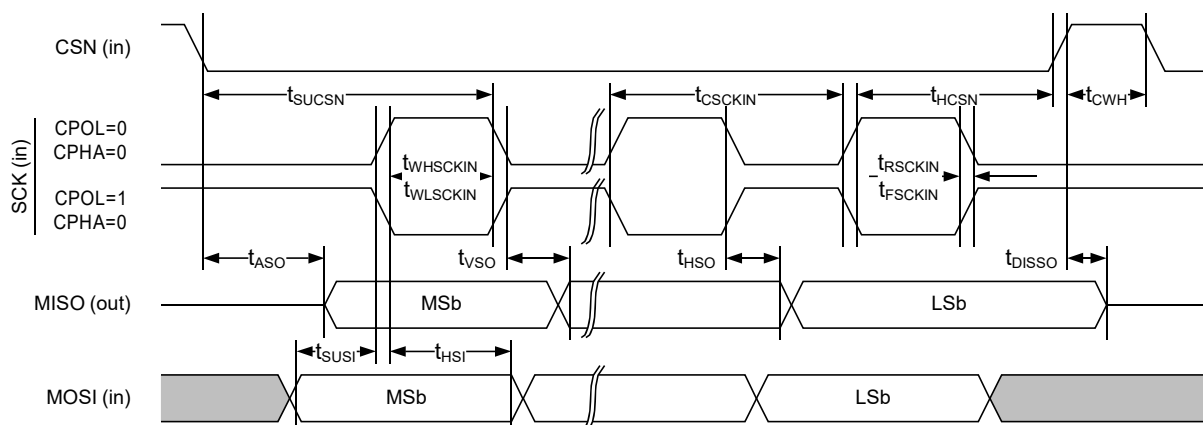


Figure 75: SPIS timing diagram

²⁷ Higher bit rates may require GPIOs to be set as High Drive, see GPIO chapter for more details.

²⁸ The actual maximum data rate depends on the master's CLK to MISO and MOSI setup and hold timings.

^a At 25pF load, including GPIO capacitance, see GPIO spec.

²⁹ This is to ensure compatibility to SPI masters sampling MISO on the same edge as MOSI is output

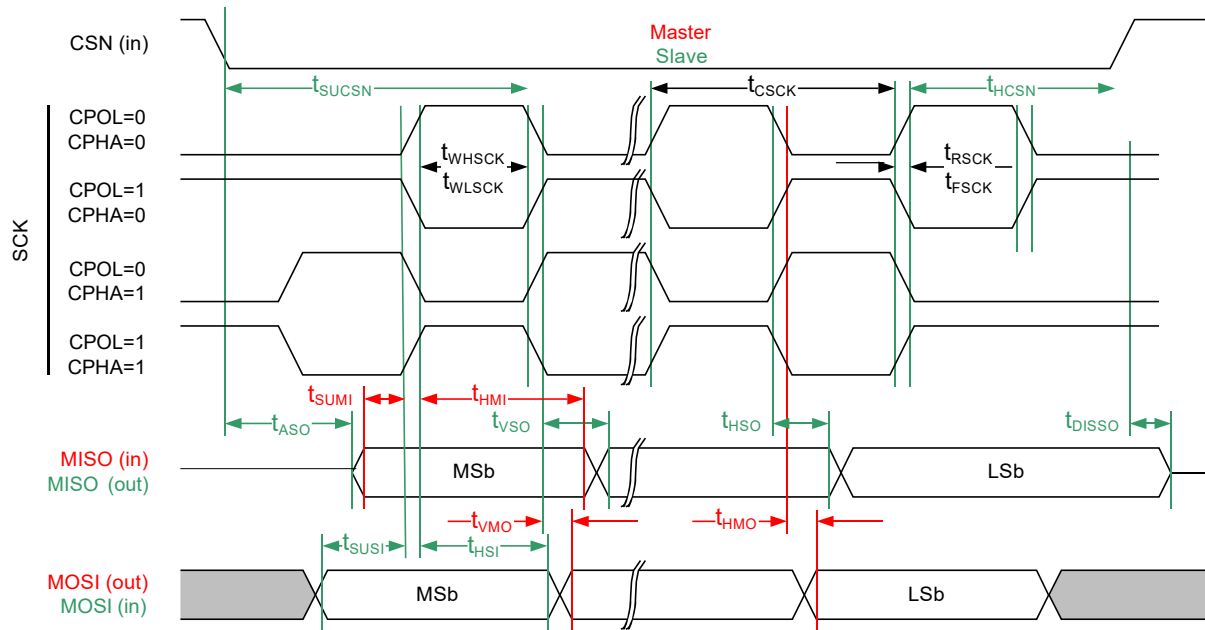


Figure 76: Common SPIM and SPIS timing diagram

33 TWIM — I²C compatible two-wire interface master with EasyDMA

TWI master with EasyDMA (TWIM) is a two-wire half-duplex master which can communicate with multiple slave devices connected to the same bus

Listed here are the main features for TWIM:

- I²C compatible
- 100 kbps, 250 kbps, or 400 kbps
- Support for clock stretching
- EasyDMA

The two-wire interface can communicate with a bi-directional wired-AND bus with two lines (SCL, SDA). The protocol makes it possible to interconnect up to 127 individually addressable devices. TWIM is not compatible with CBUS.

The GPIOs used for each two-wire interface line can be chosen from any GPIO on the device and are independently configurable. This enables great flexibility in device pinout and efficient use of board space and signal routing.

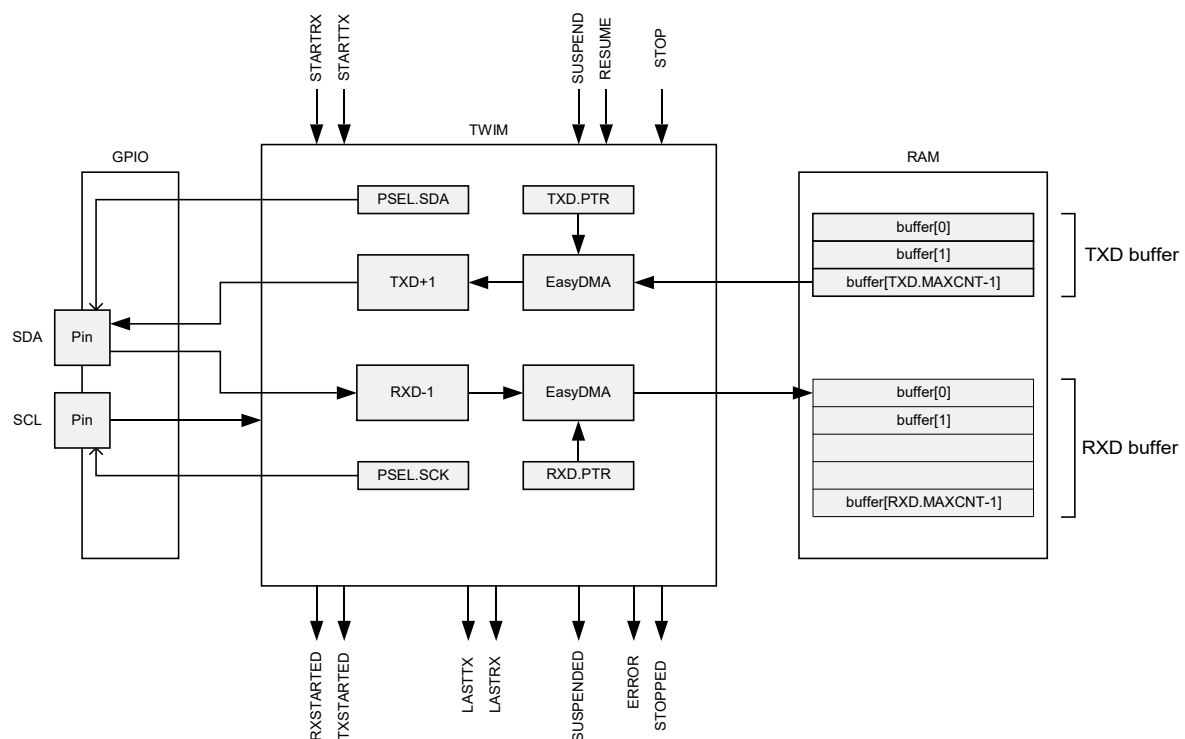


Figure 77: TWI master with EasyDMA

A typical TWI setup consists of one master and one or more slaves. For an example, see [Figure 78: A typical TWI setup comprising one master and three slaves](#) on page 306. This TWIM is only able to operate as a single master on the TWI bus. Multi-master bus configuration is not supported.

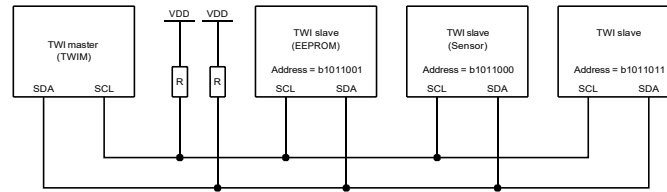


Figure 78: A typical TWI setup comprising one master and three slaves

This TWI master supports clock stretching performed by the slaves. The TWI master is started by triggering the STARTTX or STARTRX tasks, and stopped by triggering the STOP task. The TWI master will generate a STOPPED event when it has stopped following a STOP task.

The TWI master cannot get stopped while it is suspended, so the STOP task has to be issued after the TWI master has been resumed.

After the TWI master is started, the STARTTX task or the STARTRX task should not be triggered again before the TWI master has stopped, i.e. following a LASTRX, LASTTX or STOPPED event.

If a NACK is clocked in from the slave, the TWI master will generate an ERROR event.

33.1 Shared resources

The TWI master shares registers and other resources with other peripherals that have the same ID as the TWI master. Therefore, you must disable all peripherals that have the same ID as the TWI master before the TWI master can be configured and used.

Disabling a peripheral that has the same ID as the TWI master will not reset any of the registers that are shared with the TWI master. It is therefore important to configure all relevant registers explicitly to secure that the TWI master operates correctly.

The Instantiation table in [Instantiation](#) on page 24 shows which peripherals have the same ID as the TWI.

33.2 EasyDMA

The TWI master implements EasyDMA for reading and writing to and from the RAM.

If the TXD.PTR and the RXD.PTR are not pointing to the Data RAM region, an EasyDMA transfer may result in a HardFault or RAM corruption. See [Memory](#) on page 23 for more information about the different memory regions.

The .PTR and .MAXCNT registers are double-buffered. They can be updated and prepared for the next RX/TX transmission immediately after having received the RXSTARTED/TXSTARTED event.

The STOPPED event indicates that EasyDMA has finished accessing the buffer in RAM.

33.2.1 EasyDMA list

EasyDMA supports one list type.

The supported list type is:

- Array list

EasyDMA array list

The EasyDMA array list can be represented by the data structure `ArrayList_type`.

For illustration, see the code example below. This data structure includes only a buffer with size equal to `Channel.MAXCNT`. EasyDMA will use the `Channel.MAXCNT` register to determine when the buffer is full. Replace 'Channel' by the specific data channel you want to use, for instance 'NRF_SPIM->RXD', 'NRF_SPIM->TXD', 'NRF_TWIM->RXD', etc.

The Channel.MAXCNT register cannot be specified larger than the actual size of the buffer. If Channel.MAXCNT is specified larger than the size of the buffer, the EasyDMA channel may overflow the buffer.

This array list does not provide a mechanism to explicitly specify where the next item in the list is located. Instead, it assumes that the list is organized as a linear array where items are located one after the other in RAM.

```
#define BUFFER_SIZE 4

typedef struct ArrayList
{
    uint8_t buffer[BUFFER_SIZE];
} ArrayList_type;

ArrayList_type MyArrayList[3];

//replace 'Channel' below by the specific data channel you want to use,
//      for instance 'NRF_SPIM->RXD', 'NRF_TWIM->RXD', etc.
Channel.MAXCNT = BUFFER_SIZE;
Channel.PTR = &MyArrayList;
```

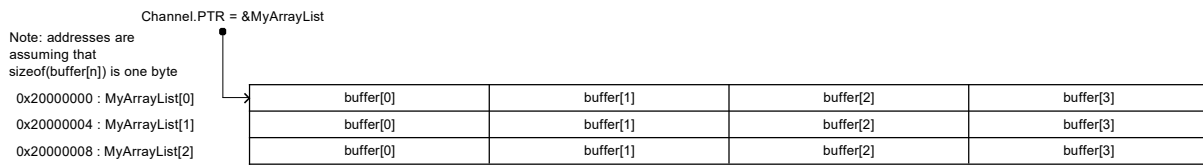


Figure 79: EasyDMA array list

33.3 Master write sequence

A TWI master write sequence is started by triggering the STARTTX task. After the STARTTX task has been triggered, the TWI master will generate a start condition on the TWI bus, followed by clocking out the address and the READ/WRITE bit set to 0 (WRITE=0, READ=1).

The address must match the address of the slave device that the master wants to write to. The READ/WRITE bit is followed by an ACK/NACK bit (ACK=0 or NACK=1) generated by the slave.

After receiving the ACK bit, the TWI master will clock out the data bytes found in the transmit buffer located in RAM at the address specified in the TXD.PTR register. Each byte clocked out from the master will be followed by an ACK/NACK bit clocked in from the slave.

A typical TWI master write sequence is illustrated in [Figure 80: TWI master writing data to a slave](#) on page 308. Occurrence 2 in the figure illustrates clock stretching performed by the TWI master following a SUSPEND task.

A SUSPENDED event indicates that the SUSPEND task has taken effect; this event can be used to synchronize the software.

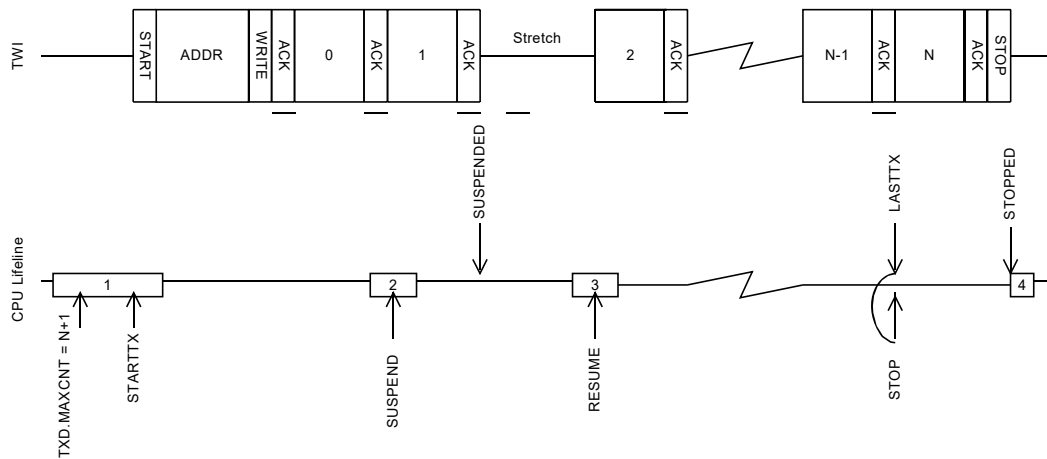


Figure 80: TWI master writing data to a slave

The TWI master will generate a LASTTX event when it starts to transmit the last byte, this is illustrated in [Figure 80: TWI master writing data to a slave](#) on page 308

The TWI master is stopped by triggering the STOP task, this task should be triggered during the transmission of the last byte to secure that the TWI will stop as fast as possible after sending the last byte. It is safe to use the shortcut between LASTTX and STOP to accomplish this.

Note that the TWI master does not stop by itself when the whole RAM buffer has been sent, or when an error occurs. The STOP task must be issued, through the use of a local or PPI shortcut, or in software as part of the error handler.

The TWI master cannot get stopped while it is suspended, so the STOP task has to be issued after the TWI master has been resumed.

33.4 Master read sequence

A TWI master read sequence is started by triggering the STARTRX task. After the STARTRX task has been triggered the TWI master will generate a start condition on the TWI bus, followed by clocking out the address and the READ/WRITE bit set to 1 (WRITE = 0, READ = 1). The address must match the address of the slave device that the master wants to read from. The READ/WRITE bit is followed by an ACK/NACK bit (ACK=0 or NACK = 1) generated by the slave.

After having sent the ACK bit the TWI slave will send data to the master using the clock generated by the master.

Data received will be stored in RAM at the address specified in the RXD.PTR register. The TWI master will generate an ACK after all but the last byte received from the slave. The TWI master will generate a NACK after the last byte received to indicate that the read sequence shall stop.

A typical TWI master read sequence is illustrated in [Figure 81: The TWI master reading data from a slave](#) on page 309. Occurrence 2 in the figure illustrates clock stretching performed by the TWI master following a SUSPEND task.

A SUSPENDED event indicates that the SUSPEND task has taken effect; this event can be used to synchronize the software.

The TWI master will generate a LASTRX event when it is ready to receive the last byte, this is illustrated in [Figure 81: The TWI master reading data from a slave](#) on page 309. If RXD.MAXCNT > 1 the LASTRX event is generated after sending the ACK of the previously received byte. If RXD.MAXCNT = 1 the LASTRX event is generated after receiving the ACK following the address and READ bit.

The TWI master is stopped by triggering the STOP task, this task must be triggered before the NACK bit is supposed to be transmitted. The STOP task can be triggered at any time during the reception of the last byte. It is safe to use the shortcut between LASTRX and STOP to accomplish this.

Note that the TWI master does not stop by itself when the RAM buffer is full, or when an error occurs. The STOP task must be issued, through the use of a local or PPI shortcut, or in software as part of the error handler.

The TWI master cannot be stopped while it is suspended, so the STOP task has to be issued after the TWI master has been resumed.

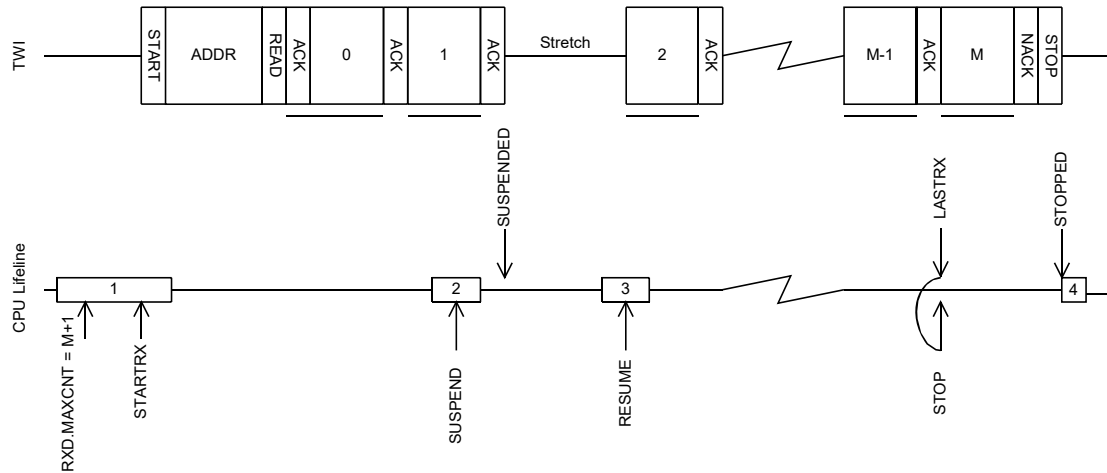


Figure 81: The TWI master reading data from a slave

33.5 Master repeated start sequence

A typical repeated start sequence is one in which the TWI master writes two bytes to the slave followed by reading four bytes from the slave. This example uses shortcuts to perform the simplest type of repeated start sequence, i.e. one write followed by one read. The same approach can be used to perform a repeated start sequence where the sequence is read followed by write.

The figure [Figure 82: A repeated start sequence, where the TWI master writes two bytes followed by reading 4 bytes from the slave](#) on page 309 illustrates this:

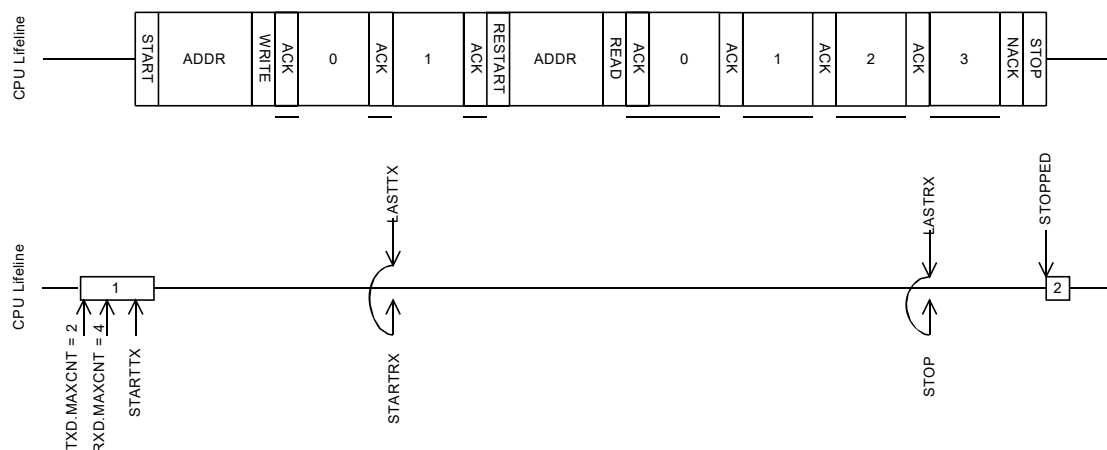


Figure 82: A repeated start sequence, where the TWI master writes two bytes followed by reading 4 bytes from the slave

If a more complex repeated start sequence is needed and the TWI firmware driver is serviced in a low priority interrupt it may be necessary to use the SUSPEND task and SUSPENDED event to guarantee that the correct tasks are generated at the correct time. This is illustrated in [Figure 83: A double repeated start sequence using the SUSPEND task to secure safe operation in low priority interrupts](#) on page 310.

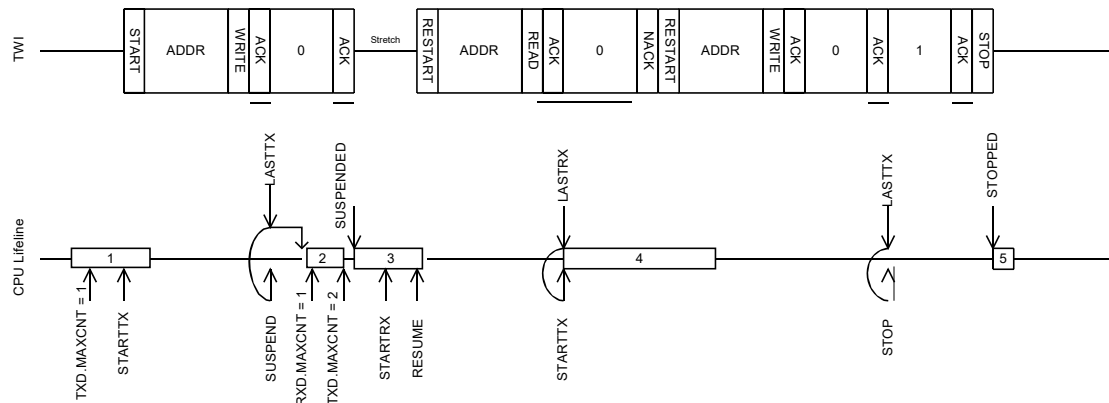


Figure 83: A double repeated start sequence using the SUSPEND task to secure safe operation in low priority interrupts

33.6 Low power

When putting the system in low power and the peripheral is not needed, lowest possible power consumption is achieved by stopping, and then disabling the peripheral.

The STOP task may not be always needed (the peripheral might already be stopped), but if it is sent, software shall wait until the STOPPED event was received as a response before disabling the peripheral through the ENABLE register.

33.7 Master mode pin configuration

The SCL and SDA signals associated with the TWI master are mapped to physical pins according to the configuration specified in the PSEL.SCL and PSEL.SDA registers respectively.

The PSEL.SCL and PSEL.SDA registers and their configurations are only used as long as the TWI master is enabled, and retained only as long as the device is in ON mode. When the peripheral is disabled, the pins will behave as regular GPIOs, and use the configuration in their respective OUT bit field and PIN_CNF[n] register. PSEL.SCL, PSEL.SDA must only be configured when the TWI master is disabled.

To secure correct signal levels on the pins used by the TWI master when the system is in OFF mode, and when the TWI master is disabled, these pins must be configured in the GPIO peripheral as described in [Table 73: GPIO configuration before enabling peripheral](#) on page 310.

Only one peripheral can be assigned to drive a particular GPIO pin at a time. Failing to do so may result in unpredictable behavior.

Table 73: GPIO configuration before enabling peripheral

TWI master signal	TWI master pin	Direction	Output value	Drive strength
SCL	As specified in PSEL.SCL	Input	Not applicable	S0D1
SDA	As specified in PSEL.SDA	Input	Not applicable	S0D1

33.8 Registers

Table 74: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x40003000	TWIM	TWIM0	Two-wire interface master 0	
0x40004000	TWIM	TWIM1	Two-wire interface master 1	

Table 75: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
TASKS_STARTRX	0x000	Start TWI receive sequence
TASKS_STARTTX	0x008	Start TWI transmit sequence
TASKS_STOP	0x014	Stop TWI transaction. Must be issued while the TWI master is not suspended.
TASKS_SUSPEND	0x01C	Suspend TWI transaction
TASKS_RESUME	0x020	Resume TWI transaction
EVENTS_STOPPED	0x104	TWI stopped
EVENTS_ERROR	0x124	TWI error
EVENTS_SUSPENDED	0x148	Last byte has been sent out after the SUSPEND task has been issued, TWI traffic is now suspended.
EVENTS_RXSTARTED	0x14C	Receive sequence started
EVENTS_TXSTARTED	0x150	Transmit sequence started
EVENTS_LASTRX	0x15C	Byte boundary, starting to receive the last byte
EVENTS_LASTTX	0x160	Byte boundary, starting to transmit the last byte
SHORTS	0x200	Shortcut register
INTEN	0x300	Enable or disable interrupt
INTENSET	0x304	Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308	Disable interrupt
ERRORSRC	0x4C4	Error source
ENABLE	0x500	Enable TWIM
PSEL_SCL	0x508	Pin select for SCL signal
PSEL_SDA	0x50C	Pin select for SDA signal
FREQUENCY	0x524	TWI frequency
RXD_PTR	0x534	Data pointer
RXD_MAXCNT	0x538	Maximum number of bytes in receive buffer
RXD_AMOUNT	0x53C	Number of bytes transferred in the last transaction
RXD_LIST	0x540	EasyDMA list type
TXD_PTR	0x544	Data pointer
TXD_MAXCNT	0x548	Maximum number of bytes in transmit buffer
TXD_AMOUNT	0x54C	Number of bytes transferred in the last transaction
TXD_LIST	0x550	EasyDMA list type
ADDRESS	0x588	Address used in the TWI transfer

33.8.1 SHORTS

Address offset: 0x200

Shortcut register

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id																		F D C B A																	
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW	LASTTX_STARTRX				Shortcut between LASTTX event and STARTRX task																													
						See EVENTS_LASTTX and TASKS_STARTRX																													
			Disabled	0	0	Disable shortcut																													
			Enabled	1	1	Enable shortcut																													
B	RW	LASTTX_SUSPEND				Shortcut between LASTTX event and SUSPEND task																													
						See EVENTS_LASTTX and TASKS_SUSPEND																													
			Disabled	0	0	Disable shortcut																													
			Enabled	1	1	Enable shortcut																													
C	RW	LASTTX_STOP				Shortcut between LASTTX event and STOP task																													
						See EVENTS_LASTTX and TASKS_STOP																													
			Disabled	0	0	Disable shortcut																													
			Enabled	1	1	Enable shortcut																													
D	RW	LASTRX_STARTTX				Shortcut between LASTRX event and STARTTX task																													
						See EVENTS_LASTRX and TASKS_STARTTX																													
			Disabled	0	0	Disable shortcut																													

 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|--|--|--|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Id																								F				D				C				B				A																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
Reset 0x00000000				0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																														
																								0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0										
																					0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0													
																		0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																
															0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																																0																			
												0																																0																																0																																0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						

33.8.2 INTEN

Address offset: 0x300

Enable or disable interrupt

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0															
Id													J	I											H	G	F											D											A
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																																														
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																											
A	RW	STOPPED				Enable or disable interrupt for STOPPED event																																											
						See EVENTS_STOPPED																																											
			Disabled	0		Disable																																											
			Enabled	1		Enable																																											
D	RW	ERROR				Enable or disable interrupt for ERROR event																																											
						See EVENTS_ERROR																																											
			Disabled	0		Disable																																											
			Enabled	1		Enable																																											
F	RW	SUSPENDED				Enable or disable interrupt for SUSPENDED event																																											
						See EVENTS_SUSPENDED																																											
			Disabled	0		Disable																																											
			Enabled	1		Enable																																											
G	RW	RXSTARTED				Enable or disable interrupt for RXSTARTED event																																											
						See EVENTS_RXSTARTED																																											
			Disabled	0		Disable																																											
			Enabled	1		Enable																																											
H	RW	TXSTARTED				Enable or disable interrupt for TXSTARTED event																																											
						See EVENTS_TXSTARTED																																											
			Disabled	0		Disable																																											
			Enabled	1		Enable																																											
I	RW	LASTRX				Enable or disable interrupt for LASTRX event																																											
						See EVENTS_LASTRX																																											
			Disabled	0		Disable																																											
			Enabled	1		Enable																																											
J	RW	LASTTX				Enable or disable interrupt for LASTTX event																																											
						See EVENTS_LASTTX																																											
			Disabled	0		Disable																																											
			Enabled	1		Enable																																											

33.8.3 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id									J	I				H	G	F															A	
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description
A	RW STOPPED			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for STOPPED event
				See EVENTS_STOPPED
		Set	1	Enable
		Disabled	0	Read: Disabled
D	RW ERROR	Enabled	1	Read: Enabled
				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for ERROR event
				See EVENTS_ERROR
		Set	1	Enable
F	RW SUSPENDED	Disabled	0	Read: Disabled
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled
				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for SUSPENDED event
				See EVENTS_SUSPENDED
G	RW RXSTARTED	Set	1	Enable
		Disabled	0	Read: Disabled
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled
				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for RXSTARTED event
H	RW TXSTARTED			See EVENTS_RXSTARTED
		Set	1	Enable
		Disabled	0	Read: Disabled
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled
I	RW LASTRX			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for TXSTARTED event
				See EVENTS_TXSTARTED
		Set	1	Enable
		Disabled	0	Read: Disabled
J	RW LASTTX	Enabled	1	Read: Enabled
				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for LASTRX event
				See EVENTS_LASTRX
		Set	1	Enable
		Disabled	0	Read: Disabled
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled
				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for LASTTX event
				See EVENTS_LASTTX

33.8.4 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id									J	I				H	G	F															A	
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description
A	RW STOPPED			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for STOPPED event
				See EVENTS_STOPPED
		Clear	1	Disable
		Disabled	0	Read: Disabled
D	RW ERROR	Enabled	1	Read: Enabled
				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for ERROR event
				See EVENTS_ERROR

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id														J	I					H	G	F											D					A	
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																	
F	RW	SUSPENDED	Clear	1	Disable																																		
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																		
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																		
			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for SUSPENDED event																																				
See EVENTS_SUSPENDED																																							
			Clear	1	Disable																																		
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																		
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																		
			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for RXSTARTED event																																				
See EVENTS_RXSTARTED																																							
G	RW	RXSTARTED	Clear	1	Disable																																		
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																		
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																		
			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for TXSTARTED event																																				
See EVENTS_TXSTARTED																																							
H	RW	TXSTARTED	Clear	1	Disable																																		
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																		
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																		
			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for LASTRX event																																				
See EVENTS_LASTRX																																							
I	RW	LASTRX	Clear	1	Disable																																		
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																		
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																		
			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for LASTTX event																																				
See EVENTS_LASTTX																																							
J	RW	LASTTX	Clear	1	Disable																																		
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																		
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																		
			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for LASTTX event																																				
See EVENTS_LASTTX																																							

33.8.5 ERRORSRC

Address offset: 0x4C4

Error source

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																				C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	OVERRUN				Overrun error																																
						A new byte was received before previous byte got transferred into RXD buffer. (Previous data is lost)																																
			NotReceived	0	Error did not occur																																	
			Received	1	Error occurred																																	
B	RW	ANACK				NACK received after sending the address (write '1' to clear)																																
			NotReceived	0	Error did not occur																																	
			Received	1	Error occurred																																	
						NACK received after sending a data byte (write '1' to clear)																																
C	RW	DNACK				Error did not occur																																
			NotReceived	0	Error did not occur																																	
			Received	1	Error occurred																																	

33.8.6 ENABLE

Address offset: 0x500

Enable TWIM

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																	A	A	A	A		
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	ENABLE				Enable or disable TWIM																																
			Disabled	0		Disable TWIM																																
			Enabled	6		Enable TWIM																																

33.8.7 PSEL.SCL

Address offset: 0x508

Pin select for SCL signal

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																				
Id				B																																A				A				A				A							
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1																																1				1				1				1				1			
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																																													
A	RW PIN						[0..31]			Pin number																																													
B	RW CONNECT									Connection																																													
				Disconnected			1			Disconnect																																													
				Connected			0			Connect																																													

33.8.8 PSEL.SDA

Address offset: 0x50C

Pin select for SDA signal

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id				B																																A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value				Description																															
A	RW PIN			[0..31]				Pin number																															
B	RW CONNECT							Connection																															
			Disconnected	1				Disconnect																															
			Connected	0				Connect																															

33.8.9 FREQUENCY

Address offset: 0x524

TWI frequency

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x04000000			0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																												
A	RW	FREQUENCY				TWI master clock frequency																												
			K100		0x01980000	100 kbps																												
			K250		0x04000000	250 kbps																												
			K400		0x06400000	400 kbps																												

33.8.10 RXD.PTR

Address offset: 0x534

Data pointer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																									
A	RW PTR									Data pointer																									

33.8.11 RXD.MAXCNT

Address offset: 0x538

Maximum number of bytes in receive buffer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																												A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	MAXCNT			[1..255]	Maximum number of bytes in receive buffer																																

33.8.12 RXD.AMOUNT

Address offset: 0x53C

Number of bytes transferred in the last transaction

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																												A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	R	AMOUNT				Number of bytes transferred in the last transaction. In case of NACK error, includes the NACK'ed byte.																																

33.8.13 RXD.LIST

Address offset: 0x540

EasyDMA list type

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																																		A	A	A		
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	LIST				List type																																
			Disabled	0	Disable EasyDMA list																																	
			ArrayList	1	Use array list																																	

33.8.14 TXD.PTR

Address offset: 0x544

Data pointer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field			Value Id				Value				Description																							
A	RW	PTR										Data pointer																							

33.8.15 TXD.MAXCNT

Address offset: 0x548

Maximum number of bytes in transmit buffer

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0										
Id																											A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0									
Id	RW	Field	Value Id			Value			Description																																			
A	RW	MAXCNT	[1..255]			Maximum number of bytes in transmit buffer																																						

33.8.16 TXD.AMOUNT

Address offset: 0x54C

Number of bytes transferred in the last transaction

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
Id			A A																														

33.8.17 TXD.LIST

Address offset: 0x550

EasyDMA list type

Bit number		31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																	
Id																																	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000		0 0																																	
Id	RW Field	Value Id		Value		Description																													
A	RW LIST	Disabled		0		List type Disable EasyDMA list																													
		ArrayList		1		Use array list																													

33.8.18 ADDRESS

Address offset: 0x588

Address used in the TWI transfer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																												A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field	Value Id		Value				Description																											
A	RW ADDRESS							Address used in the TWI transfer																											

33.9 Electrical specification

33.9.1 TWIM interface electrical specifications

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
f _{TWIM}	Bit rates for TWIM ³⁰	100		400	kbps
I _{TWIM,100kbps}	Run current for TWIM, 100 kbps		50		μA
I _{TWIM,400kbps}	Run current for TWIM, 400 kbps		50		μA
t _{TWIM,START,LP}	Time from STARTRX/STARTTX task to transmission started, Low power mode		t _{TWIM,STAR} +		μs
t _{TWIM,START,CL}	Time from STARTRX/STARTTX task to transmission started, Constant latency mode		t _{START_HFI} 1.5		μs

³⁰ Higher bit rates or stronger pull-ups may require GPIOs to be set as High Drive, see GPIO chapter for more details.

33.9.2 Two Wire Interface Master (TWIM) timing specifications

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$f_{TWIM,SCL,100kbps}$	SCL clock frequency, 100 kbps		100		kHz
$f_{TWIM,SCL,250kbps}$	SCL clock frequency, 250 kbps		250		kHz
$f_{TWIM,SCL,400kbps}$	SCL clock frequency, 400 kbps		400		kHz
t_{TWIM,SU_DAT}	Data setup time before positive edge on SCL – all modes	300			ns
t_{TWIM,HD_DAT}	Data hold time after negative edge on SCL – all modes	500			ns
$t_{TWIM,HD_STA,100kbps}$	TWIM master hold time for START and repeated START condition, 100 kbps	10000			ns
$t_{TWIM,HD_STA,250kbps}$	TWIM master hold time for START and repeated START condition, 250kbps	4000			ns
$t_{TWIM,HD_STA,400kbps}$	TWIM master hold time for START and repeated START condition, 400 kbps	2500			ns
$t_{TWIM,SU_STO,100kbps}$	TWIM master setup time from SCL high to STOP condition, 100 kbps	5000			ns
$t_{TWIM,SU_STO,250kbps}$	TWIM master setup time from SCL high to STOP condition, 250 kbps	2000			ns
$t_{TWIM,SU_STO,400kbps}$	TWIM master setup time from SCL high to STOP condition, 400 kbps	1250			ns
$t_{TWIM,BUF,100kbps}$	TWIM master bus free time between STOP and START conditions, 100 kbps	5800			ns
$t_{TWIM,BUF,250kbps}$	TWIM master bus free time between STOP and START conditions, 250 kbps	2700			ns
$t_{TWIM,BUF,400kbps}$	TWIM master bus free time between STOP and START conditions, 400 kbps	2100			ns

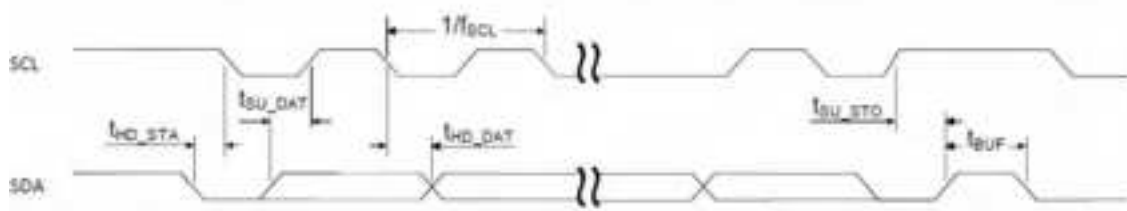


Figure 84: TWIM timing diagram, 1 byte transaction

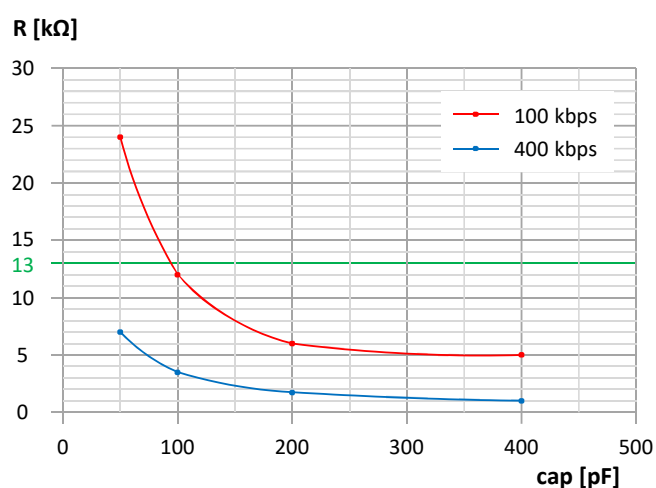


Figure 85: Recommended TWIM pullup value vs. line capacitance

- The I²C specification allows a line capacitance of 400 pF at most.
- The nRF52832 internal pullup has a fixed value of typ. 13 kOhm, see R_{PU} in the GPIO chapter.

34 TWIS — I²C compatible two-wire interface slave with EasyDMA

TWI slave with EasyDMA (TWIS) is compatible with I²C operating at 100 kHz and 400 kHz. The TWI transmitter and receiver implement EasyDMA.

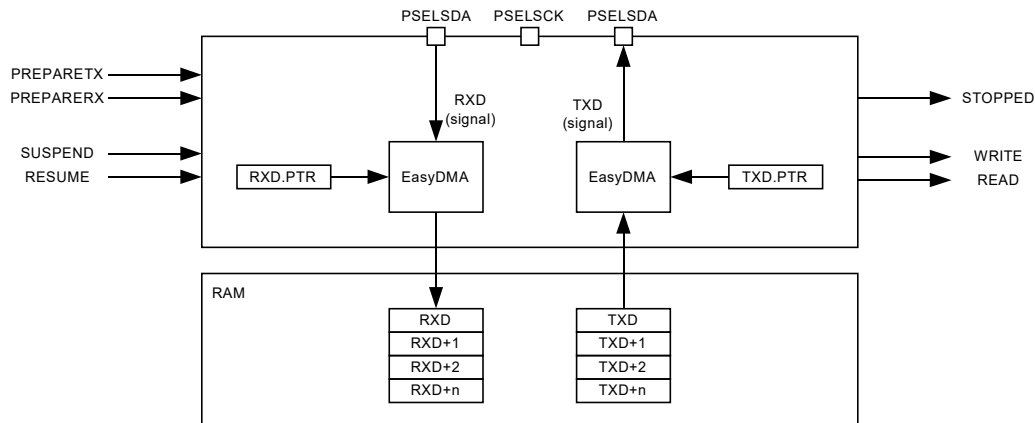


Figure 86: TWI slave with EasyDMA

A typical TWI setup consists of one master and one or more slaves. For an example, see [Figure 87: A typical TWI setup comprising one master and three slaves](#) on page 319. TWIS is only able to operate with a single master on the TWI bus.

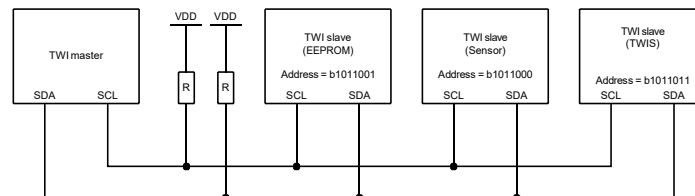


Figure 87: A typical TWI setup comprising one master and three slaves

The TWI slave state machine is illustrated in [Figure 88: TWI slave state machine](#) on page 320 and [Table 76: TWI slave state machine symbols](#) on page 320 is explaining the different symbols used in the state machine.

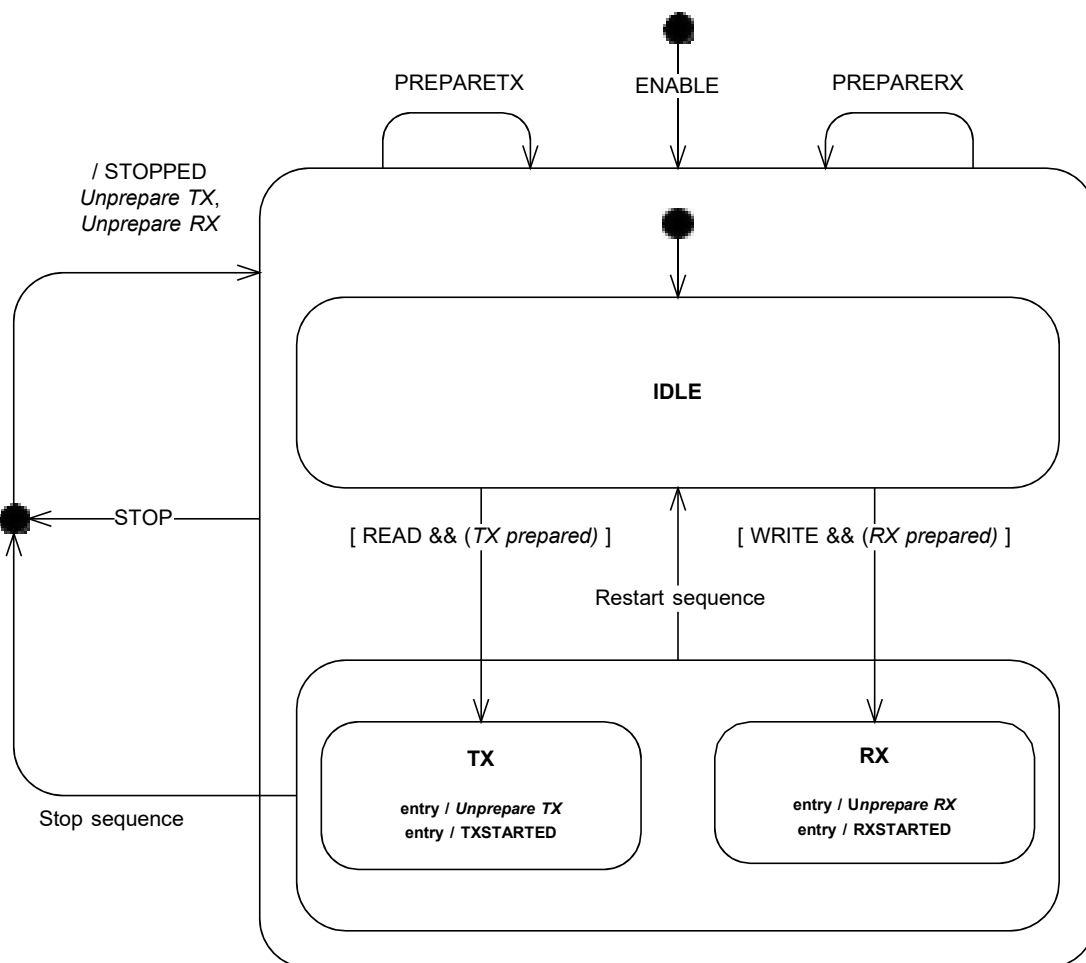


Figure 88: TWI slave state machine

Table 76: TWI slave state machine symbols

Symbol	Type	Description
ENABLE	Register	The TWI slave has been enabled via the ENABLE register
PREPARETX	Task	The TASKS_PREPARETX task has been triggered
STOP	Task	The TASKS_STOP task has been triggered
PREPARERX	Task	The TASKS_PREPARERX task has been triggered
STOPPED	Event	The EVENTS_STOPPED event was generated
RXSTARTED	Event	The EVENTS_RXSTARTED event was generated
TXSTARTED	Event	The EVENTS_TXSTARTED event was generated
TX prepared	Internal	Internal flag indicating that a TASKS_PREPARETX task has been triggered. This flag is not visible to the user.
RX prepared	Internal	Internal flag indicating that a TASKS_PREPARERX task has been triggered. This flag is not visible to the user.
Unprepare TX	Internal	Clears the internal 'TX prepared' flag until next TASKS_PREPARETX task.
Unprepare RX	Internal	Clears the internal 'RX prepared' flag until next TASKS_PREPARERX task.
Stop sequence	TWI protocol	A TWI stop sequence was detected
Restart sequence	TWI protocol	A TWI restart sequence was detected

The TWI slave supports clock stretching performed by the master.

The TWI slave operates in a low power mode while waiting for a TWI master to initiate a transfer. As long as the TWI slave is not addressed, it will remain in this low power mode.

To secure correct behaviour of the TWI slave, PSEL.SCL, PSEL.SDA, CONFIG and the ADDRESS[n] registers, must be configured prior to enabling the TWI slave through the ENABLE register. Similarly, changing these settings must be performed while the TWI slave is disabled. Failing to do so may result in unpredictable behaviour.

34.1 Shared resources

The TWI slave shares registers and other resources with other peripherals that have the same ID as the TWI slave.

Therefore, you must disable all peripherals that have the same ID as the TWI slave before the TWI slave can be configured and used. Disabling a peripheral that has the same ID as the TWI slave will not reset any of the registers that are shared with the TWI slave. It is therefore important to configure all relevant registers explicitly to secure that the TWI slave operates correctly.

The Instantiation table in [Instantiation](#) on page 24 shows which peripherals have the same ID as the TWI slave.

34.2 EasyDMA

The TWI slave implements EasyDMA for reading and writing to and from the RAM.

The STOPPED event indicates that EasyDMA has finished accessing the buffer in RAM.

If the TXD.PTR and the RXD.PTR are not pointing to the Data RAM region, an EasyDMA transfer may result in a HardFault or RAM corruption. See [Memory](#) on page 23 for more information about the different memory regions.

34.3 TWI slave responding to a read command

Before the TWI slave can respond to a read command the TWI slave must be configured correctly and enabled via the ENABLE register. When enabled the TWI slave will be in its IDLE state where it will consume I_{IDLE}.

A read command is started when the TWI master generates a start condition on the TWI bus, followed by clocking out the address and the READ/WRITE bit set to 1 (WRITE=0, READ=1). The READ/WRITE bit is followed by an ACK/NACK bit (ACK=0 or NACK=1) response from the TWI slave.

The TWI slave is able to listen for up to two addresses at the same time. Which addresses to listen for is configured in the ADDRESS registers and the CONFIG register.

The TWI slave will only acknowledge (ACK) the read command if the address presented by the master matches one of the addresses the slave is configured to listen for. The TWI slave will generate a READ event when it acknowledges the read command.

The TWI slave is only able to detect a read command from the IDLE state.

The TWI slave will set an internal 'TX prepared' flag when the PREPARETX task is triggered.

When the read command is received the TWI slave will enter the TX state if the internal 'TX prepared' flag is set.

If the internal 'TX prepared' flag is not set when the read command is received, the TWI slave will stretch the master's clock until the PREPARETX task is triggered and the internal 'TX prepared' flag is set.

The TWI slave will generate the TXSTARTED event and clear the 'TX prepared' flag ('unprepare TX') when it enters the TX state. In this state the TWI slave will send the data bytes found in the transmit buffer to the master using the master's clock. The TWI slave will consume I_{TX} in this mode.

The TWI slave will go back to the IDLE state if the TWI slave receives a restart command when it is in the TX state.

The TWI slave is stopped when it receives the stop condition from the TWI master. A STOPPED event will be generated when the transaction has stopped. The TWI slave will clear the 'TX prepared' flag ('unprepare TX') and go back to the IDLE state when it has stopped.

The transmit buffer is located in RAM at the address specified in the TXD.PTR register. The TWI slave will only be able to send TXD.MAXCNT bytes from the transmit buffer for each transaction. If the TWI master

forces the slave to send more than TXD.MAXCNT bytes, the slave will send the byte specified in the ORC register to the master instead. If this happens, an ERROR event will be generated.

The EasyDMA configuration registers, see TXD.PTR etc., are latched when the TXSTARTED event is generated.

The TWI slave can be forced to stop by triggering the STOP task. A STOPPED event will be generated when the TWI slave has stopped. The TWI slave will clear the 'TX prepared' flag and go back to the IDLE state when it has stopped, see also [Terminating an ongoing TWI transaction](#) on page 324.

Each byte sent from the slave will be followed by an ACK/NACK bit sent from the master. The TWI master will generate a NACK following the last byte that it wants to receive to tell the slave to release the bus so that the TWI master can generate the stop condition. The TXD.AMOUNT register can be queried after a transaction to see how many bytes were sent.

A typical TWI slave read command response is illustrated in [Figure 89: The TWI slave responding to a read command](#) on page 322. Occurrence 2 in the figure illustrates clock stretching performed by the TWI slave following a SUSPEND task.

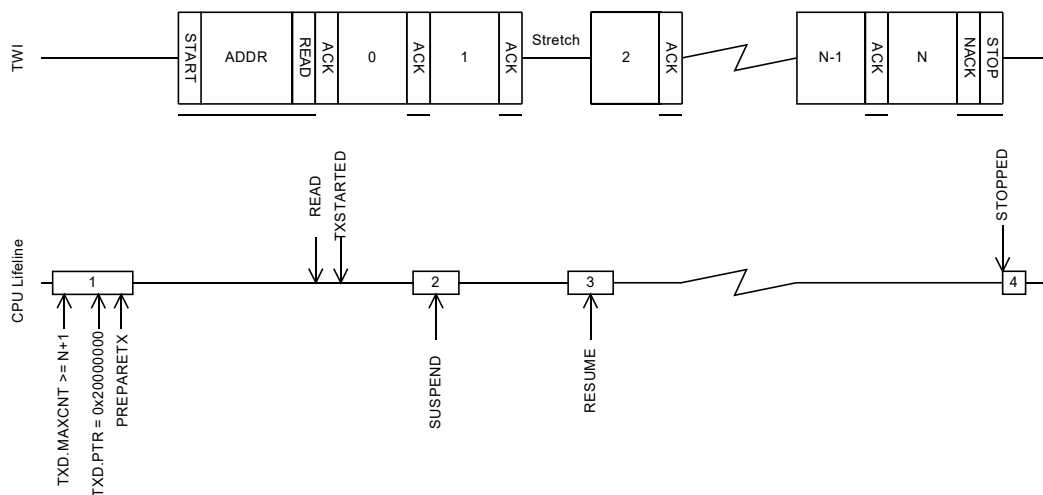


Figure 89: The TWI slave responding to a read command

34.4 TWI slave responding to a write command

Before the TWI slave can respond to a write command the TWI slave must be configured correctly and enabled via the ENABLE register. When enabled the TWI slave will be in its IDLE state where it will consume I_{IDLE}.

A write command is started when the TWI master generates a start condition on the TWI bus, followed by clocking out the address and the READ/WRITE bit set to 0 (WRITE=0, READ=1). The READ/WRITE bit is followed by an ACK/NACK bit (ACK=0 or NACK=1) response from the slave.

The TWI slave is able to listen for up to two addresses at the same time. Which addresses to listen for is configured in the ADDRESS registers and the CONFIG register.

The TWI slave will only acknowledge (ACK) the write command if the address presented by the master matches one of the addresses the slave is configured to listen for. The TWI slave will generate a WRITE event if it acknowledges the write command.

The TWI slave is only able to detect a write command from the IDLE state.

The TWI slave will set an internal 'RX prepared' flag when the PREPARERX task is triggered.

When the write command is received the TWI slave will enter the RX state if the internal 'RX prepared' flag is set.

If the internal 'RX prepared' flag is not set when the write command is received, the TWI slave will stretch the master's clock until the PREPARERX task is triggered and the internal 'RX prepared' flag is set.

The TWI slave will generate the RXSTARTED event and clear the internal 'RX prepared' flag ('unprepare RX') when it enters the RX state. In this state the TWI slave will be able to receive the bytes sent by the TWI master. The TWI slave will consume I_{RX} in this mode.

The TWI slave will go back to the IDLE state if the TWI slave receives a restart command when it is in the RX state.

The TWI slave is stopped when it receives the stop condition from the TWI master. A STOPPED event will be generated when the transaction has stopped. The TWI slave will clear the internal 'RX prepared' flag ('unprepare RX') and go back to the IDLE state when it has stopped.

The receive buffer is located in RAM at the address specified in the TXD.PTR register. The TWI slave will only be able to receive as many bytes as specified in the RXD.MAXCNT register. If the TWI master tries to send more bytes to the slave than the slave is able to receive, these bytes will be discarded and the bytes will be NACKed by the slave. If this happens, an ERROR event will be generated.

The EasyDMA configuration registers, see RXD.PTR etc., are latched when the RXSTARTED event is generated.

The TWI slave can be forced to stop by triggering the STOP task. A STOPPED event will be generated when the TWI slave has stopped. The TWI slave will clear the internal 'RX prepared' flag and go back to the IDLE state when it has stopped, see also [Terminating an ongoing TWI transaction](#) on page 324.

The TWI slave will generate an ACK after every byte received from the master. The RXD.AMOUNT register can be queried after a transaction to see how many bytes were received.

A typical TWI slave write command response is illustrated in [Figure 90: The TWI slave responding to a write command](#) on page 323. Occurrence 2 in the figure illustrates clock stretching performed by the TWI slave following a SUSPEND task.

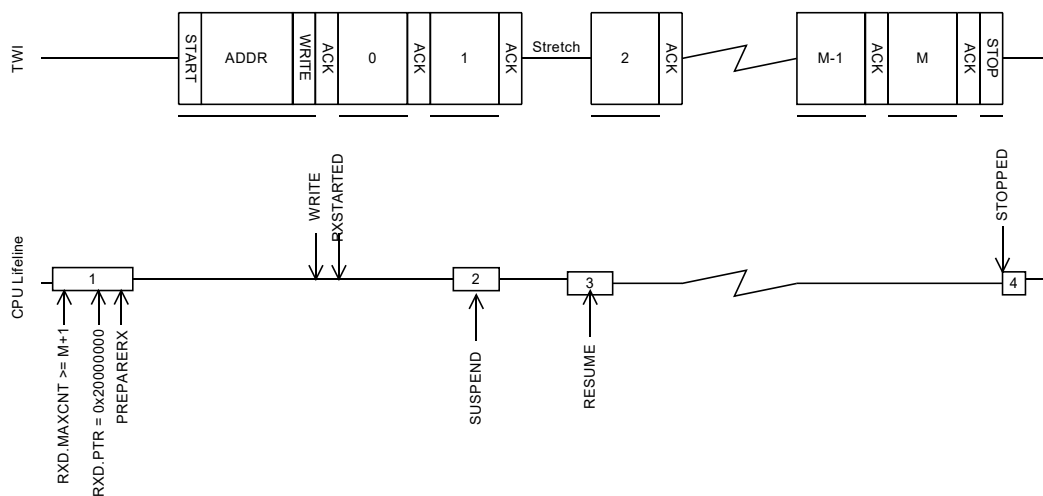


Figure 90: The TWI slave responding to a write command

34.5 Master repeated start sequence

An example of a repeated start sequence is one in which the TWI master writes two bytes to the slave followed by reading four bytes from the slave.

This is illustrated in [Figure 91: A repeated start sequence, where the TWI master writes two bytes followed by reading four bytes from the slave](#) on page 324.

It is here assumed that the receiver does not know in advance what the master wants to read, and that this information is provided in the first two bytes received in the write part of the repeated start sequence. To guarantee that the CPU is able to process the received data before the TWI slave starts to reply to the read command, the SUSPEND task is triggered via a shortcut from the READ event generated when the read command is received. When the CPU has processed the incoming data and prepared the correct data response, the CPU will resume the transaction by triggering the RESUME task.

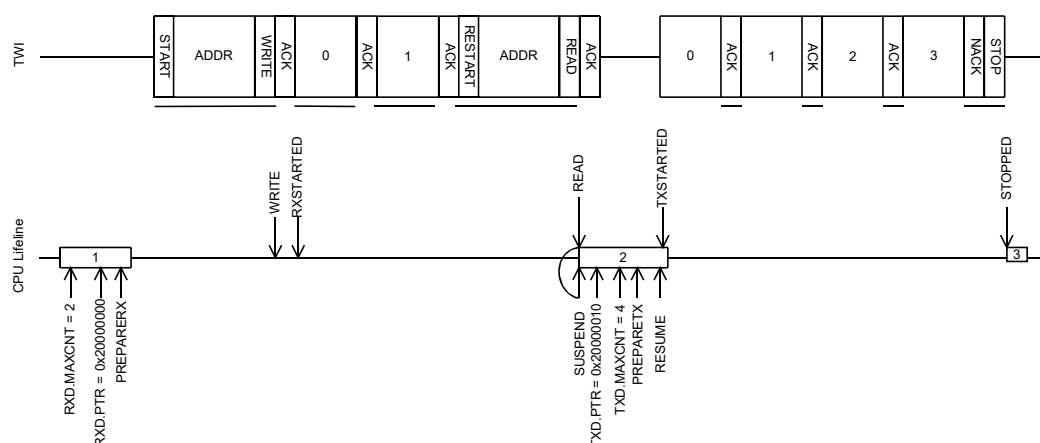


Figure 91: A repeated start sequence, where the TWI master writes two bytes followed by reading four bytes from the slave

34.6 Terminating an ongoing TWI transaction

In some situations, e.g. if the external TWI master is not responding correctly, it may be required to terminate an ongoing transaction.

This can be achieved by triggering the STOP task. In this situation a STOPPED event will be generated when the TWI has stopped independent of whether or not a STOP condition has been generated on the TWI bus. The TWI slave will release the bus when it has stopped and go back to its IDLE state.

34.7 Low power

When putting the system in low power and the peripheral is not needed, lowest possible power consumption is achieved by stopping, and then disabling the peripheral.

The STOP task may not be always needed (the peripheral might already be stopped), but if it is sent, software shall wait until the STOPPED event was received as a response before disabling the peripheral through the ENABLE register.

34.8 Slave mode pin configuration

The SCL and SDA signals associated with the TWI slave are mapped to physical pins according to the configuration specified in the PSEL.SCL and PSEL.SDA registers respectively.

The PSEL.SCL and PSEL.SDA registers and their configurations are only used as long as the TWI slave is enabled, and retained only as long as the device is in ON mode. When the peripheral is disabled, the pins will behave as regular GPIOs, and use the configuration in their respective OUT bit field and PIN_CNF[n] register. PSEL.SCL and PSEL.SDA must only be configured when the TWI slave is disabled.

To secure correct signal levels on the pins used by the TWI slave when the system is in OFF mode, and when the TWI slave is disabled, these pins must be configured in the GPIO peripheral as described in [Table 77: GPIO configuration before enabling peripheral](#) on page 324.

Only one peripheral can be assigned to drive a particular GPIO pin at a time. Failing to do so may result in unpredictable behavior.

Table 77: GPIO configuration before enabling peripheral

TWI slave signal	TWI slave pin	Direction	Output value	Drive strength
SCL	As specified in PSEL.SCL	Input	Not applicable	S0D1
SDA	As specified in PSEL.SDA	Input	Not applicable	S0D1

34.9 Registers

Table 78: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x40003000	TWIS	TWIS0	Two-wire interface slave 0	
0x40004000	TWIS	TWIS1	Two-wire interface slave 1	

Table 79: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
TASKS_STOP	0x014	Stop TWI transaction
TASKS_SUSPEND	0x01C	Suspend TWI transaction
TASKS_RESUME	0x020	Resume TWI transaction
TASKS_PREPARERX	0x030	Prepare the TWI slave to respond to a write command
TASKS_PREPARETX	0x034	Prepare the TWI slave to respond to a read command
EVENTS_STOPPED	0x104	TWI stopped
EVENTS_ERROR	0x124	TWI error
EVENTS_RXSTARTED	0x14C	Receive sequence started
EVENTS_TXSTARTED	0x150	Transmit sequence started
EVENTS_WRITE	0x164	Write command received
EVENTS_READ	0x168	Read command received
SHORTS	0x200	Shortcut register
INTEN	0x300	Enable or disable interrupt
INTENSET	0x304	Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308	Disable interrupt
ERRORSRC	0x4D0	Error source
MATCH	0x4D4	Status register indicating which address had a match
ENABLE	0x500	Enable TWIS
PSEL_SCL	0x508	Pin select for SCL signal
PSEL_SDA	0x50C	Pin select for SDA signal
RXD_PTR	0x534	RXD Data pointer
RXD_MAXCNT	0x538	Maximum number of bytes in RXD buffer
RXD_AMOUNT	0x53C	Number of bytes transferred in the last RXD transaction
TXD_PTR	0x544	TXD Data pointer
TXD_MAXCNT	0x548	Maximum number of bytes in TXD buffer
TXD_AMOUNT	0x54C	Number of bytes transferred in the last TXD transaction
ADDRESS[0]	0x588	TWI slave address 0
ADDRESS[1]	0x58C	TWI slave address 1
CONFIG	0x594	Configuration register for the address match mechanism
ORC	0x5C0	Over-read character. Character sent out in case of an over-read of the transmit buffer.

34.9.1 SHORTS

Address offset: 0x200

Shortcut register

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																					B		A															
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Id	RW Field		Value	Id	Value		Description																															
A	RW WRITE_SUSPEND						Shortcut between WRITE event and SUSPEND task																															
							See EVENTS_WRITE and TASKS_SUSPEND																															
			Disabled		0		Disable shortcut																															
			Enabled		1		Enable shortcut																															
B	RW READ_SUSPEND						Shortcut between READ event and SUSPEND task																															
							See EVENTS_READ and TASKS_SUSPEND																															

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																
Id				B A																																
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																																
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	ValueDescription																															
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																															
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																															

34.9.2 INTEN

Address offset: 0x300

Enable or disable interrupt

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id															H		G		F		E											
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	RW	STOPPED				Enable or disable interrupt for STOPPED event																										
			Disabled		0	Disable																										
			Enabled		1	Enable																										
B	RW	ERROR				Enable or disable interrupt for ERROR event																										
			Disabled		0	Disable																										
			Enabled		1	Enable																										
E	RW	RXSTARTED				Enable or disable interrupt for RXSTARTED event																										
			Disabled		0	Disable																										
			Enabled		1	Enable																										
F	RW	TXSTARTED				Enable or disable interrupt for TXSTARTED event																										
			Disabled		0	Disable																										
			Enabled		1	Enable																										
G	RW	WRITE				Enable or disable interrupt for WRITE event																										
			Disabled		0	Disable																										
			Enabled		1	Enable																										
H	RW	READ				Enable or disable interrupt for READ event																										
			Disabled		0	Disable																										
			Enabled		1	Enable																										

34.9.3 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id															H		G		F		E											
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	RW	STOPPED				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for STOPPED event																										
			Set		1	Enable																										
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																										
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																										
B	RW	ERROR				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for ERROR event																										

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0								
Id								H				G								F				E								B								A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																					
						See EVENTS_ERROR																																					
						Set	1	Enable																																			
						Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																			
						Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																			
E	RW	RXSTARTED						Write '1' to Enable interrupt for RXSTARTED event																																			
						See EVENTS_RXSTARTED																																					
						Set	1	Enable																																			
						Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																			
						Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																			
F	RW	TXSTARTED						Write '1' to Enable interrupt for TXSTARTED event																																			
						See EVENTS_TXSTARTED																																					
						Set	1	Enable																																			
						Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																			
						Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																			
G	RW	WRITE						Write '1' to Enable interrupt for WRITE event																																			
						See EVENTS_WRITE																																					
						Set	1	Enable																																			
						Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																			
						Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																			
H	RW	READ						Write '1' to Enable interrupt for READ event																																			
						See EVENTS_READ																																					
						Set	1	Enable																																			
						Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																			
						Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																			

34.9.4 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																															
Id			H								G								F								E								B								A							
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																													
A	RW	STOPPED			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for STOPPED event																																													
					See EVENTS_STOPPED																																													
			Clear	1	Disable																																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																													
B	RW	ERROR			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for ERROR event																																													
					See EVENTS_ERROR																																													
			Clear	1	Disable																																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																													
E	RW	RXSTARTED			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for RXSTARTED event																																													
					See EVENTS_RXSTARTED																																													
			Clear	1	Disable																																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																													
F	RW	TXSTARTED			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for TXSTARTED event																																													
					See EVENTS_TXSTARTED																																													
			Clear	1	Disable																																													

Bit number		31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																					
Id										H G										F E										B						A			
Reset 0x00000000		0 0																																					
Id	RW	Field	Value		Id	Value		Description																															
G	RW	WRITE	Disabled		0		Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled		1		Read: Enabled																																
							Write '1' to Disable interrupt for WRITE event																																
							See EVENTS_WRITE																																
H	RW	READ	Clear		1		Disable																																
			Disabled		0		Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled		1		Read: Enabled																																
							Write '1' to Disable interrupt for READ event																																
H	RW	READ					See EVENTS_READ																																
			Clear		1		Disable																																
			Disabled		0		Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled		1		Read: Enabled																																

34.9.5 ERRORSRC

Address offset: 0x4D0

Error source

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																				C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW Field			Value	Id	Value			Description																													
A	RW	OVERFLOW							RX buffer overflow detected, and prevented																													
				NotDetected	0	Error did not occur																																
				Detected	1	Error occurred																																
B	RW	DNACK							NACK sent after receiving a data byte																													
				NotReceived	0	Error did not occur																																
				Received	1	Error occurred																																
C	RW	OVERREAD							TX buffer over-read detected, and prevented																													
				NotDetected	0	Error did not occur																																
				Detected	1	Error occurred																																

34.9.6 MATCH

Address offset: 0x4D4

Status register indicating which address had a match

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																																				A	
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																											
A	R	MATCH					[0..1]			Which of the addresses in {ADDRESS} matched the incoming address																											

34.9.7 ENABLE

Address offset: 0x500

Enable TWIS

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																																				A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																													
A	RW	ENABLE								Enable or disable TWIS																													
				Disabled			0			Disable TWIS																													

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																																
Id																																					A				A				A				A																			
Reset 0x00000000					0																																0				0				0				0				0				0				0				0			
Id	RW Field				Value Id				Value				Description																																																							
					Enabled				9				Enable TWIS																																																							

34.9.8 PSEL.SCL

Address offset: 0x508

Pin select for SCL signal

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																												
Id					B																																A				A				A				A															
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF					1																																1				1				1				1				1				1				1			
Id	RW		Field	Value	Id	Value		Description																																																								
A	RW		PIN			[0..31]		Pin number																																																								
B	RW		CONNECT					Connection																																																								
				Disconnected		1		Disconnect																																																								
				Connected		0		Connect																																																								

34.9.9 PSEL.SDA

Address offset: 0x50C

Pin select for SDA signal

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																												
Id					B																																A				A				A				A															
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF					1																																1				1				1				1				1				1				1			
Id		RW		Field	Value		Id		Value		Description																																																					
A		RW		PIN				[0..31]		Pin number																																																						
B		RW		CONNECT						Connection																																																						
				Disconnected		1				Disconnect																																																						
				Connected		0				Connect																																																						

34.9.10 RXD.PTR

Address offset: 0x534

RXD Data pointer

Bit number									31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW		Field	Value					Id	Value					Description																											
A	RW		PTR												RXD Data pointer																											

34.9.11 RXD.MAXCNT

Address offset: 0x538

Maximum number of bytes in RXD buffer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																													A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	MAXCNT				Maximum number of bytes in RXD buffer																																

34.9.12 RXD.AMOUNT

Address offset: 0x53C

Number of bytes transferred in the last RXD transaction

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0										
Id																											A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0									
Id	RW	Field	Value Id			Value			Description																																			
A	R	AMOUNT							Number of bytes transferred in the last RXD transaction																																			

34.9.13 TXD.PTR

Address offset: 0x544

TXD Data pointer

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id			Value			Description																									
A	RW	PTR							TXD Data pointer																									

34.9.14 TXD.MAXCNT

Address offset: 0x548

Maximum number of bytes in TXD buffer

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																																		
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id				Value				Description																							
A	RW	MAXCNT									Maximum number of bytes in TXD buffer																							

34.9.15 TXD.AMOUNT

Address offset: 0x54C

Number of bytes transferred in the last TXD transaction

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																																		
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id				Value				Description																							
A	R	AMOUNT									Number of bytes transferred in the last TXD transaction																							

34.9.16 ADDRESS[0]

Address offset: 0x588

TWI slave address 0

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
Id			A A A A A A A																														
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																														
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value		Description																												
A	RW	ADDRESS			TWI slave address																												

34.9.17 ADDRESS[1]

Address offset: 0x58C

TWI slave address 1

Bit number		31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id		A A A A A A A A																															
Reset 0x00000000		0 0																															
Id	RW Field	Value Id		Value		Description																											
A	RW	ADDRESS				TWI slave address																											

34.9.18 CONFIG

Address offset: 0x594

Configuration register for the address match mechanism

Bit number		31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																			
Id																																			B A		
Reset 0x00000001		0 0																																	1		
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW ADDRESS0			Enable or disable address matching on ADDRESS[0]																																	
		Disabled	0	Disabled																																	
		Enabled	1	Enabled																																	
B	RW ADDRESS1			Enable or disable address matching on ADDRESS[1]																																	
		Disabled	0	Disabled																																	
		Enabled	1	Enabled																																	

34.9.19 ORC

Address offset: 0x5C0

Over-read character. Character sent out in case of an over-read of the transmit buffer.

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id																																		
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW	ORC		Over-read character. Character sent out in case of an over-read of the transmit buffer.																														

34.10 Electrical specification

34.10.1 TWIS slave interface electrical specifications

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
f_{TWIS}	Bit rates for TWIS ³¹	100		400	kbps
$I_{\text{TWIS},100\text{kbps}}$	Run current for TWIS (Average current to receive and transfer a byte to RAM), 100 kbps		45		μA
$I_{\text{TWIS},400\text{kbps}}$	Run current for TWIS (Average current to receive and transfer a byte to RAM), 400 kbps		45		μA
$I_{\text{TWIS},\text{IDLE}}$	Idle current for TWIS		1		μA
$t_{\text{TWIS},\text{START},\text{LP}}$	Time from PREPARERX/PREPARETX task to ready to receive/transmit, Low power mode		$t_{\text{TWIS},\text{START}}$ +	$t_{\text{START_HFIN}}$	μs
$t_{\text{TWIS},\text{START},\text{CL}}$	Time from PREPARERX/PREPARETX task to ready to receive/transmit, Constant latency mode		1.5		μs

34.10.2 TWIS slave timing specifications

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$f_{\text{TWIS},\text{SCL},400\text{kbps}}$	SCL clock frequency, 400 kbps			400	kHz
$t_{\text{TWIS},\text{SU_DAT}}$	Data setup time before positive edge on SCL – all modes	300			ns
$t_{\text{TWIS},\text{HD_DAT}}$	Data hold time after negative edge on SCL – all modes	500			ns
$t_{\text{TWIS},\text{HD_STA},100\text{kbps}}$	TWI slave hold time from for START condition (SDA low to SCL low), 100 kbps	5200			ns
$t_{\text{TWIS},\text{HD_STA},400\text{kbps}}$	TWI slave hold time from for START condition (SDA low to SCL low), 400 kbps	1300			ns

³¹ Higher bit rates or stronger pull-ups may require GPIOs to be set as High Drive, see GPIO chapter for more details.

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$t_{\text{TWIS,SU_STO},100\text{kbps}}$	TWI slave setup time from SCL high to STOP condition, 100 kbps	5200			ns
$t_{\text{TWIS,SU_STO},400\text{kbps}}$	TWI slave setup time from SCL high to STOP condition, 400 kbps	1300			ns
$t_{\text{TWIS,BUF},100\text{kbps}}$	TWI slave bus free time between STOP and START conditions, 100 kbps		4700		ns
$t_{\text{TWIS,BUF},400\text{kbps}}$	TWI slave bus free time between STOP and START conditions, 400 kbps		1300		ns

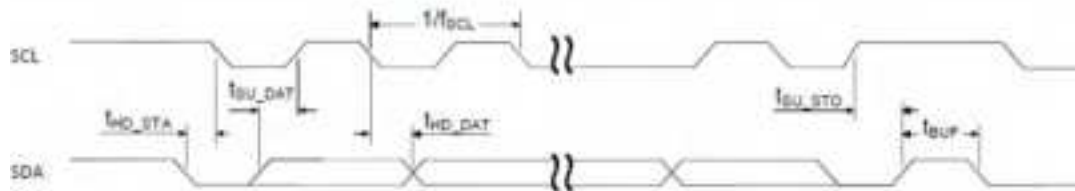


Figure 92: TWIS timing diagram, 1 byte transaction

35 UARTE — Universal asynchronous receiver/ transmitter with EasyDMA

The Universal asynchronous receiver/transmitter with EasyDMA (UARTE) offers fast, full-duplex, asynchronous serial communication with built-in flow control (CTS, RTS) support in hardware at a rate up to 1 Mbps, and EasyDMA data transfer from/to RAM.

Listed here are the main features for UARTE:

- Full-duplex operation
- Automatic hardware flow control
- Parity checking and generation for the 9th data bit
- EasyDMA
- Up to 1 Mbps baudrate
- Return to IDLE between transactions supported (when using HW flow control)
- One stop bit
- Least significant bit (LSB) first

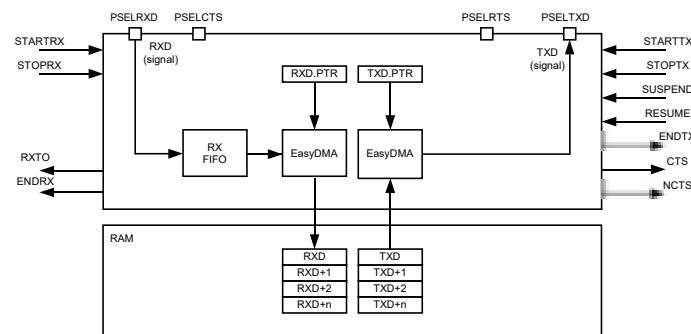


Figure 93: UARTE configuration

The GPIOs used for each UART interface can be chosen from any GPIO on the device and are independently configurable. This enables great flexibility in device pinout and efficient use of board space and signal routing.

35.1 Shared resources

The UARTE shares registers and other resources with other peripherals that have the same ID as the UARTE.

Therefore, you must disable all peripherals that have the same ID as the UARTE before the UARTE can be configured and used. Disabling a peripheral that has the same ID as the UARTE will not reset any of the registers that are shared with the UARTE. It is therefore important to configure all relevant UARTE registers explicitly to ensure that it operates correctly.

See the Instantiation table in [Instantiation](#) on page 24 for details on peripherals and their IDs.

35.2 EasyDMA

The UARTE implements EasyDMA for reading and writing to and from the RAM.

If the TXD.PTR and the RXD.PTR are not pointing to the Data RAM region, an EasyDMA transfer may result in a HardFault or RAM corruption. See [Memory](#) on page 23 for more information about the different memory regions.

The .PTR and .MAXCNT registers are double-buffered. They can be updated and prepared for the next RX/TX transmission immediately after having received the RXSTARTED/TXSTARTED event.

The ENDRX/ENDTX event indicates that EasyDMA has finished accessing respectively the RX/TX buffer in RAM.

35.3 Transmission

The first step of a DMA transmission is storing bytes in the transmit buffer and configuring EasyDMA. This is achieved by writing the initial address pointer to TXD.PTR, and the number of bytes in the RAM buffer to TXD.MAXCNT. The UARTE transmission is started by triggering the STARTTX task.

After each byte has been sent over the TXD line, a TXDRDY event will be generated.

When all bytes in the TXD buffer, as specified in the TXD.MAXCNT register, have been transmitted, the UARTE transmission will end automatically and an ENDTX event will be generated.

A UARTE transmission sequence is stopped by triggering the STOPTX task, a TXSTOPPED event will be generated when the UARTE transmitter has stopped.

If the ENDTX event has not already been generated when the UARTE transmitter has come to a stop, the UARTE will generate the ENDTX event explicitly even though all bytes in the TXD buffer, as specified in the TXD.MAXCNT register, have not been transmitted.

If flow control is enabled, a transmission will be automatically suspended when CTS is deactivated and resumed when CTS is activated again, as illustrated in [Figure 94: UARTE transmission](#) on page 334. A byte that is in transmission when CTS is deactivated will be fully transmitted before the transmission is suspended.

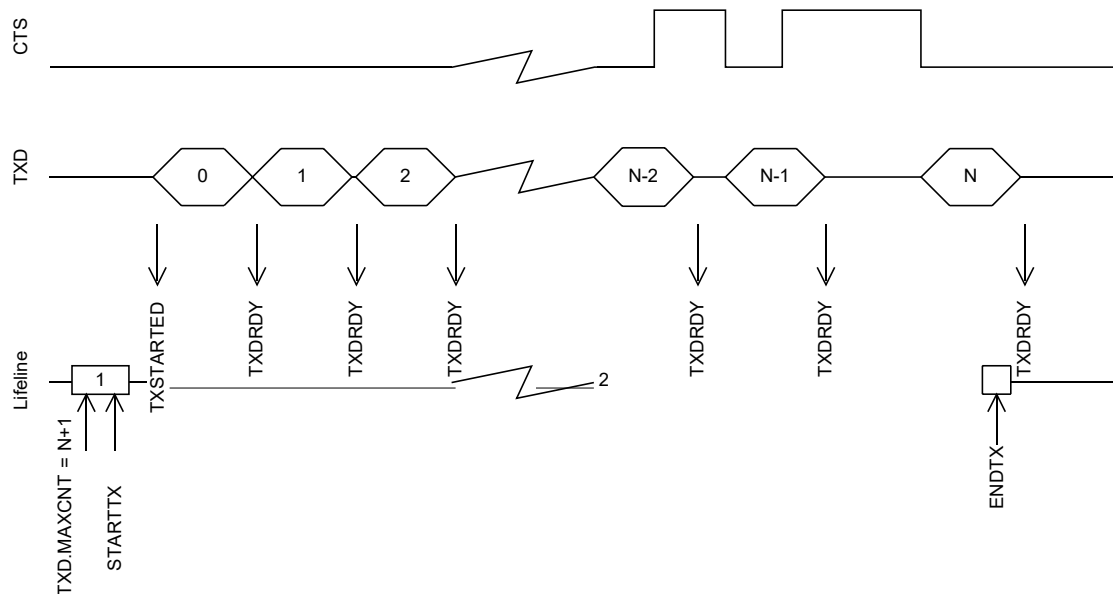


Figure 94: UARTE transmission

The UARTE transmitter will be in its lowest activity level, and consume the least amount of energy, when it is stopped, i.e. before it is started via STARTTX or after it has been stopped via STOPTX and the TXSTOPPED event has been generated. See [POWER — Power supply](#) on page 78 for more information about power modes.

35.4 Reception

The UARTE receiver is started by triggering the STARTRX task. The UARTE receiver is using EasyDMA to store incoming data in an RX buffer in RAM.

The RX buffer is located at the address specified in the RXD.PTR register. The RXD.PTR register is double-buffered and it can be updated and prepared for the next STARTRX task immediately after the RXSTARTED event is generated. The size of the RX buffer is specified in the RXD.MAXCNT register and the UARTE will generate an ENDRX event when it has filled up the RX buffer, see [Figure 95: UARTE reception](#) on page 335.

For each byte received over the RXD line, an RXDRDY event will be generated. This event is likely to occur before the corresponding data has been transferred to Data RAM.

The RXD.AMOUNT register can be queried following an ENDRX event to see how many new bytes have been transferred to the RX buffer in RAM since the previous ENDRX event.

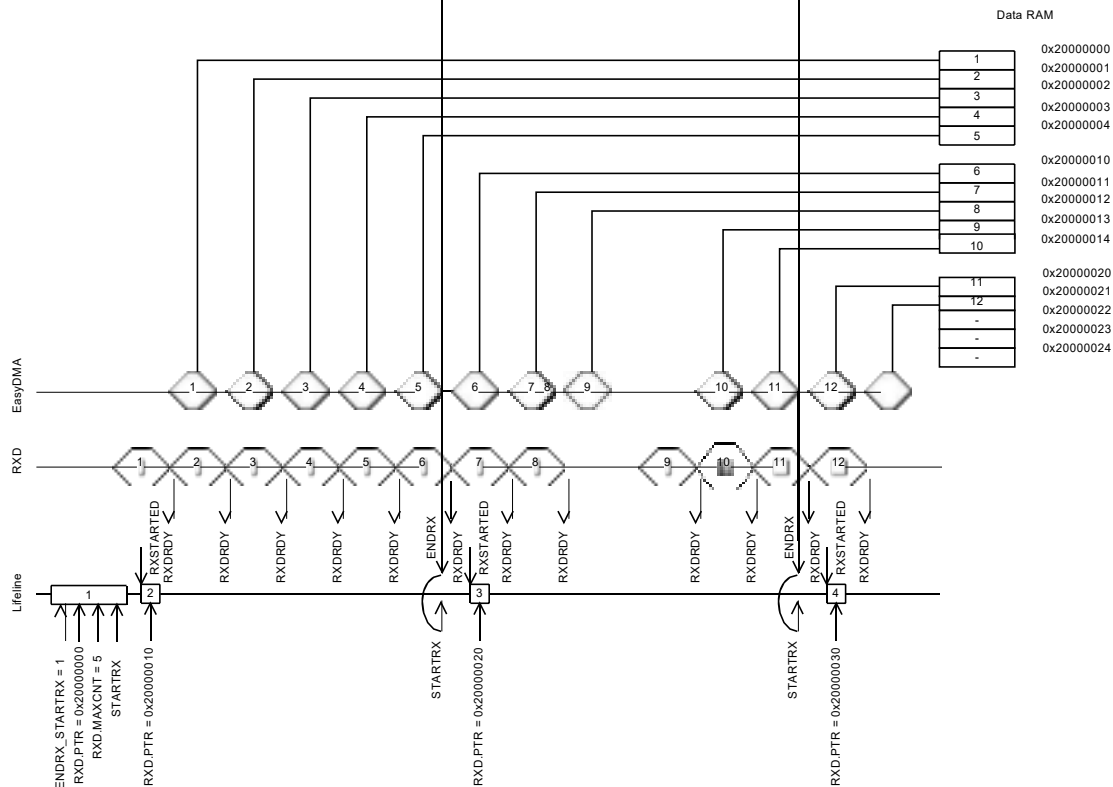


Figure 95: UARTE reception

The UARTE receiver is stopped by triggering the STOPRX task. An RXTO event is generated when the UARTE has stopped. The UARTE will make sure that an impending ENDRX event will be generated before the RXTO event is generated. This means that the UARTE will guarantee that no ENDRX event will be generated after RXTO, unless the UARTE is restarted or a FLUSHRX command is issued after the RXTO event is generated.

Important: If the ENDRX event has not already been generated when the UARTE receiver has come to a stop, which implies that all pending content in the RX FIFO has been moved to the RX buffer, the UARTE will generate the ENDRX event explicitly even though the RX buffer is not full. In this scenario the ENDRX event will be generated before the RXTO event is generated.

To be able to know how many bytes have actually been received into the RX buffer, the CPU can read the RXD.AMOUNT register following the ENDRX event or the RXTO event.

The UARTE is able to receive up to four bytes after the STOPRX task has been triggered as long as these are sent in succession immediately after the RTS signal is deactivated. This is possible because after the RTS is deactivated the UARTE is able to receive bytes for an extended period equal to the time it takes to send 4 bytes on the configured baud rate.

After the RXTO event is generated the internal RX FIFO may still contain data, and to move this data to RAM the FLUSHRX task must be triggered. To make sure that this data does not overwrite data in the RX buffer, the RX buffer should be emptied or the RXD.PTR should be updated before the FLUSHRX task is triggered.

To make sure that all data in the RX FIFO is moved to the RX buffer, the RXD.MAXCNT register must be set to RXD.MAXCNT > 4, see [Figure 96: UARTE reception with forced stop via STOPRX](#) on page 336. The UARTE will generate the ENDRX event after completing the FLUSHRX task even if the RX FIFO was empty or if the RX buffer does not get filled up. To be able to know how many bytes have actually been received into the RX buffer in this case, the CPU can read the RXD.AMOUNT register following the ENDRX event.

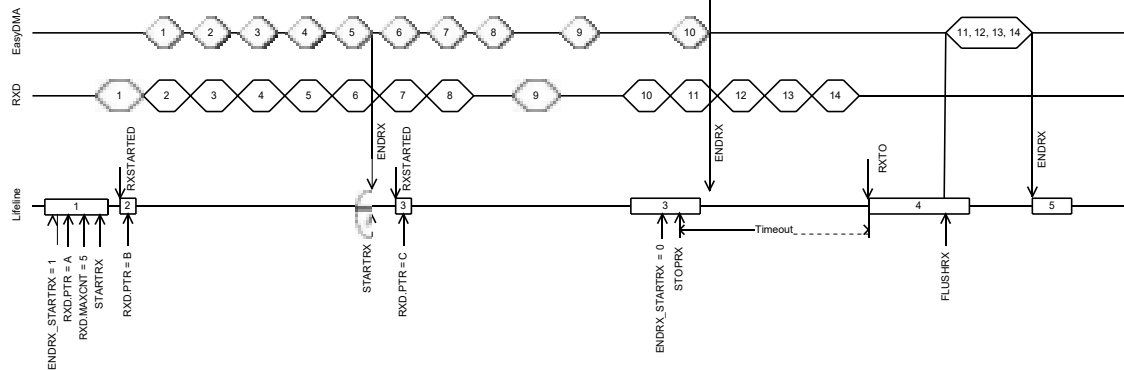


Figure 96: UARTE reception with forced stop via STOPRX

If HW flow control is enabled the RTS signal will be deactivated when the receiver is stopped via the STOPRX task or when the UARTE is only able to receive four more bytes in its internal RX FIFO.

With flow control disabled, the UARTE will function in the same way as when the flow control is enabled except that the RTS line will not be used. This means that no signal will be generated when the UARTE has reached the point where it is only able to receive four more bytes in its internal RX FIFO. Data received when the internal RX FIFO is filled up, will be lost.

The UARTE receiver will be in its lowest activity level, and consume the least amount of energy, when it is stopped, i.e. before it is started via STARTRX or after it has been stopped via STOPRX and the RXTO event has been generated. See [POWER — Power supply](#) on page 78 for more information about power modes.

35.5 Error conditions

An ERROR event, in the form of a framing error, will be generated if a valid stop bit is not detected in a frame. Another ERROR event, in the form of a break condition, will be generated if the RXD line is held active low for longer than the length of a data frame. Effectively, a framing error is always generated before a break condition occurs.

An ERROR event will not stop reception. If the error was a parity error, the received byte will still be transferred into Data RAM, and so will following incoming bytes. If there was a framing error (wrong stop bit), that specific byte will NOT be stored into Data RAM, but following incoming bytes will.

35.6 Using the UARTE without flow control

If flow control is not enabled, the interface will behave as if the CTS and RTS lines are kept active all the time.

35.7 Parity configuration

When parity is enabled, the parity will be generated automatically from the even parity of TXD and RXD for transmission and reception respectively.

35.8 Low power

When putting the system in low power and the peripheral is not needed, lowest possible power consumption is achieved by stopping, and then disabling the peripheral.

The STOPTX and STOPRX tasks may not be always needed (the peripheral might already be stopped), but if STOPTX and/or STOPRX is sent, software shall wait until the TXSTOPPED and/or RXTO event is received in response, before disabling the peripheral through the ENABLE register.

35.9 Pin configuration

The different signals RXD, CTS (Clear To Send, active low), RTS (Request To Send, active low), and TXD associated with the UARTE are mapped to physical pins according to the configuration specified in the PSEL.RXD, PSEL.CTS, PSEL.RTS, and PSEL.TXD registers respectively.

The PSEL.RXD, PSEL.CTS, PSEL.RTS, and PSEL.TXD registers and their configurations are only used as long as the UARTE is enabled, and retained only for the duration the device is in ON mode. PSEL.RXD, PSEL.RTS, PSEL.RTS and PSEL.TXD must only be configured when the UARTE is disabled.

To secure correct signal levels on the pins by the UARTE when the system is in OFF mode, the pins must be configured in the GPIO peripheral as described in [Table 80: GPIO configuration before enabling peripheral](#) on page 337.

Only one peripheral can be assigned to drive a particular GPIO pin at a time. Failing to do so may result in unpredictable behavior.

Table 80: GPIO configuration before enabling peripheral

UARTE signal	UARTE pin	Direction	Output value
RXD	As specified in PSEL.RXD	Input	Not applicable
CTS	As specified in PSEL.CTS	Input	Not applicable
RTS	As specified in PSEL.RTS	Output	1
TXD	As specified in PSEL.TXD	Output	1

35.10 Registers

Table 81: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x40002000	UARTE	UARTE0	Universal Asynchronous Receiver/ Transmitter with EasyDMA	

Table 82: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
TASKS_STARTRX	0x000	Start UART receiver
TASKS_STOPRX	0x004	Stop UART receiver
TASKS_STARTTX	0x008	Start UART transmitter
TASKS_STOPTX	0x00C	Stop UART transmitter
TASKS_FLUSHRX	0x02C	Flush RX FIFO into RX buffer
EVENTS_CTS	0x100	CTS is activated (set low). Clear To Send.
EVENTS_NCTS	0x104	CTS is deactivated (set high). Not Clear To Send.
EVENTS_RXDRDY	0x108	Data received in RXD (but potentially not yet transferred to Data RAM)
EVENTS_ENDRX	0x110	Receive buffer is filled up
EVENTS_TXDRDY	0x11C	Data sent from TXD
EVENTS_ENDTX	0x120	Last TX byte transmitted
EVENTS_ERROR	0x124	Error detected
EVENTS_RXTO	0x144	Receiver timeout
EVENTS_RXSTARTED	0x14C	UART receiver has started
EVENTS_TXSTARTED	0x150	UART transmitter has started
EVENTS_TXSTOPPED	0x158	Transmitter stopped
<i>SHORTS</i>	0x200	Shortcut register
<i>INTEN</i>	0x300	Enable or disable interrupt
<i>INTENSET</i>	0x304	Enable interrupt
<i>INTENCLR</i>	0x308	Disable interrupt

Register	Offset	Description
ERRORSRC	0x480	Error source
ENABLE	0x500	Enable UART
PSEL.RTS	0x508	Pin select for RTS signal
PSEL.TXD	0x50C	Pin select for TXD signal
PSEL.CTS	0x510	Pin select for CTS signal
PSEL.RXD	0x514	Pin select for RXD signal
BAUDRATE	0x524	Baud rate. Accuracy depends on the HFCLK source selected.
RXD.PTR	0x534	Data pointer
RXD.MAXCNT	0x538	Maximum number of bytes in receive buffer
RXD.AMOUNT	0x53C	Number of bytes transferred in the last transaction
TXD.PTR	0x544	Data pointer
TXD.MAXCNT	0x548	Maximum number of bytes in transmit buffer
TXD.AMOUNT	0x54C	Number of bytes transferred in the last transaction
CONFIG	0x56C	Configuration of parity and hardware flow control

35.10.1 SHORTS

Address offset: 0x200

Shortcut register

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																						
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
C	RW	ENDRX_STARTRX				Shortcut between ENDRX event and STARTRX task																																
						See EVENTS_ENDRX and TASKS_STARTRX																																
		Disabled	0			Disable shortcut																																
		Enabled	1			Enable shortcut																																
D	RW	ENDRX_STOPRX				Shortcut between ENDRX event and STOPRX task																																
						See EVENTS_ENDRX and TASKS_STOPRX																																
		Disabled	0			Disable shortcut																																
		Enabled	1			Enable shortcut																																

35.10.2 INTEN

Address offset: 0x300

Enable or disable interrupt

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id														L	J	I	H									G	F	E				D		C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW	CTS				Enable or disable interrupt for CTS event																														
						See EVENTS_CTS																														
		Disabled	0			Disable																														
		Enabled	1			Enable																														
B	RW	NCTS				Enable or disable interrupt for NCTS event																														
						See EVENTS_NCTS																														
		Disabled	0			Disable																														
		Enabled	1			Enable																														
C	RW	RXDRDY				Enable or disable interrupt for RXDRDY event																														
						See EVENTS_RXDRDY																														
		Disabled	0			Disable																														
		Enabled	1			Enable																														
D	RW	ENDRX				Enable or disable interrupt for ENDRX event																														
						See EVENTS_ENDRX																														

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																											
Id																L	J	I													H													G	F	E													D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000				0												0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																				
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																																									
			Disabled	0	Disable																																																									
			Enabled	1	Enable																																																									
			Enable or disable interrupt for TXDRDY event																																																											
			See EVENTS_TXDRDY																																																											
E	RW	TXDRDY																																																												
			Disabled	0	Disable																																																									
			Enabled	1	Enable																																																									
			Enable or disable interrupt for TXDRDY event																																																											
			See EVENTS_TXDRDY																																																											
F	RW	ENDTX																																																												
			Disabled	0	Disable																																																									
			Enabled	1	Enable																																																									
			Enable or disable interrupt for ENDTX event																																																											
			See EVENTS_ENDTX																																																											
G	RW	ERROR																																																												
			Disabled	0	Disable																																																									
			Enabled	1	Enable																																																									
			Enable or disable interrupt for ERROR event																																																											
			See EVENTS_ERROR																																																											
H	RW	RXTO																																																												
			Disabled	0	Disable																																																									
			Enabled	1	Enable																																																									
			Enable or disable interrupt for RXTO event																																																											
			See EVENTS_RXTO																																																											
I	RW	RXSTARTED																																																												
			Disabled	0	Disable																																																									
			Enabled	1	Enable																																																									
			Enable or disable interrupt for RXSTARTED event																																																											
			See EVENTS_RXSTARTED																																																											
J	RW	TXSTARTED																																																												
			Disabled	0	Disable																																																									
			Enabled	1	Enable																																																									
			Enable or disable interrupt for TXSTARTED event																																																											
			See EVENTS_TXSTARTED																																																											
L	RW	TXSTOPPED																																																												
			Disabled	0	Disable																																																									
			Enabled	1	Enable																																																									
			Enable or disable interrupt for TXSTOPPED event																																																											
			See EVENTS_TXSTOPPED																																																											

35.10.3 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id													L		J	I		H									G	F	E			D		C	B	A		
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	CTS			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for CTS event																																	
					See EVENTS_CTS																																	
			Set	1	Enable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
B	RW	NCTS			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for NCTS event																																	
					See EVENTS_NCTS																																	
			Set	1	Enable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
C	RW	RXDRDY			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for RXDRDY event																																	

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				L J I H																G F E D C B A															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																														
			Set	1	See EVENTS_RXDRDY Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
D	RW	ENDRX			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for ENDRX event See EVENTS_ENDRX																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
E	RW	TXDRDY			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for TXDRDY event See EVENTS_TXDRDY																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
F	RW	ENDTX			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for ENDTX event See EVENTS_ENDTX																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
G	RW	ERROR			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for ERROR event See EVENTS_ERROR																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
H	RW	RXTO			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for RXTO event See EVENTS_RXTO																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
I	RW	RXSTARTED			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for RXSTARTED event See EVENTS_RXSTARTED																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
J	RW	TXSTARTED			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for TXSTARTED event See EVENTS_TXSTARTED																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
L	RW	TXSTOPPED			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for TXSTOPPED event See EVENTS_TXSTOPPED																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														

35.10.4 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0					
Id															L	J	I	H												G	F	E					D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																			
A	RW	CTS			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for CTS event																																			
					See EVENTS_CTS																																			
			Clear	1	Disable																																			
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																			
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																			
B	RW	NCTS			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for NCTS event																																			
					See EVENTS_NCTS																																			
			Clear	1	Disable																																			
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																			
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																			
C	RW	RXDRDY			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for RXDRDY event																																			
					See EVENTS_RXDRDY																																			
			Clear	1	Disable																																			
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																			
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																			
D	RW	ENDRX			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for ENDRX event																																			
					See EVENTS_ENDRX																																			
			Clear	1	Disable																																			
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																			
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																			
E	RW	TXDRDY			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for TXDRDY event																																			
					See EVENTS_TXDRDY																																			
			Clear	1	Disable																																			
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																			
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																			
F	RW	ENDTX			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for ENDTX event																																			
					See EVENTS_ENDTX																																			
			Clear	1	Disable																																			
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																			
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																			
G	RW	ERROR			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for ERROR event																																			
					See EVENTS_ERROR																																			
			Clear	1	Disable																																			
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																			
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																			
H	RW	RXTO			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for RXTO event																																			
					See EVENTS_RXTO																																			
			Clear	1	Disable																																			
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																			
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																			
I	RW	RXSTARTED			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for RXSTARTED event																																			
					See EVENTS_RXSTARTED																																			
			Clear	1	Disable																																			
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																			
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																			
J	RW	TXSTARTED			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for TXSTARTED event																																			
					See EVENTS_TXSTARTED																																			
			Clear	1	Disable																																			
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																			
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																			
L	RW	TXSTOPPED			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for TXSTOPPED event																																			

Bit number								31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																		L		J		I		H							G	F	E			D		C	B	A	
Reset 0x00000000								0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value	Id	Value	Description																																			
						See EVENTS_TXSTOPPED																																			
			Clear	1		Disable																																			
			Disabled	0		Read: Disabled																																			
			Enabled	1		Read: Enabled																																			

35.10.5 ERRORSRC

Address offset: 0x480

Error source

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW	OVERRUN				Overrun error																													
						A start bit is received while the previous data still lies in RXD. (Previous data is lost.)																													
			NotPresent	0		Read: error not present																													
			Present	1		Read: error present																													
B	RW	PARITY				Parity error																													
						A character with bad parity is received, if HW parity check is enabled.																													
			NotPresent	0		Read: error not present																													
			Present	1		Read: error present																													
C	RW	FRAMING				Framing error occurred																													
						A valid stop bit is not detected on the serial data input after all bits in a character have been received.																													
			NotPresent	0		Read: error not present																													
			Present	1		Read: error present																													
D	RW	BREAK				Break condition																													
						The serial data input is '0' for longer than the length of a data frame. (The data frame length is 10 bits without parity bit, and 11 bits with parity bit.).																													
			NotPresent	0		Read: error not present																													
			Present	1		Read: error present																													

35.10.6 ENABLE

Address offset: 0x500

Enable UART

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																																	A	A	A	A		
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	ENABLE				Enable or disable UARTE																																
			Disabled	0		Disable UARTE																																
			Enabled	8		Enable UARTE																																

35.10.7 PSEL.RTS

Address offset: 0x508

Pin select for RTS signal

35.10.8 PSEL.TXD

Pin select for TXD signal

35.10.9 PSEL.CTS

Pin select for CTS signal

35.10.10 PSEL.RXD

Pin select for RXD signal

35.10.11 BAUDRATE

Baud rate. Accuracy depends on the HFCLK source selected.

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id										A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x04000000										0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																				
A	RW	BAUDRATE				Baud rate																																				
			Baud1200		0x0004F000	1200 baud (actual rate: 1205)																																				
			Baud2400		0x0009D000	2400 baud (actual rate: 2396)																																				
			Baud4800		0x0013B000	4800 baud (actual rate: 4808)																																				
			Baud9600		0x00275000	9600 baud (actual rate: 9598)																																				
			Baud14400		0x003AF000	14400 baud (actual rate: 14401)																																				
			Baud19200		0x004EA000	19200 baud (actual rate: 19208)																																				
			Baud28800		0x0075C000	28800 baud (actual rate: 28777)																																				
			Baud38400		0x009D0000	38400 baud (actual rate: 38369)																																				
			Baud57600		0x00EB0000	57600 baud (actual rate: 57554)																																				
			Baud76800		0x013A9000	76800 baud (actual rate: 76923)																																				
			Baud115200		0x01D60000	115200 baud (actual rate: 115108)																																				
			Baud230400		0x03B00000	230400 baud (actual rate: 231884)																																				
			Baud250000		0x04000000	250000 baud																																				
			Baud460800		0x07400000	460800 baud (actual rate: 457143)																																				
			Baud921600		0x0F000000	921600 baud (actual rate: 941176)																																				
			Baud1M		0x10000000	1Mega baud																																				

35.10.12 RXD.PTR

Address offset: 0x534

Data pointer

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id										A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																																	
A	RW	PTR									Data pointer																																

35.10.13 RXD.MAXCNT

Address offset: 0x538

Maximum number of bytes in receive buffer

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																																			A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
Reset 0x00000000										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																																				
A	RW	MAXCNT				Maximum number of bytes in receive buffer																																					

35.10.14 RXD.AMOUNT

Address offset: 0x53C

Number of bytes transferred in the last transaction

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																												A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																									
A	R	AMOUNT									Number of bytes transferred in the last transaction																								

35.10.15 TXD.PTR

Address offset: 0x544

Data pointer

35.10.16 TXD.MAXCNT

Maximum number of bytes in transmit buffer

35.10.17 TXD.AMOUNT

Number of bytes transferred in the last transaction

35.10.18 CONFIG

Configuration of parity and hardware flow control

35.11 Electrical specification

35.11.1 UARTE electrical specification

³² Higher baud rates may require GPIOs to be set as High Drive, see GPIO chapter for more details.

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$t_{\text{UARTE,START,LP}}$	Time from STARTRX/STARTTX task to transmission started, low power mode		$t_{\text{UARTE,STAR}} + t_{\text{START_HFIN}}$		μs
$t_{\text{UARTE,START,CL}}$	Time from STARTRX/STARTTX task to transmission started, constant latency mode		1		μs

36 QDEC — Quadrature decoder

The Quadrature decoder (QDEC) provides buffered decoding of quadrature-encoded sensor signals. It is suitable for mechanical and optical sensors.

The sample period and accumulation are configurable to match application requirements. The QDEC provides the following:

- Decoding of digital waveform from off-chip quadrature encoder.
- Sample accumulation eliminating hard real-time requirements to be enforced on application.
- Optional input de-bounce filters.
- Optional LED output signal for optical encoders.

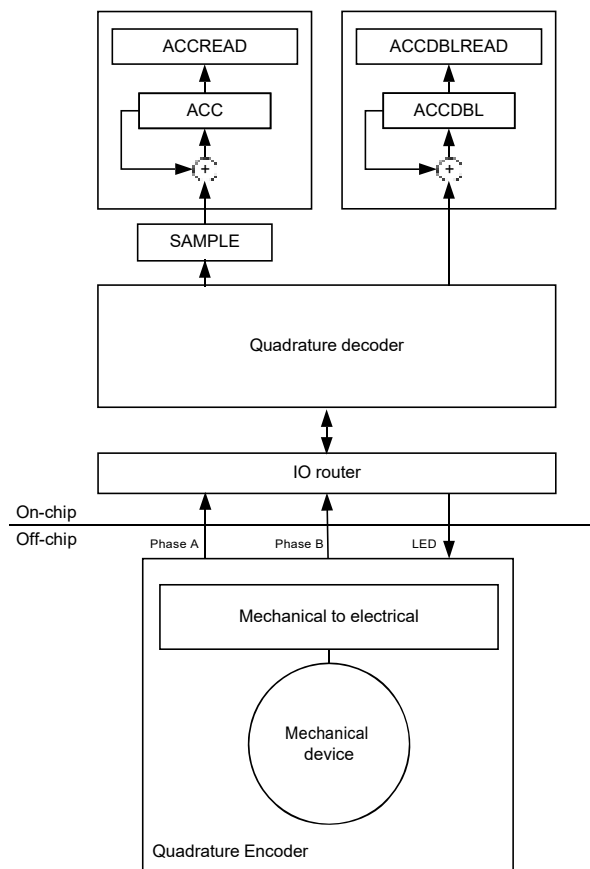


Figure 97: Quadrature decoder configuration

36.1 Sampling and decoding

The QDEC decodes the output from an incremental motion encoder by sampling the QDEC phase input pins (A and B).

The off-chip quadrature encoder is an incremental motion encoder outputting two waveforms, phase A and phase B. The two output waveforms are always 90 degrees out of phase, meaning that one always changes level before the other. The direction of movement is indicated by which of these two waveforms that changes level first. Invalid transitions may occur, that is when the two waveforms switch simultaneously. This may occur if the wheel rotates too fast relative to the sample rate set for the decoder.

The QDEC decodes the output from the off-chip encoder by sampling the QDEC phase input pins (A and B) at a fixed rate as specified in the SAMPLEPER register.

If the SAMPLEPER value needs to be changed, the QDEC shall be stopped using the STOP task. SAMPLEPER can be then changed upon receiving the STOPPED event, and QDEC can be restarted using the START task. Failing to do so may result in unpredictable behaviour.

It is good practice to change other registers (LEDPOL, REPORTPER, DBFEN and LEDPRE) only when the QDEC is stopped.

When started, the decoder continuously samples the two input waveforms and decodes these by comparing the current sample pair (n) with the previous sample pair (n-1).

The decoding of the sample pairs is described in the table below.

Table 83: Sampled value encoding

Previous sample pair(n-1)		Current samples pair(n)		SAMPLE register	ACC operation	ACCDBL operation	Description
A	B	A	B				
0	0	0	0	0	No change	No change	No movement
0	0	0	1	1	Increment	No change	Movement in positive direction
0	0	1	0	-1	Decrement	No change	Movement in negative direction
0	0	1	1	2	No change	Increment	Error: Double transition
0	1	0	0	-1	Decrement	No change	Movement in negative direction
0	1	0	1	0	No change	No change	No movement
0	1	1	0	2	No change	Increment	Error: Double transition
0	1	1	1	1	Increment	No change	Movement in positive direction
1	0	0	0	1	Increment	No change	Movement in positive direction
1	0	0	1	2	No change	Increment	Error: Double transition
1	0	1	0	0	No change	No change	No movement
1	0	1	1	-1	Decrement	No change	Movement in negative direction
1	1	0	0	2	No change	Increment	Error: Double transition
1	1	0	1	-1	Decrement	No change	Movement in negative direction
1	1	1	0	1	Increment	No change	Movement in positive direction
1	1	1	1	0	No change	No change	No movement

36.2 LED output

The LED output follows the sample period, and the LED is switched on a given period before sampling and switched off immediately after the inputs are sampled. The period the LED is switched on before sampling is given in the LEDPRE register.

The LED output pin polarity is specified in the LEDPOL register.

For using off-chip mechanical encoders not requiring a LED, the LED output can be disabled by writing value 'Disconnected' to the CONNECT field of the PSEL.LED register. In this case the QDEC will not acquire access to a LED output pin and the pin can be used for other purposes by the CPU.

36.3 Debounce filters

Each of the two-phase inputs have digital debounce filters.

When enabled through the DBFEN register, the filter inputs are sampled at a fixed 1 MHz frequency during the entire sample period (which is specified in the SAMPLEPER register), and the filters require all of the samples within this sample period to equal before the input signal is accepted and transferred to the output of the filter.

As a result, only input signal with a steady state longer than twice the period specified in SAMPLEPER are guaranteed to pass through the filter, and any signal with a steady state shorter than SAMPLEPER will always be suppressed by the filter. (This is assumed that the frequency during the debounce period never exceeds 500 kHz (as required by the Nyquist theorem when using a 1 MHz sample frequency).

The LED will always be ON when the debounce filters are enabled, as the inputs in this case will be sampled continuously.

Note that when the debounce filters are enabled, displacements reported by the QDEC peripheral are delayed by one SAMPLEPER period.

36.4 Accumulators

The quadrature decoder contains two accumulator registers, ACC and ACCDBL, that accumulate respectively valid motion sample values and the number of detected invalid samples (double transitions).

The ACC register will accumulate all valid values (1/-1) written to the SAMPLE register. This can be useful for preventing hard real-time requirements from being enforced on the application. When using the ACC register the application does not need to read every single sample from the SAMPLE register, but can instead fetch the ACC register whenever it fits the application. The ACC register will always hold the relative movement of the external mechanical device since the previous clearing of the ACC register. Sample values indicating a double transition (2) will not be accumulated in the ACC register.

An ACCOF event will be generated if the ACC receives a SAMPLE value that would cause the register to overflow or underflow. Any SAMPLE value that would cause an ACC overflow or underflow will be discarded, but any samples not causing the ACC to overflow or underflow will still be accepted.

The accumulator ACCDBL accumulates the number of detected double transitions since the previous clearing of the ACCDBL register.

The ACC and ACCDBL registers can be cleared by the READCLRACC and subsequently read using the ACCREAD and ACCDBLREAD registers.

The ACC register can be separately cleared by the RDCLRACC and subsequently read using the ACCREAD registers.

The ACCDBL register can be separately cleared by the RDCLRDBL and subsequently read using the ACCDBLREAD registers.

The REPORTPER register allows automating the capture of several samples before it can send out a REPORTRDY event in case a non-null displacement has been captured and accumulated, and a DBLRDY event in case one or more double-displacements have been captured and accumulated. The REPORTPER field in this register selects after how many samples the accumulators contents are evaluated to send (or not) REPORTRDY and DBLRDY events.

Using the RDCLRACC task (manually sent upon receiving the event, or using the DBLRDY_RDCLRACC shortcut), ACCREAD can then be read.

In case at least one double transition has been captured and accumulated, a DBLRDY event is sent. Using the RDCLRDBL task (manually sent upon receiving the event, or using the DBLRDY_RDCLRDBL shortcut), ACCDBLREAD can then be read.

36.5 Output/input pins

The QDEC uses a three-pin interface to the off-chip quadrature encoder.

These pins will be acquired when the QDEC is enabled in the ENABLE register. The pins acquired by the QDEC cannot be written by the CPU, but they can still be read by the CPU.

The pin numbers to be used for the QDEC are selected using the PSEL.n registers.

36.6 Pin configuration

The Phase A, Phase B, and LED signals are mapped to physical pins according to the configuration specified in the PSEL.A, PSEL.B, and PSEL.LED registers respectively.

If the CONNECT field value 'Disconnected' is specified in any of these registers, the associated signal will not be connected to any physical pin. The PSEL.A, PSEL.B, and PSEL.LED registers and their configurations are only used as long as the QDEC is enabled, and retained only as long as the device is in

ON mode. When the peripheral is disabled, the pins will behave as regular GPIOs, and use the configuration in their respective OUT bit field and PIN_CNF[n] register.

To secure correct behavior in the QDEC, the pins used by the QDEC must be configured in the GPIO peripheral as described in [Table 84: GPIO configuration before enabling peripheral](#) on page 350 before enabling the QDEC. This configuration must be retained in the GPIO for the selected IOs as long as the QDEC is enabled.

Only one peripheral can be assigned to drive a particular GPIO pin at a time. Failing to do so may result in unpredictable behavior.

Table 84: GPIO configuration before enabling peripheral

QDEC signal	QDEC pin	Direction	Output value	Comment
Phase A	As specified in PSEL.A	Input	Not applicable	
Phase B	As specified in PSEL.B	Input	Not applicable	
LED	As specified in PSEL.LED	Input	Not applicable	

36.7 Registers

Table 85: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x40012000	QDEC	QDEC	Quadrature decoder	

Table 86: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
TASKS_START	0x000	Task starting the quadrature decoder
TASKS_STOP	0x004	Task stopping the quadrature decoder
TASKS_READCLRACC	0x008	Read and clear ACC and ACCDBL
TASKS_RDCLRACC	0x00C	Read and clear ACC
TASKS_RDCLRDBL	0x010	Read and clear ACCDBL
EVENTS_SAMPLERDY	0x100	Event being generated for every new sample value written to the SAMPLE register
EVENTS_REPORTRDY	0x104	Non-null report ready
EVENTS_ACCOF	0x108	ACC or ACCDBL register overflow
EVENTS_DBLRDY	0x10C	Double displacement(s) detected
EVENTS_STOPPED	0x110	QDEC has been stopped
SHORTS	0x200	Shortcut register
INTENSET	0x304	Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308	Disable interrupt
ENABLE	0x500	Enable the quadrature decoder
LEDPOL	0x504	LED output pin polarity
SAMPLEPER	0x508	Sample period
SAMPLE	0x50C	Motion sample value
REPORTPER	0x510	Number of samples to be taken before REPORTRDY and DBLRDY events can be generated
ACC	0x514	Register accumulating the valid transitions
ACCREAD	0x518	Snapshot of the ACC register, updated by the READCLRACC or RDCLRACC task
PSEL.LED	0x51C	Pin select for LED signal
PSEL.A	0x520	Pin select for A signal
PSEL.B	0x524	Pin select for B signal
DBFEN	0x528	Enable input debounce filters
LEDPRE	0x540	Time period the LED is switched ON prior to sampling
ACCCDBL	0x544	Register accumulating the number of detected double transitions
ACCCDBLREAD	0x548	Snapshot of the ACCDBL, updated by the READCLRACC or RDCLRDBL task

36.7.1 SHORTS

Address offset: 0x200

Shortcut register

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0						
Id																																			G	F	E	D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																			
A	RW	REPORTRDY_READCLRACC				Shortcut between REPORTRDY event and READCLRACC task																																			
						See EVENTS_REPORTRDY and TASKS_READCLRACC																																			
			Disabled	0		Disable shortcut																																			
			Enabled	1		Enable shortcut																																			
B	RW	SAMPLERDY_STOP				Shortcut between SAMPLERDY event and STOP task																																			
						See EVENTS_SAMPLERDY and TASKS_STOP																																			
			Disabled	0		Disable shortcut																																			
			Enabled	1		Enable shortcut																																			
C	RW	REPORTRDY_RDCLRACC				Shortcut between REPORTRDY event and RDCLRACC task																																			
						See EVENTS_REPORTRDY and TASKS_RDCLRACC																																			
			Disabled	0		Disable shortcut																																			
			Enabled	1		Enable shortcut																																			
D	RW	REPORTRDY_STOP				Shortcut between REPORTRDY event and STOP task																																			
						See EVENTS_REPORTRDY and TASKS_STOP																																			
			Disabled	0		Disable shortcut																																			
			Enabled	1		Enable shortcut																																			
E	RW	DBLRDY_RDCLRDBL				Shortcut between DBLRDY event and RDCLRDBL task																																			
						See EVENTS_DBLRDY and TASKS_RDCLRDBL																																			
			Disabled	0		Disable shortcut																																			
			Enabled	1		Enable shortcut																																			
F	RW	DBLRDY_STOP				Shortcut between DBLRDY event and STOP task																																			
						See EVENTS_DBLRDY and TASKS_STOP																																			
			Disabled	0		Disable shortcut																																			
			Enabled	1		Enable shortcut																																			
G	RW	SAMPLERDY_READCLRACC				Shortcut between SAMPLERDY event and READCLRACC task																																			
						See EVENTS_SAMPLERDY and TASKS_READCLRACC																																			
			Disabled	0		Disable shortcut																																			
			Enabled	1		Enable shortcut																																			

36.7.2 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0					
Id																																				E	D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																		
A	RW	SAMPLERDY				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for SAMPLERDY event																																		
						See EVENTS_SAMPLERDY																																		
			Set	1		Enable																																		
			Disabled	0		Read: Disabled																																		
			Enabled	1		Read: Enabled																																		
B	RW	REPORTRDY				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for REPORTRDY event																																		
						See EVENTS_REPORTRDY																																		
			Set	1		Enable																																		
			Disabled	0		Read: Disabled																																		
			Enabled	1		Read: Enabled																																		
C	RW	ACCOF				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for ACCOF event																																		
						See EVENTS_ACCOF																																		
			Set	1		Enable																																		

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW	ENABLE				Enable or disable the quadrature decoder																													
						When enabled the decoder pins will be active. When disabled the quadrature decoder pins are not active and can be used as GPIO .																													
		Disabled	0		Disable																														
		Enabled	1		Enable																														

36.7.5 LEDPOL

Address offset: 0x504

LED output pin polarity

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																																				A	
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW LEDPOL				LED output pin polarity																																
			ActiveLow	0	Led active on output pin low																																
			ActiveHigh	1	Led active on output pin high																																

36.7.6 SAMPLEPER

Address offset: 0x508

Sample period

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0						
Id																																						A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																			
A	RW	SAMPLEPER				Sample period. The SAMPLE register will be updated for every new sample																																			
		128us	0		128 us																																				
		256us	1		256 us																																				
		512us	2		512 us																																				
		1024us	3		1024 us																																				
		2048us	4		2048 us																																				
		4096us	5		4096 us																																				
		8192us	6		8192 us																																				
		16384us	7		16384 us																																				
		32ms	8		32768 us																																				
		65ms	9		65536 us																																				
		131ms	10		131072 us																																				

36.7.7 SAMPLE

Address offset: 0x50C

Motion sample value

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW		Field	Value		Id	Value		Description																										
A	R	SAMPLE		[-1..2]			Last motion sample																												

Bit number									31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																				
						The value is a 2's complement value, and the sign gives the direction of the motion. The value '2' indicates a double transition.																																				

36.7.8 REPORTPER

Address offset: 0x510

Number of samples to be taken before REPORTRDY and DBLRDY events can be generated

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				A A A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW	REPORTPER				Specifies the number of samples to be accumulated in the ACC register before the REPORTRDY and DBLRDY events can be generated																													
						The report period in [us] is given as: RPUS = SP * RP Where RPUS is the report period in [us/report], SP is the sample period in [us/sample] specified in SAMPLEPER, and RP is the report period in [samples/report] specified in REPORTPER .																													
			10Smpl	0		10 samples / report																													
			40Smpl	1		40 samples / report																													
			80Smpl	2		80 samples / report																													
			120Smpl	3		120 samples / report																													
			160Smpl	4		160 samples / report																													
			200Smpl	5		200 samples / report																													
			240Smpl	6		240 samples / report																													
			280Smpl	7		280 samples / report																													
			1Smpl	8		1 sample / report																													

36.7.9 ACC

Address offset: 0x514

Register accumulating the valid transitions

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	R	ACC			[-1024..1023]	Register accumulating all valid samples (not double transition) read from the SAMPLE register																																
						Double transitions (SAMPLE = 2) will not be accumulated in this register. The value is a 32 bit 2's complement value. If a sample that would cause this register to overflow or underflow is received, the sample will be ignored and an overflow event (ACCOF) will be generated. The ACC register is cleared by triggering the READCLRACC or the RDCLRACC task.																																

36.7.10 ACCREAD

Address offset: 0x518

Snapshot of the ACC register, updated by the READCLRACC or RDCLRACC task

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0						
Id					A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A						
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																				
A	R	ACCREAD			[-1024..1023]	Snapshot of the ACC register.																																				
					The ACCREAD register is updated when the READCLRACC or RDCLRACC task is triggered																																					

36.7.11 PSEL.LED

Address offset: 0x51C

Pin select for LED signal

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																										
Id				B																																A				A	A	A	A																		
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1																																1				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																																																			
A	RW PIN						[0..31]			Pin number																																																			
B	RW CONNECT									Connection																																																			
				Disconnected			1			Disconnect																																																			
				Connected			0			Connect																																																			

36.7.12 PSEL.A

Address offset: 0x520

Pin select for A signal

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																										
Id				B																																A				A	A	A	A																		
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1																																1				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW		Field	Value	Id	Value		Description																																																					
A	RW		PIN			[0..31]		Pin number																																																					
B	RW		CONNECT					Connection																																																					
				Disconnected		1		Disconnect																																																					
				Connected		0		Connect																																																					

36.7.13 PSEL.B

Address offset: 0x524

Pin select for B signal

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																										
Id				B																																A				A	A	A	A																		
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1																																1				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																																																			
A	RW PIN						[0..31]			Pin number																																																			
B	RW CONNECT									Connection																																																			
				Disconnected			1			Disconnect																																																			
				Connected			0			Connect																																																			

36.7.14 DBFEN

Address offset: 0x528

Enable input debounce filters

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																																				A	
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value																																Description
A	RW	DBFEN																																			Enable input debounce filters
			Disabled	0																																	Debounce input filters disabled
			Enabled	1																																	Debounce input filters enabled

36.7.15 LEDPRE

Address offset: 0x540

Time period the LED is switched ON prior to sampling

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																												A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000010				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value		Description																														
A	RW	LEDPRE	[1..511]				Period in us the LED is switched on prior to sampling																														

36.7.16 ACCDBL

Address offset: 0x544

Register accumulating the number of detected double transitions

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																																				A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																	
A	R	ACCDBL	[0..15]			Register accumulating the number of detected double or illegal transitions. (SAMPLE = 2).																																	
						When this register has reached its maximum value the accumulation of double / illegal transitions will stop. An overflow event (ACCOF) will be generated if any double or illegal transitions are detected after the maximum value was reached. This field is cleared by triggering the READCLRACC or RDCLRDBL task.																																	

36.7.17 ACCDBLREAD

Address offset: 0x548

Snapshot of the ACCDBL, updated by the READCLRACC or RDCLRDBL task

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																																A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																													
A	R	ACCDBLREAD	[0..15]			Snapshot of the ACCDBL register. This field is updated when the READCLRACC or RDCLRDBL task is triggered.																													

36.8 Electrical specification

36.8.1 QDEC Electrical Specification

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
I _{QDEC}	Run current		5		μA
t _{SAMPLE}	Time between sampling signals from quadrature decoder	128		131072	μs
t _{LED}	Time from LED is turned on to signals are sampled	0		511	μs

37 SAADC — Successive approximation analog-to-digital converter

The ADC is a differential successive approximation register (SAR) analog-to-digital converter.

Listed here are the main features of SAADC:

- 8/10/12-bit resolution, 14-bit resolution with oversampling
- Up to eight input channels
 - One channel per single-ended input and two channels per differential input
 - Scan mode can be configured with both single-ended channels and differential channels.
- Full scale input range (0 to VDD)
- Sampling triggered via a task from software or a PPI channel for full flexibility on sample frequency source from low power 32.768kHz RTC or more accurate 1/16MHz Timers
- One-shot conversion mode to sample a single channel
- Scan mode to sample a series of channels in sequence. Sample delay between channels is $t_{\text{ack}} + t_{\text{conv}}$ which may vary between channels according to user configuration of t_{ack} .
- Support for direct sample transfer to RAM using EasyDMA
- Interrupts on single sample and full buffer events
- Samples stored as 16-bit 2's complement values for differential and single-ended sampling
- Continuous sampling without the need of an external timer
- Internal resistor string
- Limit checking on the fly

37.1 Shared resources

The ADC can coexist with COMP, LPCOMP and other peripherals using one of AIN0–AIN7, provided these are assigned to different pins.

It is not recommended to select the same analog input pin for both modules.

37.2 Overview

The ADC supports up to eight external analog input channels, depending on package variant. It can be operated in a one-shot mode with sampling under software control, or a continuous conversion mode with a programmable sampling rate.

The analog inputs can be configured as eight single-ended inputs, four differential inputs or a combination of these. Each channel can be configured to select AIN0 to AIN7 pins, or the VDD pin. Channels can be sampled individually in one-shot or continuous sampling modes, or, using scan mode, multiple channels can be sampled in sequence. Channels can also be oversampled to improve noise performance.

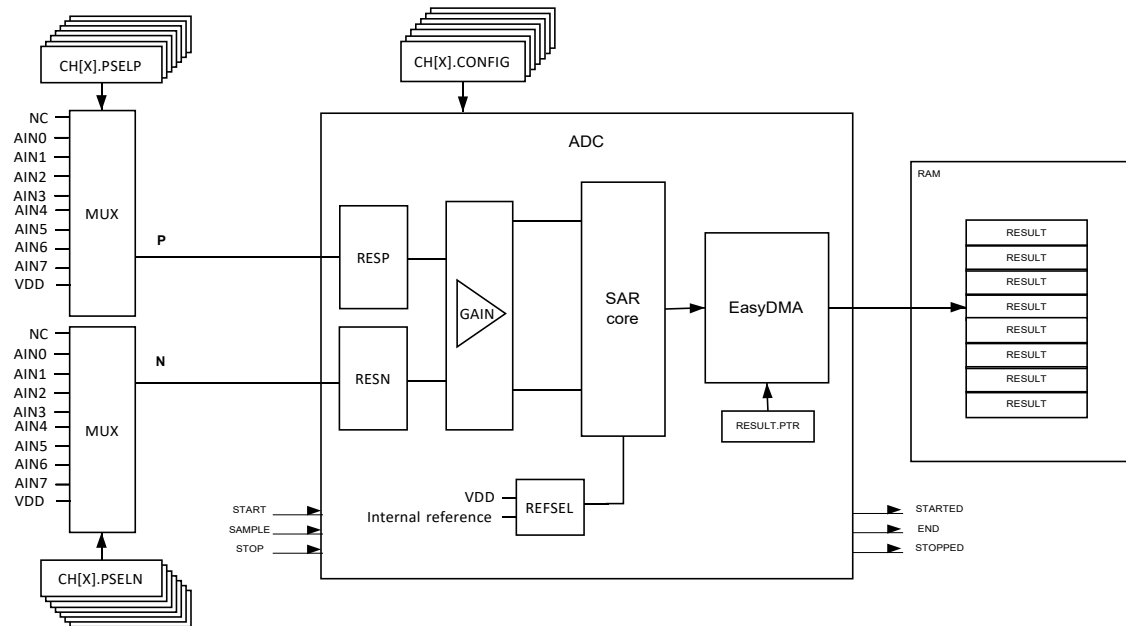


Figure 98: Simplified ADC block diagram

Internally, the ADC is always a differential analog-to-digital converter, but by default it is configured with single-ended input in the MODE field of the CH[n].CONFIG register. In single-ended mode, the negative input will be shorted to ground internally.

The assumption in single-ended mode is that the internal ground of the ADC is the same as the external ground that the measured voltage is referred to. The ADC is thus sensitive to ground bounce on the PCB in single-ended mode. If this is a concern we recommend using differential measurement.

37.3 Digital output

The output result of the ADC depends on the settings in the CH[n].CONFIG and RESOLUTION registers as follows:

$$\text{RESULT} = [V(P) - V(N)] * \text{GAIN/REFERENCE} * 2^{(\text{RESOLUTION} - m)}$$

where

V(P)

is the voltage at input P

V(N)

is the voltage at input N

GAIN

is the selected gain setting

REFERENCE

is the selected reference voltage

and $m=0$ if CONFIG.MODE=SE, or $m=1$ if CONFIG.MODE=Diff.

The result generated by the ADC will deviate from the expected due to DC errors like offset, gain, differential non-linearity (DNL), and integral non-linearity (INL). See [Electrical specification](#) for details on these parameters. The result can also vary due to AC errors like non-linearities in the GAIN block, settling errors due to high source impedance and sampling jitter. For battery measurement the DC errors are most noticeable.

The ADC has a wide selection of gains controlled in the GAIN field of the CH[n].CONFIG register. If CH[n].CONFIG.REFSEL=0, the input range of the ADC core is nominally ± 0.6 V differential and the input must be scaled accordingly.

The ADC has a temperature dependent offset. If the ADC is to operate over a large temperature range, we recommend running CALIBRATEOFFSET at regular intervals, a CALIBRATEDONE event will be fired when the calibration is complete

37.4 Analog inputs and channels

Up to eight analog input channels, CH[n](n=0..7), can be configured.

See [Shared resources](#) on page 357 for shared input with comparators.

Any one of the available channels can be enabled for the ADC to operate in one-shot mode. If more than one CH[n] is configured, the ADC enters scan mode.

An analog input is selected as a positive converter input if CH[n].PSELN is set, setting CH[n].PSELN also enables the particular channel.

An analog input is selected as a negative converter input if CH[n].PSELN is set. The CH[n].PSELN register will have no effect unless differential mode is enabled, see MODE field in CH[n].CONFIG register.

If more than one of the CH[n].PSELN registers is set, the device enters scan mode. Input selections in scan mode are controlled by the CH[n].PSELN and CH[n].PSELN registers, where CH[n].PSELN is only used if the particular scan channel is specified as differential, see MODE field in CH[n].CONFIG register.

Important: Channels selected for either COMP or LPCOMP cannot be used at the same time for ADC sampling, though channels not selected for use by these blocks can be used by the ADC.

Table 87: Legal connectivity CH[n] vs. analog input

Channel input	Source	Connectivity
CH[n].PSELN	AIN0...AIN7	Yes(any)
CH[n].PSELN	VDD	Yes
CH[n].PSELN	AIN0...AIN7	Yes(any)
CH[n].PSELN	VDD	Yes

37.5 Operation modes

The ADC input configuration supports one-shot mode, continuous mode and scan mode.

Scan mode and oversampling cannot be combined.

37.5.1 One-shot mode

One-shot operation is configured by enabling only one of the available channels defined by CH[n].PSELN, CH[n].PSELN, and CH[n].CONFIG registers.

Upon a SAMPLE task, the ADC starts to sample the input voltage. The CH[n].CONFIG.TACQ controls the acquisition time.

A DONE event signals that one sample has been taken.

In this mode, the RESULTDONE event has the same meaning as DONE when no oversampling takes place. Note that both events may occur before the actual value has been transferred into RAM by EasyDMA. For more information, see [EasyDMA](#) on page 361.

37.5.2 Continuous mode

Continuous sampling can be achieved by using the internal timer in the ADC, or triggering the SAMPLE task from one of the general purpose timers through the PPI.

Care shall be taken to ensure that the sample rate fulfils the following criteria, depending on how many channels are active:

$$f_{\text{SAMPLE}} < 1 / [t_{\text{ACQ}} + t_{\text{conv}}]$$

The SAMPLERATE register can be used as a local timer instead of triggering individual SAMPLE tasks. When SAMPLERATE.MODE is set to Timers, it is sufficient to trigger SAMPLE task only once in order to start the SAADC and triggering the STOP task will stop sampling. The SAMPLERATE.CC field controls the sample rate.

The SAMPLERATE timer mode cannot be combined with SCAN mode, and only one channel can be enabled in this mode.

A DONE event signals that one sample has been taken.

In this mode, the RESULTDONE event has the same meaning as DONE when no oversampling takes place. Note that both events may occur before the actual value has been transferred into RAM by EasyDMA.

37.5.3 Oversampling

An accumulator in the ADC can be used to average noise on the analog input. In general, oversampling improves the signal-to-noise ratio (SNR). Oversampling, however, does not improve the integral non-linearity (INL), or differential non-linearity (DNL).

Oversampling and scan should not be combined, since oversampling and scan will average over input channels.

The accumulator is controlled in the OVERSAMPLE register. The SAMPLE task must be set $2^{\text{OVERSAMPLE}}$ number of times before the result is written to RAM. This can be achieved by:

- Configuring a fixed sampling rate using the local timer or a general purpose timer and PPI to trigger a SAMPLE task
- Triggering SAMPLE $2^{\text{OVERSAMPLE}}$ times from software
- Enabling BURST mode

CH[n].CONFIG.BURST can be enabled to avoid setting SAMPLE task $2^{\text{OVERSAMPLE}}$ times. With BURST = 1 the ADC will sample the input $2^{\text{OVERSAMPLE}}$ times as fast as it can (actual timing: $< (t_{\text{ACQ}} + t_{\text{CONV}}) \times 2^{\text{OVERSAMPLE}}$). Thus, for the user it will just appear like the conversion took a bit longer time, but other than that, it is similar to one-shot mode. Scan mode can be combined with BURST=1, if burst is enabled on all channels.

A DONE event signals that one sample has been taken.

In this mode, the RESULTDONE event signals that enough conversions have taken place for an oversampled result to get transferred into RAM. Note that both events may occur before the actual value has been transferred into RAM by EasyDMA.

37.5.4 Scan mode

A channel is considered enabled if CH[n].PSELP is set. If more than one channel, CH[n], is enabled, the ADC enters scan mode.

In scan mode, one SAMPLE task will trigger one conversion per enabled channel. The time it takes to sample all channels is:

```
Total time < Sum(CH[x].tACQ+tCONV), x=0..enabled channels
```

A DONE event signals that one sample has been taken.

In this mode, the RESULTDONE event signals has the same meaning as DONE when no oversampling takes place. Note that both events may occur before the actual values have been transferred into RAM by EasyDMA.

Figure 99: Example of RAM placement (even RESULT.MAXCNT), channels 1, 2 and 5 enabled on page 361 provides an example of results placement in Data RAM, with an even RESULT.MAXCNT. In this example, channels 1, 2 and 5 are enabled, all others are disabled.

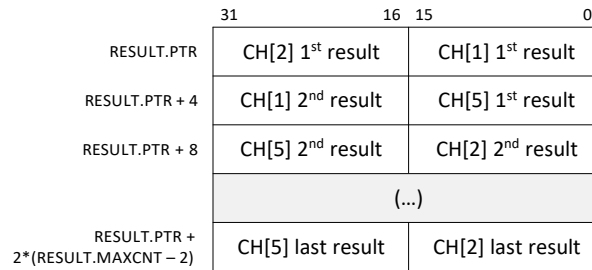


Figure 99: Example of RAM placement (even RESULT.MAXCNT), channels 1, 2 and 5 enabled

Figure 100: Example of RAM placement (odd RESULT.MAXCNT), channels 1, 2 and 5 enabled on page 361 provides an example of results placement in Data RAM, with an odd RESULT.MAXCNT. In this example, channels 1, 2 and 5 are enabled, all others are disabled. The last 32-bit word is populated only with one 16-bit result.

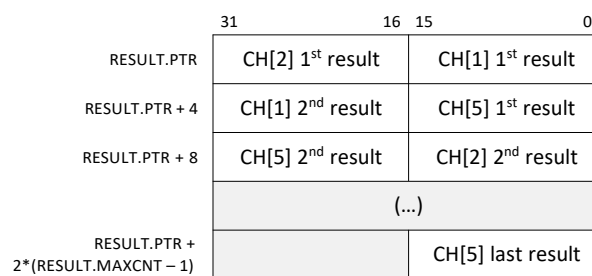


Figure 100: Example of RAM placement (odd RESULT.MAXCNT), channels 1, 2 and 5 enabled

37.6 EasyDMA

After configuring RESULT.PTR and RESULT.MAXCNT, the ADC resources are started by triggering the START task. The ADC is using EasyDMA to store results in a Result buffer in RAM.

The Result buffer is located at the address specified in the RESULT.PTR register. The RESULT.PTR register is double-buffered and it can be updated and prepared for the next START task immediately after the STARTED event is generated. The size of the Result buffer is specified in the RESULT.MAXCNT register and the ADC will generate an END event when it has filled up the Result buffer, see [Figure 101: ADC](#) on page 362. Results are stored in little-endian byte order in Data RAM. Every sample will be sign extended to 16 bit before stored in the Result buffer.

The ADC is stopped by triggering the STOP task. The STOP task will terminate an ongoing sampling. The ADC will generate a STOPPED event when it has stopped. If the ADC is already stopped when the STOP task is triggered, the STOPPED event will still be generated.

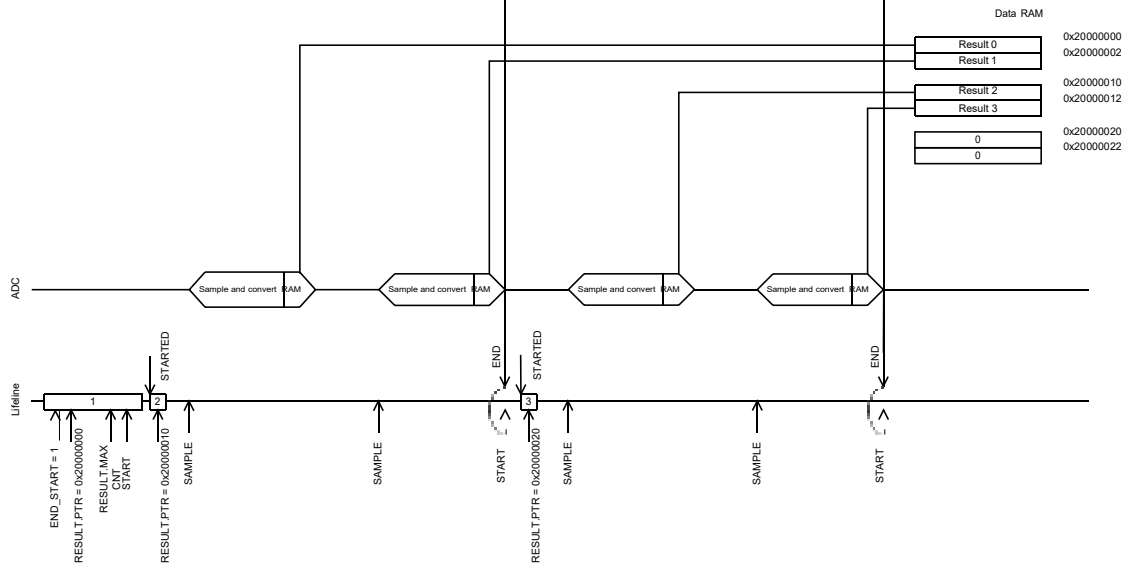


Figure 101: ADC

If the RESULT.PTR is not pointing to the Data RAM region, an EasyDMA transfer may result in a HardFault or RAM corruption. See [Memory](#) on page 23 for more information about the different memory regions.

The EasyDMA will have finished accessing the RAM when the END or STOPPED event has been generated.

The RESULT.AMOUNT register can be read following an END event or a STOPPED event to see how many results have been transferred to the Result buffer in RAM since the START task was triggered.

In Scan mode, the size of the Result buffer must be large enough to have room for a minimum one result from each of the enabled channels. To secure this, RESULT.MAXCNT must be specified to RESULT.MAXCNT >= "number of channels enabled". See [Scan mode](#) on page 360 for more information about Scan mode.

37.7 Resistor ladder

The ADC has an internal resistor string for positive and negative input.

See [Figure 102: Resistor ladder for positive input \(negative input is equivalent, using RESN instead of RESP\)](#) on page 363. The resistors are controlled in the CH[n].CONFIG.RESP and CH[n].CONFIG.RESN registers.

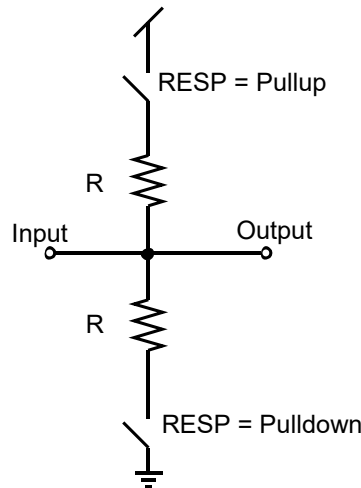


Figure 102: Resistor ladder for positive input (negative input is equivalent, using RESN instead of RESP)

37.8 Reference

The ADC can use two different references, controlled in the REFSEL field of the CH[n].CONFIG register.

These are:

- Internal reference
- VDD as reference

The internal reference results in an input range of ± 0.6 V on the ADC core. VDD as reference results in an input range of $\pm VDD/4$ on the ADC core. The gain block can be used to change the effective input range of the ADC.

$$\text{Input range} = (\pm 0.6 \text{ V or } \pm VDD/4) / \text{Gain}$$

For example, choosing VDD as reference, single ended input (grounded negative input), and a gain of 1/4 the input range will be:

$$\text{Input range} = (VDD/4) / (1/4) = VDD$$

With internal reference, single ended input (grounded negative input), and a gain of 1/6 the input range will be:

$$\text{Input range} = (0.6 \text{ V}) / (1/6) = 3.6 \text{ V}$$

The AIN0-AIN7 inputs cannot exceed VDD, or be lower than VSS.

37.9 Acquisition time

To sample the input voltage, the ADC connects a capacitor to the input.

For illustration, see [Figure 103: Simplified ADC sample network](#) on page 364. The acquisition time indicates how long the capacitor is connected, see TACQ field in CH[n].CONFIG register. The required acquisition time depends on the source (R_{source}) resistance. For high source resistance the acquisition time should be increased, see [Table 88: Acquisition time](#) on page 364.

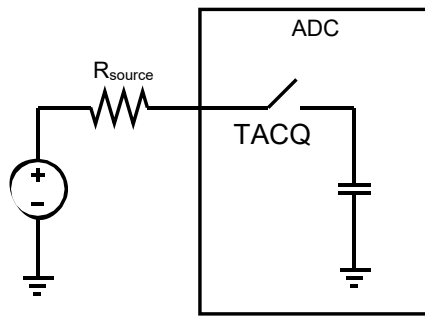


Figure 103: Simplified ADC sample network

Table 88: Acquisition time

TACQ [μ s]	Maximum source resistance [kOhm]
3	10
5	40
10	100
15	200
20	400
40	800

37.10 Limits event monitoring

A channel can be event monitored by configuring limit register CH[n].LIMIT.

If the conversion result is higher than the defined high limit, or lower than the defined low limit, the appropriate event will get fired.

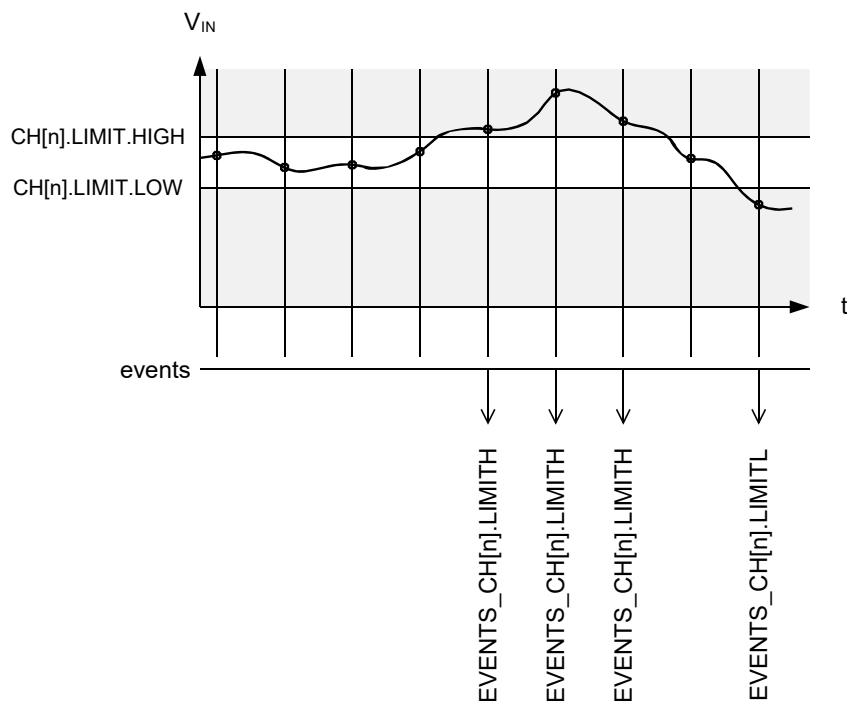


Figure 104: Example of limits monitoring on channel 'n'

Note that when setting the limits, CH[n].LIMIT.HIGH shall always be higher than or equal to CH[n].LIMIT.LOW. In other words, an event can be fired only when the input signal has been sampled

outside of the defined limits. It is not possible to fire an event when the input signal is inside a defined range by swapping high and low limits.

The comparison to limits always takes place, there is no need to enable it. If comparison is not required on a channel, the software shall simply ignore the related events. In that situation, the value of the limits registers is irrelevant, so it does not matter if CH[n].LIMIT.LOW is lower than CH[n].LIMIT.HIGH or not.

37.11 Registers

Table 89: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x40007000	SAADC	SAADC	Analog to digital converter	

Table 90: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
TASKS_START	0x000	Start the ADC and prepare the result buffer in RAM
TASKS_SAMPLE	0x004	Take one ADC sample, if scan is enabled all channels are sampled
TASKS_STOP	0x008	Stop the ADC and terminate any on-going conversion
TASKS_CALIBRATEOFFS	0x00C	Starts offset auto-calibration
EVENTS_STARTED	0x100	The ADC has started
EVENTS_END	0x104	The ADC has filled up the Result buffer
EVENTS_DONE	0x108	A conversion task has been completed. Depending on the mode, multiple conversions might be needed for a result to be transferred to RAM.
EVENTS_RESULTDONE	0x10C	A result is ready to get transferred to RAM.
EVENTS_CALIBRATEDON	0x110	Calibration is complete
EVENTS_STOPPED	0x114	The ADC has stopped
EVENTS_CH[0].LIMITH	0x118	Last results is equal or above CH[0].LIMIT.HIGH
EVENTS_CH[0].LIMITL	0x11C	Last results is equal or below CH[0].LIMIT.LOW
EVENTS_CH[1].LIMITH	0x120	Last results is equal or above CH[1].LIMIT.HIGH
EVENTS_CH[1].LIMITL	0x124	Last results is equal or below CH[1].LIMIT.LOW
EVENTS_CH[2].LIMITH	0x128	Last results is equal or above CH[2].LIMIT.HIGH
EVENTS_CH[2].LIMITL	0x12C	Last results is equal or below CH[2].LIMIT.LOW
EVENTS_CH[3].LIMITH	0x130	Last results is equal or above CH[3].LIMIT.HIGH
EVENTS_CH[3].LIMITL	0x134	Last results is equal or below CH[3].LIMIT.LOW
EVENTS_CH[4].LIMITH	0x138	Last results is equal or above CH[4].LIMIT.HIGH
EVENTS_CH[4].LIMITL	0x13C	Last results is equal or below CH[4].LIMIT.LOW
EVENTS_CH[5].LIMITH	0x140	Last results is equal or above CH[5].LIMIT.HIGH
EVENTS_CH[5].LIMITL	0x144	Last results is equal or below CH[5].LIMIT.LOW
EVENTS_CH[6].LIMITH	0x148	Last results is equal or above CH[6].LIMIT.HIGH
EVENTS_CH[6].LIMITL	0x14C	Last results is equal or below CH[6].LIMIT.LOW
EVENTS_CH[7].LIMITH	0x150	Last results is equal or above CH[7].LIMIT.HIGH
EVENTS_CH[7].LIMITL	0x154	Last results is equal or below CH[7].LIMIT.LOW
INTEN	0x300	Enable or disable interrupt
INTENSET	0x304	Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308	Disable interrupt
STATUS	0x400	Status
ENABLE	0x500	Enable or disable ADC
CH[0].PSEL	0x510	Input positive pin selection for CH[0]
CH[0].PSELN	0x514	Input negative pin selection for CH[0]
CH[0].CONFIG	0x518	Input configuration for CH[0]
CH[0].LIMIT	0x51C	High/low limits for event monitoring a channel
CH[1].PSEL	0x520	Input positive pin selection for CH[1]
CH[1].PSELN	0x524	Input negative pin selection for CH[1]
CH[1].CONFIG	0x528	Input configuration for CH[1]
CH[1].LIMIT	0x52C	High/low limits for event monitoring a channel
CH[2].PSEL	0x530	Input positive pin selection for CH[2]

Register	Offset	Description
CH[2].PSELN	0x534	Input negative pin selection for CH[2]
CH[2].CONFIG	0x538	Input configuration for CH[2]
CH[2].LIMIT	0x53C	High/low limits for event monitoring a channel
CH[3].PSELP	0x540	Input positive pin selection for CH[3]
CH[3].PSELN	0x544	Input negative pin selection for CH[3]
CH[3].CONFIG	0x548	Input configuration for CH[3]
CH[3].LIMIT	0x54C	High/low limits for event monitoring a channel
CH[4].PSELP	0x550	Input positive pin selection for CH[4]
CH[4].PSELN	0x554	Input negative pin selection for CH[4]
CH[4].CONFIG	0x558	Input configuration for CH[4]
CH[4].LIMIT	0x55C	High/low limits for event monitoring a channel
CH[5].PSELP	0x560	Input positive pin selection for CH[5]
CH[5].PSELN	0x564	Input negative pin selection for CH[5]
CH[5].CONFIG	0x568	Input configuration for CH[5]
CH[5].LIMIT	0x56C	High/low limits for event monitoring a channel
CH[6].PSELP	0x570	Input positive pin selection for CH[6]
CH[6].PSELN	0x574	Input negative pin selection for CH[6]
CH[6].CONFIG	0x578	Input configuration for CH[6]
CH[6].LIMIT	0x57C	High/low limits for event monitoring a channel
CH[7].PSELP	0x580	Input positive pin selection for CH[7]
CH[7].PSELN	0x584	Input negative pin selection for CH[7]
CH[7].CONFIG	0x588	Input configuration for CH[7]
CH[7].LIMIT	0x58C	High/low limits for event monitoring a channel
RESOLUTION	0x5F0	Resolution configuration
OVERSAMPLE	0x5F4	Oversampling configuration. OVERSAMPLE should not be combined with SCAN. The RESOLUTION is applied before averaging, thus for high OVERSAMPLE a higher RESOLUTION should be used.
SAMPLERATE	0x5F8	Controls normal or continuous sample rate
RESULT.PTR	0x62C	Data pointer
RESULT.MAXCNT	0x630	Maximum number of buffer words to transfer
RESULT.AMOUNT	0x634	Number of buffer words transferred since last START

37.11.1 INTEN

Address offset: 0x300

Enable or disable interrupt

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0						
Id																					V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																				
A	RW	STARTED				Enable or disable interrupt for STARTED event																																				
						See EVENTS_STARTED																																				
		Disabled	0			Disable																																				
		Enabled	1			Enable																																				
B	RW	END				Enable or disable interrupt for END event																																				
						See EVENTS_END																																				
		Disabled	0			Disable																																				
		Enabled	1			Enable																																				
C	RW	DONE				Enable or disable interrupt for DONE event																																				
						See EVENTS_DONE																																				
		Disabled	0			Disable																																				
		Enabled	1			Enable																																				
D	RW	RESULTDONE				Enable or disable interrupt for RESULTDONE event																																				
						See EVENTS_RESULTDONE																																				
		Disabled	0			Disable																																				
		Enabled	1			Enable																																				

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				V U T S R Q P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																														
E	RW	CALIBRATEDONE			Enable or disable interrupt for CALIBRATEDONE event																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
F	RW	STOPPED			Enable or disable interrupt for STOPPED event																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
G	RW	CH0LIMITH			Enable or disable interrupt for CH[0].LIMITH event																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
H	RW	CH0LIMITL			Enable or disable interrupt for CH[0].LIMITL event																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
I	RW	CH1LIMITH			Enable or disable interrupt for CH[1].LIMITH event																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
J	RW	CH1LIMITL			Enable or disable interrupt for CH[1].LIMITL event																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
K	RW	CH2LIMITH			Enable or disable interrupt for CH[2].LIMITH event																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
L	RW	CH2LIMITL			Enable or disable interrupt for CH[2].LIMITL event																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
M	RW	CH3LIMITH			Enable or disable interrupt for CH[3].LIMITH event																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
N	RW	CH3LIMITL			Enable or disable interrupt for CH[3].LIMITL event																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
O	RW	CH4LIMITH			Enable or disable interrupt for CH[4].LIMITH event																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
P	RW	CH4LIMITL			Enable or disable interrupt for CH[4].LIMITL event																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
Q	RW	CH5LIMITH			Enable or disable interrupt for CH[5].LIMITH event																														

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id				V U T S R Q P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																																			
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																																			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																		
R	RW	CH5LIMITL	Disabled	0	Disable																																		
			Enabled	1	Enable																																		
			Enable or disable interrupt for CH[5].LIMITL event																																				
			See EVENTS_CH[5].LIMITL																																				
			Disabled	0	Disable																																		
S	RW	CH6LIMITH	Enabled	1	Enable																																		
			Enable or disable interrupt for CH[6].LIMITH event																																				
			See EVENTS_CH[6].LIMITH																																				
			Disabled	0	Disable																																		
			Enabled	1	Enable																																		
T	RW	CH6LIMITL	Enable or disable interrupt for CH[6].LIMITL event																																				
			See EVENTS_CH[6].LIMITL																																				
			Disabled	0	Disable																																		
			Enabled	1	Enable																																		
			U	RW	CH7LIMITH	Enable or disable interrupt for CH[7].LIMITH event																																	
See EVENTS_CH[7].LIMITH																																							
Disabled	0	Disable																																					
Enabled	1	Enable																																					
V	RW	CH7LIMITL				Enable or disable interrupt for CH[7].LIMITL event																																	
			See EVENTS_CH[7].LIMITL																																				
			Disabled	0	Disable																																		
			Enabled	1	Enable																																		

37.11.2 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number	31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id	V U T S R Q P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000	0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																											
A	RW	STARTED			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for STARTED event																											
					See EVENTS_STARTED																											
			Set	1	Enable																											
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																											
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																											
B	RW	END			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for END event																											
					See EVENTS_END																											
			Set	1	Enable																											
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																											
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																											
C	RW	DONE			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for DONE event																											
					See EVENTS_DONE																											
			Set	1	Enable																											
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																											
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																											
D	RW	RESULTDONE			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for RESULTDONE event																											
					See EVENTS_RESULTDONE																											
			Set	1	Enable																											
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																											
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																											

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0						
Id				V U T S R Q P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																																					
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																			
E	RW	CALIBRATEDONE				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for CALIBRATEDONE event																																			
						See EVENTS_CALIBRATEDONE																																			
			Set		1	Enable																																			
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																			
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																			
F	RW	STOPPED				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for STOPPED event																																			
						See EVENTS_STOPPED																																			
			Set		1	Enable																																			
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																			
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																			
G	RW	CH0LIMITH				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for CH[0].LIMITH event																																			
						See EVENTS_CH[0].LIMITH																																			
			Set		1	Enable																																			
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																			
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																			
H	RW	CH0LIMITL				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for CH[0].LIMITL event																																			
						See EVENTS_CH[0].LIMITL																																			
			Set		1	Enable																																			
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																			
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																			
I	RW	CH1LIMITH				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for CH[1].LIMITH event																																			
						See EVENTS_CH[1].LIMITH																																			
			Set		1	Enable																																			
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																			
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																			
J	RW	CH1LIMITL				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for CH[1].LIMITL event																																			
						See EVENTS_CH[1].LIMITL																																			
			Set		1	Enable																																			
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																			
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																			
K	RW	CH2LIMITH				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for CH[2].LIMITH event																																			
						See EVENTS_CH[2].LIMITH																																			
			Set		1	Enable																																			
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																			
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																			
L	RW	CH2LIMITL				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for CH[2].LIMITL event																																			
						See EVENTS_CH[2].LIMITL																																			
			Set		1	Enable																																			
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																			
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																			
M	RW	CH3LIMITH				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for CH[3].LIMITH event																																			
						See EVENTS_CH[3].LIMITH																																			
			Set		1	Enable																																			
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																			
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																			
N	RW	CH3LIMITL				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for CH[3].LIMITL event																																			
						See EVENTS_CH[3].LIMITL																																			
			Set		1	Enable																																			
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																			
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																			
O	RW	CH4LIMITH				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for CH[4].LIMITH event																																			

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id			V U T S R Q P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																																			
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																																			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
			Set	1	See EVENTS_CH[4].LIMITH																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
P	RW	CH4LIMITL			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for CH[4].LIMITL event																																	
			Set	1	See EVENTS_CH[4].LIMITL																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
Q	RW	CH5LIMITH			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for CH[5].LIMITH event																																	
			Set	1	See EVENTS_CH[5].LIMITH																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
R	RW	CH5LIMITL			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for CH[5].LIMITL event																																	
			Set	1	See EVENTS_CH[5].LIMITL																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
S	RW	CH6LIMITH			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for CH[6].LIMITH event																																	
			Set	1	See EVENTS_CH[6].LIMITH																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
T	RW	CH6LIMITL			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for CH[6].LIMITL event																																	
			Set	1	See EVENTS_CH[6].LIMITL																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
U	RW	CH7LIMITH			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for CH[7].LIMITH event																																	
			Set	1	See EVENTS_CH[7].LIMITH																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
V	RW	CH7LIMITL			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for CH[7].LIMITL event																																	
			Set	1	See EVENTS_CH[7].LIMITL																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	

37.11.3 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number		31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
Id		V U T S R Q P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																														
Reset 0x00000000		0 0																														
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																												
A	RW STARTED			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for STARTED event																												
				See EVENTS_STARTED																												
		Clear	1	Disable																												

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				V U T S R Q P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																																		
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																																		
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for END event																																			
			See EVENTS_END																																			
B	RW	END	Clear	1	Disable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for END event																																			
C	RW	DONE	Clear	1	Disable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for DONE event																																			
D	RW	RESULTDONE	Clear	1	Disable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for RESULTDONE event																																			
E	RW	CALIBRATEDONE	Clear	1	Disable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for CALIBRATEDONE event																																			
F	RW	STOPPED	Clear	1	Disable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for STOPPED event																																			
G	RW	CH0LIMITH	Clear	1	Disable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for CH[0].LIMITH event																																			
H	RW	CH0LIMITL	Clear	1	Disable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for CH[0].LIMITL event																																			
I	RW	CH1LIMITH	Clear	1	Disable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for CH[1].LIMITH event																																			
J	RW	CH1LIMITL	Clear	1	Disable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for CH[1].LIMITL event																																			
K	RW	CH2LIMITH	Clear	1	Disable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for CH[2].LIMITH event																																			
			See EVENTS_CH[2].LIMITH																																			

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0							
Id																																									
Reset 0x00000000			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																			
L	RW	CH2LIMITL	Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																				
			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for CH[2].LIMITL event																																						
			See EVENTS_CH[2].LIMITL																																						
			Clear	1	Disable																																				
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																				
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																				
			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for CH[3].LIMITH event																																						
			See EVENTS_CH[3].LIMITH																																						
M	RW	CH3LIMITH																																							
			Clear	1	Disable																																				
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																				
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																				
			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for CH[3].LIMITL event																																						
N	RW	CH3LIMITL																																							
			Clear	1	Disable																																				
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																				
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																				
			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for CH[3].LIMITL event																																						
O	RW	CH4LIMITH																																							
			Clear	1	Disable																																				
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																				
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																				
			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for CH[4].LIMITH event																																						
P	RW	CH4LIMITL																																							
			Clear	1	Disable																																				
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																				
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																				
			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for CH[4].LIMITL event																																						
Q	RW	CH5LIMITH																																							
			Clear	1	Disable																																				
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																				
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																				
			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for CH[5].LIMITH event																																						
R	RW	CH5LIMITL																																							
			Clear	1	Disable																																				
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																				
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																				
			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for CH[5].LIMITL event																																						
S	RW	CH6LIMITH																																							
			Clear	1	Disable																																				
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																				
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																				
			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for CH[6].LIMITH event																																						
T	RW	CH6LIMITL																																							
			Clear	1	Disable																																				
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																				
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																				
			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for CH[6].LIMITL event																																						
U	RW	CH7LIMITH																																							
			Clear	1	Disable																																				
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																				
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																				
			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for CH[7].LIMITH event																																						

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0					
Id																			V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																		
V	RW	CH7LIMITL				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for CH[7].LIMITL event																																		
						See EVENTS_CH[7].LIMITL																																		
		Clear	1			Disable																																		
		Disabled	0			Read: Disabled																																		
		Enabled	1			Read: Enabled																																		

37.11.4 STATUS

Address offset: 0x400

Status

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																				A		
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW Field			Value Id	Value		Description																															
A	R	STATUS																																				
				Ready	0	ADC is ready. No on-going conversion.																																
				Busy	1	ADC is busy. Conversion in progress.																																

37.11.5 ENABLE

Address offset: 0x500

Enable or disable ADC

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																																				A	
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value																																Description
A	RW	ENABLE																																			Enable or disable ADC
		Disabled	0																																		Disable ADC
		Enabled	1																																		Enable ADC
																																					When enabled, the ADC will acquire access to the analog input pins specified in the CH[n].PSEL and CH[n].PSELN registers.

37.11.6 CH[0].PSELP

Address offset: 0x510

Input positive pin selection for CH[0]

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0					
Id																																				A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																		
A	RW	PSELP				Analog positive input channel																																		
			NC	0		Not connected																																		
			AnalogInput0	1		AIN0																																		
			AnalogInput1	2		AIN1																																		
			AnalogInput2	3		AIN2																																		
			AnalogInput3	4		AIN3																																		
			AnalogInput4	5		AIN4																																		
			AnalogInput5	6		AIN5																																		
			AnalogInput6	7		AIN6																																		
			AnalogInput7	8		AIN7																																		
			VDD	9		VDD																																		

37.11.7 CH[0].PSELN

Address offset: 0x514

Input negative pin selection for CH[0]

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0					
Id																																				A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																		
A	RW	PSELN				Analog negative input, enables differential channel																																		
			NC	0		Not connected																																		
			AnalogInput0	1		AIN0																																		
			AnalogInput1	2		AIN1																																		
			AnalogInput2	3		AIN2																																		
			AnalogInput3	4		AIN3																																		
			AnalogInput4	5		AIN4																																		
			AnalogInput5	6		AIN5																																		
			AnalogInput6	7		AIN6																																		
			AnalogInput7	8		AIN7																																		
			VDD	9		VDD																																		

37.11.8 CH[0].CONFIG

Address offset: 0x518

Input configuration for CH[0]

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			G F E E E D C C C B B A A																															
Reset 0x00020000			0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW	RESP			Positive channel resistor control																													
			Bypass	0	Bypass resistor ladder																													
			Pulldown	1	Pull-down to GND																													
			Pullup	2	Pull-up to VDD																													
			VDD1_2	3	Set input at VDD/2																													
B	RW	RESN			Negative channel resistor control																													
			Bypass	0	Bypass resistor ladder																													
			Pulldown	1	Pull-down to GND																													
			Pullup	2	Pull-up to VDD																													
			VDD1_2	3	Set input at VDD/2																													
C	RW	GAIN			Gain control																													
			Gain1_6	0	1/6																													
			Gain1_5	1	1/5																													
			Gain1_4	2	1/4																													
			Gain1_3	3	1/3																													
			Gain1_2	4	1/2																													
			Gain1	5	1																													
			Gain2	6	2																													
			Gain4	7	4																													
D	RW	REFSEL			Reference control																													
			Internal	0	Internal reference (0.6 V)																													
			VDD1_4	1	VDD/4 as reference																													
E	RW	TACQ			Acquisition time, the time the ADC uses to sample the input voltage																													
			3us	0	3 us																													
			5us	1	5 us																													
			10us	2	10 us																													
			15us	3	15 us																													
			20us	4	20 us																													

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0							
Id											G					F					E	E	E					D	C	C	C					B	B			A	A
Reset 0x00020000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Id	RW	Field	Value		Id	Value		Description																																	
			40us			5		40 us																																	
F	RW	MODE						Enable differential mode																																	
			SE			0		Single ended, PSELN will be ignored, negative input to ADC shorted to GND																																	
			Diff			1		Differential																																	
G	RW	BURST						Enable burst mode																																	
			Disabled			0		Burst mode is disabled (normal operation)																																	
			Enabled			1		Burst mode is enabled. SAADC takes 2^OVERSAMPLE number of samples as fast as it can, and sends the average to Data RAM.																																	

37.11.9 CH[0].LIMIT

Address offset: 0x51C

High/low limits for event monitoring a channel

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x7FFF8000				0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW LOW			[-32768 to +32767]	Low level limit																														
B	RW HIGH			[-32768 to +32767]	High level limit																														

37.11.10 CH[1].PSELP

Address offset: 0x520

Input positive pin selection for CH[1]

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																															A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value		Description																													
A	RW PSELP				Analog positive input channel																													
		NC	0		Not connected																													
		AnalogInput0	1		AIN0																													
		AnalogInput1	2		AIN1																													
		AnalogInput2	3		AIN2																													
		AnalogInput3	4		AIN3																													
		AnalogInput4	5		AIN4																													
		AnalogInput5	6		AIN5																													
		AnalogInput6	7		AIN6																													
		AnalogInput7	8		AIN7																													
		VDD	9		VDD																													

37.11.11 CH[1].PSELN

Address offset: 0x524

Input negative pin selection for CH[1]

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																														A				A				A				A			
Reset 0x00000000										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field				Value Id				Value				Description																																
A	RW PSELN												Analog negative input, enables differential channel																																
					NC				0				Not connected																																
					AnalogInput0				1				AIN0																																

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																															A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																													
			AnalogInput1	2	AIN1																													
			AnalogInput2	3	AIN2																													
			AnalogInput3	4	AIN3																													
			AnalogInput4	5	AIN4																													
			AnalogInput5	6	AIN5																													
			AnalogInput6	7	AIN6																													
			AnalogInput7	8	AIN7																													
			VDD	9	VDD																													

37.11.12 CH[1].CONFIG

Address offset: 0x528

Input configuration for CH[1]

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																		G				F		E	E	E				D		C	C	C			B	B			A	A	
Reset 0x00020000										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																						
A	RW	RESP			Positive channel resistor control																																						
			Bypass	0	Bypass resistor ladder																																						
			Pulldown	1	Pull-down to GND																																						
			Pullup	2	Pull-up to VDD																																						
			VDD1_2	3	Set input at VDD/2																																						
B	RW	RESN			Negative channel resistor control																																						
			Bypass	0	Bypass resistor ladder																																						
			Pulldown	1	Pull-down to GND																																						
			Pullup	2	Pull-up to VDD																																						
			VDD1_2	3	Set input at VDD/2																																						
C	RW	GAIN			Gain control																																						
			Gain1_6	0	1/6																																						
			Gain1_5	1	1/5																																						
			Gain1_4	2	1/4																																						
			Gain1_3	3	1/3																																						
			Gain1_2	4	1/2																																						
			Gain1	5	1																																						
			Gain2	6	2																																						
D	RW	REFSEL			Reference control																																						
			Internal	0	Internal reference (0.6 V)																																						
			VDD1_4	1	VDD/4 as reference																																						
E	RW	TACQ			Acquisition time, the time the ADC uses to sample the input voltage																																						
			3us	0	3 us																																						
			5us	1	5 us																																						
			10us	2	10 us																																						
			15us	3	15 us																																						
			20us	4	20 us																																						
			40us	5	40 us																																						
F	RW	MODE			Enable differential mode																																						
			SE	0	Single ended, PSELN will be ignored, negative input to ADC shorted to GND																																						
			Diff	1	Differential																																						
G	RW	BURST			Enable burst mode																																						
			Disabled	0	Burst mode is disabled (normal operation)																																						

Bit number		31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id										G		F		E		E	E					D		C		C	C			B		B			A	A
Reset 0x00020000		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW Field	Value Id		Value		Description																														
		Enabled		1		Burst mode is enabled. SAADC takes 2^OVERSAMPLE number of samples as fast as it can, and sends the average to Data RAM.																														

37.11.13 CH[1].LIMIT

Address offset: 0x52C

High/low limits for event monitoring a channel

Bit number		31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x7FFF8000		0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field	Value Id								Value								Description															
A	RW LOW									[-32768 to +32767]								Low level limit															
B	RW HIGH									[-32768 to +32767]								High level limit															

37.11.14 CH[2].PSELP

Address offset: 0x530

Input positive pin selection for CH[2]

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																																				
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																															
A	RW	PSELP																																		
			NC	0	Analog positive input channel																															
			AnalogInput0	1	Not connected																															
			AnalogInput1	2																																
			AnalogInput2	3																																
			AnalogInput3	4																																
			AnalogInput4	5																																
			AnalogInput5	6																																
			AnalogInput6	7																																
			AnalogInput7	8																																
			VDD	9																																

37.11.15 CH[2].PSELN

Address offset: 0x534

Input negative pin selection for CH[2]

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0							
Id																																				A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0		
Id	RW	Field	Value Id		Value		Description																																		
A	RW	PSELN					Analog negative input, enables differential channel																																		
			NC		0		Not connected																																		
			AnalogInput0		1		AIN0																																		
			AnalogInput1		2		AIN1																																		
			AnalogInput2		3		AIN2																																		
			AnalogInput3		4		AIN3																																		
			AnalogInput4		5		AIN4																																		
			AnalogInput5		6		AIN5																																		
			AnalogInput6		7		AIN6																																		
			AnalogInput7		8		AIN7																																		

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
Id																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						

37.11.16 CH[2].CONFIG

Address offset: 0x538

Input configuration for CH[2]

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0											
Id												G		F			E			E			D			C			C			C			B			B			A			A		
Reset 0x00020000				0								0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0				
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																									
A	RW	RESP			Positive channel resistor control																																									
			Bypass	0	Bypass resistor ladder																																									
			Pulldown	1	Pull-down to GND																																									
			Pullup	2	Pull-up to VDD																																									
			VDD1_2	3	Set input at VDD/2																																									
B	RW	RESN			Negative channel resistor control																																									
			Bypass	0	Bypass resistor ladder																																									
			Pulldown	1	Pull-down to GND																																									
			Pullup	2	Pull-up to VDD																																									
			VDD1_2	3	Set input at VDD/2																																									
C	RW	GAIN			Gain control																																									
			Gain1_6	0	1/6																																									
			Gain1_5	1	1/5																																									
			Gain1_4	2	1/4																																									
			Gain1_3	3	1/3																																									
			Gain1_2	4	1/2																																									
			Gain1	5	1																																									
			Gain2	6	2																																									
			Gain4	7	4																																									
D	RW	REFSEL			Reference control																																									
			Internal	0	Internal reference (0.6 V)																																									
			VDD1_4	1	VDD/4 as reference																																									
E	RW	TACQ			Acquisition time, the time the ADC uses to sample the input voltage																																									
			3us	0	3 us																																									
			5us	1	5 us																																									
			10us	2	10 us																																									
			15us	3	15 us																																									
			20us	4	20 us																																									
			40us	5	40 us																																									
F	RW	MODE			Enable differential mode																																									
			SE	0	Single ended, PSELN will be ignored, negative input to ADC shorted to GND																																									
			Diff	1	Differential																																									
G	RW	BURST			Enable burst mode																																									
			Disabled	0	Burst mode is disabled (normal operation)																																									
			Enabled	1	Burst mode is enabled. SAADC takes 2^OVERSAMPLE number of samples as fast as it can, and sends the average to Data RAM.																																									

37.11.17 CH[2].LIMIT

Address offset: 0x53C

High/low limits for event monitoring a channel

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x7FFF8000				0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value				Description																										
A	RW	LOW			[-32768 to +32767]				Low level limit																										
B	RW	HIGH			[-32768 to +32767]				High level limit																										

37.11.18 CH[3].PSELP

Address offset: 0x540

Input positive pin selection for CH[3]

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	PSELP				Analog positive input channel																																
		NC	0			Not connected																																
		AnalogInput0	1			AIN0																																
		AnalogInput1	2			AIN1																																
		AnalogInput2	3			AIN2																																
		AnalogInput3	4			AIN3																																
		AnalogInput4	5			AIN4																																
		AnalogInput5	6			AIN5																																
		AnalogInput6	7			AIN6																																
		AnalogInput7	8			AIN7																																
		VDD	9			VDD																																

37.11.19 CH[3].PSELN

Address offset: 0x544

Input negative pin selection for CH[3]

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	PSELN				Analog negative input, enables differential channel																																
		NC	0			Not connected																																
		AnalogInput0	1			AIN0																																
		AnalogInput1	2			AIN1																																
		AnalogInput2	3			AIN2																																
		AnalogInput3	4			AIN3																																
		AnalogInput4	5			AIN4																																
		AnalogInput5	6			AIN5																																
		AnalogInput6	7			AIN6																																
		AnalogInput7	8			AIN7																																
		VDD	9			VDD																																

37.11.20 CH[3].CONFIG

Address offset: 0x548

Input configuration for CH[3]

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id											G				F		E	E	E				D		C	C	C			B	B		A	A				
Reset 0x00020000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	RESP				Positive channel resistor control																																

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0											
Id												G		F			E			E			D			C			C			C			B			B			A			A		
Reset 0x00020000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0									
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																									
			Bypass	0	Bypass resistor ladder																																									
			Pulldown	1	Pull-down to GND																																									
			Pullup	2	Pull-up to VDD																																									
			VDD1_2	3	Set input at VDD/2																																									
B	RW	RESN			Negative channel resistor control																																									
			Bypass	0	Bypass resistor ladder																																									
			Pulldown	1	Pull-down to GND																																									
			Pullup	2	Pull-up to VDD																																									
			VDD1_2	3	Set input at VDD/2																																									
C	RW	GAIN			Gain control																																									
			Gain1_6	0	1/6																																									
			Gain1_5	1	1/5																																									
			Gain1_4	2	1/4																																									
			Gain1_3	3	1/3																																									
			Gain1_2	4	1/2																																									
			Gain1	5	1																																									
			Gain2	6	2																																									
			Gain4	7	4																																									
D	RW	REFSEL			Reference control																																									
			Internal	0	Internal reference (0.6 V)																																									
			VDD1_4	1	VDD/4 as reference																																									
E	RW	TACQ			Acquisition time, the time the ADC uses to sample the input voltage																																									
			3us	0	3 us																																									
			5us	1	5 us																																									
			10us	2	10 us																																									
			15us	3	15 us																																									
			20us	4	20 us																																									
			40us	5	40 us																																									
F	RW	MODE			Enable differential mode																																									
			SE	0	Single ended, PSELN will be ignored, negative input to ADC shorted to GND																																									
			Diff	1	Differential																																									
G	RW	BURST			Enable burst mode																																									
			Disabled	0	Burst mode is disabled (normal operation)																																									
			Enabled	1	Burst mode is enabled. SAADC takes 2^OVERSAMPLE number of samples as fast as it can, and sends the average to Data RAM.																																									

37.11.21 CH[3].LIMIT

Address offset: 0x54C

High/low limits for event monitoring a channel

Bit number		31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0										
Id		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A										
Reset 0x7FFF8000		0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
Id	RW Field	Value Id														Value														Description													
A	RW LOW															[-32768 to +32767]														Low level limit													
B	RW HIGH															[-32768 to +32767]														High level limit													

37.11.22 CH[4].PSELP

Address offset: 0x550

Input positive pin selection for CH[4]

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id		Value		Description																														
A	RW	PSELP					Analog positive input channel																														
			NC		0		Not connected																														
			AnalogInput0		1		AIN0																														
			AnalogInput1		2		AIN1																														
			AnalogInput2		3		AIN2																														
			AnalogInput3		4		AIN3																														
			AnalogInput4		5		AIN4																														
			AnalogInput5		6		AIN5																														
			AnalogInput6		7		AIN6																														
			AnalogInput7		8		AIN7																														
			VDD		9		VDD																														

37.11.23 CH[4].PSELN

Address offset: 0x554

Input negative pin selection for CH[4]

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id		Value		Description																														
A	RW	PSELN					Analog negative input, enables differential channel																														
			NC		0		Not connected																														
			AnalogInput0		1		AIN0																														
			AnalogInput1		2		AIN1																														
			AnalogInput2		3		AIN2																														
			AnalogInput3		4		AIN3																														
			AnalogInput4		5		AIN4																														
			AnalogInput5		6		AIN5																														
			AnalogInput6		7		AIN6																														
			AnalogInput7		8		AIN7																														
			VDD		9		VDD																														

37.11.24 CH[4].CONFIG

Address offset: 0x558

Input configuration for CH[4]

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0					
Id															G	F			E	E	E						D	C	C	C				B	B				A	A
Reset 0x00020000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																			
A	RW	RESP			Positive channel resistor control																																			
			Bypass	0	Bypass resistor ladder																																			
			Pulldown	1	Pull-down to GND																																			
			Pullup	2	Pull-up to VDD																																			
			VDD1_2	3	Set input at VDD/2																																			
B	RW	RESN			Negative channel resistor control																																			
			Bypass	0	Bypass resistor ladder																																			
			Pulldown	1	Pull-down to GND																																			
			Pullup	2	Pull-up to VDD																																			
			VDD1_2	3	Set input at VDD/2																																			
C	RW	GAIN			Gain control																																			
			Gain1_6	0	1/6																																			
			Gain1_5	1	1/5																																			

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																
Id				G								F				E				E				D				C				C				B				B				A				A			
Reset 0x00020000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0														
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																														
			Gain1_4	2	1/4																																														
			Gain1_3	3	1/3																																														
			Gain1_2	4	1/2																																														
			Gain1	5	1																																														
			Gain2	6	2																																														
			Gain4	7	4																																														
D	RW	REFSEL			Reference control																																														
			Internal	0	Internal reference (0.6 V)																																														
			VDD1_4	1	VDD/4 as reference																																														
E	RW	TACQ			Acquisition time, the time the ADC uses to sample the input voltage																																														
			3us	0	3 us																																														
			5us	1	5 us																																														
			10us	2	10 us																																														
			15us	3	15 us																																														
			20us	4	20 us																																														
			40us	5	40 us																																														
F	RW	MODE			Enable differential mode																																														
			SE	0	Single ended, PSELN will be ignored, negative input to ADC shorted to GND																																														
			Diff	1	Differential																																														
G	RW	BURST			Enable burst mode																																														
			Disabled	0	Burst mode is disabled (normal operation)																																														
			Enabled	1	Burst mode is enabled. SAADC takes 2^OVERSAMPLE number of samples as fast as it can, and sends the average to Data RAM.																																														

37.11.25 CH[4].LIMIT

Address offset: 0x55C

High/low limits for event monitoring a channel

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x7FFF8000			0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value										Description																					
A	RW LOW		[-32768 to +32767]										Low level limit																					
B	RW HIGH		[-32768 to +32767]										High level limit																					

37.11.26 CH[5].PSELP

Address offset: 0x560

Input positive pin selection for CH[5]

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW PSELP			Analog positive input channel																																	
		NC	0	Not connected																																	
		AnalogInput0	1	AIN0																																	
		AnalogInput1	2	AIN1																																	
		AnalogInput2	3	AIN2																																	
		AnalogInput3	4	AIN3																																	
		AnalogInput4	5	AIN4																																	
		AnalogInput5	6	AIN5																																	

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																																						A	A	A	A		
Reset 0x00000000										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value	Id	Value	Description																																					
			AnalogInput6	7		AIN6																																					
			AnalogInput7	8		AIN7																																					
			VDD	9		VDD																																					

37.11.27 CH[5].PSELN

Address offset: 0x564

Input negative pin selection for CH[5]

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	PSELN				Analog negative input, enables differential channel																																
			NC	0		Not connected																																
			AnalogInput0	1		AIN0																																
			AnalogInput1	2		AIN1																																
			AnalogInput2	3		AIN2																																
			AnalogInput3	4		AIN3																																
			AnalogInput4	5		AIN4																																
			AnalogInput5	6		AIN5																																
			AnalogInput6	7		AIN6																																
			AnalogInput7	8		AIN7																																
			VDD	9		VDD																																

37.11.28 CH[5].CONFIG

Address offset: 0x568

Input configuration for CH[5]

Bit number								31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																G			F		E	E	E				D		C	C	C			B	B		A	A		
Reset 0x00020000								0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																		
A	RW	RESP				Positive channel resistor control																																		
			Bypass	0		Bypass resistor ladder																																		
			Pulldown	1		Pull-down to GND																																		
			Pullup	2		Pull-up to VDD																																		
			VDD1_2	3		Set input at VDD/2																																		
B	RW	RESN				Negative channel resistor control																																		
			Bypass	0		Bypass resistor ladder																																		
			Pulldown	1		Pull-down to GND																																		
			Pullup	2		Pull-up to VDD																																		
			VDD1_2	3		Set input at VDD/2																																		
C	RW	GAIN				Gain control																																		
			Gain1_6	0		1/6																																		
			Gain1_5	1		1/5																																		
			Gain1_4	2		1/4																																		
			Gain1_3	3		1/3																																		
			Gain1_2	4		1/2																																		
			Gain1	5		1																																		
			Gain2	6		2																																		
			Gain4	7		4																																		
D	RW	REFSEL				Reference control																																		
			Internal	0		Internal reference (0.6 V)																																		

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id												G				F	E	E	E				D	C	C	C				B	B	A	A					
Reset 0x00020000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
			VDD1_4	1	VDD/4 as reference																																	
E	RW	TACQ			Acquisition time, the time the ADC uses to sample the input voltage																																	
			3us	0	3 us																																	
			5us	1	5 us																																	
			10us	2	10 us																																	
			15us	3	15 us																																	
			20us	4	20 us																																	
			40us	5	40 us																																	
F	RW	MODE			Enable differential mode																																	
			SE	0	Single ended, PSELN will be ignored, negative input to ADC shorted to GND																																	
			Diff	1	Differential																																	
G	RW	BURST			Enable burst mode																																	
			Disabled	0	Burst mode is disabled (normal operation)																																	
			Enabled	1	Burst mode is enabled. SAADC takes 2^OVERSAMPLE number of samples as fast as it can, and sends the average to Data RAM.																																	

37.11.29 CH[5].LIMIT

Address offset: 0x56C

High/low limits for event monitoring a channel

Bit number		31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x7FFF8000		0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field	Value Id		Value		Description																											
A	RW LOW			[-32768 to +32767]		Low level limit																											
B	RW HIGH			[-32768 to +32767]		High level limit																											

37.11.30 CH[6].PSELP

Address offset: 0x570

Input positive pin selection for CH[6]

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																								
Id																															A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																						
Id	RW	Field	Value Id		Value		Description																																																			
A	RW	PSELP					Analog positive input channel																																																			
			NC		0		Not connected																																																			
			AnalogInput0		1		AIN0																																																			
			AnalogInput1		2		AIN1																																																			
			AnalogInput2		3		AIN2																																																			
			AnalogInput3		4		AIN3																																																			
			AnalogInput4		5		AIN4																																																			
			AnalogInput5		6		AIN5																																																			
			AnalogInput6		7		AIN6																																																			
			AnalogInput7		8		AIN7																																																			
			VDD		9		VDD																																																			

37.11.31 CH[6].PSELN

Address offset: 0x574

Input negative pin selection for CH[6]

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																																	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	PSELN			Analog negative input, enables differential channel																																	
			NC	0	Not connected																																	
			AnalogInput0	1																																		
			AnalogInput1	2																																		
			AnalogInput2	3																																		
			AnalogInput3	4																																		
			AnalogInput4	5																																		
			AnalogInput5	6																																		
			AnalogInput6	7																																		
			AnalogInput7	8																																		
			VDD	9																																		

37.11.32 CH[6].CONFIG

Address offset: 0x578

Input configuration for CH[6]

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0					
Id															G	F			E	E	E					D	C	C	C					B	B				A	A
Reset 0x00020000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																			
A	RW	RESP			Positive channel resistor control																																			
			Bypass	0	Bypass resistor ladder																																			
			Pulldown	1	Pull-down to GND																																			
			Pullup	2	Pull-up to VDD																																			
			VDD1_2	3	Set input at VDD/2																																			
B	RW	RESN			Negative channel resistor control																																			
			Bypass	0	Bypass resistor ladder																																			
			Pulldown	1	Pull-down to GND																																			
			Pullup	2	Pull-up to VDD																																			
			VDD1_2	3	Set input at VDD/2																																			
C	RW	GAIN			Gain control																																			
			Gain1_6	0	1/6																																			
			Gain1_5	1	1/5																																			
			Gain1_4	2	1/4																																			
			Gain1_3	3	1/3																																			
			Gain1_2	4	1/2																																			
			Gain1	5	1																																			
			Gain2	6	2																																			
			Gain4	7	4																																			
D	RW	REFSEL			Reference control																																			
			Internal	0	Internal reference (0.6 V)																																			
			VDD1_4	1	VDD/4 as reference																																			
E	RW	TACQ			Acquisition time, the time the ADC uses to sample the input voltage																																			
			3us	0	3 us																																			
			5us	1	5 us																																			
			10us	2	10 us																																			
			15us	3	15 us																																			
			20us	4	20 us																																			
			40us	5	40 us																																			
F	RW	MODE			Enable differential mode																																			
			SE	0	Single ended, PSELN will be ignored, negative input to ADC shorted to GND																																			
			Diff	1	Differential																																			

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id												G			F		E	E	E				D		C	C	C			B	B		A	A	
Reset 0x00020000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																													
G	RW	BURST				Enable burst mode																													
			Disabled	0		Burst mode is disabled (normal operation)																													
			Enabled	1		Burst mode is enabled. SAADC takes 2^OVERSAMPLE number of samples as fast as it can, and sends the average to Data RAM.																													

37.11.33 CH[6].LIMIT

Address offset: 0x57C

High/low limits for event monitoring a channel

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x7FFF8000				0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value													Description																	
A	RW	LOW			[-32768 to +32767]													Low level limit																	
B	RW	HIGH			[-32768 to +32767]													High level limit																	

37.11.34 CH[7].PSELP

Address offset: 0x580

Input positive pin selection for CH[7]

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	PSELP				Analog positive input channel																																
			NC	0		Not connected																																
			AnalogInput0	1		AIN0																																
			AnalogInput1	2		AIN1																																
			AnalogInput2	3		AIN2																																
			AnalogInput3	4		AIN3																																
			AnalogInput4	5		AIN4																																
			AnalogInput5	6		AIN5																																
			AnalogInput6	7		AIN6																																
			AnalogInput7	8		AIN7																																
			VDD	9		VDD																																

37.11.35 CH[7].PSELN

Address offset: 0x584

Input negative pin selection for CH[7]

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	PSELN				Analog negative input, enables differential channel																																
			NC	0		Not connected																																
			AnalogInput0	1		AIN0																																
			AnalogInput1	2		AIN1																																
			AnalogInput2	3		AIN2																																
			AnalogInput3	4		AIN3																																
			AnalogInput4	5		AIN4																																
			AnalogInput5	6		AIN5																																

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																																						A	A	A	A		
Reset 0x00000000										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value	Id	Value	Description																																					
			AnalogInput6	7		AIN6																																					
			AnalogInput7	8		AIN7																																					
			VDD	9		VDD																																					

37.11.36 CH[7].CONFIG

Address offset: 0x588

Input configuration for CH[7]

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0											
Id												G		F			E			E			D			C			C			C			B			B			A			A		
Reset 0x00020000				0								0		0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																								
A	RW	RESP				Positive channel resistor control																																								
			Bypass	0	Bypass resistor ladder																																									
			Pulldown	1	Pull-down to GND																																									
			Pullup	2	Pull-up to VDD																																									
			VDD1_2	3	Set input at VDD/2																																									
B	RW	RESN				Negative channel resistor control																																								
			Bypass	0	Bypass resistor ladder																																									
			Pulldown	1	Pull-down to GND																																									
			Pullup	2	Pull-up to VDD																																									
			VDD1_2	3	Set input at VDD/2																																									
C	RW	GAIN				Gain control																																								
			Gain1_6	0	1/6																																									
			Gain1_5	1	1/5																																									
			Gain1_4	2	1/4																																									
			Gain1_3	3	1/3																																									
			Gain1_2	4	1/2																																									
			Gain1	5	1																																									
			Gain2	6	2																																									
D	RW	REFSEL				Reference control																																								
			Internal	0	Internal reference (0.6 V)																																									
			VDD1_4	1	VDD/4 as reference																																									
E	RW	TACQ				Acquisition time, the time the ADC uses to sample the input voltage																																								
			3us	0	3 us																																									
			5us	1	5 us																																									
			10us	2	10 us																																									
			15us	3	15 us																																									
			20us	4	20 us																																									
			40us	5	40 us																																									
F	RW	MODE				Enable differential mode																																								
			SE	0	Single ended, PSELN will be ignored, negative input to ADC shorted to GND																																									
			Diff	1	Differential																																									
G	RW	BURST				Enable burst mode																																								
			Disabled	0	Burst mode is disabled (normal operation)																																									
			Enabled	1	Burst mode is enabled. SAADC takes 2^OVERSAMPLE number of samples as fast as it can, and sends the average to Data RAM.																																									

37.11.37 CH[7].LIMIT

Address offset: 0x58C

High/low limits for event monitoring a channel

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x7FFF8000				0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value				Description																										
A	RW	LOW			[-32768 to +32767]				Low level limit																										
B	RW	HIGH			[-32768 to +32767]				High level limit																										

37.11.38 RESOLUTION

Address offset: 0x5F0

Resolution configuration

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																																	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000001					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																														
A		RW	VAL			Set the resolution																														
			8bit		0	8 bit																														
			10bit		1	10 bit																														
			12bit		2	12 bit																														
			14bit		3	14 bit																														

37.11.39 OVERSAMPLE

Address offset: 0x5F4

Oversampling configuration. OVERSAMPLE should not be combined with SCAN. The RESOLUTION is applied before averaging, thus for high OVERSAMPLE a higher RESOLUTION should be used.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																																				A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	OVERSAMPLE				Oversample control																																	
			Bypass		0	Bypass oversampling																																	
			Over2x		1	Oversample 2x																																	
			Over4x		2	Oversample 4x																																	
			Over8x		3	Oversample 8x																																	
			Over16x		4	Oversample 16x																																	
			Over32x		5	Oversample 32x																																	
			Over64x		6	Oversample 64x																																	
			Over128x		7	Oversample 128x																																	
			Over256x		8	Oversample 256x																																	

37.11.40 SAMPLERATE

Address offset: 0x5F8

Controls normal or continuous sample rate

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																									B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	CC			[80..2047]	Capture and compare value. Sample rate is 16 MHz/CC																																
B	RW	MODE				Select mode for sample rate control																																
			Task		0	Rate is controlled from SAMPLE task																																
			Timers		1	Rate is controlled from local timer (use CC to control the rate)																																

37.11.41 RESULT.PTR

Address offset: 0x62C

Data pointer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																																					
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A																																					
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																																					
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value																																		Description																																	
A	RW	PTR			Data pointer																																																																			

37.11.42 RESULT.MAXCNT

Address offset: 0x630

Maximum number of buffer words to transfer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																						A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value		Description																																
A	RW	MAXCNT				Maximum number of buffer words to transfer																																

37.11.43 RESULT.AMOUNT

Address offset: 0x634

Number of buffer words transferred since last START

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																						A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	R	AMOUNT				Number of buffer words transferred since last START. This register can be read after an END or STOPPED event.																																

37.12 Electrical specification

37.12.1 SAADC Electrical Specification

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
DNL	Differential non-linearity, 10-bit resolution	-0.95	<1		LSB
INL	Integral non-linearity, 10-bit resolution		1		LSB
V _{OS}	Differential offset error (calibrated), 10-bit resolution ^a		+2		LSB
C _{EG}	Gain error temperature coefficient		0.02		%/°C
f _{SAMPLE}	Maximum sampling rate			200	kHz
t _{ACQ,10k}	Acquisition time (configurable), source Resistance <= 10kOhm		3		μs
t _{ACQ,40k}	Acquisition time (configurable), source Resistance <= 40kOhm		5		μs
t _{ACQ,100k}	Acquisition time (configurable), source Resistance <= 100kOhm		10		μs
t _{ACQ,200k}	Acquisition time (configurable), source Resistance <= 200kOhm		15		μs
t _{ACQ,400k}	Acquisition time (configurable), source Resistance <= 400kOhm		20		μs
t _{ACQ,800k}	Acquisition time (configurable), source Resistance <= 800kOhm		40		μs
t _{CONV}	Conversion time		<2		μs
I _{ADC,CONV}	ADC current during ACQuisition and CONVersion		700		μA
I _{ADC,IDLE}	Idle current, when not sampling, excluding clock sources and regulator base currents ³³		<5		μA

^a Digital output code at zero volt differential input.

³³ When t_{ACQ} is 10us or longer, and if DC/DC is active, it will be allowed to work in refresh mode if no other resource is requiring a high quality power supply from 1V3. If t_{ACQ} is smaller than 10us and DC/DC is active,

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
E _{G1/6}	Error ^b for Gain = 1/6	-3		3	%
E _{G1/4}	Error ^b for Gain = 1/4	-3		3	%
E _{G1/2}	Error ^b for Gain = 1/2	-3		4	%
E _{G1}	Error ^b for Gain = 1	-3		4	%
C _{SAMPLE}	Sample and hold capacitance at maximum gain ³⁴		2.5		pF
R _{INPUT}	Input resistance		>1		MΩ
E _{NOB}	Effective number of bits, differential mode, 12-bit resolution, 1/1 gain, 3 μs acquisition time, crystal HFCLK, 200 ksp/s		9		Bit
S _{NDR}	Peak signal to noise and distortion ratio, differential mode, 12-bit resolution, 1/1 gain, 3 μs acquisition time, crystal HFCLK, 200 ksp/s		56		dB
S _{FDR}	Spurious free dynamic range, differential mode, 12-bit resolution, 1/1 gain, 3 μs acquisition time, crystal HFCLK, 200 ksp/s		70		dBc
R _{LADDER}	Ladder resistance		160		kΩ

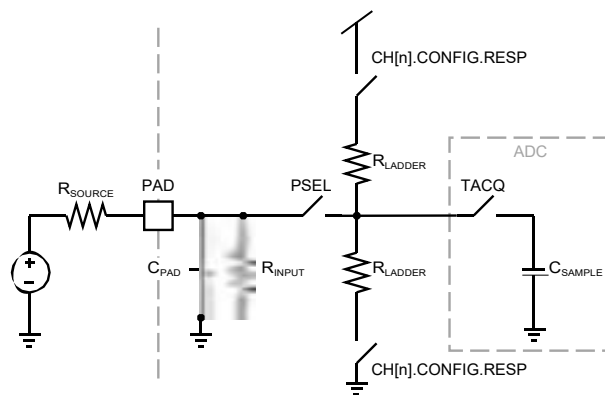


Figure 105: Model of SAADC input (one channel)

Note: SAADC average current calculation for a given application is based on the sample period, conversion and acquisition time (t_{conv} and t_{acq}) and conversion and idle current ($I_{\text{ADC,CONV}}$ and $I_{\text{ADC,IDLE}}$). For example, sampling at 4kHz gives a sample period of 250μs. The average current consumption would then be:

$$I_{\text{AVERAGE}} = \left(\frac{t_{\text{conv}} + t_{\text{acq}}}{250} \right) (I_{\text{ADC,CONV}}) + \left(\frac{250 - (t_{\text{conv}} + t_{\text{acq}})}{250} \right) (I_{\text{ADC,IDLE}})$$

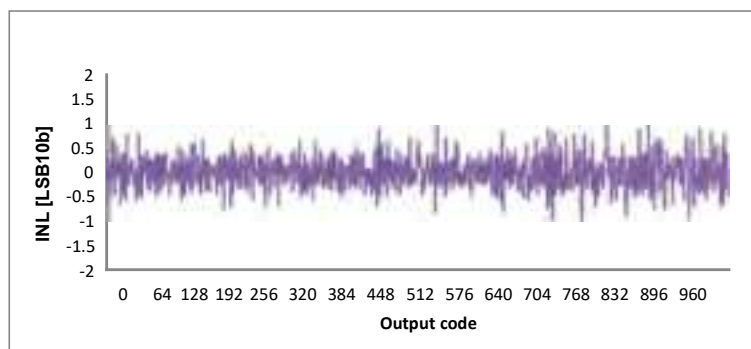


Figure 106: ADC INL vs Output Code

refresh mode will not be allowed, and it will remain in normal mode from the START task to the STOPPED event. So depending on t_{acq} and other resources' needs, the appropriate base current needs to be taken into account.

^b Does not include temperature drift

³⁴ Maximum gain corresponds to highest capacitance.

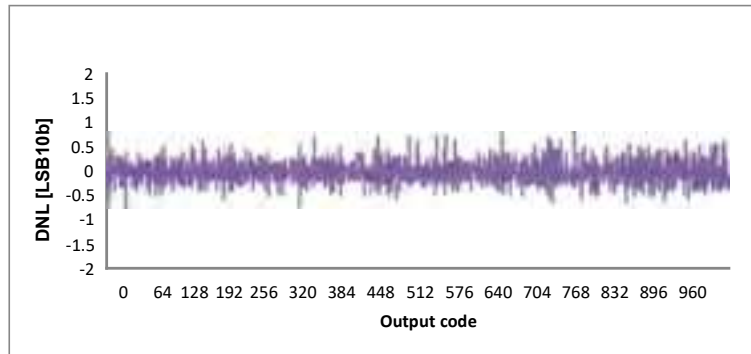


Figure 107: ADC DNL vs Output Code

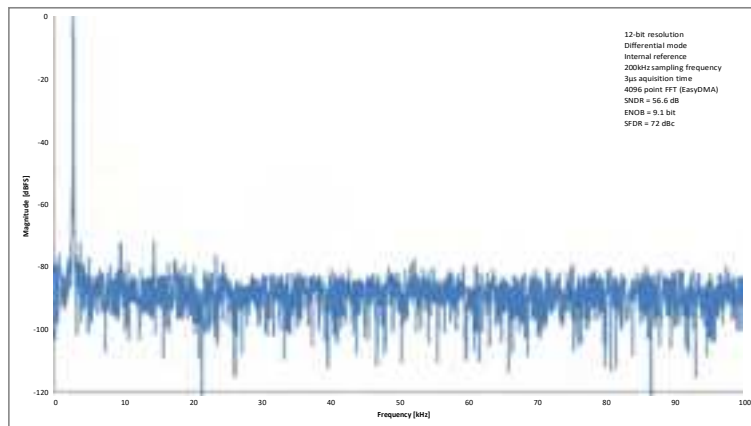


Figure 108: FFT of a 2.8 kHz sine at 200 ksps ()

37.13 Performance factors

Clock jitter, affecting sample timing accuracy, and circuit noise can affect ADC performance.

Jitter can be between START tasks or from START task to acquisition. START timer accuracy and startup times of regulators and references will contribute to variability. Sources of circuit noise may include CPU activity and the DC/DC regulator. Best ADC performance is achieved using START timing based on the TIMER module, HFXO clock source, and Constant Latency mode.

38 COMP — Comparator

The Comparator (COMP) compares the input voltage (VIN+) that is derived from an analog input pin selected via the PSEL register against a second input voltage (VIN-) that can be derived from multiple sources depending on operation mode.

Listed here are the main features for COMP:

- Input range from 0 V to VDD
- Single-ended mode
 - Fully flexible hysteresis using a 64-level reference ladder
- Differential mode
 - Configurable 50 mV hysteresis
- Reference inputs:
 - VDD
 - External reference from AIN0 to AIN1 (between 0 V and VDD)
 - Internal references 1.2 V, 1.8 V and 2.4 V
- Three operation modes: low power, normal and high-speed
- Single-pin capacitive sensor support
- Event generation on output changes
 - UP event on VIN- > VIN+
 - DOWN event on VIN- < VIN+
 - CROSS event on VIN+ and VIN- crossing
 - READY event on core and internal reference (if used) ready

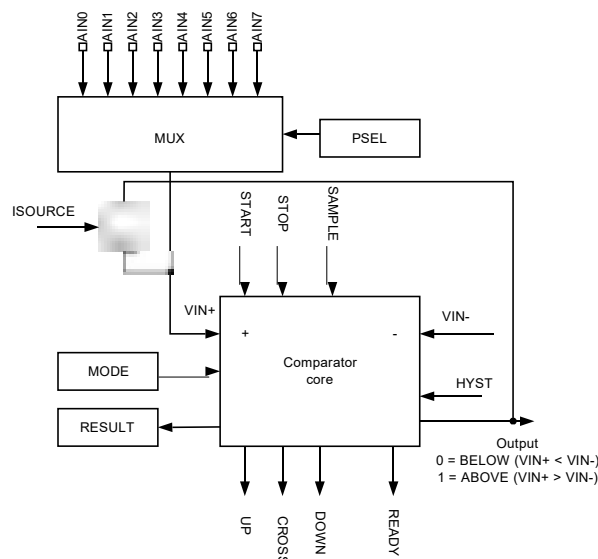


Figure 109: Comparator overview

Important: COMP cannot be used (STARTed) at the same time as LPCOMP. Only one comparator can be used at a time.

The COMP is started by triggering the START task, and stopped by triggering the STOP task. After a start-up time of $t_{\text{COMP,START}}$ ³⁵ the COMP will generate a READY event to indicate that the comparator is ready

³⁵ See $t_{\text{PROPDLY,LP}}$, $t_{\text{PROPDLY,N}}$, $t_{\text{PROPDLY,HS}}$, $I_{\text{COMP,LP}}$, $I_{\text{COMP,N}}$ and $I_{\text{COMP,HS}}$ in [Electrical parameters](#) for more information about COMP speed and power characteristics related to these different modes.

to use and the output of the COMP is correct. When the COMP module is started, events will be generated every time VIN+ crosses VIN-.

VIN- can be derived directly from AIN0 or AIN1 in differential mode, or VREF in single-ended mode. VUP and VDOWN thresholds can be set to implement a hysteresis on VIN- using the Reference Ladder. VREF can be derived from VDD, AIN0, AIN1 or internal 1.2V, 1.8V and 2.4V references.

An upward crossing will generate an UP event and a downward crossing will generate a DOWN event. The CROSS event will be generated every time there is a crossing, independent of direction.

An optional hysteresis on VIN+ and VIN- can be enabled when the module is used in differential mode through the HYST register. In single ended mode the two reference ladders (VUP and VDOWN, see [Figure 112: Comparator in single-ended mode](#) on page 395) will be used instead of the hysteresis mechanism configured in HYST.

This hysteresis is in the order of magnitude of 50 mV, and shall prevent noise on the signal to create unwanted events. See [Figure 113: Hysteresis example where VIN+ starts below VUP](#) on page 395 for illustration of the effect of an active hysteresis on a noisy input signal.

The COMP can be configured to operate in two main operation modes, differential mode and single-ended mode, see MODE register for more information.

The COMP can, for both main operation modes, operate in different speed and power consumption modes, see MODE register. High-speed mode will consume more power compared to low-power mode, and low-power mode will result in slower response time compared to high-speed mode.

The immediate value of the COMP can be sampled to the RESULT register by triggering the SAMPLE task.

A selectable current can be applied (ISOURCE register) on the currently selected AINx line. Enabling the block creates a feedback path around the comparator, forming a relaxation oscillator. The circuit will sink current from VIN+ when the comparator output is high, and source current into VIN+ when the comparator output is low. The frequency of the oscillator is dependent on the capacitance at the analog input pin, the reference voltages and the value of the current source. In this mode, only a capacitive sensor needs to be attached between the analog input pin and ground. With a selected current of 10 µA, VUP-VDOWN equal to 1 V, and an external capacity of typically 10 pF, the resulting oscillation frequency is around 500 kHz.

The frequency of the oscillator can be calculated as

$$f_OSC = I_SOURCE / (2C \cdot (VUP - VDOWN))$$

38.1 Shared resources

The COMP shares analog resources with the SAADC and LPCOMP peripherals.

While it is possible to use SAADC at the same time as COMP or LPCOMP, COMP and LPCOMP are mutually exclusive: enabling one will automatically disable the other. In addition, when using SAADC and COMP or LPCOMP simultaneously, it is not possible to select the same analog input pin for both modules.

Important: The COMP peripheral shall not be disabled (by writing to the ENABLE register) before the peripheral has stopped. Failing to do so may result in unpredictable behaviour.

38.2 Differential mode

In differential mode, the reference input VIN- is derived directly from one of the AINx pins.

In this mode, the impedance on VIN-'s signal path is equal to the impedance on VIN+'s signal path. See Z_{COMPVINP} and Z_{COMPVINND} for more information. In differential mode, the PSEL, MODE and EXTREFSEL registers must be configured before the COMP is enabled via the ENABLE register. When HYST is turned on while in this mode, the Output of the comparator (and associated events) will change from ABOVE to BELOW whenever VIN+ becomes smaller than (VIN- - (V_{DIFFHYST} / 2)). Similarly, it will change from BELOW to ABOVE whenever VIN+ becomes larger than (VIN- + (V_{DIFFHYST} / 2)), as illustrated in [Figure 111: Hysteresis enabled in differential mode](#) on page 394.

Restriction: Depending on the device, not all the analog inputs may be available for each MUX.

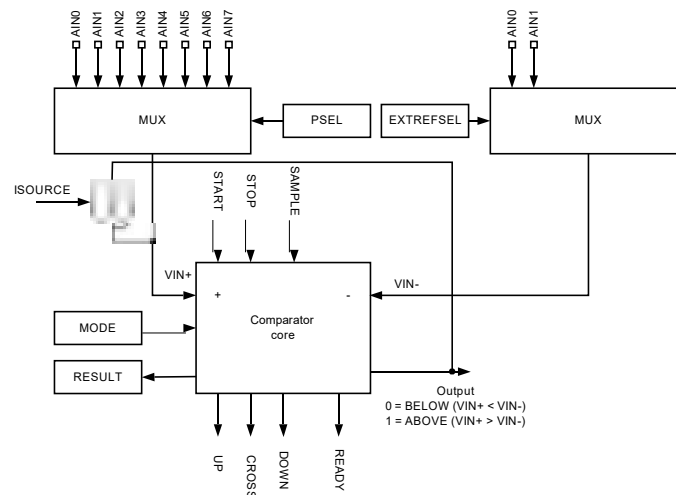


Figure 110: Comparator in differential mode

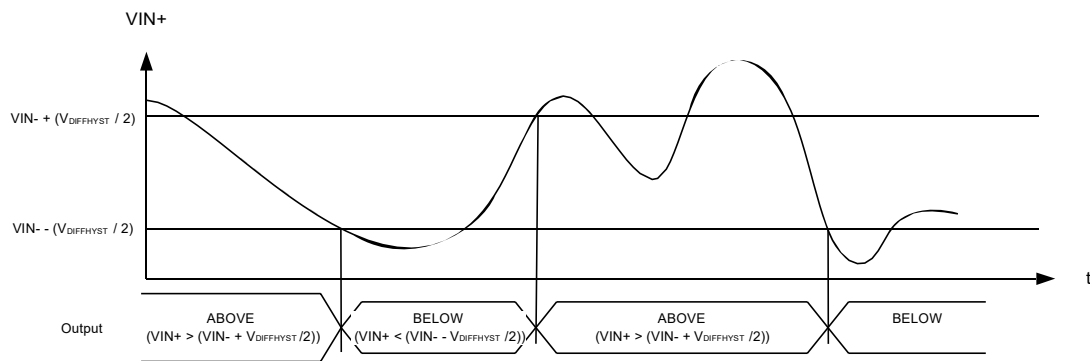


Figure 111: Hysteresis enabled in differential mode

38.3 Single-ended mode

In single-ended mode, VIN- is derived from the Reference Ladder.

The Reference Ladder uses the reference voltage VREF to derive two new voltage references, VUP and VDOWN. VUP and VDOWN are configured via THUP and THDOWN in the TH register. VREF can be sourced from any of the available references sources as illustrated in [Figure 112: Comparator in single-ended mode](#) on page 395. This is configured via EXTREFSEL and REFSEL.

When the comparator core detects that $VIN+ > VIN-$, i.e. ABOVE as per the RESULT register, VIN- will switch to VDOWN. When VIN- falls below VIN- again, VIN- will be switched back to VUP. By specifying VUP larger than VDOWN, a hysteresis as illustrated in [Figure 113: Hysteresis example where VIN+ starts below VUP](#) on page 395 and [Figure 114: Hysteresis example where VIN+ starts above VUP](#) on page 396 can be generated. In single-ended mode, the PSEL, MODE, EXTREFSEL, REFSEL and TH registers must be configured before the COMP is enabled via the ENABLE register.

Restriction: Depending on the device, not all the analog inputs may be available for each MUX.

Writing to the HYST register has no effect in single-ended mode, and the content of this register is ignored.

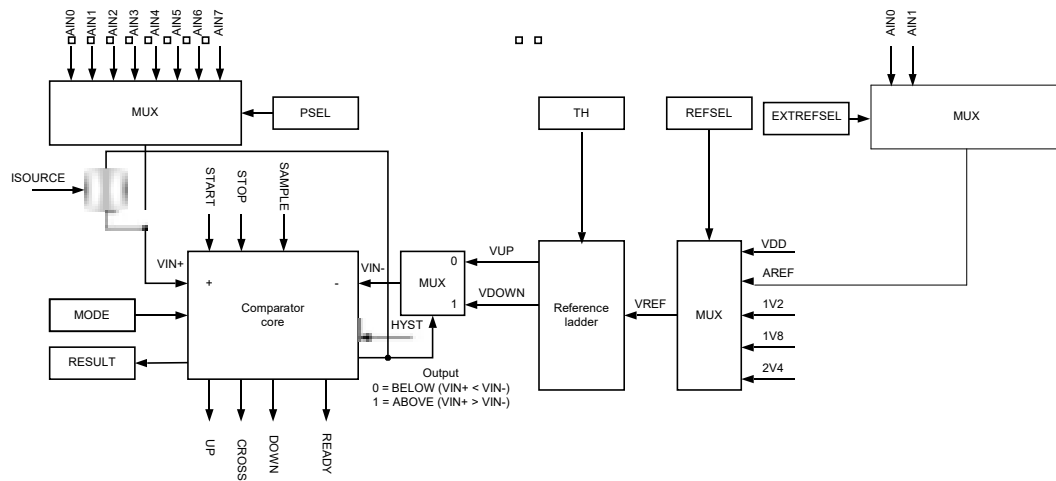


Figure 112: Comparator in single-ended mode

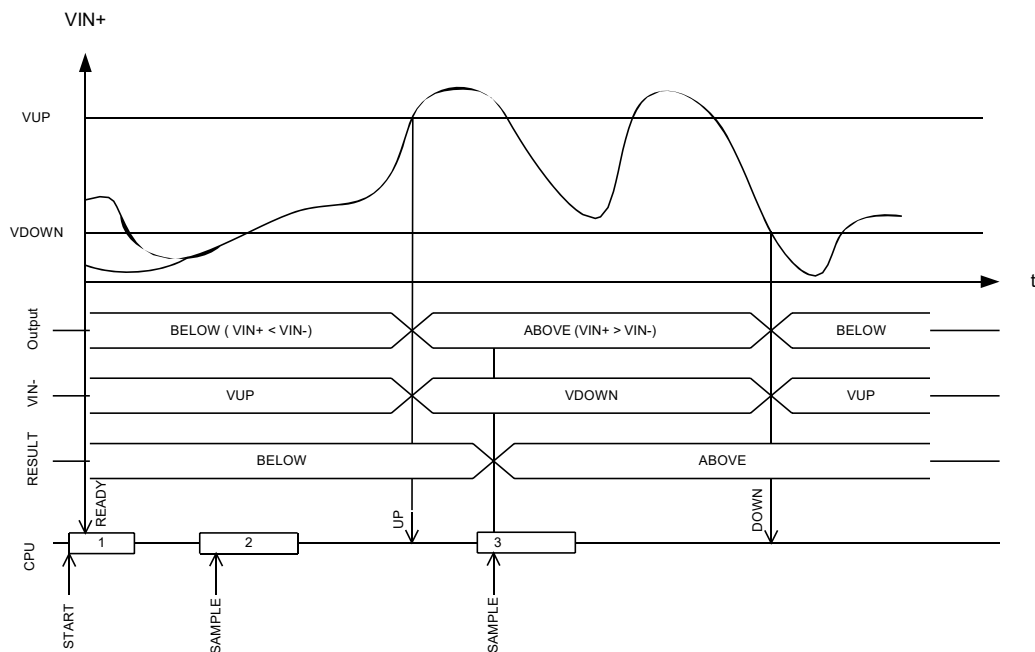


Figure 113: Hysteresis example where VIN+ starts below VUP

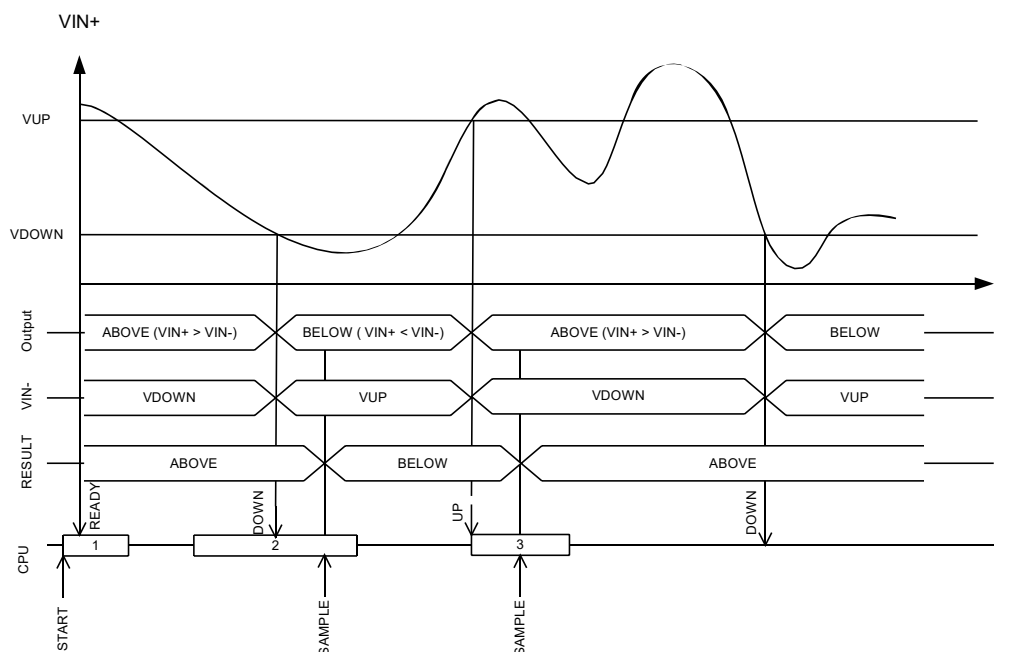


Figure 114: Hysteresis example where VIN+ starts above VUP

38.4 Pin configuration

The user can use the PSEL register to select one of the analog input pins, AIN0 through AIN7, as input VIN+.

See [Figure 112: Comparator in single-ended mode](#) on page 395. Similarly the user can use the EXTREFSEL register to select one of the AINx analog input pins as reference input, in case AREF is selected in REFSEL. The selected analog pins will be acquired by the COMP when it is enabled via the ENABLE register.

Depending on the device, not all the analog inputs may be available for each MUX. See PSEL and EXTREFSEL register definition for more information about which analog pins are available on a particular device.

38.5 Registers

Table 91: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x40013000	COMP	COMP	General purpose comparator	

Table 92: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
TASKS_START	0x000	Start comparator
TASKS_STOP	0x004	Stop comparator
TASKS_SAMPLE	0x008	Sample comparator value
EVENTS_READY	0x100	COMP is ready and output is valid
EVENTS_DOWN	0x104	Downward crossing
EVENTS_UP	0x108	Upward crossing
EVENTS_CROSS	0x10C	Downward or upward crossing
SHORTS	0x200	Shortcut register
INTEN	0x300	Enable or disable interrupt
INTENSET	0x304	Enable interrupt

38.5.1 SHORTS

Shortcut register

38.5.2 INTEN

Enable or disable interrupt

Page 397

Bit number		31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
Id		D C B A																														
Reset 0x00000000		0 0																														
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
C	RW	UP	Disabled	0	Disable																											
			Enabled	1	Enable																											
			Enable or disable interrupt for UP event																													
See EVENTS_UP																																
D	RW	CROSS	Disabled	0	Disable																											
			Enabled	1	Enable																											
			Enable or disable interrupt for CROSS event																													
See EVENTS_CROSS																																
D	RW	CROSS	Disabled	0	Disable																											
			Enabled	1	Enable																											

38.5.3 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																																		D	C	B	A	
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	READY				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for READY event																																
						See EVENTS_READY																																
			Set	1	Enable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
B	RW	DOWN				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for DOWN event																																
						See EVENTS_DOWN																																
			Set	1	Enable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
C	RW	UP				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for UP event																																
						See EVENTS_UP																																
			Set	1	Enable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
D	RW	CROSS				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for CROSS event																																
						See EVENTS_CROSS																																
			Set	1	Enable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	

38.5.4 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																																				D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																													
A	RW	READY								Write '1' to Disable interrupt for READY event																													
										See EVENTS_READY																													
				Clear			1			Disable																													

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id																																		
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
			B RW DOWN			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for DOWN event																												
						See EVENTS_DOWN																												
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
			C RW UP			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for UP event																												
						See EVENTS_UP																												
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
			D RW CROSS			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for CROSS event																												
						See EVENTS_CROSS																												
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													

38.5.5 RESULT

Address offset: 0x400

Compare result

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id																																			
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
Id	RW Field			Value Id	Value	Description																													
A	R	RESULT				Result of last compare. Decision point SAMPLE task.																													
				Below	0	Input voltage is below the threshold (VIN+ < VIN-)																													
				Above	1	Input voltage is above the threshold (VIN+ > VIN-)																													

38.5.6 ENABLE

Address offset: 0x500

COMP enable

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id																																			
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
Id	RW Field			Value Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW	ENABLE			Enable or disable COMP																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	2	Enable																														

38.5.7 PSEL

Address offset: 0x504

Pin select

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id																																		
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW	PSEL			Analog pin select																													

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																											B								A		A	
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	SP				Speed and power mode																																
			Low	0		Low power mode																																
			Normal	1		Normal mode																																
			High	2		High speed mode																																
B	RW	MAIN				Main operation mode																																
			SE	0		Single ended mode																																
			Diff	1		Differential mode																																

38.5.12 HYST

Address offset: 0x538

Comparator hysteresis enable

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																			A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	HYST				Comparator hysteresis																																
			NoHyst	0	Comparator hysteresis disabled																																	
			Hyst50mV	1	Comparator hysteresis enabled																																	

38.5.13 ISOURCE

Address offset: 0x53C

Current source select on analog input

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																																		A	A	
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW	ISOURCE				Comparator hysteresis																														
			Off	0		Current source disabled																														
			Ien2mA5	1		Current source enabled (+/- 2.5 uA)																														
			Ien5mA	2		Current source enabled (+/- 5 uA)																														
			Ien10mA	3		Current source enabled (+/- 10 uA)																														

38.6 Electrical specification

38.6.1 COMP Electrical Specification

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
I _{COMP,LP}	Core run current in low power mode		2		μA
I _{COMP,N}	Core run current in normal mode		5		μA
I _{COMP,HS}	Core run current in high-speed mode		10		μA
t _{PROPDLY,LP}	Propagation delay, low power mode ^a		0.6		μS
t _{PROPDLY,N}	Propagation delay, normal mode ^a		0.2		μS
t _{PROPDLY,HS}	Propagation delay, high-speed mode ^a		0.1		μS
I _{SOURCE}	Configurable input current provided by the output driven current source.				μA
I _{SOURCE,A}			2.5		μA
I _{SOURCE,B}			5.0		μA
I _{SOURCE,C}			10.0		μA

^a Propagation delay is with 10mV overdrive.

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
V _{DIFFHYST}	Optional hysteresis applied to differential input		30		mV
V _{VDD-VREF}	Required difference between VDD and a selected VREF, VDD > VREF	0.3			V
I _{INT_REF}	Current used by the internal bandgap reference when selected as source for VREF		13		μA
t _{INT_REF,START}	Startup time for the internal bandgap reference		50	80	μs
E _{INT_REF}	Internal bandgap reference error	-3		3	%
R _{LADDER}	Reference ladder resistance, I _{LADDER} = VREF / R _{LADDER}		550		kΩ
V _{INPUTOFFSET}	Input offset	-10		10	mV
D _{NLLADDER}	Differential non-linearity of reference ladder		<0.1		LSB
t _{COMP,START}	Startup time for the comparator core		3		μs

Total comparator run current must be calculated from the I_{COMP}, I_{INT_REF}, I_{SOURCE} and I_{LADDER} values for a given reference voltage.

39 LPCOMP — Low power comparator

LPCOMP compares an input voltage against a reference voltage.

Listed here are the main features of LPCOMP:

- 0 - VDD input range
- Ultra low power
- Eight input options (AIN0 to AIN7)
- Reference voltage options:
 - Two external analog reference inputs, or
 - 15-level internal reference ladder (VDD/16)
- Optional hysteresis enable on input
- Wakeup source from OFF mode

In System ON, the LPCOMP can generate separate events on rising and falling edges of a signal, or sample the current state of the pin as being above or below the selected reference. The block can be configured to use any of the analog inputs on the device. Additionally, the low power comparator can be used as an analog wakeup source from System OFF or System ON. The comparator threshold can be programmed to a range of fractions of the supply voltage.

Restriction: LPCOMP cannot be used (STARTed) at the same time as COMP. Only one comparator can be used at a time.

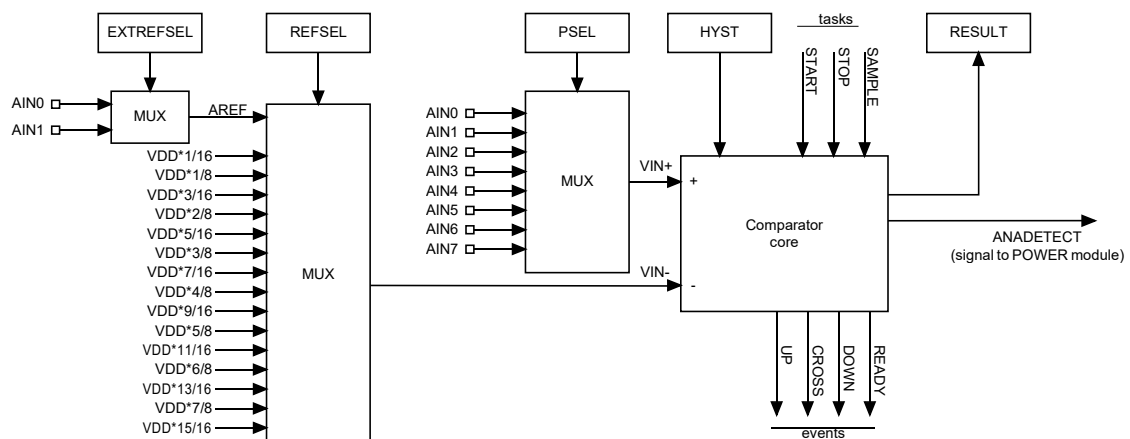


Figure 115: Low power comparator

The wakeup comparator (LPCOMP) compares an input voltage (VIN+), which comes from an analog input pin selected via the PSEL register against a reference voltage (VIN-) selected via the REFSEL on page 408 and EXTREFSEL registers.

The PSEL, REFSEL, and EXTREFSEL registers must be configured before the LPCOMP is enabled through the ENABLE register.

The HYST register allows enabling an optional hysteresis in the comparator core. This hysteresis is in the order of magnitude of 50 mV, and shall prevent noise on the signal to create unwanted events. See [Figure 116: Effect of hysteresis on a noisy input signal](#) on page 404 for illustration of the effect of an active hysteresis on a noisy input signal. It is disabled by default, and shall be configured before enabling LPCOMP as well.

The LPCOMP is started by triggering the START task. After a start-up time of $t_{LPCOMP,STARTUP}$ the LPCOMP will generate a READY event to indicate that the comparator is ready to use and the output of the LPCOMP is correct. The LPCOMP will generate events every time VIN+ crosses VIN-. More specifically, every time VIN+ rises above VIN- (upward crossing) an UP event is generated along with a CROSS event. Every time VIN+ falls below VIN- (downward crossing), a DOWN event is generated along with a CROSS event. When

hysteresis is enabled, the upward crossing level becomes $(V_{IN-} + V_{HYST}/2)$, and the downward crossing level becomes $(V_{IN-} - V_{HYST}/2)$.

The LPCOMP is stopped by triggering the STOP task.

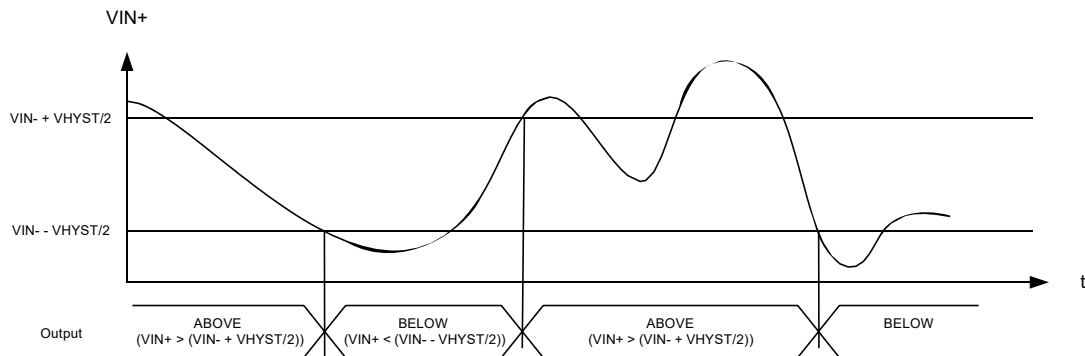


Figure 116: Effect of hysteresis on a noisy input signal

LPCOMP will be operational in both System ON and System OFF mode when it is enabled through the ENABLE register. See [POWER — Power supply](#) on page 78 for more information about power modes. Note that it is not allowed to go to System OFF when a READY event is pending to be generated.

All LPCOMP registers, including [ENABLE](#), are classified as retained registers when the LPCOMP is enabled. However, when the device wakes up from System OFF, all LPCOMP registers will be reset.

The LPCOMP can wake up the system from System OFF by asserting the ANADETECT signal. The ANADETECT signal can be derived from any of the event sources that generate the UP, DOWN and CROSS events. In case of wakeup from System OFF, no events will be generated, only the ANADETECT signal. See the ANADETECT register ([ANADETECT](#) on page 408) for more information on how to configure the ANADETECT signal.

The immediate value of the LPCOMP can be sampled to [RESULT](#) on page 407 by triggering the SAMPLE task.

See [RESETREAS](#) on page 85 for more information on how to detect a wakeup from LPCOMP.

39.1 Shared resources

The LPCOMP shares resources with other peripherals.

The LPCOMP shares analog resources with SAADC and COMP. While it is possible to use SAADC at the same time as COMP or LPCOMP, COMP and LPCOMP are mutually exclusive: enabling one will automatically disable the other. In addition, when using SAADC and COMP or LPCOMP simultaneously, it is not possible to select the same analog input pin for both modules.

The LPCOMP peripheral shall not be disabled (by writing to the ENABLE register) before the peripheral has been stopped. Failing to do so may result in unpredictable behaviour.

39.2 Pin configuration

You can use the LPCOMP.PSEL register to select one of the analog input pins, AIN0 through AIN7, as the analog input pin for the LPCOMP.

See [GPIO — General purpose input/output](#) on page 111 for more information about the pins. Similarly, you can use [EXTREFSEL](#) on page 408 to select one of the analog reference input pins, AIN0 and AIN1, as input for AREF in case AREF is selected in [EXTREFSEL](#) on page 408. The selected analog pins will be acquired by the LPCOMP when it is enabled through [ENABLE](#) on page 407.

39.3 Registers

Table 93: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x40013000	LPCOMP	LPCOMP	Low power comparator	

Table 94: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
TASKS_START	0x000	Start comparator
TASKS_STOP	0x004	Stop comparator
TASKS_SAMPLE	0x008	Sample comparator value
EVENTS_READY	0x100	LPCOMP is ready and output is valid
EVENTS_DOWN	0x104	Downward crossing
EVENTS_UP	0x108	Upward crossing
EVENTS_CROSS	0x10C	Downward or upward crossing
SHORTS	0x200	Shortcut register
INTENSET	0x304	Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308	Disable interrupt
RESULT	0x400	Compare result
ENABLE	0x500	Enable LPCOMP
PSEL	0x504	Input pin select
REFSEL	0x508	Reference select
EXTREFSEL	0x50C	External reference select
ANADETECT	0x520	Analog detect configuration
HYST	0x538	Comparator hysteresis enable

39.3.1 SHORTS

Address offset: 0x200

Shortcut register

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				E D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW	READY_SAMPLE			Shortcut between READY event and SAMPLE task																														
					See EVENTS_READY and TASKS_SAMPLE																														
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																														
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																														
B	RW	READY_STOP			Shortcut between READY event and STOP task																														
					See EVENTS_READY and TASKS_STOP																														
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																														
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																														
C	RW	DOWN_STOP			Shortcut between DOWN event and STOP task																														
					See EVENTS_DOWN and TASKS_STOP																														
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																														
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																														
D	RW	UP_STOP			Shortcut between UP event and STOP task																														
					See EVENTS_UP and TASKS_STOP																														
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																														
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																														
E	RW	CROSS_STOP			Shortcut between CROSS event and STOP task																														
					See EVENTS_CROSS and TASKS_STOP																														
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																														

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																													E	D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																										
			Enabled		1		Enable shortcut																										

39.3.2 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																													
Id																																							D	C	B	A																						
Reset 0x00000000				0																																			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																																										
A	RW	READY				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for READY event																																																										
						See EVENTS_READY																																																										
			Set	1	Enable																																																											
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																																											
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																																											
B	RW	DOWN				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for DOWN event																																																										
						See EVENTS_DOWN																																																										
			Set	1	Enable																																																											
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																																											
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																																											
C	RW	UP				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for UP event																																																										
						See EVENTS_UP																																																										
			Set	1	Enable																																																											
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																																											
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																																											
D	RW	CROSS				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for CROSS event																																																										
						See EVENTS_CROSS																																																										
			Set	1	Enable																																																											
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																																											
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																																											

39.3.3 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																		D	C	B	A	
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	READY				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for READY event																																
						See EVENTS_READY																																
			Clear		1	Disable																																
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																
B	RW	DOWN				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for DOWN event																																
						See EVENTS_DOWN																																
			Clear		1	Disable																																
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																
C	RW	UP				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for UP event																																
						See EVENTS_UP																																

39.3.4 RESULT

Compare result

39.3.5 ENABLE

Enable LPCOMP

39.3.6 PSEL

Input pin select

Page 407

39.3.7 REFSEL

Address offset: 0x508

Reference select

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0							
Id																																							A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000004				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0							
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																				
A	RW	REFSEL				Reference select																																				
			Ref1_8Vdd	0		VDD * 1/8 selected as reference																																				
			Ref2_8Vdd	1		VDD * 2/8 selected as reference																																				
			Ref3_8Vdd	2		VDD * 3/8 selected as reference																																				
			Ref4_8Vdd	3		VDD * 4/8 selected as reference																																				
			Ref5_8Vdd	4		VDD * 5/8 selected as reference																																				
			Ref6_8Vdd	5		VDD * 6/8 selected as reference																																				
			Ref7_8Vdd	6		VDD * 7/8 selected as reference																																				
			ARef	7		External analog reference selected																																				
			Ref1_16Vdd	8		VDD * 1/16 selected as reference																																				
			Ref3_16Vdd	9		VDD * 3/16 selected as reference																																				
			Ref5_16Vdd	10		VDD * 5/16 selected as reference																																				
			Ref7_16Vdd	11		VDD * 7/16 selected as reference																																				
			Ref9_16Vdd	12		VDD * 9/16 selected as reference																																				
			Ref11_16Vdd	13		VDD * 11/16 selected as reference																																				
			Ref13_16Vdd	14		VDD * 13/16 selected as reference																																				
			Ref15_16Vdd	15		VDD * 15/16 selected as reference																																				

39.3.8 EXTREFSEL

Address offset: 0x50C

External reference select

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																								A	A			
Reset 0x00000000										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																																					
A	RW EXTREFSEL						External analog reference select																																					
			AnalogReference0		0		Use AIN0 as external analog reference																																					
			AnalogReference1		1		Use AIN1 as external analog reference																																					

39.3.9 ANADETECT

Address offset: 0x520

Analog detect configuration

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																																	A	A				
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value		Description																																	
A	RW ANADETECT				Analog detect configuration																																	
		Cross	0		Generate ANADETECT on crossing, both upward crossing and downward crossing																																	
		Up	1		Generate ANADETECT on upward crossing only																																	
		Down	2		Generate ANADETECT on downward crossing only																																	

39.3.10 HYST

Address offset: 0x538

Comparator hysteresis enable

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																																					A
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW		Field	Value	Id	Value		Description																													
A	RW		HYST			Comparator hysteresis enable																															
				NoHyst	0	Comparator hysteresis disabled																															
				Hyst50mV	1	Comparator hysteresis disabled (typ. 50 mV)																															

39.4 Electrical specification

39.4.1 LPCOMP Electrical Specification

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
I_{LPC}	Run current for low power comparator		0.5		μA
$t_{LPCANADET}$	Time from VIN crossing ($\geq 50mV$ above threshold) to ANADETECT signal generated.		5		μs
$E_{REFLADDER}$	Error in reference ladder threshold voltage	-30		30	mV
V_{HYST}	Optional hysteresis		30		mV

40 WDT — Watchdog timer

A countdown watchdog timer using the low-frequency clock source (LFCLK) offers configurable and robust protection against application lock-up.

The watchdog timer is started by triggering the START task.

The watchdog can be paused during long CPU sleep periods for low power applications and when the debugger has halted the CPU. The watchdog is implemented as a down-counter that generates a TIMEOUT event when it wraps over after counting down to 0. When the watchdog timer is started through the START task, the watchdog counter is loaded with the value specified in the CRV register. This counter is also reloaded with the value specified in the CRV register when a reload request is granted.

The watchdog's timeout period is given by:

$$\text{timeout [s]} = (\text{CRV} + 1) / 32768$$

When started, the watchdog will automatically force the 32.768 kHz RC oscillator on as long as no other 32.768 kHz clock source is running and generating the 32.768 kHz system clock, see chapter [CLOCK — Clock control](#) on page 101.

40.1 Reload criteria

The watchdog has eight separate reload request registers, which shall be used to request the watchdog to reload its counter with the value specified in the CRV register. To reload the watchdog counter, the special value 0x6E524635 needs to be written to all enabled reload registers.

One or more RR registers can be individually enabled through the RREN register.

40.2 Temporarily pausing the watchdog

By default, the watchdog will be active counting down the down-counter while the CPU is sleeping and when it is halted by the debugger. It is however possible to configure the watchdog to automatically pause while the CPU is sleeping as well as when it is halted by the debugger.

40.3 Watchdog reset

A TIMEOUT event will automatically lead to a watchdog reset.

See [Reset](#) on page 82 for more information about reset sources. If the watchdog is configured to generate an interrupt on the TIMEOUT event, the watchdog reset will be postponed with two 32.768 kHz clock cycles after the TIMEOUT event has been generated. Once the TIMEOUT event has been generated, the impending watchdog reset will always be effectuated.

The watchdog must be configured before it is started. After it is started, the watchdog's configuration registers, which comprise registers CRV, RREN, and CONFIG, will be blocked for further configuration.

The watchdog can be reset from several reset sources, see [Reset behavior](#) on page 83.

When the device starts running again, after a reset, or waking up from OFF mode, the watchdog configuration registers will be available for configuration again.

40.4 Registers

Table 95: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x40010000	WDT	WDT	Watchdog timer	

Table 96: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
TASKS_START	0x000	Start the watchdog
EVENTS_TIMEOUT	0x100	Watchdog timeout
INTENSET	0x304	Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308	Disable interrupt
RUNSTATUS	0x400	Run status
REQSTATUS	0x404	Request status
CRV	0x504	Counter reload value
RREN	0x508	Enable register for reload request registers
CONFIG	0x50C	Configuration register
RR[0]	0x600	Reload request 0
RR[1]	0x604	Reload request 1
RR[2]	0x608	Reload request 2
RR[3]	0x60C	Reload request 3
RR[4]	0x610	Reload request 4
RR[5]	0x614	Reload request 5
RR[6]	0x618	Reload request 6
RR[7]	0x61C	Reload request 7

40.4.1 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number	31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
Id	A																														
Reset 0x00000000	0 0																														
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																									
A	RW	TIMEOUT				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for TIMEOUT event																									
						See <i>EVENTS_TIMEOUT</i>																									
		Set	1			Enable																									
		Disabled	0			Read: Disabled																									
		Enabled	1			Read: Enabled																									

40.4.2 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																																				A	
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value																																Description
A	RW	TIMEOUT																																			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for TIMEOUT event
																																					See EVENTS_TIMEOUT
		Clear	1																																		Disable
		Disabled	0																																		Read: Disabled
		Enabled	1																																		Read: Enabled

40.4.3 RUNSTATUS

Address offset: 0x400

Run status

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																																				A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																															
A	R	RUNSTATUS			Indicates whether or not the watchdog is running																															
			NotRunning	0	Watchdog not running																															
			Running	1	Watchdog is running																															

40.4.4 REQSTATUS

Address offset: 0x404

Request status

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																												H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A	
Reset 0x00000001				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																														
A	R	RR0				Request status for RR[0] register																														
			DisabledOrRequested	0		RR[0] register is not enabled, or are already requesting reload																														
			EnabledAndUnrequested	1		RR[0] register is enabled, and are not yet requesting reload																														
B	R	RR1				Request status for RR[1] register																														
			DisabledOrRequested	0		RR[1] register is not enabled, or are already requesting reload																														
			EnabledAndUnrequested	1		RR[1] register is enabled, and are not yet requesting reload																														
C	R	RR2				Request status for RR[2] register																														
			DisabledOrRequested	0		RR[2] register is not enabled, or are already requesting reload																														
			EnabledAndUnrequested	1		RR[2] register is enabled, and are not yet requesting reload																														
D	R	RR3				Request status for RR[3] register																														
			DisabledOrRequested	0		RR[3] register is not enabled, or are already requesting reload																														
			EnabledAndUnrequested	1		RR[3] register is enabled, and are not yet requesting reload																														
E	R	RR4				Request status for RR[4] register																														
			DisabledOrRequested	0		RR[4] register is not enabled, or are already requesting reload																														
			EnabledAndUnrequested	1		RR[4] register is enabled, and are not yet requesting reload																														
F	R	RR5				Request status for RR[5] register																														
			DisabledOrRequested	0		RR[5] register is not enabled, or are already requesting reload																														
			EnabledAndUnrequested	1		RR[5] register is enabled, and are not yet requesting reload																														
G	R	RR6				Request status for RR[6] register																														
			DisabledOrRequested	0		RR[6] register is not enabled, or are already requesting reload																														
			EnabledAndUnrequested	1		RR[6] register is enabled, and are not yet requesting reload																														
H	R	RR7				Request status for RR[7] register																														
			DisabledOrRequested	0		RR[7] register is not enabled, or are already requesting reload																														
			EnabledAndUnrequested	1		RR[7] register is enabled, and are not yet requesting reload																														

40.4.5 CRV

Address offset: 0x504

Counter reload value

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	CRV			[0x0000000F..0xFFFFFFFFCounter reload value in number of cycles of the 32.768 kHz clock																																		

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	W	RR				Reload request register																										
			Reload		0x6E524635	Value to request a reload of the watchdog timer																										

40.4.9 RR[1]

Address offset: 0x604

Reload request 1

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	W	RR				Reload request register																										
			Reload		0x6E524635	Value to request a reload of the watchdog timer																										

40.4.10 RR[2]

Address offset: 0x608

Reload request 2

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	W	RR				Reload request register																										
			Reload		0x6E524635	Value to request a reload of the watchdog timer																										

40.4.11 RR[3]

Address offset: 0x60C

Reload request 3

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	W	RR				Reload request register																										
			Reload		0x6E524635	Value to request a reload of the watchdog timer																										

40.4.12 RR[4]

Address offset: 0x610

Reload request 4

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	W	RR				Reload request register																										
			Reload		0x6E524635	Value to request a reload of the watchdog timer																										

40.4.13 RR[5]

Address offset: 0x614

Reload request 5

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value		Description																																
A	W	RR				Reload request register																																
			Reload	0x6E524635		Value to request a reload of the watchdog timer																																

40.4.14 RR[6]

Address offset: 0x618

Reload request 6

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field			Value Id	Value		Description																												
A	W	RR																																	
				Reload		0x6E524635	Value to request a reload of the watchdog timer																												

40.4.15 RR[7]

Address offset: 0x61C

Reload request 7

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
A	W	RR			Reload request register																																	
			Reload	0x6E524635	Value to request a reload of the watchdog timer																																	

40.5 Electrical specification

40.5.1 Watchdog Timer Electrical Specification

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
I _{WDT}	Run current for watchdog timer		0.3	2	μA
t _{WDT}	Time out interval	458 μs		36 h	

41 SWI — Software interrupts

A set of interrupts have been reserved for use as software interrupts.

41.1 Registers

Table 97: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x40014000	SWI	SWI0	Software interrupt 0	
0x40015000	SWI	SWI1	Software interrupt 1	
0x40016000	SWI	SWI2	Software interrupt 2	
0x40017000	SWI	SWI3	Software interrupt 3	
0x40018000	SWI	SWI4	Software interrupt 4	
0x40019000	SWI	SWI5	Software interrupt 5	

42 NFCT — Near field communication tag

The NFCT peripheral (referred to as the 'NFC peripheral' from now on) supports communication signal interface type A and 106 kbps bit rate from the NFC Forum.

With appropriate software, the NFC peripheral can be used to emulate the listening device NFC-A as specified by the NFC Forum.

Listed here are the main features for the NFC peripheral:

- NFC-A listen mode operation
 - 13.56 MHz input frequency
 - Bit rate 106 kbps
- Wake-on-field low power field detection (SENSE) mode
- Frame assemble and disassemble for the NFC-A frames specified by the NFC Forum
- Programmable frame timing controller
- Integrated automatic collision resolution, CRC and parity functions

42.1 Overview

The NFC peripheral is an implementation of an NFC Forum compliant listening device NFC-A.

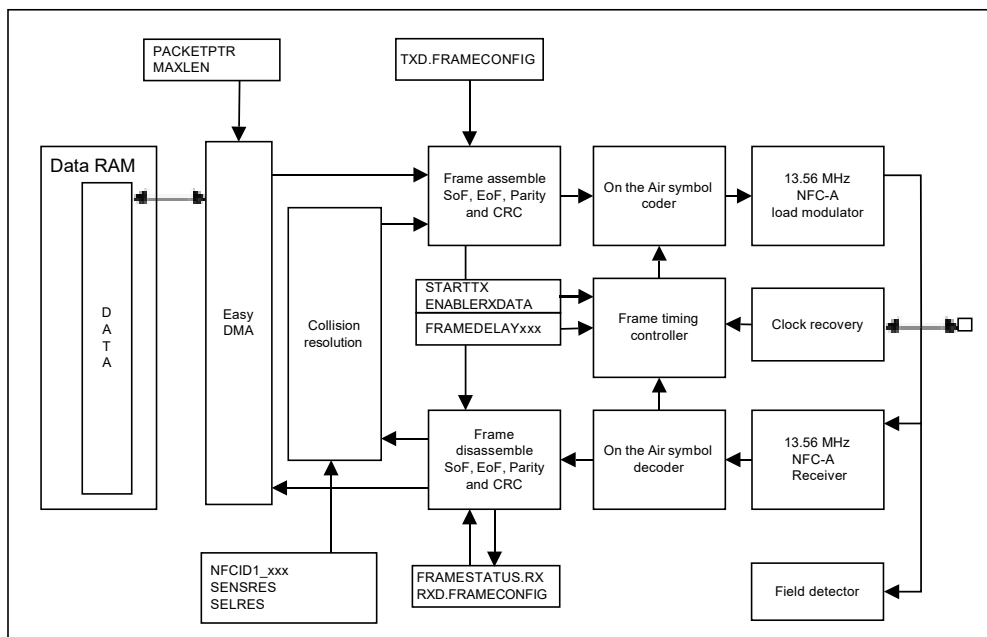


Figure 117: NFC block diagram

The NFC peripheral contains a 13.56 MHz AM receiver and a 13.56 MHz load modulator compatible with the NFC-A technology defined in the NFC Forum with 106 kbps data rate.

The received frames will be automatically disassembled and the data part of the frame transferred to RAM. When transmitting, the frame data will be transferred directly from RAM and transmitted with configurable frame type and delay timing. The system will be notified by an event whenever a complete frame is received or sent.

It also supports the collision detection and resolution ("anticollision") as defined by the NFC Forum.

Wake-on-field is supported in SENSE mode while the device is either in System OFF or System ON mode. When the antenna enters an NFC field, an event will be triggered notifying the system to activate the NFC functionality for incoming frames. In System ON, if the energy detected at the antenna increases beyond a threshold value, the module will generate a FIELDDETECTED event. The module will generate a FIELDLOST event when the quality or strength of the field no longer support NFC communication. Please refer to [NFCT Electrical Specification](#) on page 436 for the Low Power Field Detect threshold values.

In system OFF, the NFC Low Power Field Detect function can wake the system up through a reset. The NFC bit in register [RESETREAS](#) on page 85 will be set as cause of the wake-up.

If the system is put into system OFF mode while a field is already present, the NFC Low Power Field Detect function will wake the system up right away and generate a reset.

Note that as a consequence of reset, NFC is disabled, so the reset handler will have to activate NFC again and set it up properly.

The HFXO must be running before the NFC peripheral goes into ACTIVATED state. Note that the NFC peripheral calibration is automatically done on ACTIVATE task. The HFXO can be turned off when the NFC peripheral goes into SENSE mode. The shortcut FIELDDETECTED_ACTIVATE can be used when the HFXO is already running while in SENSE mode.

Outgoing data will be collected from RAM with the EasyDMA function and assembled according to the TXD.FRAMECONFIG register. Incoming data will be disassembled according to the RXD.FRAMECONFIG register and the data section in the frame will be written to RAM via the EasyDMA function.

The NFC peripheral includes a frame timing controller that can be used to accurately control the inter-frame delay between the incoming frame and a corresponding outgoing frame. It also includes optional CRC functionality.

The NFC peripheral has a set of different states. The module can change state by triggering a task, or when specific operations are finalized. Events and tasks allow software to keep track of and change the current state.

See [Figure 117: NFC block diagram](#) on page 417 and [Figure 118: NFC state diagram](#) on page 419 for more information.

Notes:

- FIELDLOST event will not be reflected in the state machine (for instance by going back to the DISABLE state), it is up to software to decide on the actions to take when a field lost occurs.
- FIELDLOST event is not generated in SENSE mode.
- FIELDDETECTED event is generated only on the transition from FIELDLOST event to energy detected by the NFC peripheral. So, sending SENSE task while field is still present does not generate FIELDDETECTED event.
- If the FIELDDETECTED event is cleared before sending the ACTIVATE task, then the FIELDDETECTED event shows up again after sending the ACTIVATE task. The shortcut FIELDDETECTED_ACTIVATE can be used to avoid this condition.

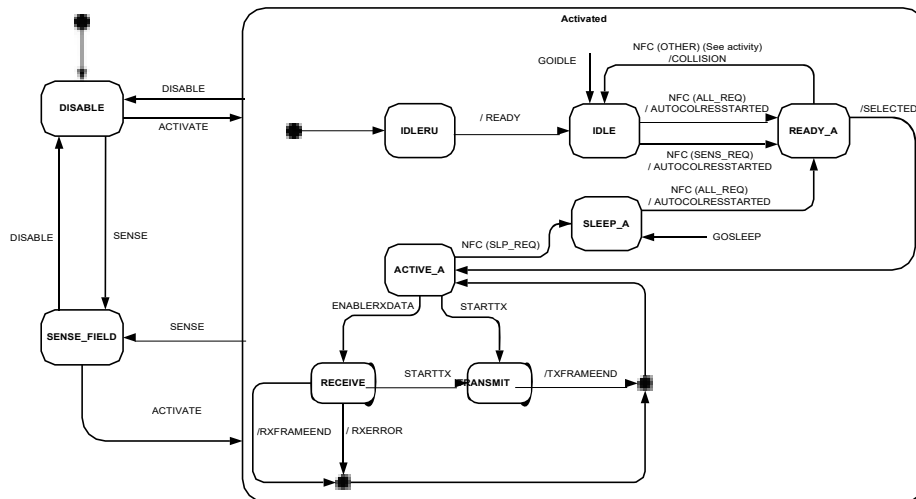


Figure 118: NFC state diagram

42.2 Pin configuration

NFC uses two pins to connect the antenna.

These pins are shared with GPIOs, and the PROTECT field in the NFCPINS register in [UICR](#) defines the usage of these pins and their protection level against excessive voltages. The content of the NFCPINS register is reloaded at every reset.

When NFCPINS.PROTECT=NFC, a protection circuit will be enabled on the dedicated pins, preventing the chip from being damaged in the presence of a strong NFC field. The GPIO function will be disabled on those pins as well.

When NFCPINS.PROTECT=Disabled, the device will not be protected against strong NFC field damages caught by a connected NFC antenna, and the NFCT peripheral will not operate as expected, as it will never leave the DISABLE state.

The pins dedicated to the NFC antenna function will have some limitation when the pins are configured for normal GPIO operation. The pin capacitance will be higher on those (refer to C_{PAD_NFC} in the [GPIO Electrical Specification](#) on page 154 below), and some increased leakage current between the two pins is to be expected if they are used in GPIO mode, and are driven to different logical values. To save power the two pins should always be set to the same logical value whenever entering one of the device power saving modes. Please refer to I_{NFC_LEAK} in [GPIO Electrical Specification](#) on page 154 for details.

42.3 EasyDMA

The NFC peripheral implements EasyDMA for reading and writing of data packets from and to the Data RAM without CPU involvement.

The NFC EasyDMA utilizes one pointer called PACKETPTR for receiving and transmitting packets.

The EasyDMA can either read or write between the NFC peripheral and the RAM, but not at the same time. The event RXFRAMESTART indicates that the EasyDMA has started writing to the RAM for a receive frame and the event RXFRAMEEND indicates that the EasyDMA has completed writing to the RAM. Similarly, the event TXFRAMESTART indicates that the EasyDMA has started reading from the RAM for a transmit frame and the event TXFRAMEEND indicates that the EasyDMA has completed reading from the RAM. If a transmit and a receive operation is issued at the same time, the transmit operation would be prioritized.

Starting a transmit operation while the EasyDMA has already started writing a receive frame to the RAM will result in unpredictable behavior. Starting an EasyDMA operation whilst there is an ongoing EasyDMA operation may result in unpredictable behavior. It is recommended to wait for the TXFRAMEEND or

RXFRAMEND event for the respective ongoing transmit or receive before starting a new receive or transmit operation.

The MAXLEN register determines the maximum number of bytes that can be read from or written to the RAM. This feature can be used to secure that the NFC peripheral does not overwrite, or read beyond, the RAM assigned to a packet. Note that if the RXD.AMOUNT or TXD.AMOUNT register indicates longer data packets than set in MAXLEN, the frames sent to or received from the physical layer will be incomplete. In RX, the OVERRUN bit in the FRAMESTATUS.RX register will be set and an RXERROR event will be triggered in that situation.

Note that RXD.AMOUNT and TXD.AMOUNT define a frame length in bytes and bits excluding SoF, EoF and parity, but including CRC for RXD.AMOUNT only, make sure to take potential additional bits into account when setting MAXLEN.

Only sending task ENABLERXDATA ensures that a new value in PACKETPTR pointing to the RX buffer in Data RAM is taken into account.

If PACKETPTR is not pointing to the Data RAM region, an EasyDMA transfer may result in a HardFault or RAM corruption. See Chapter [Memory](#) on page 23 for more information about the different memory regions.

The NFC peripherals normally do alternative receive and transmit frames. So, to prepare for the next frame, the PACKETPTR, MAXLEN, TXD.FRAMECONFIG and TXD.AMOUNT can be updated while the receive is in progress, and, similarly, the PACKETPTR, MAXLEN and RXD.FRAMECONFIG can be updated while the transmit is in progress. They can be updated and prepared for the next NFC frame immediately after the STARTED event of the current frame has been received. Updating the TXD.FRAMECONFIG and TXD.AMOUNT during the current transmit frame or updating RXD.FRAMECONFIG during current receive frame may cause unpredictable behaviour.

In accordance with *NFC Forum, NFC Digital Protocol Technical Specification*, the least a significant bit from the least significant byte is sent on air first. The bytes are stored in increasing order, starting at the lowest address in the EasyDMA buffer in RAM.

42.4 Collision resolution

The NFC peripheral implements an automatic collision resolution function as defined by the NFC Forum.

The SENSRES and SELRES registers need to be programmed upfront in order for the collision resolution to behave correctly. Depending on the NFCIDSIZE field in SENSRES, the following registers also need to be programmed upfront:

- NFCID1_LAST if NFCID1SIZE=NFCID1Single (ID = 4 bytes);
- NFCID1_2ND_LAST and NFCID1_LAST if NFCID1SIZE=NFCID1Double (ID = 7 bytes);
- NFCID1_3RD_LAST, NFCID1_2ND_LAST and NFCID1_LAST if NFCID1SIZE=NFCID1Triple (ID = 10 bytes);

[Table 98: NFCID1 byte allocation \(top sent first on air\)](#) on page 420 explains the position of the ID bytes in NFCID1_3RD_LAST, NFCID1_2ND_LAST and NFCID1_LAST, depending on the ID size, and as compared to the definition used in the *NFC Forum, NFC Digital Protocol Technical Specification*.

Table 98: NFCID1 byte allocation (top sent first on air)

	ID = 4 bytes	ID = 7 bytes	ID = 10 bytes
NFCID1_Q			nfcid1 ₀
NFCID1_R			nfcid1 ₁
NFCID1_S			nfcid1 ₂
NFCID1_T		nfcid1 ₀	nfcid1 ₃
NFCID1_U		nfcid1 ₁	nfcid1 ₄
NFCID1_V		nfcid1 ₂	nfcid1 ₅
NFCID1_W	nfcid1 ₀	nfcid1 ₃	nfcid1 ₆
NFCID1_X	nfcid1 ₁	nfcid1 ₄	nfcid1 ₇
NFCID1_Y	nfcid1 ₂	nfcid1 ₅	nfcid1 ₈
NFCID1_Z	nfcid1 ₃	nfcid1 ₆	nfcid1 ₉

Automatic collision resolution is enabled by default.

The hardware implementation can handle the states from IDLE to ACTIVE_A automatically as defined in the *NFC Forum, NFC Activity Technical Specification*, and the other states are to be handled by software. The software keeps track of the state through events. The collision resolution will trigger an AUTOCOLRESSTARTED event when it has started. Reaching the ACTIVE_A state is indicated by the SELECTED event.

If collision resolution fails, a COLLISION event is triggered. Note that errors occurring during automatic collision resolution may also cause ERROR and/or RXERROR events to be generated. Also, other events may get generated. It is recommended that the software ignores any event except COLLISION, SELECTED and FIELDLOST during automatic collision resolution. Software shall also make sure that any unwanted SHORT or PPI shortcut are disabled during automatic collision resolution.

A pre-defined set of registers, NFC.TAGHEADER0..3, containing a valid NFCID1 value, is available in [FICR](#), and can be used by software to populate the NFCID1_3RD_LAST, NFCID1_2ND_LAST and NFCID1_LAST registers. Refer to the release notes of the NFC stack for more details on the format.

The automatic collision resolution will be restarted, if the packets are received with CRC or parity errors while in ACTIVE_A state.

The SLP_REQ is automatically handled by the NFC peripheral. However, this results in an ERROR event (with FRAMEDELAYTIMEOUT cause in ERRORSTATUS) since the SLP_REQ has no response. This error must be ignored until the SELECTED event is triggered and this error should be cleared by the software when the SELECTED event is triggered.

42.5 Frame timing controller

The NFC peripheral includes a frame timing controller that continuously keeps track of the number of the 13.56 MHz RF-carrier clock periods since the end of the EoF of the last received frame.

The NFC peripheral can be programmed to send a responding frame within a time window or at an exact count of RF carrier periods. In case of FRAMEDELAYMODE = Window a STARTTX task triggered before the frame timing controller counter is equal to FRAMEDELAYMIN will force the transmission to halt until the counter is equal to FRAMEDELAYMIN. If the counter is within FRAMEDELAYMIN and FRAMEDELAYMAX when the STARTTX task is triggered, the peripheral will start the transmission straight away. In case of FRAMEDELAYMODE = ExactVal, a STARTTX task, triggered before the frame delay counter is equal to FRAMEDELAYMAX, will halt the actual transmission start until the counter is equal to FRAMEDELAYMAX.

In case of FRAMEDELAYMODE = WindowGrid, the behaviour is similar to the FRAMEDELAYMODE = Window, but the actual transmission between FRAMEDELAYMIN and FRAMEDELAYMAX starts on a bit grid as defined for NFC-A Listen frames (slot duration of 128 RF carrier periods).

The FRAMEDELAYMIN and FRAMEDELAYMAX values shall only be updated before the STARTTX task is triggered. Failing to do so may cause unpredictable behaviour. An ERROR event (with FRAMEDELAYTIMEOUT cause in ERRORSTATUS) will be asserted if the frame timing controller counter reaches FRAMEDELAYMAX without any STARTTX task triggered. This may happen even when the response is not required as per *NFC Forum, NFC Digital Protocol Technical Specification*. Any commands handled by the automatic collision resolution that don't involve a response being generated may also result in an ERROR event (with FRAMEDELAYTIMEOUT cause in ERRORSTATUS).

The frame timing controller operation is illustrated in [Figure 119: Frame timing controller \(FRAMEDELAYMODE=Window\)](#) on page 422. The frame timing controller automatically adjusts the frame timing counter based on the last received data bit according to NFC-A technology in the *NFC Forum, NFC Digital Protocol Technical Specification*.

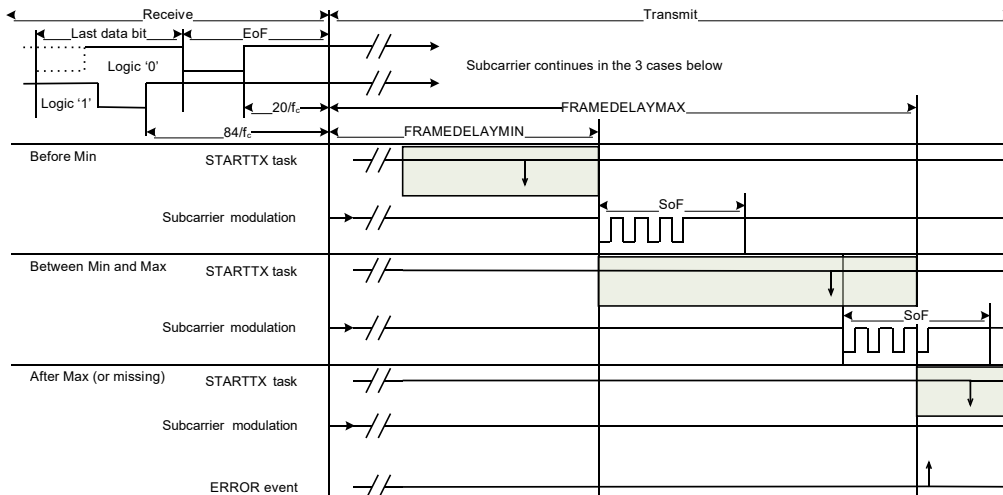


Figure 119: Frame timing controller (FRAMEDELAYMODE=Window)

42.6 Frame assembler

The NFC peripheral implements a frame assembler in hardware.

When the NFC peripheral is in the ACTIVE_A state, the software can decide to enter RX or TX mode. For RX, see [Frame disassembler](#) on page 423. For TX, the software must indicate the address of the source buffer in Data RAM and its size through programming the PACKETPTR and MAXCNT registers respectively, then issuing a TXSTART task.

MAXCNT must be set so that it matches the size of the frame to be sent.

The STARTED event indicates that the PACKETPTR and MAXCNT registers have been captured by the frame assembler's EasyDMA.

When asserting the STARTTX task, the frame assembler module will start reading TXD.AMOUNT.TXDATABYTES bytes (plus one additional byte if TXD.AMOUNT.TXDATABITS > 0) from the RAM position set by the PACKETPTR.

The NFC peripheral transmits the data as read from RAM, adding framing and the CRC calculated on the fly. The NFC peripheral will take $(8 \cdot \text{TXD.AMOUNT.TXDATABYTES} + \text{TXD.AMOUNT.TXDATABITS})$ bits and assemble a frame according to settings in TXD.FRAMECONFIG. Both short frames, standard frames and bit oriented SDD frames as specified in the *NFC Forum, NFC Digital Protocol Technical Specification* can be assembled by correct setting of the TXD.FRAMECONFIG register.

The bytes will be transmitted on air in the same order as they are read from RAM with a rising bit order within each byte (least significant bit first). That is, b0 will be transmitted on air before b1, and so on. The bits read from RAM will be coded into symbols as defined in the *NFC Forum, NFC Digital Protocol Technical Specification*.

Important: Some NFC Forum documents, such as *NFC Forum, NFC Digital Protocol Technical Specification*, define bit numbering in a byte from b1 (LSB) to b8 (MSB), while most other technical documents from the NFC Forum, and also the Nordic Semiconductor documentation, traditionally numbers them from b0 to b7. The present document uses the b0 to b7 numbering scheme. Be aware of this when comparing with the *NFC Forum, NFC Digital Protocol Technical Specification* to others.

The frame assembler can be configured in TXD.FRAMECONFIG to add Start of Frame (SoF) symbol, calculate and add parity bits, and calculate and add CRC to the data read from RAM when assembling the frame. The total frame will then be longer than what is defined by TXD.AMOUNT.TXDATABYTES and TXDATABITS. DISCARDMODE will select if the first bits in the first byte read from RAM or the last bits in the last byte read from RAM will be discarded if TXD.AMOUNT.TXDATABITS are not equal to zero. Note that if TXD.FRAMECONFIG.PARITY = Parity and TXD.FRAMECONFIG.DISCARDMODE=DiscardStart, a parity bit will be included after the non-complete first byte. No parity will be added after a non-complete last byte.

The Frame Assemble operation is illustrated in [Figure 120: Frame assemble](#) on page 423 for different settings in TXD.FRAMECONFIG. All shaded bits fields are added by the frame assembler. Some of these bits are optional and appearances are configured in TXD.FRAMECONFIG. Please note that the frames illustrated do not necessarily comply with the NFC specification. The figure is only to illustrate the behavior of the NFC peripheral.

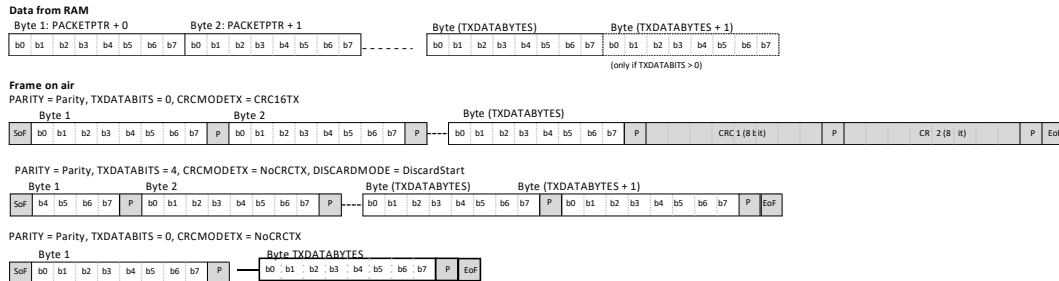


Figure 120: Frame assemble

The accurate timing for transmitting the frame on air is set using the frame timing controller settings.

42.7 Frame disassembler

The NFC peripheral implements a frame disassembler in hardware.

When the NFC peripheral is in the ACTIVE_A state, the software can decide to enter RX or TX mode. For TX, see [Frame assembler](#) on page 422. For RX, the software must indicate the address of the destination buffer in Data RAM and its size through programming the PACKETPTR and MAXCNT registers respectively, then issuing a ENABLERXDATA task.

The STARTED event indicates that the PACKETPTR and MAXCNT registers have been captured by the frame disassembler's EasyDMA.

When an incoming frame starts, the RXFRAMESTART event will get issued and data will be written to the buffer in Data RAM. The frame disassembler will verify and remove on the fly any parity bits and SoF and End of Frame (EoF) symbols based on RXD.FRAMECONFIG register configuration. It will, however, verify and transfer the CRC bytes into RAM, if the CRC is was enabled through RXD.FRAMECONFIG.

When an EoF symbol is detected, the NFC peripheral will assert the RXFRAMEEND event and write the RXD.AMOUNT register to indicate numbers of received bytes and bits in the data packet. The module does not interpret the content of the data received from the remote NFC device, except for SoF, EoF, parity and CRC checking, as described above. The Frame disassemble operation is illustrated in [Figure 121: Frame disassemble illustration](#) on page 423.

Per NFC specification, the time between end of frame to the next start of frame can be as short as 86 µs, so care must be taken that PACKETPTR and MAXCNT are ready and ENABLERXDATA is issued on time after the end of previous frame. The use of a PPI shortcut from TXFRAMEEND to ENABLERXDATA is recommended.

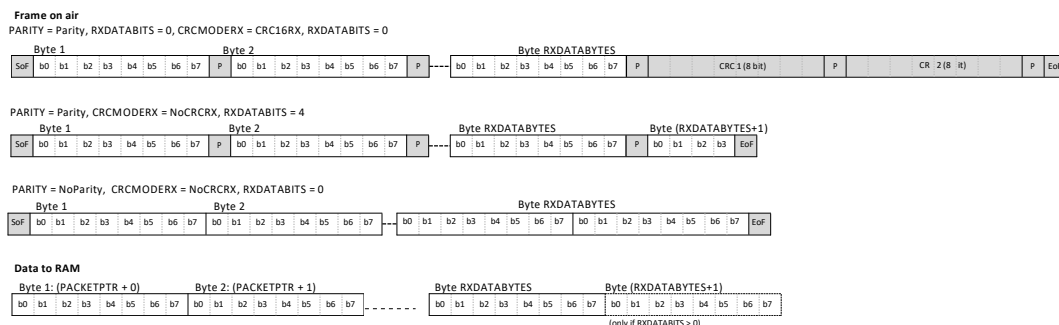


Figure 121: Frame disassemble illustration

42.8 Antenna interface

In ACTIVATED state, an amplitude regulator will adjust the voltage swing on the antenna pins to a value that is within the V_{swing} limit.

Refer to [NFCT Electrical Specification](#) on page 436.

42.9 NFCT antenna recommendations

The NFCT antenna coil must be connected differential between NFC1 and NFC2 pins of the device.

Two external capacitors should be used to tune the resonance of the antenna circuit to 13.56 MHz.

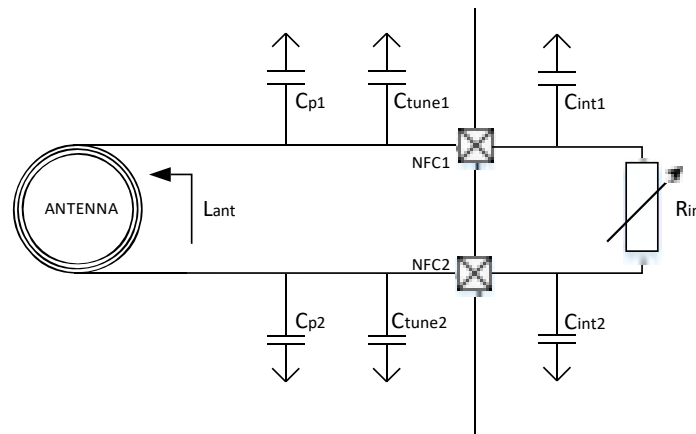


Figure 122: NFCT antenna recommendations

The required tuning capacitor value is given by the below equations:

$$C_{\text{tune}} = \frac{1}{(2\pi \cdot 13.56 \text{ MHz})^2 \cdot L_{\text{ant}}} \quad \text{where } C_{\text{tune}} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot (C_p + C_{\text{int}} + C_{\text{ant}})$$

$$\text{and } C_{\text{tune1}} = C_{\text{tune2}} = C_{\text{tune}} \quad C_{p1} = C_{p2} = C_p \quad C_{\text{int1}} = C_{\text{int2}} = C_{\text{int}}$$

$$C_{\text{ant}} = \frac{2}{(2\pi \cdot 13.56 \text{ MHz})^2 \cdot L_{\text{ant}}} - C_p - C_{\text{int}}$$

An antenna inductance of $L_{\text{ant}} = 2 \mu\text{H}$ will give tuning capacitors in the range of 130 pF on each pin. For good performance, match the total capacitance on NFC1 and NFC2.

42.10 Battery protection

If the antenna is exposed to a strong NFC field, current may flow in the opposite direction on the supply due to parasitic diodes and ESD structures.

If the battery used does not tolerate return current, a series diode must be placed between the battery and the device in order to protect the battery.

42.11 References

NFC Forum, NFC Analog Specification version 1.0, www.nfc-forum.org

NFC Forum, NFC Digital Protocol Technical Specification version 1.1, www.nfc-forum.org

NFC Forum, NFC Activity Technical Specification version 1.1, www.nfc-forum.org

42.12 Registers

Table 99: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x40005000	NFCT	NFCT	Near Field Communication Tag	

Table 100: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
TASKS_ACTIVATE	0x000	Activate NFC peripheral for incoming and outgoing frames, change state to activated
TASKS_DISABLE	0x004	Disable NFC peripheral
TASKS_SENSE	0x008	Enable NFC sense field mode, change state to sense mode
TASKS_STARTTX	0x00C	Start transmission of a outgoing frame, change state to transmit
TASKS_ENABLERXDATA	0x01C	Initializes the EasyDMA for receive.
TASKS_GOIDLE	0x024	Force state machine to IDLE state
TASKS_GOSLEEP	0x028	Force state machine to SLEEP_A state
EVENTS_READY	0x100	The NFC peripheral is ready to receive and send frames
EVENTS_FIELDDETECTED	0x104	Remote NFC field detected
EVENTS_FIELDLOST	0x108	Remote NFC field lost
EVENTS_TXFRAMESTART	0x10C	Marks the start of the first symbol of a transmitted frame
EVENTS_TXFRAMEEND	0x110	Marks the end of the last transmitted on-air symbol of a frame
EVENTS_RXFRAMESTART	0x114	Marks the end of the first symbol of a received frame
EVENTS_RXFRAMEEND	0x118	Received data have been checked (CRC, parity) and transferred to RAM, and EasyDMA has ended accessing the RX buffer
EVENTS_ERROR	0x11C	NFC error reported. The ERRORSTATUS register contains details on the source of the error.
EVENTS_RXERROR	0x128	NFC RX frame error reported. The FRAMESTATUS.RX register contains details on the source of the error.
EVENTS_ENDRX	0x12C	RX buffer (as defined by PACKETPTR and MAXLEN) in Data RAM full.
EVENTS_ENDTX	0x130	Transmission of data in RAM has ended, and EasyDMA has ended accessing the TX buffer
EVENTS_AUTOCOLRESST	0x138	Auto collision resolution process has started
EVENTS_COLLISION	0x148	NFC Auto collision resolution error reported.
EVENTS_SELECTED	0x14C	NFC Auto collision resolution successfully completed
EVENTS_STARTED	0x150	EasyDMA is ready to receive or send frames.
SHORTS	0x200	Shortcut register
INTEN	0x300	Enable or disable interrupt
INTENSET	0x304	Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308	Disable interrupt
ERRORSTATUS	0x404	NFC Error Status register
FRAMESTATUS.RX	0x40C	Result of last incoming frames
CURRENTLOADCTRL	0x430	Current value driven to the NFC Load Control
FIELDPRESENT	0x43C	Indicates the presence or not of a valid field
FRAMEDELAYMIN	0x504	Minimum frame delay
FRAMEDELAYMAX	0x508	Maximum frame delay
FRAMEDELAYMODE	0x50C	Configuration register for the Frame Delay Timer
PACKETPTR	0x510	Packet pointer for TXD and RXD data storage in Data RAM
MAXLEN	0x514	Size of allocated for TXD and RXD data storage buffer in Data RAM
TXD.FRAMECONFIG	0x518	Configuration of outgoing frames
TXD.AMOUNT	0x51C	Size of outgoing frame
RXD.FRAMECONFIG	0x520	Configuration of incoming frames

Register	Offset	Description
RXD.AMOUNT	0x524	Size of last incoming frame
NFCID1_LAST	0x590	Last NFCID1 part (4, 7 or 10 bytes ID)
NFCID1_2ND_LAST	0x594	Second last NFCID1 part (7 or 10 bytes ID)
NFCID1_3RD_LAST	0x598	Third last NFCID1 part (10 bytes ID)
SENSRES	0x5A0	NFC-A SENS_RES auto-response settings
SELRES	0x5A4	NFC-A SEL_RES auto-response settings

42.12.1 SHORTS

Address offset: 0x200

Shortcut register

Bit number	31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
Id	B A																														
Reset 0x00000000	0 0																														
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																									
A	RW	FIELDDETECTED_ACTIVAT E				Shortcut between FIELDDETECTED event and ACTIVATE task																									
						See <i>EVENTS_FIELDDETECTED</i> and <i>TASKS_ACTIVATE</i>																									
			Disabled		0	Disable shortcut																									
			Enabled		1	Enable shortcut																									
B	RW	FIELDLOST_SENSE				Shortcut between FIELDLOST event and SENSE task																									
						See <i>EVENTS_FIELDLOST</i> and <i>TASKS_SENSE</i>																									
			Disabled		0	Disable shortcut																									
			Enabled		1	Enable shortcut																									

42.12.2 INTEN

Address offset: 0x300

Enable or disable interrupt

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id				T S R N M L K H G F E D C B A																																	
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																																	
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																															
A	RW	READY				Enable or disable interrupt for READY event																															
						See EVENTS_READY																															
			Disabled	0		Disable																															
			Enabled	1		Enable																															
B	RW	FIELDDETECTED				Enable or disable interrupt for FIELDDETECTED event																															
						See EVENTS_FIELDDETECTED																															
			Disabled	0		Disable																															
			Enabled	1		Enable																															
C	RW	FIELDLOST				Enable or disable interrupt for FIELDLOST event																															
						See EVENTS_FIELDLOST																															
			Disabled	0		Disable																															
			Enabled	1		Enable																															
D	RW	TXFRAMESTART				Enable or disable interrupt for TXFRAMESTART event																															
						See EVENTS_TXFRAMESTART																															
			Disabled	0		Disable																															
			Enabled	1		Enable																															
E	RW	TXFRAMEEND				Enable or disable interrupt for TXFRAMEEND event																															
						See EVENTS_TXFRAMEEND																															
			Disabled	0		Disable																															
			Enabled	1		Enable																															
F	RW	RXFRAMESTART				Enable or disable interrupt for RXFRAMESTART event																															

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																	T	S	R				N	M	L	K				H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A	
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
			Disabled	0	See EVENTS_RXFRAMESTART Disable																																	
			Enabled	1	Enable																																	
G	RW	RXFRAMEEND	Enable or disable interrupt for RXFRAMEEND event See EVENTS_RXFRAMEEND																																			
			Disabled	0	Disable																																	
			Enabled	1	Enable																																	
H	RW	ERROR	Enable or disable interrupt for ERROR event See EVENTS_ERROR																																			
			Disabled	0	Disable																																	
			Enabled	1	Enable																																	
K	RW	RXERROR	Enable or disable interrupt for RXERROR event See EVENTS_RXERROR																																			
			Disabled	0	Disable																																	
			Enabled	1	Enable																																	
L	RW	ENDRX	Enable or disable interrupt for ENDRX event See EVENTS_ENDRX																																			
			Disabled	0	Disable																																	
			Enabled	1	Enable																																	
M	RW	ENDTX	Enable or disable interrupt for ENDTX event See EVENTS_ENDTX																																			
			Disabled	0	Disable																																	
			Enabled	1	Enable																																	
N	RW	AUTOCOLRESSTARTED	Enable or disable interrupt for AUTOCOLRESSTARTED event See EVENTS_AUTOCOLRESSTARTED																																			
			Disabled	0	Disable																																	
			Enabled	1	Enable																																	
R	RW	COLLISION	Enable or disable interrupt for COLLISION event See EVENTS_COLLISION																																			
			Disabled	0	Disable																																	
			Enabled	1	Enable																																	
S	RW	SELECTED	Enable or disable interrupt for SELECTED event See EVENTS_SELECTED																																			
			Disabled	0	Disable																																	
			Enabled	1	Enable																																	
T	RW	STARTED	Enable or disable interrupt for STARTED event See EVENTS_STARTED																																			
			Disabled	0	Disable																																	
			Enabled	1	Enable																																	

42.12.3 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

[illegible]

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																																				
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																																
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																															
			Set	1	Enable																															
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
	B	RW	FIELDDETECTED		Write '1' to Enable interrupt for FIELDDETECTED event																															
					See EVENTS_FIELDDETECTED																															
			Set	1	Enable																															
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
	C	RW	FIELDLOST		Write '1' to Enable interrupt for FIELDLOST event																															
					See EVENTS_FIELDLOST																															
			Set	1	Enable																															
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
	D	RW	TXFRAMESTART		Write '1' to Enable interrupt for TXFRAMESTART event																															
					See EVENTS_TXFRAMESTART																															
			Set	1	Enable																															
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
	E	RW	TXFRAMEEND		Write '1' to Enable interrupt for TXFRAMEEND event																															
					See EVENTS_TXFRAMEEND																															
			Set	1	Enable																															
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
	F	RW	RXFRAMESTART		Write '1' to Enable interrupt for RXFRAMESTART event																															
					See EVENTS_RXFRAMESTART																															
			Set	1	Enable																															
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
	G	RW	RXFRAMEEND		Write '1' to Enable interrupt for RXFRAMEEND event																															
					See EVENTS_RXFRAMEEND																															
			Set	1	Enable																															
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
	H	RW	ERROR		Write '1' to Enable interrupt for ERROR event																															
					See EVENTS_ERROR																															
			Set	1	Enable																															
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
	K	RW	RXERROR		Write '1' to Enable interrupt for RXERROR event																															
					See EVENTS_RXERROR																															
			Set	1	Enable																															
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
	L	RW	ENDRX		Write '1' to Enable interrupt for ENDRX event																															
					See EVENTS_ENDRX																															
			Set	1	Enable																															
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
	M	RW	ENDTX		Write '1' to Enable interrupt for ENDTX event																															
					See EVENTS_ENDTX																															
			Set	1	Enable																															

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id														T	S	R				N	M	L	K				H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A				
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																
	N	RW	AUTOCOLRESSTARTED			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for AUTOCOLRESSTARTED event																																
						See EVENTS_AUTOCOLRESSTARTED																																
			Set		1	Enable																																
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																
	R	RW	COLLISION			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for COLLISION event																																
						See EVENTS_COLLISION																																
			Set		1	Enable																																
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																
	S	RW	SELECTED			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for SELECTED event																																
						See EVENTS_SELECTED																																
			Set		1	Enable																																
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																
	T	RW	STARTED			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for STARTED event																																
						See EVENTS_STARTED																																
			Set		1	Enable																																
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																

42.12.4 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id														T	S	R				N	M	L	K				H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A					
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	READY				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for READY event																																	
						See EVENTS_READY																																	
			Clear		1	Disable																																	
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																	
B	RW	FIELDDETECTED				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for FIELDDETECTED event																																	
						See EVENTS_FIELDDETECTED																																	
			Clear		1	Disable																																	
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																	
C	RW	FIELDLOST				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for FIELDLOST event																																	
						See EVENTS_FIELDLOST																																	
			Clear		1	Disable																																	
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																	
D	RW	TXFRAMESTART				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for TXFRAMESTART event																																	
						See EVENTS_TXFRAMESTART																																	
			Clear		1	Disable																																	
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																	

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id																				T S R				N		M L K				H G F E D C B A					
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																														
E	RW	TXFRAMEEND			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for TXFRAMEEND event																														
					See EVENTS_TXFRAMEEND																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
F	RW	RXFRAMESTART			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for RXFRAMESTART event																														
					See EVENTS_RXFRAMESTART																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
G	RW	RXFRAMEEND			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for RXFRAMEEND event																														
					See EVENTS_RXFRAMEEND																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
H	RW	ERROR			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for ERROR event																														
					See EVENTS_ERROR																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
K	RW	RXERROR			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for RXERROR event																														
					See EVENTS_RXERROR																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
L	RW	ENDRX			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for ENDRX event																														
					See EVENTS_ENDRX																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
M	RW	ENDTX			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for ENDTX event																														
					See EVENTS_ENDTX																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
N	RW	AUTOCOLRESSTARTED			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for AUTOCOLRESSTARTED event																														
					See EVENTS_AUTOCOLRESSTARTED																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
R	RW	COLLISION			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for COLLISION event																														
					See EVENTS_COLLISION																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
S	RW	SELECTED			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for SELECTED event																														
					See EVENTS_SELECTED																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
T	RW	STARTED			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for STARTED event																														

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0							
Id																				T			S	R				N			M			L	K				H			G	F	E	D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																																						
										See EVENTS_STARTED																																						
				Clear			1			Disable																																						
				Disabled			0			Read: Disabled																																						
				Enabled			1			Read: Enabled																																						

42.12.5 ERRORSTATUS

Address offset: 0x404

NFC Error Status register

Write a bit to '1' to clear it. Writing '0' has no effect.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																	D	C	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	FRAMEDELAYTIMEOUT				No STARTTX task triggered before expiration of the time set in FRAMEDELAYMAX																																
C	RW	NFCFIELDTOOSTRONG				Field level is too high at max load resistance																																
D	RW	NFCFIELDTOOWEAK				Field level is too low at min load resistance																																

42.12.6 FRAMESTATUS.RX

Address offset: 0x40C

Result of last incoming frames

Write a bit to '1' to clear it. Writing '0' has no effect.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																	C	B	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	CRCERROR				No valid End of Frame detected																																
		CRCCorrect	0			Valid CRC detected																																
		CRCError	1			CRC received does not match local check																																
B	RW	PARITYSTATUS				Parity status of received frame																																
		ParityOK	0			Frame received with parity OK																																
		ParityError	1			Frame received with parity error																																
C	RW	OVERRUN				Overrun detected																																
		NoOverrun	0			No overrun detected																																
		Overrun	1			Overrun error																																

42.12.7 CURRENTLOADCTRL

Address offset: 0x430

Current value driven to the NFC Load Control

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																															A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																													
A	R	CURRENTLOADCTRL				Current value driven to the NFC Load Control																													

42.12.8 FIELDPRESENT

Address offset: 0x43C

Indicates the presence or not of a valid field

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																																				B	A		
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																	
A	R	FIELDPRESENT				Indicates the presence or not of a valid field. Available only in the activated state.																																	
		NoField	0			No valid field detected																																	
		FieldPresent	1			Valid field detected																																	
B	R	LOCKDETECT				Indicates if the low level has locked to the field																																	
		NotLocked	0			Not locked to field																																	
		Locked	1			Locked to field																																	

42.12.9 FRAMEDELAYMIN

Address offset: 0x504

Minimum frame delay

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000480				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	FRAMEDELAYMIN			Minimum frame delay in number of 13.56 MHz clocks																																	

42.12.10 FRAMEDELAYMAX

Address offset: 0x508

Maximum frame delay

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00001000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	FRAMEDELAYMAX				Maximum frame delay in number of 13.56 MHz clocks																																

42.12.11 FRAMEDELAYMODE

Address offset: 0x50C

Configuration register for the Frame Delay Timer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																																				A	A
Reset 0x00000001				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1		
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	FRAMEDELAYMODE			Configuration register for the Frame Delay Timer																																
		FreeRun		0	Transmission is independent of frame timer and will start when the STARTTX task is triggered. No timeout.																																
		Window		1	Frame is transmitted between FRAMEDELAYMIN and FRAMEDELAYMAX																																
		ExactVal		2	Frame is transmitted exactly at FRAMEDELAYMAX																																
		WindowGrid		3	Frame is transmitted on a bit grid between FRAMEDELAYMIN and FRAMEDELAYMAX																																

42.12.12 PACKETPTR

Address offset: 0x510

Packet pointer for TXD and RXD data storage in Data RAM

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value		Description																																
A	RW	PTR				Packet pointer for TXD and RXD data storage in Data RAM. This address is a byte aligned RAM address.																																

42.12.13 MAXLEN

Address offset: 0x514

Size of allocated for TXD and RXD data storage buffer in Data RAM

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0												
Id																												A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value				Description																																							
A	RW	MAXLEN		[0..257]				Size of allocated for TXD and RXD data storage buffer in DataRAM																																							

42.12.14 TXD.FRAMECONFIG

Address offset: 0x518

Configuration of outgoing frames

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																																
Id																																																											D	C	B	A					
Reset 0x00000017																																				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																																														
A	RW	PARITY			Adding parity or not in the frame																																																														
			NoParity	0	Parity is not added in TX frames																																																														
			Parity	1	Parity is added TX frames																																																														
B	RW	DISCARDMODE			Discarding unused bits in start or at end of a Frame																																																														
			DiscardEnd	0	Unused bits is discarded at end of frame																																																														
			DiscardStart	1	Unused bits is discarded at start of frame																																																														
C	RW	SOF			Adding SoF or not in TX frames																																																														
			NoSoF	0	Start of Frame symbol not added																																																														
			SoF	1	Start of Frame symbol added																																																														
D	RW	CRCMODETX			CRC mode for outgoing frames																																																														
			NoCRCTX	0	CRC is not added to the frame																																																														
			CRC16TX	1	16 bit CRC added to the frame based on all the data read from RAM that is used in the frame																																																														

42.12.15 TXD.AMOUNT

Address offset: 0x51C

Size of outgoing frame

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																								B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	TXDATABITS		[0..7]	Number of bits in the last or first byte read from RAM that shall be included in the frame (excluding parity bit). The DISCARDMODE field in FRAMECONFIG.TX selects if unused bits is discarded at the start or at the end of a frame. A value of 0 data bytes and 0 data bits is invalid.																																	
B	RW	TXDATABYTES		[0..257]	Number of complete bytes that shall be included in the frame, excluding CRC, parity and framing																																	

42.12.16 RXD.FRAMECONFIG

Address offset: 0x520

Configuration of incoming frames

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																																				
Reset 0x00000015				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																															
A	RW	PARITY			Parity expected or not in RX frame																															
			NoParity	0	Parity is not expected in RX frames																															
			Parity	1	Parity is expected in RX frames																															
B	RW	SOF			SoF expected or not in RX frames																															
			NoSoF	0	Start of Frame symbol is not expected in RX frames																															
			SoF	1	Start of Frame symbol is expected in RX frames																															
C	RW	CRCMODRX			CRC mode for incoming frames																															
			NoCRCRX	0	CRC is not expected in RX frames																															
			CRC16RX	1	Last 16 bits in RX frame is CRC, CRC is checked and CRCSTATUS updated																															

42.12.17 RXD.AMOUNT

Address offset: 0x524

Size of last incoming frame

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																											B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	R	RXDATABITS						Number of bits in the last byte in the frame, if less than 8 (including CRC, but excluding parity and SoF/EoF framing).																														
			Frames with 0 data bytes and less than 7 data bits are invalid and are not received properly.																																			
B	R	RXDATABYTES	Number of complete bytes received in the frame (including CRC, but excluding parity and SoF/EoF framing)																																			

42.12.18 NFCID1_LAST

Address offset: 0x590

Last NFCID1 part (4, 7 or 10 bytes ID)

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id										D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00006363										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																				
A	RW	NFCID1_Z				NFCID1 byte Z (very last byte sent)																																				
B	RW	NFCID1_Y				NFCID1 byte Y																																				
C	RW	NFCID1_X				NFCID1 byte X																																				
D	RW	NFCID1_W				NFCID1 byte W																																				

42.12.19 NFCID1_2ND_LAST

Address offset: 0x594

Second last NFCID1 part (7 or 10 bytes ID)

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id													C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW	NFCID1_V				NFCID1 byte V																														
B	RW	NFCID1_U				NFCID1 byte U																														
C	RW	NFCID1_T				NFCID1 byte T																														

42.12.20 NFCID1_3RD_LAST

Address offset: 0x598

Third last NFCID1 part (10 bytes ID)

Bit number								31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000								0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																		
A	RW	NFCID1_S				NFCID1 byte S																																		
B	RW	NFCID1_R				NFCID1 byte R																																		
C	RW	NFCID1_Q				NFCID1 byte Q																																		

42.12.21 SENSRES

Address offset: 0x5A0

NFC-A SENS_RES auto-response settings

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																				E	E	E	E	D	D	D	D	C	C	B	A	A	A	A	A	A		
Reset 0x00000001				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	BITFRAMESDD				Bit frame SDD as defined by the b5:b1 of byte 1 in SENS_RES response in the NFC Forum, NFC Digital Protocol Technical Specification																																
			SDD00000	0		SDD pattern 00000																																
			SDD00001	1		SDD pattern 00001																																
			SDD00010	2		SDD pattern 00010																																
			SDD00100	4		SDD pattern 00100																																
			SDD01000	8		SDD pattern 01000																																
			SDD10000	16		SDD pattern 10000																																
B	RW	RFU5				Reserved for future use. Shall be 0.																																
C	RW	NFCIDSIZE				NFCID1 size. This value is used by the Auto collision resolution engine.																																
			NFCID1Single	0		NFCID1 size: single (4 bytes)																																
			NFCID1Double	1		NFCID1 size: double (7 bytes)																																
			NFCID1Triple	2		NFCID1 size: triple (10 bytes)																																
D	RW	PLATFCONFIG				Tag platform configuration as defined by the b4:b1 of byte 2 in SENS_RES response in the NFC Forum, NFC Digital Protocol Technical Specification																																
E	RW	RFU74				Reserved for future use. Shall be 0.																																

42.12.22 SELRES

Address offset: 0x5A4

NFC-A SEL_RES auto-response settings

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id			E D D C C B A A																															
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW	RFU10			Reserved for future use. Shall be 0.																													
B	RW	CASCADE			Cascade bit (controlled by hardware, write has no effect)																													
			Complete	0	NFCID1 complete																													
			NotComplete	1	NFCID1 not complete																													
C	RW	RFU43			Reserved for future use. Shall be 0.																													
D	RW	PROTOCOL			Protocol as defined by the b7:b6 of SEL_RES response in the NFC Forum, NFC Digital Protocol Technical Specification																													
E	RW	RFU7			Reserved for future use. Shall be 0.																													

42.13 Electrical specification

42.13.1 NFCT Electrical Specification

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
f_c	Frequency of operation		13.56		MHz
C_{MI}	Carrier modulation index	95			%
DR	Data Rate		106		kbps
f_s	Modulation sub-carrier frequency		$f_c/16$		MHz
V_{swing}	Peak differential Input voltage swing on NFC1 and NFC2			VDD	Vp
V_{sense}	Peak differential Field detect threshold level on NFC1-NFC2 ³⁶		1.0		Vp
I_{sense}	Current in SENSE STATE		100		nA
$I_{activated}$	Current in ACTIVATED STATE		480		μA
R_{in_min}	Minimum input resistance when regulating voltage swing			40	Ω
R_{in_max}	Maximum input resistance when regulating voltage swing	1.0			kΩ
$R_{in_loadmod}$	Input resistance when load modulating	8		22	Ω
I_{max}	Maximum input current on NFC pins			80	mA

42.13.2 NFCT Timing Parameters

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$t_{activate}$	Time from task_ACTIVATE in SENSE or DISABLE state to ACTIVATE_A or IDLE state ³⁷			500	us
t_{sense}	Time from remote field is present in SENSE mode to FIELDDETECTED event is asserted			20	us

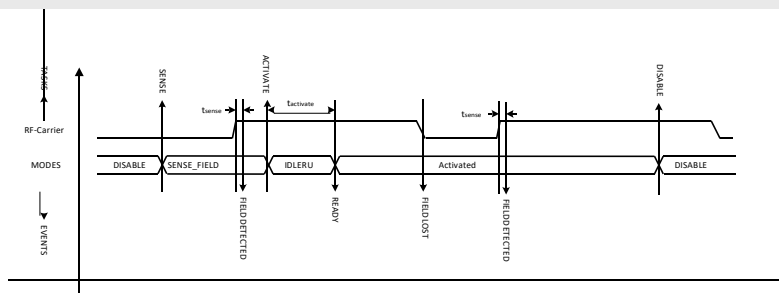


Figure 123: NFCT timing parameters (Shortcuts for FIELDDETECTED and FIELDLOST are disabled)

³⁶ Input is high impedance in sense mode

³⁷ Does not account for voltage supply and oscillator startup times

43 PDM — Pulse density modulation interface

The pulse density modulation (PDM) module enables input of pulse density modulated signals from external audio frontends, for example, digital microphones. The PDM module generates the PDM clock and supports single-channel or dual-channel (Left and Right) data input. Data is transferred directly to RAM buffers using EasyDMA.

Listed here are the main features for PDM:

- Up to two PDM microphones configured as a Left/Right pair using the same data input
- 16 kHz output sample rate, 16-bit samples
- EasyDMA support for sample buffering
- HW decimation filters

The PDM module illustrated in [Figure 124: PDM module](#) on page 437 is interfacing up to two digital microphones with the PDM interface. It implements EasyDMA, which relieves real-time requirements associated with controlling the PDM slave from a low priority CPU execution context. It also includes all the necessary digital filter elements to produce PCM samples. The PDM module allows continuous audio streaming.

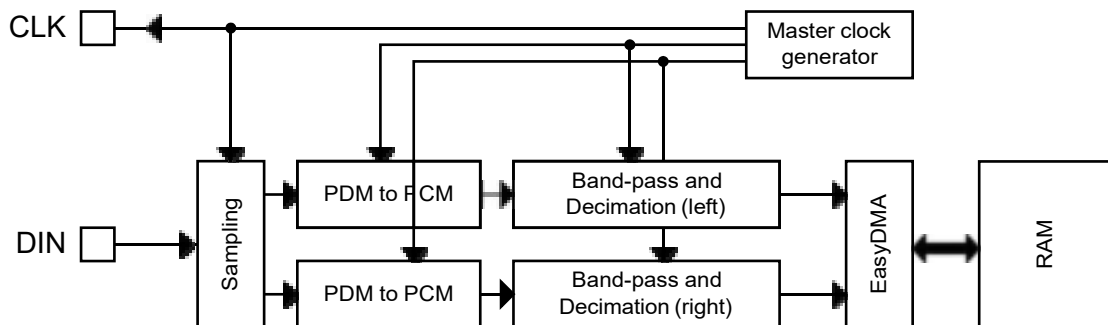


Figure 124: PDM module

43.1 Master clock generator

The FREQ field in the master clock's PDMCLKCTRL register allows adjusting the PDM clock's frequency.

The master clock generator does not add any jitter to the HFCLK source chosen. It is recommended (but not mandatory) to use the Xtal as HFCLK source.

43.2 Module operation

By default, bits from the left PDM microphone are sampled on PDM_CLK falling edge, bits for the right are sampled on the rising edge of PDM_CLK, resulting in two bitstreams. Each bitstream is fed into a digital filter which converts the PDM stream into 16-bit PCM samples, and filters and down-samples them to reach the appropriate sample rate.

The EDGE field in the MODE register allows swapping Left and Right, so that Left will be sampled on rising edge, and Right on falling.

The PDM module uses EasyDMA to store the samples coming out from the filters into one buffer in RAM.

Depending on the mode chosen in the OPERATION field in the MODE register, memory either contains alternating left and right 16-bit samples (Stereo), or only left 16-bit samples (Mono).

To ensure continuous PDM sampling, it is up to the application to update the EasyDMA destination address pointer as the previous buffer is filled.

The continuous transfer can be started or stopped by sending the START and STOP tasks. STOP becomes effective after the current frame has finished transferring, which will generate the STOPPED event. The STOPPED event indicates that all activity in the module are finished, and that the data is available in RAM (EasyDMA has finished transferring as well). Attempting to restart before receiving the STOPPED event may result in unpredictable behaviour.

43.3 Decimation filter

In order to convert the incoming data stream into PCM audio samples, a decimation filter is included in the PDM interface module.

The input of the filter is the two-channel PDM serial stream (with left channel on clock high, right channel on clock low), its output is 2×16 -bit PCM samples at a sample rate 64 times lower than the PDM clock rate.

The filter stage of each channel is followed by a digital volume control, to attenuate or amplify the output samples in a range of -20 dB to +20 dB around the default (reset) setting, defined by $G_{PDM, default}$. The gain is controlled by the GAINL and GAINR registers.

As an example, if the goal is to achieve 2500 RMS output samples (16 bit) with a 1 kHz 90 dBA signal into a -26 dBFS sensitivity PDM microphone, the user will have to sum the PDM module's default gain ($G_{PDM, default}$) and the gain introduced by the microphone and acoustic path of his implementation (an attenuation would translate into a negative gain), and adjust GAINL and GAINR by this amount. Assuming that only the PDM module influences the gain, GAINL and GAINR must be set to $-G_{PDM, default}$ dB to achieve the requirement.

With $G_{PDM, default}=3.2$ dB, and as GAINL and GAINR are expressed in 0.5 dB steps, the closest value to program would be 3.0 dB, which can be calculated as:

$$GAINL = GAINR = (DefaultGain - (2 * 3))$$

Remember to check that the resulting values programmed into GAINL and GAINR fall within MinGain and MaxGain.

43.4 EasyDMA

Samples will be written directly to RAM, and EasyDMA must be configured accordingly.

The address pointer for the EasyDMA channel is set in SAMPLE.PTR register. If the destination address set in SAMPLE.PTR is not pointing to the Data RAM region, an EasyDMA transfer may result in a HardFault or RAM corruption. See [Memory](#) on page 23 for more information about the different memory regions.

DMA supports Stereo (Left+Right 16-bit samples) and Mono (Left only) data transfer, depending on setting in the OPERATION field in the MODE register. The samples are stored little endian.

Table 101: DMA sample storage

MODE.OPERATION	Bits per sample	Result stored per RAM word	Physical RAM allocated (32 bit words)	Result boundary indexes in RAM	Note
Stereo	32 (2x16)	L+R	$\text{ceil}(\text{SAMPLE.MAXCNT}/2)$	R0=[31:16]; L0=[15:0]	Default
Mono	16	2xL	$\text{ceil}(\text{SAMPLE.MAXCNT}/2)$	L1=[31:16]; L0=[15:0]	

The destination buffer in RAM consists of one block, the size of which is set in SAMPLE.MAXCNT register. Format is number of 16-bit samples. The physical RAM allocated is always:

$$(\text{RAM allocation, in bytes}) = \text{SAMPLE.MAXCNT} * 2;$$

(but the mapping of the samples depends on MODE.OPERATION.

If OPERATION=Stereo, RAM will contain a succession of Left and Right samples.

If OPERATION=Mono, RAM will contain a succession of mono samples.

For a given value of SAMPLE.MAXCNT, the buffer in RAM can contain half the stereo sampling time as compared to the mono sampling time.

The PDM acquisition can be started by the START task, after the SAMPLE.PTR and SAMPLE.MAXCNT registers have been written. When starting the module, it will take some time for the filters to start outputting valid data. Transients from the PDM microphone itself may also occur. The first few samples (typically around 50) might hence contain invalid values or transients. It is therefore advised to discard the first few samples after a PDM start.

As soon as the STARTED event is received, the firmware can write the next SAMPLE.PTR value (this register is double-buffered), to ensure continuous operation.

When the buffer in RAM is filled with samples, an END event is triggered. The firmware can start processing the data in the buffer. Meanwhile, the PDM module starts acquiring data into the new buffer pointed to by SAMPLE.PTR, and sends a new STARTED event, so that the firmware can update SAMPLE.PTR to the next buffer address.

43.5 Hardware example

Connect the microphone clock to CLK, and data to DIN.

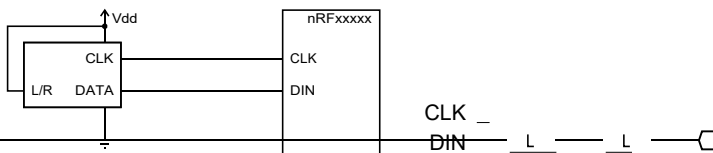


Figure 125: Example of a single PDM microphone, wired as left

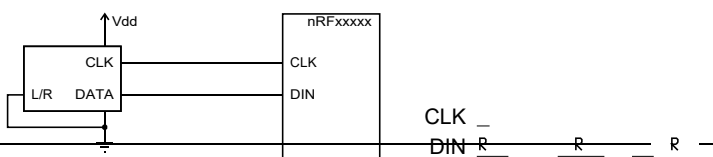


Figure 126: Example of a single PDM microphone, wired as right

Note that in a single-microphone (mono) configuration, depending on the microphone's implementation, either the left or the right channel (sampled at falling or rising CLK edge respectively) will contain reliable data. If two microphones are used, one of them has to be set as left, the other as right (L/R pin tied high or to GND on the respective microphone). It is strongly recommended to use two microphones of exactly the same brand and type so that their timings in left and right operation match.

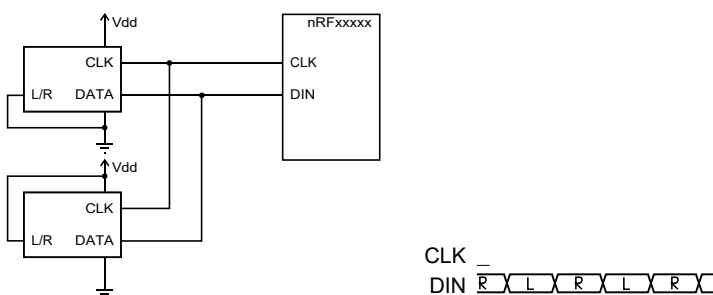


Figure 127: Example of two PDM microphones

43.6 Pin configuration

The CLK and DIN signals associated to the PDM module are mapped to physical pins according to the configuration specified in the PSEL.CLK and PSEL.DIN registers respectively. If the CONNECT field in any PSEL register is set to Disconnected, the associated PDM module signal will not be connected to the required physical pins, and will not operate properly.

The PSEL.CLK and PSEL.DIN registers and their configurations are only used as long as the PDM module is enabled, and retained only as long as the device is in System ON mode. See [POWER — Power supply](#) on page 78 for more information about power modes. When the peripheral is disabled, the pins will behave as regular GPIOs, and use the configuration in their respective OUT bit field and PIN_CNF[n] register.

To ensure correct behaviour in the PDM module, the pins used by the PDM module must be configured in the GPIO peripheral as described in [Table 102: GPIO configuration before enabling peripheral](#) on page 440 before enabling the PDM module. This is to ensure that the pins used by the PDM module are driven correctly if the PDM module itself is temporarily disabled or the device temporarily enters System OFF. This configuration must be retained in the GPIO for the selected I/Os as long as the PDM module is supposed to be connected to an external PDM circuit.

Only one peripheral can be assigned to drive a particular GPIO pin at a time. Failing to do so may result in unpredictable behaviour.

Table 102: GPIO configuration before enabling peripheral

PDM signal	PDM pin	Direction	Output value	Comment
CLK	As specified in PSEL.CLK	Output	0	
DIN	As specified in PSEL.DIN	Input	Not applicable	

43.7 Registers

Table 103: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x4001D000	PDM	PDM	Pulse Density Modulation (Digital Microphone Interface)	

Table 104: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
TASKS_START	0x000	Starts continuous PDM transfer
TASKS_STOP	0x004	Stops PDM transfer
EVENTS_STARTED	0x100	PDM transfer has started
EVENTS_STOPPED	0x104	PDM transfer has finished
EVENTS_END	0x108	The PDM has written the last sample specified by SAMPLE.MAXCNT (or the last sample after a STOP task has been received) to Data RAM
INTEN	0x300	Enable or disable interrupt
INTENSET	0x304	Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308	Disable interrupt
ENABLE	0x500	PDM module enable register
PDMCLKCTRL	0x504	PDM clock generator control
MODE	0x508	Defines the routing of the connected PDM microphones' signals
GAINL	0x518	Left output gain adjustment
GAINR	0x51C	Right output gain adjustment
PSEL.CLK	0x540	Pin number configuration for PDM CLK signal
PSEL.DIN	0x544	Pin number configuration for PDM DIN signal
SAMPLE.PTR	0x560	RAM address pointer to write samples to with EasyDMA
SAMPLE.MAXCNT	0x564	Number of samples to allocate memory for in EasyDMA mode

43.7.1 INTEN

Address offset: 0x300

Enable or disable interrupt

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																								C	B	A		
Reset 0x00000000										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																																		
A	RW	STARTED									Enable or disable interrupt for STARTED event																																	
											See EVENTS_STARTED																																	
		Disabled			0			Disable																																				
		Enabled			1			Enable																																				
B	RW	STOPPED									Enable or disable interrupt for STOPPED event																																	
											See EVENTS_STOPPED																																	
		Disabled			0			Disable																																				
		Enabled			1			Enable																																				
C	RW	END									Enable or disable interrupt for END event																																	
											See EVENTS_END																																	
		Disabled			0			Disable																																				
		Enabled			1			Enable																																				

43.7.2 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0						
Id																																						C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																		
A	RW	STARTED							Write '1' to Enable interrupt for STARTED event																															
									See EVENTS_STARTED																															
			Set	1	Enable																																			
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																			
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																			
B	RW	STOPPED							Write '1' to Enable interrupt for STOPPED event																															
									See EVENTS_STOPPED																															
			Set	1	Enable																																			
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																			
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																			
C	RW	END							Write '1' to Enable interrupt for END event																															
									See EVENTS_END																															
			Set	1	Enable																																			
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																			
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																			

43.7.3 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number		31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
Id		C B A																														
Reset 0x00000000		0 0																														
Id	RW Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																											
A	RW STARTED				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for STARTED event																											
					See EVENTS_STARTED																											
		Clear	1		Disable																											
		Disabled	0		Read: Disabled																											
		Enabled	1		Read: Enabled																											
B	RW STOPPED				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for STOPPED event																											

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																																	C	B	A			
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value		Description																																	
					See EVENTS_STOPPED																																	
		Clear	1		Disable																																	
		Disabled	0		Read: Disabled																																	
		Enabled	1		Read: Enabled																																	
C	RW END				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for END event																																	
					See EVENTS_END																																	
		Clear	1		Disable																																	
		Disabled	0		Read: Disabled																																	
		Enabled	1		Read: Enabled																																	

43.7.4 ENABLE

Address offset: 0x500

PDM module enable register

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																																								A			
Reset 0x00000000										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																							
A	RW ENABLE			Enable or disable PDM module																																							
		Disabled	0	Disable																																							
		Enabled	1	Enable																																							

43.7.5 PDMCLKCTRL

Address offset: 0x504

PDM clock generator control

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A				
Reset 0x08400000			0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value			Description																																
A	RW FREQ					PDM_CLK frequency																																
		1000K	0x08000000			PDM_CLK = 32 MHz / 32 = 1.000 MHz																																
		Default	0x08400000			PDM_CLK = 32 MHz / 31 = 1.032 MHz																																
		1067K	0x08800000			PDM_CLK = 32 MHz / 30 = 1.067 MHz																																

43.7.6 MODE

Address offset: 0x508

Defines the routing of the connected PDM microphones' signals

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																																	B	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW OPERATION			Mono or stereo operation																														
		Stereo	0	Sample and store one pair (Left + Right) of 16bit samples per RAM word R=[31:16]; L=[15:0]																														
		Mono	1	Sample and store two successive Left samples (16 bit each) per RAM word L1=[31:16]; L0=[15:0]																														
B	RW EDGE			Defines on which PDM_CLK edge Left (or mono) is sampled																														
		LeftFalling	0	Left (or mono) is sampled on falling edge of PDM_CLK																														
		LeftRising	1	Left (or mono) is sampled on rising edge of PDM_CLK																														

43.7.7 GAINL

Address offset: 0x518

Left output gain adjustment

[illegible]

43.7.8 GAINR

Address offset: 0x51C

Right output gain adjustment

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0										
Id																											A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000028			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0									
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value		Description																																							
A	RW	GAINR			Right output gain adjustment, in 0.5 dB steps, around the default module gain (see electrical parameters)																																							
		MinGain	0x00		-20dB gain adjustment (minimum)																																							
		DefaultGain	0x28		0dB gain adjustment ('2500 RMS' requirement)																																							
		MaxGain	0x50		+20dB gain adjustment (maximum)																																							

43.7.9 PSEL.CLK

Address offset: 0x540

Pin number configuration for PDM CLK signal

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id			B																																	
Reset 0xFFFFFFF			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value		Description																															
A	RW PIN		[0..31]		Pin number																															
B	RW CONNECT				Connection																															
		Disconnected	1		Disconnect																															
		Connected	0		Connect																															

43.7.10 PSEL.DIN

Address offset: 0x544

Pin number configuration for PDM DIN signal

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			B																															
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																												
A	RW	PIN	[0..31]			Pin number																												
B	RW	CONNECT				Connection																												
		Disconnected	1			Disconnect																												
		Connected	0			Connect																												

43.7.11 SAMPLE.PTR

Address offset: 0x560

RAM address pointer to write samples to with EasyDMA

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value		Description																																
A	RW		SAMPLEPTR			Address to write PDM samples to over DMA																																

43.7.12 SAMPLE.MAXCNT

Address offset: 0x564

Number of samples to allocate memory for in EasyDMA mode

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0												
Id																													A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0											
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value		Description																																									
A	RW		BUFFSIZE	[0..32767]		Length of DMA RAM allocation in number of samples																																									

43.8 Electrical specification

43.8.1 PDM Electrical Specification

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$I_{PDM, stereo}$	PDM module active current, stereo operation ³⁸		1.4		mA
$f_{PDM, CLK}$	PDM clock speed		1.032		MHz
$t_{PDM, JITTER}$	Jitter in PDM clock output			20	ns
$T_{dPDM, CLK}$	PDM clock duty cycle	40	50	60	%
$t_{PDM, DATA}$	Decimation filter delay			5	ms
$t_{PDM, cv}$	Allowed clock edge to data valid			125	ns
$t_{PDM, ci}$	Allowed (other) clock edge to data invalid	0			ns
$t_{PDM, s}$	Data setup time at $f_{PDM, CLK}=1.024$ MHz	65			ns
$t_{PDM, h}$	Data hold time at $f_{PDM, CLK}=1.024$ MHz	0			ns
$G_{PDM, default}$	Default (reset) absolute gain of the PDM module		3.2		dB

³⁸ Average current including PDM and DMA transfers, excluding clock and power supply base currents

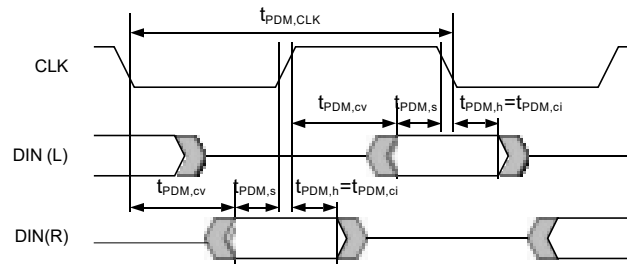


Figure 128: PDM timing diagram

44 I²S — Inter-IC sound interface

The I²S (Inter-IC Sound) module, supports the original two-channel I²S format, and left or right-aligned formats. It implements EasyDMA for sample transfer directly to and from RAM without CPU intervention.

The I²S peripheral has the following main features:

- Master and Slave mode
- Simultaneous bi-directional (TX and RX) audio streaming
- Original I²S and left- or right-aligned format
- 8, 16 and 24-bit sample width
- Low-jitter Master Clock generator
- Various sample rates

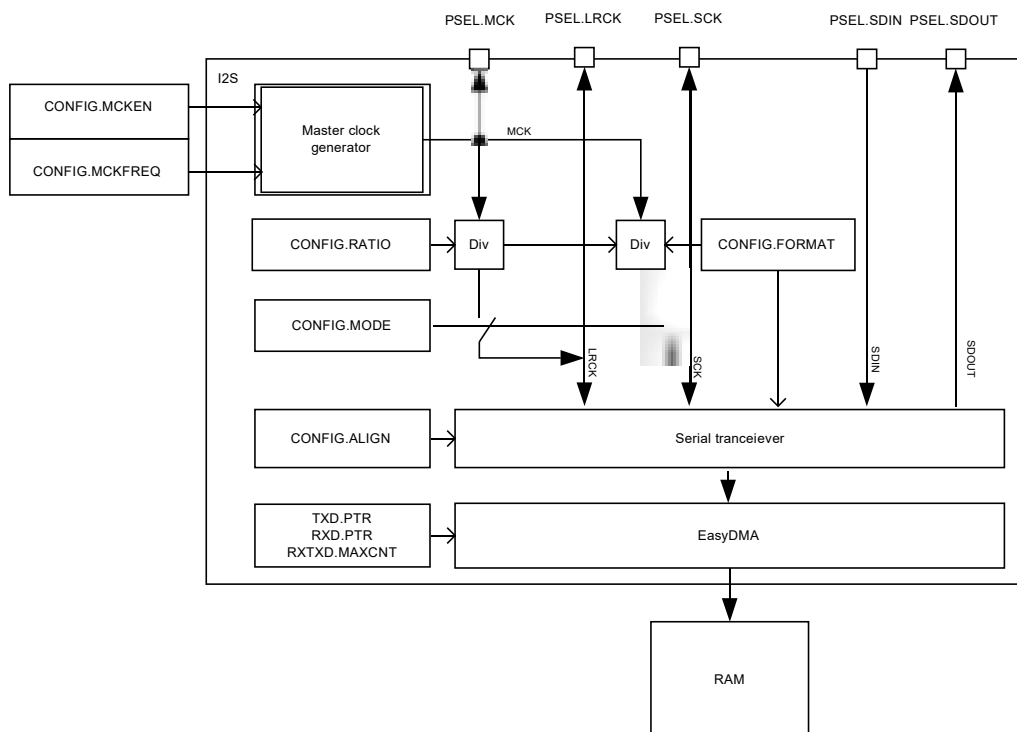


Figure 129: I²S master

44.1 Mode

The I²S protocol specification defines two modes of operation, Master and Slave.

The I²S mode decides which of the two sides (Master or Slave) shall provide the clock signals `LRCK` and `SCK`, and these signals are always supplied by the Master to the Slave.

44.2 Transmitting and receiving

The I²S module supports both transmission (TX) and reception (RX) of serial data. In both cases the serial data is shifted synchronously to the clock signals `SCK` and `LRCK`.

TX data is written to the SDOUT pin on the falling edge of SCK, and RX data is read from the SDIN pin on the rising edge of SCK. The most significant bit (MSB) is always transmitted first.

TX and RX are available in both Master and Slave modes and can be enabled/disabled independently in the [CONFIG.TXEN](#) on page 456 and [CONFIG.RXEN](#) on page 456.

Transmission and/or reception is started by triggering the START task. When started and transmission is enabled (in [CONFIG.TXEN](#) on page 456), the TXPTRUPD event will be generated for every [RXTXD.MAXCNT](#) on page 459 number of transmitted data words (containing one or more samples). Similarly, when started and reception is enabled (in [CONFIG.RXEN](#) on page 456), the RXPTRUPD event will be generated for every [RXTXD.MAXCNT](#) on page 459 received data words.

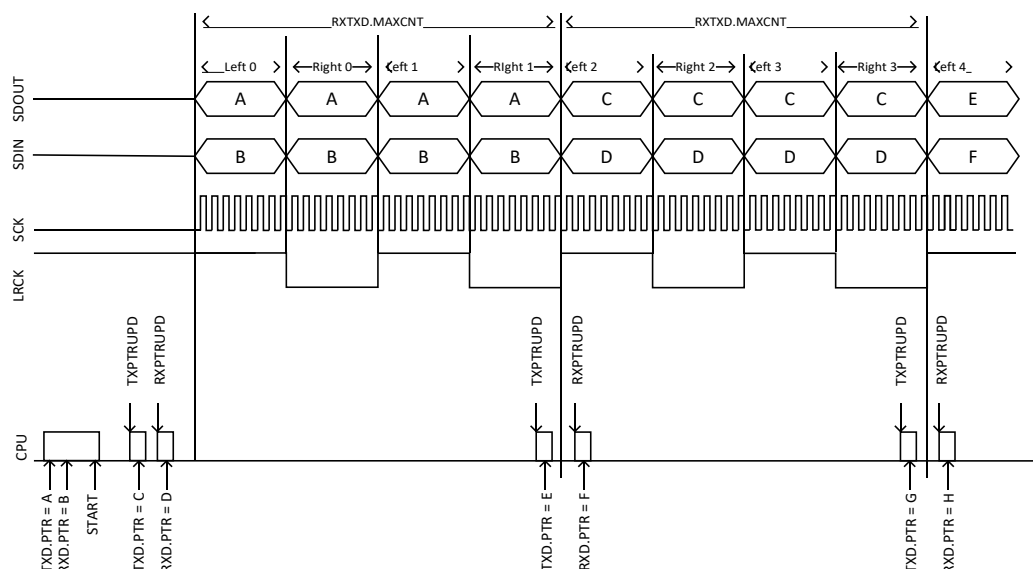


Figure 130: Transmitting and receiving. CONFIG.FORMAT = Aligned, CONFIG.SWIDTH = 8Bit, CONFIG.CHANNELS = Stereo, RXTXD.MAXCNT = 1.

44.3 Left right clock (LRCK)

The Left Right Clock (LRCK), often referred to as "word clock", "sample clock" or "word select" in I²S context, is the clock defining the frames in the serial bit streams sent and received on SDOUT and SDIN, respectively.

In I²S mode, each frame contains one left and right sample pair, with the left sample being transferred during the low half period of LRCK followed by the right sample being transferred during the high period of LRCK.

In Aligned mode, each frame contains one left and right sample pair, with the left sample being transferred during the high half period of LRCK followed by the right sample being transferred during the low period of LRCK.

Consequently, the LRCK frequency is equivalent to the audio sample rate.

When operating in Master mode, the LRCK is generated from the MCK, and the frequency of LRCK is then given as:

$$\text{LRCK} = \text{MCK} / \text{CONFIG.RATIO}$$

LRCK always toggles around the falling edge of the serial clock SCK.

44.4 Serial clock (SCK)

The serial clock (SCK), often referred to as the serial bit clock, pulses once for each data bit being transferred on the serial data lines SDIN and SDOUT.

When operating in Master mode the SCK is generated from the MCK, and the frequency of SCK is then given as:

$$SCK = 2 * LRCK * CONFIG.SWIDTH$$

The falling edge of the SCK falls on the toggling edge of LRCK.

When operating in Slave mode SCK is provided by the external I²S master.

44.5 Master clock (MCK)

The master clock (MCK) is the clock from which LRCK and SCK are derived when operating in Master mode.

The MCK is generated by an internal MCK generator. This generator always needs to be enabled when in Master mode, but the generator can also be enabled when in Slave mode. Enabling the generator when in slave mode can be useful in the case where the external Master is not able to generate its own master clock.

The MCK generator is enabled/disabled in the register [CONFIG.MCKEN](#) on page 457, and the generator is started or stopped by the START or STOP tasks.

In Master mode the LRCK and the SCK frequencies are closely related, as both are derived from MCK and set indirectly through [CONFIG.RATIO](#) on page 457 and [CONFIG.SWIDTH](#) on page 458.

When configuring these registers, the user is responsible for fulfilling the following requirements:

1. SCK frequency can never exceed the MCK frequency, which can be formulated as:

$$CONFIG.RATIO \geq 2 * CONFIG.SWIDTH$$

2. The MCK/LRCK ratio shall be a multiple of $2 * CONFIG.SWIDTH$, which can be formulated as:

$$Integer = (CONFIG.RATIO / (2 * CONFIG.SWIDTH))$$

The MCK signal can be routed to an output pin (specified in PSEL.MCK) to supply external I²S devices that require the MCK to be supplied from the outside.

When operating in Slave mode, the I²S module does not use the MCK and the MCK generator does not need to be enabled.

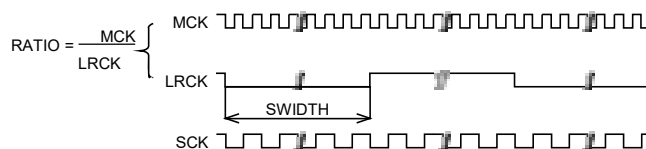


Figure 131: Relation between RATIO, MCK and LRCK.

Table 105: Configuration examples

Desired LRCK [Hz]	CONFIG.SWIDTH	CONFIG.RATIO	CONFIG.MCKFREQ	MCK [Hz]	LRCK [Hz]	LRCK error [%]
16000	16Bit	32X	32MDIV63	507936.5	15873.0	-0.8
16000	16Bit	64X	32MDIV31	1032258.1	16129.0	0.8
16000	16Bit	256X	32MDIV8	4000000.0	15625.0	-2.3
32000	16Bit	32X	32MDIV31	1032258.1	32258.1	0.8
32000	16Bit	64X	32MDIV16	2000000.0	31250.0	-2.3
32000	16Bit	256X	32MDIV4	8000000.0	31250.0	-2.3
44100	16Bit	32X	32MDIV23	1391304.3	43478.3	-1.4
44100	16Bit	64X	32MDIV11	2909090.9	45454.5	3.1
44100	16Bit	256X	32MDIV3	10666666.7	41666.7	-5.5

44.6 Width, alignment and format

The CONFIG.SWIDTH register primarily defines the sample width of the data written to memory. In master mode, it then also sets the amount of bits per frame. In Slave mode it controls padding/trimming if required. Left, right, transmitted, and received samples always have the same width. The CONFIG.FORMAT register specifies the position of the data frames with respect to the LRCK edges in both Master and Slave modes.

When using I²S format, the first bit in a half-frame (containing one left or right sample) gets sampled on the second rising edge of the SCK after a LRCK edge. When using Aligned mode, the first bit in a half-frame gets sampled on the first rising edge of SCK following a LRCK edge.

For data being received on SDIN the sample value can be either right or left-aligned inside a half-frame, as specified in [CONFIG.ALIGN](#) on page 458. [CONFIG.ALIGN](#) on page 458 affects only the decoding of the incoming samples (SDIN), while the outgoing samples (SDOUT) are always left-aligned (or justified).

When using left-alignment, each half-frame starts with the MSB of the sample value (both for data being sent on SDOUT and received on SDIN).

When using right-alignment, each half-frame of data being received on SDIN ends with the LSB of the sample value, while each half-frame of data being sent on SDOUT starts with the MSB of the sample value (same as for left-alignment).

In Master mode, the size of a half-frame (in number of SCK periods) equals the sample width (in number of bits), and in this case the alignment setting does not care as each half-frame in any case will start with the MSB and end with the LSB of the sample value.

In slave mode, however, the sample width does not need to equal the frame size. This means you might have extra or fewer SCK pulses per half-frame than what the sample width specified in [CONFIG.SWIDTH](#) requires.

In the case where we use **left-alignment** and the number of SCK pulses per half-frame is **higher** than the sample width, the following will apply:

- For data received on SDIN, all bits after the LSB of the sample value will be discarded.
- For data sent on SDOUT, all bits after the LSB of the sample value will be 0.

In the case where we use **left-alignment** and the number of SCK pulses per frame is **lower** than the sample width, the following will apply:

- Data sent and received on SDOUT and SDIN will be truncated with the LSBs being removed first.

In the case where we use **right-alignment** and the number of SCK pulses per frame is **higher** than the sample width, the following will apply:

- For data received on SDIN, all bits before the MSB of the sample value will be discarded.
- For data sent on SDOUT, all bits after the LSB of the sample value will be 0 (same behavior as for left-alignment).

In the case where we use **right-alignment** and the number of SCK pulses per frame is **lower** than the sample width, the following will apply:

- Data received on SDIN will be sign-extended to "sample width" number of bits before being written to memory.
- Data sent on SDOUT will be truncated with the LSBs being removed first (same behavior as for left-alignment).



Figure 132: I²S format. CONFIG.SWIDTH equalling half-frame size.

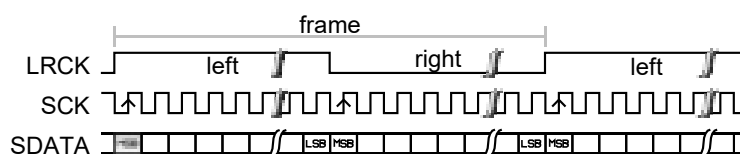


Figure 133: Aligned format. CONFIG.SWIDTH equalling half-frame size.

44.7 EasyDMA

The I²S module implements EasyDMA for accessing internal Data RAM without CPU intervention.

The source and destination pointers for the TX and RX data are configured in [TXD.PTR](#) on page 459 and [RXD.PTR](#) on page 459. The memory pointed to by these pointers will only be read or written when TX or RX are enabled in [CONFIG.TXEN](#) on page 456 and [CONFIG.RXEN](#) on page 456.

The addresses written to the pointer registers [TXD.PTR](#) on page 459 and [RXD.PTR](#) on page 459 are double-buffered in hardware, and these double buffers are updated for every [RXTXD.MAXCNT](#) on page 459 words (containing one or more samples) read/written from/to memory. The events TXPTRUPD and RXPTRUPD are generated whenever the TXD.PTR and RXD.PTR are transferred to these double buffers.

If [TXD.PTR](#) on page 459 is not pointing to the Data RAM region when transmission is enabled, or [RXD.PTR](#) on page 459 is not pointing to the Data RAM region when reception is enabled, an EasyDMA transfer may result in a HardFault and/or memory corruption. See [Memory](#) on page 23 for more information about the different memory regions.

Due to the nature of I²S, where the number of transmitted samples always equals the number of received samples (at least when both TX and RX are enabled), one common register [RXTXD.MAXCNT](#) on page 459 is used for specifying the sizes of these two memory buffers. The size of the buffers is specified in a number of 32-bit words. Such a 32-bit memory word can either contain four 8-bit samples, two 16-bit samples or one right-aligned 24-bit sample sign extended to 32 bit.

In stereo mode (CONFIG.CHANNELS=Stereo), the samples are stored as "left and right sample pairs" in memory. Figure [Figure 134: Memory mapping for 8 bit stereo. CONFIG.SWIDTH = 8Bit, CONFIG.CHANNELS = Stereo.](#) on page 450, [Figure 136: Memory mapping for 16 bit stereo. CONFIG.SWIDTH = 16Bit, CONFIG.CHANNELS = Stereo.](#) on page 451 and [Figure 138: Memory mapping for 24 bit stereo. CONFIG.SWIDTH = 24Bit, CONFIG.CHANNELS = Stereo.](#) on page 451 show how the samples are mapped to memory in this mode. The mapping is valid for both RX and TX.

In mono mode (CONFIG.CHANNELS=Left or Right), RX sample from only one channel in the frame is stored in memory, the other channel sample is ignored. Illustrations [Figure 135: Memory mapping for 8 bit mono. CONFIG.SWIDTH = 8Bit, CONFIG.CHANNELS = Left.](#) on page 451, [Figure 137: Memory mapping for 16 bit mono, left channel only. CONFIG.SWIDTH = 16Bit, CONFIG.CHANNELS = Left.](#) on page 451 and [Figure 139: Memory mapping for 24 bit mono, left channel only. CONFIG.SWIDTH = 24Bit, CONFIG.CHANNELS = Left.](#) on page 452 show how RX samples are mapped to memory in this mode.

For TX, the same outgoing sample read from memory is transmitted on both left and right in a frame, resulting in a mono output stream.

	31	24	23	16	15	8	7	0
x.PTR	Right sample 1	Left sample 1		Right sample 0		Left sample 0		
x.PTR + 4	Right sample 3	Left sample 3		Right sample 2		Left sample 2		
x.PTR + (n*2) - 4	Left sample n-1	Right sample n-1		Right sample n-2		Left sample n-2		

Figure 134: Memory mapping for 8 bit stereo. CONFIG.SWIDTH = 8Bit, CONFIG.CHANNELS = Stereo.

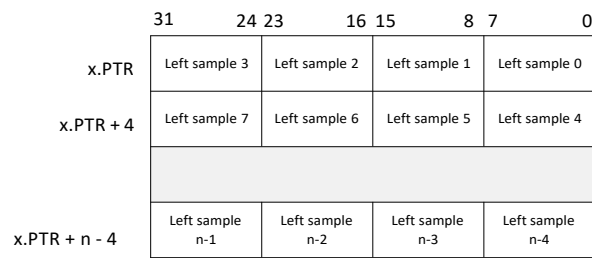


Figure 135: Memory mapping for 8 bit mono. CONFIG.SWIDTH = 8Bit, CONFIG.CHANNELS = Left.

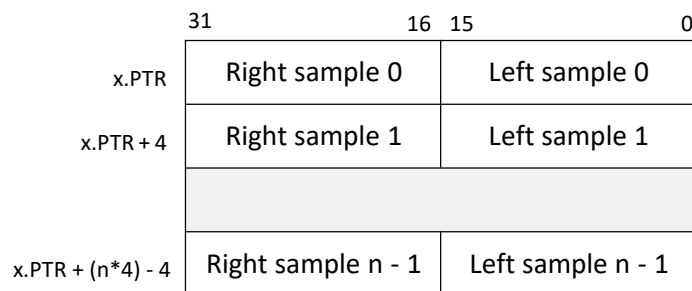


Figure 136: Memory mapping for 16 bit stereo. CONFIG.SWIDTH = 16Bit, CONFIG.CHANNELS = Stereo.

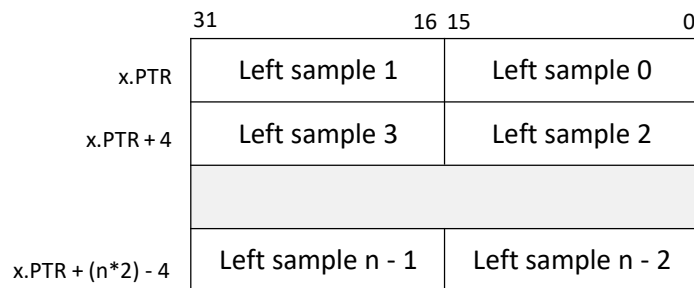


Figure 137: Memory mapping for 16 bit mono, left channel only. CONFIG.SWIDTH = 16Bit, CONFIG.CHANNELS = Left.

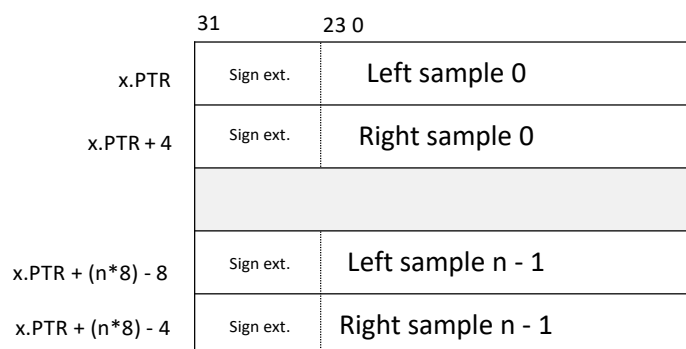


Figure 138: Memory mapping for 24 bit stereo. CONFIG.SWIDTH = 24Bit, CONFIG.CHANNELS = Stereo.

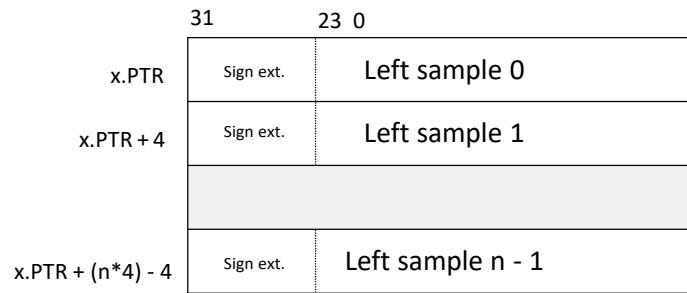


Figure 139: Memory mapping for 24 bit mono, left channel only. CONFIG.SWIDTH = 24Bit, CONFIG.CHANNELS = Left.

44.8 Module operation

Described here is a typical operating procedure for the I²S module.

1. Configure the I²S module using the CONFIG registers

```
// Enable reception
NRF_I2S->CONFIG.RXEN = (I2S_CONFIG_RXEN_RXEN_Enabled <<
                        I2S_CONFIG_RXEN_RXEN_Pos);

// Enable transmission
NRF_I2S->CONFIG.TXEN = (I2S_CONFIG_TXEN_TXEN_Enabled <<
                        I2S_CONFIG_TXEN_TXEN_Pos);

// Enable MCK generator
NRF_I2S->CONFIG.MCKEN = (I2S_CONFIG_MCKEN_MCKEN_Enabled <<
                        I2S_CONFIG_MCKEN_MCKEN_Pos);

// MCKFREQ = 4 MHz
NRF_I2S->CONFIG.MCKFREQ = I2S_CONFIG_MCKFREQ_MCKFREQ_32MDIV8 <<
                        I2S_CONFIG_MCKFREQ_MCKFREQ_Pos;

// Ratio = 256
NRF_I2S->CONFIG.RATIO = I2S_CONFIG_RATIO_RATIO_256X <<
                        I2S_CONFIG_RATIO_RATIO_Pos;

// MCKFREQ = 4 MHz and Ratio = 256 gives sample rate = 15.625 ks/s
// Sample width = 16 bit
NRF_I2S->CONFIG.SWIDTH = I2S_CONFIG_SWIDTH_SWIDTH_16Bit <<
                        I2S_CONFIG_SWIDTH_SWIDTH_Pos;

// Alignment = Left
NRF_I2S->CONFIG.ALIGN = I2S_CONFIG_ALIGN_ALIGN_Left <<
                        I2S_CONFIG_ALIGN_ALIGN_Pos;

// Format = I2S
NRF_I2S->CONFIG.FORMAT = I2S_CONFIG_FORMAT_FORMAT_I2S <<
                        I2S_CONFIG_FORMAT_FORMAT_Pos;

// Use stereo
NRF_I2S->CONFIG.CHANNELS = I2S_CONFIG_CHANNELS_CHANNELS_Stereo <<
                        I2S_CONFIG_CHANNELS_CHANNELS_Pos;
```

2. Map IO pins using the PINSEL registers

```
// MCK routed to pin 0
NRF_I2S->PSEL.MCK = (0 << I2S_PSEL_MCK_PIN_Pos) |
                    (I2S_PSEL_MCK_CONNECT_Connected <<
                     I2S_PSEL_MCK_CONNECT_Pos);

// SCK routed to pin 1
NRF_I2S->PSEL.SCK = (1 << I2S_PSEL_SCK_PIN_Pos) |
                    (I2S_PSEL_SCK_CONNECT_Connected <<
                     I2S_PSEL_SCK_CONNECT_Pos);

// LRCK routed to pin 2
NRF_I2S->PSEL.LRCK = (2 << I2S_PSEL_LRCK_PIN_Pos) |
                    (I2S_PSEL_LRCK_CONNECT_Connected <<
```

```

    I2S_PSEL_LRCK_CONNECT_Pos);
// SDOUT routed to pin 3
NRF_I2S->PSEL.SDOUT = (3 << I2S_PSEL_SDOUT_PIN_Pos) |
                      (I2S_PSEL_SDOUT_CONNECT_Connected <<

    I2S_PSEL_SDOUT_CONNECT_Pos);
// SDIN routed on pin 4
NRF_I2S->PSEL.SDIN = (4 << I2S_PSEL_SDIN_PIN_Pos) |
                    (I2S_PSEL_SDIN_CONNECT_Connected <<

    I2S_PSEL_SDIN_CONNECT_Pos);

```

3. Configure TX and RX data pointers using the TXD, RXD and RXTXD registers

```

NRF_I2S->TXD.PTR = my_tx_buf;
NRF_I2S->RXD.PTR = my_rx_buf;
NRF_I2S->TXD.MAXCNT = MY_BUF_SIZE;

```

4. Enable the I²S module using the ENABLE register

```

NRF_I2S->ENABLE = 1;

```

5. Start audio streaming using the START task

```

NRF_I2S->TASKS_START = 1;

```

6. Handle received and transmitted data when receiving the TXPTRUPD and RXPTRUPD events

```

if (NRF_I2S->EVENTS_TXPTRUPD != 0)
{
    NRF_I2S->TXD.PTR = my_next_tx_buf;
    NRF_I2S->EVENTS_TXPTRUPD = 0;
}

if (NRF_I2S->EVENTS_RXPTRUPD != 0)
{
    NRF_I2S->RXD.PTR = my_next_rx_buf;
    NRF_I2S->EVENTS_RXPTRUPD = 0;
}

```

44.9 Pin configuration

The MCK, SCK, LRCK, SDIN and SDOUT signals associated with the I²S module are mapped to physical pins according to the pin numbers specified in the PSEL.x registers.

These pins are acquired whenever the I²S module is enabled through the register [ENABLE](#) on page 456.

When a pin is acquired by the I²S module, the direction of the pin (input or output) will be configured automatically, and any pin direction setting done in the GPIO module will be overridden. The directions for the various I²S pins are shown below in [Table 106: GPIO configuration before enabling peripheral \(master mode\)](#) on page 453 and [Table 107: GPIO configuration before enabling peripheral \(slave mode\)](#) on page 454.

To secure correct signal levels on the pins when the system is in OFF mode, and when the I²S module is disabled, these pins must be configured in the GPIO peripheral directly.

Table 106: GPIO configuration before enabling peripheral (master mode)

I ² S signal	I ² S pin	Direction	Output value	Comment
MCK	As specified in PSEL.MCK	Output	0	
LRCK	As specified in PSEL.LRCK	Output	0	

I ² S signal	I ² S pin	Direction	Output value	Comment
SCK	As specified in PSEL.SCK	Output	0	
SDIN	As specified in PSEL.SDIN	Input	Not applicable	
SDOUT	As specified in PSEL.SDOUT	Output	0	

Table 107: GPIO configuration before enabling peripheral (slave mode)

I ² S signal	I ² S pin	Direction	Output value	Comment
MCK	As specified in PSEL.MCK	Output	0	
LRCK	As specified in PSEL.LRCK	Input	Not applicable	
SCK	As specified in PSEL.SCK	Input	Not applicable	
SDIN	As specified in PSEL.SDIN	Input	Not applicable	
SDOUT	As specified in PSEL.SDOUT	Output	0	

44.10 Registers

Table 108: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x40025000	I2S	I2S	Inter-IC Sound Interface	

Table 109: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
TASKS_START	0x000	Starts continuous I2S transfer. Also starts MCK generator when this is enabled.
TASKS_STOP	0x004	Stops I2S transfer. Also stops MCK generator. Triggering this task will cause the {event:STOPPED} event to be generated.
EVENTS_RXPTRUPD	0x104	The RXD.PTR register has been copied to internal double-buffers. When the I2S module is started and RX is enabled, this event will be generated for every RXTXD.MAXCNT words that are received on the SDIN pin.
EVENTS_STOPPED	0x108	I2S transfer stopped.
EVENTS_TXPTRUPD	0x114	The TDX.PTR register has been copied to internal double-buffers. When the I2S module is started and TX is enabled, this event will be generated for every RXTXD.MAXCNT words that are sent on the SDOUT pin.
<i>INTEN</i>	0x300	Enable or disable interrupt
<i>INTENSET</i>	0x304	Enable interrupt
<i>INTENCLR</i>	0x308	Disable interrupt
<i>ENABLE</i>	0x500	Enable I2S module.
<i>CONFIG.MODE</i>	0x504	I2S mode.
<i>CONFIG.RXEN</i>	0x508	Reception (RX) enable.
<i>CONFIG.TXEN</i>	0x50C	Transmission (TX) enable.
<i>CONFIG.MCKEN</i>	0x510	Master clock generator enable.
<i>CONFIG.MCKFREQ</i>	0x514	Master clock generator frequency.
<i>CONFIG.RATIO</i>	0x518	MCK / LRCK ratio.
<i>CONFIG.SWIDTH</i>	0x51C	Sample width.
<i>CONFIG.ALIGN</i>	0x520	Alignment of sample within a frame.
<i>CONFIG.FORMAT</i>	0x524	Frame format.
<i>CONFIG.CHANNELS</i>	0x528	Enable channels.
<i>RXD.PTR</i>	0x538	Receive buffer RAM start address.
<i>TXD.PTR</i>	0x540	Transmit buffer RAM start address.
<i>RXTXD.MAXCNT</i>	0x550	Size of RXD and TXD buffers.
<i>PSEL.MCK</i>	0x560	Pin select for MCK signal.
<i>PSEL.SCK</i>	0x564	Pin select for SCK signal.
<i>PSEL.LRCK</i>	0x568	Pin select for LRCK signal.
<i>PSEL.SDIN</i>	0x56C	Pin select for SDIN signal.
<i>PSEL.SDOUT</i>	0x570	Pin select for SDOUT signal.

44.10.1 INTEN

Address offset: 0x300

Enable or disable interrupt

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																																							
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																	
B	RW	RXPTRUPD				Enable or disable interrupt for RXPTRUPD event																																	
						See EVENTS_RXPTRUPD																																	
			Disabled		0	Disable																																	
			Enabled		1	Enable																																	
C	RW	STOPPED				Enable or disable interrupt for STOPPED event																																	
						See EVENTS_STOPPED																																	
			Disabled		0	Disable																																	
			Enabled		1	Enable																																	
F	RW	TXPTRUPD				Enable or disable interrupt for TXPTRUPD event																																	
						See EVENTS_TXPTRUPD																																	
			Disabled		0	Disable																																	
			Enabled		1	Enable																																	

44.10.2 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																																							
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																	
B	RW	RXPTRUPD				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for RXPTRUPD event																																	
						See EVENTS_RXPTRUPD																																	
			Set		1	Enable																																	
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																	
C	RW	STOPPED				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for STOPPED event																																	
						See EVENTS_STOPPED																																	
			Set		1	Enable																																	
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																	
F	RW	TXPTRUPD				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for TXPTRUPD event																																	
						See EVENTS_TXPTRUPD																																	
			Set		1	Enable																																	
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																	

44.10.3 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number		31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
Id																																
Reset 0x00000000		0 0																														
Id	RW Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																											
B	RW RXPTRUPD				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for RXPTRUPD event																											
					See EVENTS_RXPTRUPD																											
		Clear		1	Disable																											
		Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																											
		Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																											
C	RW STOPPED				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for STOPPED event																											

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																																F			C	B		
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value	Description																																	
					See EVENTS_STOPPED																																	
			Clear	1	Disable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
F	RW TXPTRUPD				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for TXPTRUPD event																																	
					See EVENTS_TXPTRUPD																																	
			Clear	1	Disable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	

44.10.4 ENABLE

Address offset: 0x500

Enable I2S module.

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																																		
Id																																					A																																	
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																																	
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value																																	Description																																
A	RW	ENABLE																																				Enable I2S module.																																
			Disabled		0																																	Disable																																
			Enabled		1																																	Enable																																

44.10.5 CONFIG.MODE

Address offset: 0x504

I2S mode.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																																							
Id																																							A																																			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																																							
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value																																			Description																																			
A	RW	MODE																																					I2S mode.																																			
			Master	0																																				Master mode. SCK and LRCK generated from internal master clcok (MCK) and output on pins defined by PSEL.xxx.																																		
			Slave	1																																				Slave mode. SCK and LRCK generated by external master and received on pins defined by PSEL.xxx																																		

44.10.6 CONFIG.RXEN

Address offset: 0x508

Reception (RX) enable.

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																																					A	
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	RXEN				Reception (RX) enable.																																
			Disabled		0	Reception disabled and now data will be written to the RXD.PTR address.																																
			Enabled		1	Reception enabled.																																

44.10.7 CONFIG.TXEN

Address offset: 0x50C

Transmission (TX) enable.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																				A		
Reset 0x00000001				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	TXEN				Transmission (TX) enable.																																
			Disabled	0		Transmission disabled and now data will be read from theRXD.TXD address.																																
			Enabled	1		Transmission enabled.																																

44.10.8 CONFIG.MCKEN

Address offset: 0x510

Master clock generator enable.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																																				A
Reset 0x00000001				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW	MCKEN				Master clock generator enable.																														
			Disabled	0		Master clock generator disabled and PSEL.MCK not connected(available as GPIO).																														
			Enabled	1		Master clock generator running and MCK output on PSEL.MCK.																														

44.10.9 CONFIG.MCKFREQ

Address offset: 0x514

Master clock generator frequency.

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x20000000			0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																												
A	RW	MCKFREQ				Master clock generator frequency.																												
			32MDIV2		0x80000000	32 MHz / 2 = 16.0 MHz																												
			32MDIV3		0x50000000	32 MHz / 3 = 10.6666667 MHz																												
			32MDIV4		0x40000000	32 MHz / 4 = 8.0 MHz																												
			32MDIV5		0x30000000	32 MHz / 5 = 6.4 MHz																												
			32MDIV6		0x28000000	32 MHz / 6 = 5.3333333 MHz																												
			32MDIV8		0x20000000	32 MHz / 8 = 4.0 MHz																												
			32MDIV10		0x18000000	32 MHz / 10 = 3.2 MHz																												
			32MDIV11		0x16000000	32 MHz / 11 = 2.9090909 MHz																												
			32MDIV15		0x11000000	32 MHz / 15 = 2.1333333 MHz																												
			32MDIV16		0x10000000	32 MHz / 16 = 2.0 MHz																												
			32MDIV21		0x0C000000	32 MHz / 21 = 1.5238095																												
			32MDIV23		0x0B000000	32 MHz / 23 = 1.3913043 MHz																												
			32MDIV30		0x08800000	32 MHz / 30 = 1.0666667 MHz																												
			32MDIV31		0x08400000	32 MHz / 31 = 1.0322581 MHz																												
			32MDIV32		0x08000000	32 MHz / 32 = 1.0 MHz																												
			32MDIV42		0x06000000	32 MHz / 42 = 0.7619048 MHz																												
			32MDIV63		0x04100000	32 MHz / 63 = 0.5079365 MHz																												
			32MDIV125		0x020C0000	32 MHz / 125 = 0.256 MHz																												

44.10.10 CONFIG.RATIO

Address offset: 0x518

MCK / LRCK ratio.

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																																	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000006			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW	RATIO				MCK / LRCK ratio.																														
			32X		0	LRCK = MCK / 32																														
			48X		1	LRCK = MCK / 48																														
			64X		2	LRCK = MCK / 64																														
			96X		3	LRCK = MCK / 96																														
			128X		4	LRCK = MCK / 128																														
			192X		5	LRCK = MCK / 192																														
			256X		6	LRCK = MCK / 256																														
			384X		7	LRCK = MCK / 384																														
			512X		8	LRCK = MCK / 512																														

44.10.11 CONFIG.SWIDTH

Address offset: 0x51C

Sample width.

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																														A	A													
Reset 0x00000001										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																																					
A	RW SWIDTH						Sample width.																																					
			8Bit		0		8 bit.																																					
			16Bit		1		16 bit.																																					
			24Bit		2		24 bit.																																					

44.10.12 CONFIG.ALIGN

Address offset: 0x520

Alignment of sample within a frame.

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																																							A				
Reset 0x00000000										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field									Value Id									Value									Description															
A	RW ALIGN																											Alignment of sample within a frame.															
										Left									0									Left-aligned.															
										Right									1									Right-aligned.															

44.10.13 CONFIG.FORMAT

Address offset: 0x524

Frame format.

Bit number		31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
Id		A																														
Reset 0x00000000		0 0																														
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																												
A	RW FORMAT			Frame format.																												
		I2S	0	Original I2S format.																												
		Aligned	1	Alternate (left- or right-aligned) format.																												

44.10.14 CONFIG.CHANNELS

Address offset: 0x528

Enable channels.

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																																					A	A
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW CHANNELS				Enable channels.																																	
			Stereo	0	Stereo.																																	
			Left	1	Left only.																																	
			Right	2	Right only.																																	

44.10.15 RXD.PTR

Address offset: 0x538

Receive buffer RAM start address.

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id					A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	PTR				Receive buffer Data RAM start address. When receiving, words containing samples will be written to this address. This address is a word aligned Data RAM address.																																

44.10.16 TXD.PTR

Address offset: 0x540

Transmit buffer RAM start address.

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id					A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	PTR				Transmit buffer Data RAM start address. When transmitting, words containing samples will be fetched from this address. This address is a word aligned Data RAM address.																																

44.10.17 RXTXD.MAXCNT

Address offset: 0x550

Size of RXD and TXD buffers.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																							A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	MAXCNT				Size of RXD and TXD buffers in number of 32 bit words.																																

44.10.18 PSEL.MCK

Address offset: 0x560

Pin select for MCK signal.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				C																															
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1 1																															
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value		Description																												
A	RW	PIN			[0..31]		Pin number																												
C	RW	CONNECT					Connection																												
			Disconnected	1			Disconnect																												
			Connected	0			Connect																												

44.10.19 PSEL.SCK

Address offset: 0x564

Pin select for SCK signal.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id				C																												A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value		Description																													
A	RW	PIN			[0..31]		Pin number																													
C	RW	CONNECT					Connection																													
			Disconnected		1		Disconnect																													
			Connected		0		Connect																													

44.10.20 PSEL.LRCK

Address offset: 0x568

Pin select for LRCK signal.

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id			C																												A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value															Description																	
A	RW PIN		[0..31]															Pin number																	
C	RW CONNECT																	Connection																	
		Disconnected	1															Disconnect																	
		Connected	0															Connect																	

44.10.21 PSEL.SDIN

Address offset: 0x56C

Pin select for SDIN signal.

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id			C																												A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value															Description																	
A	RW PIN		[0..31]															Pin number																	
C	RW CONNECT																	Connection																	
		Disconnected	1															Disconnect																	
		Connected	0															Connect																	

44.10.22 PSEL.SDOUT

Address offset: 0x570

Pin select for SDOUT signal.

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id			C																												A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value																Description																
A	RW PIN		[0..31]																Pin number																
C	RW CONNECT																		Connection																
		Disconnected	1																Disconnect																
		Connected	0																Connect																

44.11 Electrical specification

44.11.1 I2S timing specification

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
t_{S_SDIN}	SDIN setup time before SCK rising	20		ns	
t_{H_SDIN}	SDIN hold time after SCK rising	15		ns	
t_{S_SDOUT}	SDOUT setup time after SCK falling	40		ns	
t_{H_SDOUT}	SDOUT hold time before SCK falling	6		ns	
t_{SCK_LRCK}	SCLK falling to LRCK edge	0	5	ns	
f_{MCK}	MCK frequency			4000	kHz
f_{LRCK}	LRCK frequency				kHz
f_{SCK}	SCK frequency			2000	kHz
DC_{CK}	Clock duty cycle (MCK, LRCK, SCK)	45	55	%	

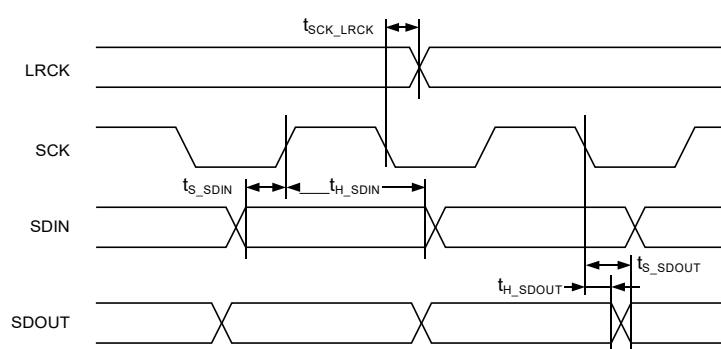


Figure 140: I2S timing diagram

45 MWU — Memory watch unit

The Memory watch unit (MWU) can be used to generate events when a memory region is accessed by the CPU. The MWU can be configured to trigger events for access to Data RAM and Peripheral memory segments. The MWU allows an application developer to generate memory access events during development for debugging or during production execution for failure detection and recovery.

Listed here are the main features for MWU:

- Six memory regions, four user-configurable and two fixed regions in peripheral address space
- Flexible configuration of regions with START and END addresses
- Generate events on CPU read and/or write to a defined region of Data RAM or peripheral memory address space
- Programmable maskable or non-maskable (NMI) interrupt on events
- Peripheral interfaces can be watched for read and write access using subregions of the two fixed memory regions

Table 110: Memory regions

Memory region	START address	END address
REGION[0..3]	Configurable	Configurable
PREGION[0]	0x40000000	0x4001FFFF
PREGION[1]	0x40020000	0x4003FFFF

Each MWU region is defined by a start address and an end address, configured by the START and END registers respectively. These addresses are byte aligned and inclusive. The END register value has to be greater or equal to the START register value. Each region is associated with a pair of events that indicate that either a write access or a read access from the CPU has been detected inside the region.

For regions containing subregions (see below), a set of status registers PERREGION[0..1].SUBSTATWA and PERREGION[0..1].SUBSTATRA indicate which subregion(s) caused the EVENT_PREGION[0..1].WA and EVENT_PREGION[0..1].RA respectively.

The MWU is only able to detect memory accesses in the Data RAM and Peripheral memory segments from the CPU, see [Memory](#) on page 23 for more information about the different memory segments. EasyDMA accesses are not monitored by the MWU. The MWU requires two HCLK cycles to detect and generate the event.

The peripheral regions, PREGION[0..1], are divided into 32 equally sized subregions, SR[0..31]. All subregions are excluded in the main region by default, and any can be included by specifying them in the SUBS register. When a subregion is excluded from the main region, the memory watch mechanism will not trigger any events when that subregion is accessed.

Subregions in PREGION[0..1] cannot be individually configured for read or write access watch. Watch configuration is only possible for a region as a whole. The PRGNIWA and PRGNIWA (i=0..1) fields in the REGIONEN register control watching read and write access.

REGION[0..3] can be individually enabled for read and/or write access watching through their respective RGNIRA and RGNiWA (i=0..3) fields in the REGIONEN register.

REGIONENSET and REGIONENCLR allow respectively enabling and disabling one or multiple REGIONs or PREGIONs watching in a single write access.

45.1 Registers

Table 111: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x40020000	MWU	MWU	Memory Watch Unit	

Table 112: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
EVENTS_REGION[0].WA	0x100	Write access to region 0 detected
EVENTS_REGION[0].RA	0x104	Read access to region 0 detected
EVENTS_REGION[1].WA	0x108	Write access to region 1 detected
EVENTS_REGION[1].RA	0x10C	Read access to region 1 detected
EVENTS_REGION[2].WA	0x110	Write access to region 2 detected
EVENTS_REGION[2].RA	0x114	Read access to region 2 detected
EVENTS_REGION[3].WA	0x118	Write access to region 3 detected
EVENTS_REGION[3].RA	0x11C	Read access to region 3 detected
EVENTS_PREGION[0].WA	0x160	Write access to peripheral region 0 detected
EVENTS_PREGION[0].RA	0x164	Read access to peripheral region 0 detected
EVENTS_PREGION[1].WA	0x168	Write access to peripheral region 1 detected
EVENTS_PREGION[1].RA	0x16C	Read access to peripheral region 1 detected
INTEN	0x300	Enable or disable interrupt
INTENSET	0x304	Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308	Disable interrupt
NMIEN	0x320	Enable or disable non-maskable interrupt
NMIENSET	0x324	Enable non-maskable interrupt
NMIENCLR	0x328	Disable non-maskable interrupt
PERREGION[0].SUBSTAT	0x400	Source of event/interrupt in region 0, write access detected while corresponding subregion was enabled for watching
PERREGION[0].SUBSTAT	0x404	Source of event/interrupt in region 0, read access detected while corresponding subregion was enabled for watching
PERREGION[1].SUBSTAT	0x408	Source of event/interrupt in region 1, write access detected while corresponding subregion was enabled for watching
PERREGION[1].SUBSTAT	0x40C	Source of event/interrupt in region 1, read access detected while corresponding subregion was enabled for watching
REGIONEN	0x510	Enable/disable regions watch
REGIONENSET	0x514	Enable regions watch
REGIONENCLR	0x518	Disable regions watch
REGION[0].START	0x600	Start address for region 0
REGION[0].END	0x604	End address of region 0
REGION[1].START	0x610	Start address for region 1
REGION[1].END	0x614	End address of region 1
REGION[2].START	0x620	Start address for region 2
REGION[2].END	0x624	End address of region 2
REGION[3].START	0x630	Start address for region 3
REGION[3].END	0x634	End address of region 3
PREGION[0].START	0x6C0	Reserved for future use
PREGION[0].END	0x6C4	Reserved for future use
PREGION[0].SUBS	0x6C8	Subregions of region 0
PREGION[1].START	0x6D0	Reserved for future use
PREGION[1].END	0x6D4	Reserved for future use
PREGION[1].SUBS	0x6D8	Subregions of region 1

45.1.1 INTEN

Address offset: 0x300

Enable or disable interrupt

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0										
Id					L																K	J	I	H																G	F	E	D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0									
Id	RW Field			Value Id	Value			Description																																						
A	RW REGION0WA				Enable or disable interrupt for REGION[0].WA event See																																									
					EVENTS_REGION[0].WA																																									
Disabled					0			Disable																																						

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id				L K J I																								H G F E D C B A											
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																																			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																		
B	RW	REGION0RA	Enabled	1	Enable																																		
			Enable or disable interrupt for REGION[0].RA event																																				
			See EVENTS_REGION[0].RA																																				
			Disabled	0	Disable																																		
			Enabled	1	Enable																																		
C	RW	REGION1WA	Enable or disable interrupt for REGION[1].WA event																																				
			See EVENTS_REGION[1].WA																																				
						Disabled	0	Disable																															
			Enabled	1	Enable																																		
D	RW	REGION1RA	Enable or disable interrupt for REGION[1].RA event																																				
			See EVENTS_REGION[1].RA																																				
						Disabled	0	Disable																															
			Enabled	1	Enable																																		
E	RW	REGION2WA	Enable or disable interrupt for REGION[2].WA event																																				
			See EVENTS_REGION[2].WA																																				
						Disabled	0	Disable																															
			Enabled	1	Enable																																		
F	RW	REGION2RA	Enable or disable interrupt for REGION[2].RA event																																				
			See EVENTS_REGION[2].RA																																				
						Disabled	0	Disable																															
			Enabled	1	Enable																																		
G	RW	REGION3WA	Enable or disable interrupt for REGION[3].WA event																																				
			See EVENTS_REGION[3].WA																																				
						Disabled	0	Disable																															
			Enabled	1	Enable																																		
H	RW	REGION3RA	Enable or disable interrupt for REGION[3].RA event																																				
			See EVENTS_REGION[3].RA																																				
						Disabled	0	Disable																															
			Enabled	1	Enable																																		
I	RW	PREGION0WA	Enable or disable interrupt for PREGION[0].WA event																																				
			See EVENTS_PREGION[0].WA																																				
						Disabled	0	Disable																															
			Enabled	1	Enable																																		
J	RW	PREGION0RA	Enable or disable interrupt for PREGION[0].RA event																																				
			See EVENTS_PREGION[0].RA																																				
						Disabled	0	Disable																															
			Enabled	1	Enable																																		
K	RW	PREGION1WA	Enable or disable interrupt for PREGION[1].WA event																																				
			See EVENTS_PREGION[1].WA																																				
						Disabled	0	Disable																															
			Enabled	1	Enable																																		
L	RW	PREGION1RA	Enable or disable interrupt for PREGION[1].RA event																																				
			See EVENTS_PREGION[1].RA																																				
						Disabled	0	Disable																															
			Enabled	1	Enable																																		

45.1.2 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				L K J I																H G F E D C B A															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW	REGION0WA			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for REGION[0].WA event																														
					See EVENTS_REGION[0].WA																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
B	RW	REGION0RA			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for REGION[0].RA event																														
					See EVENTS_REGION[0].RA																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
C	RW	REGION1WA			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for REGION[1].WA event																														
					See EVENTS_REGION[1].WA																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
D	RW	REGION1RA			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for REGION[1].RA event																														
					See EVENTS_REGION[1].RA																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
E	RW	REGION2WA			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for REGION[2].WA event																														
					See EVENTS_REGION[2].WA																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
F	RW	REGION2RA			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for REGION[2].RA event																														
					See EVENTS_REGION[2].RA																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
G	RW	REGION3WA			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for REGION[3].WA event																														
					See EVENTS_REGION[3].WA																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
H	RW	REGION3RA			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for REGION[3].RA event																														
					See EVENTS_REGION[3].RA																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
I	RW	PREGION0WA			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for PREGION[0].WA event																														
					See EVENTS_PREGION[0].WA																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
J	RW	PREGION0RA			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for PREGION[0].RA event																														
					See EVENTS_PREGION[0].RA																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
K	RW	PREGION1WA			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for PREGION[1].WA event																														

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																																
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
			Set		1	Enable	See EVENTS_REGION[1].WA																									
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																										
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																										
L	RW	PREGION1RA					Write '1' to Enable interrupt for PREGION[1].RA event																									
			Set		1	Enable	See EVENTS_REGION[1].RA																									
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																										
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																										

45.1.3 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																																
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	RW	REGION0WA					Write '1' to Disable interrupt for REGION[0].WA event																									
			Clear		1	Disable	See EVENTS_REGION[0].WA																									
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																										
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																										
B	RW	REGION0RA					Write '1' to Disable interrupt for REGION[0].RA event																									
			Clear		1	Disable	See EVENTS_REGION[0].RA																									
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																										
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																										
C	RW	REGION1WA					Write '1' to Disable interrupt for REGION[1].WA event																									
			Clear		1	Disable	See EVENTS_REGION[1].WA																									
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																										
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																										
D	RW	REGION1RA					Write '1' to Disable interrupt for REGION[1].RA event																									
			Clear		1	Disable	See EVENTS_REGION[1].RA																									
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																										
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																										
E	RW	REGION2WA					Write '1' to Disable interrupt for REGION[2].WA event																									
			Clear		1	Disable	See EVENTS_REGION[2].WA																									
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																										
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																										
F	RW	REGION2RA					Write '1' to Disable interrupt for REGION[2].RA event																									
			Clear		1	Disable	See EVENTS_REGION[2].RA																									
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																										
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																										
G	RW	REGION3WA					Write '1' to Disable interrupt for REGION[3].WA event																									
			Clear		1	Disable	See EVENTS_REGION[3].WA																									

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																															
Id				L																K	J	I	H																G	F	E	D	C	B	A																					
Reset 0x00000000				0																																		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																																													
					Write '1' to Disable interrupt for REGION[3].RA event																																																													
					See EVENTS_REGION[3].RA																																																													
			Clear	1	Disable																																																													
H	RW	REGION3RA	Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																																													
					Write '1' to Disable interrupt for REGION[3].RA event																																																													
					See EVENTS_REGION[3].RA																																																													
			Clear	1	Disable																																																													
I	RW	PREGION0WA	Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																																													
					Write '1' to Disable interrupt for PREGION[0].WA event																																																													
					See EVENTS_PREGION[0].WA																																																													
			Clear	1	Disable																																																													
J	RW	PREGION0RA	Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																																													
					Write '1' to Disable interrupt for PREGION[0].RA event																																																													
					See EVENTS_PREGION[0].RA																																																													
			Clear	1	Disable																																																													
K	RW	PREGION1WA	Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																																													
					Write '1' to Disable interrupt for PREGION[1].WA event																																																													
					See EVENTS_PREGION[1].WA																																																													
			Clear	1	Disable																																																													
L	RW	PREGION1RA	Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																																													
					Write '1' to Disable interrupt for PREGION[1].RA event																																																													
					See EVENTS_PREGION[1].RA																																																													
			Clear	1	Disable																																																													

45.1.4 NMIEN

Address offset: 0x320

Enable or disable non-maskable interrupt

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id			L K J I														H G F E D C B A																	
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW	REGION0WA			Enable or disable non-maskable interrupt for REGION[0].WA event																													
					See EVENTS_REGION[0].WA																													
			Disabled	0	Disable																													
			Enabled	1	Enable																													
					Write '1' to Disable interrupt for REGION[0].WA event																													
B	RW	REGION0RA			Enable or disable non-maskable interrupt for REGION[0].RA event																													
					See EVENTS_REGION[0].RA																													
			Disabled	0	Disable																													
			Enabled	1	Enable																													
					Write '1' to Disable interrupt for REGION[0].RA event																													
C	RW	REGION1WA			Enable or disable non-maskable interrupt for REGION[1].WA event																													
					See EVENTS_REGION[1].WA																													
			Disabled	0	Disable																													
			Enabled	1	Enable																													
					Write '1' to Disable interrupt for REGION[1].WA event																													

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				L K J I																H G F E D C B A															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																														
D	RW	REGION1RA			Enable or disable non-maskable interrupt for REGION[1].RA event See EVENTS_REGION[1].RA Disabled 0 Disable Enabled 1 Enable																														
E	RW	REGION2WA			Enable or disable non-maskable interrupt for REGION[2].WA event See EVENTS_REGION[2].WA Disabled 0 Disable Enabled 1 Enable																														
F	RW	REGION2RA			Enable or disable non-maskable interrupt for REGION[2].RA event See EVENTS_REGION[2].RA Disabled 0 Disable Enabled 1 Enable																														
G	RW	REGION3WA			Enable or disable non-maskable interrupt for REGION[3].WA event See EVENTS_REGION[3].WA Disabled 0 Disable Enabled 1 Enable																														
H	RW	REGION3RA			Enable or disable non-maskable interrupt for REGION[3].RA event See EVENTS_REGION[3].RA Disabled 0 Disable Enabled 1 Enable																														
I	RW	PREGION0WA			Enable or disable non-maskable interrupt for PREGION[0].WA event See EVENTS_PREGION[0].WA Disabled 0 Disable Enabled 1 Enable																														
J	RW	PREGION0RA			Enable or disable non-maskable interrupt for PREGION[0].RA event See EVENTS_PREGION[0].RA Disabled 0 Disable Enabled 1 Enable																														
K	RW	PREGION1WA			Enable or disable non-maskable interrupt for PREGION[1].WA event See EVENTS_PREGION[1].WA Disabled 0 Disable Enabled 1 Enable																														
L	RW	PREGION1RA			Enable or disable non-maskable interrupt for PREGION[1].RA event See EVENTS_PREGION[1].RA Disabled 0 Disable Enabled 1 Enable																														

45.1.5 NMIENSET

Address offset: 0x324

Enable non-maskable interrupt

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
Id				L																K																J																I																H																G																F																E																D																C																B																A																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Reset 0x00000000				0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0																0															

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				L K J I																H G F E D C B A															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
J	RW	PREGION0RA			Write '1' to Enable non-maskable interrupt for PREGION[0].RA event																														
					See EVENTS_PREGION[0].RA																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
K	RW	PREGION1WA			Write '1' to Enable non-maskable interrupt for PREGION[1].WA event																														
					See EVENTS_PREGION[1].WA																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
L	RW	PREGION1RA			Write '1' to Enable non-maskable interrupt for PREGION[1].RA event																														
					See EVENTS_PREGION[1].RA																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														

45.1.6 NMIENCLR

Address offset: 0x328

Disable non-maskable interrupt

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id			L K J I																H G F E D C B A															
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW	REGION0WA			Write '1' to Disable non-maskable interrupt for REGION[0].WA event																													
					See EVENTS_REGION[0].WA																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
B	RW	REGION0RA			Write '1' to Disable non-maskable interrupt for REGION[0].RA event																													
					See EVENTS_REGION[0].RA																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
C	RW	REGION1WA			Write '1' to Disable non-maskable interrupt for REGION[1].WA event																													
					See EVENTS_REGION[1].WA																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
D	RW	REGION1RA			Write '1' to Disable non-maskable interrupt for REGION[1].RA event																													
					See EVENTS_REGION[1].RA																													

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id			L K J I																H G F E D C B A															
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
E	RW	REGION2WA			Write '1' to Disable non-maskable interrupt for REGION[2].WA event																													
					See EVENTS_REGION[2].WA																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
F	RW	REGION2RA			Write '1' to Disable non-maskable interrupt for REGION[2].RA event																													
					See EVENTS_REGION[2].RA																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
G	RW	REGION3WA			Write '1' to Disable non-maskable interrupt for REGION[3].WA event																													
					See EVENTS_REGION[3].WA																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
H	RW	REGION3RA			Write '1' to Disable non-maskable interrupt for REGION[3].RA event																													
					See EVENTS_REGION[3].RA																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
I	RW	PREGION0WA			Write '1' to Disable non-maskable interrupt for PREGION[0].WA event																													
					See EVENTS_PREGION[0].WA																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
J	RW	PREGION0RA			Write '1' to Disable non-maskable interrupt for PREGION[0].RA event																													
					See EVENTS_PREGION[0].RA																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
K	RW	PREGION1WA			Write '1' to Disable non-maskable interrupt for PREGION[1].WA event																													
					See EVENTS_PREGION[1].WA																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
L	RW	PREGION1RA			Write '1' to Disable non-maskable interrupt for PREGION[1].RA event																													
					See EVENTS_PREGION[1].RA																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													

45.1.7 PERREGION[0].SUBSTATWA

Address offset: 0x400

Source of event/interrupt in region 0, write access detected while corresponding subregion was enabled for watching

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	O	N	M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	SR0			Subregion 0 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																																	
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																																	
B	RW	SR1			Subregion 1 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																																	
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																																	
C	RW	SR2			Subregion 2 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																																	
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																																	
D	RW	SR3			Subregion 3 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																																	
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																																	
E	RW	SR4			Subregion 4 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																																	
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																																	
F	RW	SR5			Subregion 5 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																																	
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																																	
G	RW	SR6			Subregion 6 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																																	
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																																	
H	RW	SR7			Subregion 7 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																																	
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																																	
I	RW	SR8			Subregion 8 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																																	
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																																	
J	RW	SR9			Subregion 9 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																																	
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																																	
K	RW	SR10			Subregion 10 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																																	
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																																	
L	RW	SR11			Subregion 11 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																																	
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																																	
M	RW	SR12			Subregion 12 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																																	
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																																	
N	RW	SR13			Subregion 13 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																																	
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																																	
O	RW	SR14			Subregion 14 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																																	
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																																	
P	RW	SR15			Subregion 15 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																																	
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																																	
Q	RW	SR16			Subregion 16 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	

Page 474

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																
Id				f e d c b a Z Y X W V U T S R Q P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																																
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																																
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																															
			NoAccess	0	No read access occurred in this subregion																															
			Access	1	Read access(es) occurred in this subregion																															
			Subregion 19 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No read access occurred in this subregion																															
T	RW	SR19	Access	1	Read access(es) occurred in this subregion																															
			Subregion 20 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No read access occurred in this subregion																															
			Access	1	Read access(es) occurred in this subregion																															
U	RW	SR20	Subregion 20 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No read access occurred in this subregion																															
			Access	1	Read access(es) occurred in this subregion																															
			Subregion 21 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
V	RW	SR21	Subregion 21 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No read access occurred in this subregion																															
			Access	1	Read access(es) occurred in this subregion																															
			Subregion 22 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
W	RW	SR22	Subregion 22 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No read access occurred in this subregion																															
			Access	1	Read access(es) occurred in this subregion																															
			Subregion 23 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
X	RW	SR23	Subregion 23 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No read access occurred in this subregion																															
			Access	1	Read access(es) occurred in this subregion																															
			Subregion 24 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
Y	RW	SR24	Subregion 24 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No read access occurred in this subregion																															
			Access	1	Read access(es) occurred in this subregion																															
			Subregion 25 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
Z	RW	SR25	Subregion 25 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No read access occurred in this subregion																															
			Access	1	Read access(es) occurred in this subregion																															
			Subregion 26 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
a	RW	SR26	Subregion 26 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No read access occurred in this subregion																															
			Access	1	Read access(es) occurred in this subregion																															
			Subregion 27 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
b	RW	SR27	Subregion 27 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No read access occurred in this subregion																															
			Access	1	Read access(es) occurred in this subregion																															
			Subregion 28 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
c	RW	SR28	Subregion 28 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No read access occurred in this subregion																															
			Access	1	Read access(es) occurred in this subregion																															
			Subregion 29 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
d	RW	SR29	Subregion 29 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No read access occurred in this subregion																															
			Access	1	Read access(es) occurred in this subregion																															
			Subregion 30 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
e	RW	SR30	Subregion 30 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No read access occurred in this subregion																															
			Access	1	Read access(es) occurred in this subregion																															
			Subregion 31 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
f	RW	SR31	Subregion 31 in region 0 (write '1' to clear)																																	
			NoAccess	0	No read access occurred in this subregion																															
			Access	1	Read access(es) occurred in this subregion																															

45.1.9 PERREGION[1].SUBSTATWA

Address offset: 0x408

Source of event/interrupt in region 1, write access detected while corresponding subregion was enabled for watching

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id			f e d c b a z Y X W V U T S R Q P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW SRO			Subregion 0 in region 1 (write '1' to clear)																														
		NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																														
		Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																														

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				f	e	d	c	b	a	Z	Y	X	W	V	U	T	S	R	Q	P	N	M	L	K		J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value			Description																											
B	RW	SR1						Subregion 1 in region 1 (write '1' to clear)																											
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																														
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																														
C	RW	SR2						Subregion 2 in region 1 (write '1' to clear)																											
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																														
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																														
D	RW	SR3						Subregion 3 in region 1 (write '1' to clear)																											
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																														
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																														
E	RW	SR4						Subregion 4 in region 1 (write '1' to clear)																											
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																														
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																														
F	RW	SR5						Subregion 5 in region 1 (write '1' to clear)																											
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																														
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																														
G	RW	SR6						Subregion 6 in region 1 (write '1' to clear)																											
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																														
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																														
H	RW	SR7						Subregion 7 in region 1 (write '1' to clear)																											
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																														
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																														
I	RW	SR8						Subregion 8 in region 1 (write '1' to clear)																											
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																														
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																														
J	RW	SR9						Subregion 9 in region 1 (write '1' to clear)																											
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																														
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																														
K	RW	SR10						Subregion 10 in region 1 (write '1' to clear)																											
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																														
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																														
L	RW	SR11						Subregion 11 in region 1 (write '1' to clear)																											
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																														
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																														
M	RW	SR12						Subregion 12 in region 1 (write '1' to clear)																											
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																														
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																														
N	RW	SR13						Subregion 13 in region 1 (write '1' to clear)																											
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																														
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																														
O	RW	SR14						Subregion 14 in region 1 (write '1' to clear)																											
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																														
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																														
P	RW	SR15						Subregion 15 in region 1 (write '1' to clear)																											
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																														
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																														
Q	RW	SR16						Subregion 16 in region 1 (write '1' to clear)																											
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																														
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																														
R	RW	SR17						Subregion 17 in region 1 (write '1' to clear)																											
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																														
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																														
S	RW	SR18						Subregion 18 in region 1 (write '1' to clear)																											
			NoAccess	0	No write access occurred in this subregion																														
			Access	1	Write access(es) occurred in this subregion																														
T	RW	SR19						Subregion 19 in region 1 (write '1' to clear)																											

45.1.10 PERREGION[1].SUBSTATRA

Source of event/interrupt in region 1, read access detected while corresponding subregion was enabled for watching

Page 477

Page 478

45.1.11 REGIONEN

Enable/disable regions watch

Page 479

45.1.12 REGIONENSET

Enable regions watch

Page 480

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				L K J I																H G F E D C B A																		
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
F	RW	RGN2RA	Enabled	1	Write access watch in this region is enabled																																	
			Set	1	Enable read access watch in region[2]																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable read access watch in this region																																	
			Enabled	1	Read access watch in this region is disabled																																	
G	RW	RGN3WA	Set	1	Read access watch in this region is enabled																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable write access watch in region[3]																																	
			Enabled	1	Enable write access watch in this region																																	
			Set	1	Write access watch in this region is disabled																																	
H	RW	RGN3RA	Set	1	Write access watch in this region is enabled																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable read access watch in region[3]																																	
			Enabled	1	Enable read access watch in this region																																	
			Set	1	Read access watch in this region is disabled																																	
I	RW	PRGN0WA	Set	1	Read access watch in this region is enabled																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable write access watch in PREGION[0]																																	
			Enabled	1	Enable write access watch in this PREGION																																	
			Set	1	Write access watch in this PREGION is disabled																																	
J	RW	PRGN0RA	Set	1	Write access watch in this PREGION is enabled																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable read access watch in PREGION[0]																																	
			Enabled	1	Enable read access watch in this PREGION																																	
			Set	1	Read access watch in this PREGION is disabled																																	
K	RW	PRGN1WA	Set	1	Read access watch in this PREGION is enabled																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable write access watch in PREGION[1]																																	
			Enabled	1	Enable write access watch in this PREGION																																	
			Set	1	Write access watch in this PREGION is disabled																																	
L	RW	PRGN1RA	Set	1	Write access watch in this PREGION is enabled																																	
			Disabled	0	Enable read access watch in PREGION[1]																																	
			Enabled	1	Enable read access watch in this PREGION																																	
			Set	1	Read access watch in this PREGION is disabled																																	

45.1.13 REGIONENCLR

Address offset: 0x518

Disable regions watch

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id			L K J I																H G F E D C B A															
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW	RGN0WA			Disable write access watch in region[0]																													
			Clear	1	Disable write access watch in this region																													
			Disabled	0	Write access watch in this region is disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Write access watch in this region is enabled																													
B	RW	RGN0RA			Disable read access watch in region[0]																													
			Clear	1	Disable read access watch in this region																													
			Disabled	0	Read access watch in this region is disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read access watch in this region is enabled																													
C	RW	RGN1WA			Disable write access watch in region[1]																													
			Clear	1	Disable write access watch in this region																													
			Disabled	0	Write access watch in this region is disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Write access watch in this region is enabled																													
D	RW	RGN1RA			Disable read access watch in region[1]																													
			Clear	1	Disable read access watch in this region																													
			Disabled	0	Read access watch in this region is disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read access watch in this region is enabled																													

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				L K J I																H G F E D C B A															
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																													
E	RW	RGN2WA				Disable write access watch in region[2]																													
			Clear	1	Disable write access watch in this region																														
			Disabled	0	Write access watch in this region is disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Write access watch in this region is enabled																														
F	RW	RGN2RA				Disable read access watch in region[2]																													
			Clear	1	Disable read access watch in this region																														
			Disabled	0	Read access watch in this region is disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read access watch in this region is enabled																														
G	RW	RGN3WA				Disable write access watch in region[3]																													
			Clear	1	Disable write access watch in this region																														
			Disabled	0	Write access watch in this region is disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Write access watch in this region is enabled																														
H	RW	RGN3RA				Disable read access watch in region[3]																													
			Clear	1	Disable read access watch in this region																														
			Disabled	0	Read access watch in this region is disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read access watch in this region is enabled																														
I	RW	PRGN0WA				Disable write access watch in PREGION[0]																													
			Clear	1	Disable write access watch in this PREGION																														
			Disabled	0	Write access watch in this PREGION is disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Write access watch in this PREGION is enabled																														
J	RW	PRGN0RA				Disable read access watch in PREGION[0]																													
			Clear	1	Disable read access watch in this PREGION																														
			Disabled	0	Read access watch in this PREGION is disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read access watch in this PREGION is enabled																														
K	RW	PRGN1WA				Disable write access watch in PREGION[1]																													
			Clear	1	Disable write access watch in this PREGION																														
			Disabled	0	Write access watch in this PREGION is disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Write access watch in this PREGION is enabled																														
L	RW	PRGN1RA				Disable read access watch in PREGION[1]																													
			Clear	1	Disable read access watch in this PREGION																														
			Disabled	0	Read access watch in this PREGION is disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read access watch in this PREGION is enabled																														

45.1.14 REGION[0].START

Address offset: 0x600

Start address for region 0

Bit number									31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value		Description																																			
A	RW		START				Start address for region																																			

45.1.15 REGION[0].END

Address offset: 0x604

End address of region 0

Bit number									31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW		Field		Value		Id	Value		Description																																
A	RW		END							End address of region.																																

45.1.16 REGION[1].START

Address offset: 0x610

Start address for region 1

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	RW	START				Start address for region																										

45.1.17 REGION[1].END

Address offset: 0x614

End address of region 1

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value	Id	Value		Description																												
A	RW END						End address of region.																												

45.1.18 REGION[2].START

Address offset: 0x620

Start address for region 2

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id					A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW		Field	Value	Id	Value		Description																												
A	RW		START			Start address for region																														

45.1.19 REGION[2].END

Address offset: 0x624

End address of region 2

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value				Description																										
A	RW	END							End address of region.																										

45.1.20 REGION[3].START

Address offset: 0x630

Start address for region 3

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value				Description																										
A	RW	START							Start address for region																										

45.1.21 REGION[3].END

Address offset: 0x634

End address of region 3

45.1.22 PREGION[0].START

Reserved for future use

45.1.23 PREGION[0].END

Reserved for future use

45.1.24 PREGION[0].SUBS

Subregions of region 0

Page 484

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																									
Id				f e d c b a z y x w v u t s r q p o n m l k j i h g f e d c b a																									
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																									
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																							
H	RW	SR7	Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 7 in region																								
			Include	1	Exclude																								
					Include																								
I	RW	SR8	Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 8 in region																								
			Include	1	Exclude																								
					Include																								
J	RW	SR9	Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 9 in region																								
			Include	1	Exclude																								
					Include																								
K	RW	SR10	Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 10 in region																								
			Include	1	Exclude																								
					Include																								
L	RW	SR11	Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 11 in region																								
			Include	1	Exclude																								
					Include																								
M	RW	SR12	Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 12 in region																								
			Include	1	Exclude																								
					Include																								
N	RW	SR13	Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 13 in region																								
			Include	1	Exclude																								
					Include																								
O	RW	SR14	Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 14 in region																								
			Include	1	Exclude																								
					Include																								
P	RW	SR15	Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 15 in region																								
			Include	1	Exclude																								
					Include																								
Q	RW	SR16	Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 16 in region																								
			Include	1	Exclude																								
					Include																								
R	RW	SR17	Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 17 in region																								
			Include	1	Exclude																								
					Include																								
S	RW	SR18	Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 18 in region																								
			Include	1	Exclude																								
					Include																								
T	RW	SR19	Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 19 in region																								
			Include	1	Exclude																								
					Include																								
U	RW	SR20	Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 20 in region																								
			Include	1	Exclude																								
					Include																								
V	RW	SR21	Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 21 in region																								
			Include	1	Exclude																								
					Include																								
W	RW	SR22	Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 22 in region																								
			Include	1	Exclude																								
					Include																								
X	RW	SR23	Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 23 in region																								
			Include	1	Exclude																								
					Include																								
Y	RW	SR24	Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 24 in region																								
			Include	1	Exclude																								
					Include																								
Z	RW	SR25	Include or exclude subregion 25 in region																										

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id			f e d c b a Z Y X W V U T S R Q P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																													
			Exclude	0	Exclude																													
			Include	1	Include																													
a	RW	SR26			Include or exclude subregion 26 in region																													
			Exclude	0	Exclude																													
			Include	1	Include																													
b	RW	SR27			Include or exclude subregion 27 in region																													
			Exclude	0	Exclude																													
			Include	1	Include																													
c	RW	SR28			Include or exclude subregion 28 in region																													
			Exclude	0	Exclude																													
			Include	1	Include																													
d	RW	SR29			Include or exclude subregion 29 in region																													
			Exclude	0	Exclude																													
			Include	1	Include																													
e	RW	SR30			Include or exclude subregion 30 in region																													
			Exclude	0	Exclude																													
			Include	1	Include																													
f	RW	SR31			Include or exclude subregion 31 in region																													
			Exclude	0	Exclude																													
			Include	1	Include																													

45.1.25 PREGION[1].START

Address offset: 0x6D0

Reserved for future use

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id			A A																															
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value	Description																													
A	R	START			Reserved for future use																													

45.1.26 PREGION[1].END

Address offset: 0x6D4

Reserved for future use

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id			A A																															
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value	Description																													
A	R	END			Reserved for future use																													

45.1.27 PREGION[1].SUBS

Address offset: 0x6D8

Subregions of region 1

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id			f e d c b a Z Y X W V U T S R Q P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW	SRO			Include or exclude subregion 0 in region																													
			Exclude	0	Exclude																													

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				f e d c b a Z Y X W V U T S R Q P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
Id	RW Field			Value Id	Value	Description																													
B	RW	SR1	Include	1	Include																														
			Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 1 in region																														
			Include	1	Exclude																														
C	RW	SR2	Include	1	Include																														
			Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 2 in region																														
			Include	1	Exclude																														
D	RW	SR3	Include	1	Include																														
			Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 3 in region																														
			Include	1	Exclude																														
E	RW	SR4	Include	1	Include																														
			Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 4 in region																														
			Include	1	Exclude																														
F	RW	SR5	Include	1	Include																														
			Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 5 in region																														
			Include	1	Exclude																														
G	RW	SR6	Include	1	Include																														
			Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 6 in region																														
			Include	1	Exclude																														
H	RW	SR7	Include	1	Include																														
			Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 7 in region																														
			Include	1	Exclude																														
I	RW	SR8	Include	1	Include																														
			Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 8 in region																														
			Include	1	Exclude																														
J	RW	SR9	Include	1	Include																														
			Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 9 in region																														
			Include	1	Exclude																														
K	RW	SR10	Include	1	Include																														
			Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 10 in region																														
			Include	1	Exclude																														
L	RW	SR11	Include	1	Include																														
			Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 11 in region																														
			Include	1	Exclude																														
M	RW	SR12	Include	1	Include																														
			Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 12 in region																														
			Include	1	Exclude																														
N	RW	SR13	Include	1	Include																														
			Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 13 in region																														
			Include	1	Exclude																														
O	RW	SR14	Include	1	Include																														
			Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 14 in region																														
			Include	1	Exclude																														
P	RW	SR15	Include	1	Include																														
			Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 15 in region																														
			Include	1	Exclude																														
Q	RW	SR16	Include	1	Include																														
			Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 16 in region																														
			Include	1	Exclude																														
R	RW	SR17	Include	1	Include																														
			Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 17 in region																														
			Include	1	Exclude																														
S	RW	SR18	Include	1	Include																														
			Exclude	0	Include or exclude subregion 18 in region																														
			Include	1	Exclude																														

Page 488

46 EGU — Event generator unit

The Event generator unit (EGU) provides support for inter-layer signaling. This means support for atomic triggering of both CPU execution and hardware tasks from both firmware (by CPU) and hardware (by PPI). This feature can, for instance, be used for triggering CPU execution at a lower priority execution from a higher priority execution, or to handle a peripheral's ISR execution at a lower priority for some of its events. However, triggering any priority from any priority is possible.

Listed here are the main EGU features:

- Enables SW triggering of interrupts
- 6 EGU instances – separate interrupt vectors
- Up to 16 separate event flags per interrupt for multiplexing

The EGU implements a set of tasks which can individually be triggered to generate the corresponding event, i.e., the corresponding event for TASKS_TRIGGER[n] is EVENTS_TRIGGERED[n].

Table 113: EGU configuration

EGU instance	Number of event flags
0-5	16

46.1 Registers

Table 114: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x40014000	EGU	EGU0	Event Generator Unit 0	
0x40015000	EGU	EGU1	Event Generator Unit 1	
0x40016000	EGU	EGU2	Event Generator Unit 2	
0x40017000	EGU	EGU3	Event Generator Unit 3	
0x40018000	EGU	EGU4	Event Generator Unit 4	
0x40019000	EGU	EGU5	Event Generator Unit 5	

Table 115: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
TASKS_TRIGGER[0]	0x000	Trigger 0 for triggering the corresponding TRIGGERED[0] event
TASKS_TRIGGER[1]	0x004	Trigger 1 for triggering the corresponding TRIGGERED[1] event
TASKS_TRIGGER[2]	0x008	Trigger 2 for triggering the corresponding TRIGGERED[2] event
TASKS_TRIGGER[3]	0x00C	Trigger 3 for triggering the corresponding TRIGGERED[3] event
TASKS_TRIGGER[4]	0x010	Trigger 4 for triggering the corresponding TRIGGERED[4] event
TASKS_TRIGGER[5]	0x014	Trigger 5 for triggering the corresponding TRIGGERED[5] event
TASKS_TRIGGER[6]	0x018	Trigger 6 for triggering the corresponding TRIGGERED[6] event
TASKS_TRIGGER[7]	0x01C	Trigger 7 for triggering the corresponding TRIGGERED[7] event
TASKS_TRIGGER[8]	0x020	Trigger 8 for triggering the corresponding TRIGGERED[8] event
TASKS_TRIGGER[9]	0x024	Trigger 9 for triggering the corresponding TRIGGERED[9] event
TASKS_TRIGGER[10]	0x028	Trigger 10 for triggering the corresponding TRIGGERED[10] event
TASKS_TRIGGER[11]	0x02C	Trigger 11 for triggering the corresponding TRIGGERED[11] event
TASKS_TRIGGER[12]	0x030	Trigger 12 for triggering the corresponding TRIGGERED[12] event
TASKS_TRIGGER[13]	0x034	Trigger 13 for triggering the corresponding TRIGGERED[13] event
TASKS_TRIGGER[14]	0x038	Trigger 14 for triggering the corresponding TRIGGERED[14] event
TASKS_TRIGGER[15]	0x03C	Trigger 15 for triggering the corresponding TRIGGERED[15] event
EVENTS_TRIGGERED[0]	0x100	Event number 0 generated by triggering the corresponding TRIGGER[0] task
EVENTS_TRIGGERED[1]	0x104	Event number 1 generated by triggering the corresponding TRIGGER[1] task
EVENTS_TRIGGERED[2]	0x108	Event number 2 generated by triggering the corresponding TRIGGER[2] task
EVENTS_TRIGGERED[3]	0x10C	Event number 3 generated by triggering the corresponding TRIGGER[3] task
EVENTS_TRIGGERED[4]	0x110	Event number 4 generated by triggering the corresponding TRIGGER[4] task

Register	Offset	Description
EVENTS_TRIGGERED[5]	0x114	Event number 5 generated by triggering the corresponding TRIGGER[5] task
EVENTS_TRIGGERED[6]	0x118	Event number 6 generated by triggering the corresponding TRIGGER[6] task
EVENTS_TRIGGERED[7]	0x11C	Event number 7 generated by triggering the corresponding TRIGGER[7] task
EVENTS_TRIGGERED[8]	0x120	Event number 8 generated by triggering the corresponding TRIGGER[8] task
EVENTS_TRIGGERED[9]	0x124	Event number 9 generated by triggering the corresponding TRIGGER[9] task
EVENTS_TRIGGERED[10]	0x128	Event number 10 generated by triggering the corresponding TRIGGER[10] task
EVENTS_TRIGGERED[11]	0x12C	Event number 11 generated by triggering the corresponding TRIGGER[11] task
EVENTS_TRIGGERED[12]	0x130	Event number 12 generated by triggering the corresponding TRIGGER[12] task
EVENTS_TRIGGERED[13]	0x134	Event number 13 generated by triggering the corresponding TRIGGER[13] task
EVENTS_TRIGGERED[14]	0x138	Event number 14 generated by triggering the corresponding TRIGGER[14] task
EVENTS_TRIGGERED[15]	0x13C	Event number 15 generated by triggering the corresponding TRIGGER[15] task
<i>INTEN</i>	0x300	Enable or disable interrupt
<i>INTENSET</i>	0x304	Enable interrupt
<i>INTENCLR</i>	0x308	Disable interrupt

46.1.1 INTEN

Address offset: 0x300

Enable or disable interrupt

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id																				P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW	TRIGGERED0			Enable or disable interrupt for TRIGGERED[0] event																														
					See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[0]																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
B	RW	TRIGGERED1			Enable or disable interrupt for TRIGGERED[1] event																														
					See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[1]																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
C	RW	TRIGGERED2			Enable or disable interrupt for TRIGGERED[2] event																														
					See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[2]																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
D	RW	TRIGGERED3			Enable or disable interrupt for TRIGGERED[3] event																														
					See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[3]																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
E	RW	TRIGGERED4			Enable or disable interrupt for TRIGGERED[4] event																														
					See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[4]																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
F	RW	TRIGGERED5			Enable or disable interrupt for TRIGGERED[5] event																														
					See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[5]																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
G	RW	TRIGGERED6			Enable or disable interrupt for TRIGGERED[6] event																														
					See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[6]																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
H	RW	TRIGGERED7			Enable or disable interrupt for TRIGGERED[7] event																														
					See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[7]																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id			P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																												
I	RW	TRIGGERED8	Enabled	1	Enable																													
			Enable or disable interrupt for TRIGGERED[8] event																															
			See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[8]																															
			Disabled	0	Disable																													
			Enabled	1	Enable																													
J	RW	TRIGGERED9	Enable or disable interrupt for TRIGGERED[9] event																															
			See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[9]																															
						Disabled	0	Disable																										
			Enabled	1	Enable																													
K	RW	TRIGGERED10	Enable or disable interrupt for TRIGGERED[10] event																															
			See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[10]																															
						Disabled	0	Disable																										
			Enabled	1	Enable																													
L	RW	TRIGGERED11	Enable or disable interrupt for TRIGGERED[11] event																															
			See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[11]																															
						Disabled	0	Disable																										
			Enabled	1	Enable																													
M	RW	TRIGGERED12	Enable or disable interrupt for TRIGGERED[12] event																															
			See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[12]																															
						Disabled	0	Disable																										
			Enabled	1	Enable																													
N	RW	TRIGGERED13	Enable or disable interrupt for TRIGGERED[13] event																															
			See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[13]																															
						Disabled	0	Disable																										
			Enabled	1	Enable																													
O	RW	TRIGGERED14	Enable or disable interrupt for TRIGGERED[14] event																															
			See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[14]																															
						Disabled	0	Disable																										
			Enabled	1	Enable																													
P	RW	TRIGGERED15	Enable or disable interrupt for TRIGGERED[15] event																															
			See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[15]																															
						Disabled	0	Disable																										
			Enabled	1	Enable																													

46.1.2 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id				P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																																
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW TRIGGERED0			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for TRIGGERED[0] event																																
				See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[0]																																
		Set	1	Enable																																
		Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																
B	RW TRIGGERED1			Write '1' to Enable interrupt for TRIGGERED[1] event																																
				See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[1]																																
		Set	1	Enable																																

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id			P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																												
			Disabled	0		Read: Disabled																												
			Enabled	1		Read: Enabled																												
		C	RW	TRIGGERED2		Write '1' to Enable interrupt for TRIGGERED[2] event																												
						See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[2]																												
			Set	1		Enable																												
			Disabled	0		Read: Disabled																												
			Enabled	1		Read: Enabled																												
						Write '1' to Enable interrupt for TRIGGERED[3] event																												
						See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[3]																												
					Set	1	Enable																											
			Disabled	0		Read: Disabled																												
			Enabled	1		Read: Enabled																												
						Write '1' to Enable interrupt for TRIGGERED[4] event																												
						See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[4]																												
					Set	1	Enable																											
			Disabled	0		Read: Disabled																												
			Enabled	1		Read: Enabled																												
						Write '1' to Enable interrupt for TRIGGERED[5] event																												
						See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[5]																												
					Set	1	Enable																											
			Disabled	0		Read: Disabled																												
			Enabled	1		Read: Enabled																												
						Write '1' to Enable interrupt for TRIGGERED[6] event																												
						See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[6]																												
					Set	1	Enable																											
			Disabled	0		Read: Disabled																												
			Enabled	1		Read: Enabled																												
						Write '1' to Enable interrupt for TRIGGERED[7] event																												
						See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[7]																												
					Set	1	Enable																											
			Disabled	0		Read: Disabled																												
			Enabled	1		Read: Enabled																												
						Write '1' to Enable interrupt for TRIGGERED[8] event																												
						See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[8]																												
					Set	1	Enable																											
			Disabled	0		Read: Disabled																												
			Enabled	1		Read: Enabled																												
						Write '1' to Enable interrupt for TRIGGERED[9] event																												
						See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[9]																												
					Set	1	Enable																											
			Disabled	0		Read: Disabled																												
			Enabled	1		Read: Enabled																												
						Write '1' to Enable interrupt for TRIGGERED[10] event																												
						See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[10]																												
					Set	1	Enable																											
			Disabled	0		Read: Disabled																												
			Enabled	1		Read: Enabled																												
						Write '1' to Enable interrupt for TRIGGERED[11] event																												
						See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[11]																												
					Set	1	Enable																											
			Disabled	0		Read: Disabled																												

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																														
M	RW	TRIGGERED12	Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
					Write '1' to Enable interrupt for TRIGGERED[12] event																														
					See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[12]																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
					Write '1' to Enable interrupt for TRIGGERED[13] event																														
					See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[13]																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
N	RW	TRIGGERED13	Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
					Read: Enabled																														
					Write '1' to Enable interrupt for TRIGGERED[14] event																														
					See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[14]																														
O	RW	TRIGGERED14	Set	1	Enable																														
					Read: Disabled																														
					Read: Enabled																														
					Write '1' to Enable interrupt for TRIGGERED[15] event																														
P	RW	TRIGGERED15	Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
					Read: Enabled																														
					Write '1' to Enable interrupt for TRIGGERED[15] event																														
					See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[15]																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
					Read: Disabled																														
					Read: Enabled																														
					Write '1' to Enable interrupt for TRIGGERED[15] event																														

46.1.3 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																			P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A															
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW	TRIGGERED0			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for TRIGGERED[0] event																													
					See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[0]																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
B	RW	TRIGGERED1			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for TRIGGERED[1] event																													
					See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[1]																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
C	RW	TRIGGERED2			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for TRIGGERED[2] event																													
					See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[2]																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
D	RW	TRIGGERED3			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for TRIGGERED[3] event																													
					See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[3]																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
E	RW	TRIGGERED4			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for TRIGGERED[4] event																													

Page 494

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																																
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
			Clear	1		Disable																										
			Disabled	0		Read: Disabled																										
			Enabled	1		Read: Enabled																										
P	RW	TRIGGERED15				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for TRIGGERED[15] event																										
						See EVENTS_TRIGGERED[15]																										
			Clear	1		Disable																										
			Disabled	0		Read: Disabled																										
			Enabled	1		Read: Enabled																										

46.2 Electrical specification

46.2.1 EGU Electrical Specification

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$t_{\text{EGU,EVT}}$	Latency between setting an EGU event flag and the system setting an interrupt		1		cycles

47 PWM — Pulse width modulation

The PWM module enables the generation of pulse width modulated signals on GPIO. The module implements an up or up-and-down counter with four PWM channels that drive assigned GPIOs.

Three PWM modules can provide up to 12 PWM channels with individual frequency control in groups of up to four channels. Furthermore, a built-in decoder and EasyDMA capabilities make it possible to manipulate the PWM duty cycles without CPU intervention. Arbitrary duty-cycle sequences are read from Data RAM and can be chained to implement ping-pong buffering or repeated into complex loops.

Listed here are the main features of one PWM module:

- Fixed PWM base frequency with programmable clock divider
- Up to four PWM channels with individual polarity and duty-cycle values
- Edge or center-aligned pulses across PWM channels
- Multiple duty-cycle arrays (sequences) defined in Data RAM
- Autonomous and glitch-free update of duty cycle values directly from memory through EasyDMA
- Change of polarity, duty-cycle, and base frequency possibly on every PWM period
- Data RAM sequences can be repeated or connected into loops

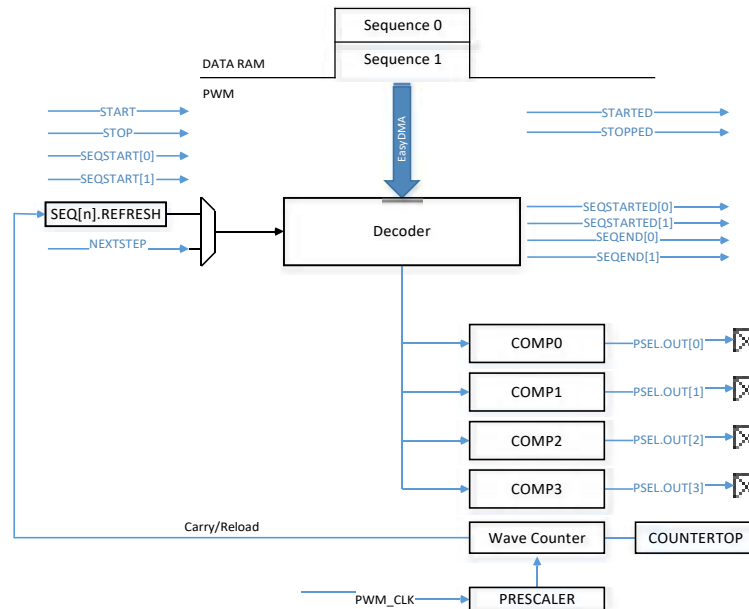


Figure 141: PWM Module

47.1 Wave counter

The wave counter is responsible for generating the pulses at a duty-cycle that depends on the compare values, and at a frequency that depends on COUNTERTOP.

There is one common 15-bit counter with four compare channels. Thus, all four channels will share the same period (PWM frequency), but can have individual duty-cycle and polarity. The polarity is set by the value read from RAM (see [Figure 144: Decoder memory access modes](#) on page 499), while the MODE register controls if the counter counts up, or up and down. The timer top value is controlled by the COUNTERTOP register. This register value in conjunction with the selected PRESCALER of the PWM_CLK will result in a given PWM period. A COUNTERTOP value smaller than the compare setting will result in a state where no PWM edges are generated. Respectively, OUT[n] is held high, given that the polarity is set to FallingEdge. All the compare registers are internal and can only be configured through the decoder presented later.

COUNTERTOP can be safely written at any time. It will get sampled following a START task. If DECODER.LOAD is anything else than WaveForm, it will also get sampled following a STARTSEQ[n] task,

and when loading a new value from RAM during a sequence playback. If `DECODER.LOAD=WaveForm`, the register value is ignored, and taken from RAM instead (see [Decoder with EasyDMA](#) on page 499 below).

Figure 142: PWM up counter example - FallingEdge polarity on page 497 shows the counter operating in up (`MODE=PWM_MODE_Up`) mode with three PWM channels with the same frequency but different duty cycle. The counter is automatically reset to zero when `COUNTERTOP` is reached and `OUT[n]` will invert. `OUT[n]` is held low if the compare value is 0 and held high respectively if set to `COUNTERTOP` given that the polarity is set to `FallingEdge`. Running in up counter mode will result in pulse widths that are edge-aligned. See the code example below:

```
uint16_t pwm_seq[4] = {PWM_CH0_DUTY, PWM_CH1_DUTY, PWM_CH2_DUTY,
    PWM_CH3_DUTY};
NRF_PWM0->PSEL.OUT[0] = (first_pin << PWM_PSEL_OUT_PIN_Pos) |
    (PWM_PSEL_OUT_CONNECT_Connected <<
        PWM_PSEL_OUT_CONNECT_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->PSEL.OUT[1] = (second_pin << PWM_PSEL_OUT_PIN_Pos) |
    (PWM_PSEL_OUT_CONNECT_Connected <<
        PWM_PSEL_OUT_CONNECT_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->ENABLE = (PWM_ENABLE_ENABLE_Enabled << PWM_ENABLE_ENABLE_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->MODE = (PWM_MODE_UPDOWN_Up << PWM_MODE_UPDOWN_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->PRESCALER = (PWM_PRESCALER_PRESCALER_DIV_1 <<
    PWM_PRESCALER_PRESCALER_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->COUNTERTOP = (16000 << PWM_COUNTERTOP_COUNTERTOP_Pos); //1 msec
NRF_PWM0->LOOP = (PWM_LOOP_CNT_Disabled << PWM_LOOP_CNT_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->DECODER = (PWM_DECODER_LOAD_Individual << PWM_DECODER_LOAD_Pos) |
    (PWM_DECODER_MODE_RefreshCount << PWM_DECODER_MODE_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->SEQ[0].PTR = ((uint32_t)(pwm_seq) << PWM_SEQ_PTR_PTR_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->SEQ[0].CNT = ((sizeof(pwm_seq) / sizeof(uint16_t)) <<
    PWM_SEQ_CNT_CNT_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->SEQ[0].REFRESH = 0;
NRF_PWM0->SEQ[0].ENDDELAY = 0;
NRF_PWM0->TASKS_SEQSTART[0] = 1;
```

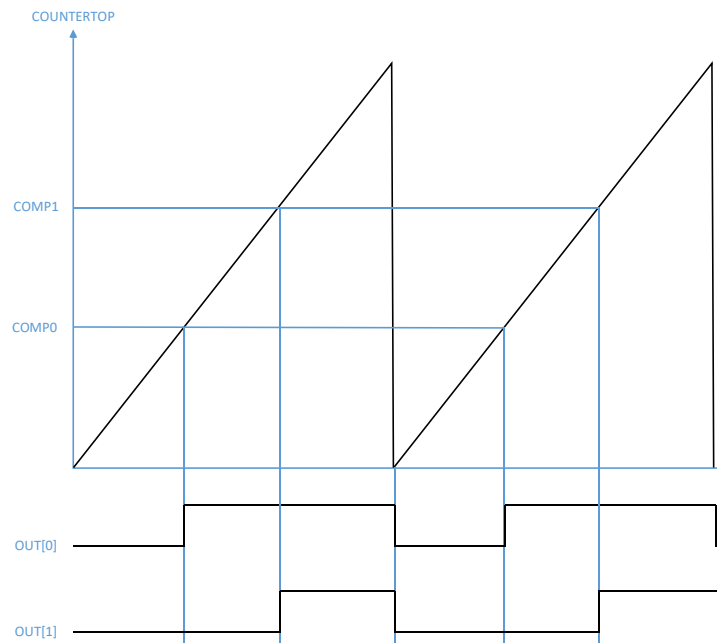


Figure 142: PWM up counter example - FallingEdge polarity

In up counting mode, the following formula can be used to compute PWM period and step size:

PWM period: $T_{PWM(Up)} = T_{PWM_CLK} * COUNTERTOP$

Step width/Resolution: $T_{steps} = T_{PWM_CLK}$

Figure 143: PWM up-and-down counter example on page 498 shows the counter operating in up and down mode with (MODE=PWM_MODE_UpAndDown) two PWM channels with the same frequency but different duty cycle and output polarity. The counter starts decrementing to zero when COUNTERTOP is reached and will invert the OUT[n] when compare value is hit for the second time. This results in a set of pulses that are center-aligned.

```
uint16_t pwm_seq[4] = {PWM_CH0_DUTY, PWM_CH1_DUTY, PWM_CH2_DUTY,
  PWM_CH3_DUTY};
NRF_PWM0->PSEL.OUT[0] = (first_pin << PWM_PSEL_OUT_PIN_Pos) |
  (PWM_PSEL_OUT_CONNECT_Connected <<
    PWM_PSEL_OUT_CONNECT_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->PSEL.OUT[1] = (second_pin << PWM_PSEL_OUT_PIN_Pos) |
  (PWM_PSEL_OUT_CONNECT_Connected <<
    PWM_PSEL_OUT_CONNECT_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->ENABLE = (PWM_ENABLE_ENABLE_Enabled << PWM_ENABLE_ENABLE_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->MODE = (PWM_MODE_UPDOWN UpAndDown << PWM_MODE_UPDOWN_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->PRESCALER = (PWM_PRESCALER_PRESCALER_DIV_1 <<
  PWM_PRESCALER_PRESCALER_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->COUNTERTOP = (16000 << PWM_COUNTERTOP_COUNTERTOP_Pos); //1 msec
NRF_PWM0->LOOP = (PWM_LOOP_CNT_Disabled << PWM_LOOP_CNT_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->DECODER = (PWM_DECODER_LOAD Individual << PWM_DECODER_LOAD_Pos) |
  (PWM_DECODER_MODE_RefreshCount << PWM_DECODER_MODE_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->SEQ[0].PTR = ((uint32_t)(pwm_seq) << PWM_SEQ_PTR_PTR_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->SEQ[0].CNT = ((sizeof(pwm_seq) / sizeof(uint16_t)) <<
  PWM_SEQ_CNT_CNT_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->SEQ[0].REFRESH = 0;
NRF_PWM0->SEQ[0].ENDDELAY = 0;
NRF_PWM0->TASKS_SEQSTART[0] = 1;
```

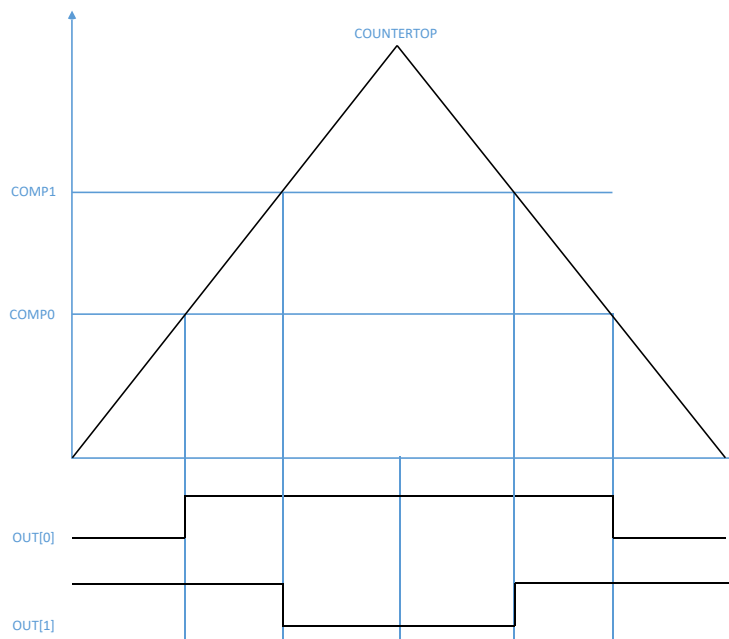


Figure 143: PWM up-and-down counter example

In up-and-down counting modes, the following formula can be used to compute PWM period and step size:

$$T_{\text{PWM(Up And Down)}} = T_{\text{PWM_CLK}} * 2 * \text{COUNTERTOP}$$

$$\text{Step width/Resolution: } T_{\text{steps}} = T_{\text{PWM_CLK}} * 2$$

47.2 Decoder with EasyDMA

The decoder uses EasyDMA to take PWM parameters stored in Data RAM by ways of EasyDMA and updates the internal compare registers of the wave counter based on the mode of operation.

The mentioned PWM parameters are organized into a sequence containing at least one half word (16 bit). Its most significant bit[15] denotes the polarity of the OUT[n] while bit[14:0] is the 15-bit compare value. See below for further details of these RAM defined registers.

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0									
Id																			B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A							
Reset 0x00000000																			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value		Id	Value		Description																																			
A	RW	COMPARE						Duty cycle setting - value loaded to internal compare register																																			
B	RW	POLARITY						Edge polarity of GPIO.																																			
		RisingEdge	0					First edge within the PWM period is rising																																			
		FallingEdge	1					First edge within the PWM period is falling																																			

The DECODER register controls how the RAM content is interpreted and loaded to the internal compare registers. The LOAD field can be used to control if the RAM values are loaded to all compare channels - or alternatively to update a group or all channels with individual values. [Figure 144: Decoder memory access modes](#) on page 499 illustrates how the parameters stored in RAM are organized and routed to the various compare channels in the different modes.

A special mode of operation is available when DECODER.LOAD is set to WaveForm. In this mode, up to three PWM channels can be enabled - OUT[0] to OUT[2]. In RAM, four values are loaded at a time: the first, second and third location are used to load the values, and the fourth RAM location is used to load the COUNTERTOP register. This way one can have up to three PWM channels with a frequency base that changes on a per PWM period basis. This mode of operation is useful for arbitrary wave form generation in applications such as LED lighting.

The register SEQ[n].REFRESH=N (one per sequence n=0 or 1) will instruct a new RAM stored pulse width value on every (N+1)th PWM period. Setting the register to zero will result in a new duty cycle update every PWM period as long as the minimum PWM period is observed.

Note that registers SEQ[n].REFRESH and SEQ[n].ENDDELAY are ignored when DECODER.MODE=NextStep . The next value is loaded upon receiving every NEXTSTEP task.

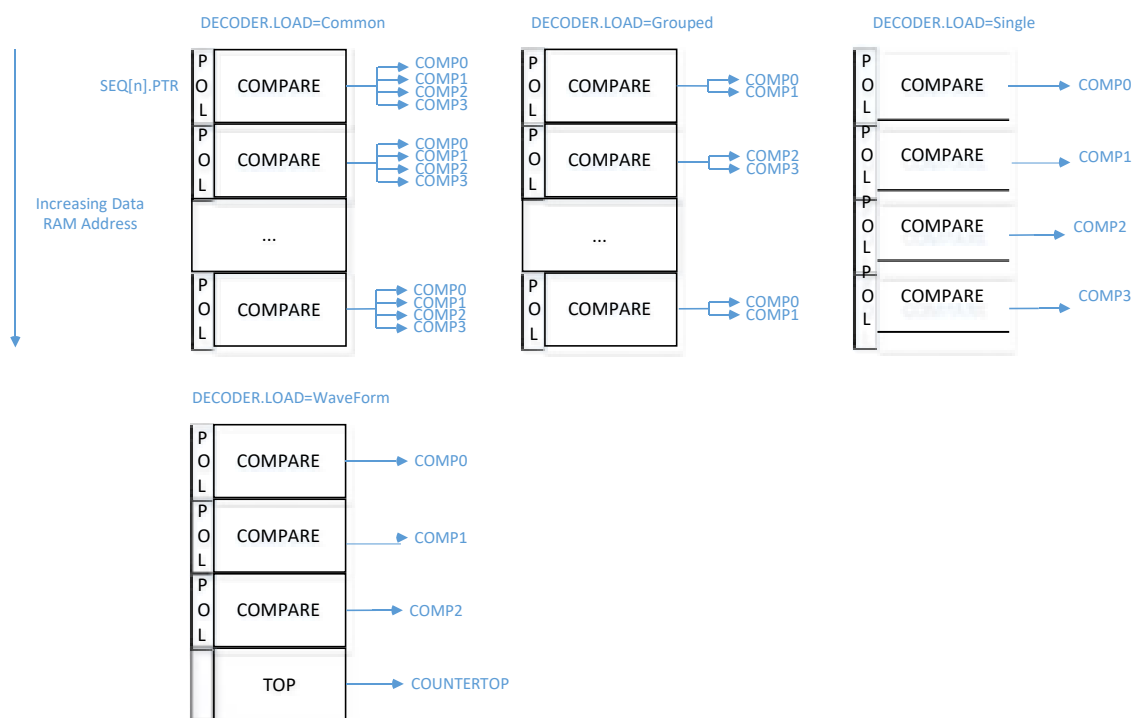


Figure 144: Decoder memory access modes

SEQ[n].PTR is the pointer used to fetch COMPARE values from RAM. If the SEQ[n].PTR is not pointing to the Data RAM region, an EasyDMA transfer may result in a HardFault or RAM corruption. See [Memory](#) on page 23 for more information about the different memory regions.

After the SEQ[n].PTR is set to the desired RAM location, the SEQ[n].CNT register must be set to the number of 16-bit half words in the sequence. It is important to observe that the Grouped and Single modes require one half word per group or one half word per channel respectively, and thus increases RAM size occupation. If PWM generation was not running yet at that point, sending the SEQSTART[n] task will load the first value from RAM, then start the PWM generation. A SEQSTARTED[n] event is generated as soon as the EasyDMA has read the first PWM parameter from RAM and the wave counter has started executing it. When LOOP.CNT=0, sequence n=0 or 1 is played back once. After the last value in the sequence has been loaded and started executing, a SEQEND[n] event is generated. The PWM generation will then continue with the last loaded value. See [Figure 145: Simple sequence example](#) on page 501 for an example of such simple playback.

To completely stop the PWM generation and force the associated pins to a defined state, a STOP task can be fired at any time. A STOPPED event is generated when the PWM generation has stopped at the end of currently running PWM period, and the pins go into their idle state as defined in GPIO->OUT. PWM generation can then only be restarted through a SEQSTART[n] task. SEQSTART[n] will resume PWM generation after having loaded the first value from the RAM buffer defined in the SEQ[n].PTR register.

The table below provides indication of when specific registers get sampled by the hardware. Care should be taken when updating these registers to avoid values to be applied earlier than expected.

Table 116: When to safely update PWM registers

Register	Taken into account by hardware	Recommended (safe) update
SEQ[n].PTR	When sending the SEQSTART[n] task	After having received the SEQSTARTED[n] event
SEQ[n].CNT	When sending the SEQSTART[n] task	After having received the SEQSTARTED[n] event
SEQ[0].ENDDELAY	When sending the SEQSTART[0] task Every time a new value from sequence [0] has been loaded from RAM and gets applied to the Wave Counter (indicated by the PWMPERIODEND event)	Before starting sequence [0] through a SEQSTART[0] task When no more value from sequence [0] gets loaded from RAM (indicated by the SEQEND[0] event) At any time during sequence [1] (which starts when the SEQSTARTED[1] event is fired)
SEQ[1].ENDDELAY	When sending the SEQSTART[1] task Every time a new value from sequence [1] has been loaded from RAM and gets applied to the Wave Counter (indicated by the PWMPERIODEND event)	Before starting sequence [1] through a SEQSTART[1] task When no more value from sequence [1] gets loaded from RAM (indicated by the SEQEND[1] event) At any time during sequence [0] (which starts when the SEQSTARTED[0] event is fired)
SEQ[0].REFRESH	When sending the SEQSTART[0] task Every time a new value from sequence [0] has been loaded from RAM and gets applied to the Wave Counter (indicated by the PWMPERIODEND event)	Before starting sequence [0] through a SEQSTART[0] task At any time during sequence [1] (which starts when the SEQSTARTED[1] event is fired)
SEQ[1].REFRESH	When sending the SEQSTART[1] task Every time a new value from sequence [1] has been loaded from RAM and gets applied to the Wave Counter (indicated by the PWMPERIODEND event)	Before starting sequence [1] through a SEQSTART[1] task At any time during sequence [0] (which starts when the SEQSTARTED[0] event is fired)
COUNTERTOP	In DECODER.LOAD=WaveForm: this register is ignored. In all other LOAD modes: at the end of current PWM period (indicated by the PWMPERIODEND event)	Before starting PWM generation through a SEQSTART[n] task After a STOP task has been issued, and the STOPPED event has been received.
MODE	Immediately	Before starting PWM generation through a SEQSTART[n] task After a STOP task has been issued, and the STOPPED event has been received.
DECODER	Immediately	Before starting PWM generation through a SEQSTART[n] task After a STOP task has been issued, and the STOPPED event has been received.
PRESCALER	Immediately	Before starting PWM generation through a SEQSTART[n] task After a STOP task has been issued, and the STOPPED event has been received.
LOOP	Immediately	Before starting PWM generation through a SEQSTART[n] task After a STOP task has been issued, and the STOPPED event has been received.
PSEL.OUT[n]	Immediately	Before enabling the PWM instance through the ENABLE register

Important: SEQ[n].REFRESH and SEQ[n].ENDDELAY are ignored at the end of a complex sequence, indicated by a LOOPSDONE event. The reason for this is that the last value loaded from RAM is maintained until further action from software (restarting a new sequence, or stopping PWM generation).

Figure 145: Simple sequence example on page 501 depicts the source code used for configuration and timing details in a sequence where only sequence 0 is used and only run once with a new PWM duty cycle for each period.

```

NRF_PWM0->PSEL.OUT[0] = (first_pin << PWM_PSEL_OUT_PIN_Pos) |
                          (PWM_PSEL_OUT_CONNECT_Connected <<
                           PWM_PSEL_OUT_CONNECT_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->ENABLE        = (PWM_ENABLE_ENABLE_Enabled << PWM_ENABLE_ENABLE_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->MODE          = (PWM_MODE_UPDOWN_Up << PWM_MODE_UPDOWN_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->PRESCALER     = (PWM_PRESCALER_PRESCALER_DIV_1 <<
                           PWM_PRESCALER_PRESCALER_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->COUNTERTOP    = (16000 << PWM_COUNTERTOP_COUNTERTOP_Pos); //1 msec
NRF_PWM0->LOOP          = (PWM_LOOP_CNT_Disabled << PWM_LOOP_CNT_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->DECODER       = (PWM_DECODER_LOAD_Common << PWM_DECODER_LOAD_Pos) |
                          (PWM_DECODER_MODE_RefreshCount << PWM_DECODER_MODE_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->SEQ[0].PTR    = ((uint32_t)(seq0_ram) << PWM_SEQ_PTR_PTR_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->SEQ[0].CNT    = ((sizeof(seq0_ram) / sizeof(uint16_t)) <<
                           PWM_SEQ_CNT_CNT_Pos);

NRF_PWM0->SEQ[0].REFRESH = 0;
NRF_PWM0->SEQ[0].ENDDELAY = 0;
NRF_PWM0->TASKS_SEQSTART[0] = 1;
  
```

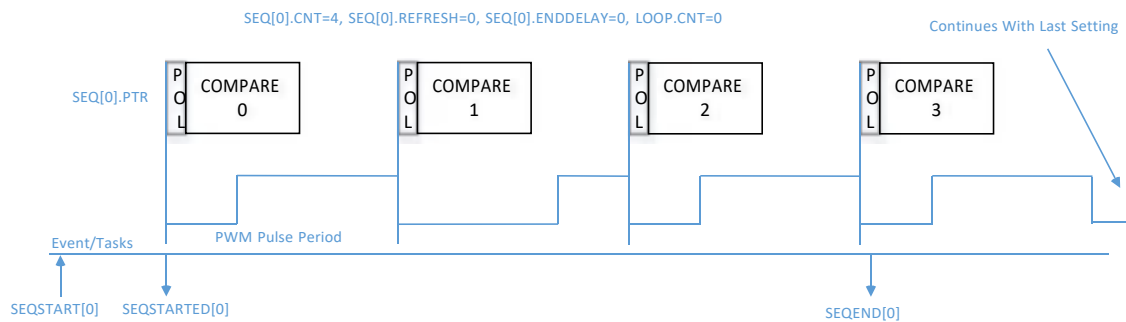


Figure 145: Simple sequence example

A more complex example is shown in **Figure 146: Example using two sequences** on page 502, where `LOOP.CNT > 0`. In this case, an automated playback takes place, consisting of `SEQ[0]`, delay 0, `SEQ[1]`, delay 1, then again `SEQ[0]`, etc. The user can choose to start a complex playback with `SEQ[0]` or `SEQ[1]` through sending the `SEQSTART[0]` or `SEQSTART[1]` task.

The complex playback always ends with delay 1.

The two sequences 0 and 1 are defined with address of values tables in Data RAM (pointed by `SEQ[n].PTR`) and respective buffer size (`SEQ[n].CNT`). The rate at which a new value is loaded is defined individually for each sequence by `SEQ[n].REFRESH`. The chaining of sequence 1 following sequence 0 is implicit, the `LOOP.CNT` register allows the chaining of sequence 1 to sequence 0 for a determined number of times. In other words, it allows to repeat a complex sequence a number of times in a fully automated way.

In the example below, sequence 0 is defined with `SEQ[0].REFRESH` set to one - that means that a new PWM duty cycle is pushed every second PWM period. This complex sequence is started with the `SEQSTART[0]` task, so `SEQ[0]` is played first. Since `SEQ[0].ENDDELAY=1` there will be one PWM period delay between last period on sequence 0 and the first period on sequence 1. Since `SEQ[1].ENDDELAY=0` there is no delay 1, so `SEQ[0]` would be started immediately after the end of `SEQ[1]`. However, as `LOOP.CNT` is one, the playback stops after having played only once `SEQ[1]`, and both `SEQEND[1]` and `LOOPSDONE` are generated (their order is not guaranteed in this case).

```

NRF_PWM0->PSEL.OUT[0] = (first_pin << PWM_PSEL_OUT_PIN_Pos) |
                          (PWM_PSEL_OUT_CONNECT_Connected <<
                           PWM_PSEL_OUT_CONNECT_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->ENABLE        = (PWM_ENABLE_ENABLE_Enabled << PWM_ENABLE_ENABLE_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->MODE          = (PWM_MODE_UPDOWN_Up << PWM_MODE_UPDOWN_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->PRESCALER     = (PWM_PRESCALER_PRESCALER_DIV_1 <<
                           PWM_PRESCALER_PRESCALER_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->COUNTERTOP    = (16000 << PWM_COUNTERTOP_COUNTERTOP_Pos); //1 msec
NRF_PWM0->LOOP          = (1 << PWM_LOOP_CNT_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->DECODER       = (PWM_DECODER_LOAD_Common << PWM_DECODER_LOAD_Pos) |
                          (PWM_DECODER_MODE_RefreshCount << PWM_DECODER_MODE_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->SEQ[0].PTR    = ((uint32_t)(seq0_ram) << PWM_SEQ_PTR_PTR_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->SEQ[0].CNT    = ((sizeof(seq0_ram) / sizeof(uint16_t)) <<
                           PWM_SEQ_CNT_CNT_Pos);

NRF_PWM0->SEQ[0].REFRESH = 1;
NRF_PWM0->SEQ[0].ENDDelay = 1;
NRF_PWM0->SEQ[1].PTR    = ((uint32_t)(seq1_ram) << PWM_SEQ_PTR_PTR_Pos);
NRF_PWM0->SEQ[1].CNT    = ((sizeof(seq1_ram) / sizeof(uint16_t)) <<
                           PWM_SEQ_CNT_CNT_Pos);

NRF_PWM0->SEQ[1].REFRESH = 0;
NRF_PWM0->SEQ[1].ENDDelay = 0;
NRF_PWM0->TASKS_SEQSTART[0] = 1;
  
```

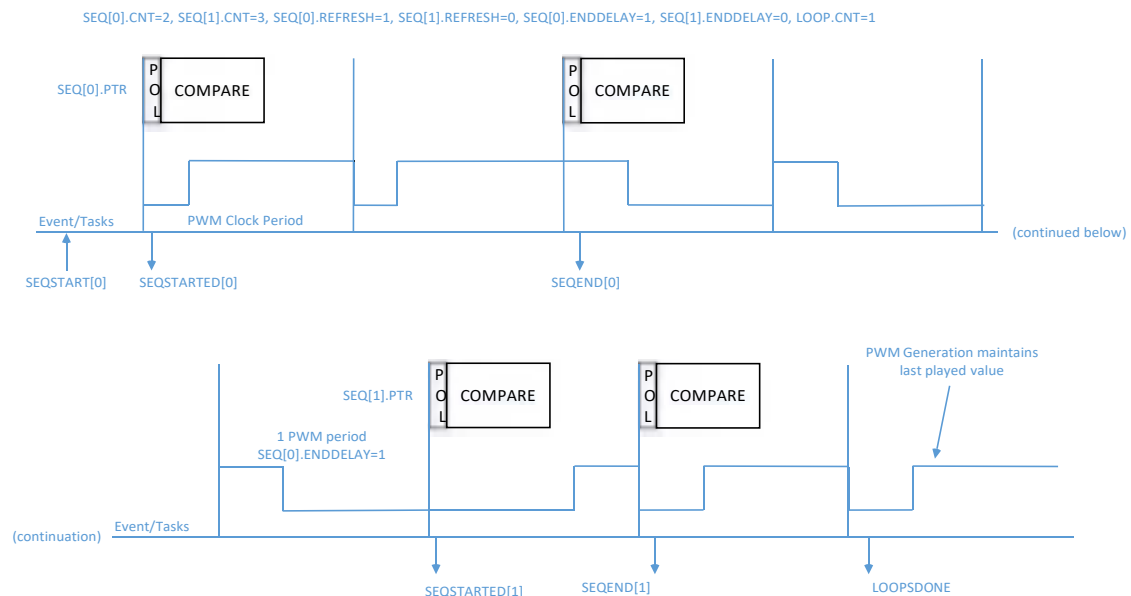


Figure 146: Example using two sequences

The decoder can also be configured to asynchronously load a new PWM duty cycle. If the DECODER.MODE register is set to NextStep - then the NEXTSTEP task will cause an update of the internal compare registers on the next PWM period.

The figures below provide an overview of each part of an arbitrary sequence, in various modes (LOOP.CNT=0 and LOOP.CNT>0). In particular are represented:

- Initial and final duty cycle on the PWM output(s)
- Chaining of SEQ[0] and SEQ[1] if LOOP.CNT>0
- Influence of registers on the sequence
- Events fired during a sequence
- DMA activity (loading of next value and applying it to the output(s))

Note that the single-shot example applies also to SEQ[1], only SEQ[0] is represented for simplicity.

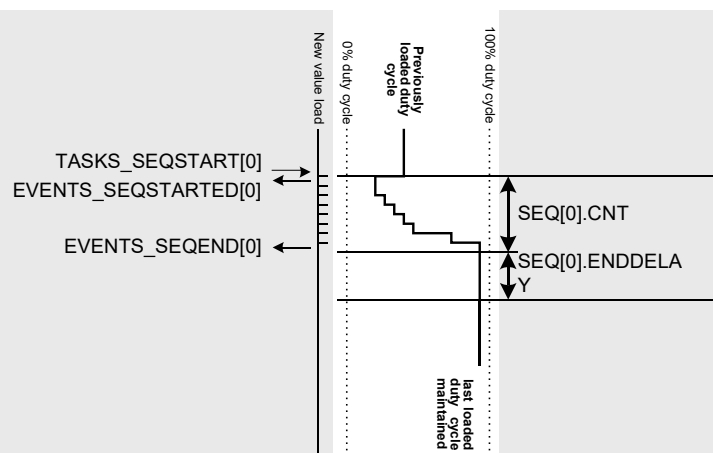


Figure 147: Single shot (LOOP.CNT=0)

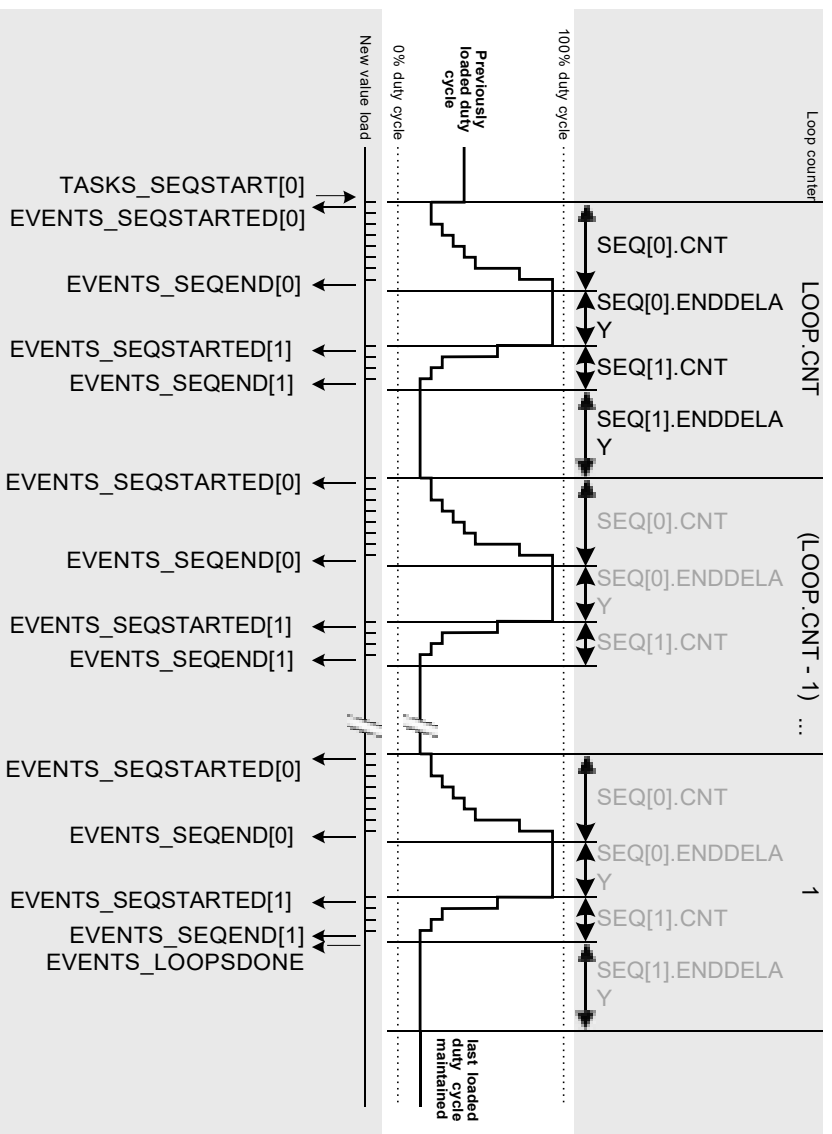


Figure 148: Complex sequence (LOOP.CNT>0) starting with SEQ[0]

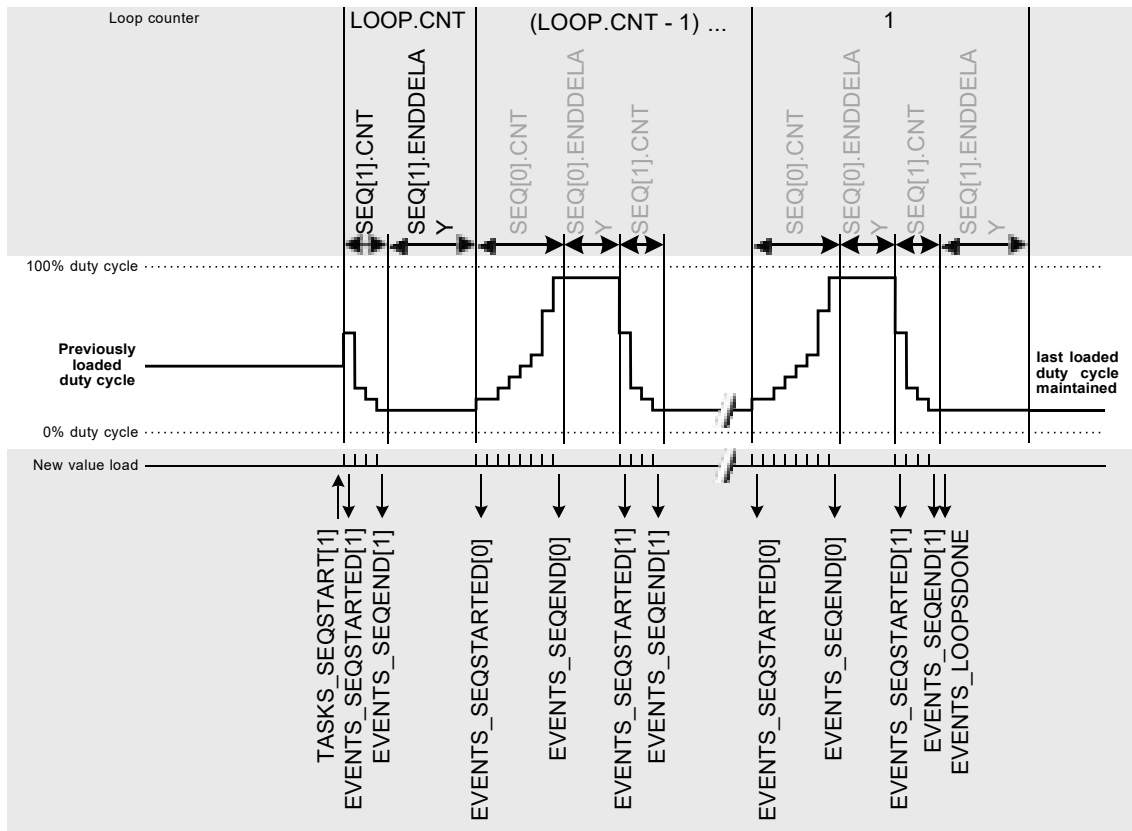


Figure 149: Complex sequence (LOOP.CNT>0) starting with SEQ[1]

Note that if a sequence is in use in a simple or complex sequence, it must have a length of $\text{SEQ}[n].\text{CNT} > 0$.

47.3 Limitations

The previous compare value will be repeated if the PWM period is selected to be shorter than the time it takes for the EasyDMA to fetch from RAM and update the internal compare registers.

This is to ensure a glitch-free operation even if very short PWM periods are chosen.

47.4 Pin configuration

The $\text{OUT}[n]$ ($n=0..3$) signals associated to each channel of the PWM module are mapped to physical pins according to the configuration specified in the respective $\text{PSEL.OUT}[n]$ registers. If a $\text{PSEL.OUT}[n].\text{CONNECT}$ is set to Disconnected, the associated PWM module signal will not be connected to any physical pins.

The $\text{PSEL.OUT}[n]$ registers and their configurations are only used as long as the PWM module is enabled and PWM generation is active (wave counter started), and retained only as long as the device is in System ON mode, see [POWER](#) chapter for more information about power modes.

To ensure correct behaviour in the PWM module, the pins used by the PWM module must be configured in the GPIO peripheral as described in [Table 117: Recommended GPIO configuration before starting PWM generation](#) on page 505 before enabling the PWM module. The pins' idle state is defined by the OUT registers in the GPIO module. This is to ensure that the pins used by the PWM module are driven correctly, if PWM generation is stopped through a STOP task, the PWM module itself is temporarily disabled, or the device temporarily enters System OFF. This configuration must be retained in the GPIO for the selected IOs as long as the PWM module is supposed to be connected to an external PWM circuit.

Only one peripheral can be assigned to drive a particular GPIO pin at a time. Failing to do so may result in unpredictable behaviour.

Table 117: Recommended GPIO configuration before starting PWM generation

PWM signal	PWM pin	Direction	Output value	Comment
OUT[n]	As specified in PSEL.OUT[n] (n=0..3)	Output	0	Idle state defined in GPIO->OUT

47.5 Registers

Table 118: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x4001C000	PWM	PWM0	Pulse Width Modulation Unit 0	
0x40021000	PWM	PWM1	Pulse Width Modulation Unit 1	
0x40022000	PWM	PWM2	Pulse Width Modulation Unit 2	

Table 119: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
TASKS_STOP	0x004	Stops PWM pulse generation on all channels at the end of current PWM period, and stops sequence playback
TASKS_SEQSTART[0]	0x008	Loads the first PWM value on all enabled channels from sequence 0, and starts playing that sequence at the rate defined in SEQ[0]REFRESH and/or DECODER.MODE. Causes PWM generation to start it was not running.
TASKS_SEQSTART[1]	0x00C	Loads the first PWM value on all enabled channels from sequence 1, and starts playing that sequence at the rate defined in SEQ[1]REFRESH and/or DECODER.MODE. Causes PWM generation to start it was not running.
TASKS_NEXTSTEP	0x010	Steps by one value in the current sequence on all enabled channels if DECODER.MODE=NextStep. Does not cause PWM generation to start it was not running.
EVENTS_STOPPED	0x104	Response to STOP task, emitted when PWM pulses are no longer generated
EVENTS_SEQSTARTED[0]	0x108	First PWM period started on sequence 0
EVENTS_SEQSTARTED[1]	0x10C	First PWM period started on sequence 1
EVENTS_SEQEND[0]	0x110	Emitted at end of every sequence 0, when last value from RAM has been applied to wave counter
EVENTS_SEQEND[1]	0x114	Emitted at end of every sequence 1, when last value from RAM has been applied to wave counter
EVENTS_PWMPERIOD	0x118	Emitted at the end of each PWM period
EVENTS_LOOPSDONE	0x11C	Concatenated sequences have been played the amount of times defined in LOOP.CNT
SHORTS	0x200	Shortcut register
INTEN	0x300	Enable or disable interrupt
INTENSET	0x304	Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308	Disable interrupt
ENABLE	0x500	PWM module enable register
MODE	0x504	Selects operating mode of the wave counter
COUNTERTOP	0x508	Value up to which the pulse generator counter counts
PRESCALER	0x50C	Configuration for PWM_CLK
DECODER	0x510	Configuration of the decoder
LOOP	0x514	Amount of playback of a loop
SEQ[0].PTR	0x520	Beginning address in Data RAM of this sequence
SEQ[0].CNT	0x524	Amount of values (duty cycles) in this sequence
SEQ[0].REFRESH	0x528	Amount of additional PWM periods between samples loaded into compare register
SEQ[0].ENDDelay	0x52C	Time added after the sequence
SEQ[1].PTR	0x540	Beginning address in Data RAM of this sequence
SEQ[1].CNT	0x544	Amount of values (duty cycles) in this sequence
SEQ[1].REFRESH	0x548	Amount of additional PWM periods between samples loaded into compare register
SEQ[1].ENDDelay	0x54C	Time added after the sequence
PSEL.OUT[0]	0x560	Output pin select for PWM channel 0
PSEL.OUT[1]	0x564	Output pin select for PWM channel 1
PSEL.OUT[2]	0x568	Output pin select for PWM channel 2
PSEL.OUT[3]	0x56C	Output pin select for PWM channel 3

47.5.1 SHORTS

Address offset: 0x200

Shortcut register

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																																							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																																			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																		
A	RW	SEQEND0_STOP			Shortcut between SEQEND[0] event and STOP task																																		
					See EVENTS_SEQEND[0] and TASKS_STOP																																		
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																																		
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																																		
B	RW	SEQEND1_STOP			Shortcut between SEQEND[1] event and STOP task																																		
					See EVENTS_SEQEND[1] and TASKS_STOP																																		
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																																		
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																																		
C	RW	LOOPSDONE_SEQSTART0			Shortcut between LOOPSDONE event and SEQSTART[0] task																																		
					See EVENTS_LOOPSDONE and TASKS_SEQSTART[0]																																		
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																																		
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																																		
D	RW	LOOPSDONE_SEQSTART1			Shortcut between LOOPSDONE event and SEQSTART[1] task																																		
					See EVENTS_LOOPSDONE and TASKS_SEQSTART[1]																																		
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																																		
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																																		
E	RW	LOOPSDONE_STOP			Shortcut between LOOPSDONE event and STOP task																																		
					See EVENTS_LOOPSDONE and TASKS_STOP																																		
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																																		
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																																		

47.5.2 INTEN

Address offset: 0x300

Enable or disable interrupt

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																																							
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW Field			Value Id	Value		Description																																
B	RW	STOPPED			Enable or disable interrupt for STOPPED event																																		
					See EVENTS_STOPPED																																		
		Disabled		0		Disable																																	
		Enabled		1		Enable																																	
C	RW	SEQSTARTED0			Enable or disable interrupt for SEQSTARTED[0] event																																		
					See EVENTS_SEQSTARTED[0]																																		
		Disabled		0		Disable																																	
		Enabled		1		Enable																																	
D	RW	SEQSTARTED1			Enable or disable interrupt for SEQSTARTED[1] event																																		
					See EVENTS_SEQSTARTED[1]																																		
		Disabled		0		Disable																																	
		Enabled		1		Enable																																	
E	RW	SEQEND0			Enable or disable interrupt for SEQEND[0] event																																		
					See EVENTS_SEQEND[0]																																		
		Disabled		0		Disable																																	
		Enabled		1		Enable																																	
F	RW	SEQEND1			Enable or disable interrupt for SEQEND[1] event																																		

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																												H	G	F	E	D	C	B					
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																	
						See EVENTS_SEQEND[1]																																	
			Disabled		0	Disable																																	
			Enabled		1	Enable																																	
G	RW	PWMPERIODEND				Enable or disable interrupt for PWMPERIODEND event																																	
						See EVENTS_PWMPERIODEND																																	
			Disabled		0	Disable																																	
			Enabled		1	Enable																																	
H	RW	LOOPSDONE				Enable or disable interrupt for LOOPSDONE event																																	
						See EVENTS_LOOPSDONE																																	
			Disabled		0	Disable																																	
			Enabled		1	Enable																																	

47.5.3 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																	
Id																												H	G	F	E	D	C	B																	
Reset 0x00000000			0																									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																													
B	RW	STOPPED				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for STOPPED event																																													
						See EVENTS_STOPPED																																													
			Set		1	Enable																																													
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																													
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																													
C	RW	SEQSTARTED0				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for SEQSTARTED[0] event																																													
						See EVENTS_SEQSTARTED[0]																																													
			Set		1	Enable																																													
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																													
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																													
D	RW	SEQSTARTED1				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for SEQSTARTED[1] event																																													
						See EVENTS_SEQSTARTED[1]																																													
			Set		1	Enable																																													
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																													
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																													
E	RW	SEQEND0				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for SEQEND[0] event																																													
						See EVENTS_SEQEND[0]																																													
			Set		1	Enable																																													
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																													
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																													
F	RW	SEQEND1				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for SEQEND[1] event																																													
						See EVENTS_SEQEND[1]																																													
			Set		1	Enable																																													
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																													
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																													
G	RW	PWMPERIODEND				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for PWMPERIODEND event																																													
						See EVENTS_PWMPERIODEND																																													
			Set		1	Enable																																													
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																													
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																													
H	RW	LOOPSDONE				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for LOOPSDONE event																																													

Bit number		31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																												
Id		H G F E D C B																												
Reset 0x00000000		0 0																												
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																								

Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description
				See EVENTS_LOOPSDONE
		Set	1	Enable
		Disabled	0	Read: Disabled
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled

47.5.4 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number		31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																													
Id		H G F E D C B																													
Reset 0x00000000		0 0																													
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																											

Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description
B	RW STOPPED			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for STOPPED event
				See EVENTS_STOPPED
		Clear	1	Disable
		Disabled	0	Read: Disabled
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled
C	RW SEQSTARTED0			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for SEQSTARTED[0] event
				See EVENTS_SEQSTARTED[0]
		Clear	1	Disable
		Disabled	0	Read: Disabled
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled
D	RW SEQSTARTED1			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for SEQSTARTED[1] event
				See EVENTS_SEQSTARTED[1]
		Clear	1	Disable
		Disabled	0	Read: Disabled
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled
E	RW SEQEND0			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for SEQEND[0] event
				See EVENTS_SEQEND[0]
		Clear	1	Disable
		Disabled	0	Read: Disabled
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled
F	RW SEQEND1			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for SEQEND[1] event
				See EVENTS_SEQEND[1]
		Clear	1	Disable
		Disabled	0	Read: Disabled
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled
G	RW PWMPERIODEND			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for PWMPERIODEND event
				See EVENTS_PWMPERIODEND
		Clear	1	Disable
		Disabled	0	Read: Disabled
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled
H	RW LOOPSDONE			Write '1' to Disable interrupt for LOOPSDONE event
				See EVENTS_LOOPSDONE
		Clear	1	Disable
		Disabled	0	Read: Disabled
		Enabled	1	Read: Enabled

47.5.5 ENABLE

Address offset: 0x500

PWM module enable register

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																																				A	
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value		Description																															
A	RW ENABLE					Enable or disable PWM module																															
			Disabled	0		Disabled																															
			Enabled	1		Enable																															

47.5.6 MODE

Address offset: 0x504

Selects operating mode of the wave counter

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																																A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																												
A	RW UPDOWN																															
		Up	0	Selects up or up and down as wave counter mode																												
		UpAndDown	1	Up counter - edge aligned PWM duty-cycle																												
				Up and down counter - center aligned PWM duty cycle																												

47.5.7 COUNTERTOP

Address offset: 0x508

Value up to which the pulse generator counter counts

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x000003FF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Id	RW	Field	Value Id		Value		Description																											
A	RW	COUNTERTOP			[3..32767]		Value up to which the pulse generator counter counts. This register is ignored when DECODER.MODE=WaveForm and onlyvalues from RAM will be used.																											

47.5.8 PRESCALER

Address offset: 0x50C

Configuration for PWM_CLK

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																																		A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value Id		Value		Description																													
A	RW	PRESCALER					Pre-scaler of PWM_CLK																													
			DIV_1		0		Divide by 1 (16MHz)																													
			DIV_2		1		Divide by 2 (8MHz)																													
			DIV_4		2		Divide by 4 (4MHz)																													
			DIV_8		3		Divide by 8 (2MHz)																													
			DIV_16		4		Divide by 16 (1MHz)																													
			DIV_32		5		Divide by 32 (500kHz)																													
			DIV_64		6		Divide by 64 (250kHz)																													
			DIV_128		7		Divide by 128 (125kHz)																													

47.5.9 DECODER

Address offset: 0x510

Configuration of the decoder

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																												B					A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	LOAD				How a sequence is read from RAM and spread to the compare register																																
		Common	0			1st half word (16-bit) used in all PWM channels 0..3																																
		Grouped	1			1st half word (16-bit) used in channel 0..1; 2nd word in channel 2..3																																
		Individual	2			1st half word (16-bit) in ch.0; 2nd in ch.1; ...; 4th in ch.3																																
		WaveForm	3			1st half word (16-bit) in ch.0; 2nd in ch.1; ...; 4th in COUNTERTOP																																
B	RW	MODE				Selects source for advancing the active sequence																																
		RefreshCount	0			SEQ[n].REFRESH is used to determine loading internal compare registers																																
		NextStep	1			NEXTSTEP task causes a new value to be loaded to internal compare registers																																

47.5.10 LOOP

Address offset: 0x514

Amount of playback of a loop

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value		Description																																
A	RW		CNT			Amount of playback of pattern cycles																																
			Disabled	0		Looping disabled (stop at the end of the sequence)																																

47.5.11 SEQ[0].PTR

Address offset: 0x520

Beginning address in Data RAM of this sequence

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value			Description																											
A	RW	PTR						Beginning address in Data RAM of this sequence																											

47.5.12 SEQ[0].CNT

Address offset: 0x524

Amount of values (duty cycles) in this sequence

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																						A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	CNT				Amount of values (duty cycles) in this sequence																																
		Disabled	0			Sequence is disabled, and shall not be started as it is empty																																

47.5.13 SEQ[0].REFRESH

Address offset: 0x528

Amount of additional PWM periods between samples loaded into compare register

Bit number								31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id																A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000001								0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Id	RW Field		Value	Id	Value	Description																																		
A	RW CNT					Amount of additional PWM periods between samples loaded into compare register (load every REFRESH.CNT+1 PWM periods)																																		
			Continuous	0		Update every PWM period																																		

47.5.14 SEQ[0].ENDDELAY

Address offset: 0x52C

Time added after the sequence

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id												A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	CNT				Time added after the sequence in PWM periods																																

47.5.15 SEQ[1].PTR

Address offset: 0x540

Beginning address in Data RAM of this sequence

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	PTR				Beginning address in Data RAM of this sequence																																

47.5.16 SEQ[1].CNT

Address offset: 0x544

Amount of values (duty cycles) in this sequence

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																						A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	CNT			Amount of values (duty cycles) in this sequence																																	
			Disabled	0	Sequence is disabled, and shall not be started as it is empty																																	

47.5.17 SEQ[1].REFRESH

Address offset: 0x548

Amount of additional PWM periods between samples loaded into compare register

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id													A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000001					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW	CNT				Amount of additional PWM periods between samples loaded into compare register (load every REFRESH.CNT+1 PWM periods)																														
			Continuous	0		Update every PWM period																														

47.5.18 SEQ[1].ENDDELAY

Address offset: 0x54C

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id													A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id		Value		Description																												
A	RW	CNT					Time added after the sequence in PWM periods																												

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id	B																																			
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					
Id	RW Field		Value Id		Value				Description																											
A	RW PIN				[0..31]				Pin number																											
B	RW CONNECT								Connection																											
			Disconnected		1				Disconnect																											
			Connected		0				Connect																											

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0					
Id	B																																				
Reset 0xFFFFFFF	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					
Id	RW Field		Value Id	Value		Description																															
A	RW PIN			[0..31]		Pin number																															
B	RW CONNECT					Connection																															
			Disconnected	1		Disconnect																															
			Connected	0		Connect																															

Bit number		31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id		B																											A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW PIN		[0..31]	Pin number																													
B	RW CONNECT			Connection																													
		Disconnected	1	Disconnect																													
		Connected	0	Connect																													

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			B																															
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value		Description																													
A	RW	PIN	[0..31]		Pin number																													

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			B																															
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value Id		Value		Description																											
B	RW	CONNECT					Connection																											
			Disconnected		1		Disconnect																											
			Connected		0		Connect																											

47.6 Electrical specification

47.6.1 PWM Electrical Specification

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
I _{PWM,16MHz}	PWM run current, Prescaler set to DIV_1 (16 MHz), excluding DMA and GPIO		200		μA
I _{PWM,8MHz}	PWM run current, Prescaler set to DIV_2 (8 MHz), excluding DMA and GPIO		150		μA
I _{PWM,125kHz}	PWM run current, Prescaler set to DIV_128 (125 kHz), excluding DMA and GPIO		150		μA

48 SPI — Serial peripheral interface master

The SPI master provides a simple CPU interface which includes a TXD register for sending data and an RXD register for receiving data. This section is added for legacy support for now.

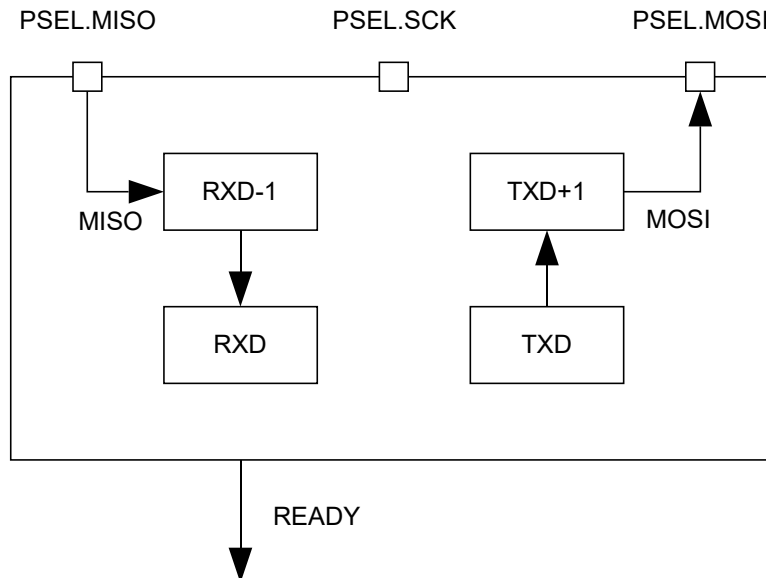


Figure 150: SPI master

RXD-1 and TXD+1 illustrate the double buffered version of RXD and TXD respectively.

48.1 Functional description

The TXD and RXD registers are double-buffered to enable some degree of uninterrupted data flow in and out of the SPI master.

The SPI master does not implement support for chip select directly. Therefore, the CPU must use available GPIOs to select the correct slave and control this independently of the SPI master. The SPI master supports SPI modes 0 through 3.

Table 120: SPI modes

Mode	Clock polarity CPOL	Clock phase CPHA
SPI_MODE0 (Leading)	0 (Active High)	0 (Active High)
SPI_MODE0 (Leading)	1 (Active Low)	1 (Active Low)
SPI_MODE1 (Trailing)	0 (Active High)	0 (Active High)
SPI_MODE1 (Trailing)	1 (Active Low)	1 (Active Low)

48.1.1 SPI master mode pin configuration

The different signals SCK, MOSI, and MISO associated with the SPI master are mapped to physical pins.

This mapping is according to the configuration specified in the PSELSCK, PSELMOSI, and PSELMISO registers respectively. If a value of 0xFFFFFFFF is specified in any of these registers, the associated SPI master signal is not connected to any physical pin. The PSELSCK, PSELMOSI, and PSELMISO registers and their configurations are only used as long as the SPI master is enabled, and retained only as long as the device is in ON mode. PSELSCK, PSELMOSI, and PSELMISO must only be configured when the SPI master is disabled.

To secure correct behavior in the SPI, the pins used by the SPI must be configured in the GPIO peripheral as described in [Table 121: GPIO configuration](#) on page 515 prior to enabling the SPI. The SCK must

always be connected to a pin, and that pin's input buffer must always be connected for the SPI to work. This configuration must be retained in the GPIO for the selected IOs as long as the SPI is enabled.

Only one peripheral can be assigned to drive a particular GPIO pin at a time, failing to do so may result in unpredictable behavior.

Table 121: GPIO configuration

SPI master signal	SPI master pin	Direction	Output value
SCK	As specified in PSELCK	Output	Same as CONFIG.CPOL
MOSI	As specified in PSELMOSI	Output	0
MISO	As specified in PSELMISO	Input	Not applicable

48.1.2 Shared resources

The SPI shares registers and other resources with other peripherals that have the same ID as the SPI. Therefore, the user must disable all peripherals that have the same ID as the SPI before the SPI can be configured and used.

Disabling a peripheral that has the same ID as the SPI will not reset any of the registers that are shared with the SPI. It is therefore important to configure all relevant SPI registers explicitly to secure that it operates correctly.

See the Instantiation table in [Instantiation](#) on page 24 for details on peripherals and their IDs.

48.1.3 SPI master transaction sequence

An SPI master transaction is started by writing the first byte, which is to be transmitted by the SPI master, to the TXD register.

Since the transmitter is double buffered, the second byte can be written to the TXD register immediately after the first one. The SPI master will then send these bytes in the order they are written to the TXD register.

The SPI master is a synchronous interface, and for every byte that is sent, a different byte will be received at the same time; this is illustrated in [Figure 151: SPI master transaction](#) on page 516. Bytes that are received will be moved to the RXD register where the CPU can extract them by reading the register. The RXD register is double buffered in the same way as the TXD register, and a second byte can therefore be received at the same time as the first byte is being extracted from RXD by the CPU. The SPI master will generate a READY event every time a new byte is moved to the RXD register. The double buffered byte will be moved from RXD-1 to RXD as soon as the first byte is extracted from RXD. The SPI master will stop when there are no more bytes to send in TXD and TXD+1.

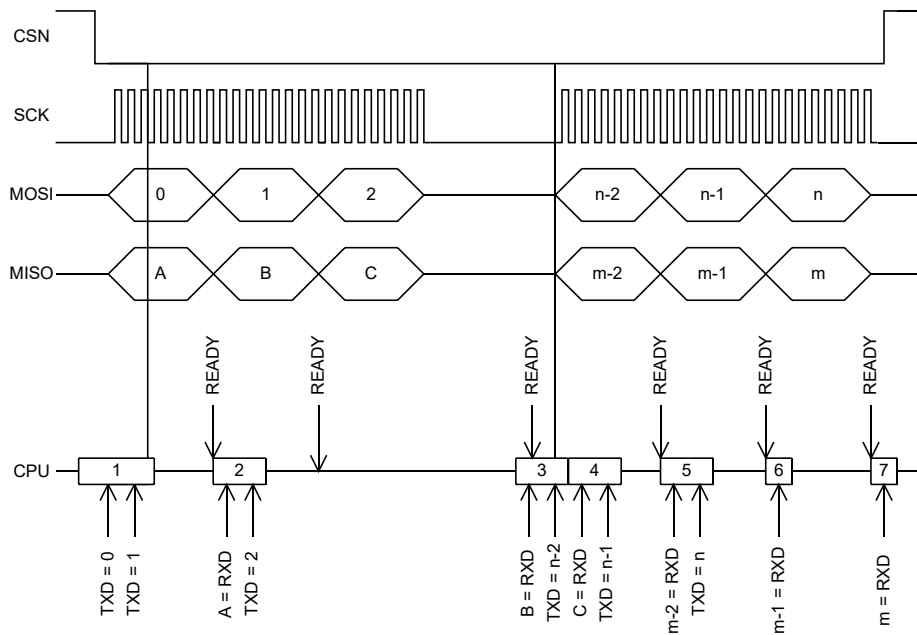


Figure 151: SPI master transaction

The READY event of the third byte transaction is delayed until B is extracted from RXD in occurrence number 3 on the horizontal lifeline. The reason for this is that the third event is generated first when C is moved from RXD-1 to RXD after B is read.

The SPI master will move the incoming byte to the RXD register after a short delay following the SCK clock period of the last bit in the byte. This also means that the READY event will be delayed accordingly, see [Figure 152: SPI master transaction](#) on page 516. Therefore, it is important that you always clear the READY event, even if the RXD register and the data that is being received is not used.

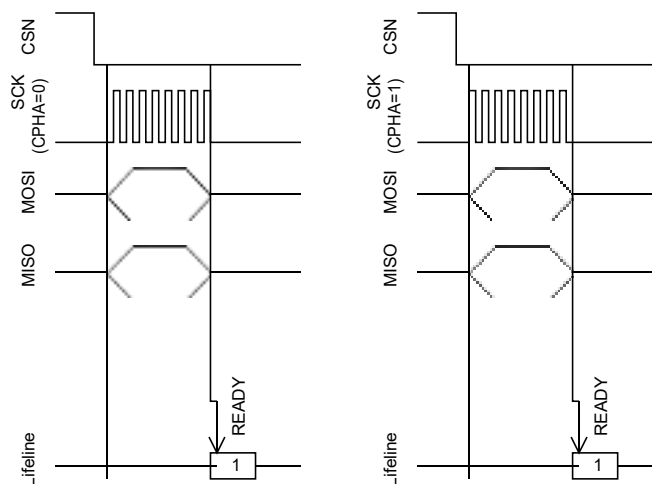


Figure 152: SPI master transaction

48.2 Registers

Table 122: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x40003000	SPI	SPI0	SPI master 0	Deprecated
0x40004000	SPI	SPI1	SPI master 1	Deprecated
0x40023000	SPI	SPI2	SPI master 2	Deprecated

Table 123: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
EVENTS_READY	0x108	TXD byte sent and RXD byte received
INTENSET	0x304	Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308	Disable interrupt
ENABLE	0x500	Enable SPI
PSEL_SCK	0x508	Pin select for SCK
PSEL_MOSI	0x50C	Pin select for MOSI
PSEL_MISO	0x510	Pin select for MISO
PSEL_SCK	0x508	Pin select for SCK
PSEL_MOSI	0x50C	Pin select for MOSI
PSEL_MISO	0x510	Pin select for MISO
RXD	0x518	RXD register
TXD	0x51C	TXD register
FREQUENCY	0x524	SPI frequency
CONFIG	0x554	Configuration register

48.2.1 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																															A	
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																										
A	RW	READY				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for READY event																										
						See EVENTS_READY																										
		Set	1			Enable																										
		Disabled	0			Read: Disabled																										
		Enabled	1			Read: Enabled																										

48.2.2 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number	31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
Id	A																														
Reset 0x00000000	0 0																														
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																									
A	RW	READY				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for READY event																									
						See EVENTS_READY																									
		Clear	1			Disable																									
		Disabled	0			Read: Disabled																									
		Enabled	1			Read: Enabled																									

48.2.3 ENABLE

Address offset: 0x500

Enable SPI

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id			A A																															
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW ENABLE			Enable or disable SPI																														
		Disabled	0	Disable SPI																														
		Enabled	1	Enable SPI																														

48.2.4 PSELCK (Deprecated)

Address offset: 0x508

Pin select for SCK

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id			A A																															
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1 1																															
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW PSELSCK		[0..31]	Pin number configuration for SPI SCK signal																														
		Disconnected	0xFFFFFFFF	Disconnect																														

48.2.5 PSELMOSI (Deprecated)

Address offset: 0x50C

Pin select for MOSI

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id			A A																															
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1 1																															
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW PSELMOSI		[0..31]	Pin number configuration for SPI MOSI signal																														
		Disconnected	0xFFFFFFFF	Disconnect																														

48.2.6 PSELMISO (Deprecated)

Address offset: 0x510

Pin select for MISO

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id			A A																															
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1 1																															
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW PSELMISO		[0..31]	Pin number configuration for SPI MISO signal																														
		Disconnected	0xFFFFFFFF	Disconnect																														

48.2.7 PSEL.SCK

Address offset: 0x508

Pin select for SCK

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id			A A																															
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1 1																															
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value	Description																														
A	RW PSELCK		[0..31]	Pin number configuration for SPI SCK signal																														
		Disconnected	0xFFFFFFFF	Disconnect																														

48.2.8 PSEL.MOSI

Address offset: 0x50C

Pin select for MOSI

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Id						A	A	A	A	A	A	A		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF					1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																															
A	RW	PSELMOSI			[0..31]	Pin number configuration for SPI MOSI signal																															
			Disconnected		0xFFFFFFFF	Disconnect																															

48.2.9 PSEL.MISO

Address offset: 0x510

Pin select for MISO

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id					A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF					1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW		Field	Value	Id	Value		Description																												
A	RW		PSELMISO			[0..31]		Pin number configuration for SPI MISO signal																												
			Disconnected			0xFFFFFFFF		Disconnect																												

48.2.10 RXD

Address offset: 0x518

RXD register

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																												A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	R	RXD				RX data received. Double buffered																																

48.2.11 TXD

Address offset: 0x51C

TXD register

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																												A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	TXD				TX data to send. Double buffered																																

48.2.12 FREQUENCY

Address offset: 0x524

SPI frequency

Bit number									31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x04000000									0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field		Value	Id	Value		Description																																			
A	RW FREQUENCY						SPI master data rate																																			
			K125		0x02000000		125 kbps																																			
			K250		0x04000000		250 kbps																																			
			K500		0x08000000		500 kbps																																			
			M1		0x10000000		1 Mbps																																			

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x04000000			0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																												
			M2		0x20000000	2 Mbps																												
			M4		0x40000000	4 Mbps																												
			M8		0x80000000	8 Mbps																												

48.2.13 CONFIG

Address offset: 0x554

Configuration register

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																	C	B	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	ORDER				Bit order																																
			MsbFirst		0	Most significant bit shifted out first																																
			LsbFirst		1	Least significant bit shifted out first																																
B	RW	CPHA				Serial clock (SCK) phase																																
			Leading		0	Sample on leading edge of clock, shift serial data on trailing edge																																
			Trailing		1	Sample on trailing edge of clock, shift serial data on leading edge																																
C	RW	CPOL				Serial clock (SCK) polarity																																
			ActiveHigh		0	Active high																																
			ActiveLow		1	Active low																																

48.3 Electrical specification

48.3.1 SPI master interface

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
f_{SPI}	Bit rates for SPI ³⁹				Mbps
$I_{SPI,2Mbps}$	Run current for SPI, 2 Mbps			50	μA
$I_{SPI,8Mbps}$	Run current for SPI, 8 Mbps			50	μA
$I_{SPI,IDLE}$	Idle current for SPI (STARTed, no CSN activity)		<1		μA
$t_{SPI,START,LP}$	Time from writing TXD register to transmission started, low power mode		$t_{SPI,START,Q}$ +		μs
$t_{SPI,START,CL}$	Time from writing TXD register to transmission started, constant latency mode		1		μs

48.3.2 Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI) Master timing specifications

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$t_{SPI,CSCk,8Mbps}$	SCK period at 8Mbps		125		ns
$t_{SPI,CSCk,4Mbps}$	SCK period at 4Mbps		250		ns
$t_{SPI,CSCk,2Mbps}$	SCK period at 2Mbps		500		ns
$t_{SPI,RSCK,LD}$	SCK rise time, low drive ^a			$t_{RF,25pF}$	
$t_{SPI,RSCK,HD}$	SCK rise time, high drive ^a			$t_{HRF,25pF}$	
$t_{SPI,FSCK,LD}$	SCK fall time, low drive ^a			$t_{RF,25pF}$	
$t_{SPI,FSCK,HD}$	SCK fall time, high drive ^a			$t_{HRF,25pF}$	

³⁹ Higher bit rates may require GPIOs to be set as High Drive, see GPIO chapter for more details.

⁴⁰ The actual maximum data rate depends on the slave's CLK to MISO and MOSI setup and hold timings.

^a At 25pF load, including GPIO capacitance, see GPIO spec.

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$t_{\text{SPI,WHSCk}}$	SCK high time ^a	$(0.5 \cdot t_{\text{CSCK}})$			
$t_{\text{SPI,WLSCk}}$	SCK low time ^a	$(0.5 \cdot t_{\text{CSCK}})$			
$t_{\text{SPI,SUMI}}$	MISO to CLK edge setup time	19			ns
$t_{\text{SPI,HMI}}$	CLK edge to MISO hold time	18			ns
$t_{\text{SPI,VMO}}$	CLK edge to MOSI valid			59	ns
$t_{\text{SPI,HMO}}$	MOSI hold time after CLK edge	20			ns

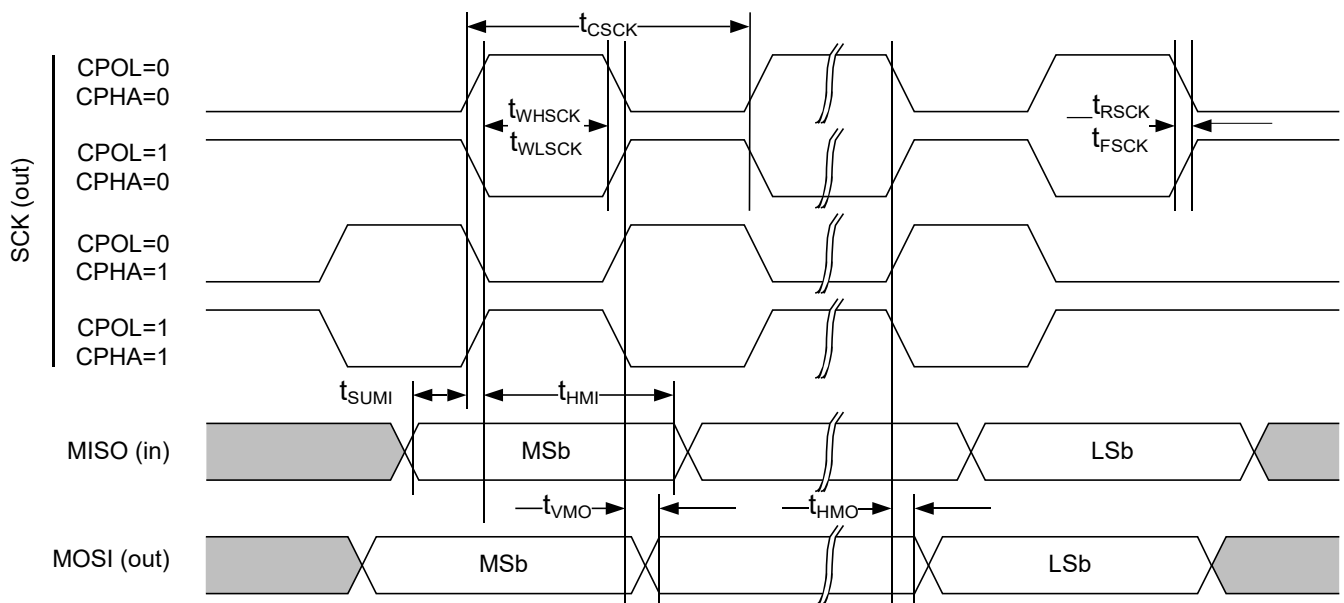


Figure 153: SPI master timing diagram

49 TWI — I²C compatible two-wire interface

The TWI master is compatible with I²C operating at 100 kHz and 400 kHz.

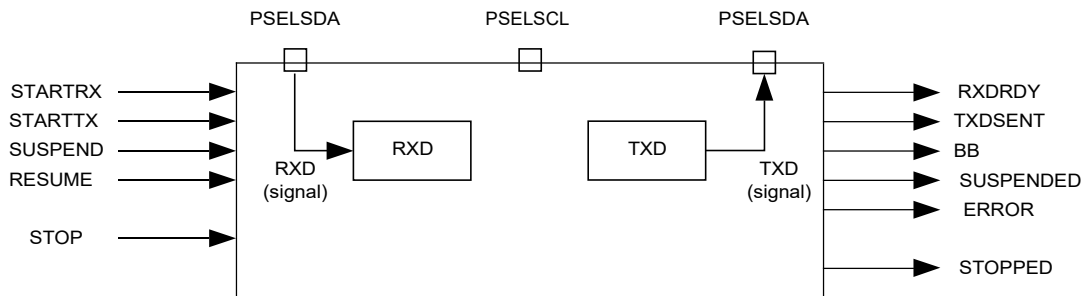


Figure 154: TWI master's main features

49.1 Functional description

This TWI master is not compatible with CBUS. The TWI transmitter and receiver are single buffered.

See, [Figure 154: TWI master's main features](#) on page 522.

A TWI setup comprising one master and three slaves is illustrated in [Figure 155: A typical TWI setup comprising one master and three slaves](#) on page 522. This TWI master is only able to operate as the only master on the TWI bus.

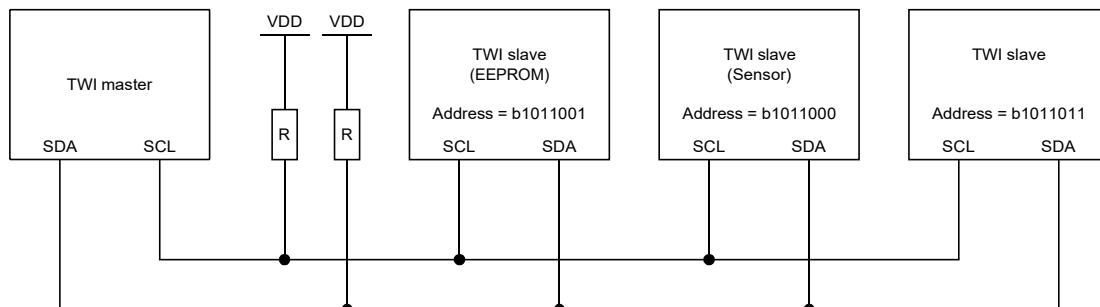


Figure 155: A typical TWI setup comprising one master and three slaves

This TWI master supports clock stretching performed by the slaves. The TWI master is started by triggering the STARTTX or STARTRX tasks, and stopped by triggering the STOP task.

If a NACK is clocked in from the slave, the TWI master will generate an ERROR event.

49.2 Master mode pin configuration

The different signals SCL and SDA associated with the TWI master are mapped to physical pins according to the configuration specified in the PSELSCL and PSELSDA registers respectively.

If a value of 0xFFFFFFFF is specified in any of these registers, the associated TWI master signal is not connected to any physical pin. The PSELSCL and PSELSDA registers and their configurations are only used

as long as the TWI master is enabled, and retained only as long as the device is in ON mode. PSELSCL and PSELSDA must only be configured when the TWI is disabled.

To secure correct signal levels on the pins used by the TWI master when the system is in OFF mode, and when the TWI master is disabled, these pins must be configured in the GPIO peripheral as described in [Table 124: GPIO configuration](#) on page 523.

Only one peripheral can be assigned to drive a particular GPIO pin at a time, failing to do so may result in unpredictable behavior.

Table 124: GPIO configuration

TWI master signal	TWI master pin	Direction	Drive strength	Output value
SCL	As specified in PSELSCL	Input	S0D1	Not applicable
SDA	As specified in PSELSDA	Input	S0D1	Not applicable

49.3 Shared resources

The TWI shares registers and other resources with other peripherals that have the same ID as the TWI.

Therefore, you must disable all peripherals that have the same ID as the TWI before the TWI can be configured and used. Disabling a peripheral that has the same ID as the TWI will not reset any of the registers that are shared with the TWI. It is therefore important to configure all relevant TWI registers explicitly to secure that it operates correctly.

The Instantiation table in [Instantiation](#) on page 24 shows which peripherals have the same ID as the TWI.

49.4 Master write sequence

A TWI master write sequence is started by triggering the STARTTX task. After the STARTTX task has been triggered, the TWI master will generate a start condition on the TWI bus, followed by clocking out the address and the READ/WRITE bit set to 0 (WRITE=0, READ=1).

The address must match the address of the slave device that the master wants to write to. The READ/WRITE bit is followed by an ACK/NACK bit (ACK=0 or NACK=1) generated by the slave.

After receiving the ACK bit, the TWI master will clock out the data bytes that are written to the TXD register. Each byte clocked out from the master will be followed by an ACK/NACK bit clocked in from the slave. A TXDSENT event will be generated each time the TWI master has clocked out a TXD byte, and the associated ACK/NACK bit has been clocked in from the slave.

The TWI master transmitter is single buffered, and a second byte can only be written to the TXD register after the previous byte has been clocked out and the ACK/NACK bit clocked in, that is, after the TXDSENT event has been generated.

If the CPU is prevented from writing to TXD when the TWI master is ready to clock out a byte, the TWI master will stretch the clock until the CPU has written a byte to the TXD register.

A typical TWI master write sequence is illustrated in [Figure 156: The TWI master writing data to a slave](#) on page 524. Occurrence 3 in the figure illustrates delayed processing of the TXDSENT event associated with TXD byte 1. In this scenario the TWI master will stretch the clock to prevent writing erroneous data to the slave.

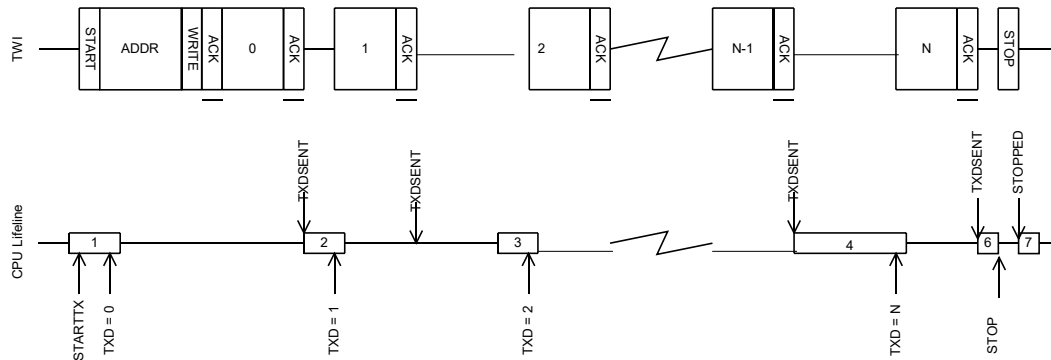


Figure 156: The TWI master writing data to a slave

The TWI master write sequence is stopped when the STOP task is triggered whereupon the TWI master will generate a stop condition on the TWI bus.

49.5 Master read sequence

A TWI master read sequence is started by triggering the STARTRX task. After the STARTRX task has been triggered the TWI master will generate a start condition on the TWI bus, followed by clocking out the address and the READ/WRITE bit set to 1 (WRITE = 0, READ = 1).

The address must match the address of the slave device that the master wants to read from. The READ/WRITE bit is followed by an ACK/NACK bit (ACK=0 or NACK = 1) generated by the slave.

After having sent the ACK bit the TWI slave will send data to the master using the clock generated by the master.

The TWI master will generate a RXDRDY event every time a new byte is received in the RXD register.

After receiving a byte, the TWI master will delay sending the ACK/NACK bit by stretching the clock until the CPU has extracted the received byte, that is, by reading the RXD register.

The TWI master read sequence is stopped by triggering the STOP task. This task must be triggered before the last byte is extracted from RXD to ensure that the TWI master sends a NACK back to the slave before generating the stop condition.

A typical TWI master read sequence is illustrated in [Figure 157: The TWI master reading data from a slave](#) on page 525. Occurrence 3 in this figure illustrates delayed processing of the RXDRDY event associated with RXD byte B. In this scenario the TWI master will stretch the clock to prevent the slave from overwriting the contents of the RXD register.

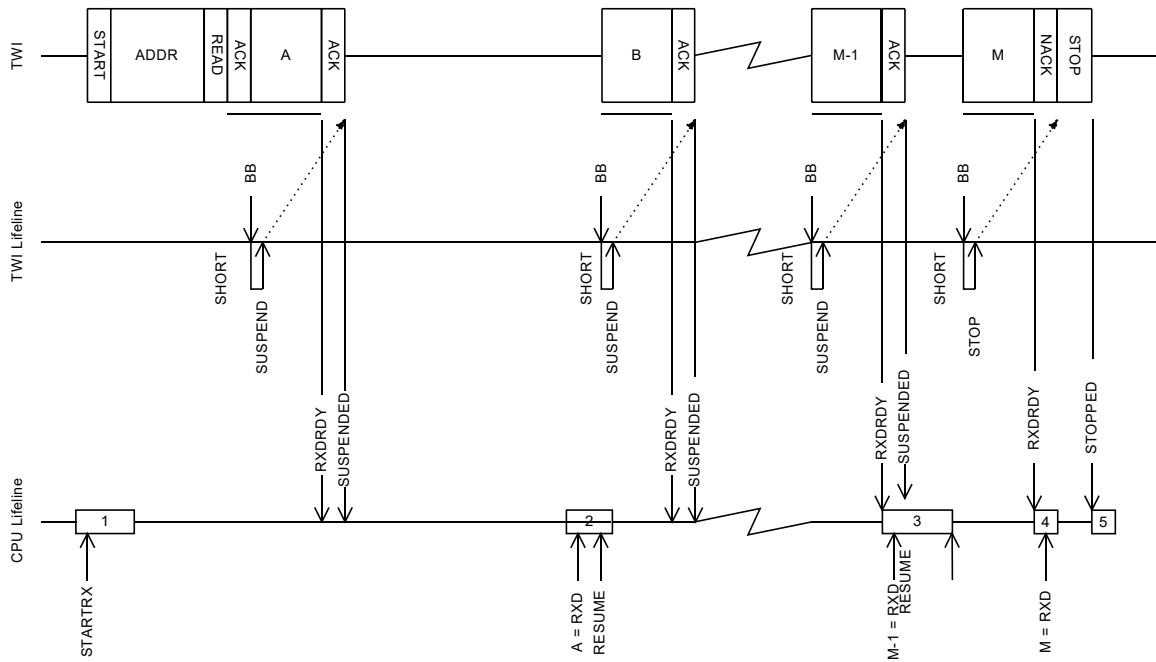


Figure 157: The TWI master reading data from a slave

49.6 Master repeated start sequence

A typical repeated start sequence is one in which the TWI master writes one byte to the slave followed by reading M bytes from the slave. Any combination and number of transmit and receive sequences can be combined in this fashion. Only one shortcut to STOP can be enabled at any given time.

The figure below illustrates a repeated start sequence where the TWI master writes one byte, followed by reading M bytes from the slave without performing a stop in-between.

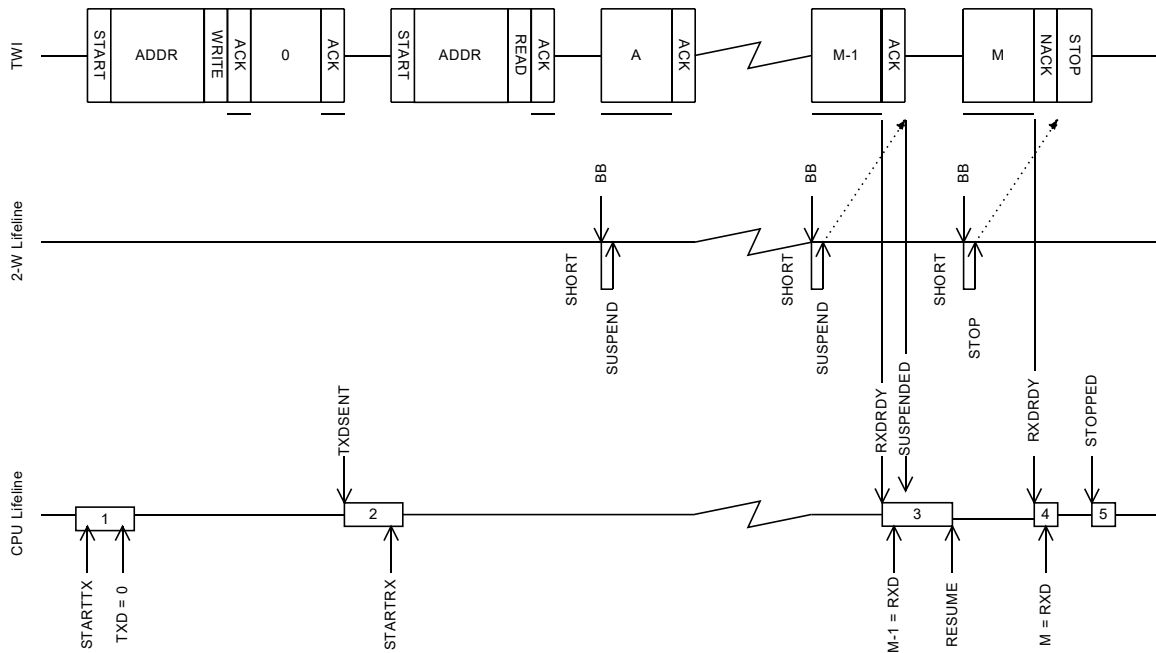


Figure 158: A repeated start sequence, where the TWI master writes one byte, followed by reading M bytes from the slave without performing a stop in-between

To generate a repeated start after a read sequence, a second start task must be triggered instead of the STOP task, that is, STARTRX or STARTTX. This start task must be triggered before the last byte is extracted from RXD to ensure that the TWI master sends a NACK back to the slave before generating the repeated start condition.

49.7 Low power

When putting the system in low power and the peripheral is not needed, lowest possible power consumption is achieved by stopping, and then disabling the peripheral.

The STOP task may not be always needed (the peripheral might already be stopped), but if it is sent, software shall wait until the STOPPED event was received as a response before disabling the peripheral through the ENABLE register.

49.8 Registers

Table 125: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x40003000	TWI	TWI0	Two-wire interface master 0	Deprecated
0x40004000	TWI	TWI1	Two-wire interface master 1	Deprecated

Table 126: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
TASKS_STARTRX	0x000	Start TWI receive sequence
TASKS_STARTTX	0x008	Start TWI transmit sequence
TASKS_STOP	0x014	Stop TWI transaction
TASKS_SUSPEND	0x01C	Suspend TWI transaction
TASKS_RESUME	0x020	Resume TWI transaction
EVENTS_STOPPED	0x104	TWI stopped
EVENTS_RXDREADY	0x108	TWI RXD byte received
EVENTS_TXDSENT	0x11C	TWI TXD byte sent
EVENTS_ERROR	0x124	TWI error
EVENTS_BB	0x138	TWI byte boundary, generated before each byte that is sent or received
EVENTS_SUSPENDED	0x148	TWI entered the suspended state
SHORTS	0x200	Shortcut register
INTENSET	0x304	Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308	Disable interrupt
ERRORSRC	0x4C4	Error source
ENABLE	0x500	Enable TWI
PSELSCL	0x508	Pin select for SCL
PSELSDA	0x50C	Pin select for SDA
RXD	0x518	RXD register
TXD	0x51C	TXD register
FREQUENCY	0x524	TWI frequency
ADDRESS	0x588	Address used in the TWI transfer

49.8.1 SHORTS

Address offset: 0x200

Shortcut register

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																																			B	A
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW		Field	Value	Id	Value		Description																												
A	RW	BB	SUSPEND			Shortcut between BB event and SUSPEND task																														

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																																					B	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
						See EVENTS_BB and TASKS_SUSPEND																																
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																																	
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																																	
B	RW	BB_STOP	Shortcut between BB event and STOP task																																			
						See EVENTS_BB and TASKS_STOP																																
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																																	
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																																	

 See [EVENTS_BB](#) and [TASKS_SUSPEND](#)

 See [EVENTS_BB](#) and [TASKS_STOP](#)

49.8.2 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																					
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																																		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																															
A	RW	STOPPED				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for STOPPED event																															
						See EVENTS_STOPPED																															
			Set		1	Enable																															
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																															
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																															
B	RW	RXDREADY				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for RXDREADY event																															
						See EVENTS_RXDREADY																															
			Set		1	Enable																															
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																															
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																															
C	RW	TXDSENT				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for TXDSENT event																															
						See EVENTS_TXDSENT																															
			Set		1	Enable																															
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																															
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																															
D	RW	ERROR				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for ERROR event																															
						See EVENTS_ERROR																															
			Set		1	Enable																															
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																															
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																															
E	RW	BB				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for BB event																															
						See EVENTS_BB																															
			Set		1	Enable																															
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																															
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																															
F	RW	SUSPENDED				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for SUSPENDED event																															
						See EVENTS_SUSPENDED																															
			Set		1	Enable																															
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																															
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																															

 See [EVENTS_STOPPED](#)

Write '1' to Enable interrupt for RXDREADY event

 See [EVENTS_RXDREADY](#)

 See [EVENTS_TXDSENT](#)

 See [EVENTS_ERROR](#)

 See [EVENTS_BB](#)

 See [EVENTS_SUSPENDED](#)

49.8.3 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id														F				E				D		C				B		A									
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	STOPPED				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for STOPPED event																																	
						See EVENTS_STOPPED																																	
			Clear		1	Disable																																	
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																	
B	RW	RXDREADY				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for RXDREADY event																																	
						See EVENTS_RXDREADY																																	
			Clear		1	Disable																																	
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																	
C	RW	TXDSENT				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for TXDSENT event																																	
						See EVENTS_TXDSENT																																	
			Clear		1	Disable																																	
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																	
D	RW	ERROR				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for ERROR event																																	
						See EVENTS_ERROR																																	
			Clear		1	Disable																																	
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																	
E	RW	BB				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for BB event																																	
						See EVENTS_BB																																	
			Clear		1	Disable																																	
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																	
F	RW	SUSPENDED				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for SUSPENDED event																																	
						See EVENTS_SUSPENDED																																	
			Clear		1	Disable																																	
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																	

49.8.4 ERRORSRC

Address offset: 0x4C4

Error source

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0									
Id																																				C			B			A		
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0									
Id	RW Field		Value	Id	Value		Description																																					
A	RW	OVERRUN					Overrun error																																					
							A new byte was received before previous byte got read by software from the RXD register. (Previous data is lost)																																					
			NotPresent	0	Read: no overrun occurred																																							
			Present	1	Read: overrun occurred																																							
			Clear	1	Write: clear error on writing '1'																																							
B	RW	ANACK					NACK received after sending the address (write '1' to clear)																																					
			NotPresent	0	Read: error not present																																							
			Present	1	Read: error present																																							
			Clear	1	Write: clear error on writing '1'																																							
C	RW	DNACK					NACK received after sending a data byte (write '1' to clear)																																					
			NotPresent	0	Read: error not present																																							

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																																C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																												
			Present	1	Read: error present																													
			Clear	1	Write: clear error on writing '1'																													

49.8.5 ENABLE

Address offset: 0x500

Enable TWI

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																	A	A	A	A		
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	ENABLE				Enable or disable TWI																																
			Disabled	0		Disable TWI																																
			Enabled	5		Enable TWI																																

49.8.6 PSEL_SCL

Address offset: 0x508

Pin select for SCL

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	PSELSCL			[0..31]	Pin number configuration for TWI SCL signal																																
			Disconnected		0xFFFFFFFF	Disconnect																																

49.8.7 PSEL_SDA

Address offset: 0x50C

Pin select for SDA

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	PSELSDA			[0..31]	Pin number configuration for TWI SDA signal																																
			Disconnected		0xFFFFFFFF	Disconnect																																

49.8.8 RXD

Address offset: 0x518

RXD register

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
Id																													A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																											
A	R	RXD								RXD register																											

49.8.9 TXD

Address offset: 0x51C

TXD register

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id				A A A A A A A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW	TXD				TXD register																													

49.8.10 FREQUENCY

Address offset: 0x524

TWI frequency

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x04000000			0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																												
A	RW	FREQUENCY				TWI master clock frequency																												
			K100		0x01980000	100 kbps																												
			K250		0x04000000	250 kbps																												
			K400		0x06680000	400 kbps (actual rate 410.256 kbps)																												

49.8.11 ADDRESS

Address offset: 0x588

Address used in the TWI transfer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																													A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	ADDRESS				Address used in the TWI transfer																																

49.9 Electrical specification

49.9.1 TWI interface electrical specifications

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
f _{TWI}	Bit rates for TWI ⁴¹	100		400	kbps
I _{TWI,100kbps}	Run current for TWI, 100 kbps		50		μA
I _{TWI,400kbps}	Run current for TWI, 400 kbps		50		μA
t _{TWI,START,LP}	Time from STARTRX/STARTTX task to transmission started, Low power mode		t _{TWI,START} , +		μs
t _{TWI,START,CL}	Time from STARTRX/STARTTX task to transmission started, Constant latency mode		1.5		μs

49.9.2 Two Wire Interface (TWI) timing specifications

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
f _{TWI,SCL,100kbps}	SCL clock frequency, 100 kbps		100		kHz
f _{TWI,SCL,250kbps}	SCL clock frequency, 250 kbps		250		kHz
f _{TWI,SCL,400kbps}	SCL clock frequency, 400 kbps		400		kHz
t _{TWI,SU_DAT}	Data setup time before positive edge on SCL – all modes	300			ns
t _{TWI,HD_DAT}	Data hold time after negative edge on SCL – all modes	500			ns
t _{TWI,HD_STA,100kbps}	TWI master hold time for START and repeated START condition, 100 kbps	10000			ns

⁴¹ Higher bit rates or stronger pull-ups may require GPIOs to be set as High Drive, see GPIO chapter for more details.

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$t_{TWI,HD_STA,250kbps}$	TWI master hold time for START and repeated START condition, 250kbps	4000			ns
$t_{TWI,HD_STA,400kbps}$	TWI master hold time for START and repeated START condition, 400 kbps	2500			ns
$t_{TWI,SU_STO,100kbps}$	TWI master setup time from SCL high to STOP condition, 100 kbps	5000			ns
$t_{TWI,SU_STO,250kbps}$	TWI master setup time from SCL high to STOP condition, 250 kbps	2000			ns
$t_{TWI,SU_STO,400kbps}$	TWI master setup time from SCL high to STOP condition, 400 kbps	1250			ns
$t_{TWI,BUF,100kbps}$	TWI master bus free time between STOP and START conditions, 100 kbps	5800			ns
$t_{TWI,BUF,250kbps}$	TWI master bus free time between STOP and START conditions, 250 kbps	2700			ns
$t_{TWI,BUF,400kbps}$	TWI master bus free time between STOP and START conditions, 400 kbps	2100			ns

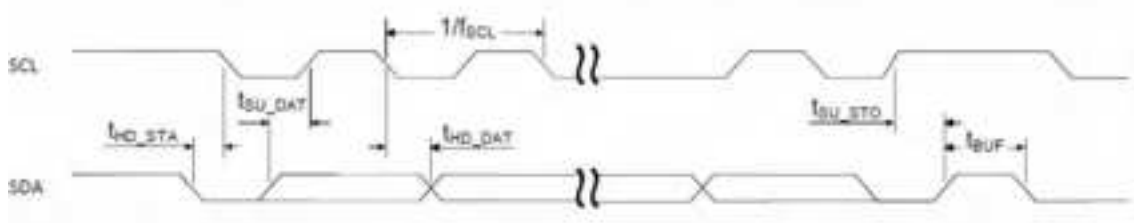


Figure 159: TWI timing diagram, 1 byte transaction

50 UART — Universal asynchronous receiver/ transmitter

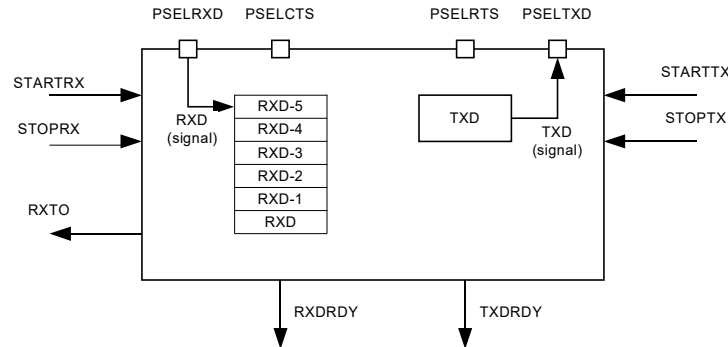


Figure 160: UART configuration

50.1 Functional description

Listed here are the main features of UART.

The UART implements support for the following features:

- Full-duplex operation
- Automatic flow control
- Parity checking and generation for the 9th data bit

As illustrated in [Figure 160: UART configuration](#) on page 532, the UART uses the TXD and RXD registers directly to transmit and receive data. The UART uses one stop bit.

50.2 Pin configuration

The different signals RXD, CTS (Clear To Send, active low), RTS (Request To Send, active low), and TXD associated with the UART are mapped to physical pins according to the configuration specified in the PSELRXD, PSELCTS, PSELRTS, and PSELTxD registers respectively.

If a value of 0xFFFFFFFF is specified in any of these registers, the associated UART signal will not be connected to any physical pin. The PSELRXD, PSELCTS, PSELRTS, and PSELTxD registers and their configurations are only used as long as the UART is enabled, and retained only for the duration the device is in ON mode. PSELRXD, PSELCTS, PSELRTS and PSELTxD must only be configured when the UART is disabled.

To secure correct signal levels on the pins by the UART when the system is in OFF mode, the pins must be configured in the GPIO peripheral as described in [Pin configuration](#) on page 532.

Only one peripheral can be assigned to drive a particular GPIO pin at a time. Failing to do so may result in unpredictable behavior.

Table 127: GPIO configuration

UART pin	Direction	Output value
RXD	Input	Not applicable
CTS	Input	Not applicable
RTS	Output	1
TXD	Output	1

50.3 Shared resources

The UART shares registers and other resources with other peripherals that have the same ID as the UART.

Therefore, you must disable all peripherals that have the same ID as the UART before the UART can be configured and used. Disabling a peripheral that has the same ID as the UART will not reset any of the registers that are shared with the UART. It is therefore important to configure all relevant UART registers explicitly to ensure that it operates correctly.

See the Instantiation table in [Instantiation](#) on page 24 for details on peripherals and their IDs.

50.4 Transmission

A UART transmission sequence is started by triggering the STARTTX task.

Bytes are transmitted by writing to the TXD register. When a byte has been successfully transmitted the UART will generate a TXDRDY event after which a new byte can be written to the TXD register. A UART transmission sequence is stopped immediately by triggering the STOPTX task.

If flow control is enabled a transmission will be automatically suspended when CTS is deactivated and resumed when CTS is activated again, as illustrated in [Figure 161: UART transmission](#) on page 533. A byte that is in transmission when CTS is deactivated will be fully transmitted before the transmission is suspended. For more information, see [Suspending the UART](#) on page 534.

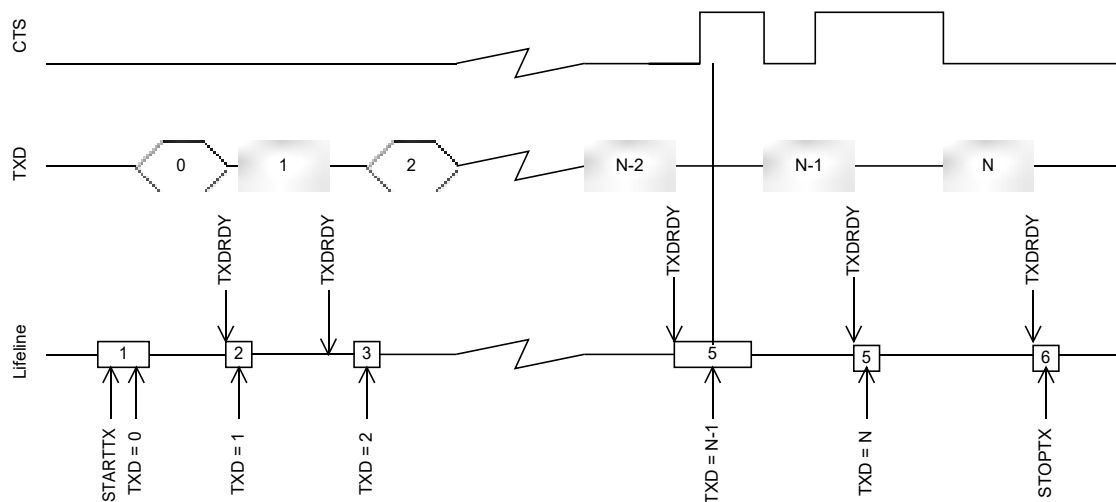


Figure 161: UART transmission

50.5 Reception

A UART reception sequence is started by triggering the STARTRX task.

The UART receiver chain implements a FIFO capable of storing six incoming RXD bytes before data is overwritten. Bytes are extracted from this FIFO by reading the RXD register. When a byte is extracted from the FIFO a new byte pending in the FIFO will be moved to the RXD register. The UART will generate an RXDRDY event every time a new byte is moved to the RXD register.

When flow control is enabled, the UART will deactivate the RTS signal when there is only space for four more bytes in the receiver FIFO. The counterpart transmitter is therefore able to send up to four bytes after the RTS signal is deactivated before data is being overwritten. To prevent overwriting data in the FIFO, the counterpart UART transmitter must therefore make sure to stop transmitting data within four bytes after the RTS line is deactivated.

The RTS signal will first be activated again when the FIFO has been emptied, that is, when all bytes in the FIFO have been read by the CPU, see [Figure 162: UART reception](#) on page 534.

The RTS signal will also be deactivated when the receiver is stopped through the STOPRX task as illustrated in [Figure 162: UART reception](#) on page 534. The UART is able to receive four to five additional bytes if they are sent in succession immediately after the RTS signal has been deactivated. This is possible because the UART is, even after the STOPRX task is triggered, able to receive bytes for an extended period of time dependent on the configured baud rate. The UART will generate a receiver timeout event (RXTO) when this period has elapsed.

To prevent loss of incoming data the RXD register must only be read one time following every RXDRDY event.

To secure that the CPU can detect all incoming RXDRDY events through the RXDRDY event register, the RXDRDY event register must be cleared before the RXD register is read. The reason for this is that the UART is allowed to write a new byte to the RXD register, and therefore can also generate a new event, immediately after the RXD register is read (emptied) by the CPU.

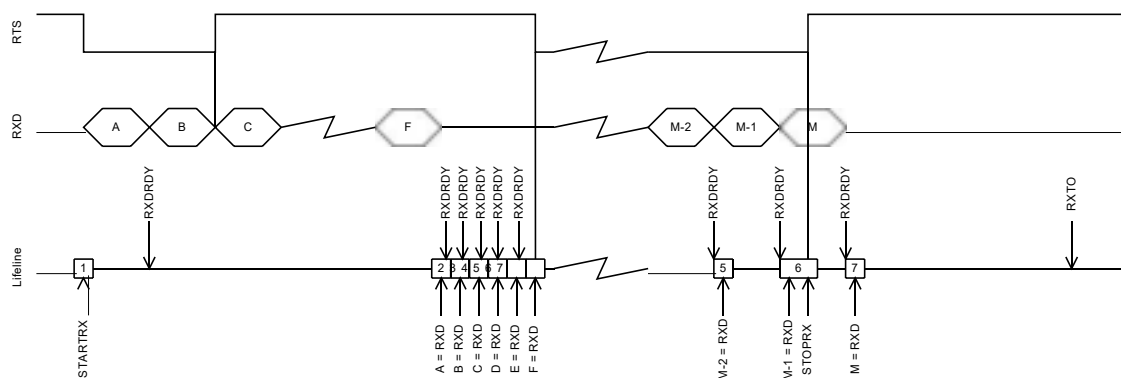


Figure 162: UART reception

As indicated in occurrence 2 in the figure, the RXDRDY event associated with byte B is generated first after byte A has been extracted from RXD.

50.6 Suspending the UART

The UART can be suspended by triggering the SUSPEND task.

SUSPEND will affect both the UART receiver and the UART transmitter, i.e. the transmitter will stop transmitting and the receiver will stop receiving. UART transmission and reception can be resumed, after being suspended, by triggering STARTTX and STARTRX respectively.

Following a SUSPEND task, an ongoing TXD byte transmission will be completed before the UART is suspended.

When the SUSPEND task is triggered, the UART receiver will behave in the same way as it does when the STOPRX task is triggered.

50.7 Error conditions

An ERROR event, in the form of a framing error, will be generated if a valid stop bit is not detected in a frame. Another ERROR event, in the form of a break condition, will be generated if the RXD line is held active low for longer than the length of a data frame. Effectively, a framing error is always generated before a break condition occurs.

50.8 Using the UART without flow control

If flow control is not enabled, the interface will behave as if the CTS and RTS lines are kept active all the time.

50.9 Parity configuration

When parity is enabled, the parity will be generated automatically from the even parity of TXD and RXD for transmission and reception respectively.

50.10 Registers

Table 128: Instances

Base address	Peripheral	Instance	Description	Configuration
0x40002000	UART	UART0	Universal Asynchronous Receiver/ Transmitter	Deprecated

Table 129: Register Overview

Register	Offset	Description
TASKS_STARTRX	0x000	Start UART receiver
TASKS_STOPRX	0x004	Stop UART receiver
TASKS_STARTTX	0x008	Start UART transmitter
TASKS_STOPTX	0x00C	Stop UART transmitter
TASKS_SUSPEND	0x01C	Suspend UART
EVENTS_CTS	0x100	CTS is activated (set low). Clear To Send.
EVENTS_NCTS	0x104	CTS is deactivated (set high). Not Clear To Send.
EVENTS_RXDRDY	0x108	Data received in RXD
EVENTS_TXDRDY	0x11C	Data sent from TXD
EVENTS_ERROR	0x124	Error detected
EVENTS_RXT0	0x144	Receiver timeout
SHORTS	0x200	Shortcut register
INTENSET	0x304	Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308	Disable interrupt
ERRORSRC	0x480	Error source
ENABLE	0x500	Enable UART
PSELRTS	0x508	Pin select for RTS
PSELTXD	0x50C	Pin select for TXD
PSELCTS	0x510	Pin select for CTS
PSELRXD	0x514	Pin select for RXD
RXD	0x518	RXD register
TXD	0x51C	TXD register
BAUDRATE	0x524	Baud rate
CONFIG	0x56C	Configuration of parity and hardware flow control

50.10.1 SHORTS

Address offset: 0x200

Shortcut register

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																												
Reset 0x00000000										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																																		
A	RW CTS_STARTRX									Shortcut between CTS event and STARTRX task																																		

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																												
Id																																	B	A																												
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																												
Id	RW Field	Value Id	Value																														Description																													
B	RW NCTS_STOPRX																																See EVENTS_CTS and TASKS_STARTRX																													
		Disabled	0																														Disable shortcut																													
		Enabled	1																														Enable shortcut																													
																																Shortcut between NCTS event and STOPRX task																														
																																	See EVENTS_NCTS and TASKS_STOPRX																													
		Disabled	0																														Disable shortcut																													
		Enabled	1																														Enable shortcut																													

50.10.2 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																				F						E		D				C		B	A			
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																																
A	RW	CTS				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for CTS event																																
						See EVENTS_CTS																																
			Set		1	Enable																																
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																
B	RW	NCTS				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for NCTS event																																
						See EVENTS_NCTS																																
			Set		1	Enable																																
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																
C	RW	RXDRDY				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for RXDRDY event																																
						See EVENTS_RXDRDY																																
			Set		1	Enable																																
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																
D	RW	TXDRDY				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for TXDRDY event																																
						See EVENTS_TXDRDY																																
			Set		1	Enable																																
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																
E	RW	ERROR				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for ERROR event																																
						See EVENTS_ERROR																																
			Set		1	Enable																																
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																
F	RW	RXTO				Write '1' to Enable interrupt for RXTO event																																
						See EVENTS_RXTO																																
			Set		1	Enable																																
			Disabled		0	Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled		1	Read: Enabled																																

50.10.3 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
Id																		F		E		D							C		B		A	
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																												
A	RW	CTS				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for CTS event																												
						See EVENTS_CTS																												
			Clear	1		Disable																												
			Disabled	0		Read: Disabled																												
			Enabled	1		Read: Enabled																												
B	RW	NCTS				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for NCTS event																												
						See EVENTS_NCTS																												
			Clear	1		Disable																												
			Disabled	0		Read: Disabled																												
			Enabled	1		Read: Enabled																												
C	RW	RXDRDY				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for RXDRDY event																												
						See EVENTS_RXDRDY																												
			Clear	1		Disable																												
			Disabled	0		Read: Disabled																												
			Enabled	1		Read: Enabled																												
D	RW	TXDRDY				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for TXDRDY event																												
						See EVENTS_TXDRDY																												
			Clear	1		Disable																												
			Disabled	0		Read: Disabled																												
			Enabled	1		Read: Enabled																												
E	RW	ERROR				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for ERROR event																												
						See EVENTS_ERROR																												
			Clear	1		Disable																												
			Disabled	0		Read: Disabled																												
			Enabled	1		Read: Enabled																												
F	RW	RXTO				Write '1' to Disable interrupt for RXTO event																												
						See EVENTS_RXTO																												
			Clear	1		Disable																												
			Disabled	0		Read: Disabled																												
			Enabled	1		Read: Enabled																												

50.10.4 ERRORSRC

Address offset: 0x480

Error source

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																																D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																													
A	RW	OVERRUN				Overrun error																													
						A start bit is received while the previous data still lies in RXD. (Previous data is lost.)																													
			NotPresent	0	Read: error not present																														
			Present	1	Read: error present																														
B	RW	PARITY				Parity error																													
						A character with bad parity is received, if HW parity check is enabled.																													
			NotPresent	0	Read: error not present																														
			Present	1	Read: error present																														
C	RW	FRAMING				Framing error occurred																													

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																		D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																															
						A valid stop bit is not detected on the serial data input after all bits in a character have been received.																															
						NotPresent		0	Read: error not present																												
						Present		1	Read: error present																												
D	RW	BREAK							Break condition																												
The serial data input is '0' for longer than the length of a data frame. (The data frame length is 10 bits without parity bit, and 11 bits with parity bit.).																																					
NotPresent		0							Read: error not present																												
Present		1	Read: error present																																		

50.10.5 ENABLE

Address offset: 0x500

Enable UART

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
Id																																				A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Id	RW Field			Value Id			Value			Description																													
A	RW	ENABLE								Enable or disable UART																													
				Disabled			0			Disable UART																													
				Enabled			4			Enable UART																													

50.10.6 PSELRTS

Address offset: 0x508

Pin select for RTS

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value		Id	Value		Description																										
A	RW	PSELRTS	[0..31]					Pin number configuration for UART RTS signal																										
			Disconnected			0xFFFFFFFF		Disconnect																										

50.10.7 PSELTxD

Address offset: 0x50C

Pin select for TXD

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value		Id	Value		Description																										
A	RW	PSELTxD	[0..31]					Pin number configuration for UART TXD signal																										
			Disconnected			0xFFFFFFFF		Disconnect																										

50.10.8 PSELCTS

Address offset: 0x510

Pin select for CTS

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																												
A	RW	PSELCTS			[0..31]	Pin number configuration for UART CTS signal																												
			Disconnected		0xFFFFFFFF	Disconnect																												

50.10.9 PSELRXD

Address offset: 0x514

Pin select for RXD

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																												
A	RW	PSELRXD			[0..31]	Pin number configuration for UART RXD signal																												
			Disconnected		0xFFFFFFFF	Disconnect																												

50.10.10 RXD

Address offset: 0x518

RXD register

Bit number	31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
Id	A A A A A A A A																														
Reset 0x00000000	0 0																														
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																									
A	R	RXD				RX data received in previous transfers, double buffered																									

50.10.11 TXD

Address offset: 0x51C

TXD register

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id																													A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																													
A	W	TXD				TX data to be transferred																													

50.10.12 BAUDRATE

Address offset: 0x524

Baud rate

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x04000000			0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value	Id	Value	Description																												
A	RW	BAUDRATE																																
			Baud1200		0x0004F000	1200 baud (actual rate: 1205)																												
			Baud2400		0x0009D000	2400 baud (actual rate: 2396)																												
			Baud4800		0x0013B000	4800 baud (actual rate: 4808)																												
			Baud9600		0x00275000	9600 baud (actual rate: 9598)																												
			Baud14400		0x003B0000	14400 baud (actual rate: 14414)																												
			Baud19200		0x004EA000	19200 baud (actual rate: 19208)																												
			Baud28800		0x0075F000	28800 baud (actual rate: 28829)																												
			Baud38400		0x009D5000	38400 baud (actual rate: 38462)																												
			Baud57600		0x00EBF000	57600 baud (actual rate: 57762)																												

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Id			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x04000000			0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																													
			Baud76800	0x013A9000	76800 baud (actual rate: 76923)																													
			Baud115200	0x01D7E000	115200 baud (actual rate: 115942)																													
			Baud230400	0x03AFB000	230400 baud (actual rate: 231884)																													
			Baud250000	0x04000000	250000 baud																													
			Baud460800	0x075F7000	460800 baud (actual rate: 470588)																													
			Baud921600	0x0EBED000	921600 baud (actual rate: 941176)																													
			Baud1M	0x10000000	1Mega baud																													

50.10.13 CONFIG

Address offset: 0x56C

Configuration of parity and hardware flow control

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
Id																																	B	B	B	A		
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Id	RW	Field	Value Id	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	HWFC			Hardware flow control																																	
			Disabled	0	Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Enabled																																	
B	RW	PARITY			Parity																																	
			Excluded	0x0	Exclude parity bit																																	
			Included	0x7	Include parity bit																																	

50.11 Electrical specification

50.11.1 UART electrical specification

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
f_{UART}	Baud rate for UART ⁴² .			1000	kbps
I_{UART1M}	Run current at max baud rate.		55		μA
I_{UART115k}	Run current at 115200 bps.		55		μA
I_{UART1k2}	Run current at 1200 bps.		55		μA
$I_{\text{UART,IDLE}}$	Idle current for UART		1		μA
$t_{\text{UART,CTSH}}$	CTS high time	1			μs
$t_{\text{UART,START,LP}}$	Time from STARTRX/STARTTX task to transmission started, low power mode		$t_{\text{UART,START}}$ +		μs
$t_{\text{UART,START,CL}}$	Time from STARTRX/STARTTX task to transmission started, constant latency mode		1		μs

⁴² Higher baud rates may require GPIOs to be set as High Drive, see GPIO chapter for more details.

51 Mechanical specifications

The mechanical specifications for the packages show the dimensions in millimeters.

51.1 QFN48 6 x 6 mm package

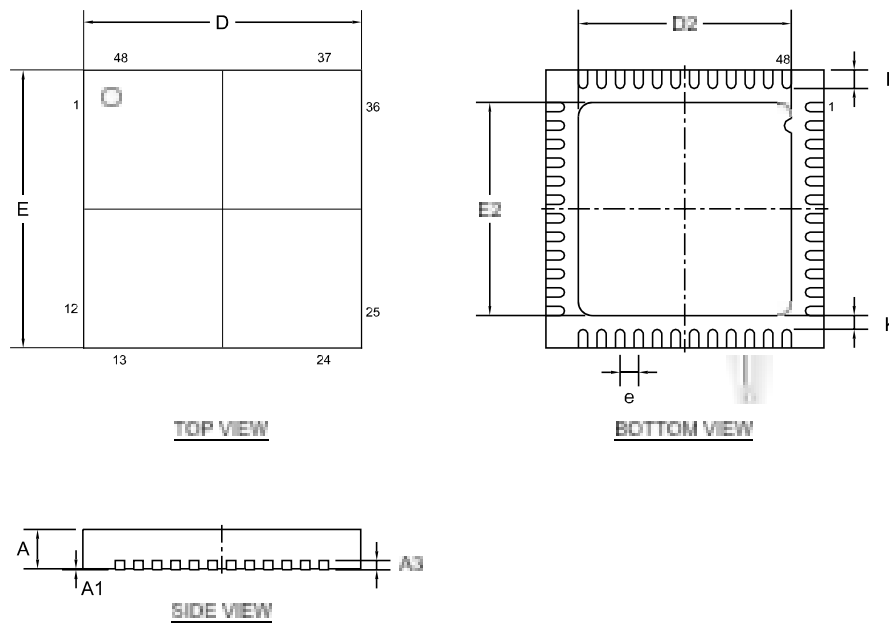


Figure 163: QFN48 6 x 6 mm package

Table 130: QFN48 dimensions in millimeters

Package	A	A1	A3	b	D, E	D2, E2	e	K	L	
QFN48 (6x6)	0.80	0.00		0.15		4.50		0.20	0.35	Min.
	0.85	0.02	0.2	0.20	6.0	4.60	0.4		0.40	Nom.
	0.90	0.05		0.25		4.70			0.45	Max.

51.2 WLCSP package

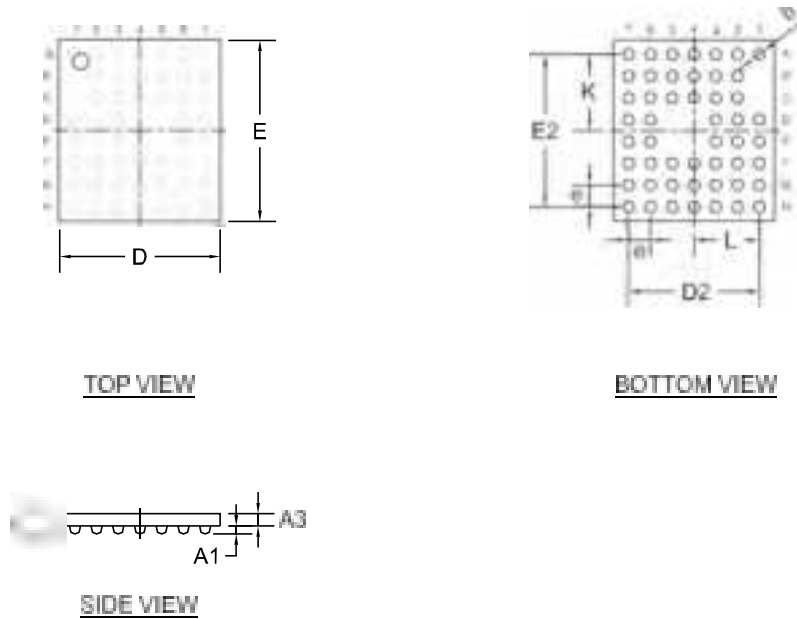


Figure 164: WLCSP package

Table 131: WLCSP packet dimensions in millimeters

Package	A	A1	A3	b	D	E	D2	E2	e	K	L	
WLCSP (3.0 × 3.2)	0.351	0.13		0.19								Min.
	0.375	0.15	0.225	0.20	2.956	3.226	2.4	2.8	0.4	1.4	1.2	Nom.
	0.399	0.17		0.25								Max.

52 Ordering information

This chapter contains information on IC marking, ordering codes, and container sizes.

52.1 IC marking

The nRF52832 IC package is marked like described below.

N	5	2	8	3	2
<P	P>	<V	V>	<H>	<P>
<Y	Y>	<W	W>	<L	L>

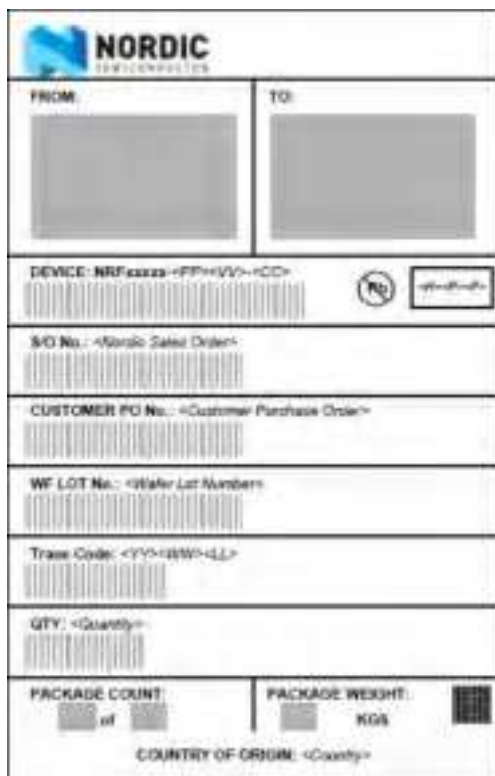
Figure 165: Package marking

52.2 Box labels

Here are the box labels used for the nRF52832.



Figure 166: Inner box label



NORDIC
SEMICONDUCTOR

FROM: [] TO: []

DEVICE: nRF52832-PP-VV-CC

N/O No.: <NORDIC Sales Order>

CUSTOMER PO No.: <Customer Purchase Order>

WF LOT No.: <Wafer Lot Number>

Trace Code: <YY><WW><LL>

QTY: <Quantity>

PACKAGE COUNT: [] of [] PACKAGE WEIGHT: [] KGS

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: <Country>

Figure 167: Outer box label

52.3 Order code

Here are the nRF52832 order codes and definitions.

n	R	F	5	2	8	3	2	-	<P	P>	<V	V>	-	<C	C>
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	---	----	----

Figure 168: Order code

Table 132: Abbreviations

Abbreviation	Definition and implemented codes
NS2/nRF52	nRF52 Series product
832	Part code
<PP>	Package variant code
<VV>	Function variant code
<H><P><F>	Build code
	H - Hardware version code
	P - Production configuration code (production site, etc.)
	F - Firmware version code (only visible on shipping container label)
<YY><WW><LL>	Tracking code
	YY - Year code
	WW - Assembly week number
	LL - Wafer lot code
<CC>	Container code

52.4 Code ranges and values

Defined here are the nRF52832 code ranges and values.

Table 133: Package variant codes

<PP>	Package	Size (mm)	Pin/Ball count	Pitch (mm)
QF	QFN	6 x 6	48	0.4
CI	WLCSP	3.0 x 3.2	50	0.4

Table 134: Function variant codes

<VV>	Flash (kB)	RAM (kB)
AA	512	64
AB	256	32

Table 135: Hardware version codes

<H>	Description
[A . . Z]	Hardware version/revision identifier (incremental)

Table 136: Production configuration codes

<P>	Description
[0 . . 9]	Production device identifier (incremental)
[A . . Z]	Engineering device identifier (incremental)

Table 137: Production version codes

<F>	Description
[A . . N, P . . Z]	Version of preprogrammed firmware
[0]	Delivered without preprogrammed firmware

Table 138: Year codes

<YY>	Description
[15 . . 99]	Production year: 2015 to 2099

Table 139: Week codes

<WW>	Description
[1 . . 52]	Week of production

Table 140: Lot codes

<LL>	Description
[AA . . ZZ]	Wafer production lot identifier

Table 141: Container codes

<CC>	Description
R7	7" Reel
R	13" Reel
T	Tray

52.5 Product options

Defined here are the nRF52832 product options.

Table 142: nRF52832 order codes

Order code	Minimum ordering quantity (MOQ)	Comment
nRF52832-QFAA-R7	1000	Availability to be announced.
nRF52832-QFAA-R	3000	
nRF52832-QFAA-T	490	
nRF52832-CIAA-R7	1500	
nRF52832-CIAA-R	7000	
nRF52832-QFAB-R	3000	
nRF52832-QFAB-R7	1000	
nRF52832-QFAB-T	490	

Table 143: Development tools order code

Order code	Description
nRF52-DK	nRF52 Development Kit

53 Reference circuitry

To ensure good RF performance when designing PCBs, it is highly recommended to use the PCB layouts and component values provided by Nordic Semiconductor.

Documentation for the different package reference circuits, including Altium Designer files, PCB layout files, and PCB production files can be downloaded from [Reference layout nRF52 Series](#).

53.1 Schematic QFAA and QFAB QFN48 with internal LDO setup

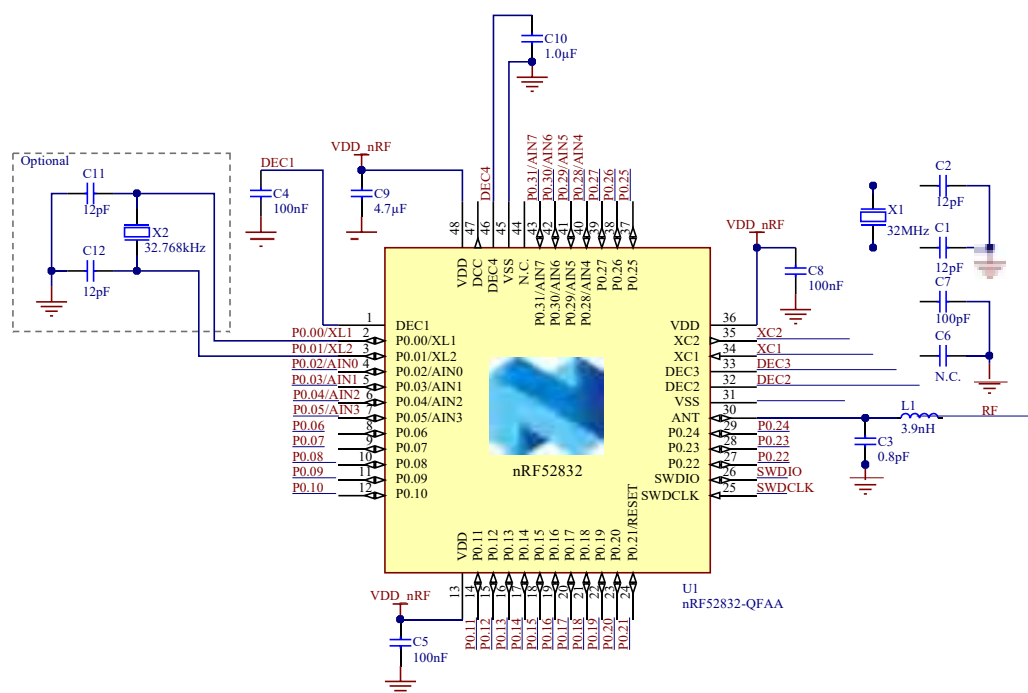


Figure 169: QFAA and QFAB QFN48 with internal LDO setup

For PCB reference layouts, see [Reference layout nRF52 Series](#).

Table 144: Bill of material for QFAA and QFAB QFN48 with internal LDO setup

Designator	Value	Description	Footprint
C1, C2, C11, C12	12 pF	Capacitor, NP0, ±2%	0402
C3	0.8 pF	Capacitor, NP0, ±5%	0402
C4, C5, C8	100 nF	Capacitor, X7R, ±10%	0402
C6	N.C.	Not mounted	0402
C7	100 pF	Capacitor, NP0, ±5%	0402
C9	4.7 µF	Capacitor, X5R, ±10%	0603
C10	1.0 µF	Capacitor, X7R, ±10%	0603
L1	3.9 nH	High frequency chip inductor ±5%	0402
U1	nRF52832-QFAA and nRF52832-QFAB	Multi-protocol Bluetooth low energy, ANT, and 2.4 GHz proprietary system on chip	QFN-48
X1	32 MHz	XTAL SMD 2016, 32 MHz, Cl=8 pF, total tol. ±40 ppm	XTAL_2016
X2	32.768 kHz	XTAL SMD 3215, 32.768 kHz, Cl=9 pF, total tol. ±50 ppm	XTAL_3215

53.2 Schematic QFAA and QFAB QFN48 with DC/DC regulator setup

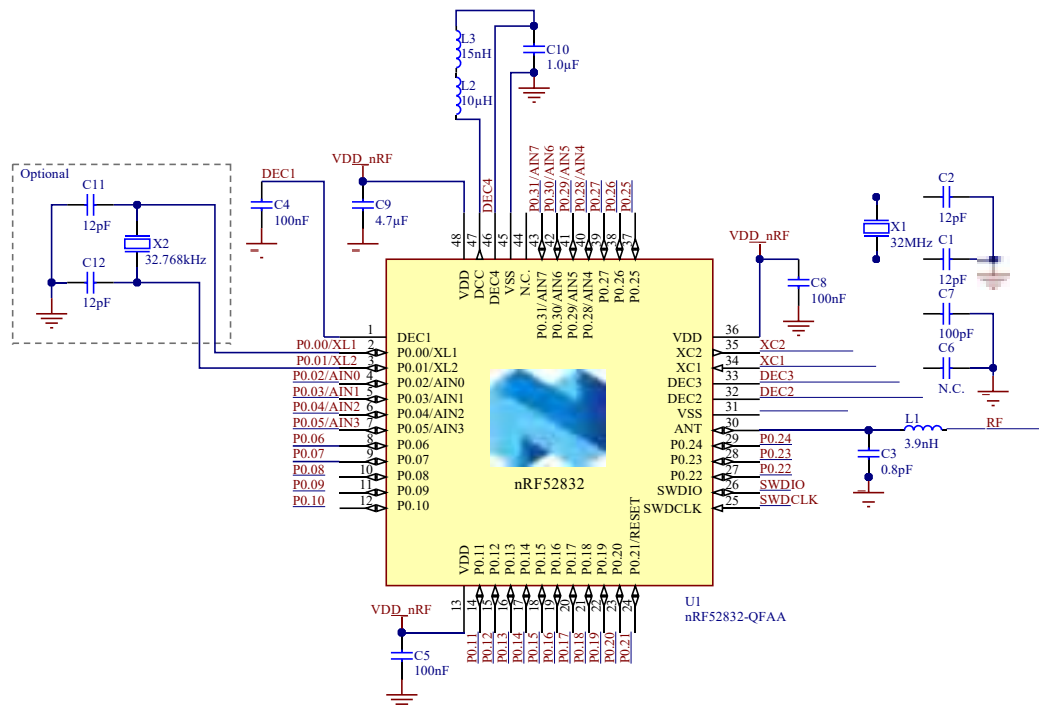


Figure 170: QFAA and QFAB QFN48 with DC/DC regulator setup

For PCB reference layouts, see [Reference layout nRF52 Series](#).

Table 145: Bill of material for QFAA and QFAB QFN48 with DC/DC regulator setup

Designator	Value	Description	Footprint
C1, C2, C11, C12	12 pF	Capacitor, NP0, ±2%	0402
C3	0.8 pF	Capacitor, NP0, ±5%	0402
C4, C5, C8	100 nF	Capacitor, X7R, ±10%	0402
C6	N.C.	Not mounted	0402
C7	100 pF	Capacitor, NP0, ±5%	0402
C9	4.7 µF	Capacitor, XSR, ±10%	0603
C10	1.0 µF	Capacitor, X7R, ±10%	0603
L1	3.9 nH	High frequency chip inductor ±5%	0402
L2	10 µH	Chip inductor, IDC,min = 50 mA, ±20%	0603
L3	15 nH	High frequency chip inductor ±10%	0402
U1	nRF52832-QFAA and nRF52832-QFAB	Multi-protocol <i>Bluetooth</i> low energy, ANT, and 2.4 GHz proprietary system on chip	QFN-48
X1	32 MHz	XTAL SMD 2016, 32 MHz, Cl=8 pF, total tol. ±40 ppm	XTAL_2016
X2	32.768 kHz	XTAL SMD 3215, 32.768 kHz, Cl=9 pF, total tol. ±50 ppm	XTAL_3215

53.3 Schematic QFAA and QFAB QFN48 with DC/DC regulator and NFC setup

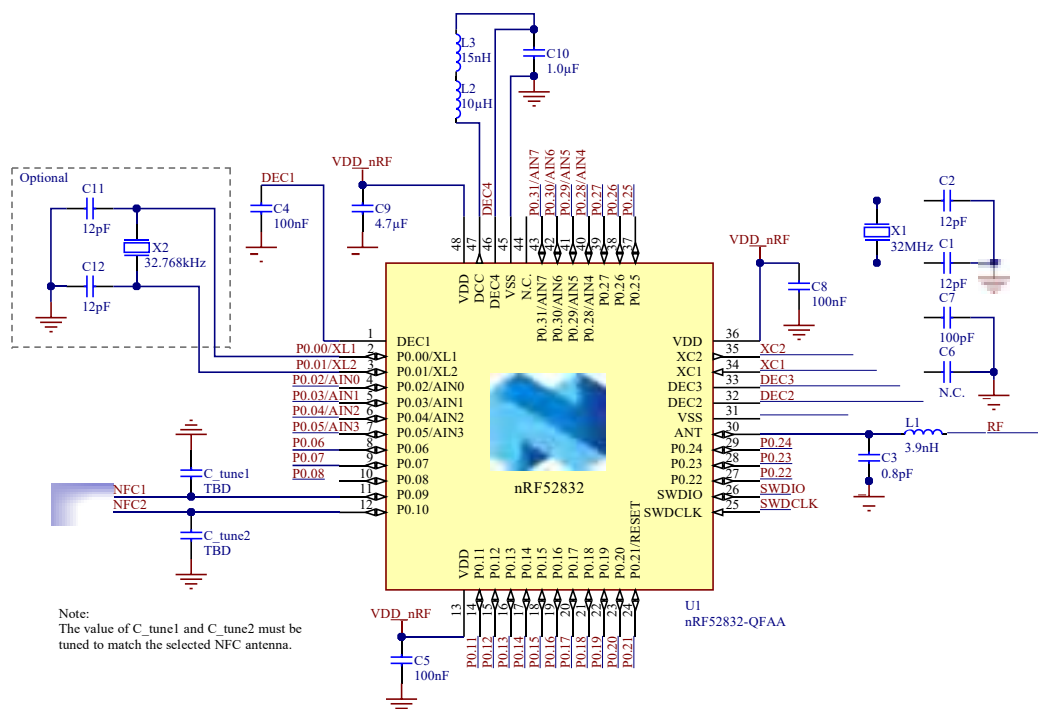


Figure 171: QFAA and QFAB QFN48 with DC/DC regulator and NFC setup

For PCB reference layouts, see [Reference layout nRF52 Series](#).

Table 146: Bill of material for QFAA and QFAB QFN48 with DC/DC converter and NFC setup

Designator	Value	Description	Footprint
C1, C2, C11, C12	12 pF	Capacitor, NP0, ±2%	0402
C3	0.8 pF	Capacitor, NP0, ±5%	0402
C4, C5, C8	100 nF	Capacitor, X7R, ±10%	0402
C6	N.C.	Not mounted	0402
C7	100 pF	Capacitor, NP0, ±5%	0402
C9	4.7 μF	Capacitor, X5R, ±10%	0603
C10	1.0 μF	Capacitor, X7R, ±10%	0603
C _{tune1} , C _{tune2}	TBD pF	Capacitor, NP0, ±5%	0402
L1	3.9 nH	High frequency chip inductor ±5%	0402
L2	10 μH	Chip inductor, IDC, min = 50 mA, ±20%	0603
L3	15 nH	High frequency chip inductor ±10%	0402
U1	nRF52832-QFAA and nRF52832-QFAB	Multi-protocol Bluetooth low energy, ANT, and 2.4 GHz proprietary system on chip	QFN-48
X1	32 MHz	XTAL SMD 2016, 32 MHz, Cl=8 pF, Total Tol: ±40 ppm	XTAL_2016
X2	32.768 kHz	XTAL SMD 3215, 32.768 kHz, Cl=9 pF, ±50 ppm	XTAL_3215

53.4 Schematic CIAA WLCSP with internal LDO setup

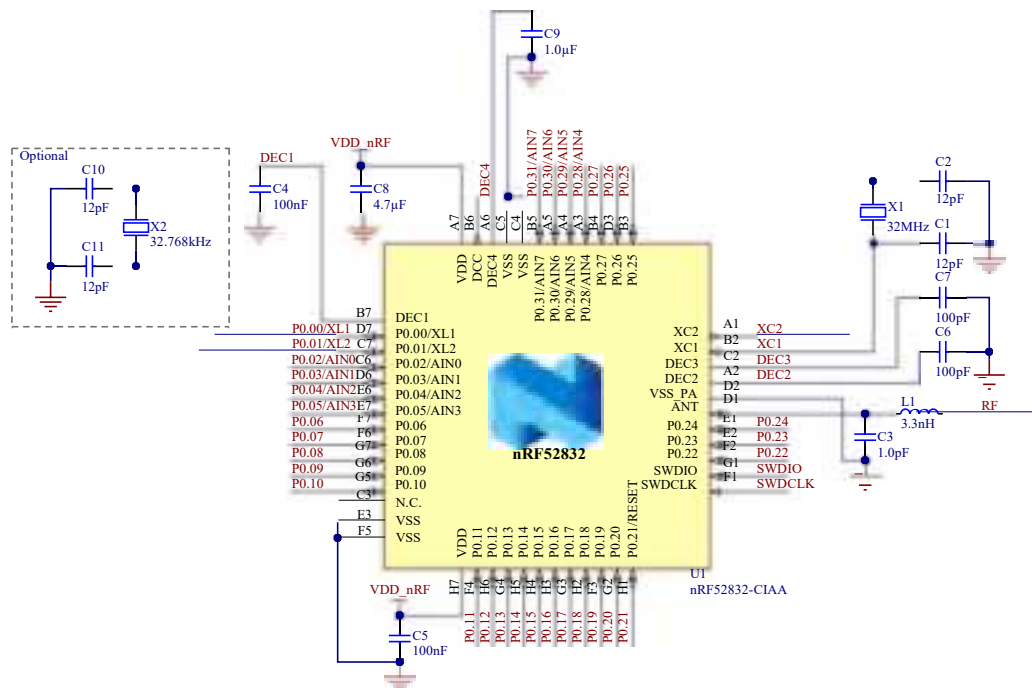


Figure 172: CIAA WLCSP with internal LDO setup

For PCB reference layouts, see [Reference layout nRF52 Series](#).

Table 147: Bill of material for CIAA WLCSP with internal LDO setup

Designator	Value	Description	Footprint
C1, C2, C10, C11	12 pF	Capacitor, NP0, ±2%	0201
C3	1.0 pF	Capacitor, NP0, ±5%	0201
C4, C5	100 nF	Capacitor, X7R, ±10%	0201
C6, C7	100 pF	Capacitor, NP0, ±5%	0201
C8	4.7 µF	Capacitor, XSR, ±10%	0603
C9	1.0 µF	Capacitor, XSR, ±5%	0402
L1	3.3 nH	High frequency chip inductor ±5%	0201
U1	nRF52832-CIAA	Multi-protocol <i>Bluetooth</i> low energy, ANT, and 2.4 GHz proprietary system on chip	WLCSP_CS0
X1	32 MHz	XTAL SMD 2016, 32 MHz, Cl=8 pF, total tol. ±40 ppm	XTAL_2016
X2	32.768 kHz	XTAL SMD 2012, 32.768 kHz, Cl=9 pF, ±50 ppm	XTAL_2012

53.5 Schematic CIAA WLCSP with DC/DC regulator setup

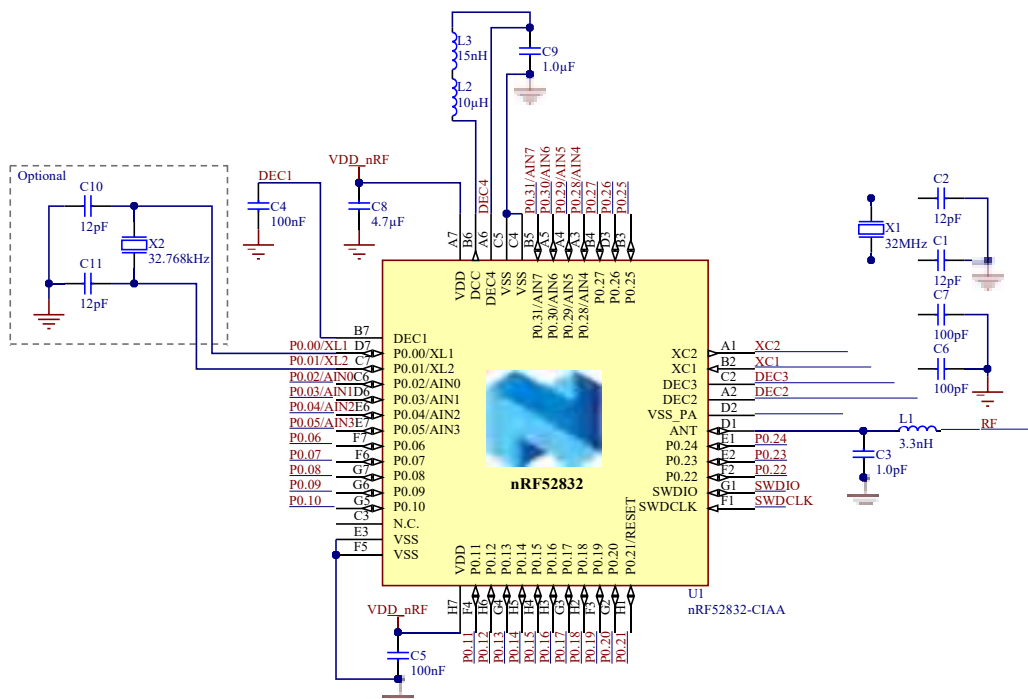


Figure 173: CIAA WLCSP with DC/DC regulator setup

For PCB reference layouts, see [Reference layout nRF52 Series](#).

Table 148: Bill of material for CIAA WLCSP with DC/DC regulator setup

Designator	Value	Description	Footprint
C1, C2, C10, C11	12 pF	Capacitor, NP0, ±2%	0201
C3	1.0 pF	Capacitor, NP0, ±5%	0201
C4, C5	100 nF	Capacitor, X7R, ±10%	0201
C6, C7	100 pF	Capacitor, NP0, ±5%	0201
C8	4.7 µF	Capacitor, X5R, ±10%	0603
C9	1.0 µF	Capacitor, X5R, ±5%	0402
L1	3.3 nH	High frequency chip inductor ±5%	0201
L2	10 µH	Chip inductor, IDC, min = 50 mA, ±20%	0603
L3	15 nH	High frequency chip inductor ±10%	0402
U1	nRF52832-CIAA	Multi-protocol <i>Bluetooth</i> low energy, ANT, and 2.4 GHz proprietary system on chip	WLCSP_C50
X1	32 MHz	XTAL SMD 2016, 32 MHz, Cl=8 pF, Total Tol: ±40 ppm	XTAL_2016
X2	32.768 kHz	XTAL SMD 2012, 32.768 kHz, Cl=9 pF, ±50 ppm	XTAL_2012

53.6 Schematic CIAA WLCSP with DC/DC regulator and NFC setup

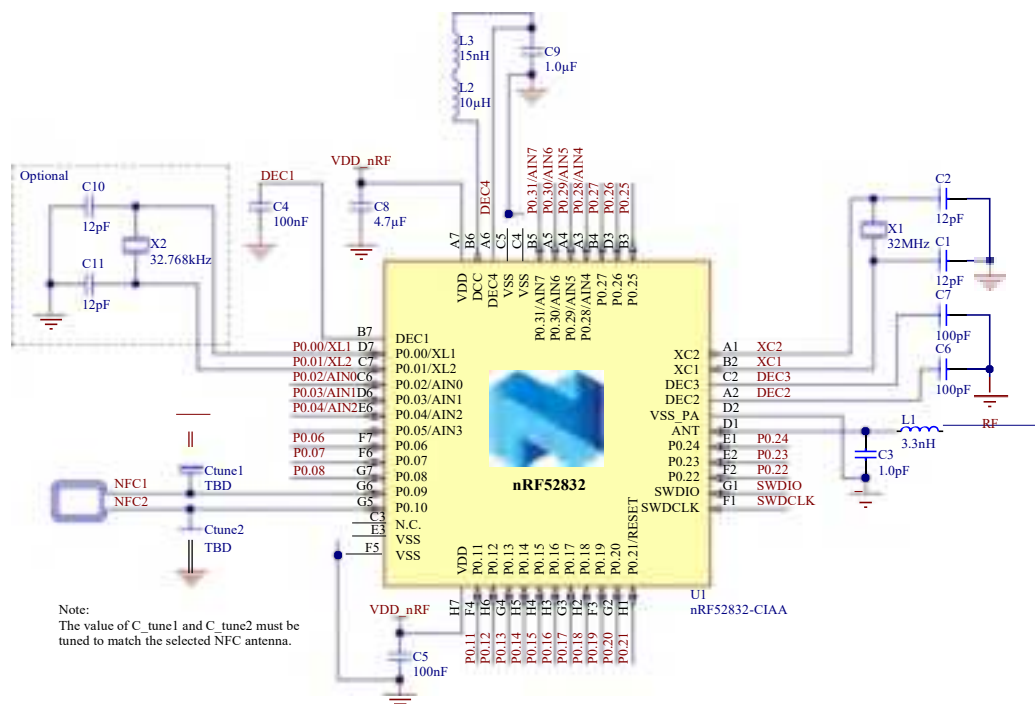


Figure 174: CIAA WLCSP with DC/DC regulator and NFC setup

For PCB reference layouts, see [Reference layout nRF52 Series](#).

Table 149: Bill of material for CIAA WLCSP with DC/DC converter and NFC setup

Designator	Value	Description	Footprint
C1, C2, C10, C11	12 pF	Capacitor, NP0, ±2%	0201
C3	1.0 pF	Capacitor, NP0, ±5%	0201
C4, C5	100 nF	Capacitor, X7R, ±10%	0201
C6, C7	100 pF	Capacitor, NP0, ±5%	0201
C8	4.7 μF	Capacitor, X5R, ±10%	0603
C9	1.0 μF	Capacitor, X5R, ±5%	0402
C _{tune1} , C _{tune2}	TBD pF	Capacitor, NP0, ±5%	0201
L1	3.3 nH	High frequency chip inductor ±5%	0201
L2	10 μH	Chip inductor, IDC, min = 50 mA, ±20%	0603
L3	15 nH	High frequency chip inductor ±10%	0402
U1	nRF52832-CIAA	Multi-protocol Bluetooth low energy, ANT, and 2.4 GHz proprietary system on chip	WLCSP_C50
X1	32 MHz	XTAL SMD 2016, 32 MHz, CI=8 pF, Total Tol: ±40 ppm	XTAL_2016
X2	32.768 kHz	XTAL SMD 2012, 32.768 kHz, CI=9 pF, ±50 ppm	XTAL_2012

53.7 PCB guidelines

A well-designed PCB is necessary to achieve good RF performance. A poor layout can lead to loss in performance or functionality.

A qualified RF layout for the IC and its surrounding components, including matching networks, can be downloaded from [Reference layout nRF52 Series](#).

To ensure optimal performance, it is essential that you follow the schematics and layout references closely. Especially in the case of the antenna matching circuitry (components between device pin ANT and the antenna), any changes to the layout can change the behavior, resulting in degradation of RF performance or a need to change component values. All the reference circuits are designed for use with a 50 ohm single end antenna.

A PCB with a minimum of two layers, including a ground plane, is recommended for optimal performance. On PCBs with more than two layers, put a keep-out area on the inner layers directly below the antenna

matching circuitry (components between device pin ANT and the antenna) to reduce the stray capacitances that influence RF performance.

A matching network is needed between the RF pin ANT and the antenna, to match the antenna impedance (normally 50 ohm) to the optimum RF load impedance for the chip. For optimum performance, the impedance for the matching network should be set as described in the recommended package reference circuitry in [Reference circuitry](#) on page 546 above.

The DC supply voltage should be decoupled as close as possible to the VDD pins with high performance RF capacitors. See the schematics for recommended decoupling capacitor values. The supply voltage for the chip should be filtered and routed separately from the supply voltages of any digital circuitry.

Long power supply lines on the PCB should be avoided. All device grounds, VDD connections, and VDD bypass capacitors must be connected as close as possible to the IC. For a PCB with a topside RF ground plane, the VSS pins should be connected directly to the ground plane. For a PCB with a bottom ground plane, the best technique is to have via holes as close as possible to the VSS pads. A minimum of one via hole should be used for each VSS pin.

Fast switching digital signals should not be routed close to the crystal or the power supply lines. Capacitive loading of fast switching digital output lines should be minimized in order to avoid radio interference.

53.8 PCB layout example

The PCB layout shown below is a reference layout for the QFN package with internal LDO setup.

Important: Pay attention to how the capacitor C3 is grounded. It is not directly connected to the ground plane, but grounded via VSS pin 31. This is done to create additional filtering of harmonic components.

For all available reference layouts, see [Reference layout nRF52 Series](#).

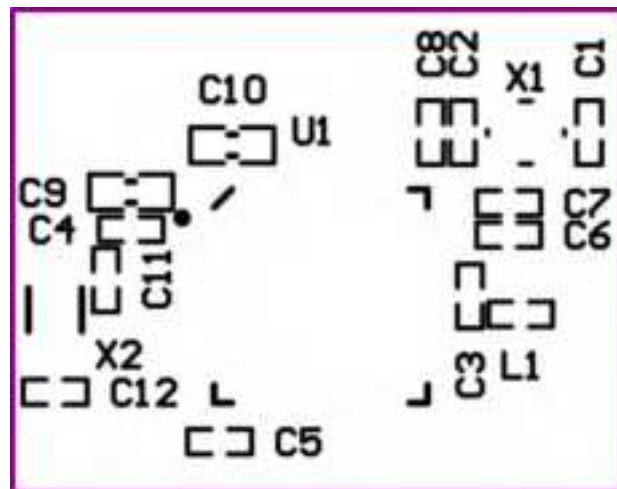


Figure 175: Top silk layer

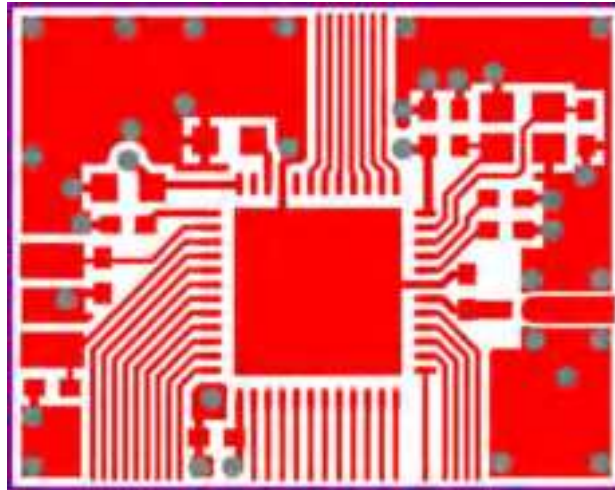


Figure 176: Top layer

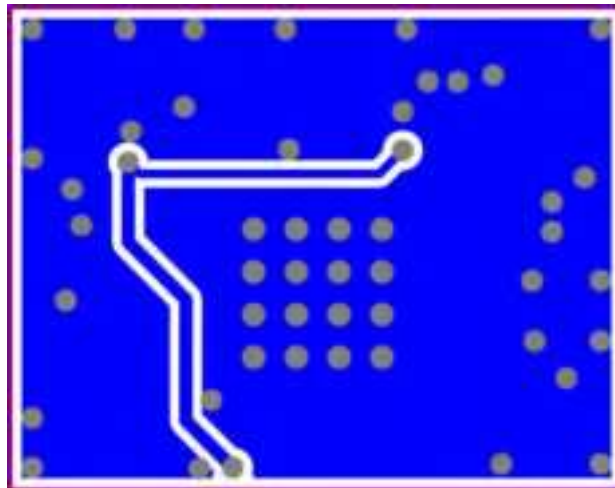


Figure 177: Bottom layer

Important: No components in bottom layer.

54 Liability disclaimer

Nordic Semiconductor ASA reserves the right to make changes without further notice to the product to improve reliability, function or design. Nordic Semiconductor ASA does not assume any liability arising out of the application or use of any product or circuits described herein.

54.1 RoHS and REACH statement

Nordic Semiconductor products meet the requirements of Directive 2002/95/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council on the Restriction of Hazardous Substances (RoHS) and the requirements of the REACH regulation (EC 1907/2006) on Registration, Evaluation, Authorization and Restriction of Chemicals.

The SVHC (Substances of Very High Concern) candidate list is continually being updated. Complete hazardous substance reports, material composition reports and latest version of Nordic's REACH statement can be found on our website .



54.2 Life support applications

Nordic Semiconductor products are not designed for use in life support appliances, devices, or systems where malfunction of these products can reasonably be expected to result in personal injury.

Nordic Semiconductor ASA customers using or selling these products for use in such applications do so at their own risk and agree to fully indemnify Nordic Semiconductor ASA for any damages resulting from such improper use or sale.

Mouser Electronics

Authorized Distributor

[Click to View Pricing, Inventory, Delivery & Lifecycle Information:](#)

FCC Statement

2.2 List of applicable FCC rules: FCC Part15 Subpart C, Section 15.247

Information on test modes and additional testing requirements

To investigate the maximum EMI emission characteristics generates from EUT, the test system was pre-scanning tested base on the consideration of following EUT operation mode or test configuration mode which possible have effect on EMI emission level. Each of these EUT operation mode(s) or test configuration mode(s) mentioned above was evaluated respectively.

RADIATED EMISSION TEST (BELOW 1GHz):

Pre-Scan has been conducted to determine the worst-case mode from all possible combinations between available modulations, data rates, XYZ axis and antenna ports (if EUT with antenna diversity architecture).

For the test results, only the worst case was shown in test report.

RADIATED EMISSION TEST (ABOVE 1GHz):

Pre-Scan has been conducted to determine the worst-case mode from all possible combinations between available modulations, data rates, XYZ axis and antenna ports (if EUT with antenna diversity architecture).

Additional testing Part15SubpartB disclaimer

The grantee should include a statement that the modular transmitter is only FCC authorized for the specific rule parts (i.e., FCC transmitter rules) listed on the grant, and that the host product manufacturer is responsible for compliance to any other FCC rules that apply to the host not covered by the modular transmitter grant of certification. If the grantee markets their product as being Part 15 Subpart B compliant (when it also contains unintentional - radiator digital circuitry), then the grantee shall provide a notice stating that the final host product still requires Part 15 Subpart B compliance testing with the modular transmitter installed.

Federal Communication Commission Statement (FCC, U.S.)

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

(1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

FCC Caution:

Any changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate this equipment.

FCC Radiation Exposure Statement:

This equipment complies with FCC radiation exposure limits set forth for an uncontrolled environment. This equipment should be installed and operated with minimum distance 20cm between the radiator & your body.

FCC INFORMATION (additional)

OEM INTEGRATION INSTRUCTIONS:

This device is intended only for OEM integrators under the following conditions: The module must be installed in the host equipment such that 20 cm is maintained between the antenna and users, and the transmitter module may not be co-located with any other transmitter or antenna. The module shall be only used with the internal antenna(s) that has been originally tested and certified with this module. As long as 3 conditions above are met, further transmitter test will not be required. However, the OEM integrator is still responsible for testing their end-product for any additional compliance requirements required with this module installed (for example, digital device emissions, PC peripheral requirements, etc.).

Validity of using the module certification:

In the event that these conditions cannot be met (for example certain laptop configurations or co-location with another transmitter), then the FCC authorization for this module in combination with the host equipment is no longer considered valid and the FCC ID of the module cannot be used on the final product. In these circumstances, the OEM integrator will be responsible for re-evaluating the end product (including the transmitter) and obtaining a separate FCC authorization.

Module label:

FCC ID: 2A2P9-NRF52832

The final end product must be labeled in a visible area with the following: "Contains FCC ID:2A2P9-NRF52832 ". Information that must be placed in the end user manual:

The OEM integrator has to be aware not to provide information to the end user regarding how to install or remove this RF module in the user's manual of the end product which integrates this module. The end user manual shall include all required regulatory information/warning as show in this manual.

The module not applicable Limited module procedures. The module is a Single module and complies with the requirement of FCCPart15.2

The module has its own antenna , anddoesn'tneedahost's printed board microstriptrace antenna etc, Not applicable Trace antenna designs

List of applicable FCC rules

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Warning: changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment

Specific operational use conditions

This device is intended only for OEM integrators under the following conditions: The module must be installed in the host equipment such that 20 cm is maintained between the antenna and users, and the transmitter module may not be co-located with any other transmitter or antenna. The module shall be only used with the internal antenna(s) that has been originally tested and certified with this module. As long as 3 conditions above are met, further transmitter test will not be required. However, the OEM integrator is still responsible for testing their end-product for any additional compliance requirements required with this module installed (for example, digital device emissions, PC peripheral requirements, etc.).

Validity of using the module certification:

In the event that these conditions cannot be met (for example certain laptop configurations or co-location with another transmitter), then the FCC authorization for this module in combination with the host equipment is no longer considered valid and the FCC ID of the module cannot be used on the final product. In these circumstances, the OEM integrator will be responsible for re-evaluating the end product (including the transmitter) and obtaining a separate FCC authorization.

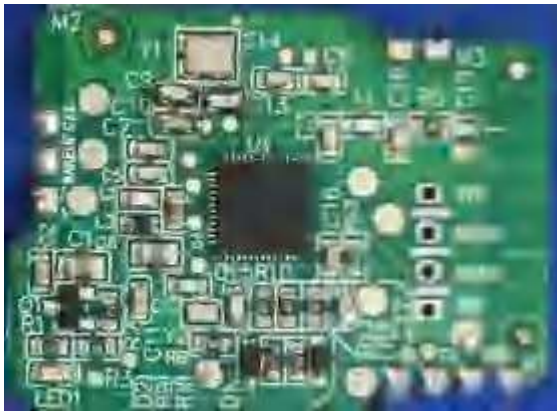
Limited module procedures

The product is an unrestricted module.

Antennas

Antenna Type: PCB Antenna

Antenna Gain(Peak): 0 dBi



RF exposure considerations

This equipment complies with FCC radiation exposure limits set forth for an uncontrolled environment. This equipment should be installed and operated with a minimum distance of 20cm between the radiator & your body. This transmitter must not be co-located or operating in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter.

Module label:

FCC ID: 2A2P9-NRF52832

List of applicable FCC rules: FCC Part15 Subpart C, Section 15.247

Information on test modes and additional testing requirements

To investigate the maximum EMI emission characteristics generated from EUT, the test system was pre-scanning tested based on the consideration of following EUT operation mode or test configuration mode which possibly have effect on EMI emission level. Each of these EUT operation mode(s) or test configuration mode(s) mentioned above was evaluated respectively.

RADIATED EMISSION TEST (BELOW 1GHz):

Pre-Scan has been conducted to determine the worst-case mode from all possible combinations between available modulations, data rates, XYZ axis and antenna ports (if EUT with antenna diversity architecture).

For the test results, only the worst case was shown in test report.

RADIATED EMISSION TEST (ABOVE 1GHz):

Pre-Scan has been conducted to determine the worst-case mode from all possible combinations between available modulations, data rates, XYZ axis and antenna ports (if EUT with antenna diversity architecture).

Additional testing Part15SubpartB disclaimer

The grantee should include a statement that the modular transmitter is only FCC authorized for the specific rule parts (i.e., FCC transmitter rules) listed on the grant, and that the host product manufacturer is responsible for compliance to any other FCC rules that apply to the host not covered by the modular transmitter grant of certification. If the grantee markets their product as being Part 15 Subpart B compliant (when it also contains unintentional - radiator digital circuitry), then the grantee shall provide a notice stating that the final host product still requires Part 15 Subpart B compliance testing with the modular transmitter installed.

Federal Communication Commission Statement (FCC, U.S.)

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential

installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

(1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

FCC Caution:

Any changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate this equipment.