

RADIO TEST REPORT

FCC ID: 2ATPO-RA-07

Product: LoRa Module

Trade Mark: B&T 博安通 , 

Model No.: Ra-07

Family Model: N/A

Report No.: S20110203415001

Issue Date: 30 Nov 2020

Prepared for

Shenzhen Ai-Thinker Technology Co., Ltd

410, Block C, Huafeng Smart Innovation Port, Gushu 2nd Road, Gushu Community, Xixiang Street, Baoan District, Shenzhen, China

Prepared by

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1. TEST RESULT CERTIFICATION

Applicant's name	Shenzhen Ai-Thinker Technology Co., Ltd
Address	410, Block C, Huafeng Smart Innovation Port, Gushu 2nd Road, Gushu Community, Xixiang Street, Baoan District, Shenzhen, China
Manufacturer's Name	Shenzhen Ai-Thinker Technology Co., Ltd
Address	410, Block C, Huafeng Smart Innovation Port, Gushu 2nd Road, Gushu Community, Xixiang Street, Baoan District, Shenzhen, China
Product description	
Product name	LoRa Module
Model and/or type reference	Ra-07
Family Model	N/A

Measurement Procedure Used:

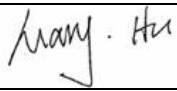
APPLICABLE STANDARDS	
APPLICABLE STANDARD/ TEST PROCEDURE	TEST RESULT
FCC 47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C ANSI C63.10-2013	Complied

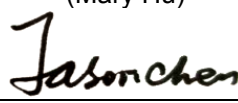
This device described above has been tested by Shenzhen NTEK Testing Technology Co., Ltd., and the test results show that the equipment under test (EUT) is in compliance with the FCC requirements. And it is applicable only to the tested sample identified in the report.

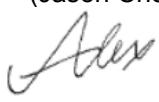
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The test results of this report relate only to the tested sample identified in this report.

Date of Test : 02 Nov. 2020 ~30 Nov. 2020

Testing Engineer : 
(Mary Hu)

Technical Manager : 
(Jason Chen)

Authorized Signatory : 
(Alex Li)

2. SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

FCC Part15 (15.231), Subpart C			
Standard Section	Test Item	Judgment	Remark
15.207	Conducted Emission	Pass	
15.203	Antenna Requirement	Pass	
15.231(b) 15.209 15.205	Radiated Spurious Emission	Pass	
15.231(c)	Occupied Bandwidth	Pass	
15.231(a)(2)	Transmitter Timeout	Pass	

NOTE:

- (1) "N/A" denotes test is not applicable in this Test Report.
- (2) The EUT is using a new battery

3.FACILITIES AND ACCREDITATIONS

3.1 FACILITIES

All measurement facilities used to collect the measurement data are located at

1/F, Building E, Fenda Science Park, Sanwei Community, Xixiang Street, Bao'an District, Shenzhen 518126
P.R. China

The sites are constructed in conformance with the requirements of ANSI C63.7, ANSI C63.10 and CISPR
Publication 22.

3.2 LABORATORY ACCREDITATIONS AND LISTINGS

Site Description

CNAS-Lab. : The Laboratory has been assessed and proved to be in compliance with
CNAS-CL01:2006 (identical to ISO/IEC 17025:2005)

The Certificate Registration Number is L5516.

IC-Registration The Certificate Registration Number is 9270A.

CAB identifier:CN0074

FCC- Accredited Test Firm Registration Number: 463705.

Designation Number: CN1184

A2LA-Lab. The Certificate Registration Number is 4298.01

This laboratory is accredited in accordance with the recognized
International Standard ISO/IEC 17025:2005 General requirements for
the competence of testing and calibration laboratories.

This accreditation demonstrates technical competence for a defined
scope and the operation of a laboratory quality management system
(refer to joint ISO-ILAC-IAF Communiqué dated 8 January 2009).

Name of Firm : Shenzhen NTEK Testing Technology Co., Ltd.

Site Location : 1/F, Building E, Fenda Science Park, Sanwei Community, Xixiang
Street, Bao'an District, Shenzhen 518126 P.R. China.

3.3 MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

The reported uncertainty of measurement $y \pm U$, where expanded uncertainty U is based on a standard
uncertainty multiplied by a coverage factor of $k=2$, providing a level of confidence of approximately 95 %.

No.	Item	Uncertainty
1	Conducted Emission Test	$\pm 2.80\text{dB}$
2	RF power, conducted	$\pm 0.16\text{dB}$
3	Spurious emissions, conducted	$\pm 0.21\text{dB}$
4	All emissions, radiated(30MHz~1GHz)	$\pm 2.64\text{dB}$
5	All emissions, radiated(1GHz~6GHz)	$\pm 2.40\text{dB}$
6	All emissions, radiated(> 6GHz)	$\pm 2.52\text{dB}$
7	Temperature	$\pm 0.5^{\circ}\text{C}$
8	Humidity	$\pm 2\%$

4. GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF EUT

Equipment	LoRa Module												
Trade Name	 , 												
Model Name	Ra-07												
Family Model	N/A												
Model Difference	N/A												
Sample no.	S201102034007												
Product Description	The EUT is a LoRa Module <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Operation Frequency:</td><td>411-525MHz</td></tr> <tr> <td>Modulation Type:</td><td>LoRa/FSK/OOK</td></tr> <tr> <td>Number Of Channel</td><td>115CH</td></tr> <tr> <td>Antenna Designation:</td><td>Spring Antenna</td></tr> <tr> <td>Antenna Gain:</td><td>3.0dBi</td></tr> <tr> <td>Field Strength:</td><td>96.05dBuV/m</td></tr> </table> Based on the application, features, or specification exhibited in User's Manual, the EUT is considered as an ITE/Computing Device. More details of EUT technical specification, please refer to the User's Manual.	Operation Frequency:	411-525MHz	Modulation Type:	LoRa/FSK/OOK	Number Of Channel	115CH	Antenna Designation:	Spring Antenna	Antenna Gain:	3.0dBi	Field Strength:	96.05dBuV/m
Operation Frequency:	411-525MHz												
Modulation Type:	LoRa/FSK/OOK												
Number Of Channel	115CH												
Antenna Designation:	Spring Antenna												
Antenna Gain:	3.0dBi												
Field Strength:	96.05dBuV/m												
Channel List	Refer to below												
Power supply	DC 3.3V form Uart												
Adapter	N/A												
Battery	N/A												
HW Version	V1.1												
SW Version	V1.00												

Note:

- For a more detailed features description, please refer to the manufacturer's specifications or the User's Manual.
- Channel List:

Channel	Frequency (MHz)
01	411MHz
02	412MHz
--	--
57	467 MHz
58	468 MHz
--	--
114	524 MHz
115	525 MHz

3. Test Channel:

Channel	Frequency (MHz)
01	411 MHz
58	468 MHz
115	525 MHz

Revision History

[illegible]

5. DESCRIPTION OF TEST MODES

To investigate the maximum EMI emission characteristics generates from EUT, the test system was pre-scanning tested base on the consideration of following EUT operation mode or test configuration mode which possible have effect on EMI emission level. Each of these EUT operation mode(s) or test configuration mode(s) mentioned above was evaluated respectively.

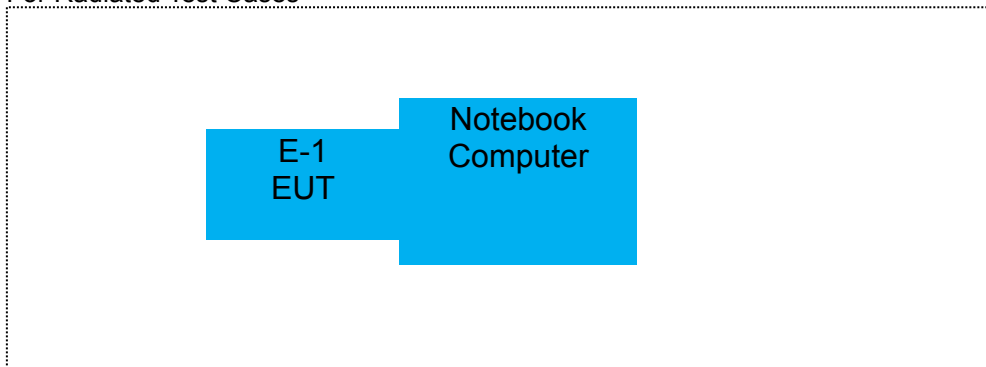
Pretest Mode	Description
Mode 1	Channel 01 FSK TX
Mode 2	Channel 58 FSK TX
Mode 3	Channel 115 FSK TX

For Radiated Emission	
Final Test Mode	Description
Mode 1	Channel 01 FSK TX
Mode 2	Channel 58 FSK TX
Mode 3	Channel 115 FSK TX

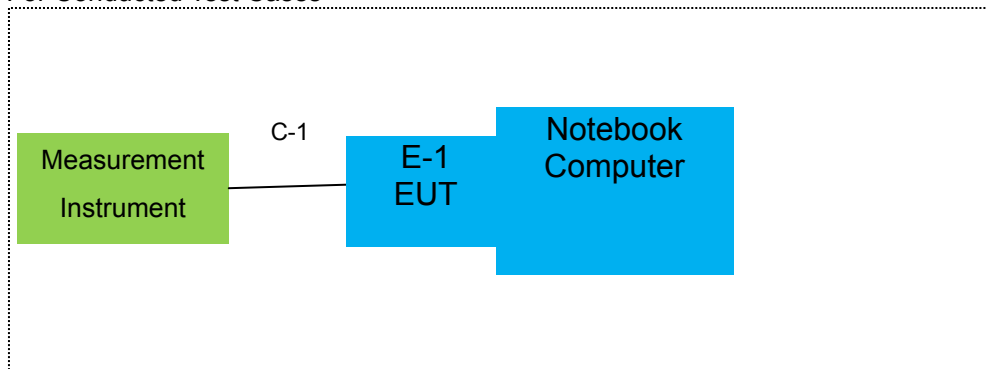
6. SETUP OF EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST

6.1 BLOCK DIAGRAM CONFIGURATION OF TEST SYSTEM

For Radiated Test Cases



For Conducted Test Cases



Note: The temporary antenna connector is soldered on the PCB board in order to perform conducted tests and this temporary antenna connector is listed in the equipment list.

6.2 DESCRIPTION OF SUPPORT UNITS(CONDUCTED MODE)

The EUT has been tested as an independent unit together with other necessary accessories or support units. The following support units or accessories were used to form a representative test configuration during the tests.

Item	Equipment	Mfr/Brand	Model/Type No.	Series No.	Note
E-1	LoRa Module	 , 	Ra-07	N/A	EUT

Item	Cable Type	Shielded Type	Ferrite Core	Length
C-1	RF Cable	Yes	NO	0.1m

Note:

- (1) The support equipment was authorized by Declaration of Confirmation.
- (2) For detachable type I/O cable should be specified the length in cm in 『Length』 column.
- (3) “YES” is means “shielded” “with core”; “NO” is means “unshielded” “without core”.

6.3 EQUIPMENTS LIST FOR ALL TEST ITEMS

Radiation Test equipment

	Kind of Equipment	Manufacturer	Type No.	Serial No.	Last calibration	Calibrated until	Calibration period
1	Spectrum Analyzer	Agilent	E4407B	MY45108040	2020.05.11	2021.05.10	1 year
2	Spectrum Analyzer	Agilent	N9020A	MY49100060	2020.07.13	2021.07.12	1 year
3	Spectrum Analyzer	R&S	FSV40	101417	2020.07.13	2021.07.12	1 year
4	Test Receiver	R&S	ESPI7	101318	2020.05.11	2021.05.10	1 year
5	Bilog Antenna	TESEQ	CBL6111D	31216	2020.04.11	2021.04.10	1 year
6	50Ω Coaxial Switch	Anritsu	MP59B	6200983705	2020.05.11	2023.05.10	3 year
7	Horn Antenna	EM	EM-AH-10180	2011071402	2020.04.11	2021.04.10	1 year
8	Broadband Horn Antenna	SCHWARZBECK	BBHA 9170	803	2019.12.10	2020.12.09	1 year
9	Amplifier	EMC	EMC051835SE	980246	2020.07.13	2021.07.12	1 year
10	Active Loop Antenna	SCHWARZBECK	FMZB 1519B	055	2019.12.11	2020.12.10	1 year
11	Power Meter	DARE	RPR3006W	15100041SN084	2020.07.13	2021.07.12	1 year
12	Test Cable (9KHz-30MHz)	N/A	R-01	N/A	2019.08.6	2022.08.05	3 year
13	Test Cable (30MHz-1GHz)	N/A	R-02	N/A	2019.08.6	2022.08.05	3 year
14	High Test Cable(1G-40G Hz)	N/A	R-03	N/A	2019.06.28	2022.06.27	3 year
15	High Test Cable(1G-40G Hz)	N/A	R-04	N/A	2020.04.11	2021.04.10	1 year
16	Filter	TRILTHIC	2400MHz	29	2020.07.13	2021.07.12	1 year
17	temporary antenna connector (Note)	NTS	R001	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Note:

We will use the temporary antenna connector (soldered on the PCB board) When conducted test
And this temporary antenna connector is listed within the instrument list

AC Conduction Test equipment

Item	Kind of Equipment	Manufacturer	Type No.	Serial No.	Last calibration	Calibrated until	Calibration period
1	Low frequency cable	N/A	C-01	N/A	May 11, 2020	May 10, 2023	3 years
2	50Ω Switch	Anritsu	MP59B	6200983704	May 11, 2020	May 10, 2023	3 years
3	LISN	R&S	ENV216	101490	Jul. 13, 2020	Jul. 12, 2021	1 year
4	LISN	R&S	ENV216	101313	May 11, 2020	May 10, 2021	1 year
5	LISN	SCHWARZBECK	NNLK 8129	8129245	May 11, 2020	May 10, 2021	1 year
6	EMI Test Receiver	R&S	ESCI	101160	May 11, 2020	May 10, 2021	1 year

7. ANTENNA REQUIREMENT

7.1 STANDARD REQUIREMENT

15.203 requirement: For intentional device, according to 15.203: an intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party shall be used with the device.

7.2 EUT ANTENNA

The EUT antenna is permanent attached Spring Antenna (Gain: 3.0dBi). It comply with the standard requirement.

8. CONDUCTED EMISSION MEASUREMENT

8.1 Applicable Standard

According to FCC Part 15.207(a)

8.2 Conformance Limit

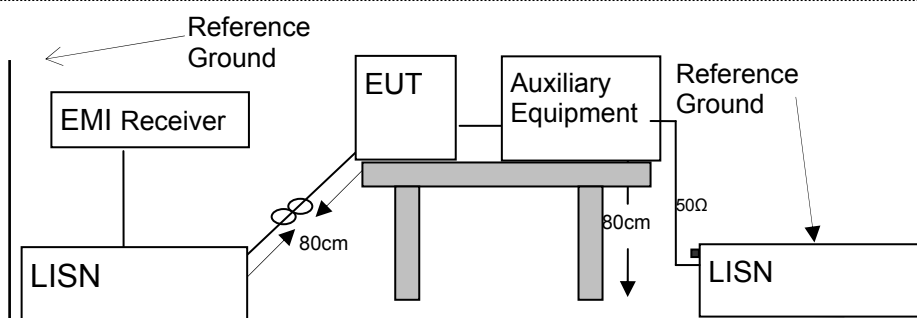
Frequency(MHz)	Conducted Emission Limit	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15-0.5	66-56*	56-46*
0.5-5.0	56	46
5.0-30.0	60	50

Note: 1. *Decreases with the logarithm of the frequency
2. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies
3. The limit decreases in line with the logarithm of the frequency in the range of 0.15 to 0.50MHz.

8.3 Measuring Instruments

The Measuring equipment is listed in the section 6.3 of this test report.

8.4 Test Configuration



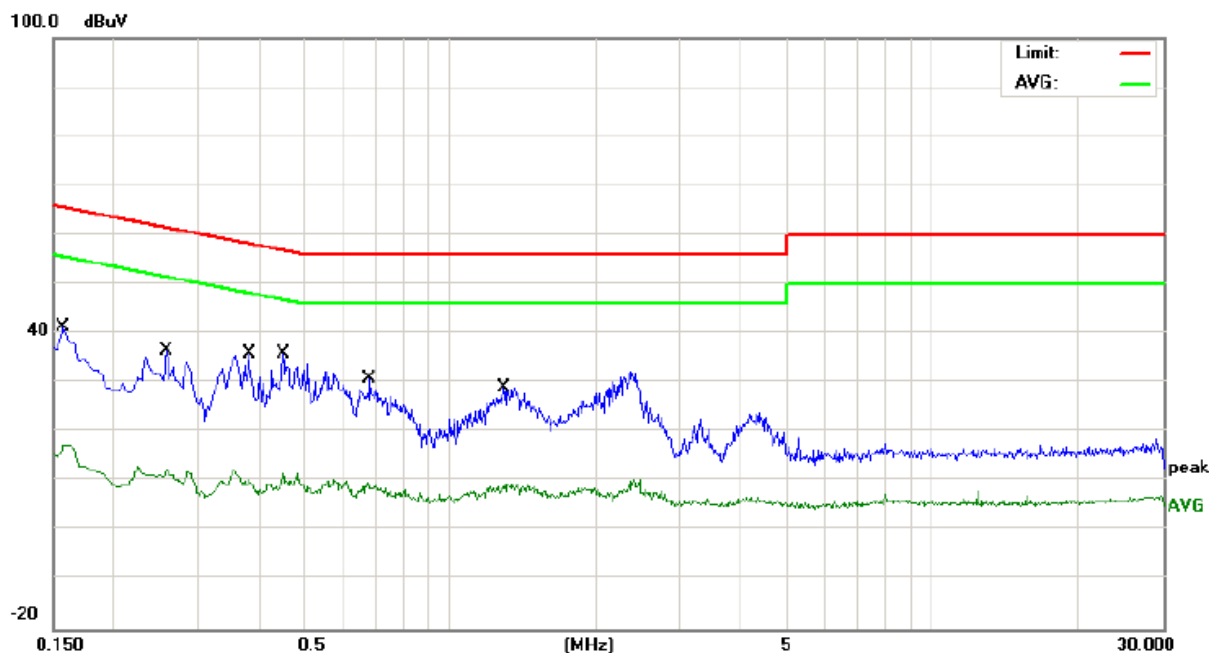
8.5 Test Procedure

According to the requirements in Section 13.1.4.1 of ANSI C63.10-2013 Conducted emissions the EUT measured in the frequency range between 0.15 MHz and 30 MHz using CISPR Quasi-Peak and average detector mode.

1. The EUT was placed 0.4 meter from the conducting wall of the shielding room.
2. The EUT was placed on a table which is 0.8m above ground plane.
3. Connect EUT to the power mains through a line impedance stabilization network (LISN). All other support equipments powered from additional LISN(s). The LISN provide 50 Ohm/ 50uH of coupling impedance for the measuring instrument.
4. Interconnecting cables that hang closer than 40 cm to the ground plane shall be folded back and forth in the center forming a bundle 30 to 40cm long.
5. I/O cables that are not connected to a peripheral shall be bundled in the center. The end of the cable may be terminated, if required, using the correct terminating impedance. The overall length shall not exceed 1 m.
6. LISN at least 80 cm from nearest part of EUT chassis.
7. The frequency range from 150KHz to 30MHz was searched.
8. Set the test-receiver system to Peak Detect Function and specified bandwidth(IF bandwidth=9KHz) with Maximum Hold Mode
9. For the actual test configuration, please refer to the related Item –EUT Test Photos.

8.6 Test Results

EUT :	LoRa Module	Model Name :	Ra-07
Temperature :	26 °C	Relative Humidity :	54%
Pressure :	1010hPa	Phase :	N
Test Voltage :	DC 3.3V by Control panel and Power supply AC 120V/60Hz	Test Mode :	Mode 1



No.	Mk.	Freq. MHz	Reading Level dBuV	Correct Factor dB	Measure- ment dBuV	Limit dBuV	Over dB	Detector	Comment
1		0.1580	31.91	9.55	41.46	65.56	-24.10	QP	
2		0.1580	7.90	9.55	17.45	55.56	-38.11	AVG	
3		0.2580	27.17	9.53	36.70	61.49	-24.79	QP	
4		0.2580	2.99	9.53	12.52	51.49	-38.97	AVG	
5		0.3820	26.35	9.54	35.89	58.23	-22.34	QP	
6		0.3820	0.98	9.54	10.52	48.23	-37.71	AVG	
7	*	0.4500	26.53	9.54	36.07	56.87	-20.80	QP	
8		0.4500	1.97	9.54	11.51	46.87	-35.36	AVG	
9		0.6740	21.43	9.54	30.97	56.00	-25.03	QP	
10		0.6740	0.18	9.54	9.72	46.00	-36.28	AVG	
11		1.2940	19.53	9.55	29.08	56.00	-26.92	QP	
12		1.2940	0.03	9.55	9.58	46.00	-36.42	AVG	

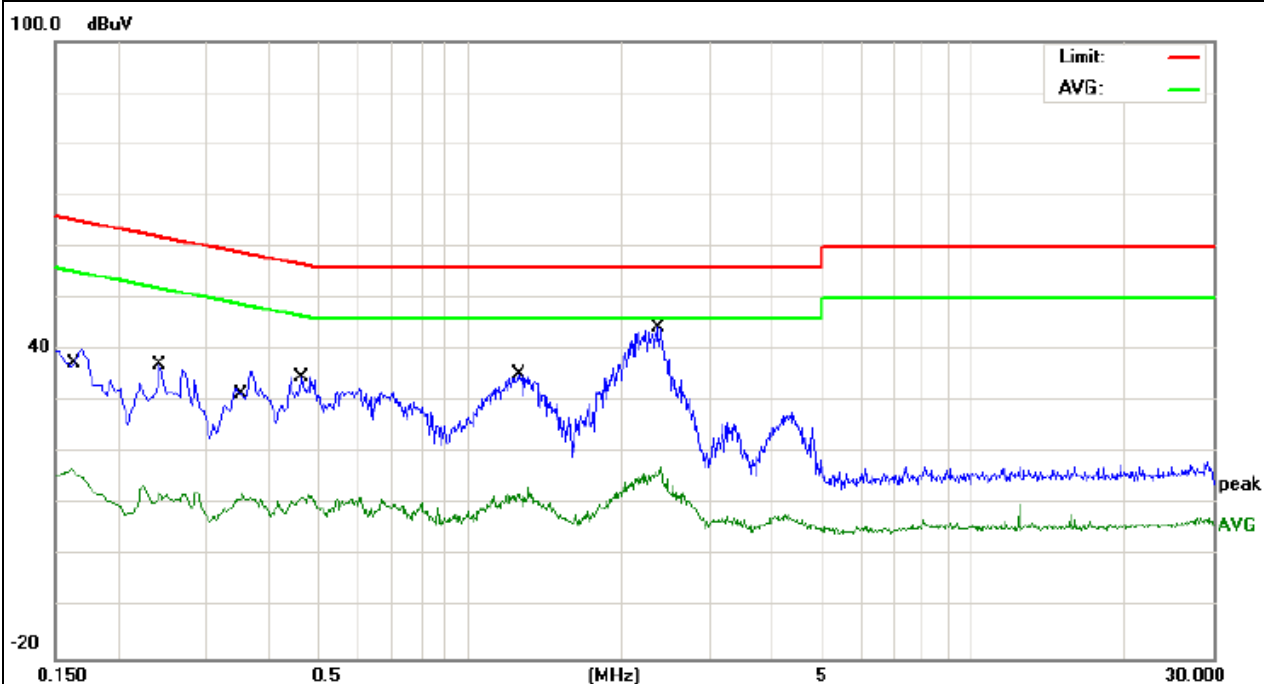
Remark:

Correct Factor = Insertion Loss + Cable Loss

Measurement Level = Reading Level + Correct Factor

Over Level = Measurement Level - Limit

EUT :	LoRa Module	Model Name :	Ra-07
Temperature :	26 °C	Relative Humidity :	54%
Pressure :	1010hPa	Phase :	L
Test Voltage :	DC 3.3V by Control panel and Power supply AC 120V/60Hz	Test Mode :	Mode 1



No.	Mk.	Freq. MHz	Reading Level dBuV	Correct Factor dB	Measure- ment dBuV	Limit dBuV	Over dB	Detector	Comment
1		0.1620	30.54	9.56	40.10	65.36	-25.26	QP	
2		0.1620	7.37	9.56	16.93	55.36	-38.43	AVG	
3		0.2420	27.56	9.55	37.11	62.02	-24.91	QP	
4		0.2420	2.78	9.55	12.33	52.02	-39.69	AVG	
5		0.3540	26.40	9.55	35.95	58.87	-22.92	QP	
6		0.3540	2.57	9.55	12.12	48.87	-36.75	AVG	
7		0.4660	25.19	9.55	34.74	56.58	-21.84	QP	
8		0.4660	2.26	9.55	11.81	46.58	-34.77	AVG	
9		1.2540	25.78	9.56	35.34	56.00	-20.66	QP	
10		1.2540	3.90	9.56	13.46	46.00	-32.54	AVG	
11	*	2.3780	34.78	9.58	44.36	56.00	-11.64	QP	
12		2.3780	7.85	9.58	17.43	46.00	-28.57	AVG	

Remark:

Correct Factor = Insertion Loss + Cable Loss

Measurement Level = Reading Level + Correct Factor

Over Level = Measurement Level - Limit

9. RADIATED EMISSION MEASUREMENT

9.1 Applicable Standard

According to 15.209& 15.205 and ANSI C63.10-2013

9.2 Radiated Emission Limits (FCC 15.209)

Frequencies (MHz)	Field Strength (micorvolts/meter)	Measurement Distance (meters)
0.009~0.490	2400/F(KHz)	300
0.490~1.705	24000/F(KHz)	30
1.705~30.0	30	30
30~88	100	3
88~216	150	3
216~960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

Note:

- (1) The tighter limit applies at the band edges.
- (2) Emission level (dBuV/m)=20log Emission level (uV/m).
- (3) Measurement was performed at an antenna to the closed point of EUT distance of meters.
- (4) For Frequency 9kHz~30MHz:
Distance extrapolation factor =40log(Specific distance/ test distance)(dB);
Limit line=Specific limits(dBuV) + distance extrapolation factor.
For Frequency above 30MHz:
Distance extrapolation factor =20log(Specific distance/ test distance)(dB);
Limit line=Specific limits(dBuV) + distance extrapolation factor.

According to FCC Part 15.205, Restricted bands:

MHz	MHz	MHz	GHz
0.090-0.110	16.42-16.423	399.9-410	4.5-5.15
0.495-0.505	16.69475-16.69525	608-614	5.35-5.46
2.1735-2.1905	16.80425-16.80475	960-1240	7.25-7.75
4.125-4.128	25.5-25.67	1300-1427	8.025-8.5
4.17725-4.17775	37.5-38.25	1435-1626.5	9.0-9.2
4.20725-4.20775	73-74.6	1645.5-1646.5	9.3-9.5
6.215-6.218	74.8-75.2	1660-1710	10.6-12.7
6.26775-6.26825	123-138	2200-2300	14.47-14.5
8.291-8.294	149.9-150.05	2310-2390	15.35-16.2
8.362-8.366	156.52475-156.52525	2483.5-2500	17.7-21.4
8.37625-8.38675	156.7-156.9	2690-2900	22.01-23.12
8.41425-8.41475	162.0125-167.17	3260-3267	23.6-24.0
12.29-12.293	167.72-173.2	3332-3339	31.2-31.8
12.51975-12.52025	240-285	3345.8-3358	36.43-36.5
12.57675-12.57725	322-335.4	3600-4400	(2)
13.36-13.41			

LIMITS OF RADIATED EMISSION MEASUREMENT (FCC 15.231)

Fundamental Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength of fundamental (microvolts/meter)	Field Strength of Unwanted Emissions (microvolts/meter)
40.66 - 40.70	2250.00	225.00
70 - 130	950.00	95.00
130 - 174	1,250 to 3,750 **	95 to 375 **
174 - 260	3750.00	375.00
260 - 470	3,750 to 9,500 **	375 to 1,250 **
Above 470	9500.00	950.00

Notes:

(1) ** linear interpolations

[Where F is the frequency in MHz, the formulas for calculating the maximum permitted fundamental field strengths are as follows: for the band 130-174 MHz, $\mu\text{V/m}$ at 3 meters = $56.81818(F) - 6136.3636$; for the band 260-470 MHz, $\mu\text{V/m}$ at 3 meters = $41.6667(F) - 7083.3333$. The maximum permitted unwanted emission level is 20 dB below the maximum permitted fundamental level.]

The limits on the field strength of the spurious emissions in the above table are based on the fundamental frequency of the intentional radiator. Spurious emissions shall be attenuated to the average (or, alternatively, CISPR quasi-peak) limits shown in this table or to the general limits shown in 93 Section 15.209, whichever limit permits a higher field strength.

Spectrum Parameter	Setting
Attenuation	Auto
Start Frequency	1000 MHz
Stop Frequency	10th carrier harmonic
RB / VB (emission in restricted band)	1MHz / 1MHz for Peak

Receiver Parameter	Setting
Attenuation	Auto
Start ~ Stop Frequency	9kHz~150kHz / RB 200Hz for QP
Start ~ Stop Frequency	150kHz~30MHz / RB 9kHz for QP
Start ~ Stop Frequency	30MHz~1000MHz / RB 90kHz for QP

9.3 TEST PROCEDURE

The test site semi-anechoic chamber has met the requirement of NSA tolerance 4 dB according to the standards: ANSI C63.10-2013. The test distance is 3m. The setup is according to the requirements in Section 13.1.4.1 of ANSI C63.10-2013 and CAN/CSA-CEI/IEC CISPR 22.

This test is required for any spurious emission that falls in a Restricted Band, as defined in Section 15.205. It must be performed with the highest gain of each type of antenna proposed for use with the EUT.

Use the following spectrum analyzer settings:

Spectrum Parameter	Setting
Attenuation	Auto
Start Frequency	1000 MHz
Stop Frequency	10th carrier harmonic
RB / VB (emission in restricted band)	1 MHz / 1 MHz for Peak, 1 MHz / 10Hz for Average

Receiver Parameter	Setting
Attenuation	Auto
Start ~ Stop Frequency	9kHz~150kHz / RB 200Hz for QP
Start ~ Stop Frequency	150kHz~30MHz / RB 9kHz for QP
Start ~ Stop Frequency	30MHz~1000MHz / RB 120kHz for QP

- The measuring distance of at 3 m shall be used for measurements at frequency up to 1GHz. For frequencies above 1GHz, any suitable measuring distance may be used.
- The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table 0.8 m for below 1GHz and 1.5m for above 1GHz the ground at a 3 meter. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.
- The height of the equipment or of the substitution antenna shall be 0.8 m for below 1GHz and 1.5m for above 1GHz; the height of the test antenna shall vary between 1 m to 4 m. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are set to make the measurement.
- For the radiated emission test above 1GHz:
Place the measurement antenna away from each area of the EUT determined to be a source of emissions at the specified measurement distance, while keeping the measurement antenna aimed at the source of emissions at each frequency of significant emissions, with polarization oriented for maximum response. The measurement antenna may have to be higher or lower than the EUT, depending on the radiation pattern of the emission and staying aimed at the emission source for receiving the maximum signal. The final measurement antenna elevation shall be that which maximizes the emissions. The measurement antenna elevation for maximum emissions shall be restricted to a range of heights of from 1 m to 4 m above the ground or reference ground plane.
- The initial step in collecting conducted emission data is a spectrum analyzer peak detector mode pre-scanning the measurement frequency range. Significant peaks are then marked and then Quasi Peak detector mode re-measured.
- If the Peak Mode measured value compliance with and lower than Quasi Peak Mode Limit, the EUT shall be deemed to meet QP Limits and then no additional QP Mode measurement performed.
- For the actual test configuration, please refer to the related Item –EUT Test Photos.

Note:

Both horizontal and vertical antenna polarities were tested and performed pretest to three orthogonal axis. The worst case emissions were reported

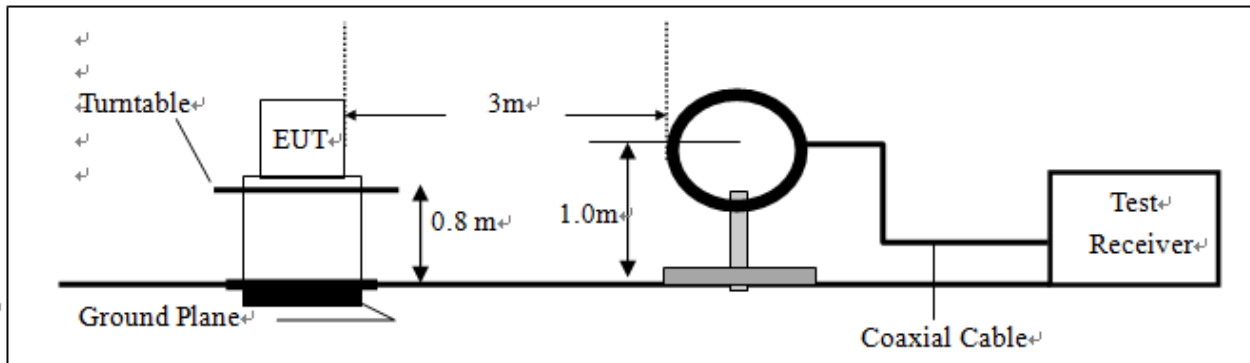
During the radiated emission test, the Spectrum Analyzer was set with the following configurations:

Frequency Band (MHz)	Function	Resolution bandwidth	Video Bandwidth
30 to 1000	QP	120 kHz	300 kHz
Above 1000	Peak	1 MHz	1 MHz
	Average	1 MHz	10 Hz

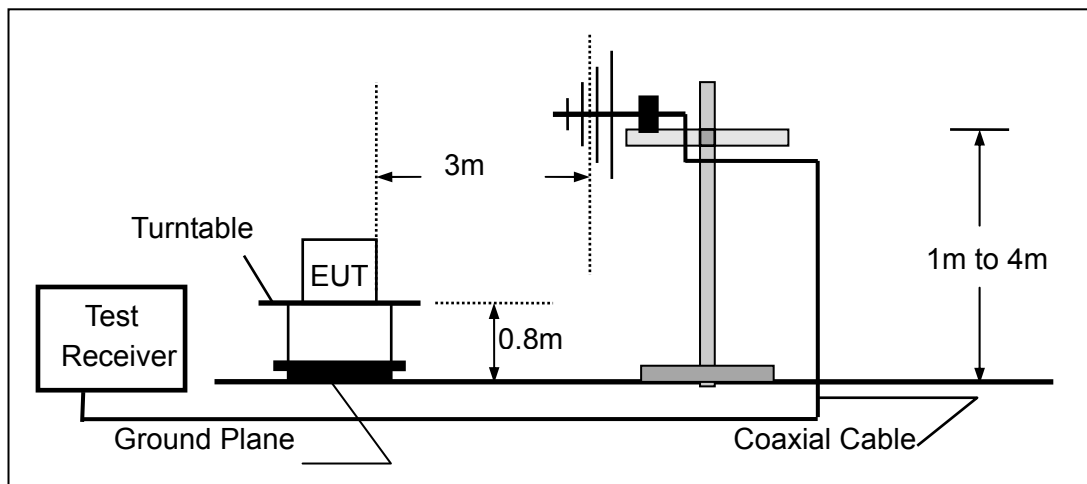
Note: for the frequency ranges below 30 MHz, a narrower RBW is used for these ranges but the measured value should add a RBW correction factor (RBWCF) where $RBWCF [dB] = 10 \cdot \lg(100 [kHz] / \text{narrower RBW} [kHz])$. , the narrower RBW is 1 kHz and RBWCF is 20 dB for the frequency 9 kHz to 150 kHz, and the narrower RBW is 10 kHz and RBWCF is 10 dB for the frequency 150 kHz to 30 MHz.

9.4 TEST SETUP

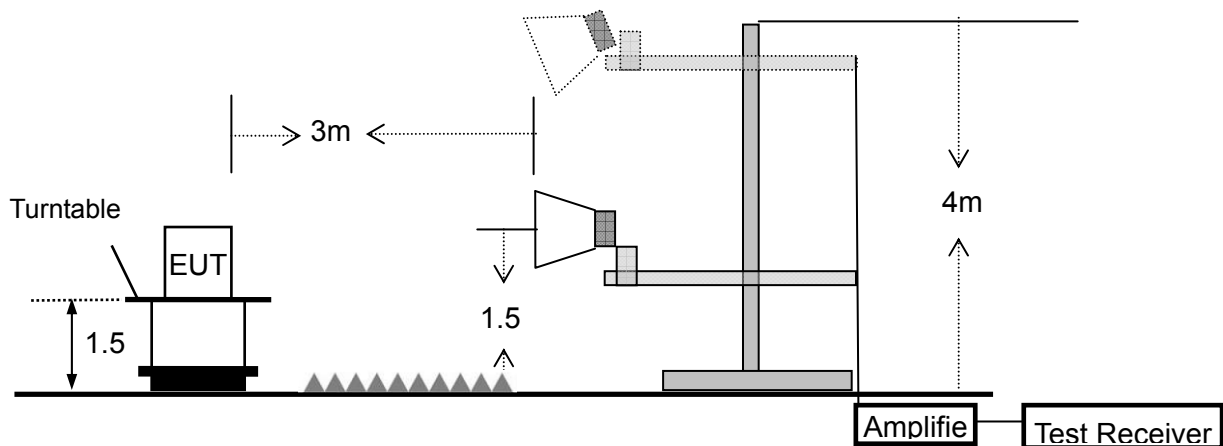
(A) For radiated emissions below 30MHz



(B) For radiated emissions from 30MHz to 1000MHz



(C) For radiated emissions above 1000MHz



9.5 TEST RESULTS

■ Emission below 30MHz (9KHz to 30MHz)

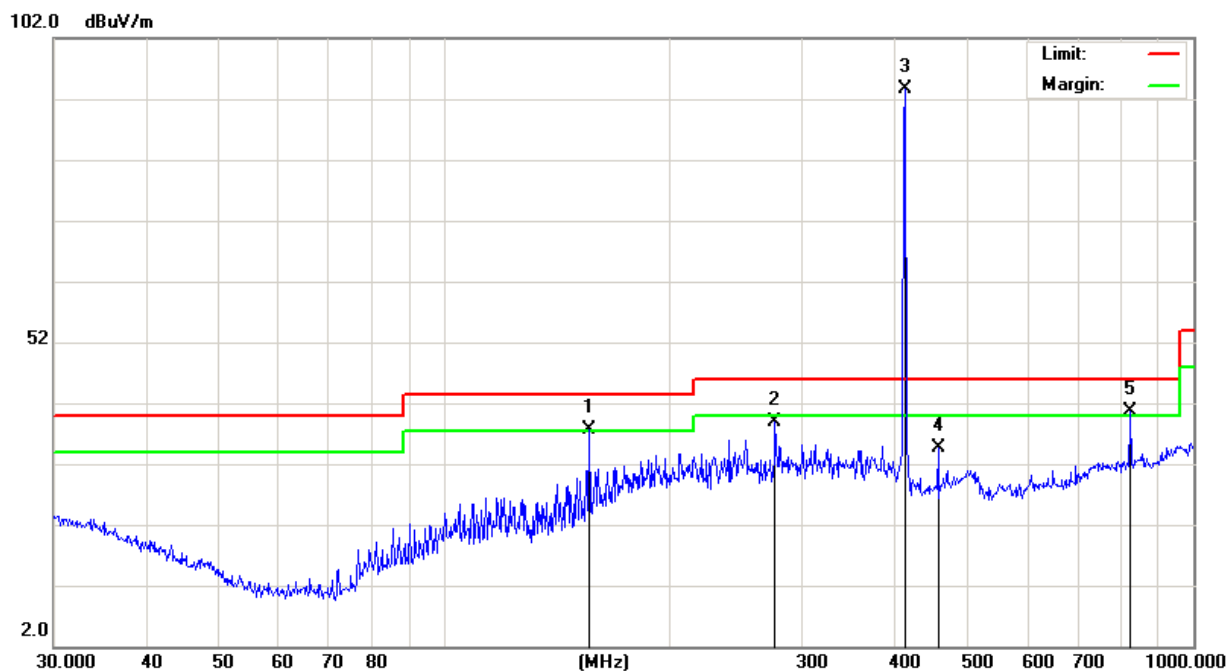
EUT:	LoRa Module	Model Name :	Ra-07
Temperature:	20 °C	Relative Humidity:	48%
Test Mode:	Mode 1	Test By:	Mary Hu

Freq. (MHz)	Ant.Pol. H/V	Emission Level(dBuV/m)		Limit 3m(dBuV/m)		Over(dB)	
		PK	AV	PK	AV	PK	AV
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Note: the amplitude of spurious emission that is attenuated by more than 20dB below the permissible limit has no need to be reported.

■ Emission below 1GHz (30MHz to 1GHz)

EUT :	LoRa Module	Model Name :	Ra-07
Temperature :	20 °C	Relative Humidity :	48%
Pressure :	1010hPa	Test Mode :	Mode 1
Test Voltage :	DC 3.3V form Uart		

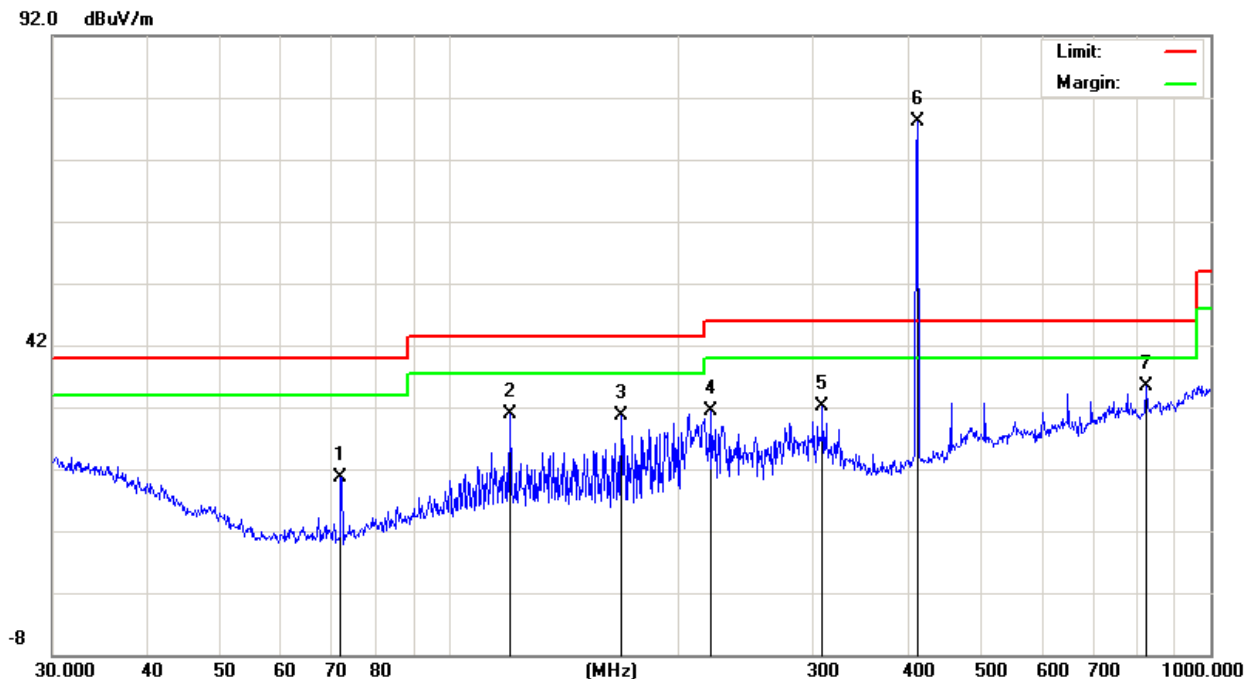


Polar (H/V)	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV/m)	Correct dB/m	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Over Limit (dB)	Remark
H	155.9100	26.17	11.52	37.69	43.50	-5.81	QP
H	276.1236	24.02	14.84	38.86	46.00	-7.14	QP
H	411.000	75.53	18.00	93.53	100.04	-6.51	peak
H	411.000	-	-	65.85	80.04	-14.19	AVG
H	455.9057	15.84	18.89	34.73	46.00	-11.27	QP
H	822.000	15.22	25.41	40.63	80.04	-39.41	peak
H	822.000	-	-	12.95	60.04	-47.09	AVG

Note: The average value of fundamental frequency is:

Average= Peak Value+ 20log(Duty cycle), Final Average=Peak -27.68

EUT :	LoRa Module	Model Name :	Ra-07
Temperature :	20 °C	Relative Humidity :	48%
Pressure :	1010hPa	Test Mode :	Mode 1
Test Voltage :	DC 3.3V form Uart		



Polar (H/V)	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV/m)	Correct dB/m	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Over Limit (dB)	Remark
V	71.8319	14.49	6.24	20.73	40.00	-19.27	QP
V	119.8555	18.50	12.43	30.93	43.50	-12.57	QP
V	167.8242	19.91	10.72	30.63	43.50	-12.87	QP
V	220.6170	20.38	10.96	31.34	46.00	-14.66	QP
V	308.9125	16.76	15.37	32.13	46.00	-13.87	QP
V	411.000	60.03	18.00	78.03	100.04	-22.01	peak
V	411.000	-	-	50.35	80.04	-29.69	AVG
V	822.000	10.11	25.30	35.41	80.04	-44.63	peak
V	822.000	-	-	7.73	60.04	-52.31	AVG

Note: The average value of fundamental frequency is:

Average= Peak Value+ 20log(Duty cycle), Final Average= Peak-27.68

■ Emission Above 1GHz (1GHz to 6GHz)

EUT :	LoRa Module	Model Name :	Ra-07
Temperature :	20 °C	Relative Humidity :	48%
Pressure :	1010 hPa	Test Voltage :	DC 3.3V
Test Mode :	Mode 1	Polarization :	Horizontal

No.	Frequency	Reading	Correct Factor	Dutycycle Factor	Result	Limit	Over Limit	Remark
	(MHz)	(dBuV/m)	(dB)	(dB)	(dBuV/m)	(dBuV/m)	(dB)	
1	1233.000	72.31	-26.98	-	45.33	80.04	-34.71	peak
2	1233.000	-	-	-27.68	17.65	60.04	-42.39	AVG
3	1892.500	68.82	-24.27	-	44.55	74.00	-29.45	peak
4	2445.000	68.47	-23.37	-	45.10	114.00	-68.90	peak

EUT :	LoRa Module	Model Name :	Ra-07
Temperature :	20 °C	Relative Humidity :	48%
Pressure :	1010 hPa	Test Voltage :	DC 3.3V
Test Mode :	Mode 1	Polarization :	Vertical

No.	Frequency	Reading	Correct Factor	Dutycycle Factor	Result	Limit	Over Limit	Remark
	(MHz)	(dBuV/m)	(dB)	(dB)	(dBuV/m)	(dBuV/m)	(dB)	
1	1233.000	66.32	-26.98	-	39.34	80.04	-40.7	peak
2	1233.000	-	-	-27.68	11.69	60.04	-48.35	AVG
3	2044.937	63.50	-22.79	-	40.71	74.00	-33.29	peak
4	4357.500	65.63	-15.24	-	50.39	74.00	-23.61	peak

Note: 1. EUT Pre-scan X/Y/Z orientation, only worst case is presented in the report(Y orientation).

2. *Calculate Average value based on Duty Cycle correction factor:

$$\text{Duty Cycle} = \text{Ton} / (\text{Ton} + \text{Toff}) = 0.0413 = 4.13\%$$

$$\text{Duty Cycle factor} = 20 \log (\text{Duty Cycle}) = 20 \log (0.0413) = -27.68$$

$$\text{Average} = \text{Peak} + \text{Duty Cycle factor}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{2. FCC Limit for Average Measurement} &= 41.6667(411) - 7083.3333 = 10029.18 \mu\text{V/m} \\ &= 80.04 \text{ dBuV/m} \end{aligned}$$

3. Pulse Desensitization Correction Factor

$$\text{Pulse Width(PW)} = 204.9 \text{ ms} \quad 2/\text{PW} = 2/204.2 \text{ ms} = 0.00976 \text{ kHz}$$

$$\text{RBW}(100 \text{ kHz}) > 2/\text{PW} (0.00979 \text{ kHz}),$$

Therefore PDCF is not needed.

Duty Cycle:

Channel 01:

The duty cycle is simply the on time divided by the period:

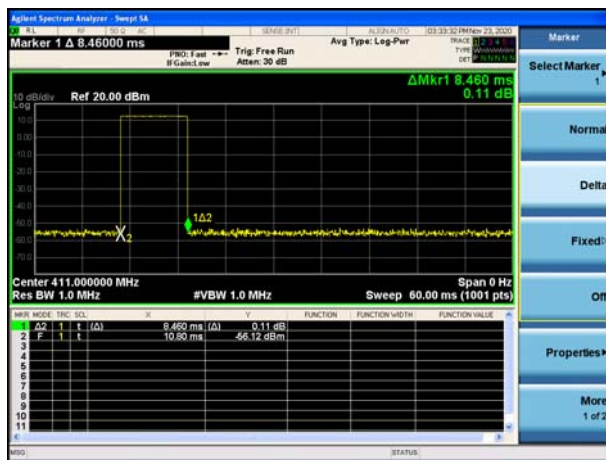
The duration of one cycle = 204.9ms

Effective period of the cycle = 8.46ms,

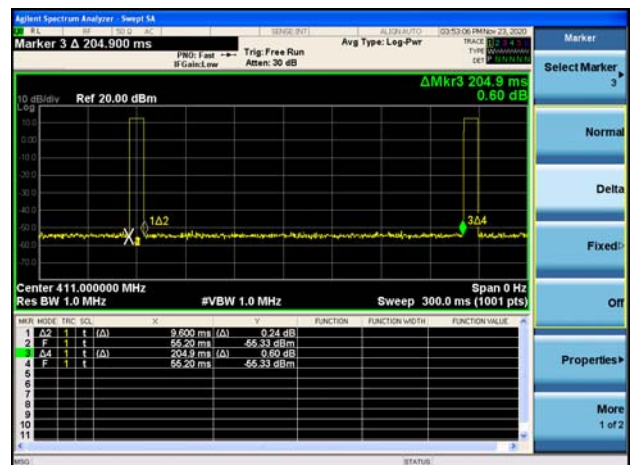
Duty Cycle = $8.46\text{ms}/204.9\text{ms} = 0.0413 = 4.13\%$

Channel 01

(Duty cycle) $T_{ON}(\text{one hop})$

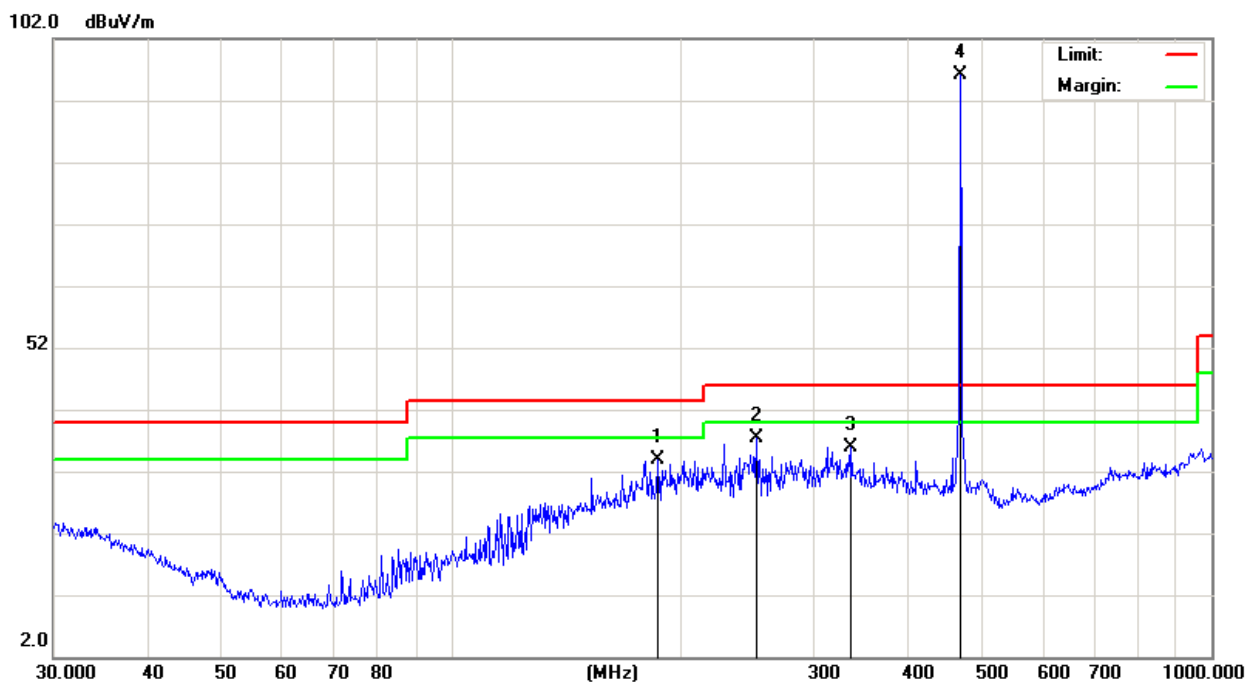


(Duty cycle) The duration of one cycle



■ Emission below 1GHz (30MHz to 1GHz)

EUT :	LoRa Module	Model Name :	Ra-07
Temperature :	20 °C	Relative Humidity :	48%
Pressure :	1010hPa	Test Mode :	Mode 2
Test Voltage :	DC 3.3V form Uart		

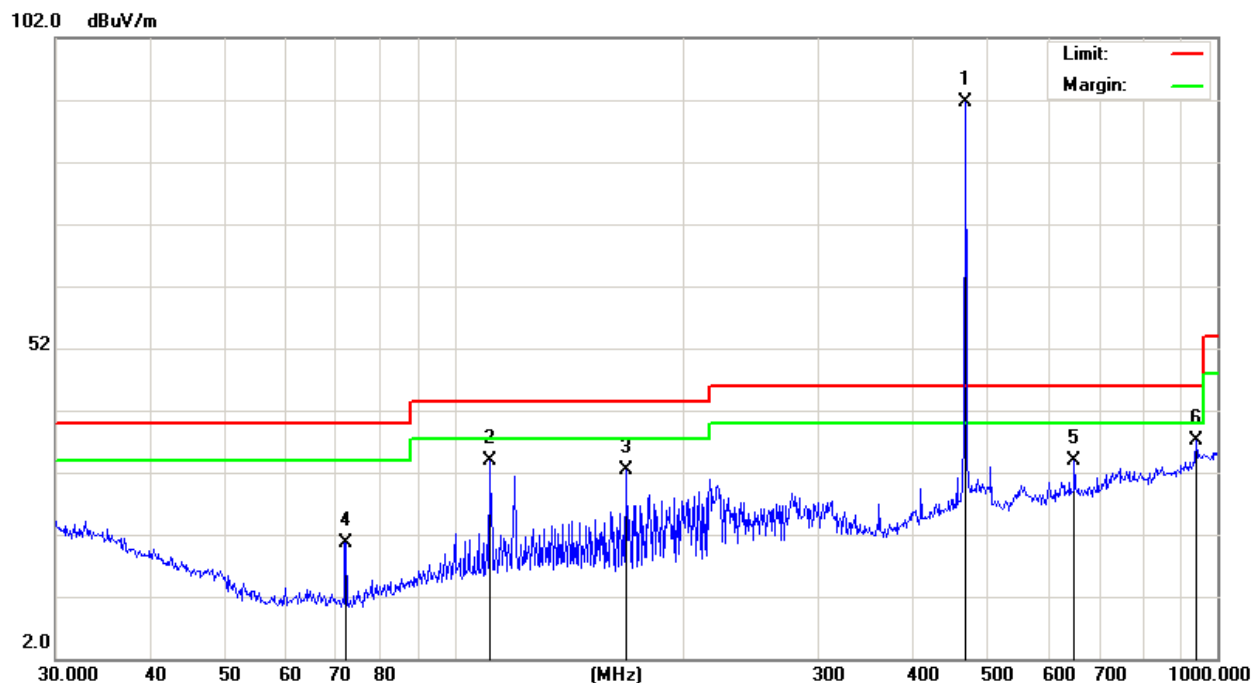


Polar (H/V)	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV/m)	Correct dB/m	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Over Limit (dB)	Remark
H	187.0957	24.33	9.48	33.81	43.50	-9.69	QP
H	252.0627	23.87	13.63	37.50	46.00	-8.50	QP
H	336.0351	20.12	15.84	35.96	46.00	-10.04	QP
H	467.000	76.95	19.10	96.05	101.85	-5.8	peak
H	467.000	-	-	68.49	81.85	-13.36	AVG

Note: The average value of fundamental frequency is:

Average= Peak Value+ 20log(Duty cycle), Final Average=Peak -27.56

EUT :	LoRa Module	Model Name :	Ra-07
Temperature :	20 °C	Relative Humidity :	48%
Pressure :	1010hPa	Test Mode :	Mode 2
Test Voltage :	DC 3.3V form Uart		



Polar (H/V)	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV/m)	Correct dB/m	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Over Limit (dB)	Remark
V	467.000	72.43	19.10	91.53	101.85	-10.32	peak
V	467.000	-	-	63.97	81.85	-17.88	AVG
V	111.3468	22.29	11.53	33.82	43.50	-9.68	QP
V	167.8242	21.63	10.72	32.35	43.50	-11.15	QP
V	72.0841	14.43	6.27	20.70	40.00	-19.3	QP
V	649.6597	11.21	22.68	33.89	46.00	-12.11	QP
V	934.000	9.17	27.96	37.13	81.85	-44.72	peak
V	934.000	-	-	9.57	61.85	-52.28	AVG

Note: The average value of fundamental frequency is:

Average= Peak Value+ 20log(Duty cycle), Final Average= Peak-27.56

Emission Above 1GHz (1GHz to 6GHz)

EUT :	LoRa Module	Model Name :	Ra-07
Temperature :	20 °C	Relative Humidity :	48%
Pressure :	1010 hPa	Test Voltage :	DC 3.3V
Test Mode :	Mode 2	Polarization :	Horizontal

No.	Frequency	Reading	Correct Factor	Dutycycle Factor	Result	Limit	Over Limit	Remark
	(MHz)	(dBuV/m)	(dB)	(dB)	(dBuV/m)	(dBuV/m)	(dB)	
1	1404.000	92.28	-26.75	-	65.53	81.85	-16.32	peak
2	2340.000	76.65	-23.36	-	53.29	81.85	-28.56	peak
3	1404.000	-	-	-27.56	37.97	61.85	-23.88	AVG
4	2340.000	-	-	-27.56	25.73	61.85	-36.12	AVG
5	4357.500	64.32	-15.24	-	49.08	74.00	-24.92	peak

EUT :	LoRa Module	Model Name :	Ra-07
Temperature :	20 °C	Relative Humidity :	48%
Pressure :	1010 hPa	Test Voltage :	DC 3.3V
Test Mode :	Mode 2	Polarization :	Vertical

No.	Frequency	Reading	Correct Factor	Dutycycle Factor	Result	Limit	Over Limit	Remark
	(MHz)	(dBuV/m)	(dB)	(dB)	(dBuV/m)	(dBuV/m)	(dB)	
1	2487.500	66.86	-23.29	-	43.57	74.00	-30.43	Peak
2	1722.500	66.90	-25.32	-	41.58	74.00	-32.42	Peak
3	1404.000	65.72	-26.75	-	38.97	81.85	-42.88	Peak
4	1404.000			-27.56	11.41	61.85	-50.44	AVG

Note: 1. EUT Pre-scan X/Y/Z orientation, only worst case is presented in the report(Y orientation).

2. *Calculate Average value based on Duty Cycle correction factor:

$$\text{Duty Cycle} = \text{Ton} / (\text{Ton} + \text{Toff}) = 0.0419 = 4.19\%$$

$$\text{Duty Cycle factor} = 20 \log (\text{Duty Cycle}) = 20 \log (0.0419) = -27.56$$

$$\text{Average} = \text{Peak} + \text{Duty Cycle factor}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3. \text{ FCC Limit for Average Measurement} &= 41.6667(467) - 7083.3333 = 12375 \mu\text{V/m} \\ &= 81.85 \text{ dBuV/m} \end{aligned}$$

4. Pulse Desensitization Correction Factor

$$\text{Pulse Width(PW)} = 204.9 \text{ ms}$$

$$2/\text{PW} = 2/204.9 \text{ ms} = 0.00976 \text{ kHz}$$

$$\text{RBW}(100 \text{ kHz}) > 2/\text{PW} (0.00976 \text{ kHz}),$$

Therefore PDCF is not needed.

Duty Cycle:

Channel 58:

The duty cycle is simply the on time divided by the period:

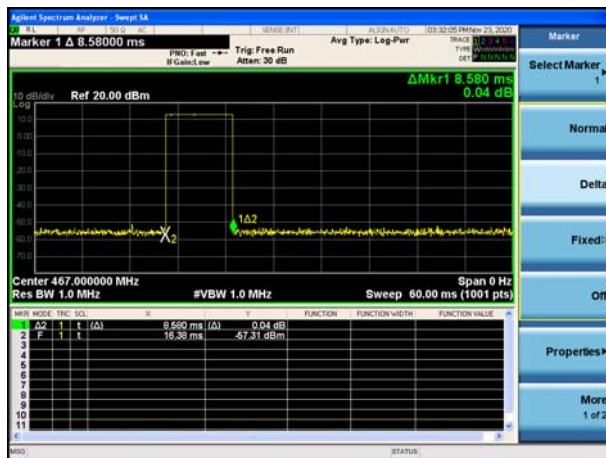
The duration of one cycle = 204.9ms

Effective period of the cycle = 8.58ms,

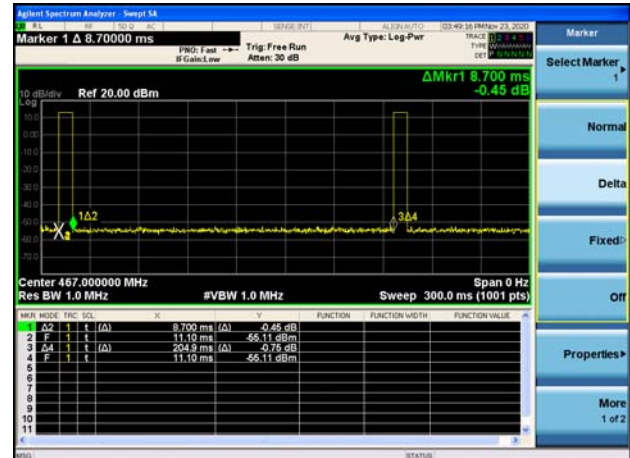
$$\text{Duty Cycle} = 8.58 \text{ ms} / 204.9 \text{ ms} = 0.0419 = 4.19\%$$

Channel 58

(Duty cycle) $T_{\text{ON}}(\text{one hop})$

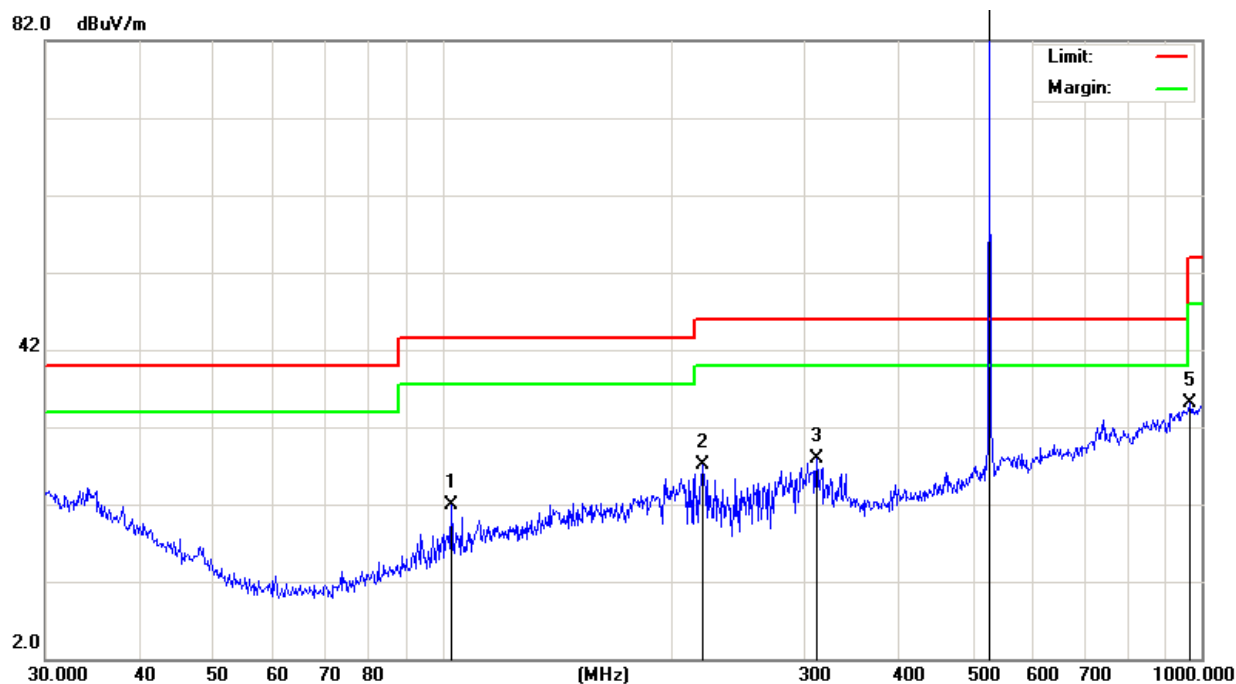


(Duty cycle) The duration of one cycle



■ Emission below 1GHz (30MHz to 1GHz)

EUT :	LoRa Module	Model Name :	Ra-07
Temperature :	20 °C	Relative Humidity :	48%
Pressure :	1010hPa	Test Mode :	Mode 3
Test Voltage :	DC 3.3V form Uart		

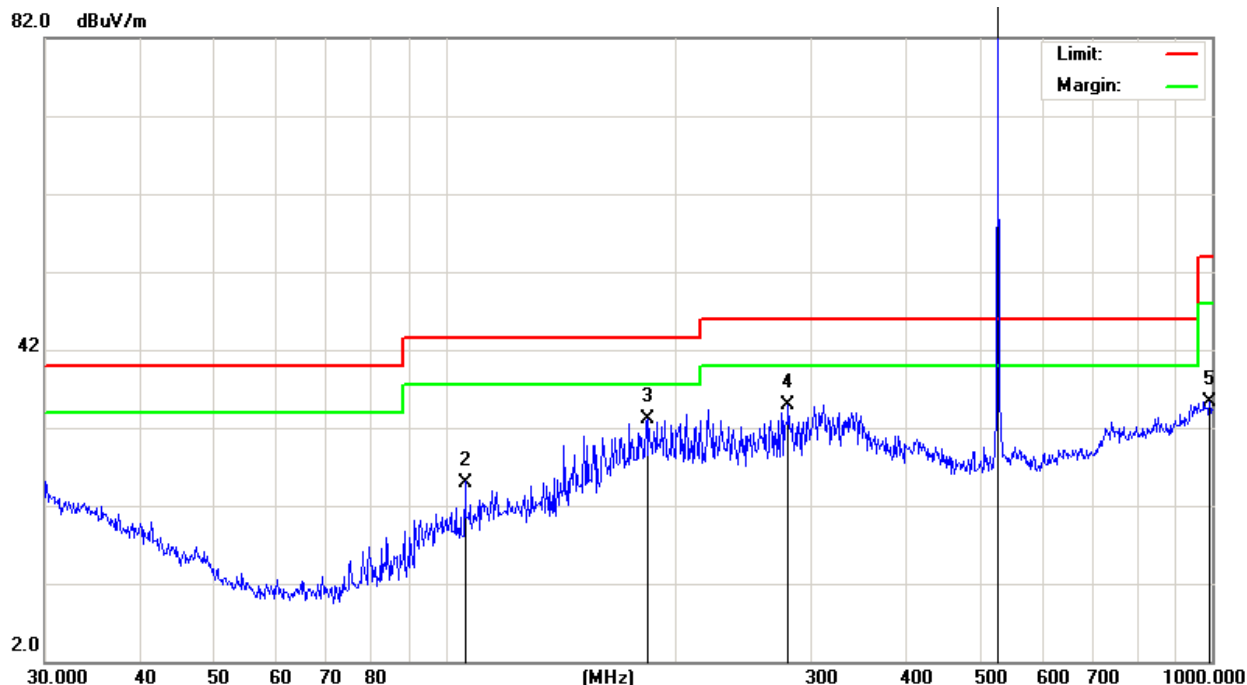


Polar (H/V)	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV/m)	Correct dB/m	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Over Limit (dB)	Remark
V	102.7192	10.75	11.08	21.83	43.50	-21.67	QP
V	219.8448	16.09	10.93	27.02	46.00	-18.98	QP
V	311.0867	12.56	15.42	27.98	46.00	-18.02	QP
V	525	69.67	20.61	90.28	103.40	-13.12	peak
V	525	-	-	62.72	83.40	-20.68	AVG

Note: The average value of fundamental frequency is:

Average= Peak Value+ 20log(Duty cycle), Final Average=Peak -27.56

EUT :	LoRa Module	Model Name :	Ra-07
Temperature :	20 °C	Relative Humidity :	48%
Pressure :	1010hPa	Test Mode :	Mode 3
Test Voltage :	DC 3.3V form Uart		



Polar (H/V)	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV/m)	Correct dB/m	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Over Limit (dB)	Remark
H	525	72.86	20.71	93.57	103.40	-9.83	peak
H	525	-	-	66.01	83.40	-17.39	AVG
H	106.0126	13.89	11.11	25.00	43.50	-18.50	QP
H	183.8439	23.43	9.76	33.19	43.50	-10.31	QP
H	280.0237	18.85	16.00	34.85	46.00	-11.15	QP
H	993.0113	7.06	28.34	35.40	54.00	-18.60	QP

Note: The average value of fundamental frequency is:

Average= Peak Value+ 20log(Duty cycle), Final Average= Peak-27.56

Emission Above 1GHz (1GHz to 6GHz)

EUT :	LoRa Module	Model Name :	Ra-07
Temperature :	20 °C	Relative Humidity :	48%
Pressure :	1010 hPa	Test Voltage :	DC 3.3V
Test Mode :	Mode 3	Polarization :	Horizontal

No.	Frequency	Reading	Correct Factor	Dutycycle Factor	Result	Limit	Over Limit	Remark
	(MHz)	(dBuV/m)	(dB)	(dB)	(dBuV/m)	(dBuV/m)	(dB)	
1	2487.500	68.58	-23.29	-	45.29	74.00	-28.71	peak
2	1722.500	69.65	-25.32	-	44.33	74.00	-29.67	peak
3	4230.000	65.54	-15.84	-	49.70	74.00	-24.30	peak
4	2487.500	50.55	-23.29	-	27.26	54.00	-26.74	AVG

EUT :	LoRa Module	Model Name :	Ra-07
Temperature :	20 °C	Relative Humidity :	48%
Pressure :	1010 hPa	Test Voltage :	DC 3.3V
Test Mode :	Mode 3	Polarization :	Vertical

No.	Frequency	Reading	Correct Factor	Dutycycle Factor	Result	Limit	Over Limit	Remark
	(MHz)	(dBuV/m)	(dB)	(dB)	(dBuV/m)	(dBuV/m)	(dB)	
1	1050.000	75.57	-28.42	-	47.15	83.4	-36.25	Peak
2	1575.000	81.97	-26.06	-	55.91	83.4	-27.49	Peak
3	2625.000	66.09	-22.65	-	43.44	83.4	-39.96	Peak
4	4200.000	65.39	-15.84	-	49.55	83.4	-33.85	Peak
5	1050.000	-	-	-27.56	19.59	63.4	-43.81	AVG
6	1575.000	-	-	-27.56	28.35	63.4	-35.05	AVG
7	2625.000	-	-	-27.56	15.88	63.4	-47.52	AVG
8	4200.000	-	-	-27.56	21.99	63.4	-41.41	AVG

Note: 1. EUT Pre-scan X/Y/Z orientation, only worst case is presented in the report(Y orientation).

2. *Calculate Average value based on Duty Cycle correction factor:

$$\text{Duty Cycle} = \text{Ton} / (\text{Ton} + \text{Toff}) = 0.0419 = 4.19\%$$

$$\text{Duty Cycle factor} = 20 \log (\text{Duty Cycle}) = 20 \log (0.0419) = -27.56$$

$$\text{Average} = \text{Peak} + \text{Duty Cycle factor}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. \text{ FCC Limit for Average Measurement} &= 41.6667(525) - 7083.3333 = 14791.68 \mu\text{V/m} \\ &= 83.40 \text{ dBuV/m} \end{aligned}$$

3. Pulse Desensitization Correction Factor

$$\text{Pulse Width(PW)} = 204.9 \text{ ms} \quad 2/\text{PW} = 2/204.9 \text{ ms} = 0.00976 \text{ kHz}$$

$$\text{RBW}(100 \text{ kHz}) > 2/\text{PW} (0.00979 \text{ kHz}),$$

Therefore PDCF is not needed.

Duty Cycle:

Channel 115:

The duty cycle is simply the on time divided by the period:

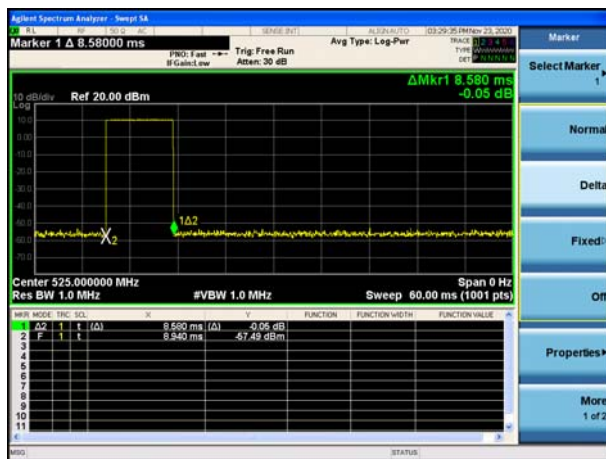
$$\text{The duration of one cycle} = 204.9 \text{ ms}$$

$$\text{Effective period of the cycle} = 8.58 \text{ ms},$$

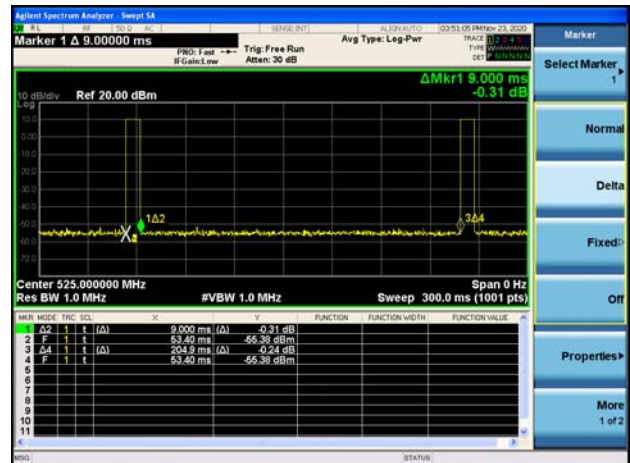
$$\text{Duty Cycle} = 8.58 \text{ ms} / 204.9 \text{ ms} = 0.0419 = 4.19\%$$

Channel 115

(Duty cycle) $T_{\text{ON}}(\text{one hop})$



(Duty cycle) The duration of one cycle



10. BANDWIDTH TEST

10.1 TEST PROCEDURE

The bandwidth of the emission shall be no wider than 0.25% of the center frequency for devices operating above 70 MHz and below 900 MHz. For devices operating above 900 MHz, the emission shall be no wider than 0.5% of the center frequency. Bandwidth is determined at the points 20 dB down from the modulated carrier.

Limit: $411\text{MHz} \times 0.25\% = 1027.5\text{KHz}$

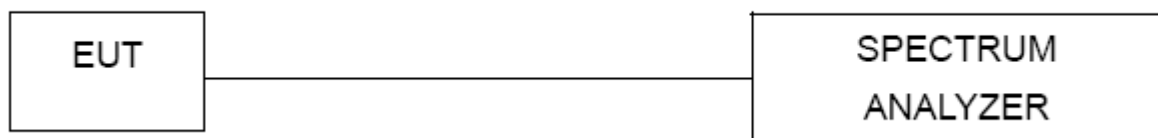
$467\text{MHz} \times 0.25\% = 1167.5\text{KHz}$

$525\text{MHz} \times 0.25\% = 1312.5\text{KHz}$

10.2 DEVIATION FROM STANDARD

No deviation.

10.3 TEST SETUP

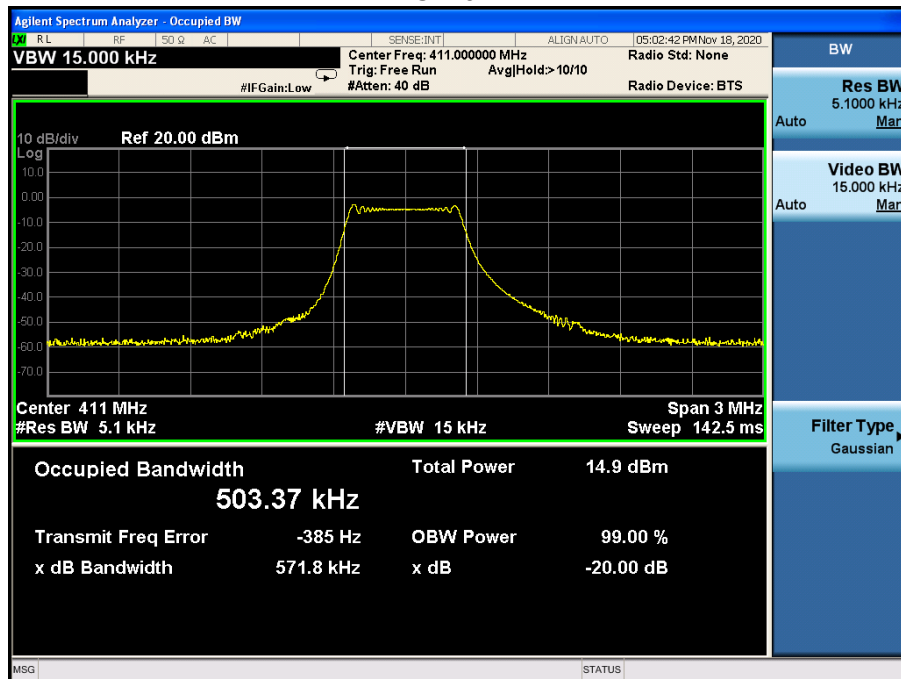


10.4 TEST RESULTS

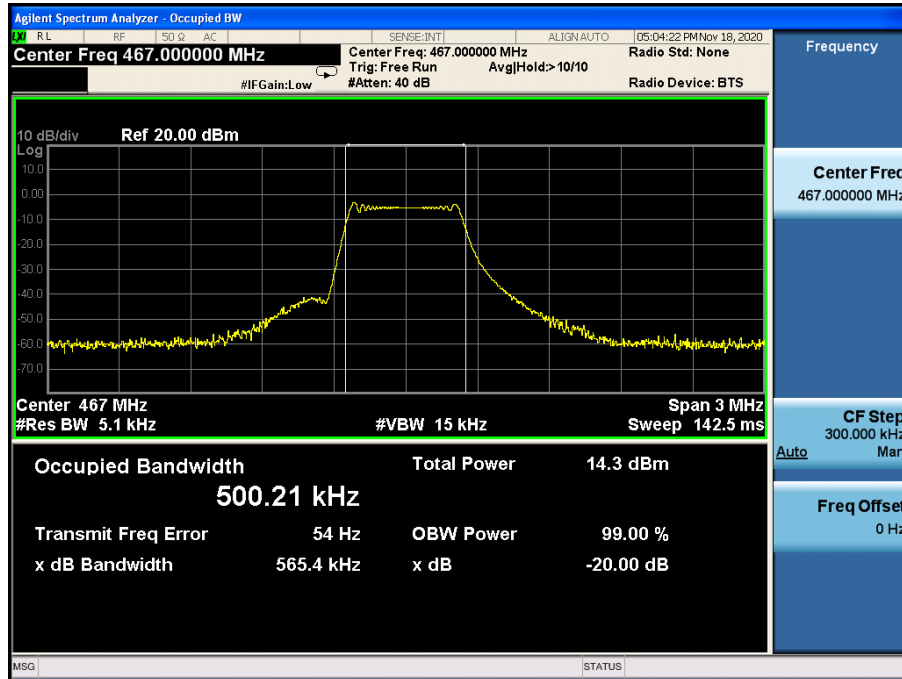
EUT :	LoRa Module	Model Name :	Ra-07
Temperature :	26 °C	Relative Humidity :	53%
Pressure :	1020 hPa	Test Power :	DC 3.3V form Uart
Test Mode :	TX CH 01/58/115		

Test Channel	Frequency (MHz)	20 dB Bandwidth (kHz)	<Limit (kHz)
CH01	411	571.8	1027.5
CH57	467	565.4	1167.5
CH115	525	587.1	1312.5

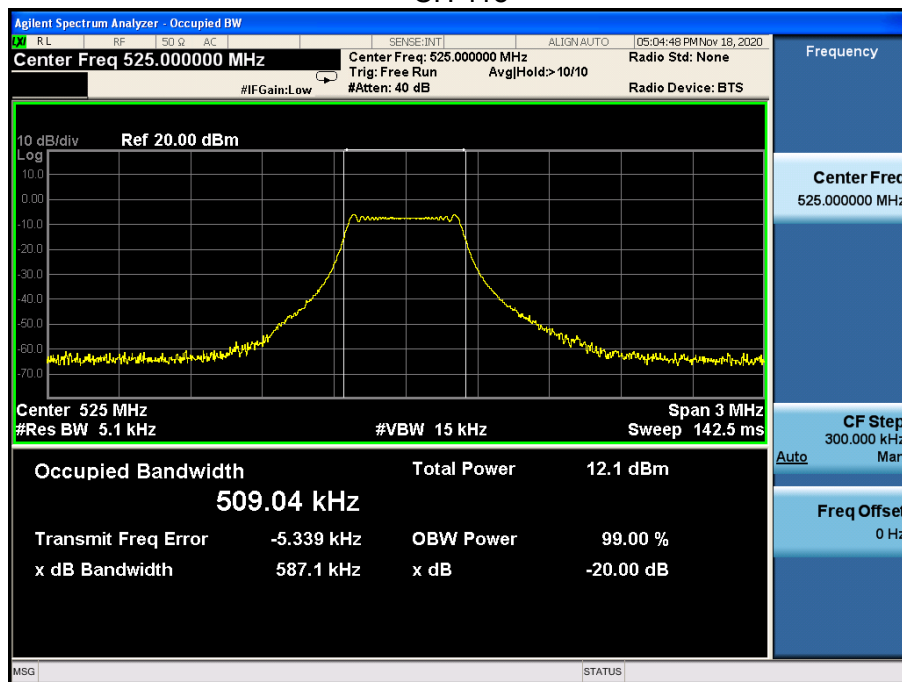
CH 01



CH 57



CH 115

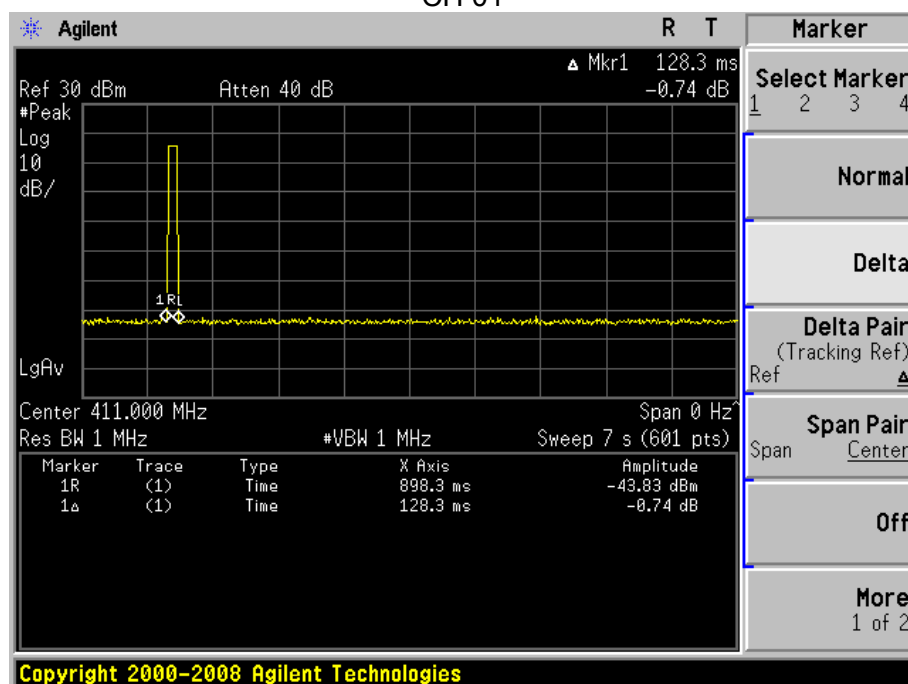


11. TRANSMITTER TIMEOUT

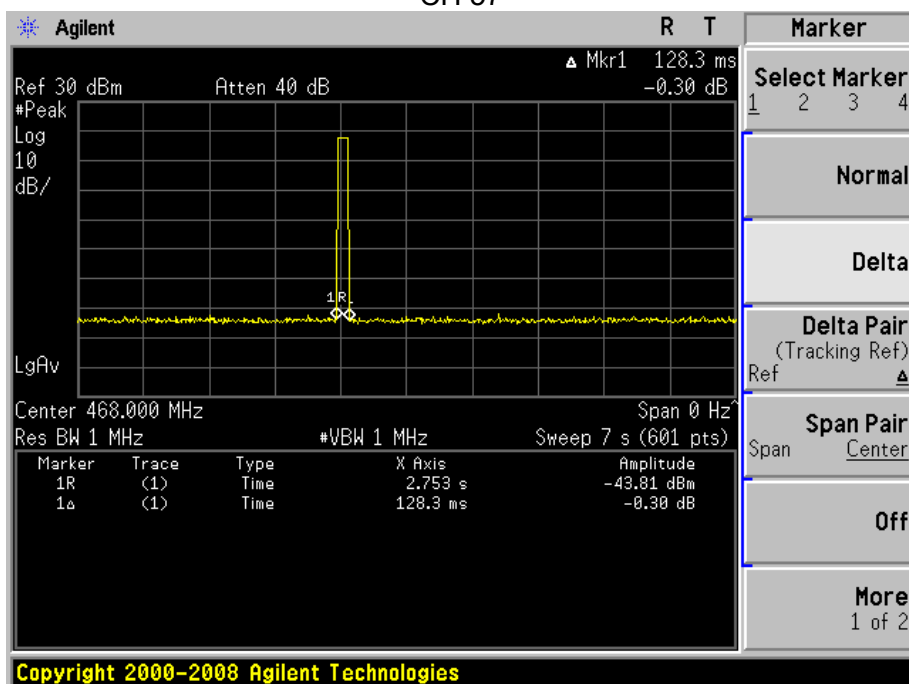
11.1 REQUIREMENTS

- 1 A manually operated transmitter shall employ a switch that will automatically deactivate the transmitter within not more than 5 seconds of being released.
Result: The EUT is a manually activated transmitter, press 5 seconds will automatically stop working
- 2 A transmitter activated automatically shall cease transmission within 5 seconds after activation.
Result: The EUT is a manually activated transmitter, press 5 seconds will automatically stop working
- 3 Periodic transmissions at regular predetermined intervals are not permitted. However, polling or supervision transmissions, including data, to determine system integrity of transmitters used in security or safety applications are allowed if the total duration of transmissions does not exceed more than two seconds per hour for each transmitter. There is no limit on the number of individual transmissions, provided the total transmission time does not exceed two seconds per hour
Result: The EUT does not support periodic transmission at regular predetermined intervals.
- 4 Intentional radiators which are employed for radio control purposes during emergencies involving fire, security, and safety of life, when activated to signal an alarm, may operate during the pendency of the alarm condition.
Result: The section is not applicable to EUT.

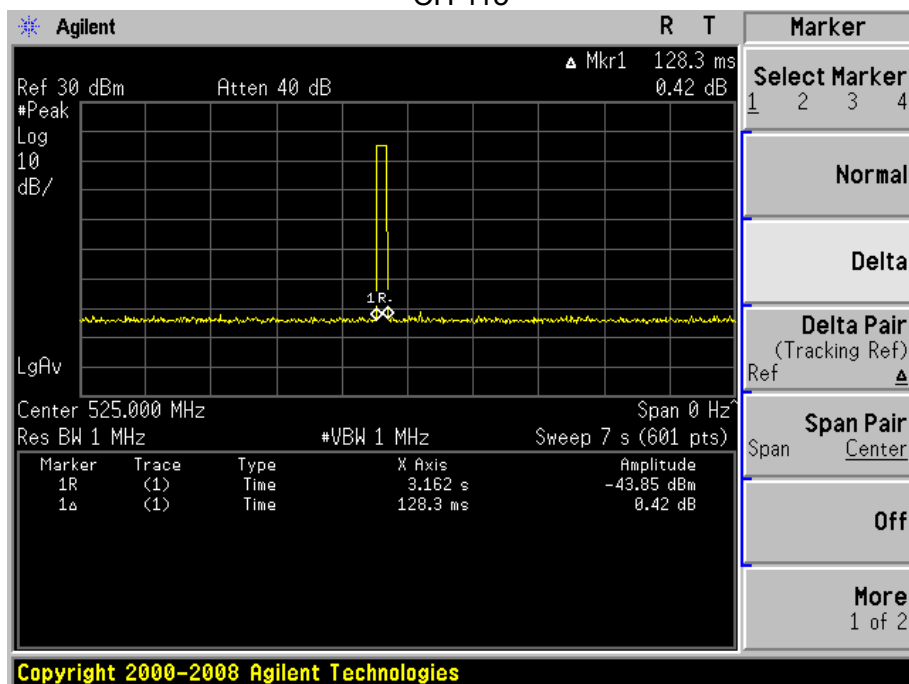
Test data
CH 01



CH 57



CH 115



CHANNEL	THE DURATION OF EACH TRANSMISSION	LIMIT	RESULT
CH 01	0.1283s	<5s	PASS
CH 57	0.1283s	<5s	PASS
CH 115	0.1283s	<5s	PASS

END OF REPORT