Engineering and Testing for EMC and Safety Compliance

TYPE CERTIFICATION REPORT

Topaz3, L.L.C.
10828 NW Air World Drive
Kansas City, MO 64153

MODEL: PL2445/PL2245P Mobile Radio

FCC ID: O7KPL450A

May 31, 2001

STANDARDS REFERENCED FOR THIS REPORT	
PART 2: 1999	FREQUENCY ALLOCATIONS AND RADIO TREATY MATTERS; GENERAL RULES AND REGULATIONS
PART 15: 1999	§15.109: RADIATED EMISSIONS LIMITS
PART 22: 1998	PUBLIC MOBILES SERVICES
PART 74: 1998	LOW. POWER AUXILIARY STATION
PART 90: 1998	PRIVATE LAND MOBILE RADIO SERVICES
PART 95 (A): 1998	GENERAL MOBILE RADIO SERVICES
ANSI C63.4-1992	STANDARD FORMAT MEASUREMENT/TECHNICAL REPORT PERSONAL COMPUTER AND PERIPHERALS
ANSI/TIA/EIA603- 1992	LAND MOBILE FM OR PM COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT MEASUREMENT AND PERFORMANCE STANDARDS
ANSI/TIA/EIA 603-1-1998	ADDENDUM TO ANSI/TIA/EIA 603-1992
RSS-210, Issue 5 (Draft 3)	LOW POWER LICENSE – EXEMPT RADIO COMMUNICATION DEVICES (ALL FREQUENCY BANDS)

FCC Rules Parts	Frequency Range	Output Power (W)	Freq. Tolerance	Emission Designator
22, 74, 90, 95(a)	450-490 MHz	2.2	2.5	11K0F3E
22, 74, 90, 95(a)	450-490 MHz	2.2	5	16K0F3E
Industry Canada Rules	**Frequency Range**	**Output Power (W)**	**Freq. Tolerance**	**Emission Designator**
RSS-210	450-490 MHz	2.2	2.5	11K0F3E
RSS-210	450-490 MHz	2.2	5	16K0F3E

REPORT PREPARED BY:

Test Engineer: **Daniel Baltzell**
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Document Number: 2001140 / QRTL01-118

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1 GENERAL INFORMATION

The following Report of a Type Certification is prepared on behalf of Topaz3, L.L.C. in accordance with the Federal Communications Commissions and Industry Canada Rules and Regulations. The Equipment Under Test (EUT) was the PL2445 and PL2245P Mobile Radios; FCC ID: O7KPL450A. The test results reported in this document relate only to the item that was tested.

All measurements contained in this application were conducted in accordance with FCC Rules and Regulations CFR 47, Industry Canada RSS-119, and ANSI C63.4 Methods of Measurement of Radio Noise Emissions, 1992. The instrumentation utilized for the measurements conforms to the ANSI C63.4 standard for EMI and Field Strength Instrumentation. Calibration checks are performed regularly on the instruments, and all accessories including high pass filter, coaxial attenuator, preamplifier and cables.

1.1 DIFFERANCE BETWEEN MODELS

The PL2445 and the PL2245 are identical both electrically and mechanically. The only difference between both units is that the PL2445 has four channels and the PL2245 has two channels.

1.2 TEST FACILITY

The open area test site and conducted measurement facility used to collect the radiated data is located on the parking lot of Rhein Tech Laboratories, Inc. 360 Herndon Parkway, Suite 1400, Herndon, Virginia 20170. This site has been fully described in a report dated March 3, 1994, submitted to and approved by the Federal Communication Commission to perform AC line conducted and radiated emissions testing (ANSI C63.4 1992).

1.3 RELATED SUBMITTAL(S) / GRANT(S)

This is an original application report.

1.4 CONFORMANCE STATEMENT

STANDARDS REFERENCED FOR THIS REPORT	
PART 2: 1999	FREQUENCY ALLOCATIONS AND RADIO TREATY MATTERS; GENERAL RULES AND REGULATIONS
PART 15: 1999	§15.109: RADIATED EMISSIONS LIMITS
PART 22: 1998	PUBLIC MOBILES SERVICES
PART 74: 1998	LOW. POWER AUXILIARY STATION
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FCC Rules Parts	Frequency Range	Output Power (W)	Freq. Tolerance	Emission Designator
22, 74, 90, 95(a)	450-490 MHz	2.2	2.5	11K0F3E
22, 74, 90, 95(a)	450-490 MHz	2.2	5	16K0F3E
Industry Canada Rules	**Frequency Range**	**Output Power (W)**	**Freq. Tolerance**	**Emission Designator**
RSS-210	450-490 MHz	2.2	2.5	11K0F3E
RSS-210	450-490 MHz	2.2	5	16K0F3E

We, the undersigned, hereby declare that the equipment tested and referenced in this report conforms to the identified standard(s) as described in this attached test record. No modifications were made to the equipment during testing in order to achieve compliance with these standards.

Furthermore, there was no deviation from, additions to or exclusions from the FCC Part 2, FCC Part 90 Certification methodology.

Signature: 

Date: May 31, 2001

Typed/Printed Name: Bruno Clavier

Position: Vice President of Operations
(NVLAP Signatory)

Signature: 

Date: May 31, 2001

Typed/Printed Name: Daniel W. Baltzell

Position: Test Engineer

Accredited by the National Voluntary Accreditation Program for the specific scope of accreditation under Lab Code 200061-0.

Note: This report may not be used by the client to claim product endorsement by NVLAP or any agency of the U.S. Government.

1.5 TESTED SYSTEM DETAILS

Listed below is the identifiers and descriptions of all equipment, cables, and internal devices used with the EUT for this test, as applicable.

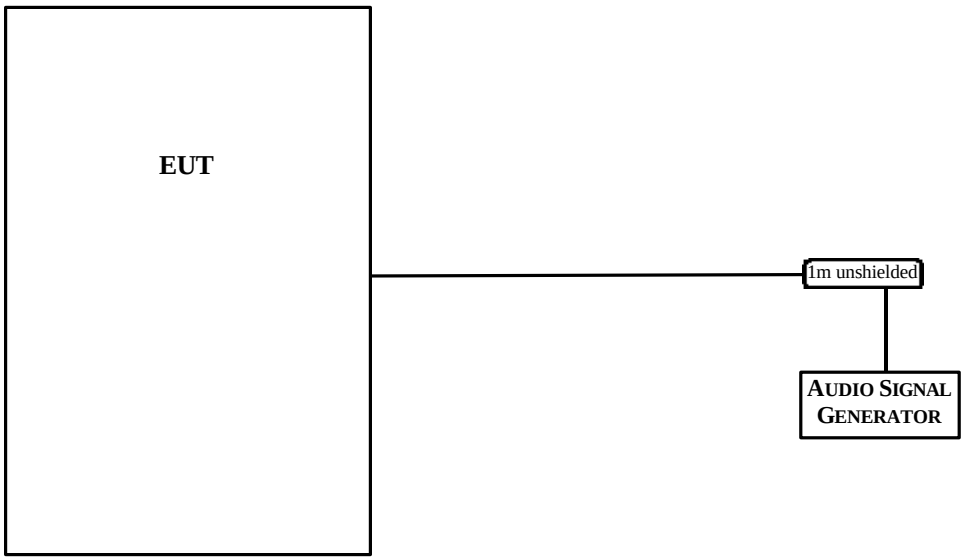
TABLE 1-1: EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST (EUT)

PART	MANUFACTURER	MODEL	SERIAL NUMBER	FCC ID	CABLE DESCRIPTION	RTL BAR CODE
MOBILE RADIO	TOPAZ3, L.L.C.	PL2445 & PL2245	N/A	O7KPL450A	N/A	013356

TABLE 1-2: EXTERNAL COMPONENTS OF TEST CONFIGURATION

PART	MANUFACTURER	MODEL	SERIAL NUMBER	FCC ID	CABLE DESCRIPTION	RTL BAR CODE
BATTERY	TOPAZ3, L.L.C.		N/A	N/A	N/A	013357
ANTENNA	TOPAZ3, L.L.C.	WHIP ANTENNA	N/A	N/A	N/A	013358
BATTERY CHARGER	TOPAZ3, L.L.C.		N/A	N/A	N/A	013355

FIGURE 1-1: CONFIGURATION OF TESTED SYSTEM



2 FIELD STRENGTH CALCULATION

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Factor, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain (if any) from the measured reading. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

FI(dBuV/m) = SAR(dBuV) + SCF(dB/m)
FI = Field Intensity
SAR = Spectrum Analyzer Reading
SCF = Site Correction Factor

The Site Correction Factor (SCF) used in the above equation is determined empirically, and is expressed in the following equation:

SCF(dB/m) = - PG(dB) + AF(dB/m) + CL(dB)

SCF = Site Correction Factor
PG = Pre-amplifier Gain
AF = Antenna Factor
CL = Cable Loss

The field intensity in microvolts per meter can then be determined according to the following equation:

$$FI(uV/m) = 10^{FI(dBuV/m)/20}$$

For example, assume a signal at a frequency of 125 MHz has a received level measured as 49.3 dBuV. The total Site Correction Factor (antenna factor plus cable loss minus preamplifier gain) for 125 MHz is -11.5 dB/m. The actual radiated field strength is calculated as follows:

49.3 dBuV - 11.5 dB/m = 37.8 dBuV/m

$$10^{37.8/20} = 10^{1.89} = 77.6 \text{ uV/m}$$

3 CONDUCTED EMISSIONS

3.1 CONDUCTED MEASUREMENT

The EUT is operated with a battery. Power lines conducted emissions were measured when the radio is operated using a battery charger AC/DC powered from the mains.

The power line conducted emission measurements were performed in a Series 81 type shielded enclosure manufactured by Rayproof. The EUT was assembled on a wooden table 80 centimeters high. Power was fed to the EUT through a 50 ohm / 50 microhenry Line Impedance Stabilization Network (EUT LISN). The EUT LISN was fed power through an A.C. filter box on the outside of the shielded enclosure. The filter box and EUT LISN housing are bonded to the ground plane of the shielded enclosure. A second LISN, the peripheral LISN, provides isolation for the EUT test peripherals. This peripheral LISN was also fed A.C. power. A metal power outlet box, which is bonded to the ground plane and electrically connected to the peripheral LISN, powers the EUT host peripherals.

The spectrum analyzer was connected to the A.C. line through an isolation transformer. The 50-ohm output of the EUT LISN was connected to the spectrum analyzer input through a Solar 400 kHz high-pass filter. The filter is used to prevent overload of the spectrum analyzer from noise below 400 kHz. Conducted emission levels were measured on each current-carrying line with the spectrum analyzer operating in the CISPR quasi-peak mode (or peak mode if applicable). The analyzer's 6 dB bandwidth was set to 9 kHz. No video filter less than 10 times the resolution bandwidth was used. Average measurements are performed in linear mode using a 10 kHz resolution bandwidth, a 1 Hz video bandwidth, and by increasing the sweep time in order to obtain a calibrated measurement. The emission spectrum was scanned from 450 kHz to 30 MHz. The highest emission amplitudes relative to the appropriate limit were measured and have been recorded in this report.

3.2 TEST DATA FOR FCC PART 15 §15.107 (A): CHANNEL 1 450.0125 MHZ

TABLE 3-1: CONDUCTED EMISSIONS (CLASS B LIMITS) NEUTRAL SIDE (LINE 1)

Emission Frequency (MHz)	Test Detector	Analyzer Reading (dBuV)	Site Correction Factor (dB)	Emission Level (dBuV)	Limit (dBuV)	Margin (dB)
0.890	Pk	16.2	0.8	17.0	48.0	-31.0
3.940	Pk	15.5	1.5	17.0	48.0	-31.0
9.140	Pk	15.5	2.2	17.7	48.0	-30.3
13.780	Pk	16.9	2.0	18.9	48.0	-29.1
24.240	Pk	18.6	3.8	22.4	48.0	-25.6
27.640	Pk	15.8	4.1	19.9	48.0	-28.1

TABLE 3-2: CONDUCTED EMISSIONS (CLASS B LIMITS) HOT SIDE (LINE 2)

Emission Frequency (MHz)	Test Detector	Analyzer Reading (dBuV)	Site Correction Factor (dB)	Emission Level (dBuV)	Limit (dBuV)	Margin (dB)
0.570	Pk	15.0	0.7	15.7	48.0	-32.3
1.160	Pk	17.7	0.9	18.6	48.0	-29.4
4.530	Pk	16.7	1.7	18.4	48.0	-29.6
14.160	Pk	16.6	2.8	19.4	48.0	-28.6
20.840	Pk	15.4	3.4	18.8	48.0	-29.2
29.020	Pk	17.5	4.1	21.6	48.0	-26.4

TEST PERSONNEL:

DANIEL BALTZELL — TEST TECHNICIAN/ENGINEER | SIGNATURE | MAY 31, 2001 — DATE OF TEST

TABLE 3-3: TEST EQUIPMENT USED FOR TESTING (CONDUCTED EMISSIONS)

RTL Asset #	Manufacturer	Model	Part Type	Serial Number
900931	HP	8566B	Spectrum Analyzer (100 Hz - 22 GHz)	3138A07771
900070	Solar		LISN	

4 RADIATED EMISSIONS

4.1 RADIATED MEASUREMENT

Before final measurements of radiated emissions were made on the open-field three-meter range, the EUT was scanned indoors at a three meter distance in order to determine its emissions spectrum signature. The physical arrangement of the test system and associated cabling was varied in order to determine the effect on the EUT's emissions in amplitude, direction and frequency. This process was repeated during final radiated emissions measurements on the open-field range, at each frequency, in order to insure that maximum emission amplitudes were attained.

Final radiated emissions measurements were made on the three-meter, open-field test site. The EUT was placed on a nonconductive turntable approximately 0.8 meters above the ground plane.

At each frequency, the EUT was rotated 360 degrees, and the antenna was raised and lowered from one to four meters in order to determine the maximum emission levels. Measurements were taken using both horizontal and vertical antenna polarizations.

Note: Rhein Tech Laboratories, Inc. has implemented procedures to minimize errors that occur from test instruments, calibration, procedures, and test setups. Test instrument and calibration errors are documented from the manufacturer or calibration lab. Other errors have been defined and calculated within the Rhein Tech quality manual, section 6.1. Rhein Tech implements the following procedures to minimize errors that may occur: yearly as well as daily calibration methods, technician training, and emphasis to employees on avoiding error.

4.2 TEST DATA FOR FCC PART 15 §15.109 (A): RADIATED EMISSIONS

TABLE 4-1: RADIATED EMISSIONS CLASS B LIMITS

Emission Frequency (MHz)	Test Detector	Antenna Polarity (H/V)	Turntable Azimuth (deg)	Antenna Height (m)	Analyzer Reading (dBuV)	Site Correction Factor (dB/m)	Emission Level (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)
35.993	Qp	H	45	1.0	34.6	-12.3	22.3	40.0	-17.7
44.000	Qp	H	90	1.0	44.4	-17.3	27.1	40.0	-12.9
56.000	Qp	H	90	1.0	34.1	-21.8	12.3	40.0	-27.7
64.000	Qp	H	120	1.0	46.6	-23.2	23.4	40.0	-16.6
72.000	Qp	H	125	1.2	43.6	-22.7	20.9	40.0	-19.1
404.926	Qp	V	33	1.5	42.3	-10.0	32.3	46.0	-13.7
809.834	Qp	V	33	1.0	36.9	-3.7	33.2	46.0	-12.8
1214.742	Av	V	180	1.0	34.9	-0.3	34.6	54.0	-19.4
1619.650	Av	V	120	1.0	34.6	3.4	38.0	54.0	-16.0

TEST PERSONNEL:

DANIEL BALTZELL — TEST TECHNICIAN/ENGINEER

SIGNATURE

MAY 31, 2001 — DATE OF TEST

TABLE 4-2: TEST EQUIPMENT USED FOR TESTING (RADIA TED EMISSIONS)

RTL Asset #	Manufacturer	Model	Part Type	Serial Number	Calibration Due Date
900931	HP	8566B	Spectrum Analyzer (100Hz – 22 GHz)	3138A07771	03/27/02
900999	HP	8596EM Analyzer	Spectrum Analyzer (9KHz - 12.5GHz)	3826A00144	03/25/02
901053	Schaffner@Chase	CBL6112B	Bilog antenna (20 MHz - 2 GHz)	2648	05/24/02
900321	EMCO	3161-03	Horn Antennas (4-8,2GHz)	9508-1020	N/A
900323	EMCO	3161-03	Horn Antennas (4-8,2GHz)	9508-1020	N/A
900772	Electro Metrics	RGA 60	Horn Antenna	2310	03/25/02
900889	HP	85685A	RF Preselector for HP 8566B or 8568B (20Hz - 2GHz)	3146A01309	11/08/01
900800	EMCO	3301B	Active monopole antenna (30 Hz – 50 MHz)	9809-4071	05/02/02

5 FCC PART 2 §2.1046 (A): RF POWER OUTPUT: CONDUCTED

5.1 TEST PROCEDURE

ANSI/TIA/EIA-603-1992, section 2.2.1

The EUT was connected to a coaxial attenuator having a 50 Ω load impedance.

5.2 TEST DATA

Carrier Output Power (unmodulated)

The following channels (in MHz) were tested: 450.0125, 460.0125, 470.0125, and 489.9875
The worst-case Output Power (highest) levels are shown.

TABLE 5-1: RF POWER OUTPUT (HIGH POWER)

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	RF Power measured (Watt)*
1	450.0125	2.15
2	460.0125	2.18
3	470.0125	2.18
4	489.9875	2.02

* Measurement accuracy: +/- 3%

TABLE 5-2: RF POWER OUTPUT (RATED POWER)

Rated Power (W)
2

TEST PERSONNEL:

DANIEL BALTZELL — TEST TECHNICIAN/ENGINEER

SIGNATURE

MAY 31, 2001 — DATE OF TEST

TABLE 5-3: TEST EQUIPMENT USED FOR TESTING (RF POWER OUTPUT - CONDUCTED)

RTL Asset #	Manufacturer	Model	Part Type	Serial Number
900770	Hewlett Packard	437B	Power Meter	2949A02966
901055	Hewlett Packard	8901A Opt. 002-003	Modulation Analyzer	2545A04102
900769	Hewlett Packard	8481B	Power Sensor	2702A05059
901055	Hewlett Packard	8901A Opt. 002-003	Modulation Analyzer	2545A04102

6 FCC PART 2.1046 (A) RF POWER OUTPUT: RADIATED - ERP

6.1 TEST PROCEDURE

Substitution Method:

The EUT was setup at an antenna to EUT distance of 3 meters on an open area test site. The EUT was placed on a nonconductive turntable approximately 0.8 meters above the ground plane.

The physical arrangement of the EUT and associated cabling was varied in order to determine the effect on the EUT's emissions in amplitude, direction and frequency. At each frequency, the EUT was rotated 360 degrees, and the antenna was raised and lowered from one to four meters in order to determine the maximum emission levels. Measurements were taken using both horizontal and vertical antenna polarizations.

The worst-case, maximum radiated emission was recorded and used as reference for the ERP measurement.

The EUT was then replaced by an ½ wave dipole antenna and polarized in accordance with the EUT's antenna polarization. The ½ wave dipole antenna was connected to a RF signal generator with a coaxial cable.

The search antenna height, and search antenna polarity was set to levels that produced the maximum reading obtained in step 3. The signal generator was adjusted to a level that produced the radiated emission level obtained in step 3.

The signal generator level was recorded and corrected by the power loss in the cable between the generator and the antenna and further corrected for the gain of the substitution antenna used relative to an ideal ½ wave dipole antenna. The signal generator corrected level is the ERP level

6.2 TEST DATA

Settings:

- Power: 2 Watt delivered to antenna*
- PL2245P radiated power measurements (3 meter)

TABLE 6-1: RADIATED – ERP RF POWER OUTPUT

Frequency (MHz)	Signal Generator Level (dBm)*	Cable Loss (dB)	Corrected Antenna Gain (dBi)	Corrected level (dBm)	(Watt)
450.025	37.2	3.2	-0.55	33.5	2.2
460.025	35.7	3.9	-0.55	31.3	1.3
489.9825	36.6	2.8	-0.55	33.3	2.1

*Antenna as specified by manufacturer
**Measurement accuracy is +/- 1.5 dB

TEST PERSONNEL:

DANIEL BALTZELL — TEST TECHNICIAN/ENGINEER
SIGNATURE
MAY 31, 2001 — DATE OF TEST

TABLE 6-2: TEST EQUIPMENT USED FOR TESTING (RADIA TED – ERP RF POWER OUTPUT)

RTL Asset #	Manufacturer	Model	Part Type	Serial Number
900931	Hewlett Packard	8566B	Spectrum Analyzer (100 Hz - 22 GHz)	3138A07771
900154	Compliance Design Inc,	Roberts Dipole	Adjustable Elements Dipole Antenna (30-1000MHz)	-

7 FCC PART 2 §2.1051: SPURIOUS EMISSIONS AT ANTENNA TERMINALS

7.1 TEST PROCEDURE

ANSI/TIA/EIA-603-1992, Section 2.2.13

The transmitter is terminated with a 50 Ω load and interfaced with a spectrum analyzer.
The transmitter is modulated with a 2,500 Hz sine wave at an input level 16 dB greater than that required to produce 50% of the rated system deviation at 1000 Hz.

7.2 TEST DATA

Frequency range of measurement per Part 2.1057: 9kHz to 10 x Fc

Limits: Mask B (dBm): P(dBm) – (43+10xLOG P(W))
Mask D (dBm): P(dBm) – (50+10xLOG P(W))

The following channel (in MHz) were investigated: 450.0125, 460.0125, 489.9875
The worst case (unwanted emissions) channels are shown. The magnitude of emissions attenuated more than 20 dB below the FCC limit need not be recorded.

TABLE 7-1: SPURIOUS EMISSIONS {CHANNEL 1 (450.0125 MHZ); 12.5K CH SP; 2 W}

Frequency (MHz)	Level (-dBc)	Limit (-dBc)	Margin(dB)
900.025	-58.2	-53.9	-4.3
1350.038	-79.3	-53.9	-25.4
1800.050	-80.3	-53.9	-26.4
2250.063	-88.2	-53.9	-34.3
2700.075	-76.2	-53.9	-22.3
3150.088	-86.3	-53.9	-32.4
3600.100	-98.8	-53.9	-44.9
4050.113	-107.6	-53.9	-53.7
4500.125	-105.1	-53.9	-51.2

TEST PERSONNEL:

DANIEL BALTZELL — TEST TECHNICIAN/ENGINEER
SIGNATURE
MAY 31, 2001 — DATE OF TEST

TABLE 7-2: SPURIOUS EMISSIONS {CHANNEL 2 (460.0125 MHZ); 12.5K CH SP; 2 W}

Frequency (MHz)	Level (-dBc)	Limit (-dBc)	Margin(dB)
920.025	-53.8	-51.3	-2.5
1380.038	-83.1	-51.3	-31.8
1840.050	-78.2	-51.3	-26.9
2300.063	-90.5	-51.3	-39.2
2760.075	-66.9	-51.3	-15.6
3220.088	-85.5	-51.3	-34.2
3680.100	-96.5	-51.3	-45.2
4140.113	-92.2	-51.3	-40.9
4600.125	-96.3	-51.3	-45.0

TABLE 7-3: SPURIOUS EMISSIONS {CHANNEL 4 (489.9875 MHZ); 12.5K CH SP; 2 W}

Frequency (MHz)	Level (-dBc)	Limit (-dBc)	Margin(dB)
979.975	-62.9	-53.3	-9.6
1469.963	-77.6	-53.3	-24.3
1959.950	-79.4	-53.3	-26.1
2449.938	-83.5	-53.3	-30.2
2939.925	-62.3	-53.3	-9.0
3429.913	-94.1	-53.3	-40.8
3919.900	-92.9	-53.3	-39.6
4409.888	-105.1	-53.3	-51.8
4899.875	-94.0	-53.3	-40.7

TEST PERSONNEL:

DANIEL BALTZELL
TEST TECHNICIAN/ENGINEER

SIGNATURE

MAY 31, 2001
DATE OF TEST

TABLE 7-4: TEST EQUIPMENT USED FOR TESTING (RADIA TED – ERP RF POWER OUTPUT)

RTL Asset #	Manufacturer	Model	Part Type	Serial Number
901020	Hewlett Packard	8564E	Portable Spectrum Analyzer (9 kHz - 40 GHz)	3943A01719
901057	Hewlett Packard	3336B	Synthesizer/Level Generator	2514A02585
901054	Hewlett Packard	HP 3586B	Selective Level Meter	1928A01892
900913	Hewlett Packard	85462A	EMI Receiver RF Section (9 KHz – 6.5 GHz)	3325A00159

8 FCC PART 2 §2.1053 (A): FIELD STRENGTH OF SPURIOUS RADIATION

8.1 TEST PROCEDURE

ANSI/TIA/EIA-603-1992, section 2.2.12

The transmitter is terminated with a 50 Ω load and is modulated with a 2,500 Hz sine wave at an input level 16 dB greater than that required to produce 50% of the rated system deviation at 1000 Hz.

Refer to section "Radiated Measurement" in this report for further information.

8.2 TEST DATA

8.2.1 TEST DATA CFR 47 PART 90.210 REQUIREMENTS SUBSTITUTION METHOD

The worst-case emissions test data are shown. The magnitude of emissions attenuated more than 20 dB below the FCC limit need not be recorded.

8.2.2 FIELD STRENGTH OF SPURIOUS RADIATION {CHANNEL 1 AT 450.0125 MHZ, 2 W}

Frequency	S/G level (dBm)	Cable Loss*	Difference in gain (ref. To 1/2 wave dipole)	Emission level (-dBc)	Limit (-dBc) Mask D	Margin (dB)
900.025	-29.2	5.6	-1.1	-69.8	-53.9	-15.9
1350.038	-50.7	6.7	3.2	-88.1	-53.9	-34.2
1800.050	-29.7	12.7	4.8	-71.6	-53.9	-17.6
2250.063	-60.7	8.6	15.4	-87.9	-53.9	-34.0
2700.075	-58.3	9.9	15.4	-86.8	-53.9	-32.9
3150.088	-64.7	10.5	15.4	-93.8	-53.9	-39.9
3600.100	-72.5	11.4	15.4	-102.5	-53.9	-48.6
4050.113	-81.4	11.4	15.4	-111.4	-53.9	-57.5
4500.125	-79.2	12.3	15.4	-110.1	-53.9	-56.2

*This insertion loss corresponds to the cable connecting the RF Signal Generator to the ½ wave dipole antenna.

TEST PERSONNEL:

DANIEL BALTZELL — TEST TECHNICIAN/ENGINEER

SIGNATURE

MAY 31, 2001 — DATE OF TEST

TABLE 8-1: FIELD STRENGTH OF SPURIOUS RADIATION {CHANNEL 2 AT 460.0125 MHZ, 2 W}

Frequency	S/G level (dBm)	Cable Loss*	Difference in gain (ref. To 1/2 wave dipole)	Emission level (-dBc)	Limit (-dBc) Mask D	Margin (dB)
920.025	-25.5	5.7	-1.1	-63.6	-51.3	-12.3
1380.038	-42.8	6.8	3.5	-77.4	-51.3	-26.1
1840.050	-24.9	7.8	4.8	-59.2	-51.3	-7.9
2300.063	-61.8	8.3	15.4	-86.0	-51.3	-34.8
2760.075	-56.6	10.4	15.4	-82.9	-51.3	-31.7
3220.088	-77.2	10.7	15.4	-103.8	-51.3	-52.6
3680.100	-76.4	11.3	15.4	-103.6	-51.3	-52.4
4140.113	-81.6	11.4	15.4	-108.9	-51.3	-57.7
4600.125	-84.0	11.8	15.4	-111.7	-51.3	-60.5

*This insertion loss corresponds to the cable connecting the RF Signal Generator to the ½ wave dipole antenna.

TABLE 8-2: FIELD STRENGTH OF SPURIOUS RADIATION {CHANNEL 4 AT 489.9875 MHZ, 2 W}

Frequency	S/G level (dBm)	Cable Loss*	Difference in gain (ref. To 1/2 wave dipole)	Emission level (-dBc)	Limit (-dBc) Mask D	Margin (dB)
979.975	-24.2	5.9	-1.5	-64.8	-53.3	-11.5
1469.963	-32.5	7.0	4.4	-68.4	-53.3	-15.1
1959.950	-31.6	7.8	4.8	-67.8	-53.3	-14.6
2449.938	-57.9	8.9	15.4	-84.7	-53.3	-31.4
2939.925	-60.6	9.7	15.4	-88.2	-53.3	-35.0
3429.913	-63.3	10.7	15.4	-91.9	-53.3	-38.7
3919.900	-72.9	11.5	15.4	-102.3	-53.3	-49.0
4409.888	-70.6	11.7	15.4	-100.2	-53.3	-46.9
4899.875	-70.8	12.4	15.4	-101.1	-53.3	-47.9

*This insertion loss corresponds to the cable connecting the RF Signal Generator to the ½ wave dipole antenna.

TEST PERSONNEL:

DANIEL BALTZELL — TEST TECHNICIAN/ENGINEER

SIGNATURE

MAY 31, 2001 — DATE OF TEST

TABLE 8-3: TEST EQUIPMENT USED FOR TESTING (FIELD STRENGTH OF SPURIOUS RADIATION)

RTL Asset #	Manufacturer	Model	Part Type	Serial Number
900791	Schaffner@Chase	CBL6112	Antenna (25MHz – 2GHz)	2099
900932	Hewlett Packard	8449B OPT H02	Preamplifier (1-26.5 GHz)	3008A00505
901020	Hewlett Packard	8564E	Portable Spectrum Analyzer (9 kHz - 40 GHz)	3943A01719
900917	Hewlett Packard	8648C	Synthesized. Signal Generator (9 KHz to 3200 MHz)	3537A01741
900928	Hewlett Packard	83752A	Synthesized Sweeper, 0.01 to 20 GHz	3610A00866

9 FCC PART 2 §2.1049 (C) (1): OCCUPIED BANDWIDTH

OCCUPIED BANDWIDTH - COMPLIANCE WITH THE EMISSION MASKS

9.1 TEST PROCEDURE

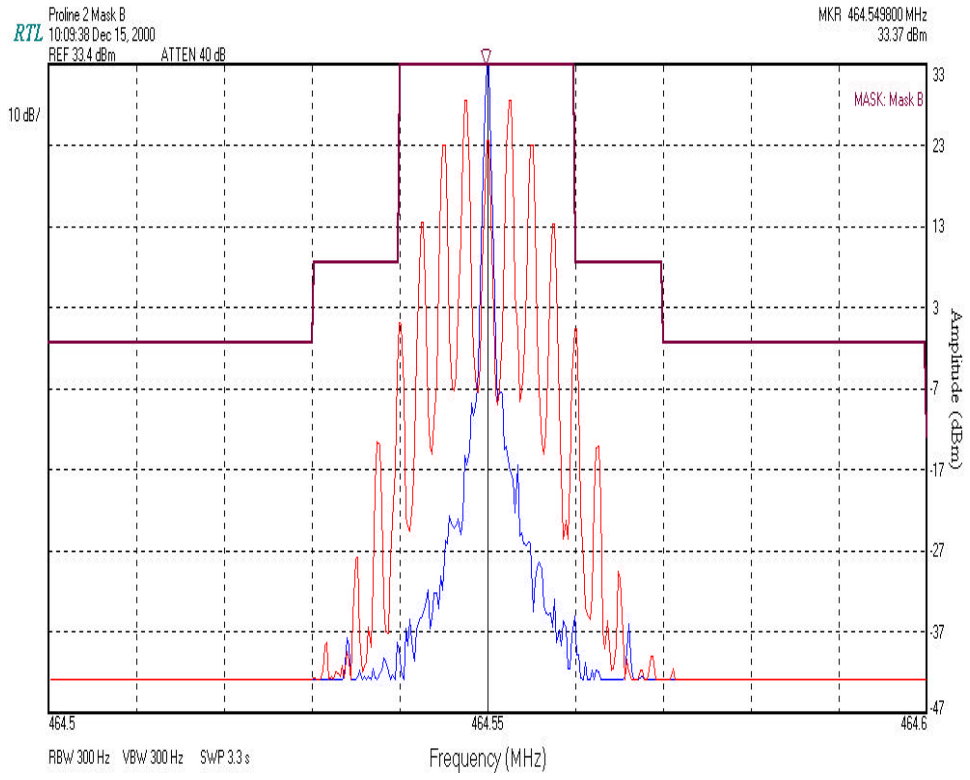
ANSI/TIA/EIA-603-1992, section 2.2.11

Device with audio modulation: Transmitter is modulated with a 2500 Hz sine wave at an input level of 16 dB greater than that required to produce 50% of rated system deviation at 1000 Hz.

Device with digital modulation: N/A

9.2 OCCUPIED BANDWIDTH TEST DATA

PLOT 9-1: OCCUPIED BANDWIDTH {25 KHZ CHANNEL BANDWIDTH: MASK B (AUDIO MODULATION: 2,500 HZ)}



TEST PERSONNEL:

DANIEL BALTZELL		MAY 31, 2001
TEST TECHNICIAN/ENGINEER	SIGNATURE	DATE OF TEST

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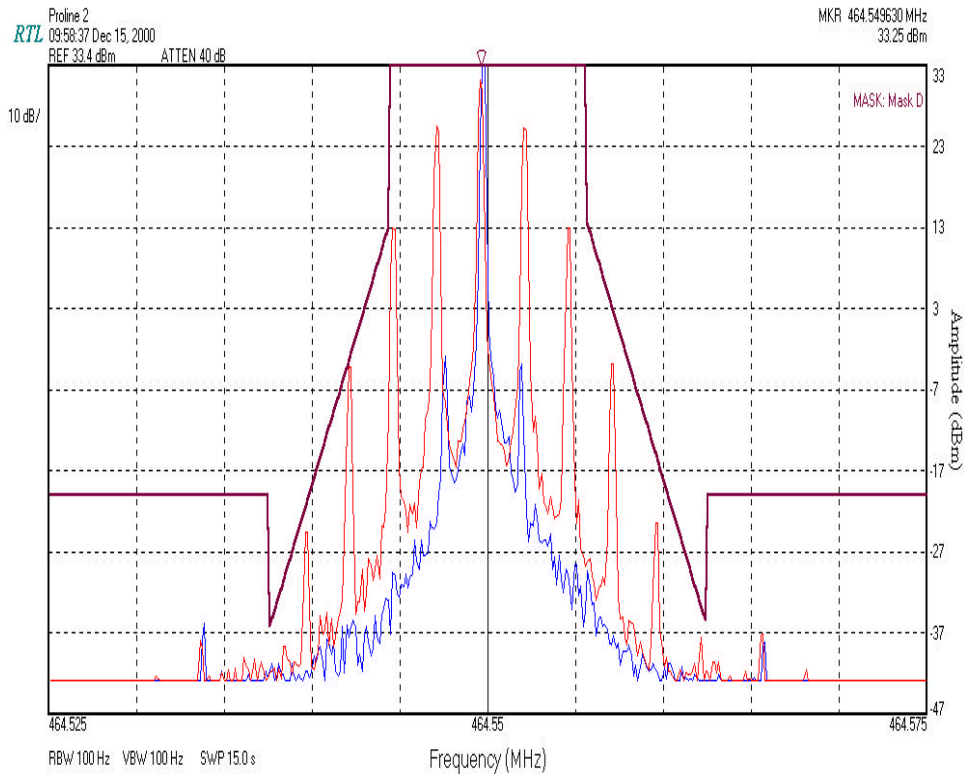
Herndon, VA 20170
http://www.rheintech.com

PLOT 9-2: OCCUPIED BANDWIDTH {12.5 KHZ CHANNEL BANDWIDTH: MASK D (AUDIO MODULATION: 2,500 HZ)}



TEST PERSONNEL:

DANIEL BALTZELL		MAY 31, 2001
TEST TECHNICIAN/ENGINEER	SIGNATURE	DATE OF TEST

TABLE 9-1: TEST EQUIPMENT USED FOR TESTING (OCCUPIED BANDWIDTH)

RTL Asset #	Manufacturer	Model	Part Type	Serial Number
901020	Hewlett Packard	8564E	Portable Spectrum Analyzer (9 kHz - 40 GHz)	3943A01719

10 FCC PART 2 §2.1055: FREQUENCY STABILITY

10.1 TEST PROCEDURE

ANSI/TIA/EIA-603-1992, section 2.2.2

The carrier frequency stability is the ability of the transmitter to maintain an assigned carrier frequency.

The EUT was evaluated over the temperature range -30°C to +50°C.

The temperature was initially set to -30°C and a 2-hour period was observed for stabilization of the EUT.
The frequency stability was measured within one minute after application of primary power to the transmitter. The temperature was raised at intervals of 10 degrees centigrade through the range. A ½ an hour period was observed to stabilize the EUT at each measurement step and the frequency stability was measured within one minute after application of primary power to the transmitter.
Additionally, the power supply voltage of the EUT was varied from 85% to 115% of the nominal voltage.

The worst-case test data are shown.

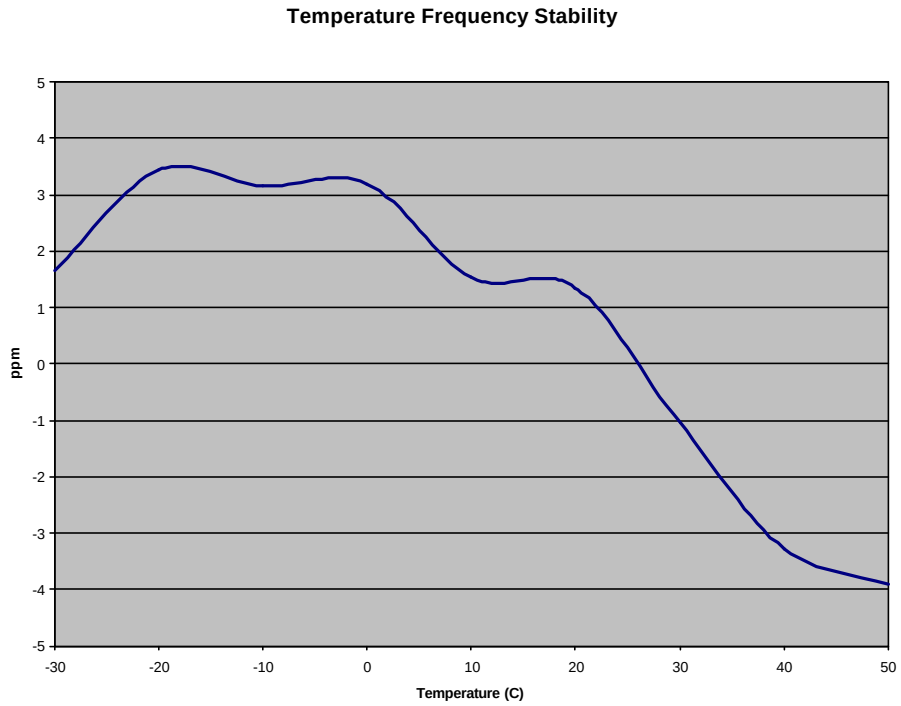
10.2 TEST DATA

10.2.1 FREQUENCY STABILITY/TEMPERATURE VARIATION

Limit is 2.5 ppm for device with a 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth
Limit is 5 ppm for device with a 25 kHz channel bandwidth

The 2 Watt radio was tested with 12.5kHz and 25 kHz channel bandwidth.
The worst-case temperature deviation is show below.

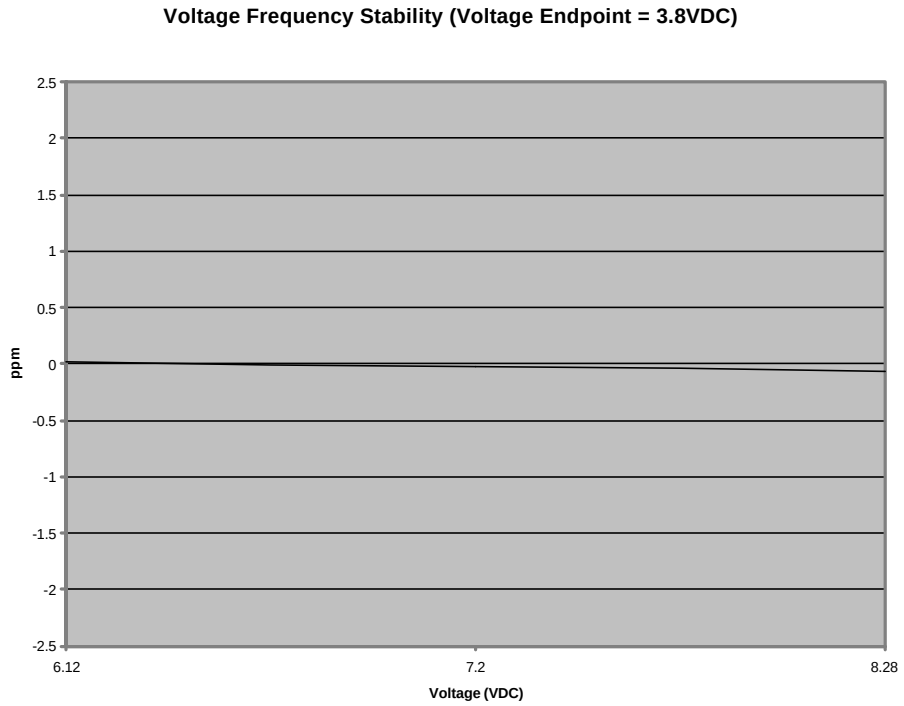
PLOT 10-1: TEMPERATURE FREQUENCY STABILITY



TEST PERSONNEL:

DANIEL BALTZELL		MAY 31, 2001
TEST TECHNICIAN/ENGINEER	SIGNATURE	DATE OF TEST

PLOT 10-2: VOLTAGE FREQUENCY STABILITY



TEST PERSONNEL:

DANIEL BALTZELL		MAY 31, 2001
TEST TECHNICIAN/ENGINEER	SIGNATURE	DATE OF TEST

TABLE 10-1: TEST EQUIPMENT USED FOR TESTING (FREQUENCY STABILITY/VOLTAGE)

RTL Asset #	Manufacturer	Model	Part Type	Serial Number	Calibration Due Date
900946	Tenney Engineering, Inc.	TH65	Temperature Chamber with Humidity	11380	11/07/01
901055	Hewlett Packard	8901A Opt. 002-003	Modulation Analyzer	2545A04102	06/08/01

11 FCC PART 2 §2.1047 (A): MODULATION CHARACTERISTICS - AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE

11.1 TEST PROCEDURE

ANSI/TIA/EIA-603-1992, section 2.2.6

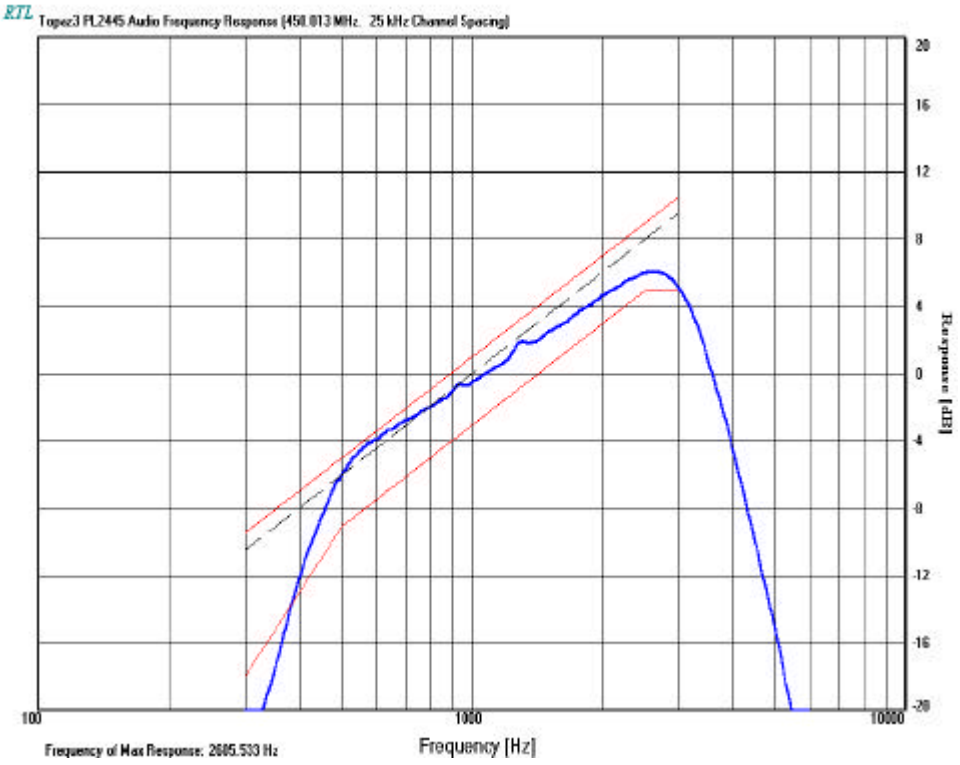
The audio frequency response is the degree of closeness to which the frequency deviation of the transmitter follows a prescribed characteristic.

The input audio level at 1000 Hz is set to produce 20% of the rated system deviation. This point is shown as the 0 dB reference level, noted DEVref.
The audio signal generator was varied from 100Hz to 5kHz with the input level held constant.
The deviation in kHz was recorded using a modulation analyzer as DEVfreq.
The response in dB relative to 1 kHz was calculated as follows:

Audio Frequency Response = 20 LOG (DEVfreq/DEVref)

11.2 TEST DATA

11.2.1 25 kHz CHANNEL BANDWIDTH AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE



TEST PERSONNEL:

DANIEL BALTZELL		MAY 31, 2001
TEST TECHNICIAN/ENGINEER	SIGNATURE	DATE OF TEST

TABLE 11-1: TEST EQUIPMENT USED FOR TESTING (AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE)

RTL Asset #	Manufacturer	Model	Part Type	Serial Number	Calibration Due Date
901057	Hewlett Packard	3336B	Synthesizer/Level Generator	2514A02585	06/21/01
901055	Hewlett Packard	8901A Opt. 002-003	Modulation Analyzer	2545A04102	06/08/01
901054	Hewlett Packard	3586B	Selective Level Meter	1928A01892	06/08/01

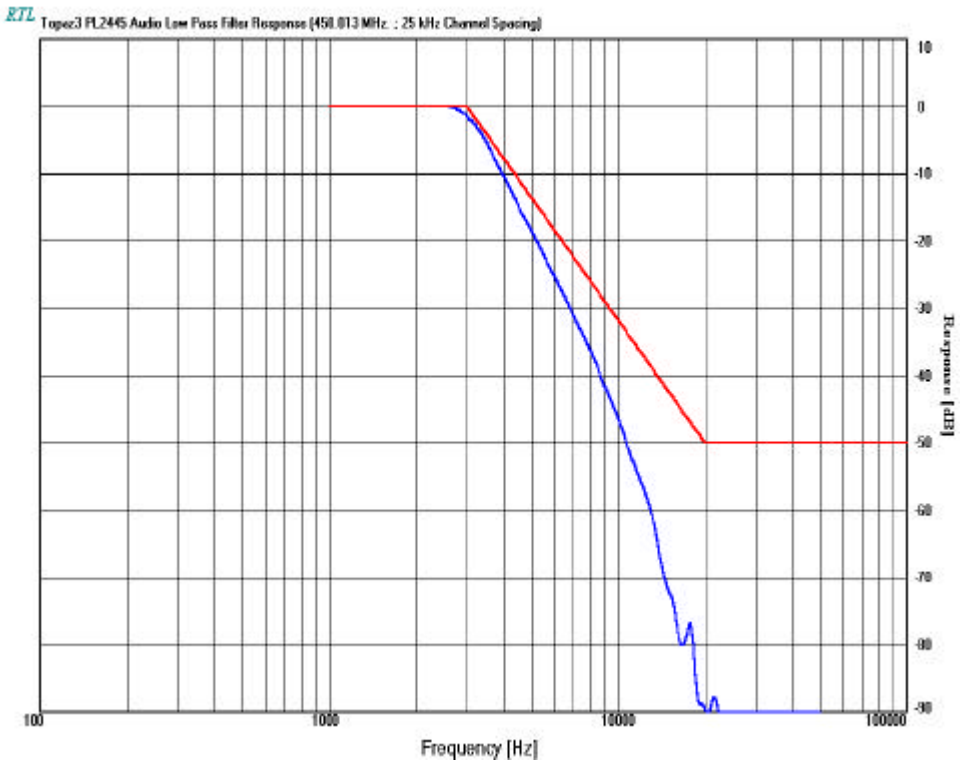
12 FCC PART 2 §2.1047 (A): MODULATION CHARACTERISTICS – AUDIO LOW PASS FILTER

12.1 TEST PROCEDURE

ANSI/TIA/EIA-603-1992, 2.2.15

The Audio Low Pass Filter Response is the frequency response of the post limiter low pass filter circuit above 3000 Hz.

12.2 TEST DATA



TEST PERSONNEL:

DANIEL BALTZELL		MAY 31, 2001
TEST TECHNICIAN/ENGINEER	SIGNATURE	DATE OF TEST

TABLE 12-1: TEST EQUIPMENT USED FOR TESTING (AUDIO LOW PASS FILTER RESPONSE)

RTL Asset #	Manufacturer	Model	Part Type	Serial Number	Calibration Due Date
901057	Hewlett Packard	3336B	Synthesizer/Level Generator	2514A02585	06/21/01
901055	Hewlett Packard	8901A Opt. 002-003	Modulation Analyzer	2545A04102	06/08/01
901054	Hewlett Packard	3586B	Selective Level Meter	1928A01892	06/08/01

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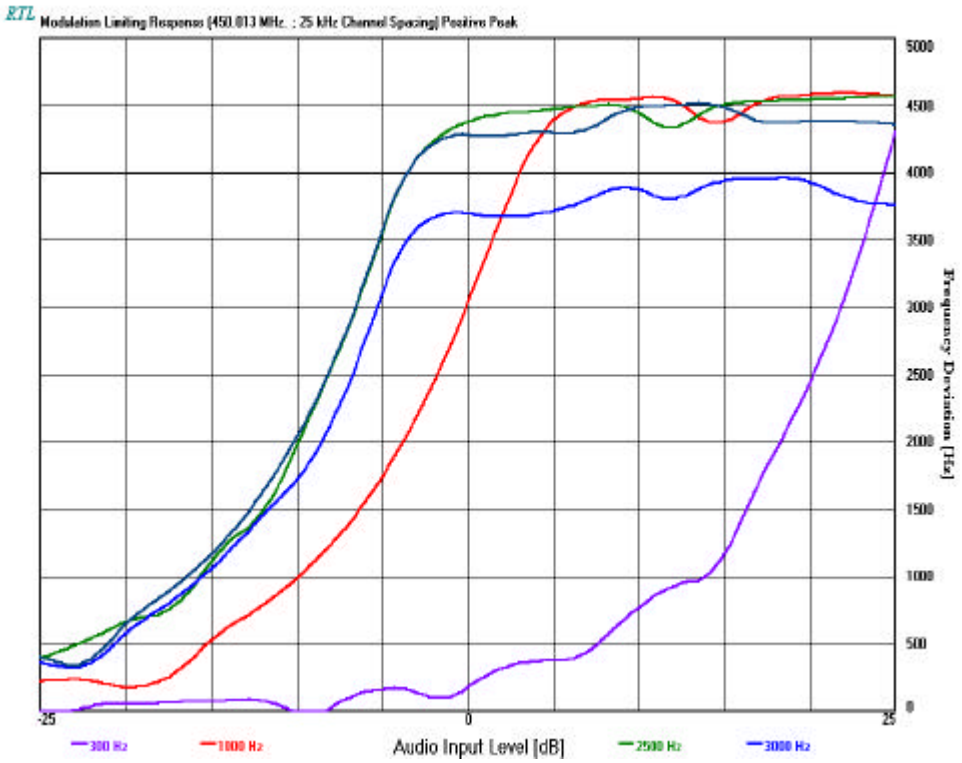
13 FCC PART 2 §2.1047 (B): MODULATION CHARACTERISTICS - MODULATION LIMITING

13.1 TEST PROCEDURE

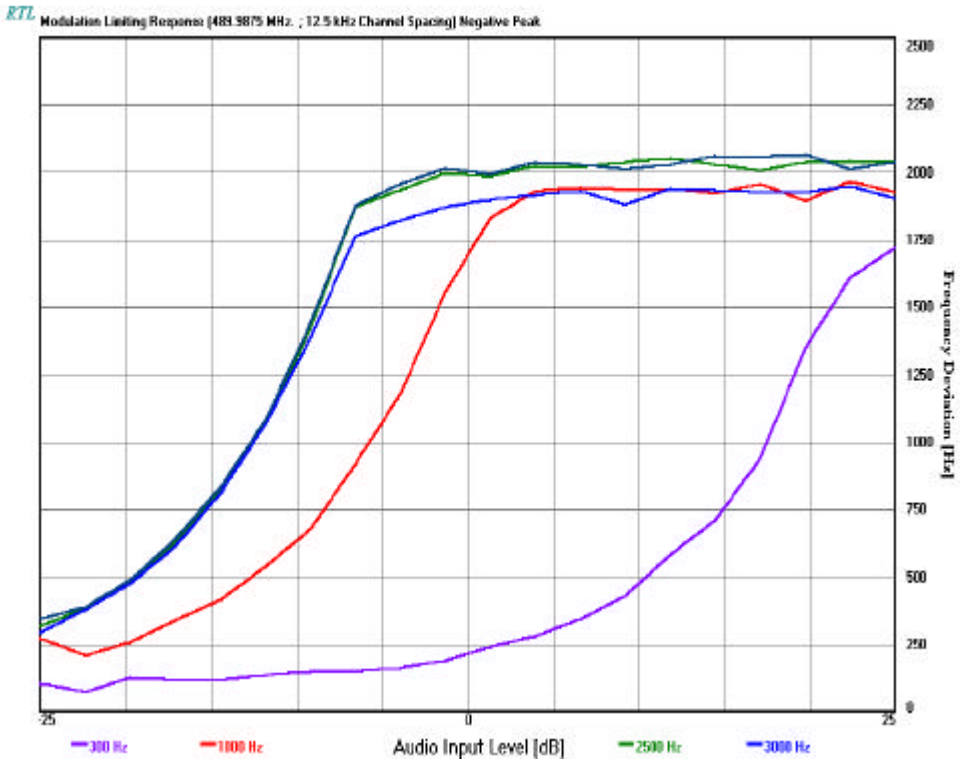
ANSI/TIA/EIA-603-1992, section 2.2.3

The transmitter is adjusted for full rated system deviation. The audio input level is adjusted for 60% of rated system deviation at 1000Hz. Using this level as a reference (0dB) the audio input level is varied from the reference to a level +20 dB above it and –20 dB under it, for modulation frequencies of 300Hz, 1,000Hz, and 2,500Hz. The system deviation obtained as a function of the input level is recorded.
Both Positive and Negative Peak deviations were recorded. Test Data



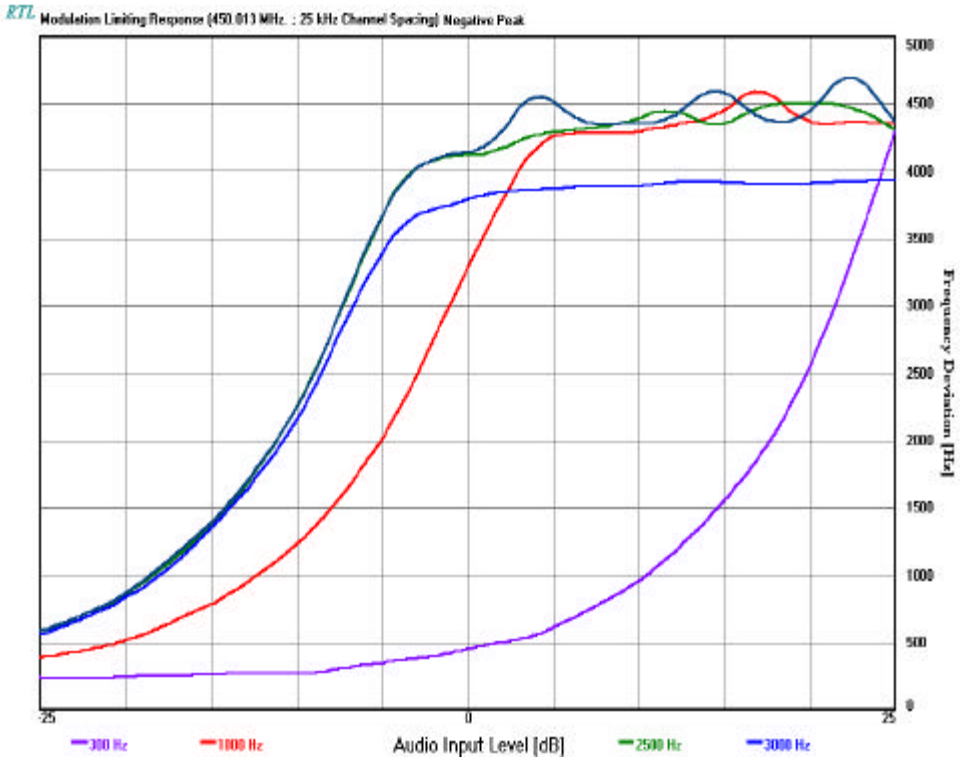
TEST PERSONNEL:

DANIEL BALTZELL		MAY 31, 2001
TEST TECHNICIAN/ENGINEER	SIGNATURE	DATE OF TEST



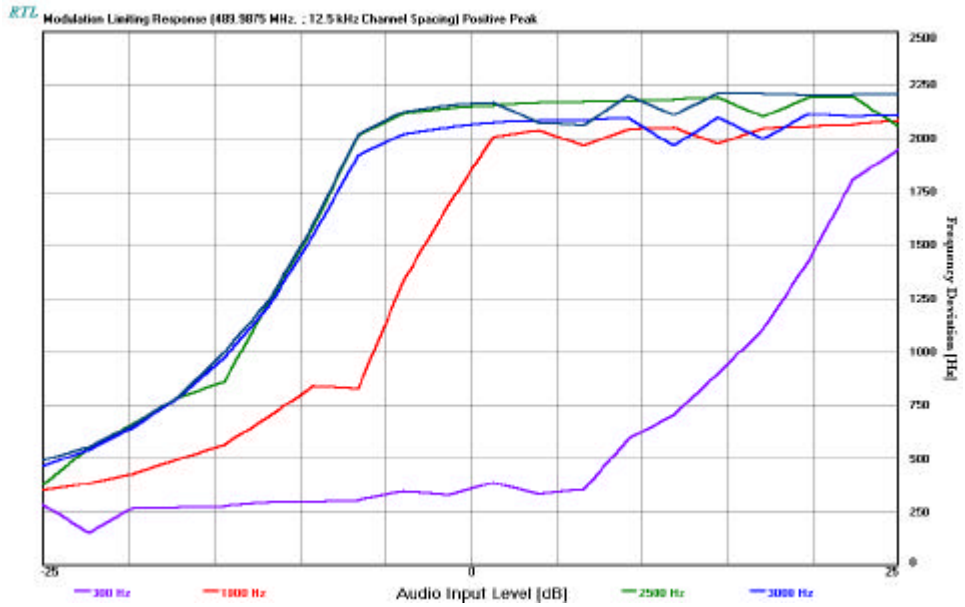
TEST PERSONNEL:

DANIEL BALTZELL		MAY 31, 2001
TEST TECHNICIAN/ENGINEER	SIGNATURE	DATE OF TEST



TEST PERSONNEL:

DANIEL BALTZELL		MAY 31, 2001
TEST TECHNICIAN/ENGINEER	SIGNATURE	DATE OF TEST



TEST PERSONNEL:

DANIEL BALTZELL		MAY 31, 2001
TEST TECHNICIAN/ENGINEER	SIGNATURE	DATE OF TEST

FCC Part 2 §2.1047 (b): Modulation Characteristics - MODULATION LIMITING

TABLE 13-1: TEST EQUIPMENT USED FOR TESTING (MODULATION LIMITING)

RTL Asset #	Manufacturer	Model	Part Type	Serial Number	Calibration Due Date
901057	Hewlett Packard	3336B	Synthesizer/Level Generator	2514A02585	06/21/01
901055	Hewlett Packard	8901A Opt. 002-003	Modulation Analyzer	2545A04102	06/08/01
901054	Hewlett Packard	3586B	Selective Level Meter	1928A01892	06/08/01

14 FCC PART 90 §90.214 : TRANSIENT FREQUENCY BEHAVIOR

14.1 TEST PROCEDURE

ANSI/TIA/EIA-603-1992, section 2.2.19

14.2 TEST DATA

14.2.1 LIMITS:

Requirements for EUT with 25 kHz channel spacing:

Time Intervals (*)(**)	Maximum Frequency Difference(***)	150-174 MHz	421-512 MHz
t1(****)	± 25 kHz	5.0 mSec	10.0 mSec
t2	± 12.5 kHz	20.0 mSec	25.0 mSec
t3(****)	± 25 kHz	5.0 mSec	10.0 mSec

Requirements for EUT with 12.5 kHz channel spacing:

Time Intervals (*)(**)	Maximum Frequency Difference(***)	150-174 MHz	421-512 MHz
t1(****)	± 12.5 kHz	5.0 mSec	10.0 mSec
t2	± 6.25 kHz	20.0 mSec	25.0 mSec
t3(****)	± 12.5 kHz	5.0 mSec	10.0 mSec

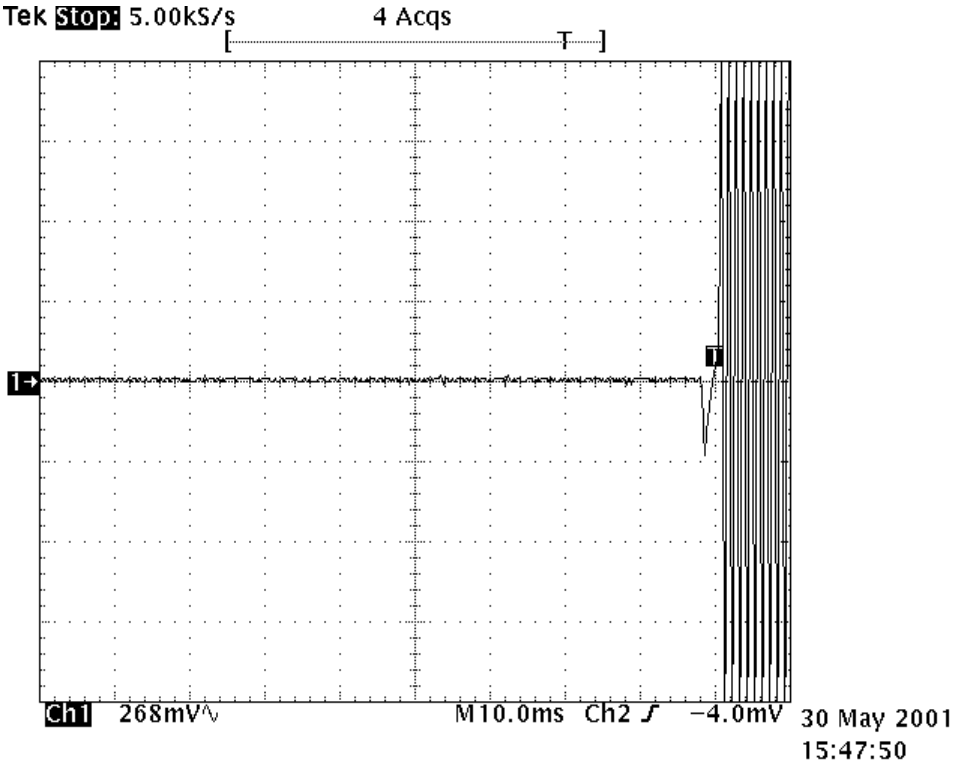
(*) t on is the instant when a 1 kHz test signal is completely suppressed, including any capture time due to phasing.
t 1 is the time period immediately following ton.
t2 is the time period immediately following t1.
t3 is the time period from the instant when the transmitter is turned off until toff.
toff is the instant when the 1 kHz test signal starts to rise.
(**) During the time from the end of t2 to the beginning of t3, the frequency difference must not exceed the limits specified in § 90.213.
(***) Difference between the actual transmitter frequency and the assigned transmitter frequency.
(****) If the transmitter carrier output power rating is 6 watts or less, the frequency difference during this time period may exceed the maximum frequency difference for this time period.

14.2.2 MAXIMUM FREQUENCY DIFFERENCE BETWEEN TIME T2 AND T3: CALCULATION:

The frequency stability is required to be 2.5ppm.
Calculation:
4 div. on scope represent 12.5kHz for narrow band channel.
Therefore, 464.55M times 2.5 ppm times +/- 4 Divisions divided by 12.5kHz equals about +/- 0.4 division. 0.4 Div. correspond to 1.161 kHz

PLOT 14-1: TRANSIENT FREQUENCY BEHAVIOR CARRIER OFF TIME: CHANNEL 1 : NB (12.5KHZ) 2 W RATED

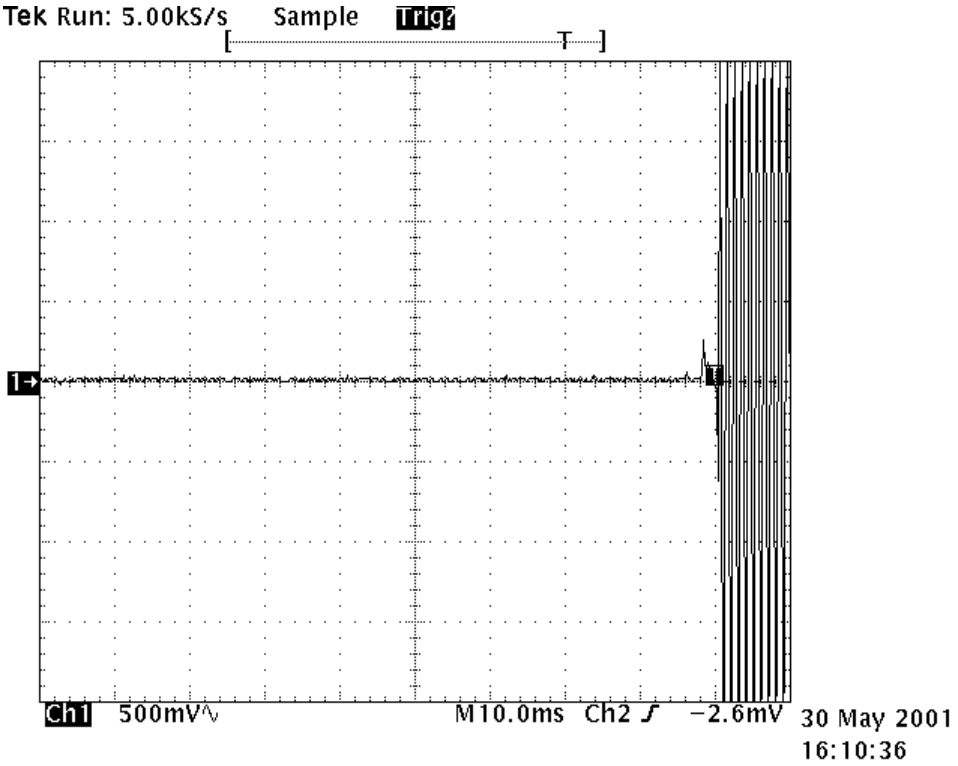
RF Signal Generator: Modulation 12.5kHz deviation



Timebase: 10 ms/div
Trigger: On positive edge of Ch2, level –4mV
Ch1: 250mV/div, Probe 1.000:1
Vertical scale: +/- 4 div. corresponds to +/- 12.5 kHz

PLOT 14-2: TRANSIENT FREQUENCY BEHAVIOR CARRIER OFF TIME: CHANNEL 1: WB(25KHZ); 2 W RATED

RF Signal Generator: Modulation 25kHz deviation

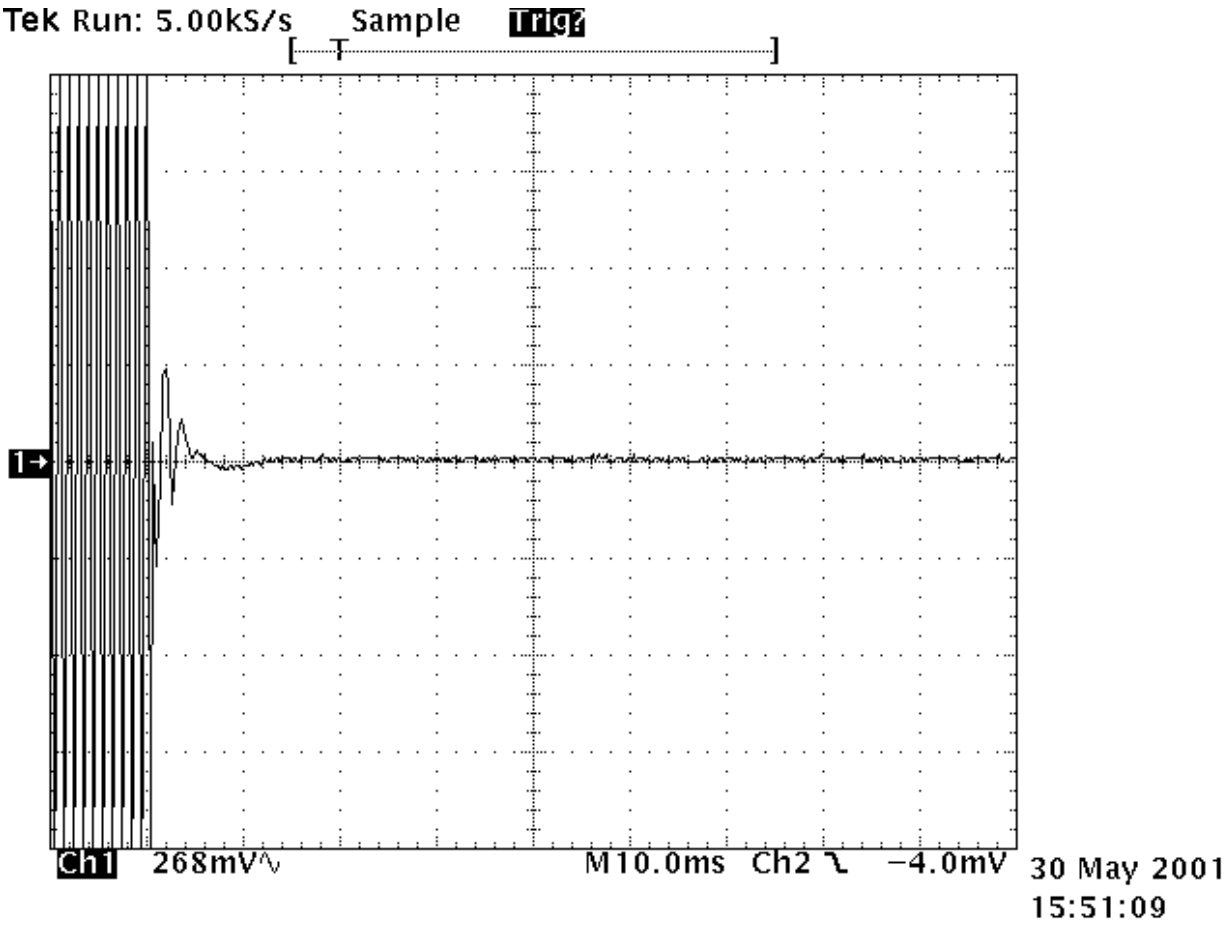


Timebase: 10 ms/div
Trigger: On positive edge of Ch2, level –2.6mV
Ch1: 500mV/div, Probe 1.000:1
Vertical scale: +/- 4 div. corresponds to +/- 25 kHz

14.2.3 CARRIER ON TIME:

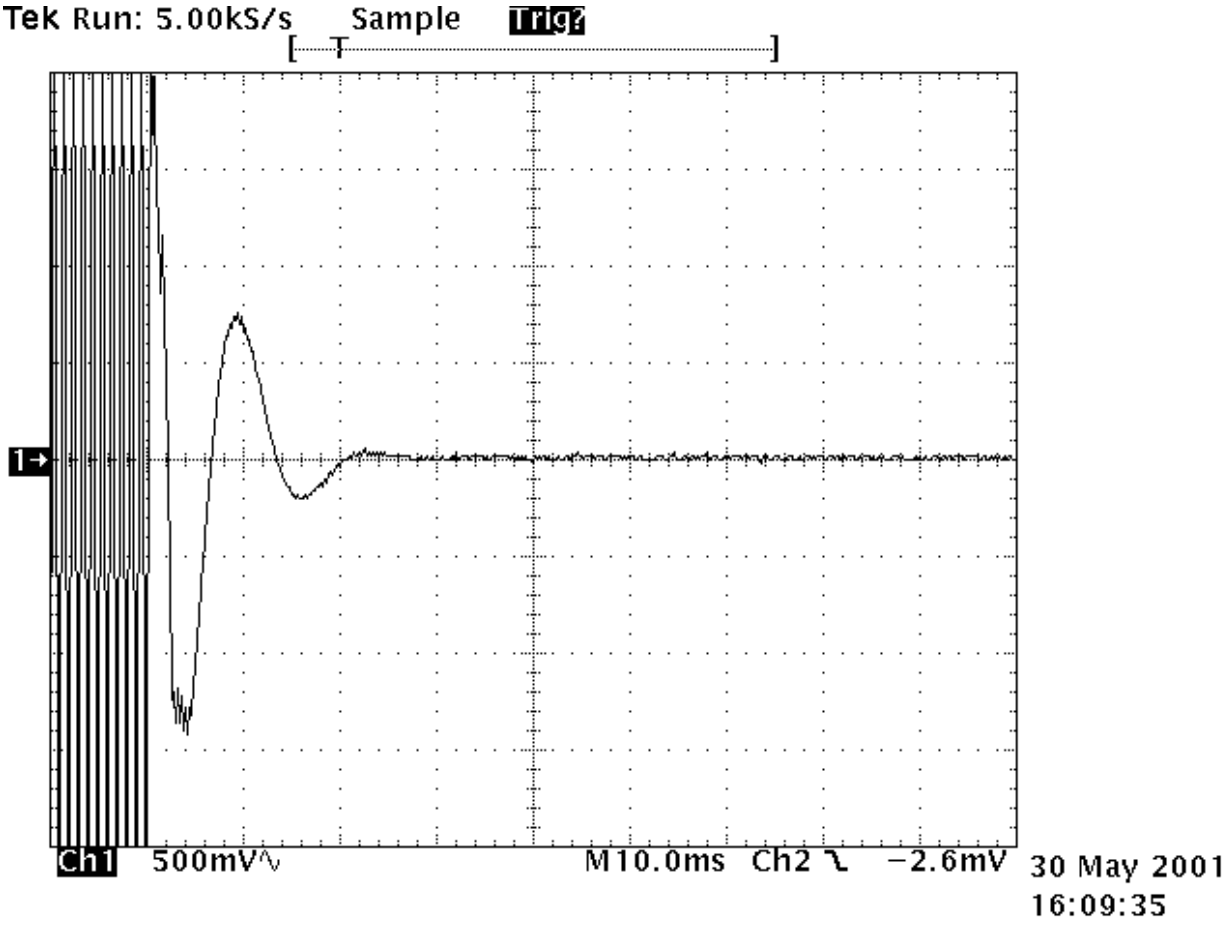
PLOT 14-3: TRANSIENT FREQUENCY BEHAVIOR CARRIER ON TIME: CHANNEL 1 : NB(12.5KHZ) 2 W RATED

RF Signal Generator: Modulation 12.5kHz deviation



Timebase: 10 ms/div
Trigger: On negative edge of Ch2, level –4.0mV
Ch1: 250 mV/div, Probe 1.000:1
Vertical scale: +/- 4 div. corresponds to +/- 12.5 kHz

PLOT 14-4: TRANSIENT FREQUENCY BEHAVIOR CARRIER ON TIME: CHANNEL 1 : WB (25KHZ) 2 W RATED



RF Signal Generator: Modulation 25kHz deviation

Timebase: 10 ms/div
Trigger: On negative edge of Ch2, level –2.6mV
Ch1: 500 mV/div, Probe 1.000:1
Vertical scale: +/- 4 div. corresponds to +/- 25 kHz

TABLE 14-1: TEST EQUIPMENT USED FOR TESTING (TRASIENT FREQUENCY BEHAVIOR)

RTL Asset #	Manufacturer	Model	Part Type	Serial Number	Calibration Due Date
901057	Hewlett Packard	3336B	Synthesizer/Level Generator	2514A02585	06/21/01
901055	Hewlett Packard	8901A Opt. 002-003	Modulation Analyzer	2545A04102	06/08/01
901054	Hewlett Packard	3586B	Selective Level Meter	1928A01892	06/08/01

15 FCC PART 2.202: NECESSARY BANDWIDTH AND EMISSION BANDWIDTH

Type of Emission: F3E

Necessary Bandwidth and Emission Bandwidth:
12.5kHz (NB channel) : Bn = 11K0F3E
25kHz (WB channel): Bn = 16K0F3E

Calculation:
Max modulation(M) in kHz : 3
Max deviation (D) in kHz: 2.5 (NB) and 5 (BB)
Constant factor (K) : 1
Bn = 2xM+2xDK

APPENDIX A: FCC PART 1.1307, 1.1310, 2.1091, 2.1093: RF EXPOSURES

The SAR report is provided as a separate exhibit.