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# RF Exposure Part 0 Test Report

**Applicant Name:**
Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd.
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Gyeonggi-do, 16677, Korea

**Date of Testing:**
09/02/2024 - 10/28/2024
**Test Site/Locations:**
Element, Columbia, MD, USA
Element Morgan Hill, CA, USA
Element, Suwon, Korea
**Document Serial No.:**
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| | |
|---|---|
| **FCC ID:** | **A3LSMS936U** |
| **APPLICANT:** | **SAMSUNG ELECTRONICS CO., LTD.** |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Report Type:** | SAR Characterization |
| **DUT Type:** | Portable Handset |
| **Model(s):** | SM-S936U |
| **Additional Model(s):** | SM-S936U1 |

I attest to the accuracy of data. All measurements reported herein were performed by me or were made under my supervision and are correct to the best of my knowledge and belief. I assume full responsibility for the completeness of these measurements and vouch for the qualifications of all persons taking them. Test results reported herein relate only to the item(s) tested.

RJ Ortanez
Executive Vice President

The SAR Tick is an initiative of the Mobile & Wireless Forum (MWF). While a product may be considered eligible, use of the SAR Tick logo requires an agreement with the MWF. Further details can be obtained by emailing: sartick@mwfai.info.

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# 1 DEVICE UNDER TEST

## 1.1 Device Overview

| Band & Mode | Operating Modes | Tx Frequency |
|---|---|---|
| GSM/GPRS/EDGE 850 | Voice/Data | 824.20 - 848.80 MHz |
| GSM/GPRS/EDGE 1900 | Voice/Data | 1850.20 - 1909.80 MHz |
| UMTS 850 | Voice/Data | 826.40 - 846.60 MHz |
| UMTS 1750 | Voice/Data | 1712.4 - 1752.6 MHz |
| UMTS 1900 | Voice/Data | 1852.4 - 1907.6 MHz |
| LTE Band 71 | Voice/Data | 665.5 - 695.5 MHz |
| LTE Band 12 | Voice/Data | 699.7 - 715.3 MHz |
| LTE Band 13 | Voice/Data | 779.5 - 784.5 MHz |
| LTE Band 14 | Voice/Data | 790.5 - 795.5 MHz |
| LTE Band 26 | Voice/Data | 814.7 - 848.3 MHz |
| LTE Band 5 | Voice/Data | 824.7 - 848.3 MHz |
| LTE Band 66 | Voice/Data | 1710.7 - 1779.3 MHz |
| LTE Band 4 | Voice/Data | 1710.7 - 1754.3 MHz |
| LTE Band 25 | Voice/Data | 1850.7 - 1914.3 MHz |
| LTE Band 2 | Voice/Data | 1850.7 - 1909.3 MHz |
| LTE Band 30 | Voice/Data | 2307.5 - 2312.5 MHz |
| LTE Band 7 | Voice/Data | 2502.5 - 2567.5 MHz |
| LTE Band 41 | Voice/Data | 2498.5 - 2687.5 MHz |
| LTE Band 38 | Voice/Data | 2572.5 - 2617.5 MHz |
| LTE Band 48 | Voice/Data | 3552.5 - 3697.5 MHz |
| NR Band n71 | Voice/Data | 665.5 - 695.5 MHz |
| NR Band n12 | Voice/Data | 701.5 - 713.5 MHz |
| NR Band n14 | Voice/Data | 790.5 - 795.5 MHz |
| NR Band n26 | Voice/Data | 816.5 - 846.5 MHz |
| NR Band n5 | Voice/Data | 826.5 - 846.5 MHz |
| NR Band n70 | Voice/Data | 1697.5 - 1707.5 MHz |
| NR Band n66 | Voice/Data | 1712.5 - 1777.5 MHz |
| NR Band n25 | Voice/Data | 1852.5 - 1912.5 MHz |
| NR Band n2 | Voice/Data | 1852.5 - 1907.5 MHz |
| NR Band n30 | Voice/Data | 2307.5 - 2312.5 MHz |
| NR Band n7 | Voice/Data | 2502.5 - 2567.5 MHz |
| NR Band n41 | Voice/Data | 2501.01 - 2685 MHz |
| NR Band n38 | Voice/Data | 2575 - 2615 MHz |
| NR Band n48 | Voice/Data | 3555 - 3694.98 MHz |
| NR Band n78 | Voice/Data | 3455.01 - 3544.98 MHz;<br>3705 - 3795 MHz |
| NR Band n77 | Voice/Data | 3455.01 - 3544.98 MHz;<br>3705 - 3975 MHz |
| NTN Band 255 | Data | 1629 - 1658 MHz |
| NR Band n258 | Data | 24250 - 24450 MHz;<br>24750 - 25250 MHz |
| NR Band n260 | Data | 37000 - 40000 MHz |
| NR Band n261 | Data | 27500 - 28350 MHz |
| 2.4 GHz WIFI | Voice/Data | 2412 - 2462 MHz |
| 5 GHz WIFI | Voice/Data | U-NII-1: 5180 - 5240 MHz<br>U-NII-2A: 5260 - 5320 MHz<br>U-NII-2C: 5500 - 5720 MHz<br>U-NII-3: 5745 - 5825 MHz<br>U-NII-4: 5845 - 5885 MHz |
| 6 GHz WIFI | Voice/Data | U-NII-5: 5935 - 6415 MHz<br>U-NII-6: 6435 - 6515 MHz<br>U-NII-7: 6535 - 6875 MHz<br>U-NII-8: 6895 - 7115 MHz |
| 2.4 GHz Bluetooth | Data | 2402 - 2480 MHz |
| NFC | Data | 13.56 MHz |
| UWB | Data | 6489.6 - 7987.2 MHz |

## 1.2 Time-Averaging Algorithm for RF Exposure Compliance

The purpose of this report is to show SAR Characterization of WWAN sub-6/WLAN/BT (Part0) and to demonstrate that the EUT meets FCC SAR limits when transmitting in static transmission scenario at maximum allowable time-averaged power levels (Part1).

### 1.2.1 Nomenclature

| Technology | Term | Description |
|---|---|---|
| WWAN Sub-6 /WLAN/BT | $P_{limit}$ | Power level that corresponds to the exposure design target (*SAR_design_target)* after accounting for all device design related uncertainties |
| | $P_{max}$ | Maximum tune up output power |
| | *SAR_design_target* | Target SAR level < FCC SAR limit after accounting for all device design related uncertainties |
| | *SAR Char* | Table containing *Plimit* for all technologies and bands |

### 1.2.2 Time-Averaged Algorithm

This Device is enabled with the Qualcomm® Smart Transmit Gen2 feature with antenna grouping. This feature performs time-averaging algorithm in real time to control and manage transmitting power and ensure the time-averaged RF exposure is in compliance with FCC requirements all the time. Refer to Compliance Summary document for detailed description of Qualcomm® Smart Transmit feature (report SN could be found in Section 1.3– Bibliography).

Note that NTN operations are not enabled with Smart Transmit.

The Smart Transmit algorithm maintains the time-averaged transmit power, in turn, time-averaged RF exposure of *SAR_design_target* or *PD_design_target*, below the predefined time-averaged power limit (i.e., $P_{limit}$ for WWAN sub-6/WLAN/BT radio, and *input.power.limit* for 5G mmW NR), for each characterized technology and band. Characterization is achieved by determining $P_{limit}$ for WWAN sub-6/WLAN/BT that corresponds to the exposure design targets after accounting for all device design related uncertainties, i.e., SAR_design_target (<FCC SAR Limit) for sub-6 radio. The SAR characterization is denoted as SAR char in this report (see SAR Summary Section and Part 0 SAR Test Results for $P_{limit}$ Calculations Appendix).

Smart Transmit allows the device to transmit at higher power instantaneously, as high as $P_{max}$, when needed, but enforces power limiting to maintain time-averaged transmit power to $P_{limit}$. Below table shows $P_{limit}$ EFS settings and maximum tune up output power $P_{max}$ configured for this EUT for various transmit conditions (Device State Index DSI). Note that the device uncertainty for WWAN sub-6/WLAN/BT is 1.0dB for this EUT.

The maximum time-averaged output power (dBm) for any WWAN sub-6/WLAN/BT technology, band, and DSI is the minimum of ("$P_{limit}$ EFS" and "Maximum tune up output power $P_{max}$") + 1dB device uncertainty. SAR values in this report were scaled to this maximum time-averaged output power to determine compliance per KDB Publication 447498 D01v06.

## 1.3 Bibliography

| Report Type | Report Serial Number |
|---|---|
| RF Exposure Part 1 Test Report | 1M2408260064-23.A3L |
| Near Field PD Report (Part 1) | 1M2408260064-25.A3L |
| Near Field PD Report (Part 0) | |
| RF Exposure Part 2 Test Report | 1M2408260064-24.A3L |
| RF Exposure Compliance Summary Report | 1M2408260064-26.A3L |

# 2 SAR AND POWER DENSITY MEASUREMENTS

## 1.1 SAR Definition

Specific Absorption Rate is defined as the time derivative (rate) of the incremental energy (dU) absorbed by (dissipated in) an incremental mass (dm) contained in a volume element (dV) of a given density (ρ). It is also defined as the rate of RF energy absorption per unit mass at a point in an absorbing body (see Equation 2-1).

**Equation 2-1**
**SAR Mathematical Equation**

$$SAR = \frac{d}{dt}\left(\frac{dU}{dm}\right) = \frac{d}{dt}\left(\frac{dU}{\rho dv}\right)$$

**SAR is expressed in units of Watts per Kilogram (W/kg).**

$$SAR = \frac{\sigma \cdot E^2}{\rho}$$

where:

σ = conductivity of the tissue-simulating material (S/m)
ρ = mass density of the tissue-simulating material (kg/m³)
E = Total RMS electric field strength (V/m)

NOTE: The primary factors that control rate of energy absorption were found to be the wavelength of the incident field in relation to the dimensions and geometry of the irradiated organism, the orientation of the organism in relation to the polarity of field vectors, the presence of reflecting surfaces, and whether conductive contact is made by the organism with a ground plane.[6]

## 1.2 SAR Measurement Procedure

The evaluation was performed using the following procedure compliant to FCC KDB Publication 865664 D01v01r04 and IEEE 1528-2013:

1. The SAR distribution at the exposed side of the head or body was measured at a distance no greater than 5.0 mm from the inner surface of the shell. The area covered the entire dimension of the device-head and body interface and the horizontal grid resolution was determined per FCC KDB Publication 865664 D01v01r04 (See Table 2-1) and IEEE 1528-2013.
2. The point SAR measurement was taken at the maximum SAR region determined from Step 1 to enable the monitoring of SAR fluctuations/drifts during the 1g/10g cube evaluation. SAR at this fixed point was measured and used as a reference value.

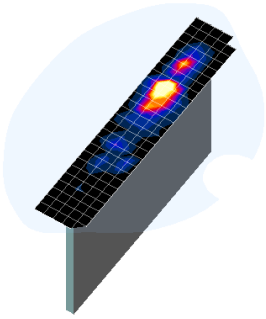

**Figure 2-1**
**Sample SAR Area Scan**

3. Based on the area scan data, the peak of the region with maximum SAR was determined by spline interpolation. Around this point, a volume was assessed according to the measurement resolution and volume

size requirements of FCC KDB Publication 865664 D01v01r04 (See Table 2-1) and IEEE 1528-2013. On the basis of this data set, the spatial peak SAR value was evaluated with the following procedure (see references or the DASY manual online for more details):

a. SAR values at the inner surface of the phantom are extrapolated from the measured values along the line away from the surface with spacing no greater than that in Table 2-1. The extrapolation was based on a least-squares algorithm. A polynomial of the fourth order was calculated through the points in the z-axis (normal to the phantom shell).

b. After the maximum interpolated values were calculated between the points in the cube, the SAR was averaged over the spatial volume (1g or 10g) using a 3D-Spline interpolation algorithm. The 3D-spline is composed of three one-dimensional splines with the "Not a knot" condition (in x, y, and z directions). The volume was then integrated with the trapezoidal algorithm. One thousand points (10 x 10 x 10) were obtained through interpolation, in order to calculate the averaged SAR.

c. All neighboring volumes were evaluated until no neighboring volume with a higher average value was found.

4. The SAR reference value, at the same location as step 2, was re-measured after the zoom scan was complete to calculate the SAR drift. If the drift deviated by more than 5%, the SAR test and drift measurements were repeated.

**Table 2-1**
**Area and Zoom Scan Resolutions per FCC KDB Publication 865664 D01v01r04***

| Frequency | Maximum Area Scan Resolution (mm) ($\Delta x_{area}$, $\Delta y_{area}$) | Maximum Zoom Scan Resolution (mm) ($\Delta x_{zoom}$, $\Delta y_{zoom}$) | Maximum Zoom Scan Spatial Resolution (mm) | | | Minimum Zoom Scan Volume (mm) (x,y,z) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Uniform Grid | Graded Grid | | |
| | | | $\Delta z_{zoom}(n)$ | $\Delta z_{zoom}(1)$* | $\Delta z_{zoom}(n>1)$* | |
| ≤ 2 GHz | ≤ 15 | ≤ 8 | ≤ 5 | ≤ 4 | ≤ 1.5*$\Delta z_{zoom}(n-1)$ | ≥ 30 |
| 2-3 GHz | ≤ 12 | ≤ 5 | ≤ 5 | ≤ 4 | ≤ 1.5*$\Delta z_{zoom}(n-1)$ | ≥ 30 |
| 3-4 GHz | ≤ 12 | ≤ 5 | ≤ 4 | ≤ 3 | ≤ 1.5*$\Delta z_{zoom}(n-1)$ | ≥ 28 |
| 4-5 GHz | ≤ 10 | ≤ 4 | ≤ 3 | ≤ 2.5 | ≤ 1.5*$\Delta z_{zoom}(n-1)$ | ≥ 25 |
| 5-6 GHz | ≤ 10 | ≤ 4 | ≤ 2 | ≤ 2 | ≤ 1.5*$\Delta z_{zoom}(n-1)$ | ≥ 22 |

*Also compliant to IEEE 1528-2013 Table 6

# 3 PART 0 SAR CHARACTERIZATION

## 3.1 SAR Characterization

### 3.1.1 DSI and SAR Determination

This device uses different Device State Index (DSI) to configure different time averaged power levels based on certain exposure scenarios. Depending on the detection scheme implemented in the smartphone, the worst-case SAR was determined by measurements for the relevant exposure conditions for that DSI. Detailed descriptions of the detection mechanisms are included in the operational description.

When 1g SAR and 10g SAR exposure comparison is needed, the worst-case was determined from SAR normalized to 1g or 10g SAR limit.

The device state index (DSI) conditions used in Table 2-1 represent different exposure scenarios.

**Table 3-1**
**DSI and Corresponding Exposure Scenarios**

| Scenario | Description | SAR Test Cases |
|---|---|---|
| Head (DSI = 1) | ▪ Device positioned next to head<br>▪ Receiver Active | *Head SAR per KDB Publication 648474 D04* |
| Hotspot mode (DSI = 0) | ▪ Device transmits in hotspot mode near body<br>▪ Hotspot Mode Active | *Hotspot SAR per KDB Publication 941225 D06* |
| Phablet (DSI = 0) | ▪ Device is held with hand | *Phablet SAR per KDB Publication 648474 D04 & KDB Publication 616217 D04* |
| Body-worn (DSI = 0) | ▪ Device being used with a body-worn accessory | *Body-worn SAR per KDB Publication 648474 D04* |

### 3.1.2 SAR_Design_Target

*SAR_design_target* is determined by ensuring that it is less than FCC SAR limit after accounting for total device designed related uncertainties specified by the manufacturer (see Table 2-2).

**Table 3-2**
***SAR_design_target* Calculations**

| ***SAR_design_target*** | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| $SAR\_design\_target < SAR\_regulatory\_limit \times 10^{\frac{-Total\ Uncertainty}{10}}$ | | | |
| **1g SAR (W/kg)** | | **10g SAR (W/kg)** | |
| *Total Uncertainty* | 1.0 dB | *Total Uncertainty* | 1.0 dB |
| *SAR_regulatory_limit* | 1.6 W/kg | *SAR_regulatory_limit* | 4.0 W/kg |
| *SAR_design_target* | 1.0 W/kg | *SAR_design_target* | 2.5 W/kg |

### 3.1.3 SAR Char

SAR test results corresponding to *Pmax/Plimit* for each antenna/technology/band/DSI can be found in SAR Summary Section and Part 0 SAR Test Results for Plimit Calculations Appendix.

*Plimit* is calculated by linearly scaling with the measured SAR at the Ppart0 to correspond to the *SAR_design_target*. When *Plimit* < *Pmax*, *Ppart0* was used as Plimit in the Smart Transmit EFS. When *Plimit* > *Pmax* and *Ppart0*=Pmax, calculated *Plimit* was used in the Smart Transmit EFS. For some bands/modes, the manufacture selected a lower *Plimit*. All reported SAR obtained from the Ppart0 SAR tests was less than *SAR_Design_target*+ 1 dB Uncertainty. The final *Plimit* determination for each exposure scenario corresponding to *SAR_design_target* are shown in Table 2-3.

**Table 3-3**
***PLimit* Determination**

| Device State Index (DSI) | *PLimit* Determination Scenarios |
|---|---|
| 0 | The worst-case SAR exposure is determined as maximum SAR normalized to the limit (i.e. lowest $P_{limit}$) among:<br>1. Body Worn SAR<br>2. Extremity SAR measured at 0 mm for all surfaces.<br>3. Hotspot SAR at 10 mm |
| 1 | $P_{limit}$ is calculated based on 1g Head SAR |

Notes:

- When $P_{max} < P_{limit}$ EFS, the DUT will operate at a power level up to $P_{max}$

- All $P_{limit}$ EFS and maximum tune up output power $P_{max}$ levels entered in above Table correspond to average power levels after accounting for duty cycle in the case of TDD, GMSK, or OFDM modulation schemes (e.g. GSM, LTE TDD and WLAN/BT).

- Maximum tune up output power $P_{max}$ is used to configure EUT during RF tune up procedure. The maximum allowed output power is equal to maximum Tune up output power + 1dB device design uncertainty.

- All MIMO $P_{max}$ and $P_{limit}$ are defined per antenna chain.

Measurement Condition: All conducted power and SAR measurements in this report (Part 1 test) were performed by setting Reserve_power_margin (Smart Transmit EFS entry) to 0dB.

element

# Table 3-4
# SAR Characterizations

| Exposure Scenario | | | Maximum Tune-Up Output Power* | Body-Worn, Hotspot, or Phablet | Head |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Averaging Volume | | | | 1g/10g | 1g |
| Spacing | | | | 10mm, 0mm | 0mm |
| Configuration | | | | | |
| DSI | | | | 0 | 1 |
| Technology/Band | Antenna | Antenna Group | $P_{max}$ | $P_{limit}$ | $P_{limit}$ |
| GSM 850 | A | AG0 | 25.3 | 30.2 | 30.2 |
| GSM 850 | E | AG1 | 25.3 | 28.4 | 20.8 |
| GSM 1900 | A | AG0 | 22.1 | 17.8 | 28.0 |
| UMTS 850 | A | AG0 | 24.0 | 28.0 | 29.8 |
| UMTS 850 | E | AG1 | 24.0 | 26.8 | 21.0 |
| UMTS 1750 | A | AG0 | 22.5 | 18.0 | 27.6 |
| UMTS 1900 | A | AG0 | 23.5 | 17.5 | 27.8 |
| LTE Band 71 | A | AG0 | 24.0 | 28.7 | 30.1 |
| LTE Band 71 | E | AG1 | 24.0 | 28.4 | 18.0 |
| LTE Band 12 | A | AG0 | 24.3 | 29.5 | 30.3 |
| LTE Band 12 | E | AG1 | 24.3 | 27.9 | 21.0 |
| LTE Band 13 | A | AG0 | 24.0 | 28.5 | 30.0 |
| LTE Band 13 | E | AG1 | 24.0 | 26.2 | 21.0 |
| LTE Band 14 | A | AG0 | 24.3 | 28.8 | 29.9 |
| LTE Band 14 | E | AG1 | 24.3 | 26.4 | 21.0 |
| LTE Band 26/5 | A | AG0 | 24.0 | 28.8 | 29.8 |
| LTE Band 26/5 | E | AG1 | 24.0 | 26.2 | 21.0 |
| LTE Band 66/4 | A | AG0 | 23.5 | 18.5 | 27.3 |
| LTE Band 66/4 | F | AG1 | 23.5 | 20.0 | 16.0 |
| LTE Band 25/2 | A | AG0 | 23.5 | 18.0 | 28.8 |
| LTE Band 25/2 | F | AG1 | 23.5 | 20.0 | 18.0 |
| LTE Band 30 | A | AG0 | 22.5 | 19.0 | 34.8 |
| LTE Band 30 | F | AG1 | 22.5 | 18.0 | 16.5 |
| LTE Band 7 | B | AG0 | 23.0 | 19.0 | 31.2 |
| LTE Band 7 | F | AG1 | 23.0 | 17.0 | 15.5 |
| LTE Band 41 | B | AG0 | 22.0 | 19.0 | 18.4 |
| LTE Band 41 | F | AG1 | 22.0 | 16.0 | 14.5 |
| LTE Band 38 | B | AG0 | 22.0 | 17.0 | 18.4 |
| LTE Band 38 | F | AG1 | 22.0 | 14.5 | 12.5 |
| LTE Band 48 | F | AG1 | 20.5 | 16.5 | 12.5 |
| NR Band n71 | A | AG0 | 24.0 | 28.4 | 31.0 |
| NR Band n71 | E | AG1 | 24.0 | 27.5 | 18.0 |
| NR Band n12 | A | AG0 | 24.3 | 28.6 | 31.2 |
| NR Band n12 | E | AG1 | 24.3 | 28.2 | 21.0 |
| NR Band n14 | A | AG0 | 24.0 | 28.7 | 34.2 |
| NR Band n14 | E | AG1 | 24.0 | 26.8 | 21.0 |
| NR Band n26/n5 | A | AG0 | 24.0 | 27.6 | 33.5 |
| NR Band n26/n5 | E | AG1 | 24.0 | 25.8 | 21.0 |
| NR Band n70 | A | AG0 | 23.0 | 19.0 | 28.5 |
| NR Band n70 | F | AG1 | 23.0 | 19.0 | 16.0 |
| NR Band n66 | A | AG0 | 23.5 | 18.5 | 26.7 |
| NR Band n66 | F | AG1 | 23.5 | 20.0 | 16.0 |
| NR Band n25/n2 | A | AG0 | 23.5 | 18.0 | 28.0 |
| NR Band n25/n2 | F | AG1 | 23.5 | 20.0 | 18.0 |
| NR Band n30 | A | AG0 | 22.5 | 19.0 | 34.9 |
| NR Band n30 | F | AG1 | 22.5 | 18.0 | 16.5 |
| NR Band n7 | B | AG0 | 23.0 | 19.0 | 30.7 |
| NR Band n7 | F | AG1 | 23.0 | 17.0 | 15.5 |
| NR Band n41 PC2 (Path 1) | F | AG1 | 26.0 | 16.5 | 13.5 |
| NR Band n41 PC2 (Path 1) | B | AG0 | 25.0 | 19.0 | 17.5 |
| NR Band n41 PC2 (Path 1) | E | AG1 | 24.0 | 17.5 | 16.0 |
| NR Band n41 PC2 (Path 1) | D | AG0 | 20.0 | 15.5 | 14.0 |
| NR Band n41 PC2 (Path 2) | B | AG0 | 26.0 | 20.0 | 24.0 |
| NR Band n41 PC2 (Path 2) | F | AG1 | 21.0 | 16.5 | 13.5 |
| NR Band n41 PC2 (Path 2) | D | AG0 | 22.0 | 15.5 | 14.0 |
| NR Band n41 PC2 (Path 2) | E | AG1 | 19.0 | 17.5 | 16.0 |
| NR Band n38 (Path 1) | F | AG1 | 24.0 | 16.5 | 13.5 |
| NR Band n38 (Path 2) | B | AG0 | 24.0 | 19.0 | 24.0 |
| NR Band n48 | F | AG1 | 22.5 | 18.0 | 14.0 |
| NR Band n48 | C | AG0 | 19.5 | 13.0 | 9.0 |
| NR Band n48 | I | AG1 | 22.5 | 16.0 | 12.0 |
| NR Band n48 | D | AG0 | 18.5 | 11.5 | 7.5 |
| NR Band n77/n78 PC2 | F | AG1 | 26.0 | 17.0 | 15.0 |
| NR Band n77/n78 PC2 | C | AG0 | 19.0 | 11.0 | 10.0 |
| NR Band n77/n78 PC2 | I | AG1 | 23.5 | 15.0 | 14.0 |
| NR Band n77/n78 PC2 | D | AG0 | 18.0 | 10.0 | 9.0 |
| 2.4 GHz WIFI | H | AG1 | 19.0 | 20.1 | 13.0 |
| 2.4 GHz WIFI | J | AG1 | 19.0 | 25.1 | 13.0 |
| 2.4 GHz WIFI | MIMO | AG1 | 19.0 | 19.6 | 13.0 |
| 5 GHz WIFI | H | AG1 | 17.0 | 16.0 | 13.0 |
| 5 GHz WIFI | E | AG1 | 17.0 | 16.0 | 13.0 |
| 5 GHz WIFI | MIMO | AG1 | 17.0 | 16.0 | 13.0 |
| 6 GHz WIFI | H | AG1 | 16.0 | 10.5 | 9.0 |
| 6 GHz WIFI | E | AG1 | 16.0 | 10.5 | 9.0 |
| 6 GHz WIFI | MIMO | AG1 | 16.0 | 10.5 | 9.0 |
| 2.4 GHz Bluetooth | H | AG1 | 17.4 | 20.2 | 10.9 |
| 2.4 GHz Bluetooth | J | AG1 | 17.4 | 26.9 | 10.9 |
| 2.4 GHz Bluetooth | MIMO | AG1 | 10.9 | 19.3 | 17.7 |

# 4 EQUIPMENT LIST

| Manufacturer | Model | Description | Cal Date | Cal Interval | Cal Due | Serial Number |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Agilent | E4404B | Spectrum Analyzer | N/A | N/A | N/A | MY45113242 |
| Agilent | E4438C | ESG Vector Signal Generator | 11/14/2023 | Annual | 11/14/2024 | MY45093852 |
| Agilent | E4438C | ESG Vector Signal Generator | 11/15/2023 | Annual | 11/15/2024 | MY45092078 |
| Agilent | N5182A | MXG Vector Signal Generator | 10/12/2023 | Annual | 10/12/2024 | MY47400315 |
| Agilent | N5182A | MXG Vector Signal Generator | 3/7/2024 | Annual | 3/7/2025 | MY47420603 |
| Agilent | 8753ES | S-Parameter Vector Network Analyzer | 1/10/2024 | Annual | 1/10/2025 | MY40001472 |
| Agilent | 8753ES | S-Parameter Vector Network Analyzer | 7/21/2023 | Annual | 7/21/2024 | US39370118 |
| Agilent | E5515C | Wireless Communications Test Set | CBT | N/A | CBT | GB46310798 |
| Agilent | E5515C | Wireless Communications Test Set | CBT | N/A | CBT | US41140256 |
| Agilent | N4010A | Wireless Connectivity Test Set | N/A | N/A | N/A | GB46170464 |
| Amplifier Research | 15S1G6 | Amplifier | CBT | N/A | CBT | 433973 |
| Amplifier Research | 15S1G6 | Amplifier | CBT | N/A | CBT | 433974 |
| Amplifier Research | 150A100C | Amplifier | CBT | N/A | CBT | 350132 |
| Anritsu | MN8110B | I/O Adaptor | CBT | N/A | CBT | 6261747881 |
| Anritsu | ML2496A | Power Meter | 6/24/2024 | Annual | 6/24/2025 | 1840005 |
| Anritsu | ML2495A | Power Meter | 7/8/2024 | Annual | 7/8/2025 | 1038008 |
| Anritsu | MA2411B | Pulse Power Sensor | 8/22/2023 | Annual | 8/22/2024 | 1726262 |
| Anritsu | MA2411B | Pulse Power Sensor | 11/8/2023 | Annual | 11/8/2024 | 1027293 |
| Anritsu | MT8821C | Radio Communication Analyzer MT8821C | 12/15/2023 | Annual | 12/15/2024 | 6200801190 |
| Anritsu | MT8821C | Radio Communication Analyzer MT8821C | 5/15/2024 | Annual | 5/15/2025 | 6262150047 |
| Anritsu | MT8821C | Radio Communication Analyzer MT8821C | 5/30/2024 | Annual | 5/30/2025 | 6262044715 |
| Anritsu | MT8000A | Radio Communication Test Station | 4/10/2024 | Annual | 4/10/2025 | 6263867883 |
| Anritsu | MT8000A | Radio Communication Test Station | 5/2/2024 | Annual | 5/2/2025 | 6272337436 |
| Anritsu | MA34106A | USB Power Sensor | 12/4/2023 | Annual | 12/4/2024 | 1520501 |
| Anritsu | MA34106A | USB Power Sensor | 4/15/2024 | Annual | 4/15/2025 | 1827528 |
| Mini-Circuits | PWR-4GHS | USB Power Sensor | 6/12/2024 | Annual | 6/12/2025 | 12003070013 |
| Control Company | 4052 | Long Stem Thermometer | 2/27/2024 | Biennial | 2/27/2026 | 240174346 |
| Control Company | 4052 | Long Stem Thermometer | 2/27/2024 | Biennial | 2/27/2026 | 240171096 |
| Control Company | 4052 | Long Stem Thermometer | 2/27/2024 | Biennial | 2/27/2026 | 240171059 |
| Control Company | 4040 | Therm./ Clock/ Humidity Monitor | 4/15/2024 | Biennial | 4/15/2026 | 240310280 |
| Control Company | 4040 | Therm./ Clock/ Humidity Monitor | 4/15/2024 | Biennial | 4/15/2026 | 240310282 |
| Control Company | 56E279 | Therm./ Clock/ Humidity Monitor | 2/16/2024 | Biennial | 2/16/2026 | 240140051 |
| Mitutoyo | 500-196-30 | CD-6"ASX 6inch Digital Caliper | 2/16/2022 | Triennial | 2/16/2025 | A20238413 |
| Keysight Technologies | N9020A | MXA Signal Analyzer | 4/11/2024 | Annual | 4/11/2025 | MY54500644 |
| Agilent | N9020A | MXA Signal Analyzer | 6/14/2024 | Annual | 6/14/2025 | MY56470202 |
| MCL | BW-N6W5+ | 6dB Attenuator | CBT | N/A | CBT | 1139 |
| Mini-Circuits | VLF-6000+ | Low Pass Filter DC to 6000 MHz | CBT | N/A | CBT | N/A |
| Mini-Circuits | VLF-6000+ | Low Pass Filter DC to 6000 MHz | CBT | N/A | CBT | 31834 |
| Mini-Circuits | BW-N20W5+ | DC to 18 GHz Precision Fixed 20 dB Attenuator | CBT | N/A | CBT | N/A |
| Mini-Circuits | NLP-1200+ | Low Pass Filter DC to 1000 MHz | CBT | N/A | CBT | N/A |
| Mini-Circuits | NLP-2950+ | Low Pass Filter DC to 2700 MHz | CBT | N/A | CBT | N/A |
| Mini-Circuits | BW-N20W5 | Power Attenuator | CBT | N/A | CBT | 1226 |
| Mini-Circuits | ZUDC10-83-S+ | Directional Coupler | CBT | N/A | CBT | 2050 |
| Narda | 4772-3 | Attenuator (3dB) | CBT | N/A | CBT | 9406 |
| Narda | BW-S3W2 | Attenuator (3dB) | CBT | N/A | CBT | 120 |
| Seekonk | NC-100 | Torque Wrench | 10/17/2023 | Biennial | 10/17/2025 | 22847 |
| Seekonk | NC-100 | Torque Wrench | 4/2/2024 | Biennial | 4/2/2026 | 1262 |
| Rohde & Schwarz | CMW500 | Wideband Radio Communication Tester | 1/11/2024 | Annual | 1/11/2025 | 150117 |
| Rohde & Schwarz | CMW500 | Wideband Radio Communication Tester | 1/10/2024 | Annual | 1/10/2025 | 133454 |
| Rohde & Schwarz | CMW500 | Wideband Radio Communication Tester | 8/10/2023 | Annual | 8/10/2024 | 140144 |
| Rohde & Schwarz | CMW500 | Wideband Radio Communication Tester | 8/9/2023 | Annual | 8/9/2024 | 162125 |
| SPEAG | DAK-3.5 | Dielectric Assessment Kit | 11/13/2023 | Annual | 11/13/2024 | 1277 |
| SPEAG | DAK5-3.5 | Portable Dielectric Assessment Kit | 8/14/2023 | Annual | 8/14/2024 | 1041 |
| SPEAG | MAIA | Modulation and Audio Interference Analyzer | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1237 |
| SPEAG | MAIA | Modulation and Audio Interference Analyzer | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1331 |
| SPEAG | MAIA | Modulation and Audio Interference Analyzer | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1350 |
| SPEAG | DAK-12 | Dielectric Assessment Kit (4MHz - 3GHz) | 3/11/2024 | Annual | 3/11/2025 | 1102 |
| SPEAG | CLA-13 | Confined Loop Antenna | 11/9/2023 | Annual | 11/9/2024 | 1004 |
| SPEAG | D750V3 | 750MHz SAR Dipole | 5/16/2022 | Triennial | 5/16/2025 | 1057 |
| SPEAG | D750V3 | 750 MHz SAR Dipole | 10/19/2021 | Triennial | 10/19/2024 | 1161 |
| SPEAG | D750V3 | 750 MHz SAR Dipole | 3/14/2022 | Triennial | 3/14/2025 | 1054 |
| SPEAG | D750V3 | 750 MHz SAR Dipole | 9/13/2023 | Biennial | 9/13/2025 | 1097 |
| SPEAG | D835V2 | 835 MHz SAR Dipole | 3/11/2024 | Annual | 3/11/2025 | 4d133 |
| SPEAG | D835V2 | 835 MHz SAR Dipole | 5/16/2022 | Triennial | 5/16/2025 | 4d040 |
| SPEAG | D835V2 | 835 MHz SAR Dipole | 4/8/2024 | Annual | 4/8/2025 | 4d119 |
| SPEAG | D835V2 | 835 MHz SAR Dipole | 1/18/2024 | Annual | 1/18/2025 | 4d132 |
| SPEAG | D1640V2 | 1640 MHz SAR Dipole | 12/13/2022 | Biennial | 12/13/2024 | 321 |
| SPEAG | D1750V2 | 1750 MHz SAR Dipole | 10/22/2021 | Triennial | 10/22/2024 | 1150 |
| SPEAG | D1750V2 | 1750 MHz SAR Dipole | 4/15/2024 | Annual | 4/15/2025 | 1051 |
| SPEAG | D1750V2 | 1750 MHz SAR Dipole | 1/18/2022 | Triennial | 1/18/2025 | 1148 |
| SPEAG | D1900V2 | 1900 MHz SAR Dipole | 2/21/2022 | Triennial | 2/21/2025 | 5d148 |
| SPEAG | D1900V2 | 1900 MHz SAR Dipole | 4/12/2024 | Annual | 4/12/2025 | 5d141 |
| SPEAG | D2300V2 | 2300 MHz SAR Dipole | 11/14/2023 | Annual | 11/14/2024 | 1064 |
| SPEAG | D2300V2 | 2300 MHz SAR Dipole | 3/11/2024 | Annual | 3/11/2025 | 1038 |
| SPEAG | D2450V2 | 2450 MHz SAR Dipole | 2/8/2024 | Annual | 2/8/2025 | 882 |
| SPEAG | D2450V2 | 2450 MHz SAR Dipole | 5/10/2024 | Annual | 5/10/2025 | 945 |
| SPEAG | D2450V2 | 2450 MHz SAR Dipole | 5/11/2022 | Triennial | 5/11/2025 | 750 |
| SPEAG | D2450V2 | 2450 MHz SAR Dipole | 11/15/2022 | Biennial | 11/15/2024 | 855 |
| SPEAG | D2600V2 | 2600 MHz SAR Dipole | 5/11/2022 | Triennial | 5/11/2025 | 1042 |
| SPEAG | D2600V2 | 2600 MHz SAR Dipole | 9/12/2023 | Biennial | 9/12/2025 | 1069 |
| SPEAG | D2600V2 | 2600 MHz SAR Dipole | 6/14/2024 | Annual | 6/14/2025 | 1009 |
| SPEAG | D3500V2 | 3500 MHz SAR Dipole | 1/12/2024 | Annual | 1/12/2025 | 1059 |
| SPEAG | D3700V2 | 3700 MHz SAR Dipole | 12/13/2023 | Annual | 12/13/2024 | 1029 |
| SPEAG | D3700V2 | 3700 MHz SAR Dipole | 1/13/2023 | Biennial | 1/13/2025 | 1067 |
| SPEAG | D3900V2 | 3900 MHz SAR Dipole | 10/19/2023 | Annual | 10/19/2024 | 1056 |
| SPEAG | D3700V2 | 3700 MHz SAR Dipole | 1/9/2024 | Annual | 1/9/2025 | 1018 |
| SPEAG | D5GHzV2 | 5 GHz SAR Dipole | 4/9/2024 | Annual | 4/9/2025 | 1237 |
| SPEAG | D6.5GHzV2 | 6.5 GHz SAR Dipole | 2/22/2024 | Annual | 2/22/2025 | 1111 |
| SPEAG | D6.5GHzV2 | 6.5 GHz SAR Dipole | 10/11/2023 | Annual | 10/11/2024 | 1019 |
| SPEAG | D8GHzV2 | 8GHz SAR Dipole | 3/4/2024 | Annual | 3/4/2025 | 1007 |
| SPEAG | 5G Verification Source 10GHz | 10GHz System Verification Antenna | 3/5/2024 | Annual | 3/5/2025 | 1002 |
| SPEAG | 5G Verification Source 10GHz | 10GHz System Verification Antenna | 8/22/2024 | Annual | 8/22/2025 | 1004 |
| SPEAG | DAE4 | Dasy Data Acquisition Electronics | 1/16/2024 | Annual | 1/16/2025 | 1582 |
| SPEAG | DAE4 | Dasy Data Acquisition Electronics | 7/8/2024 | Annual | 7/8/2025 | 1677 |
| SPEAG | DAE4 | Dasy Data Acquisition Electronics | 4/9/2024 | Annual | 4/9/2025 | 1415 |
| SPEAG | DAE4 | Dasy Data Acquisition Electronics | 3/1/2024 | Annual | 3/1/2025 | 665 |
| SPEAG | DAE4 | Dasy Data Acquisition Electronics | 5/8/2024 | Annual | 5/8/2025 | 1678 |
| SPEAG | DAE4 | Dasy Data Acquisition Electronics | 5/8/2024 | Annual | 5/8/2025 | 728 |
| SPEAG | DAE4 | Dasy Data Acquisition Electronics | 9/10/2024 | Annual | 9/10/2025 | 1364 |
| SPEAG | DAE4 | Dasy Data Acquisition Electronics | 1/16/2024 | Annual | 1/16/2025 | 1466 |
| SPEAG | DAE4 | Dasy Data Acquisition Electronics | 8/8/2024 | Annual | 8/8/2025 | 1532 |
| SPEAG | DAE4 | Dasy Data Acquisition Electronics | 6/11/2024 | Annual | 6/11/2025 | 1334 |
| SPEAG | DAE4 | Dasy Data Acquisition Electronics | 4/18/2024 | Annual | 4/18/2025 | 1407 |
| SPEAG | DAE4 | Dasy Data Acquisition Electronics | 2/9/2024 | Annual | 2/9/2025 | 467 |
| SPEAG | DAE4 | Dasy Data Acquisition Electronics | 5/8/2024 | Annual | 5/8/2025 | 1683 |
| SPEAG | DAE4 | Dasy Data Acquisition Electronics | 4/9/2024 | Annual | 4/9/2025 | 1652 |
| SPEAG | DAE4 | Dasy Data Acquisition Electronics | 2/9/2024 | Annual | 2/9/2025 | 1645 |
| SPEAG | DAE4 | Dasy Data Acquisition Electronics | 5/8/2024 | Annual | 5/8/2025 | 1502 |
| SPEAG | DAE4 | Dasy Data Acquisition Electronics | 5/8/2024 | Annual | 5/8/2025 | 1676 |
| SPEAG | DAE4 | Dasy Data Acquisition Electronics | 3/6/2024 | Annual | 3/6/2025 | 604 |
| SPEAG | DAE4 | Dasy Data Acquisition Electronics | 3/6/2024 | Annual | 3/6/2025 | 534 |
| SPEAG | DAE4 | Dasy Data Acquisition Electronics | 3/12/2024 | Annual | 3/12/2025 | 1272 |
| SPEAG | DAE4 | Dasy Data Acquisition Electronics | 1/16/2024 | Annual | 1/16/2025 | 1530 |
| SPEAG | DAE4 | Dasy Data Acquisition Electronics | 7/18/2024 | Annual | 7/18/2025 | 1583 |
| SPEAG | DAE4 | Dasy Data Acquisition Electronics | 12/5/2023 | Annual | 12/5/2024 | 1639 |
| SPEAG | EX3DV4 | SAR Probe | 4/16/2024 | Annual | 4/16/2025 | 7357 |
| SPEAG | EX3DV4 | SAR Probe | 7/18/2024 | Annual | 7/18/2025 | 7406 |
| SPEAG | EX3DV4 | SAR Probe | 2/9/2024 | Annual | 2/9/2025 | 7308 |
| SPEAG | EX3DV4 | SAR Probe | 1/16/2024 | Annual | 1/16/2025 | 7565 |
| SPEAG | EX3DV4 | SAR Probe | 9/2/2024 | Annual | 9/2/2025 | 7491 |
| SPEAG | EX3DV4 | SAR Probe | 3/8/2024 | Annual | 3/8/2025 | 7488 |
| SPEAG | EX3DV4 | SAR Probe | 6/17/2024 | Annual | 6/17/2025 | 7409 |
| SPEAG | EX3DV4 | SAR Probe | 5/8/2024 | Annual | 5/8/2025 | 7660 |
| SPEAG | EX3DV4 | SAR Probe | 4/17/2024 | Annual | 4/17/2025 | 7718 |
| SPEAG | EX3DV4 | SAR Probe | 2/9/2024 | Annual | 2/9/2025 | 7427 |
| SPEAG | EX3DV4 | SAR Probe | 4/17/2024 | Annual | 4/17/2025 | 7659 |
| SPEAG | EX3DV4 | SAR Probe | 5/13/2024 | Annual | 5/13/2025 | 7682 |
| SPEAG | EX3DV4 | SAR Probe | 4/17/2024 | Annual | 4/17/2025 | 7637 |
| SPEAG | EX3DV4 | SAR Probe | 2/9/2024 | Annual | 2/9/2025 | 7640 |
| SPEAG | EX3DV4 | SAR Probe | 5/10/2024 | Annual | 5/10/2025 | 7402 |
| SPEAG | EX3DV4 | SAR Probe | 5/10/2024 | Annual | 5/10/2025 | 3914 |
| SPEAG | EX3DV4 | SAR Probe | 3/11/2024 | Annual | 3/11/2025 | 7421 |
| SPEAG | EX3DV4 | SAR Probe | 3/8/2024 | Annual | 3/8/2025 | 7527 |
| SPEAG | EX3DV4 | SAR Probe | 9/11/2024 | Annual | 9/11/2025 | 7558 |
| SPEAG | EX3DV4 | SAR Probe | 1/15/2024 | Annual | 1/15/2025 | 7570 |
| SPEAG | EX3DV4 | SAR Probe | 6/28/2024 | Annual | 6/28/2025 | 7803 |
| SPEAG | EX3DV4 | SAR Probe | 5/13/2024 | Annual | 5/13/2024 | 7552 |
| SPEAG | EUmmWV4 | EUmmWV4 Probe | 2/2/2024 | Annual | 2/2/2025 | 9622 |
| SPEAG | EUmmWV4 | EUmmWV4 Probe | 3/4/2024 | Annual | 3/4/2025 | 9421 |

Note: CBT (Calibrated Before Testing). Prior to testing, the measurement paths containing a cable, amplifier, attenuator, coupler or filter were connected to a calibrated source (i.e. a signal generator) to determine the losses of the measurement path. The power meter offset was then adjusted to compensate for the measurement system losses. This level offset is stored within the power meter before measurements are made. This calibration verification procedure applies to the system verification and output power measurements. The calibrated reading is then taken directly from the power meter after compensation of the losses for all final power measurements.
Note: All equipment was used solely within its respective calibration period.

# 5 MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTIES

Applicable for SAR measurements < 6GHz:

| a | b | c | d | e= f(d,k) | f | g | h = c x f/e | i = c x g/e | k |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Uncertainty Component** | IEEE 1528 Sec. | Tol. (± %) | Prob. Dist. | Div. | $c_i$ 1gm | $c_i$ 10 gms | 1gm $u_i$ (± %) | 10gms $u_i$ (± %) | $v_i$ |
| **Measurement System** | | | | | | | | | |
| Probe Calibration | E.2.1 | 7 | N | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7.0 | 7.0 | ∞ |
| Axial Isotropy | E.2.2 | 0.25 | N | 1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ∞ |
| Hemishperical Isotropy | E.2.2 | 1.3 | N | 1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | ∞ |
| Boundary Effect | E.2.3 | 2 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | ∞ |
| Linearity | E.2.4 | 0.3 | N | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ∞ |
| System Detection Limits | E.2.4 | 0.25 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ∞ |
| Modulation Response | E.2.5 | 4.8 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 1 | 2.8 | 2.8 | ∞ |
| Readout Electronics | E.2.6 | 0.3 | N | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ∞ |
| Response Time | E.2.7 | 0.8 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ∞ |
| Integration Time | E.2.8 | 2.6 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | ∞ |
| RF Ambient Conditions - Noise | E.6.1 | 3 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | ∞ |
| RF Ambient Conditions - Reflections | E.6.1 | 3 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | ∞ |
| Probe Positioner Mechanical Tolerance | E.6.2 | 0.8 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ∞ |
| Probe Positioning w/ respect to Phantom | E.6.3 | 6.7 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 1 | 3.9 | 3.9 | ∞ |
| Extrapolation, Interpolation & Integration algorithms for Max. SAR Evaluation | E.5 | 4 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | ∞ |
| **Test Sample Related** | | | | | | | | | |
| Test Sample Positioning | E.4.2 | 3.12 | N | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 35 |
| Device Holder Uncertainty | E.4.1 | 1.67 | N | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 5 |
| Output Power Variation - SAR drift measurement | E.2.9 | 5 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | ∞ |
| SAR Scaling | E.6.5 | 0 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ∞ |
| **Phantom & Tissue Parameters** | | | | | | | | | |
| Phantom Uncertainty (Shape & Thickness tolerances) | E.3.1 | 7.6 | R | 1.73 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 4.4 | 4.4 | ∞ |
| Liquid Conductivity - measurement uncertainty | E.3.3 | 4.3 | N | 1 | 0.78 | 0.71 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 76 |
| Liquid Permittivity - measurement uncertainty | E.3.3 | 4.2 | N | 1 | 0.23 | 0.26 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 75 |
| Liquid Conductivity - Temperature Uncertainty | E.3.4 | 3.4 | R | 1.73 | 0.78 | 0.71 | 1.5 | 1.4 | ∞ |
| Liquid Permittivity - Temperature Unceritainty | E.3.4 | 0.6 | R | 1.73 | 0.23 | 0.26 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ∞ |
| Liquid Conductivity - deviation from target values | E.3.2 | 5.0 | R | 1.73 | 0.64 | 0.43 | 1.8 | 1.2 | ∞ |
| Liquid Permittivity - deviation from target values | E.3.2 | 5.0 | R | 1.73 | 0.60 | 0.49 | 1.7 | 1.4 | ∞ |
| **Combined Standard Uncertainty (k=1)** | | | RSS | | | | 12.2 | 12.0 | 191 |
| **Expanded Uncertainty** (95% CONFIDENCE LEVEL) | | | k=2 | | | | 24.4 | 24.0 | |

The above measurement uncertainties are according to IEEE Std. 1528-2013

Applicable for SAR measurements > 6GHz:

| a | b | c | d | e= f(d,k) | f | g | h = c x f/e | i = c x g/e | k |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Uncertainty Component** | IEEE 1528 Sec. | Tol. (± %) | Prob. Dist. | Div. | $c_i$ 1gm | $c_i$ 10 gms | 1gm $u_i$ (± %) | 10gms $u_i$ (± %) | $v_i$ |
| **Measurement System** | | | | | | | | | |
| Probe Calibration | E.2.1 | 9.3 | N | 1 | 1 | 1 | 9.3 | 9.3 | ∞ |
| Axial Isotropy | E.2.2 | 0.25 | N | 1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ∞ |
| Hemishperical Isotropy | E.2.2 | 1.3 | N | 1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | ∞ |
| Boundary Effect | E.2.3 | 2 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | ∞ |
| Linearity | E.2.4 | 0.3 | N | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ∞ |
| System Detection Limits | E.2.4 | 0.25 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ∞ |
| Modulation Response | E.2.5 | 4.8 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 1 | 2.8 | 2.8 | ∞ |
| Readout Electronics | E.2.6 | 0.3 | N | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ∞ |
| Response Time | E.2.7 | 0.8 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ∞ |
| Integration Time | E.2.8 | 2.6 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | ∞ |
| RF Ambient Conditions - Noise | E.6.1 | 3 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | ∞ |
| RF Ambient Conditions - Reflections | E.6.1 | 3 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | ∞ |
| Probe Positioner Mechanical Tolerance | E.6.2 | 0.8 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ∞ |
| Probe Positioning w/ respect to Phantom | E.6.3 | 6.7 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 1 | 3.9 | 3.9 | ∞ |
| Extrapolation, Interpolation & Integration algorithms for Max. SAR Evaluation | E.5 | 4 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | ∞ |
| **Test Sample Related** | | | | | | | | | |
| Test Sample Positioning | E.4.2 | 3.12 | N | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 35 |
| Device Holder Uncertainty | E.4.1 | 1.67 | N | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 5 |
| Output Power Variation - SAR drift measurement | E.2.9 | 5 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | ∞ |
| SAR Scaling | E.6.5 | 0 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ∞ |
| **Phantom & Tissue Parameters** | | | | | | | | | |
| Phantom Uncertainty (Shape & Thickness tolerances) | E.3.1 | 7.6 | R | 1.73 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 4.4 | 4.4 | ∞ |
| Liquid Conductivity - measurement uncertainty | E.3.3 | 4.3 | N | 1 | 0.78 | 0.71 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 76 |
| Liquid Permittivity - measurement uncertainty | E.3.3 | 4.2 | N | 1 | 0.23 | 0.26 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 75 |
| Liquid Conductivity - Temperature Uncertainty | E.3.4 | 3.4 | R | 1.73 | 0.78 | 0.71 | 1.5 | 1.4 | ∞ |
| Liquid Permittivity - Temperature Unceritainty | E.3.4 | 0.6 | R | 1.73 | 0.23 | 0.26 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ∞ |
| Liquid Conductivity - deviation from target values | E.3.2 | 5.0 | R | 1.73 | 0.64 | 0.43 | 1.8 | 1.2 | ∞ |
| Liquid Permittivity - deviation from target values | E.3.2 | 5.0 | R | 1.73 | 0.60 | 0.49 | 1.7 | 1.4 | ∞ |
| **Combined Standard Uncertainty (k=1)** | | | RSS | | | | 13.8 | 13.6 | 191 |
| **Expanded Uncertainty** (95% CONFIDENCE LEVEL) | | | k=2 | | | | 27.6 | 27.1 | |

The above measurement uncertainties are according to IEEE Std. 1528-2013

Applicable for Power Density Measurements:

| a | b | c | d | e | f = c x f/e | g |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Uncertainty Component** | Unc. (± dB) | Prob. Dist. | Div. | $c_i$ | $u_i$ (± dB) | $v_i$ |
| **Measurement System** | | | | | | |
| Calibration | 0.49 | N | 1 | 1 | 0.49 | ∞ |
| Probe Correction | 0.00 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 0.00 | ∞ |
| Frequency Response | 0.20 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 0.12 | ∞ |
| Sensor Cross Coupling | 0.00 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 0.00 | ∞ |
| Isotropy | 0.50 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 0.29 | ∞ |
| Linearity | 0.20 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 0.12 | ∞ |
| Probe Scattering | 0.00 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 0.00 | ∞ |
| Probe Positioning offset | 0.30 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 0.17 | ∞ |
| Probe Positioning Repeatability | 0.04 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 0.02 | ∞ |
| Sensor MechanicalOffset | 0.00 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 0.00 | ∞ |
| Probe Spatial Resolution | 0.00 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 0.00 | ∞ |
| Field Impedence Dependance | 0.00 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 0.00 | ∞ |
| Amplitude and Phase Drift | 0.00 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 0.00 | ∞ |
| Amplitude and Phase Noise | 0.04 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 0.02 | ∞ |
| Measurement Area Truncation | 0.00 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 0.00 | ∞ |
| Data Acquisition | 0.03 | N | 1 | 1 | 0.03 | ∞ |
| Sampling | 0.00 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 0.00 | ∞ |
| Field Reconstruction | 2.00 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 1.15 | ∞ |
| Forward Transformation | 0.00 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 0.00 | ∞ |
| Power Density Scaling | 0.00 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 0.00 | ∞ |
| Spatial Averaging | 0.10 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 0.06 | ∞ |
| System Detection Limit | 0.04 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 0.02 | ∞ |
| **Test Sample Related** | | | | | | |
| Probe Coupling with DUT | 0.00 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 0.00 | ∞ |
| Modulation Response | 0.40 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 0.23 | ∞ |
| Integration Time | 0.00 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 0.00 | ∞ |
| Response Time | 0.00 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 0.00 | ∞ |
| Device Holder Influence | 0.10 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 0.06 | ∞ |
| DUT alignment | 0.00 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 0.00 | ∞ |
| RF Ambient Conditions | 0.04 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 0.02 | ∞ |
| Ambient Reflections | 0.04 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 0.02 | ∞ |
| Immunity/Secondary Reception | 0.00 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 0.00 | ∞ |
| Drift of DUT | 0.21 | R | 1.73 | 1 | 0.12 | ∞ |
| **Combined Standard Uncertainty (k=1)** | | RSS | | | 1.34 | ∞ |
| **Expanded Uncertainty** (95% CONFIDENCE LEVEL) | | k=2 | | | 2.68 | |