

RF TEST REPORT

Applicant	Quectel Wireless Solutions Company Limited
FCC ID	XMR2024HCM511SE
Product	Bluetooth Module
Brand	Quectel
Model	HCM511S-E
Report No.	R2406A0699-R1V2
Issue Date	September 3, 2024

Eurofins TA Technology (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. tested the above equipment in accordance with the requirements in **FCC CFR47 Part 15C (2023)**. The test results show that the equipment tested is capable of demonstrating compliance with the requirements as documented in this report.

Prepared by: Xu Ying

Approved by: Xu Kai

Eurofins TA Technology (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.

Building 3, No.145, Jintang Rd, Pudong Shanghai, P.R.China

TEL: +86-021-50791141/2/3

FAX: +86-021-50791141/2/3-8000

TABLE OF CONTENT

1. Test Laboratory	5
1.1. Notes of the Test Report.....	5
1.2. Test Facility	5
1.3. Testing Location.....	5
2. General Description of Equipment Under Test.....	6
2.1. Applicant and Manufacturer Information	6
2.2. General Information	6
3. Applied Standards	7
4. Test Configuration	8
5. Test Case Results	9
5.1. Maximum output power	9
5.2. 99% Bandwidth and 6dB Bandwidth	11
5.3. Band Edge	25
5.4. Power Spectral Density	34
5.5. Spurious RF Conducted Emissions.....	43
5.6. Unwanted Emission	57
5.7. Conducted Emission	71
6. Main Test Instruments.....	74
ANNEX A: The EUT Appearance.....	75
ANNEX B: Test Setup Photos	76

Version	Revision Description	Issue Date
Rev.0	Initial issue of report.	August 12, 2024
Rev.1	Update description.	September 2, 2024
Rev.2	Update description.	September 3, 2024
Note: This revised report (Report No.: R2406A0699-R1V2) supersedes and replaces the previously issued report (Report No.: R2406A0699-R1V1). Please discard or destroy the previously issued report and dispose of it accordingly.		

Summary of Measurement Results

Number	Test Case	Clause in FCC rules	Verdict
1	Maximum output power	15.247(b)(3)	PASS
2	99% Bandwidth and 6dB Bandwidth	15.247(a)(2) C63.10 6.9	PASS
3	Power spectral density	15.247(e)	PASS
4	Band Edge	15.247(d)	PASS
5	Spurious RF Conducted Emissions	15.247(d)	PASS
6	Unwanted Emissions	15.247(d), 15.205, 15.209	PASS
7	Conducted Emissions	15.207	PASS
Date of Testing: July 6, 2024 ~ July 27, 2024 Date of Sample Received: July 2, 2024			
Note: All indications of Pass/Fail in this report are opinions expressed by Eurofins TA Technology (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. based on interpretations and/or observations of test results. Measurement Uncertainties were not taken into account and are published for informational purposes only.			

1. Test Laboratory

1.1. Notes of the Test Report

This report shall not be reproduced in full or partial, without the written approval of **Eurofins TA Technology (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.** The results documented in this report apply only to the tested sample, under the conditions and modes of operation as described herein. Measurement Uncertainties were not taken into account and are published for informational purposes only. This report is written to support regulatory compliance of the applicable standards stated above.

1.2. Test Facility

FCC (Designation number: CN1179, Test Firm Registration Number: 446626)

Eurofins TA Technology (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. has been listed on the US Federal Communications Commission list of test facilities recognized to perform measurements.

A2LA (Certificate Number: 3857.01)

Eurofins TA Technology (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. has been listed by American Association for Laboratory Accreditation to perform measurement.

1.3. Testing Location

Company: Eurofins TA Technology (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.
Address: Building 3, No.145, Jintang Rd, Pudong Shanghai, P.R.China
City: Shanghai
Post code: 201201
Country: P. R. China
Contact: Xu Kai
Telephone: +86-021-50791141/2/3
Fax: +86-021-50791141/2/3-8000
Website: <https://www.eurofins.com/electrical-and-electronics>
E-mail: Kain.Xu@cpt.eurofinscn.com

2. General Description of Equipment Under Test

2.1. Applicant and Manufacturer Information

Applicant	Quectel Wireless Solutions Company Limited
Applicant address	Building 5, Shanghai Business Park Phase III (Area B), No.1016 Tianlin Road, Minhang District, Shanghai, China, 200233
Manufacturer	Quectel Wireless Solutions Company Limited
Manufacturer address	Building 5, Shanghai Business Park Phase III (Area B), No.1016 Tianlin Road, Minhang District, Shanghai, China, 200233

2.2. General Information

EUT Description		
Model	HCM511S-E	
SN	Conducted	E1N24EL10000008
Lab internal SN	Radiated	R2406A0699/S01
Hardware Version	R1.0	
Software Version	NA	
Power Supply	External power supply	
Antenna Type	External Antenna	
Antenna Connector	RP SMA Male (meet with the standard FCC Part 15.203 requirement)	
Antenna Gain	0.20 dBi	
Additional Beamforming Gain	NA	
Operating Frequency Range(s)	Bluetooth LE V5.4: 2402 ~2480 MHz	
Modulation Type	Bluetooth LE: GFSK	
Max. Output Power	8.16 dBm	
Auxiliary Test Equipment		
Mother board	Manufacturer: Quectel Wireless Solutions Co., Ltd. Model: /	
PC	Manufacturer: DELL Model: Latitude 3490	
Note: The EUT is sent from the applicant to Eurofins TA and the information of the EUT is declared by the applicant.		

3. Applied Standards

According to the specifications of the manufacturer, it must comply with the requirements of the following standards:

Test standards:

FCC CFR47 Part 15C (2023) Radio Frequency Devices

ANSI C63.10-2013

Reference standard:

KDB 558074 D01 15.247 Meas Guidance v05r02

4. Test Configuration

Test Mode

The EUT has been associated with peripherals and configuration operated in a manner tended to maximize its emission characteristics in a typical application.

The radiated emission was measured in the following position: EUT stand-up position (vertical), lie-down position (horizontal). The worst emission was found in lie-down position (horizontal) and the loop antenna is vertical, the others are vertical and horizontal. and the worst case was recorded.

In order to find the worst case condition, Pre-tests are needed at the presence of different data rate. Preliminary tests have been done on all the configuration for confirming worst case. Data rate below means worst-case rate of each test item.

Worst-case data rates are shown as following table.

Test Mode	Data Rate
Bluetooth (Low Energy)	1Mbps; 2Mbps
Bluetooth (Low Energy) (S=2)	500kbps
Bluetooth (Low Energy) (S=8)	125kbps

5. Test Case Results

5.1. Maximum output power

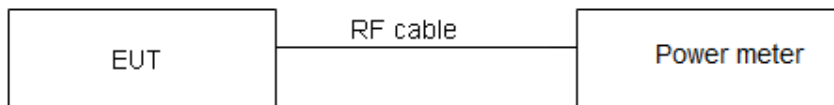
Ambient Condition

Temperature	Relative humidity
15°C ~ 35°C	20% ~ 80%

Methods of Measurement

During the process of the testing, The EUT was connected to Power meter with a known loss. The EUT is max power transmission with proper modulation.

Test Setup



Limits

Rule Part 15.247 (b) (3) specifies that " For systems using digital modulation in the 902–928 MHz, 2400–2483.5 MHz: 1 Watt."

Average Output Power	$\leq 1\text{W (30dBm)}$
----------------------	--------------------------

Measurement Uncertainty

The assessed measurement uncertainty to ensure 95% confidence level for the normal distribution is with the coverage factor $k = 2$, $U = 0.44 \text{ dB}$.

Test Results

Power Index	
Channel	Bluetooth LE
CH0	8
CH19	8
CH39	8

Test Mode	Duty cycle	Duty cycle correction Factor (dB)
Bluetooth LE (1M)	0.632	1.990
Bluetooth LE (2M)	0.337	4.730
Bluetooth LE (S=8)	0.828	0.820
Bluetooth LE (S=2)	0.572	2.430
Note: when Duty cycle ≥ 0.98 , Duty cycle correction Factor not required.		

Test Mode	Carrier frequency (MHz) / Channel	Average Power Measured (dBm)	Average Power with duty factor (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Conclusion
Bluetooth (Low Energy) (1M)	2402/CH0	5.86	7.85	30	PASS
	2440/CH19	5.90	7.89	30	PASS
	2480/CH39	6.17	8.16	30	PASS
Bluetooth (Low Energy) (2M)	2402/CH0	3.08	7.81	30	PASS
	2440/CH19	3.33	8.06	30	PASS
	2480/CH39	3.39	8.12	30	PASS
Bluetooth (Low Energy) (S=2)	2402/CH0	5.42	7.85	30	PASS
	2440/CH19	5.65	8.08	30	PASS
	2480/CH39	5.60	8.03	30	PASS
Bluetooth (Low Energy) (S=8)	2402/CH0	7.08	7.90	30	PASS
	2440/CH19	7.26	8.08	30	PASS
	2480/CH39	7.25	8.07	30	PASS
Note: Average Power with duty factor = Average Power Measured +Duty cycle correction factor					

5.2. 99% Bandwidth and 6dB Bandwidth

Ambient Condition

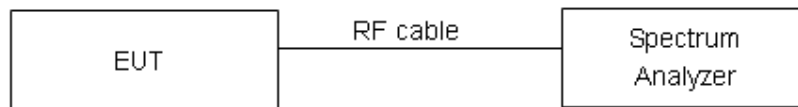
Temperature	Relative humidity
15°C ~ 35°C	20% ~ 80%

Method of Measurement

The EUT was connected to the spectrum analyzer through an external attenuator (20dB) and a known loss cable. RBW is set to 100 kHz; VBW is set to 300 kHz on spectrum analyzer. Detector=Peak, Trace mode=max hold.

The EUT was connected to the spectrum analyzer through a known loss cable. The resolution bandwidth (RBW) shall be in the range of 1% to 5% of the actual occupied / x dB bandwidth and the video bandwidth (VBW) shall not be smaller than three times the RBW value.

Test Setup



Limits

Rule Part 15.247 (a) (2) specifies that “Systems using digital modulation techniques may operate in the 902–928 MHz, 2400–2483.5 MHz bands. The minimum 6 dB bandwidth shall be at least 500 kHz.”

minimum 6 dB bandwidth	≥ 500 kHz
------------------------	-----------

Measurement Uncertainty

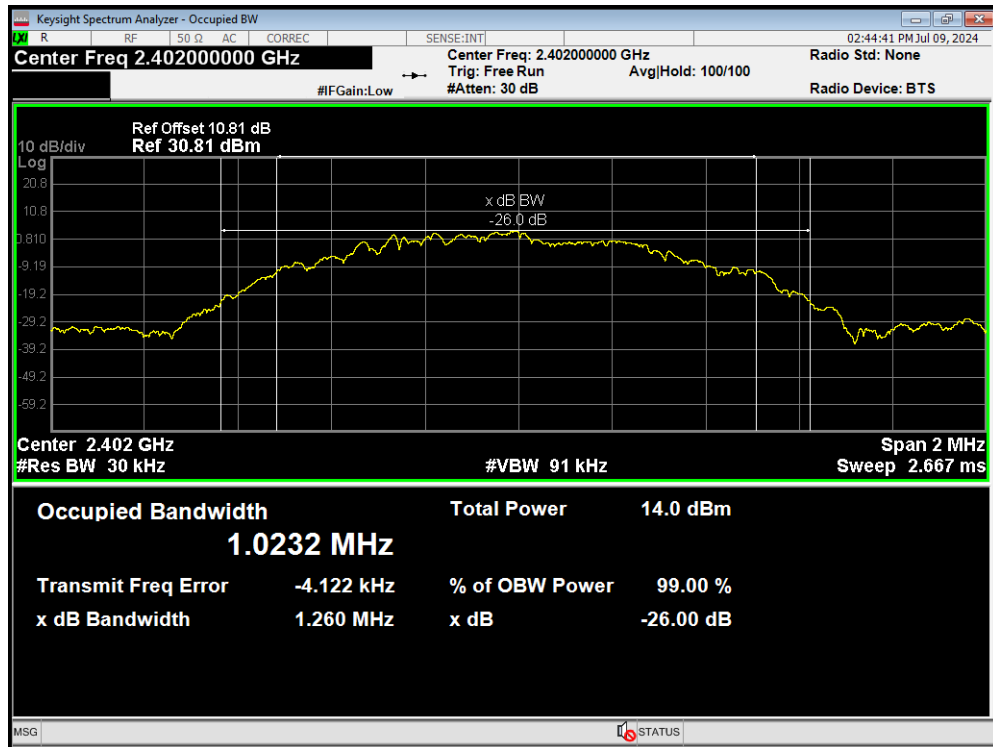
The assessed measurement uncertainty to ensure 95% confidence level for the normal distribution is with the coverage factor $k = 2$, $U = 936$ Hz.

Test Results:

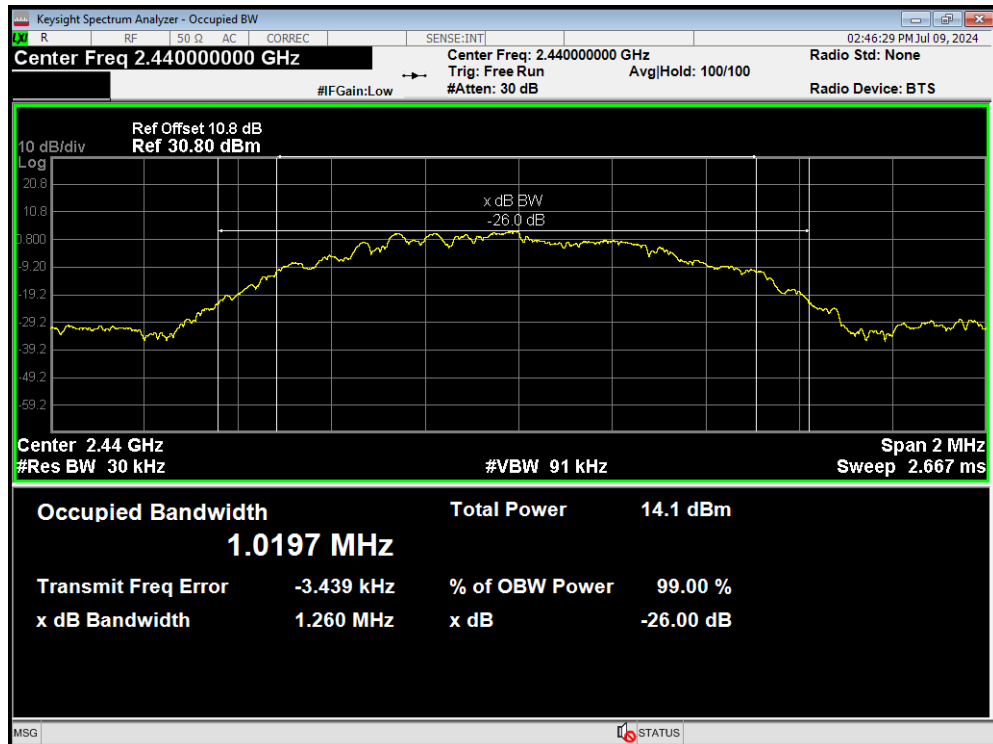
Test Mode	Carrier frequency (MHz)	99% bandwidth (MHz)	Minimum 6 dB bandwidth (MHz)	Limit (kHz)	Conclusion
Bluetooth (Low Energy) (1M)	2402	1.023	0.649	500	PASS
	2440	1.020	0.636	500	PASS
	2480	1.019	0.646	500	PASS
Bluetooth (Low Energy) (2M)	2402	2.034	1.151	500	PASS
	2440	2.031	1.103	500	PASS
	2480	2.023	1.153	500	PASS
Bluetooth (Low Energy) (S=2)	2402	1.015	0.657	500	PASS
	2440	1.008	0.649	500	PASS
	2480	1.008	0.640	500	PASS
Bluetooth (Low Energy) (S=8)	2402	1.041	0.602	500	PASS
	2440	1.039	0.600	500	PASS
	2480	1.037	0.598	500	PASS

99%bandwidth

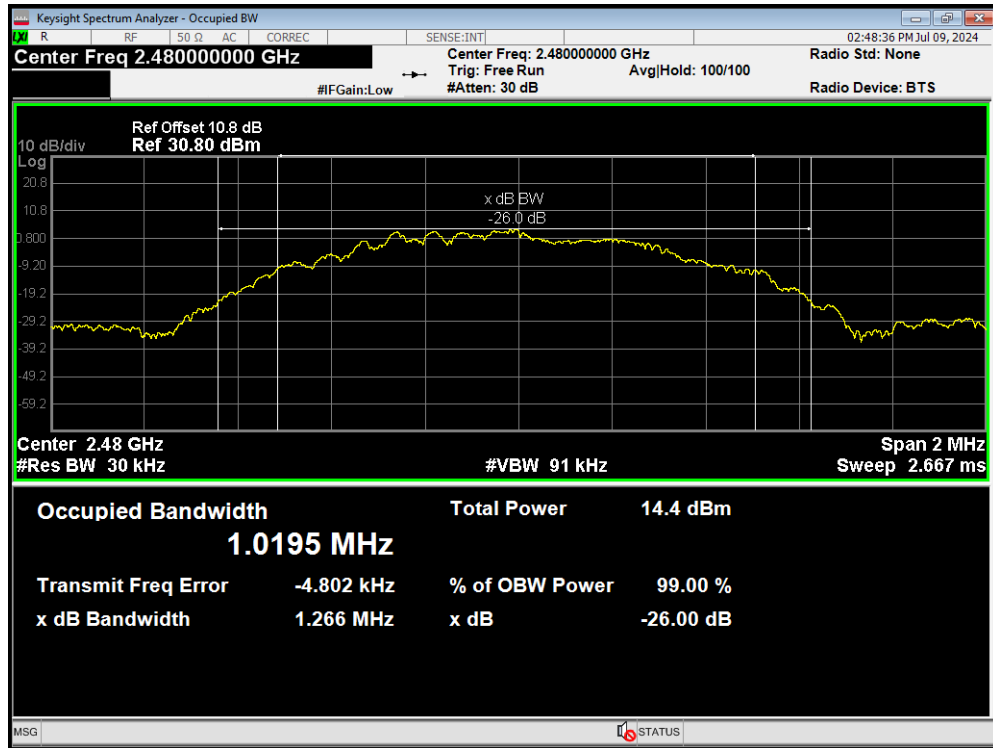
OBW Bluetooth LE(1M) 2402MHz



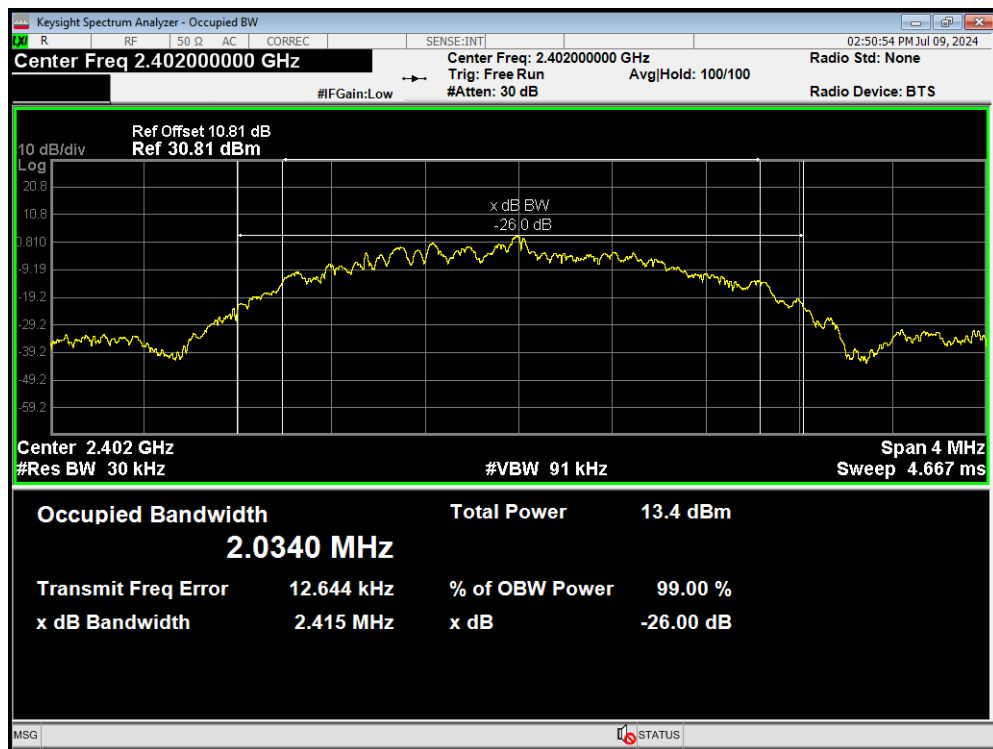
OBW Bluetooth LE(1M) 2440MHz



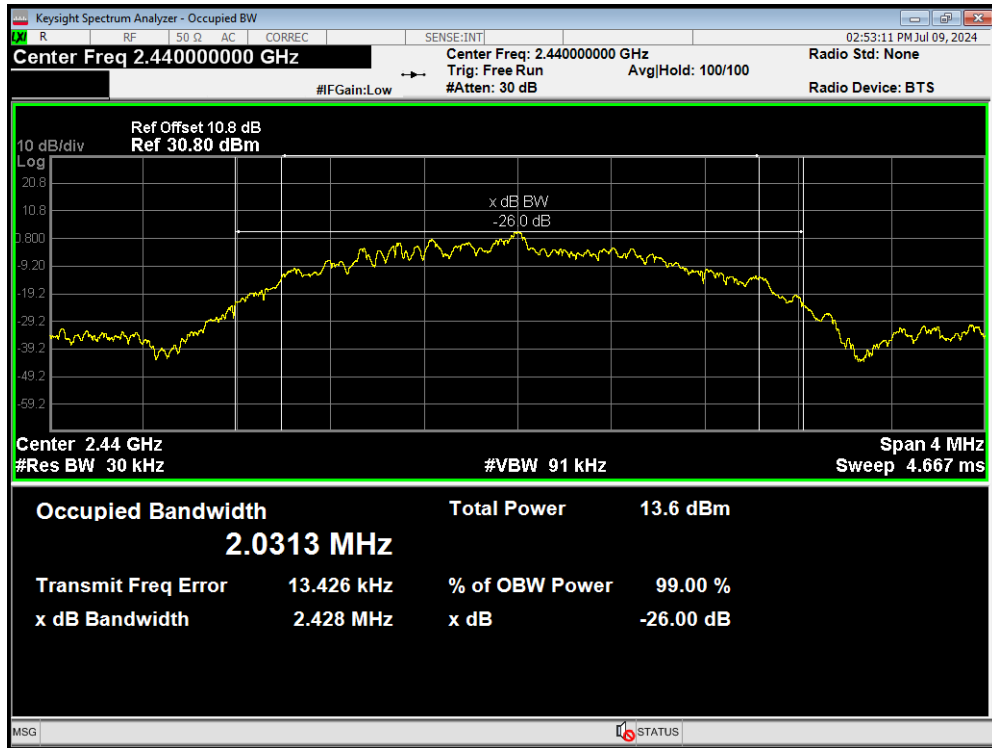
OBW Bluetooth LE(1M) 2480MHz



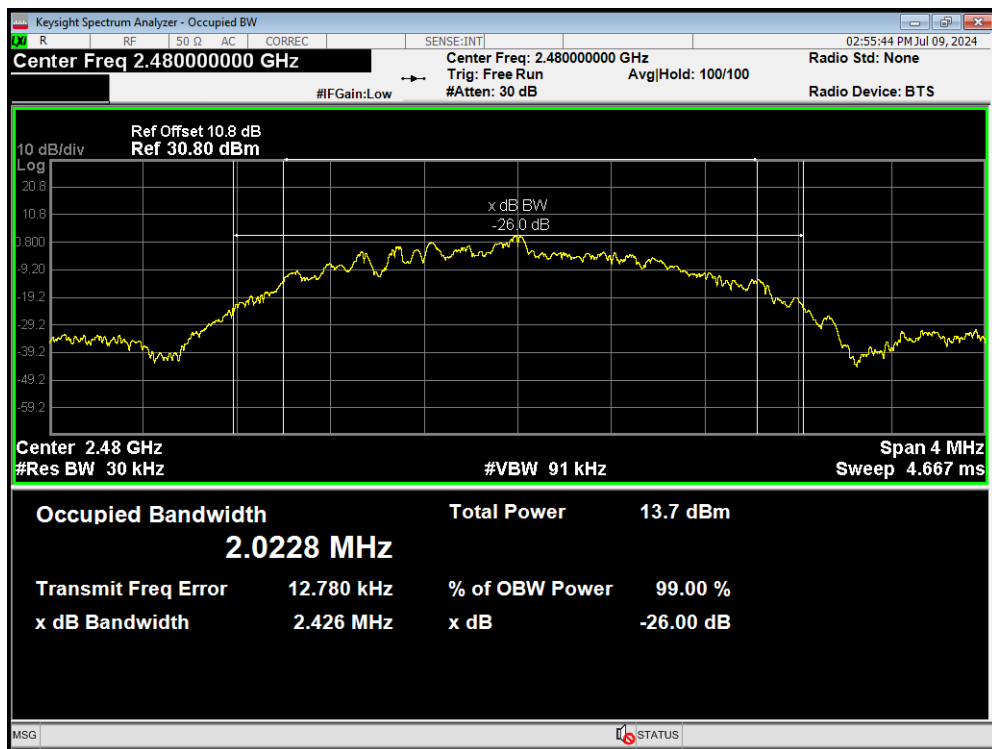
OBW Bluetooth LE(2M) 2402MHz



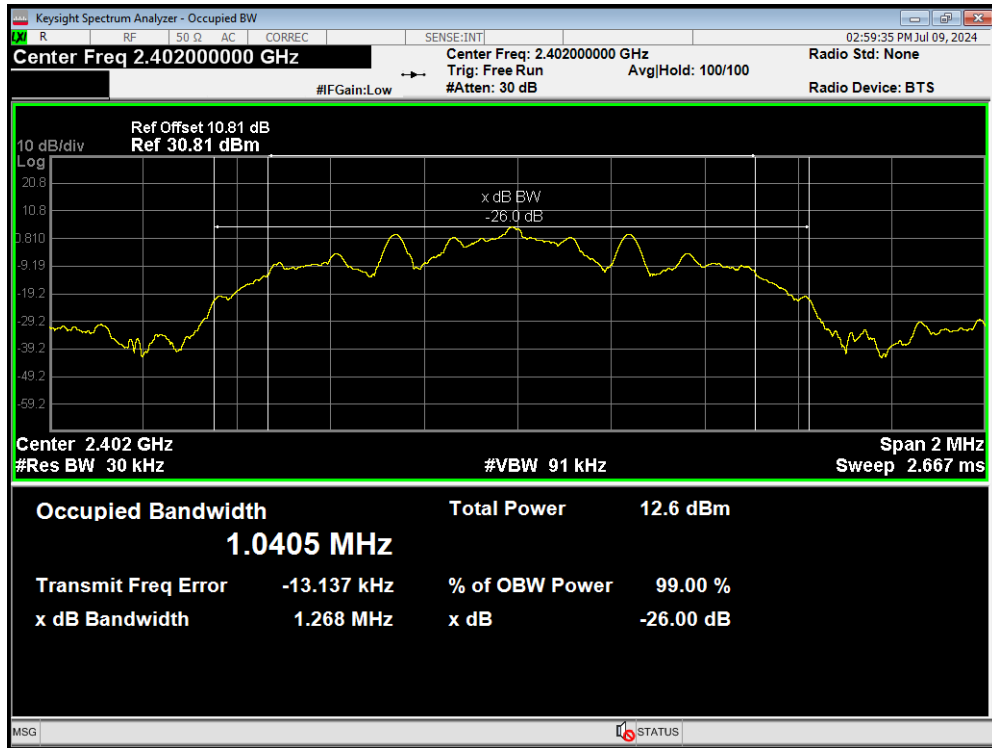
OBW Bluetooth LE(2M) 2440MHz



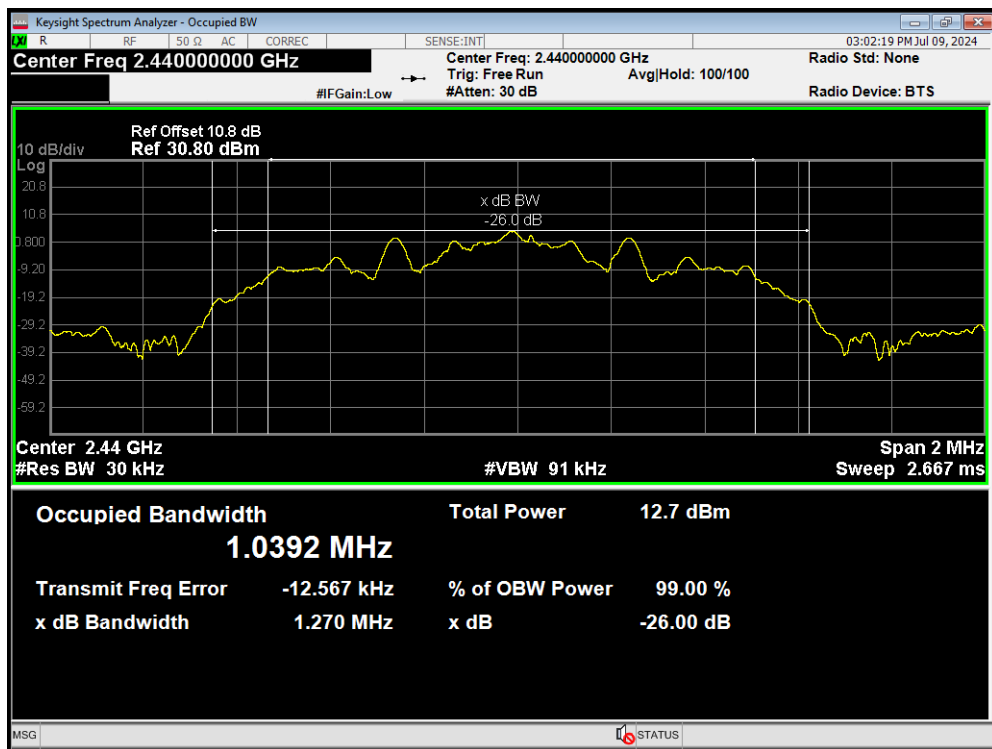
OBW Bluetooth LE(2M) 2480MHz



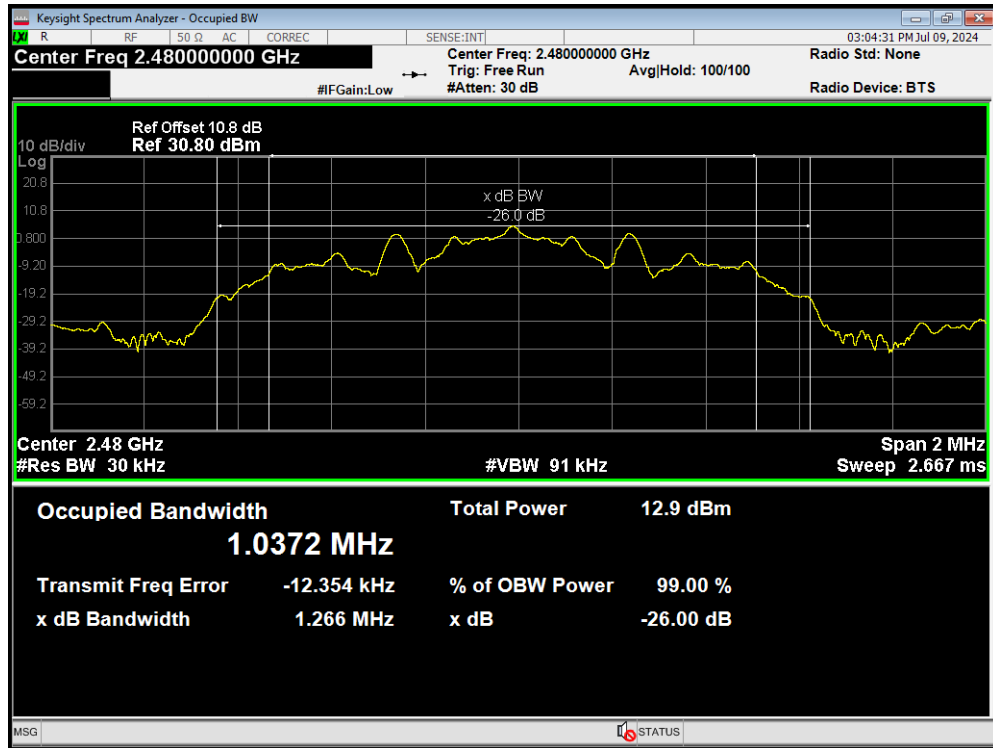
OBW Bluetooth LE(S=8) 2402MHz



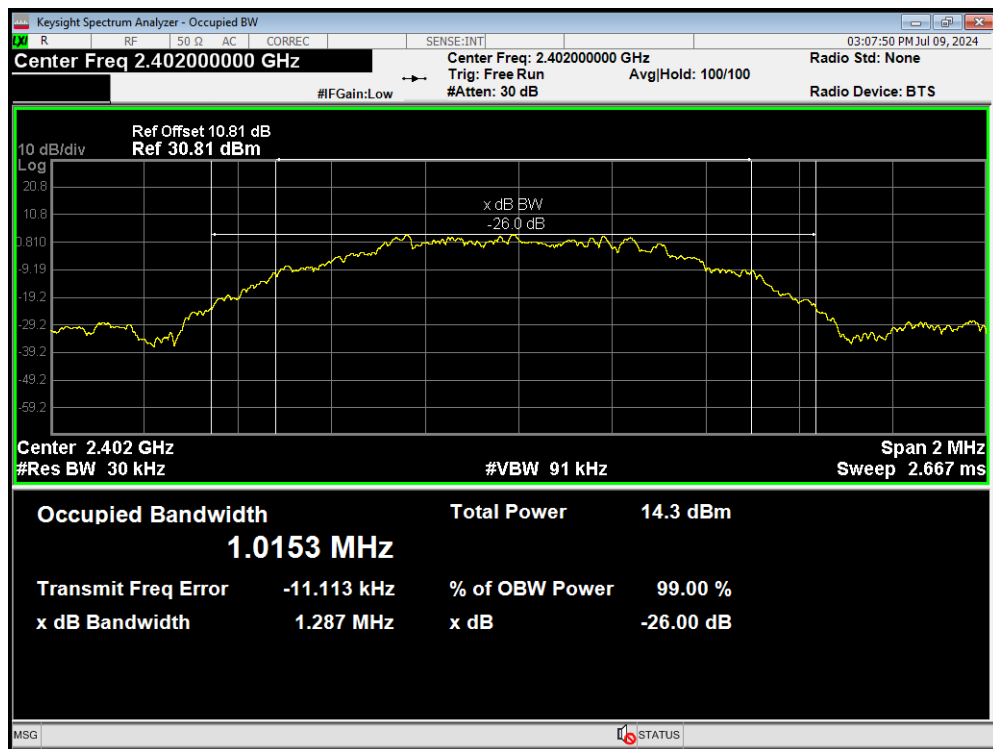
OBW Bluetooth LE(S=8) 2440MHz



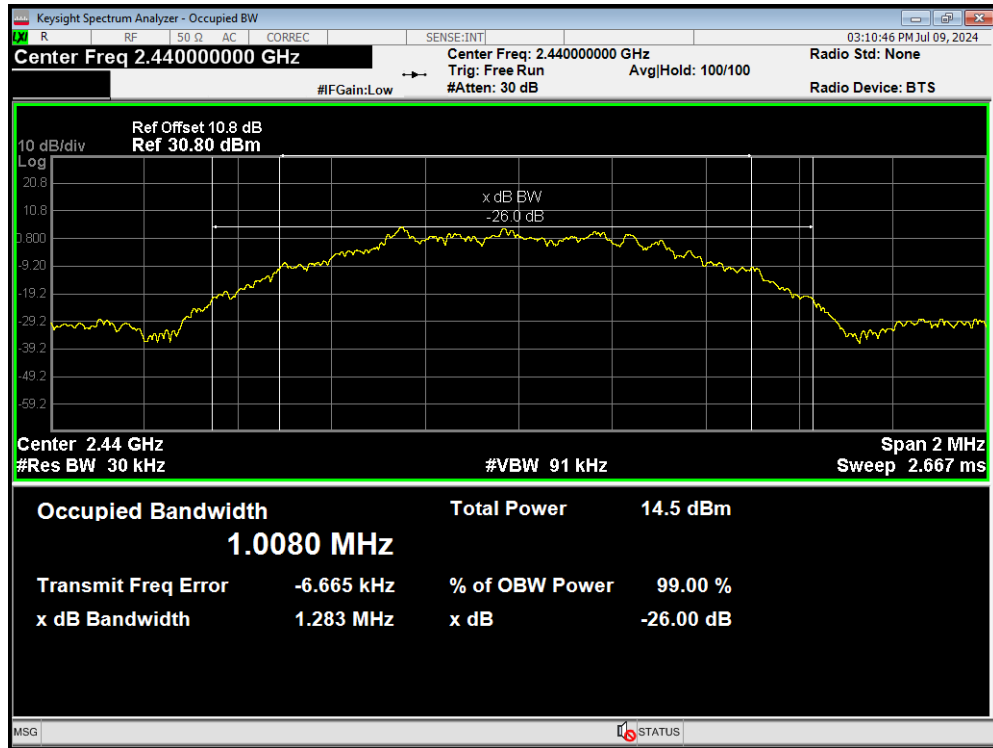
OBW Bluetooth LE(S=8) 2480MHz



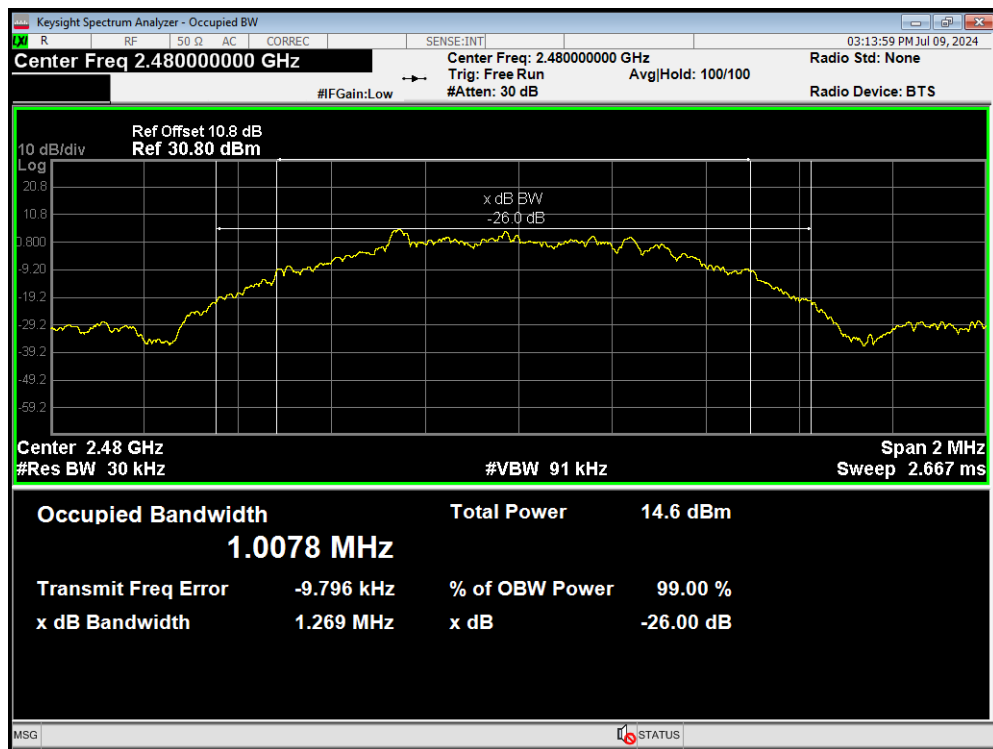
OBW Bluetooth LE(S=2) 2402MHz



OBW Bluetooth LE(S=2) 2440MHz

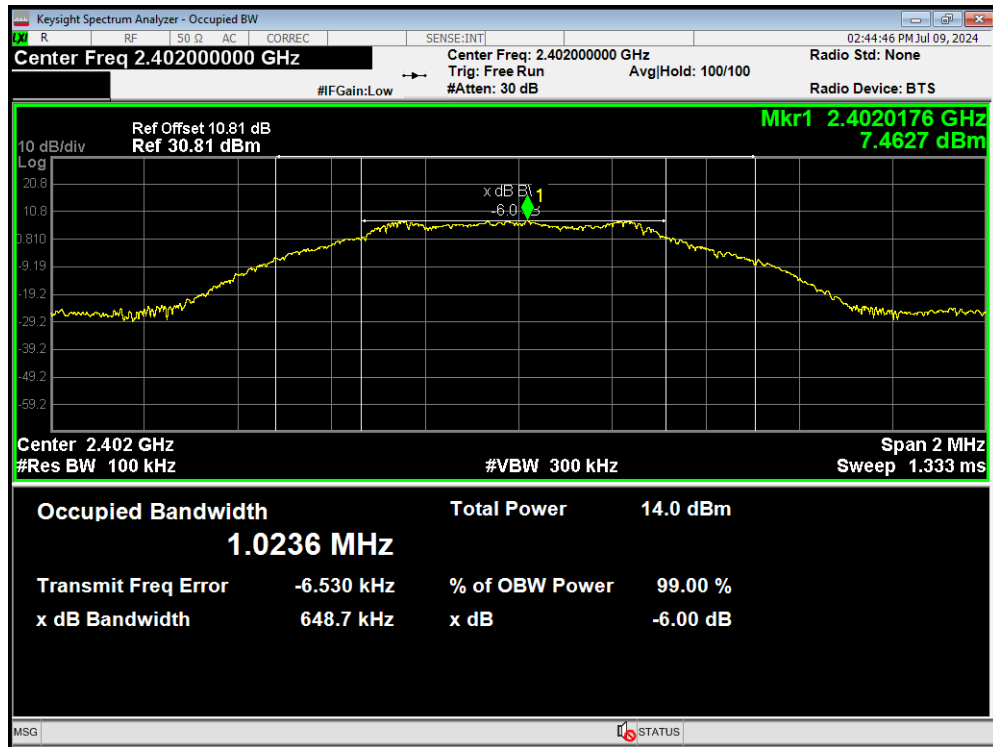


OBW Bluetooth LE(S=2) 2480MHz

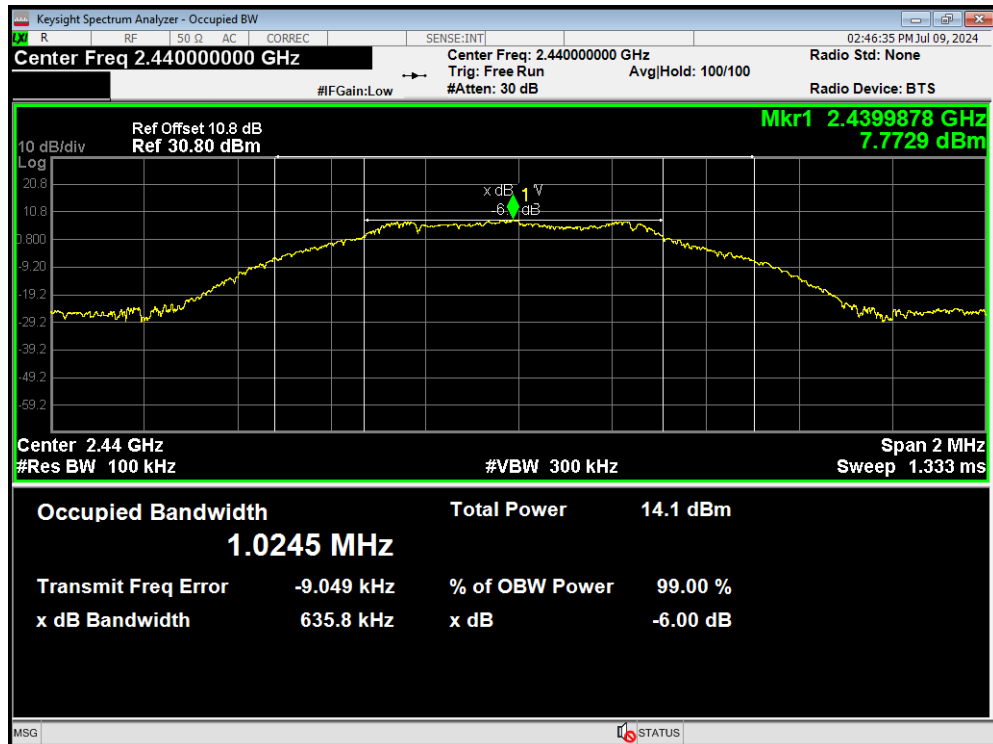


6 dB bandwidth

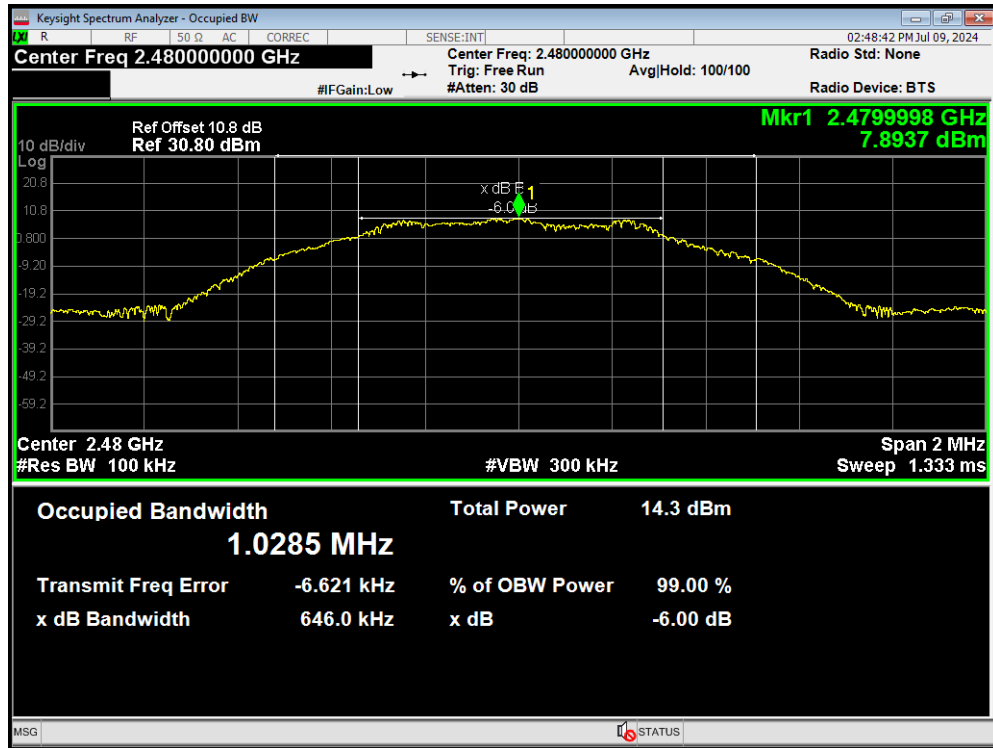
-6dB Bandwidth Bluetooth LE(1M) 2402MHz



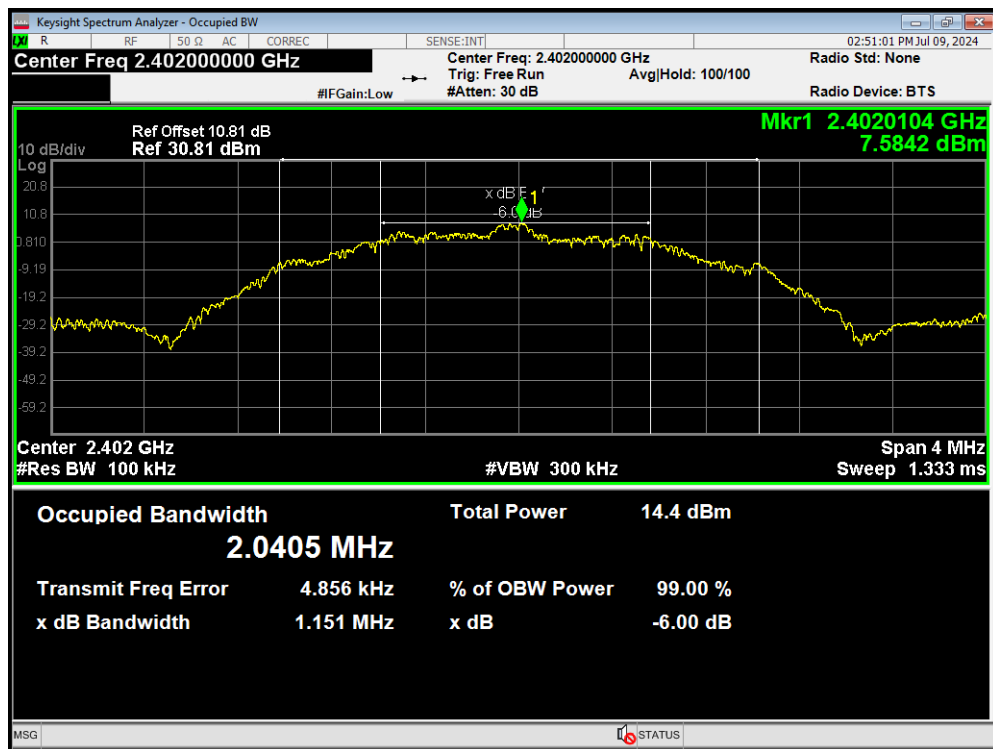
-6dB Bandwidth Bluetooth LE(1M) 2440MHz



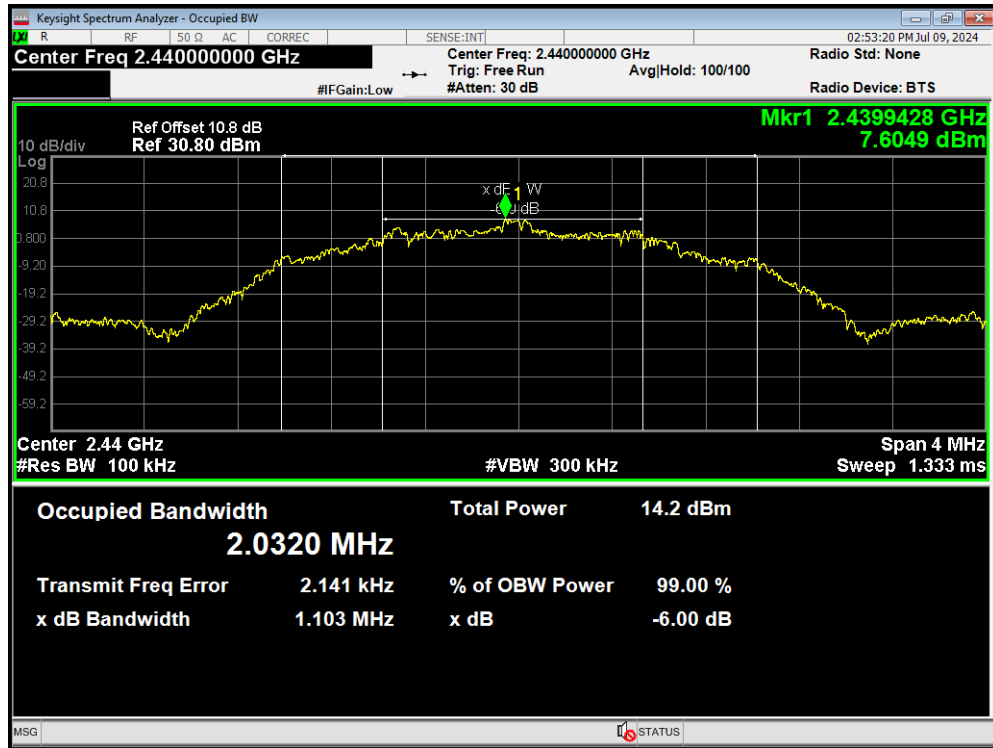
-6dB Bandwidth Bluetooth LE(1M) 2480MHz



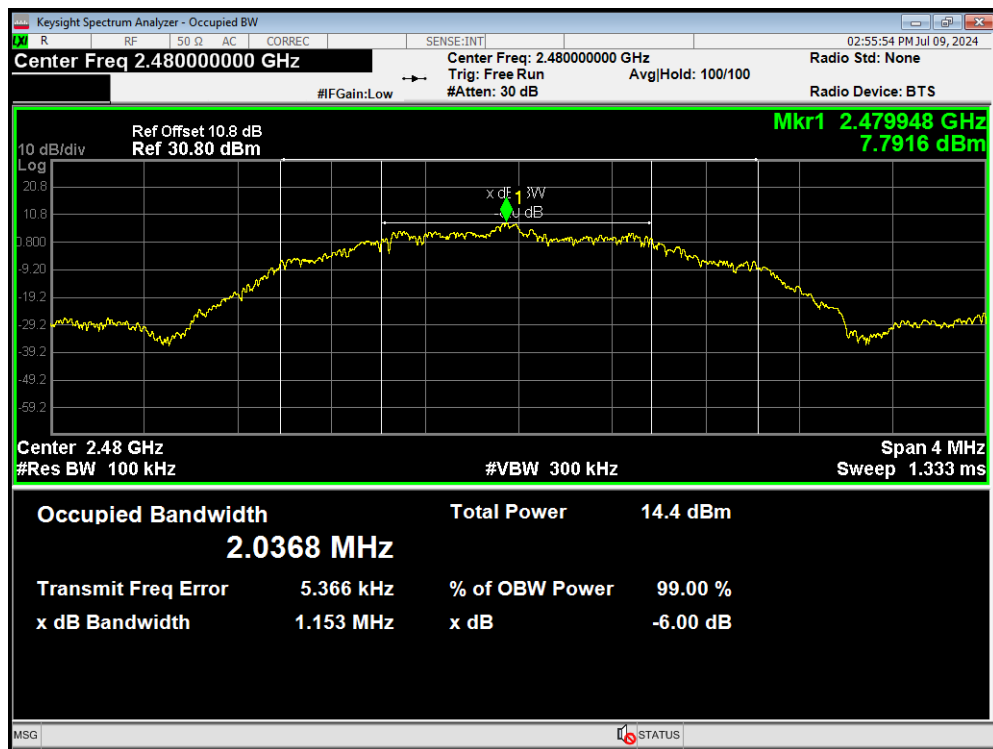
-6dB Bandwidth Bluetooth LE(2M) 2402MHz



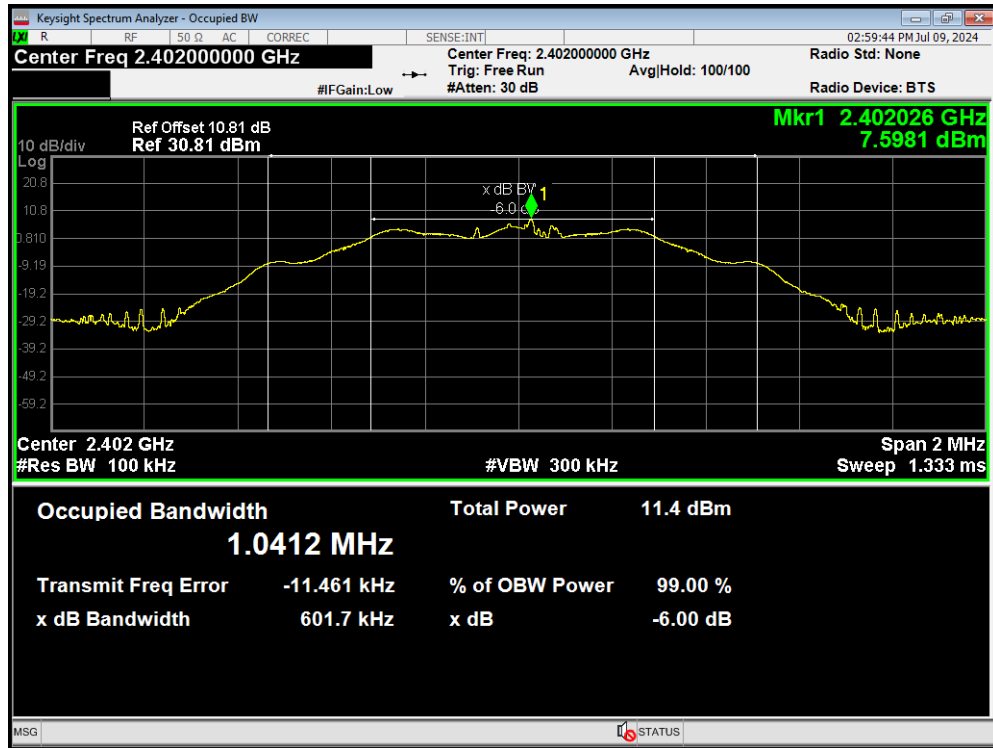
-6dB Bandwidth Bluetooth LE(2M) 2440MHz



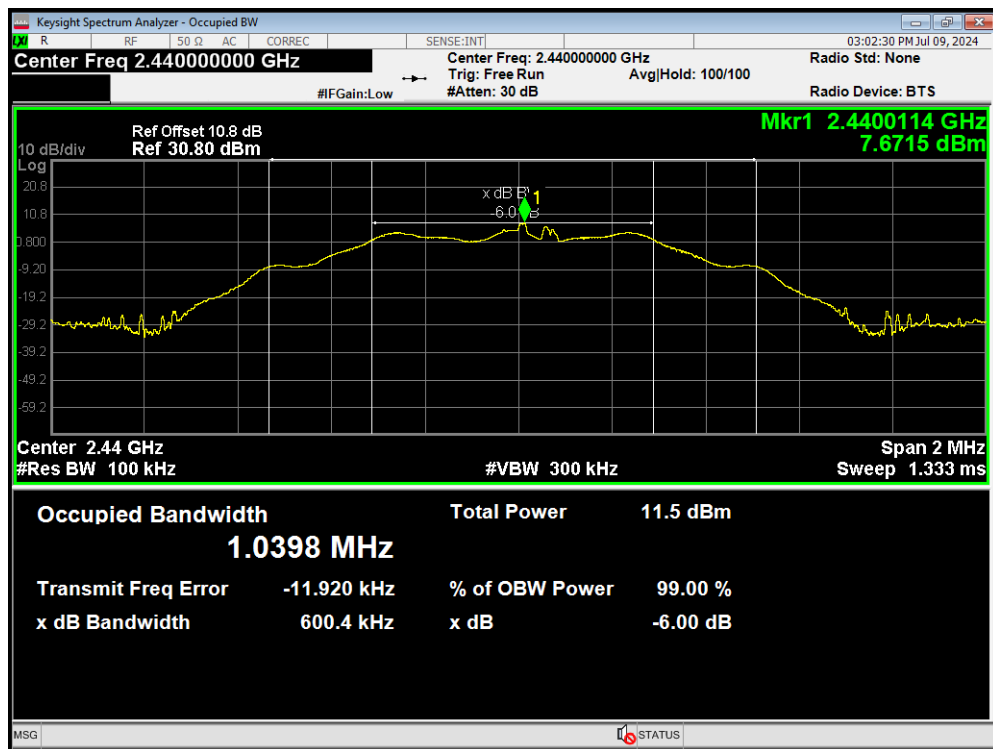
-6dB Bandwidth Bluetooth LE(2M) 2480MHz



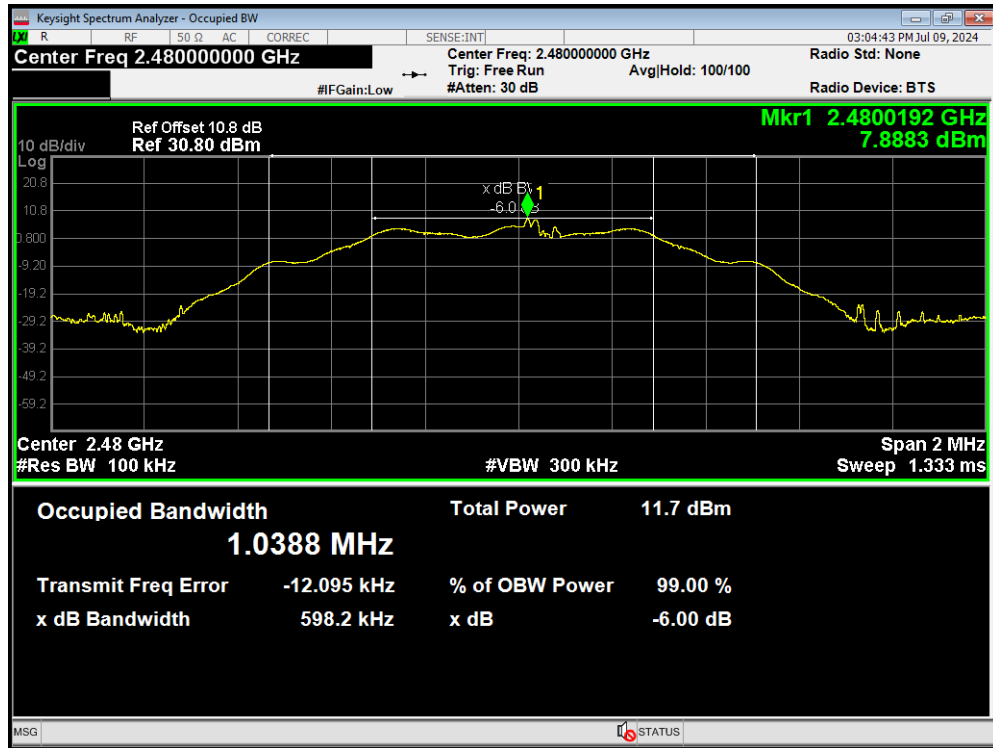
-6dB Bandwidth Bluetooth LE(S=8) 2402MHz



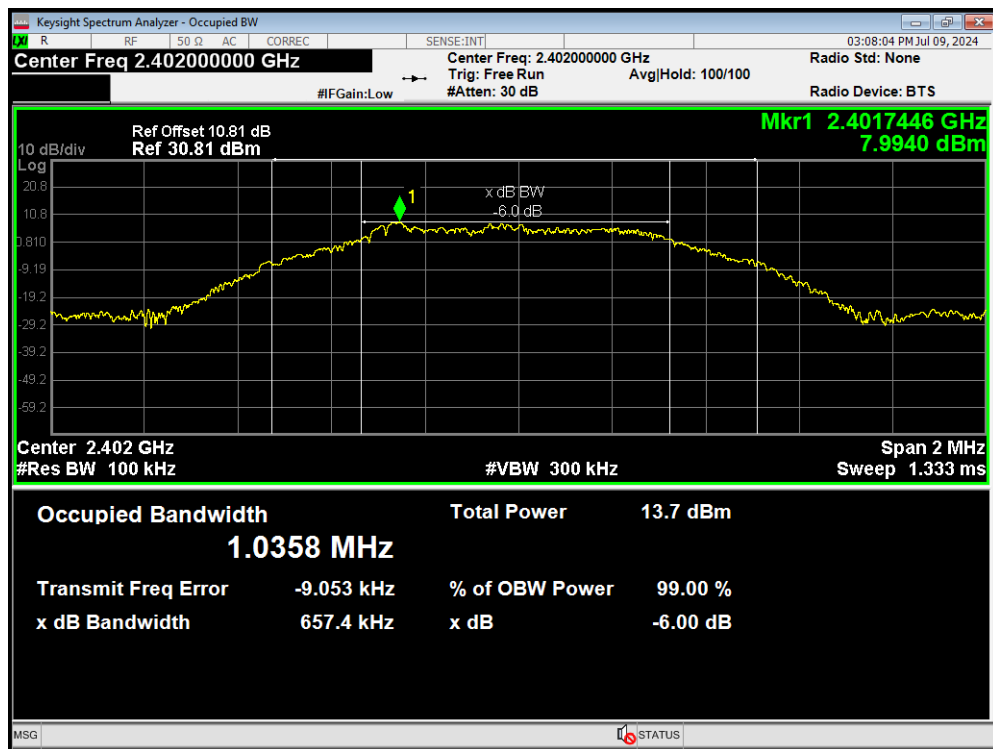
-6dB Bandwidth Bluetooth LE(S=8) 2440MHz



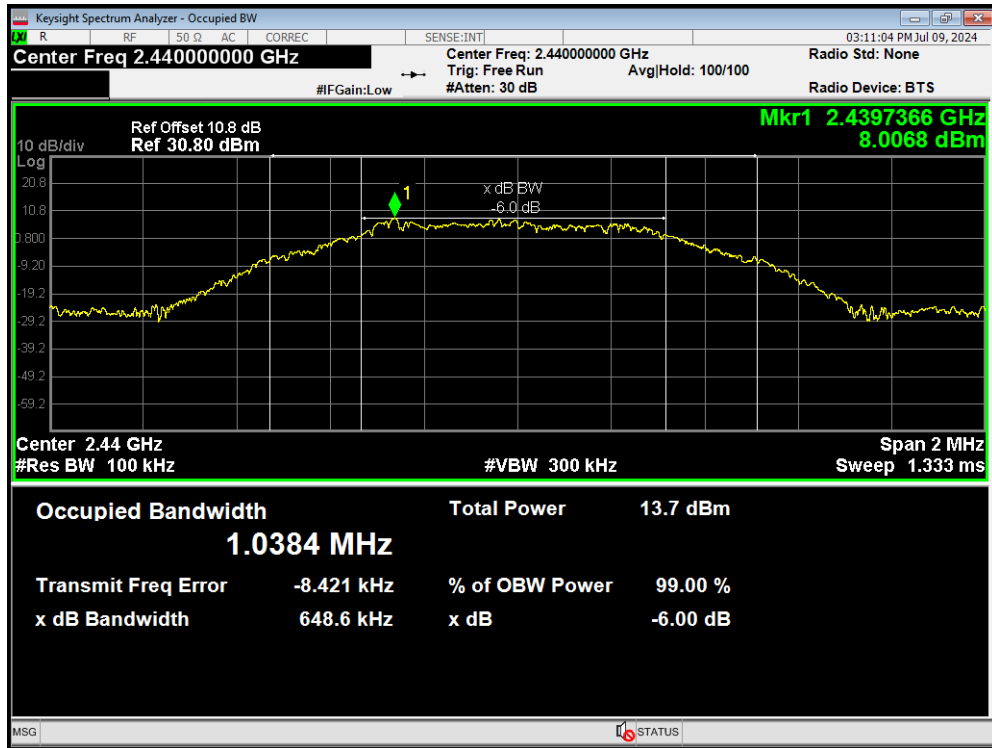
-6dB Bandwidth Bluetooth LE(S=8) 2480MHz



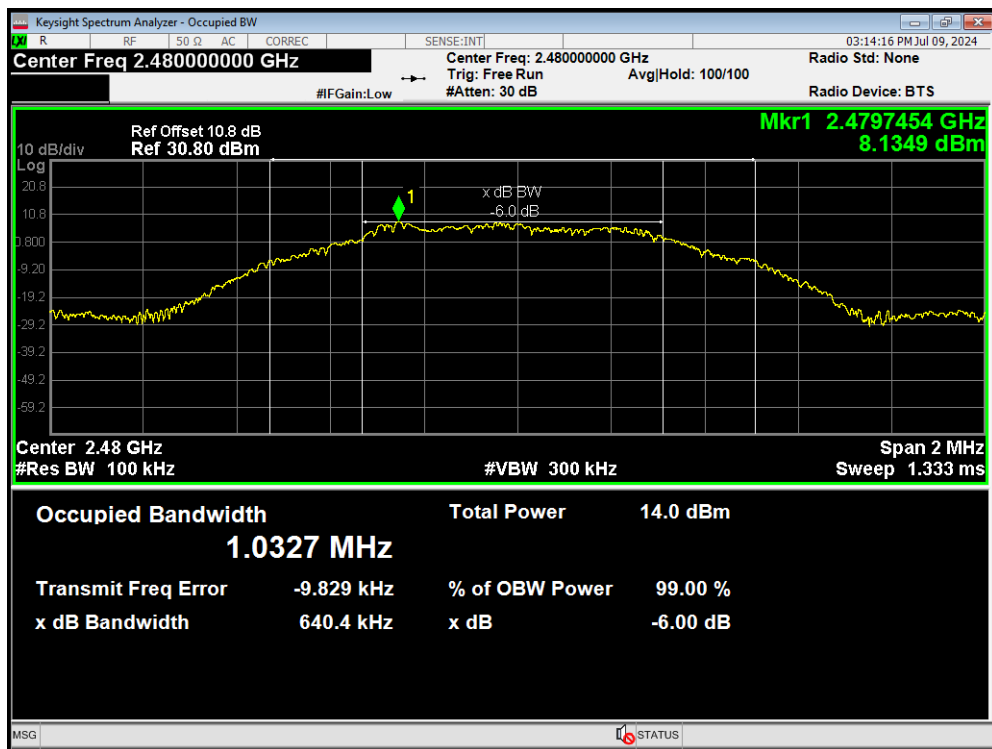
-6dB Bandwidth Bluetooth LE(S=2) 2402MHz



-6dB Bandwidth Bluetooth LE(S=2) 2440MHz



-6dB Bandwidth Bluetooth LE(S=2) 2480MHz



5.3. Band Edge

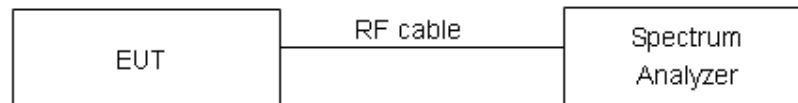
Ambient Condition

Temperature	Relative humidity
15°C ~ 35°C	20% ~ 80%

Method of Measurement

The EUT was connected to the spectrum analyzer through an external attenuator (20dB) and a known loss cable the band edge of the lowest and highest channels were measured. The peak detector is used and RBW is set to 100 kHz and VBW is set to 300 kHz on spectrum analyzer. Spectrum analyzer plots are included on the following pages.

Test Setup



Limits

Rule Part 15.247(d) specifies that “In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits.” If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB.”

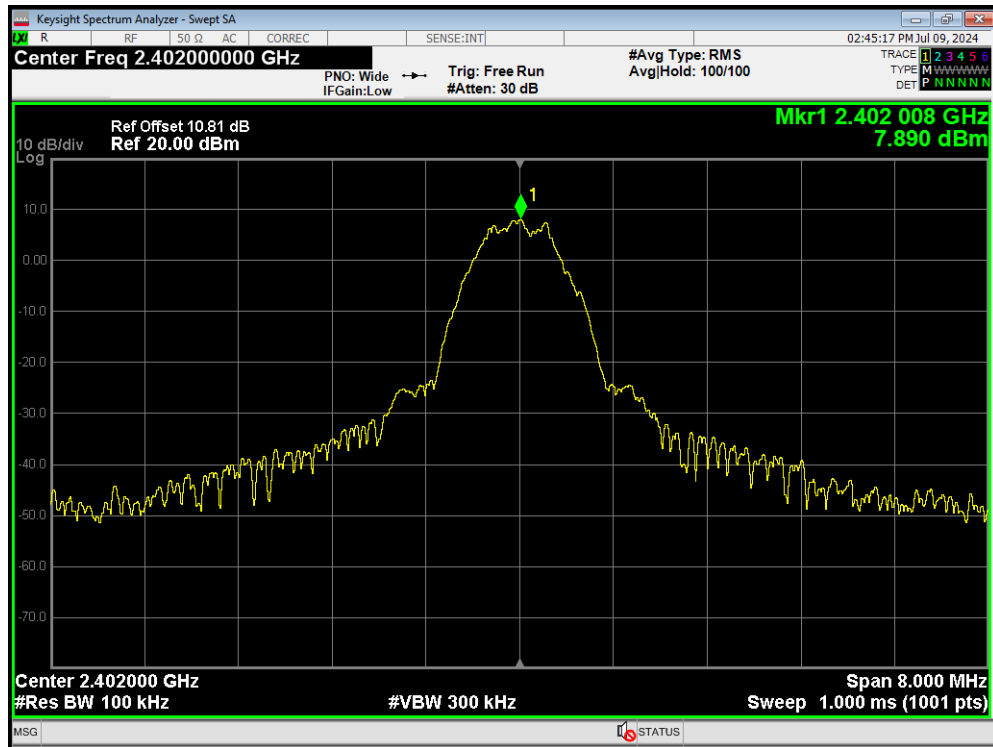
Measurement Uncertainty

The assessed measurement uncertainty to ensure 95% confidence level for the normal distribution is with the coverage factor $k = 1.96$.

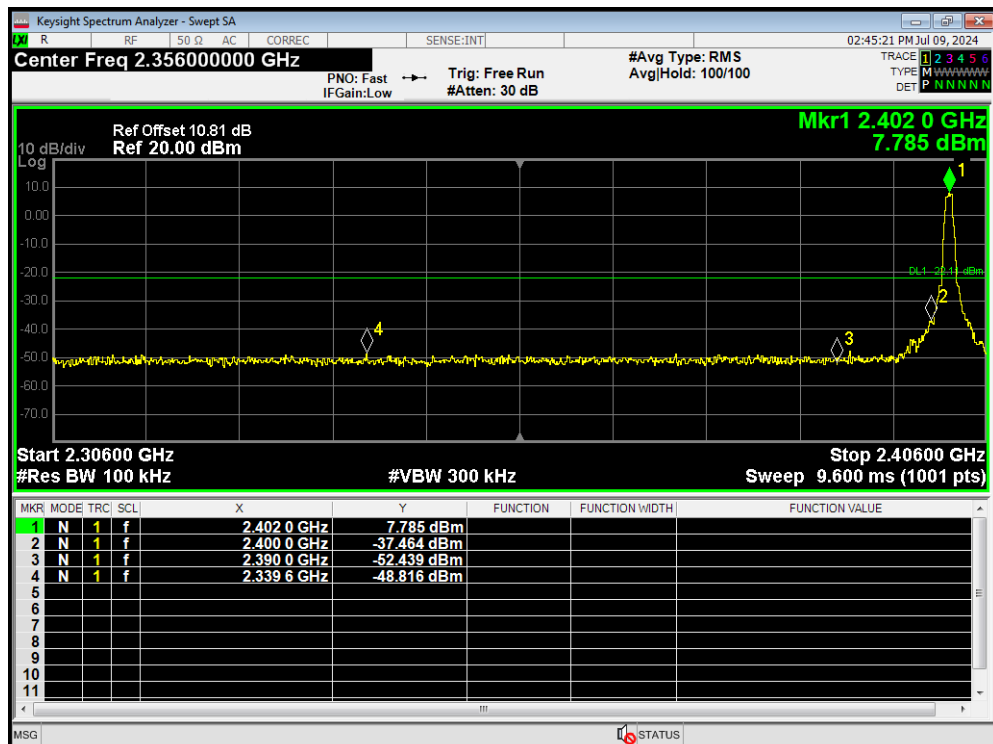
Frequency	Uncertainty
2GHz-3GHz	1.407 dB

Test Results: PASS

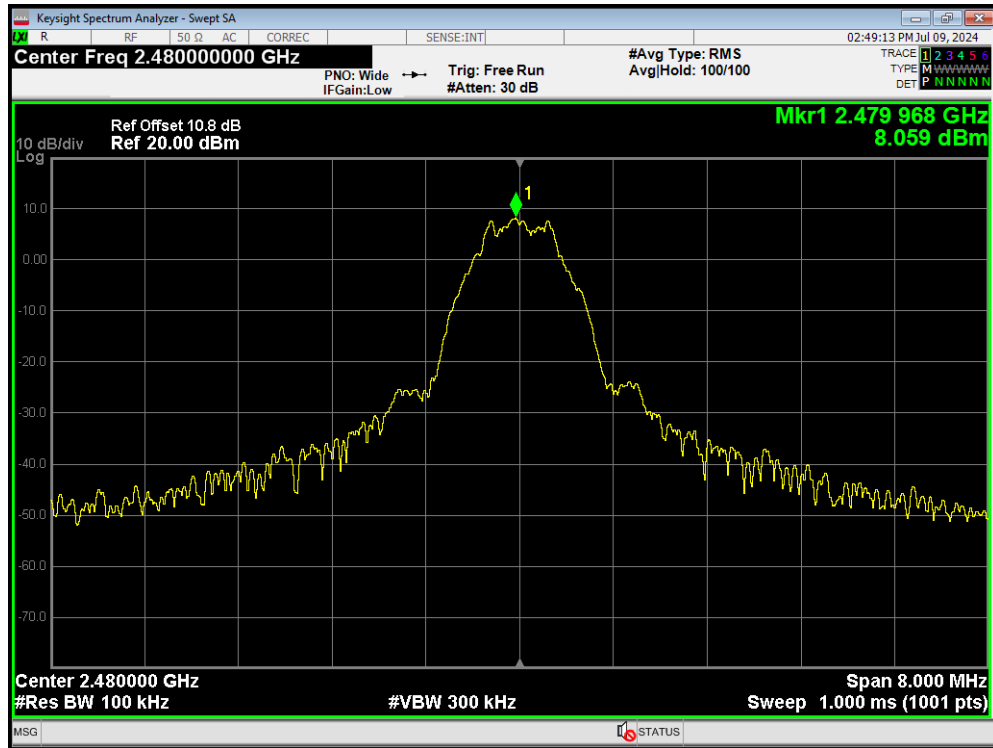
Band Edge Bluetooth LE(1M) 2402MHz Ref



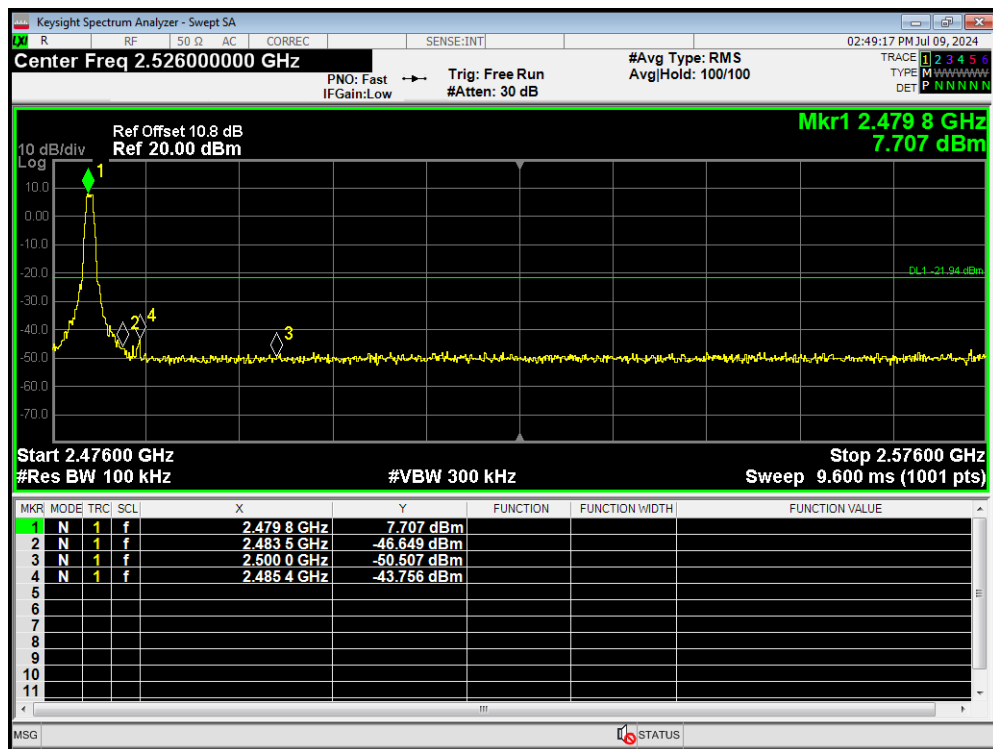
Band Edge Bluetooth LE(1M) 2402MHz Emission



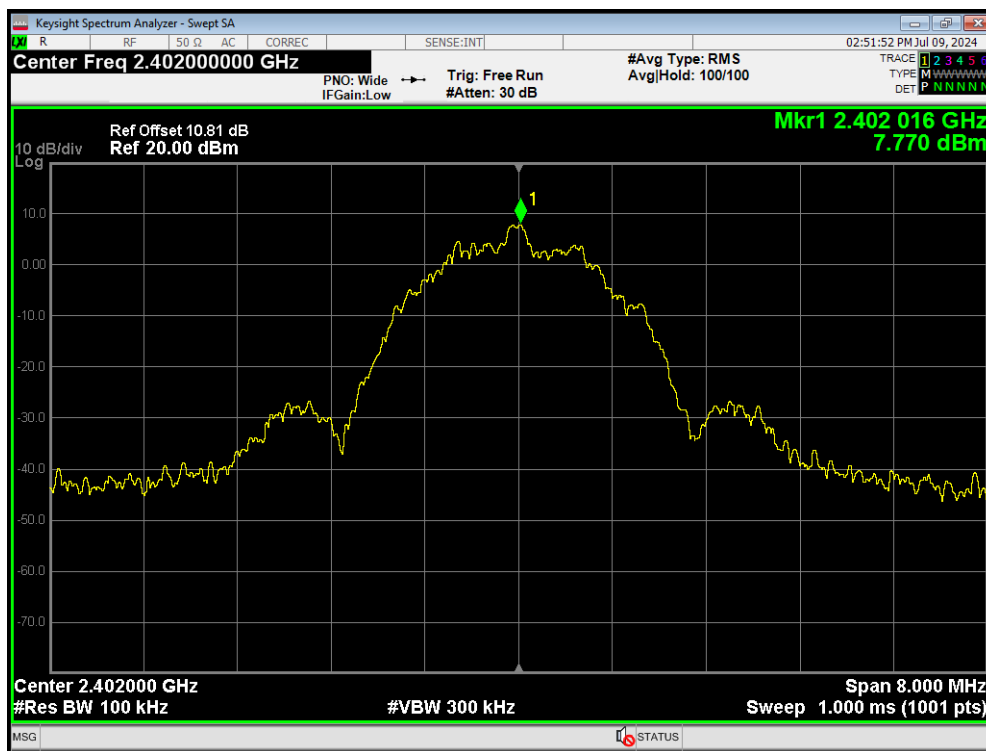
Band Edge Bluetooth LE(1M) 2480MHz Ref



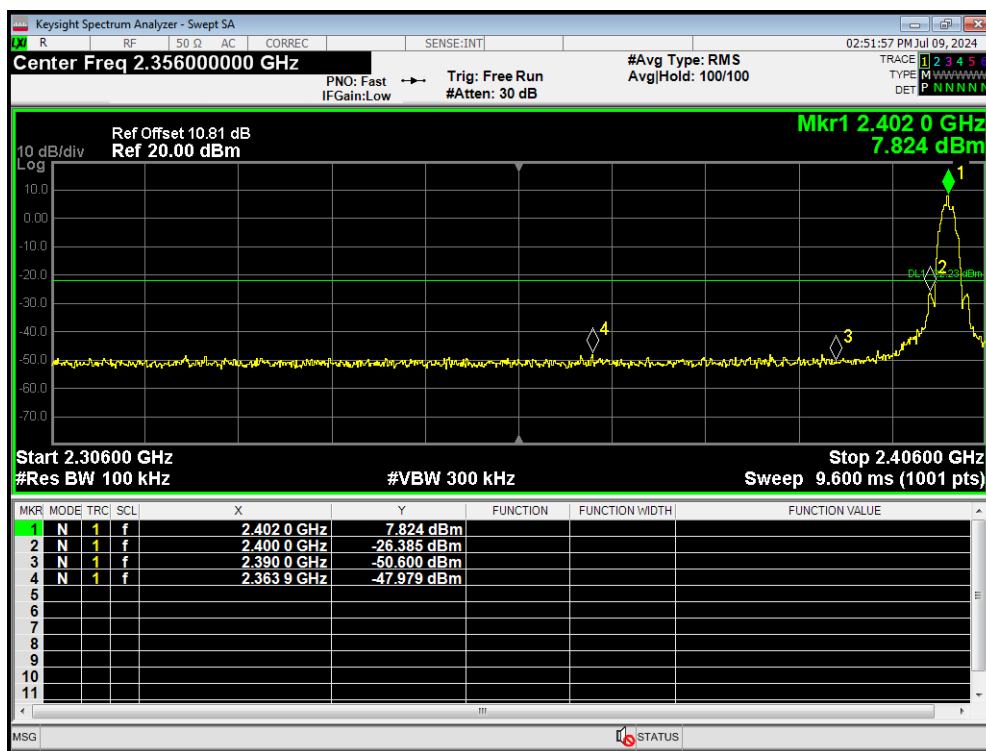
Band Edge Bluetooth LE(1M) 2480MHz Emission



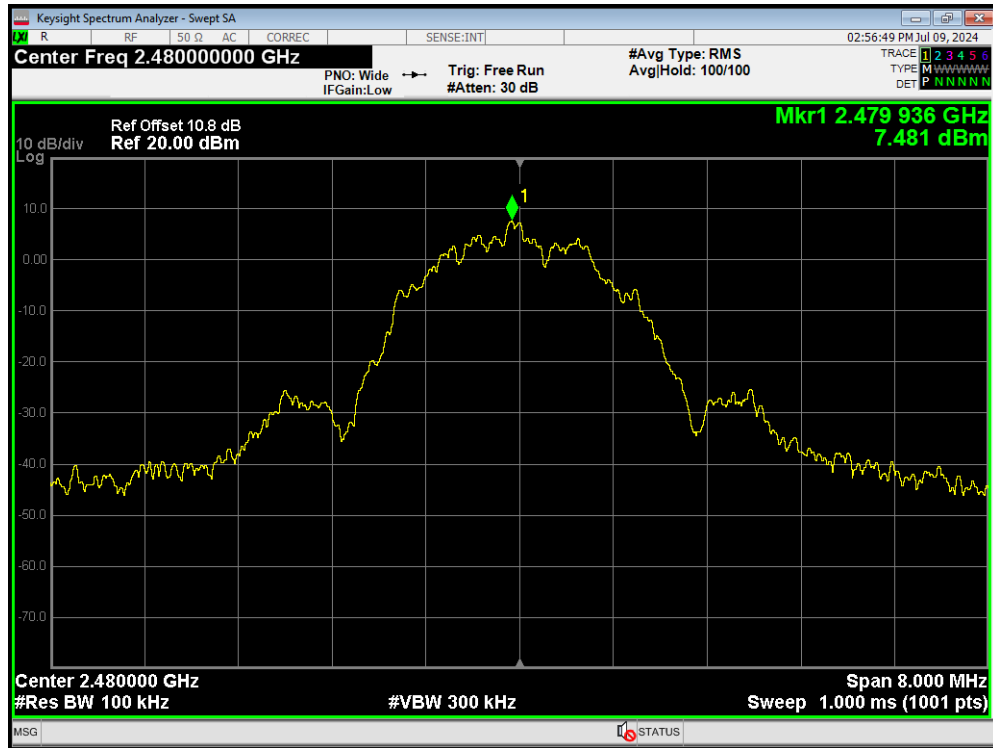
Band Edge Bluetooth LE(2M) 2402MHz Ref



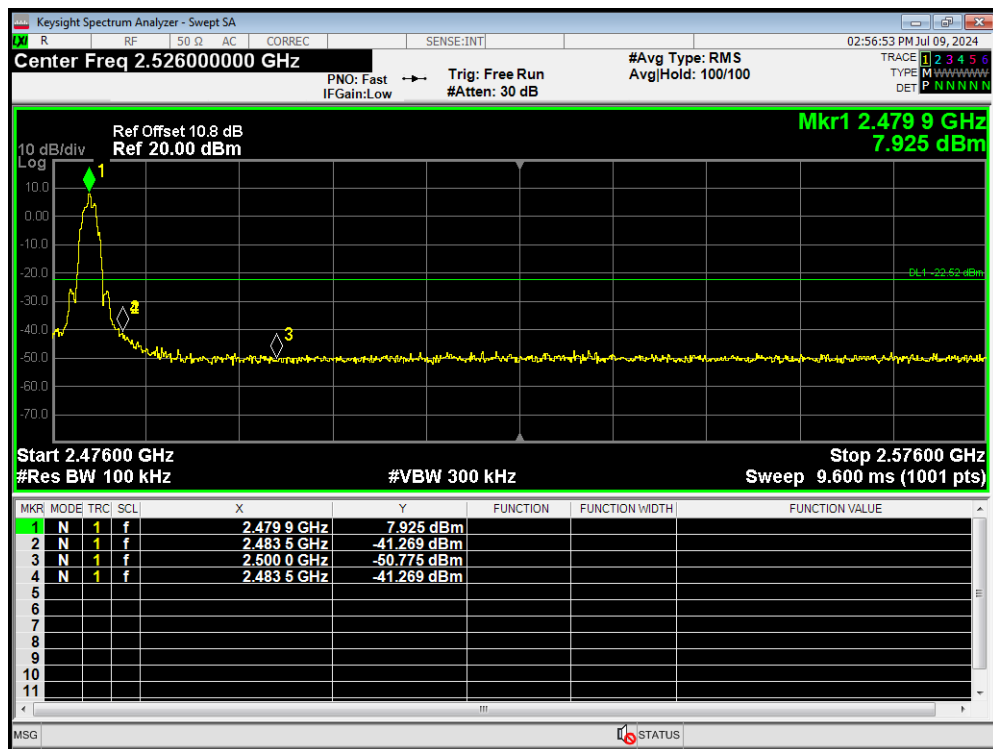
Band Edge Bluetooth LE(2M) 2402MHz Emission



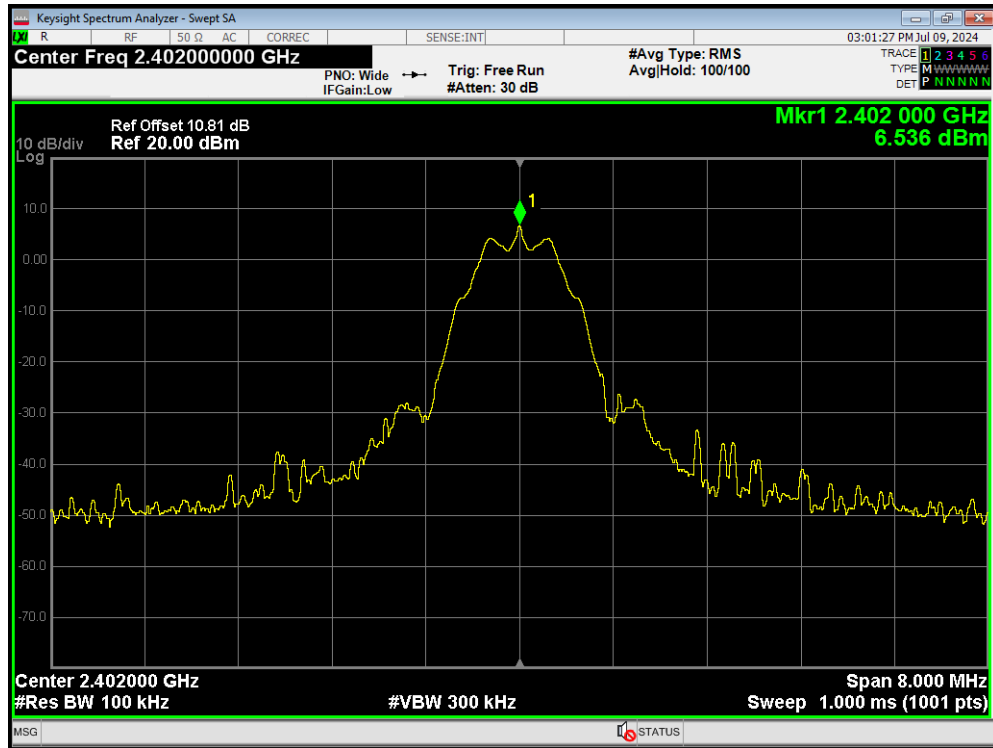
Band Edge Bluetooth LE(2M) 2480MHz Ref



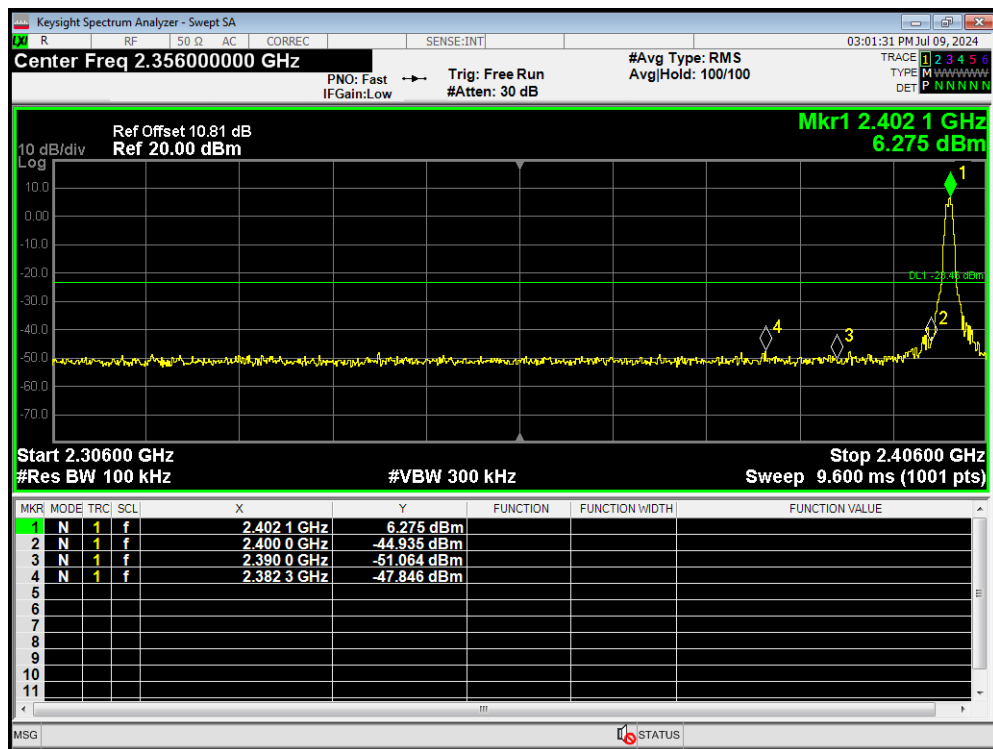
Band Edge Bluetooth LE(2M) 2480MHz Emission



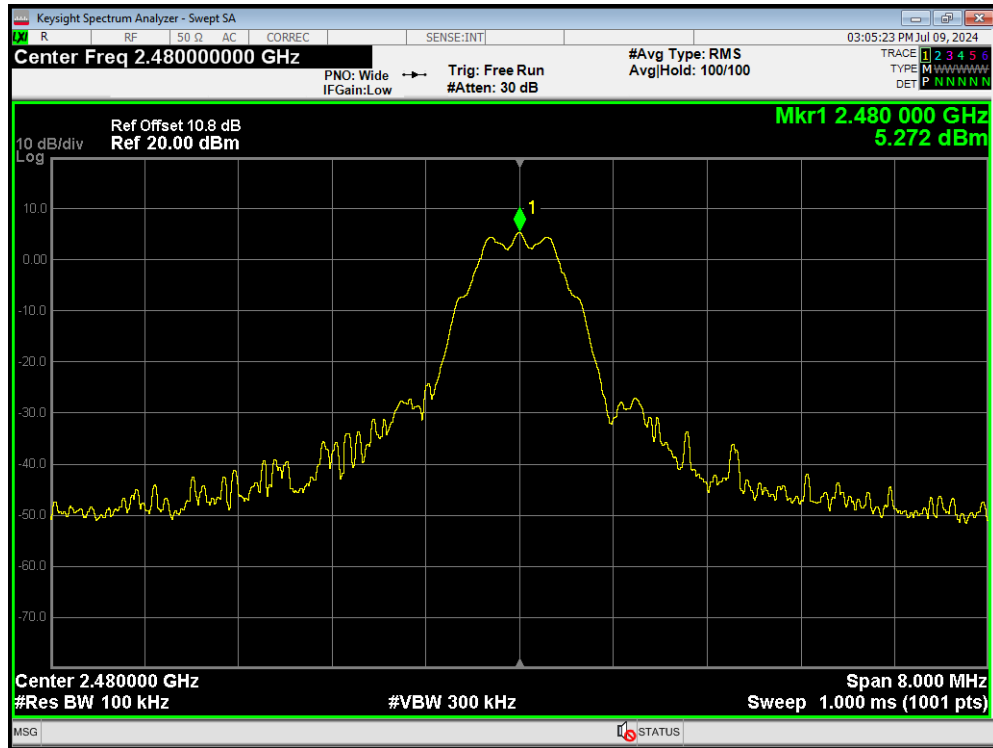
Band Edge Bluetooth LE(S=8) 2402MHz Ref



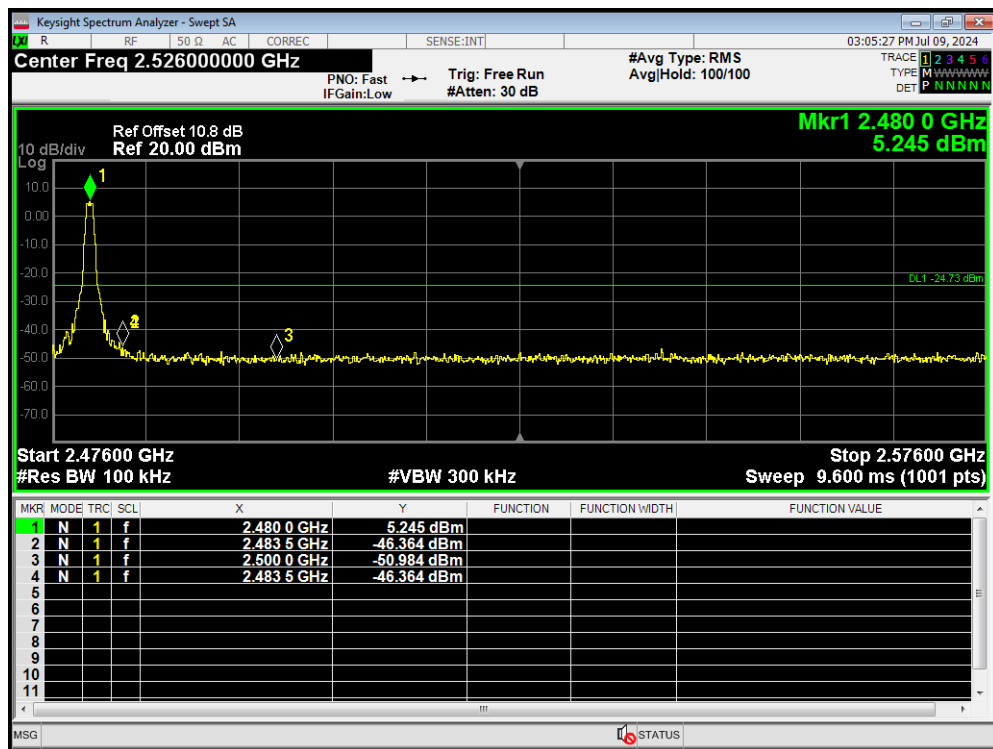
Band Edge Bluetooth LE(S=8) 2402MHz Emission



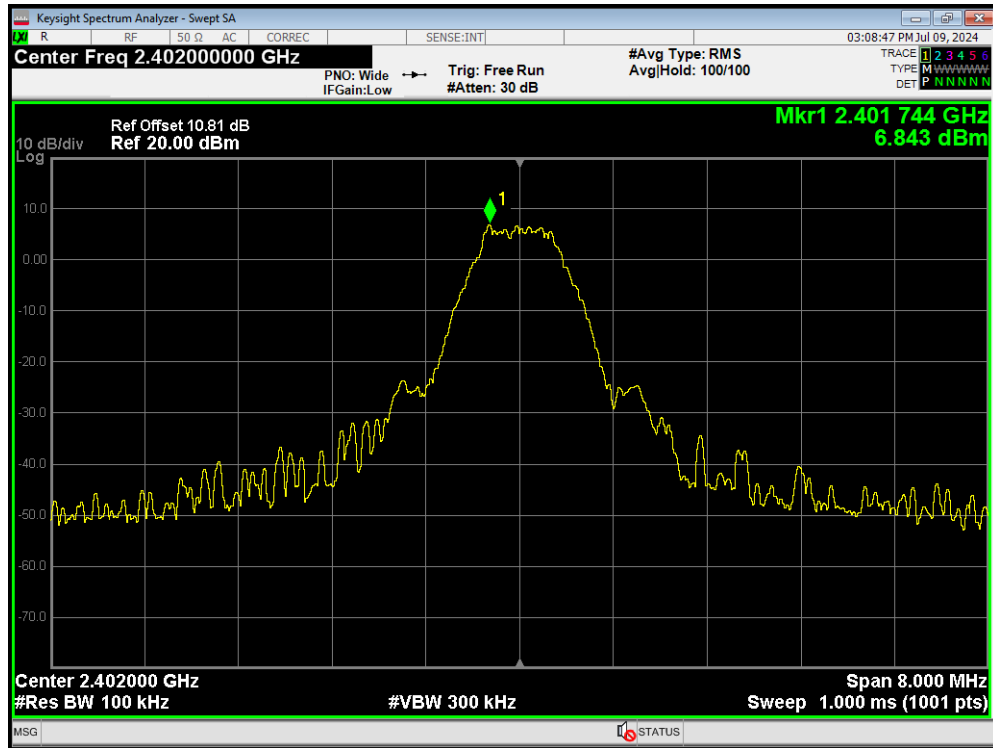
Band Edge Bluetooth LE(S=8) 2480MHz Ref



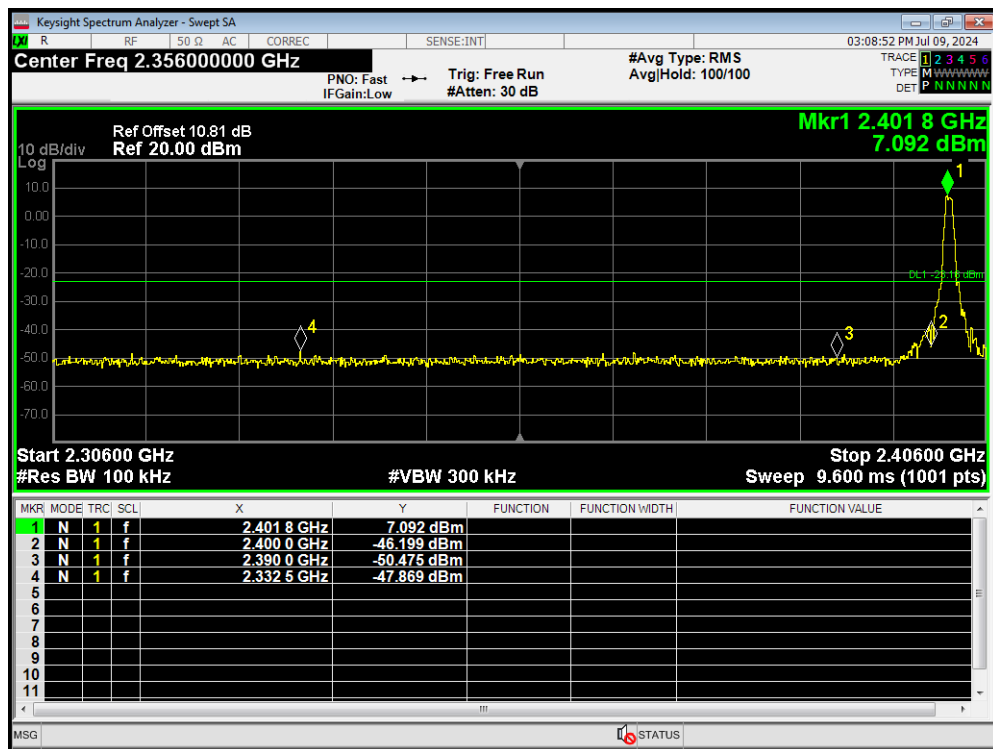
Band Edge Bluetooth LE(S=8) 2480MHz Emission



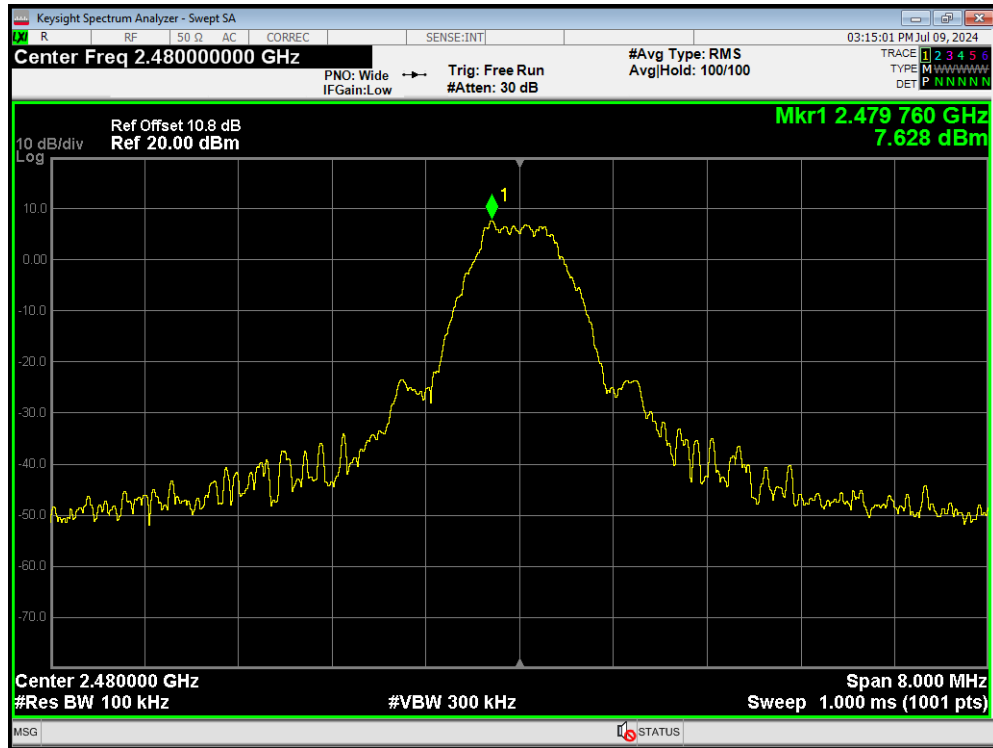
Band Edge Bluetooth LE(S=2) 2402MHz Ref



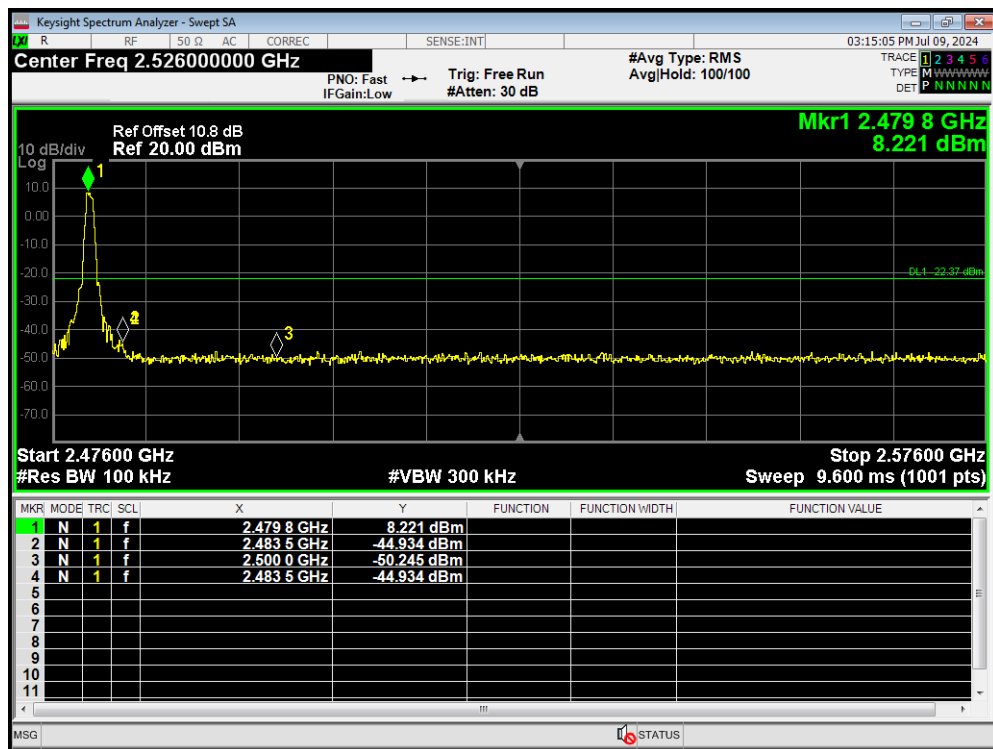
Band Edge Bluetooth LE(S=2) 2402MHz Emission



Band Edge Bluetooth LE(S=2) 2480MHz Ref



Band Edge Bluetooth LE(S=2) 2480MHz Emission



5.4. Power Spectral Density

Ambient Condition

Temperature	Relative humidity
15°C ~ 35°C	20% ~ 80%

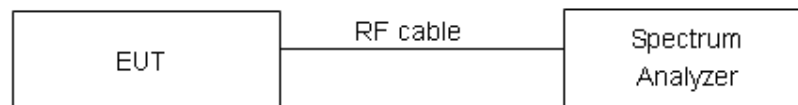
Method of Measurement

During the process of the testing, The EUT was connected to Spectrum Analyzer with a known loss. The EUT is max power transmission with proper modulation.

Method AVGPS-2 was used for this test.

- Measure the duty cycle (D) of the transmitter output signal as described in 11.6
- Set instrument center frequency to DTS channel center frequency
- Set span to at least 1.5 times the OBW
- Set RBW to: $3\text{kHz} \leq \text{RBW} \leq 100\text{kHz}$
- Set VBW $\geq [3 \times \text{RBW}]$
- Detector = power averaging (rms) or sample detector (when rms not available)
- Ensure that the number of measurement points in the sweep $\geq [2 \times \text{span}/\text{RBW}]$
- Sweep time = auto couple
- Do not use sweep triggering; allow sweep to "free run"
- Employ trace averaging (rms) mode over a minimum of 100 traces
- Use the peak marker function to determine the maximum amplitude level
- Add $[10 \log(1/D)]$, where D is the duty cycle measured in step a), to the measured PSD to compute the average PSD during the actual transmission time
- If measured value exceeds requirement specified by regulatory agency then reduce RBW (but no less than 3 kHz) and repeat (note that this may require zooming in on the emission of interest and reducing the span to meet the minimum measurement point requirement as the RBW is reduced)

Test setup



Limits

Rule Part 15.247(e) specifies that” For digitally modulated systems, the power spectral density conducted from the intentional radiator to the antenna shall not be greater than 8 dBm in any 3 kHz band during any time interval of continuous transmission. “

Limits	$\leq 8 \text{ dBm} / 3\text{kHz}$
--------	------------------------------------

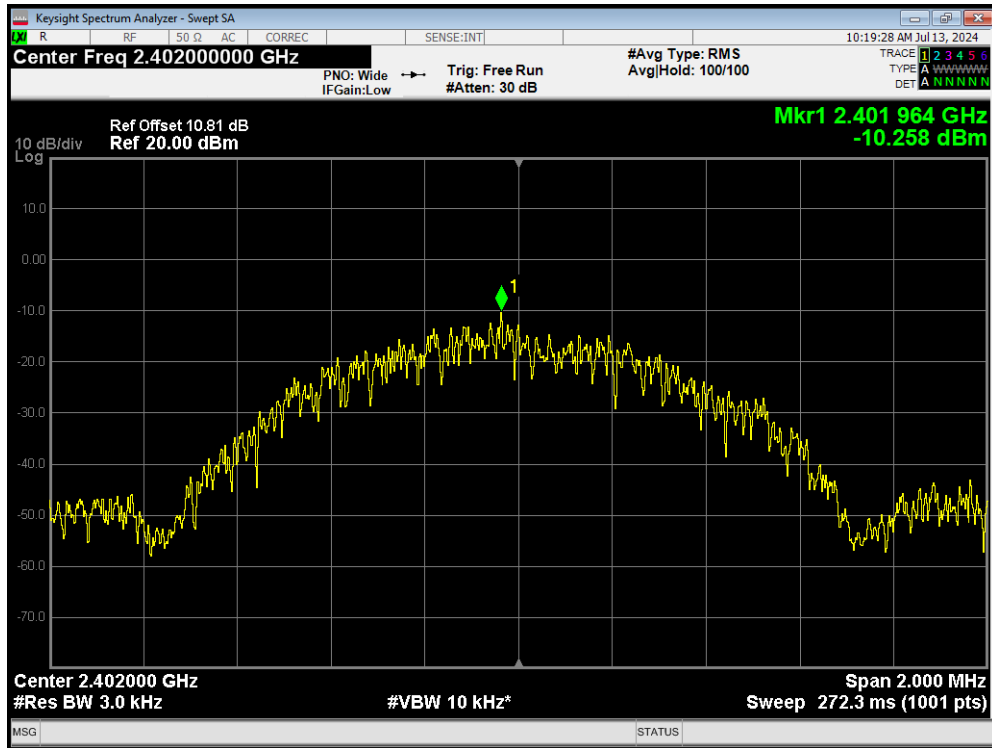
Measurement Uncertainty

The assessed measurement uncertainty to ensure 95% confidence level for the normal distribution is with the coverage factor $k = 2$, $U = 0.75\text{dB}$.

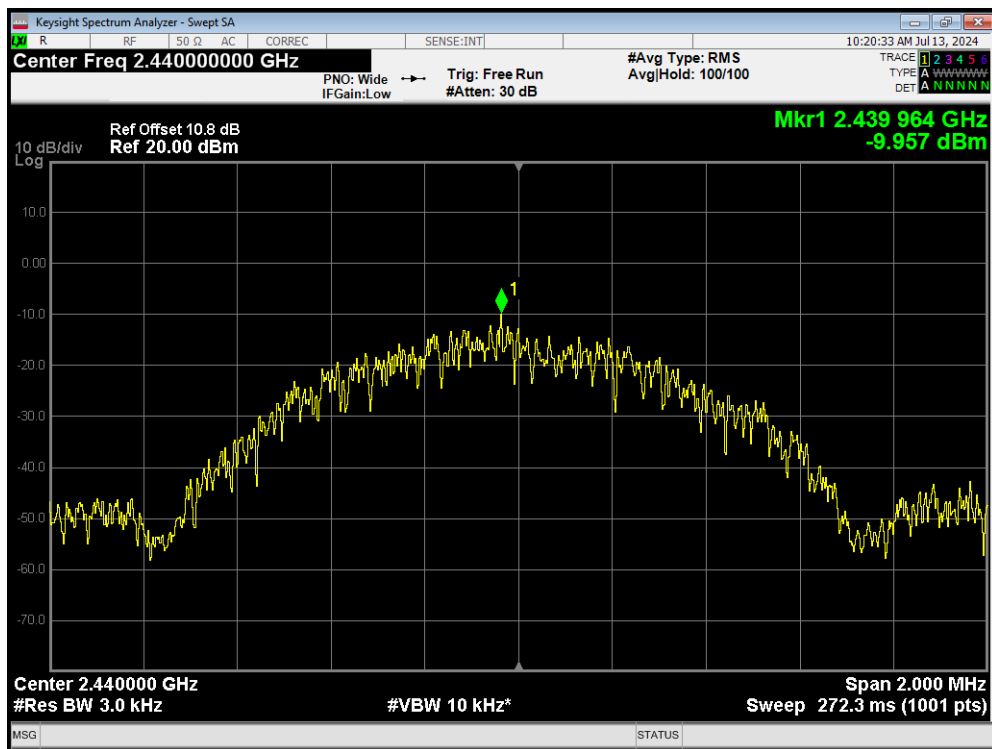
Test Results:

Test Mode	Carrier frequency (MHz) / Channel	Read Value (dBm / 3kHz)	Power Spectral Density (dBm / 3kHz)	Limit (dBm / 3kHz)	Conclusion
Bluetooth (Low Energy) (1M)	2402/CH0	-10.26	-8.27	8	PASS
	2440/CH19	-9.96	-7.97	8	PASS
	2480/CH39	-9.91	-7.92	8	PASS
Bluetooth (Low Energy) (2M)	2402/CH0	-15.95	-11.22	8	PASS
	2440/CH19	-15.75	-11.02	8	PASS
	2480/CH39	-14.67	-9.94	8	PASS
Bluetooth (Low Energy) (S=2)	2402/CH0	-6.38	-3.95	8	PASS
	2440/CH19	-6.39	-3.96	8	PASS
	2480/CH39	-5.09	-2.66	8	PASS
Bluetooth (Low Energy) (S=8)	2402/CH0	-1.10	-0.28	8	PASS
	2440/CH19	-0.27	0.55	8	PASS
	2480/CH39	0.00	0.82	8	PASS
Note: Power Spectral Density =Read Value +Duty cycle correction factor					

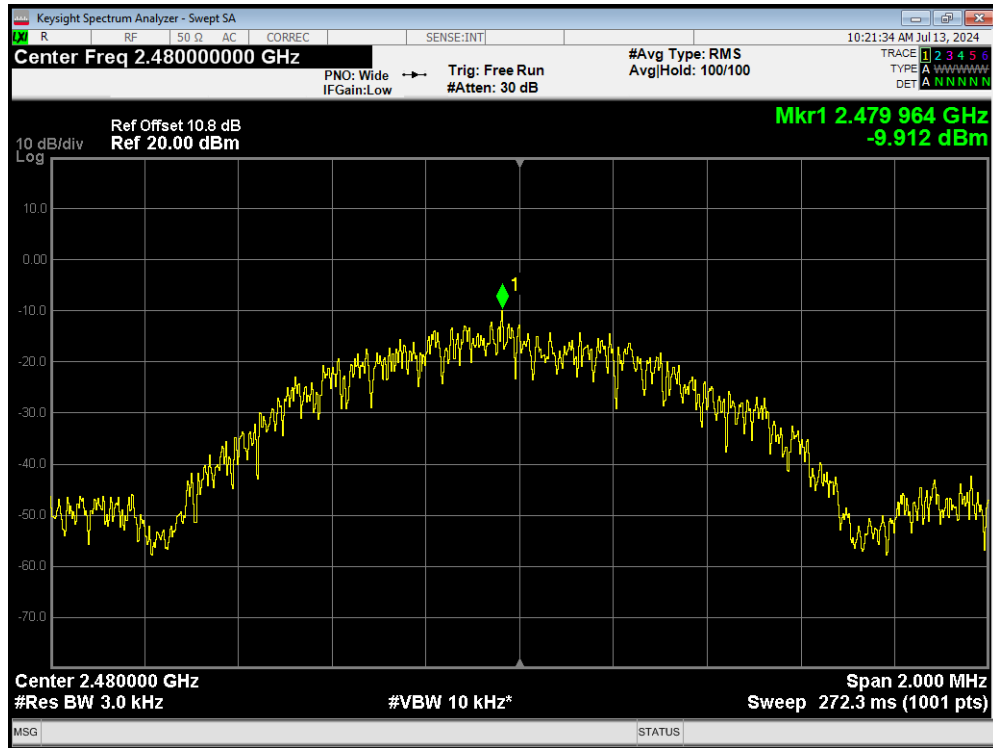
PSD Bluetooth LE(1M) 2402MHz



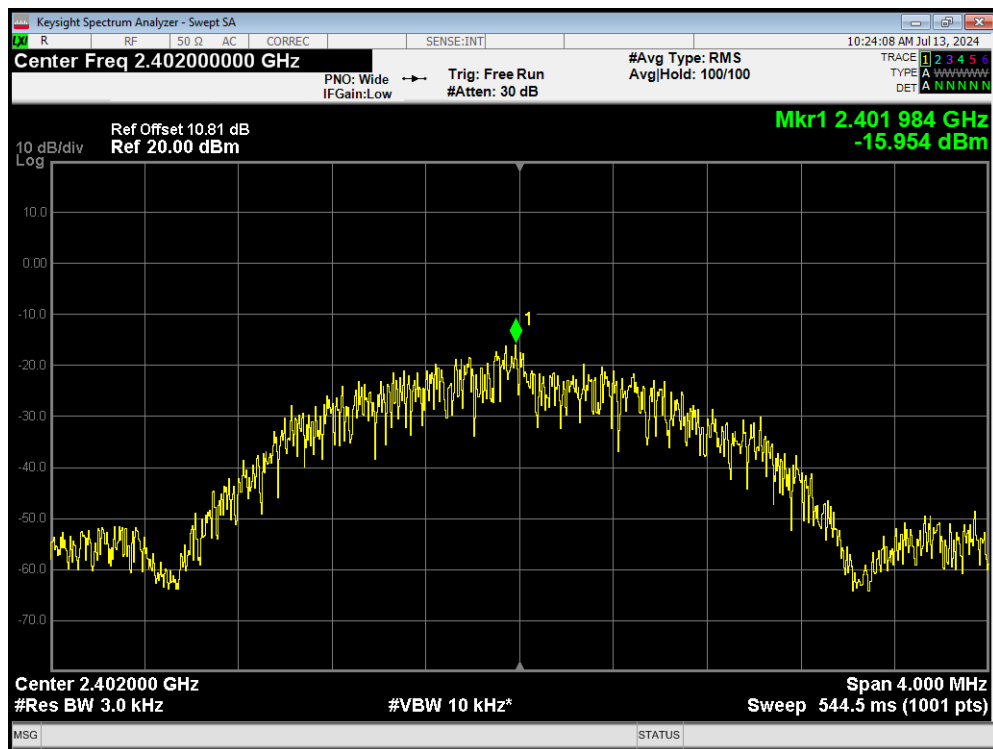
PSD Bluetooth LE(1M) 2440MHz



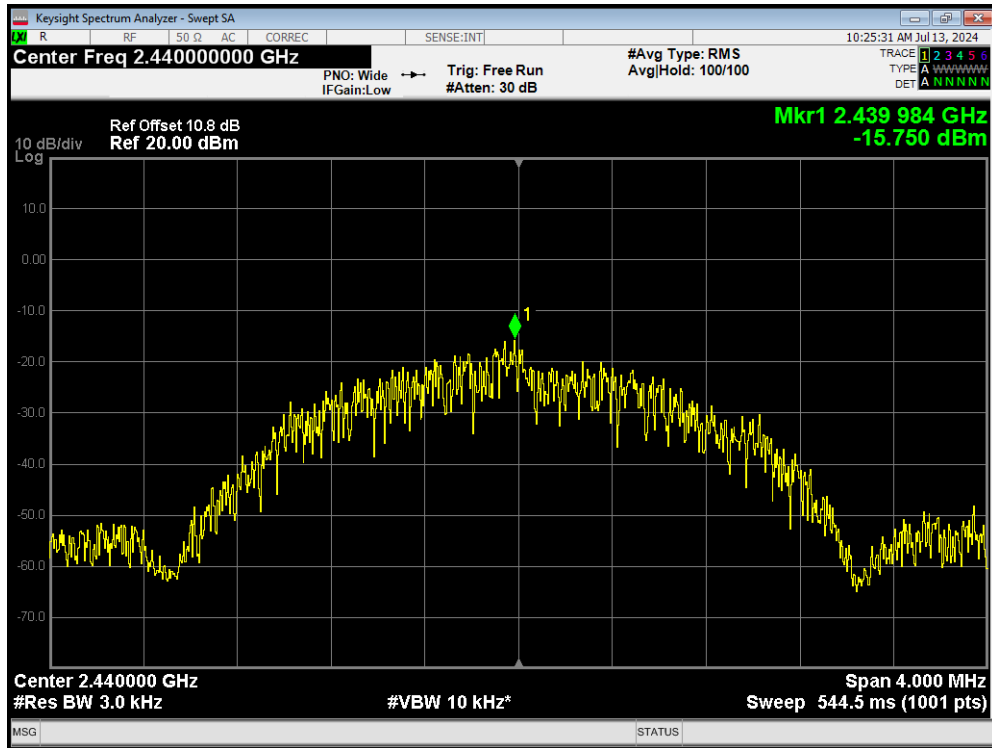
PSD Bluetooth LE(1M) 2480MHz



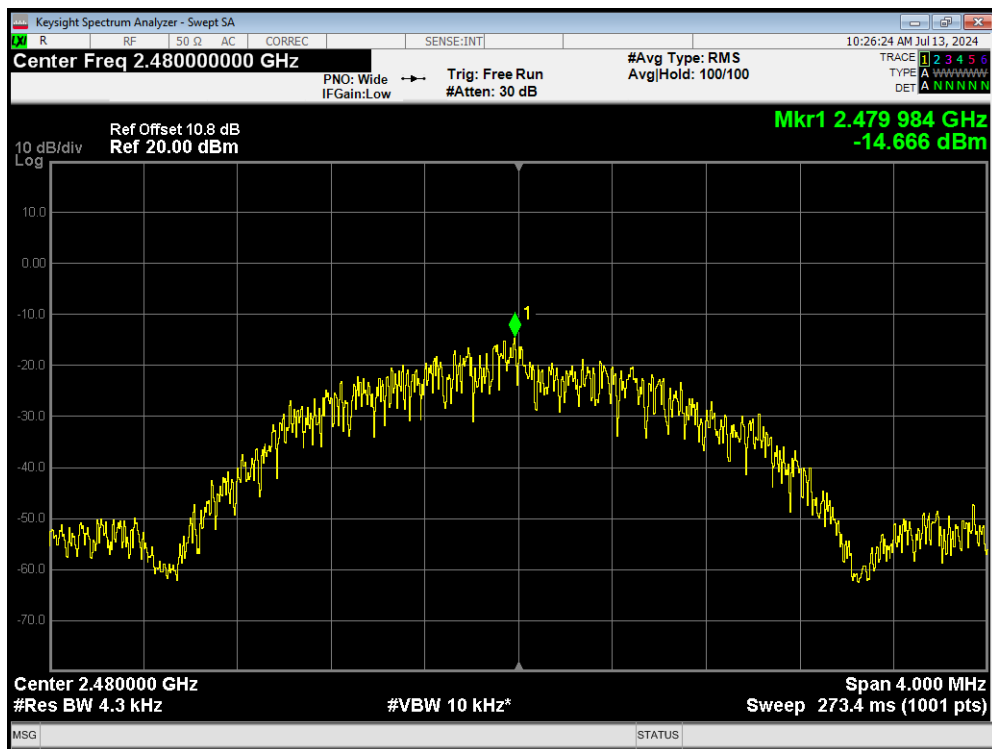
PSD Bluetooth LE(2M) 2402MHz



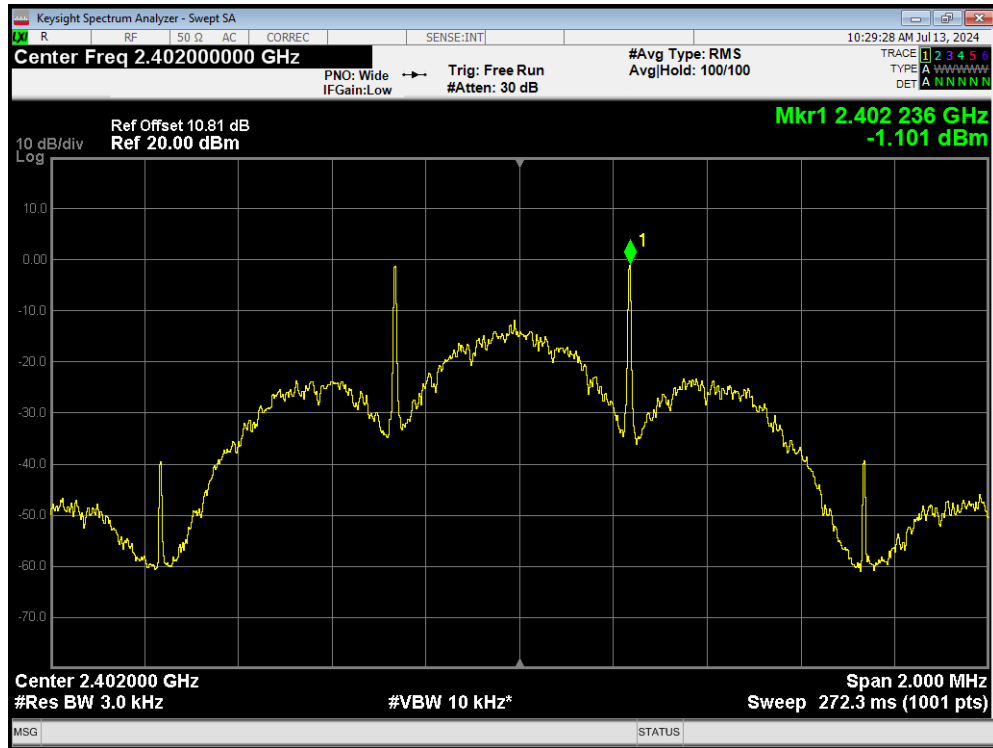
PSD Bluetooth LE(2M) 2440MHz



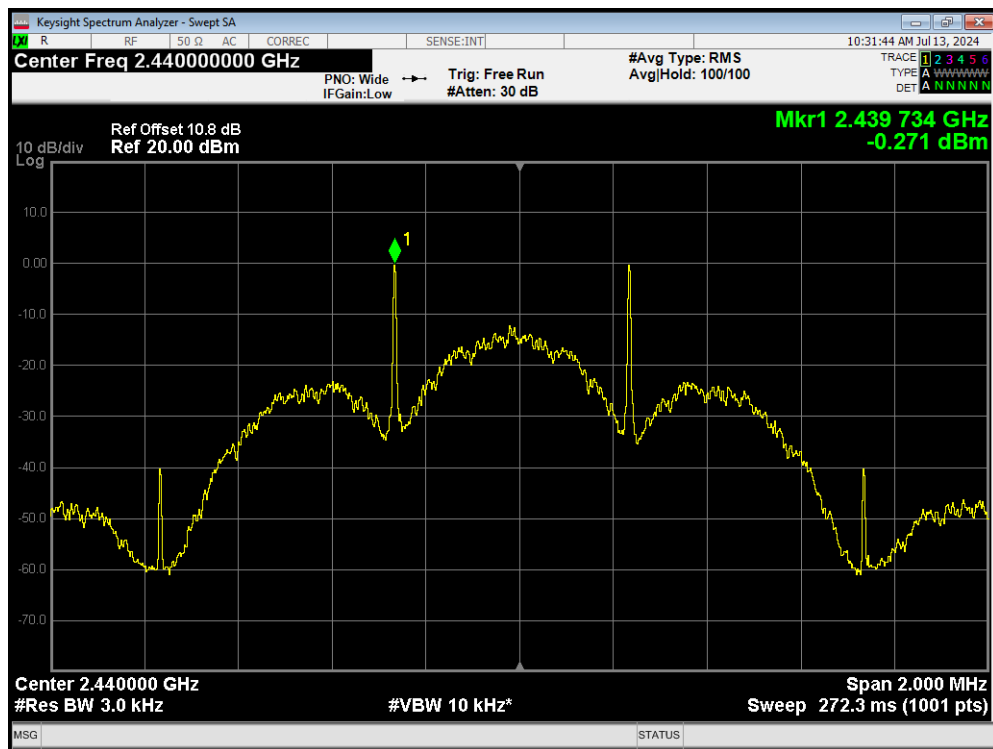
PSD Bluetooth LE(2M) 2480MHz



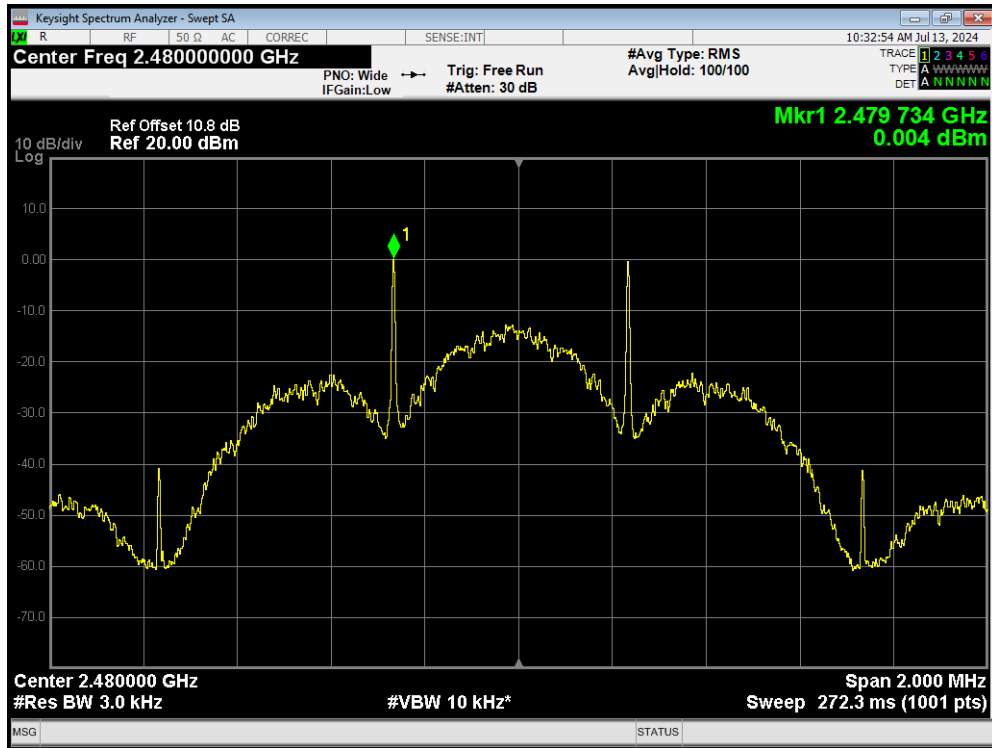
PSD Bluetooth LE(S=8) 2402MHz



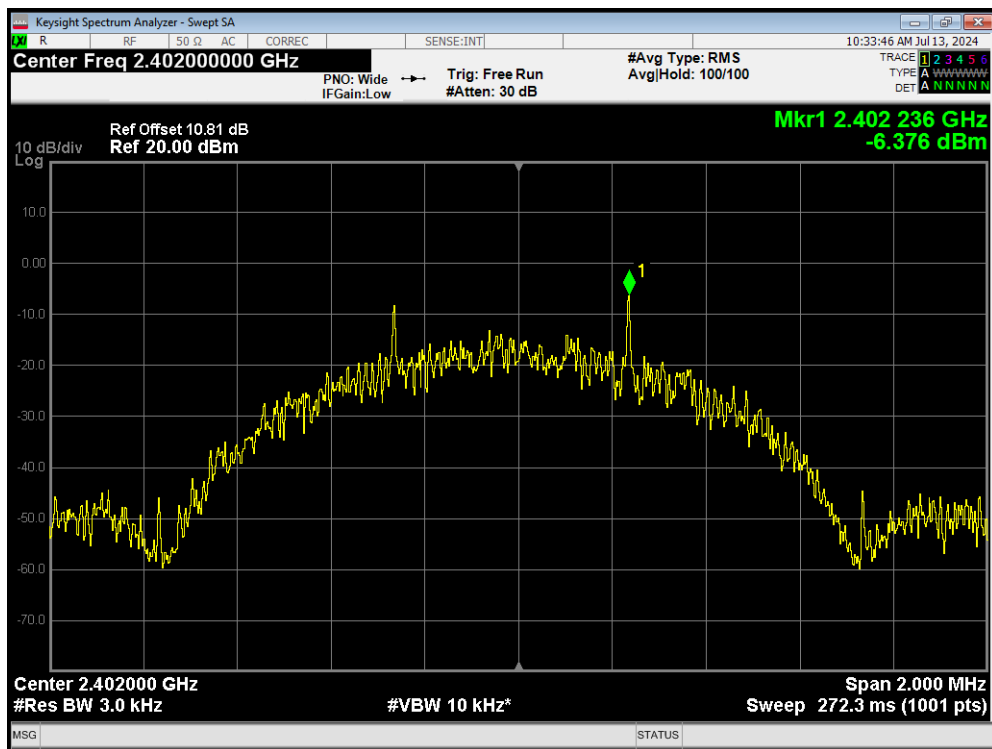
PSD Bluetooth LE(S=8) 2440MHz



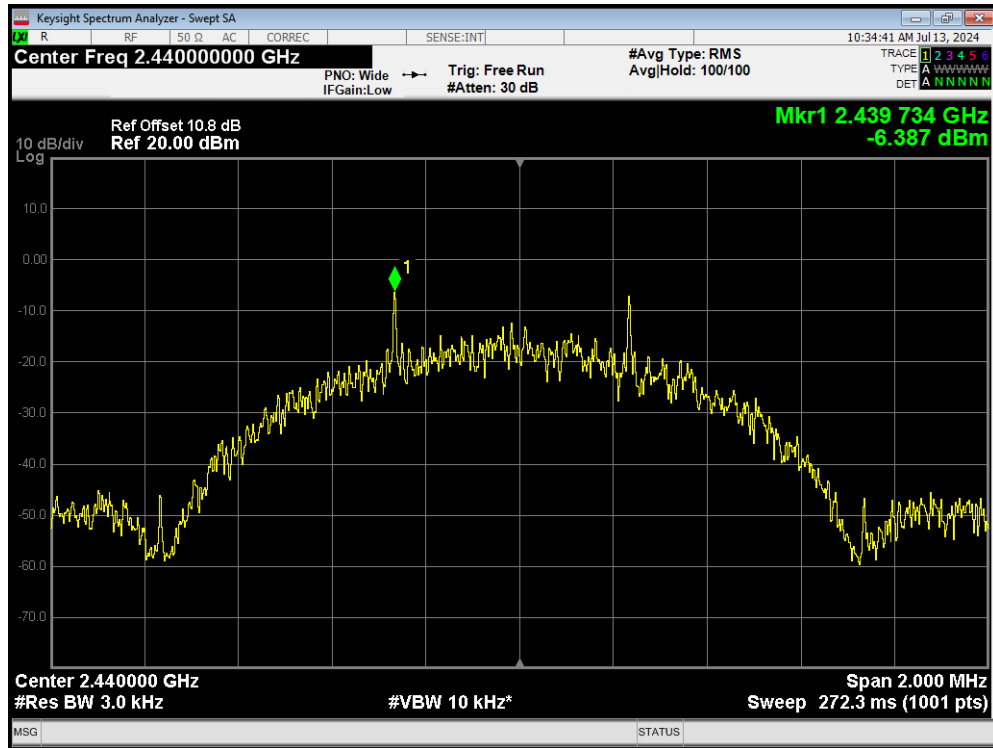
PSD Bluetooth LE(S=8) 2480MHz



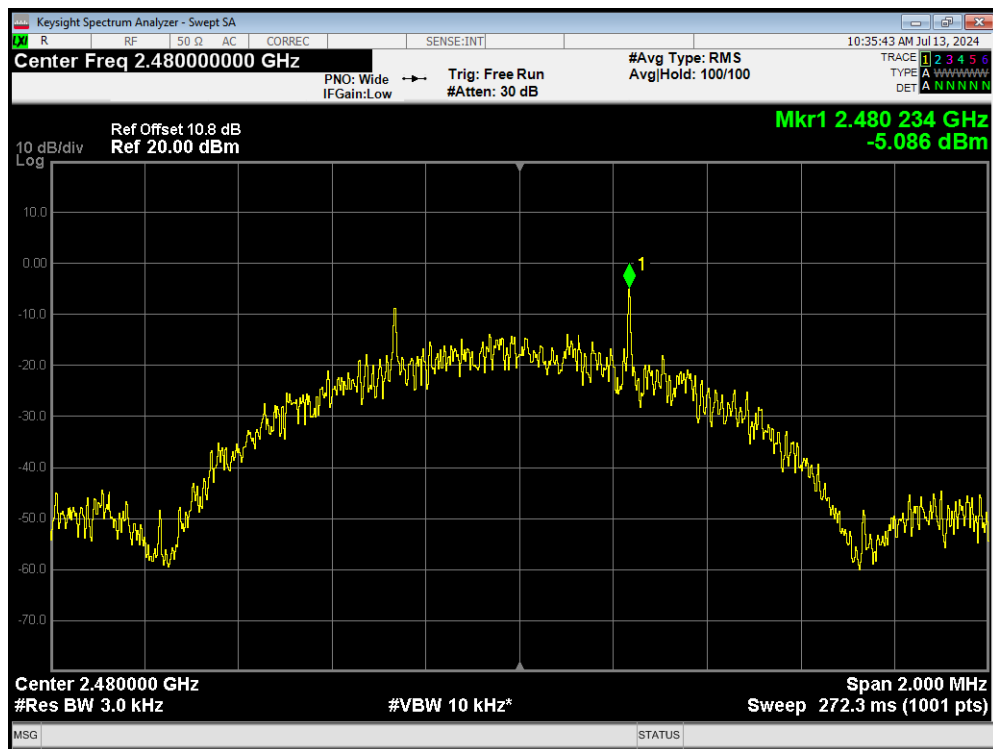
PSD Bluetooth LE(S=2) 2402MHz



PSD Bluetooth LE(S=2) 2440MHz



PSD Bluetooth LE(S=2) 2480MHz



5.5. Spurious RF Conducted Emissions

Ambient Condition

Temperature	Relative humidity
15°C ~ 35°C	20% ~ 80%

Method of Measurement

The EUT was connected to the spectrum analyzer with a known loss. The spectrum analyzer scans from 30MHz to the 10th harmonic of the carrier. The peak detector is used. Set RBW to 100 kHz and VBW to 300 kHz, Sweep is set to AUTO.

The test is in transmitting mode.

Test Setup



Limits

Rule Part 15.247(d) pacifies that “In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB.”

Test Mode	Carrier frequency (MHz)	Reference value (dBm)	Limit(dBm)
Bluetooth (Low Energy) (1M)	2402	7.64	-22.36
	2440	7.75	-22.25
	2480	8.01	-21.99
Bluetooth (Low Energy) (2M)	2402	7.55	-22.45
	2440	7.68	-22.32
	2480	7.82	-22.18
Bluetooth (Low Energy) (S=2)	2402	7.53	-22.47
	2440	7.93	-22.07
	2480	7.87	-22.13
Bluetooth (Low Energy) (S=8)	2402	4.95	-25.05
	2440	7.67	-22.33
	2480	7.88	-22.12

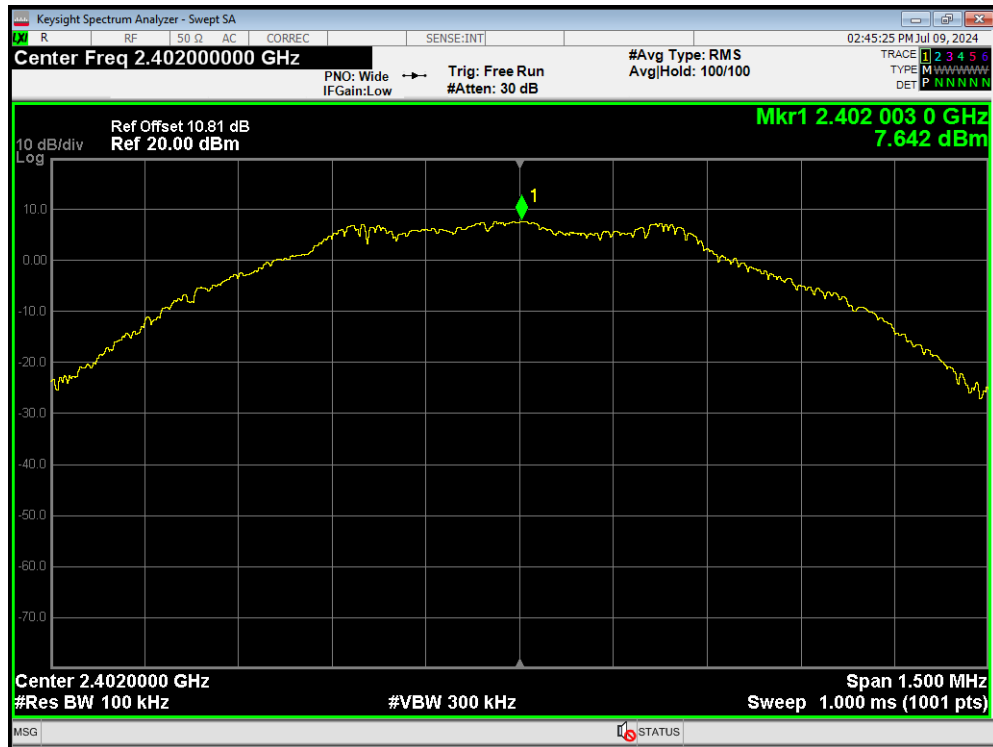
Measurement Uncertainty

The assessed measurement uncertainty to ensure 95% confidence level for the normal distribution is with the coverage factor $k = 1.96$.

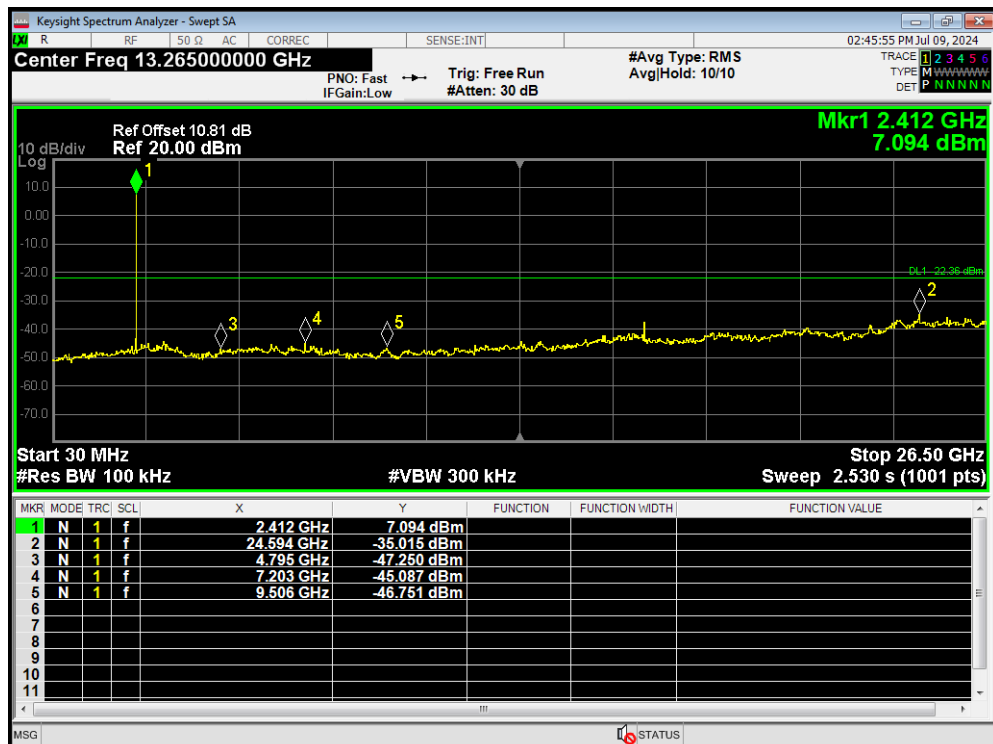
Frequency	Uncertainty
100kHz-2GHz	0.684 dB
2GHz-26GHz	1.407 dB

Test Results:

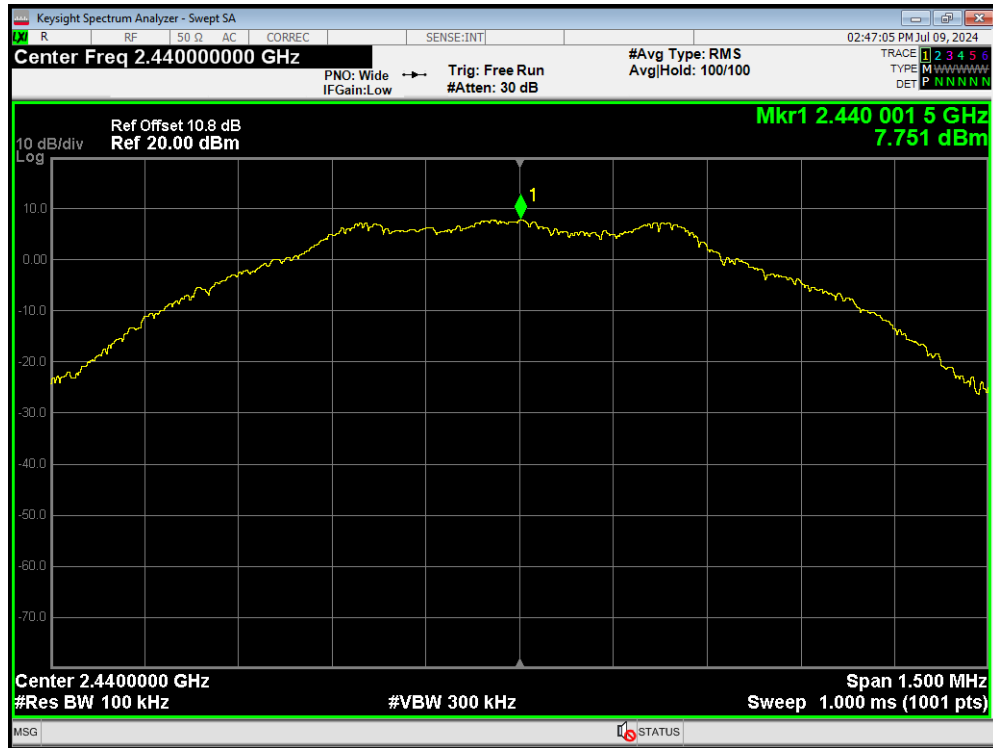
Tx. Spurious Bluetooth LE(1M) 2402MHz Ref



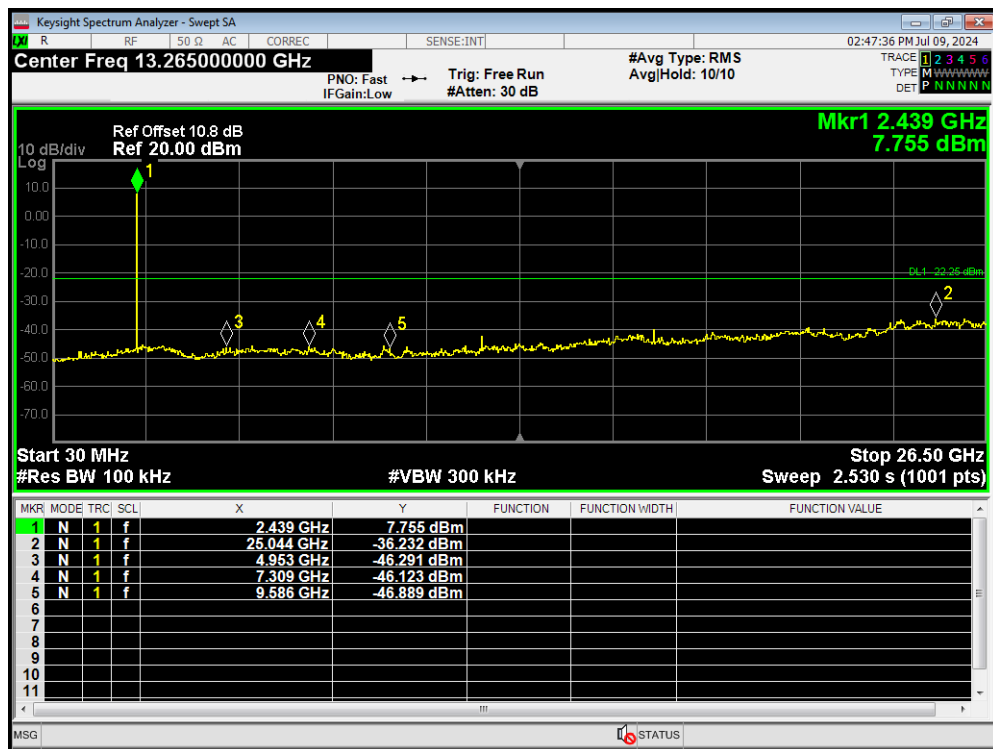
Tx. Spurious Bluetooth LE(1M) 2402MHz Emission



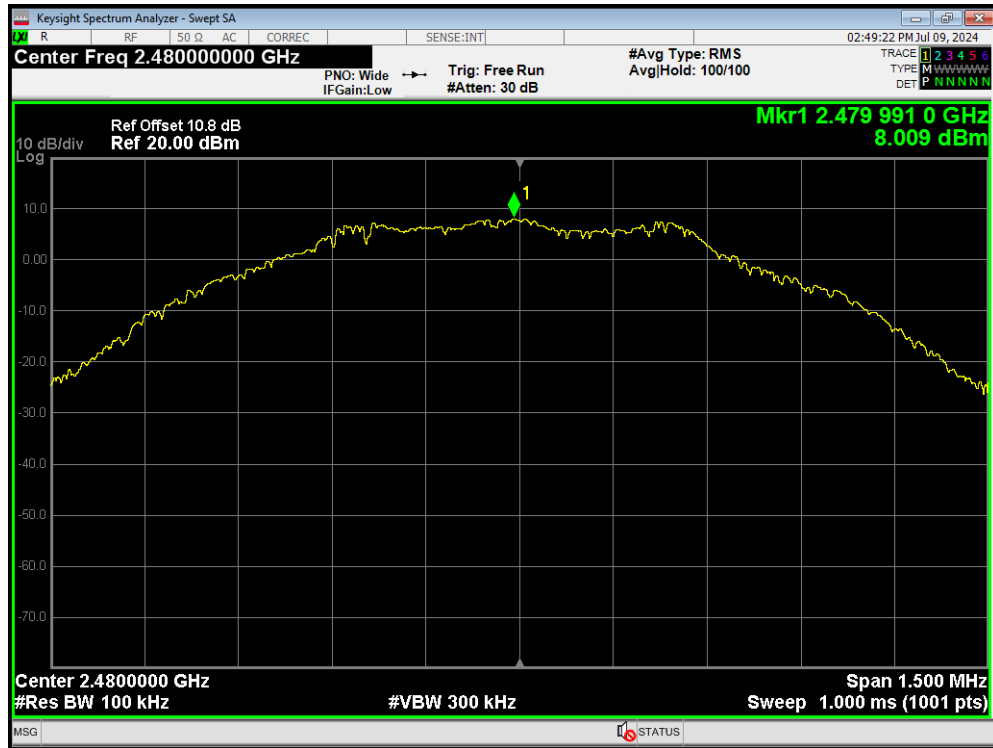
Tx. Spurious Bluetooth LE(1M) 2440MHz Ref



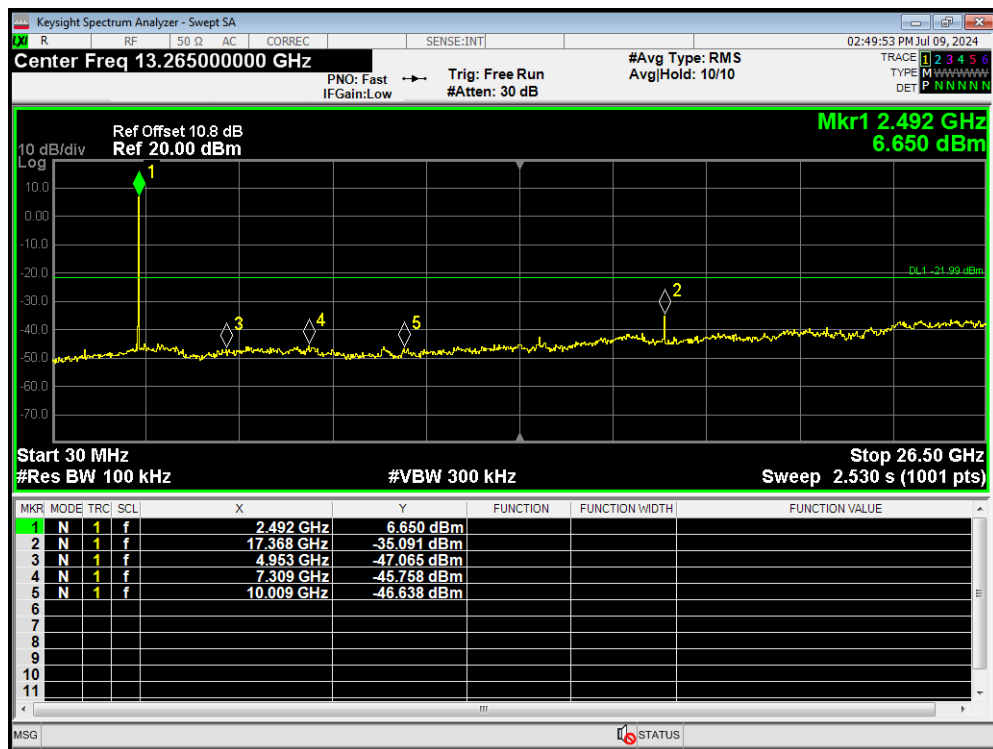
Tx. Spurious Bluetooth LE(1M) 2440MHz Emission



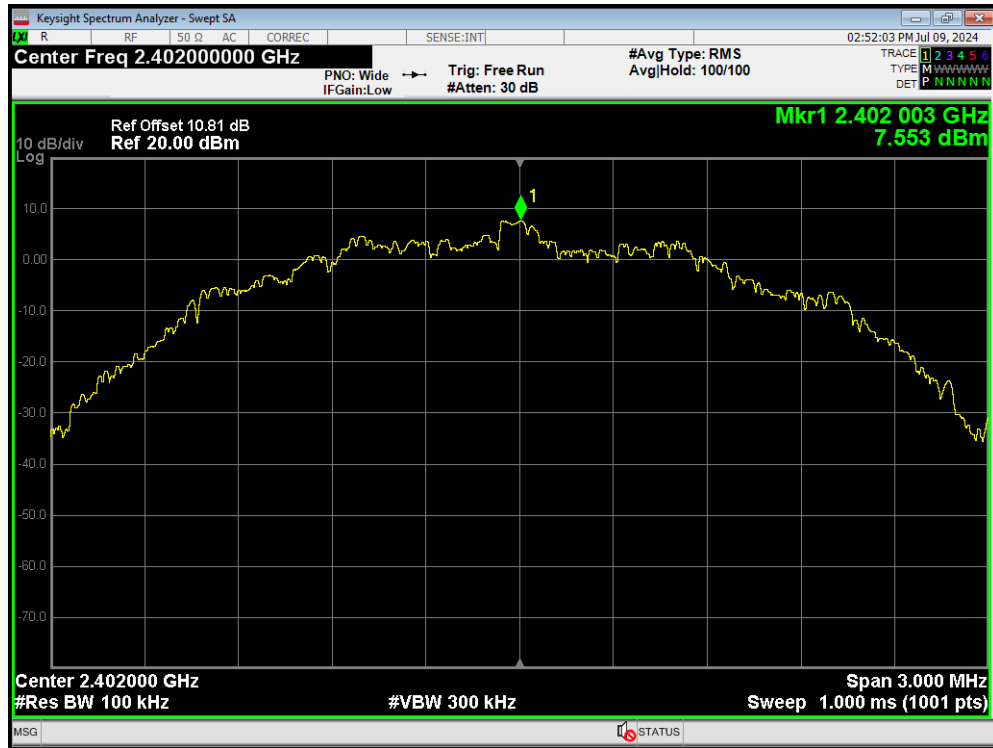
Tx. Spurious Bluetooth LE(1M) 2480MHz Ref



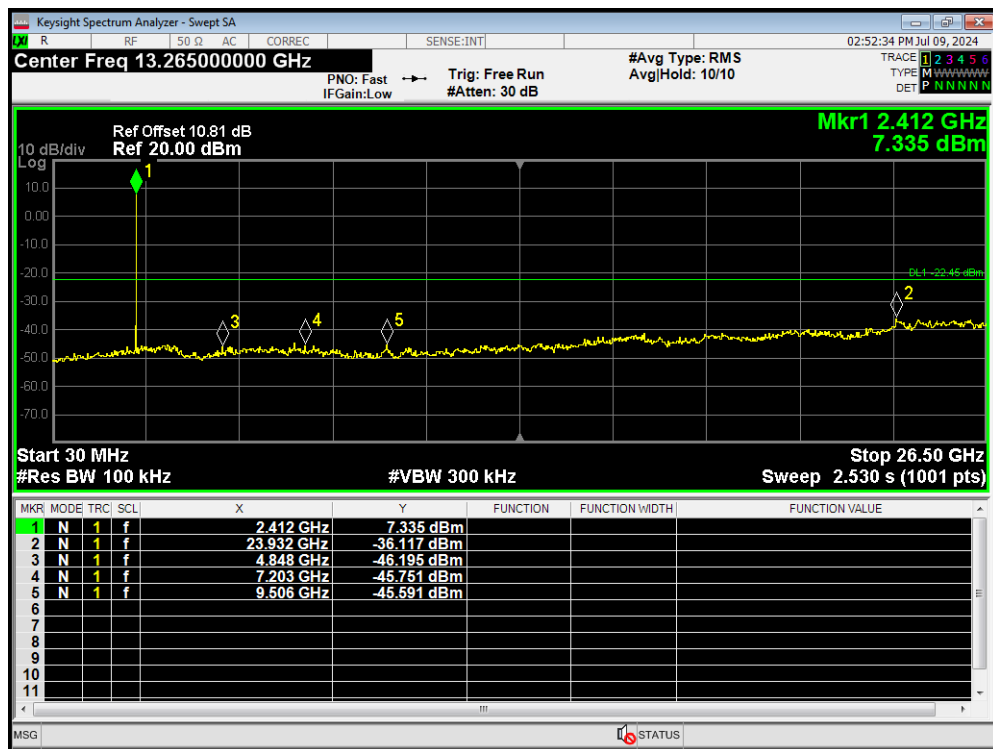
Tx. Spurious Bluetooth LE(1M) 2480MHz Emission



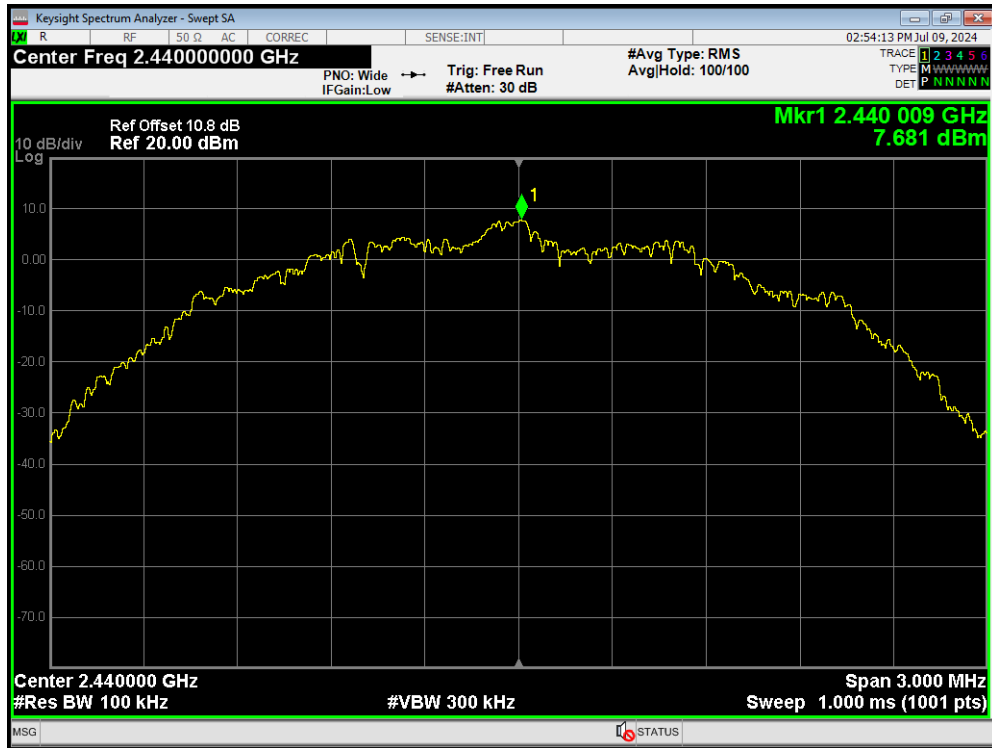
Tx. Spurious Bluetooth LE(2M) 2402MHz Ref



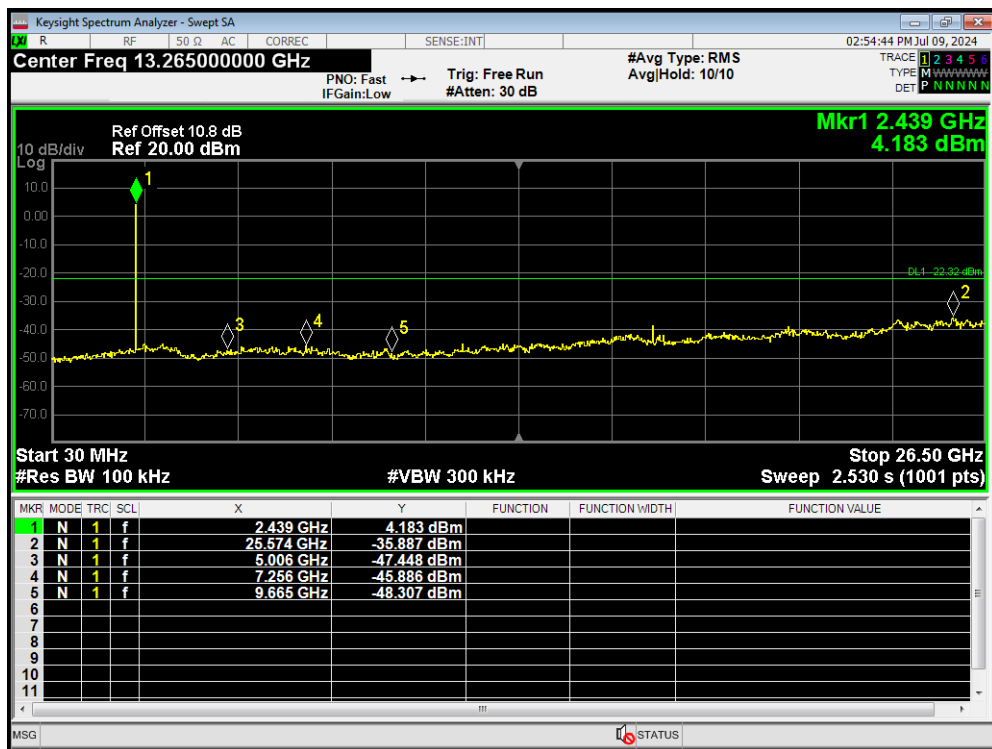
Tx. Spurious Bluetooth LE(2M) 2402MHz Emission



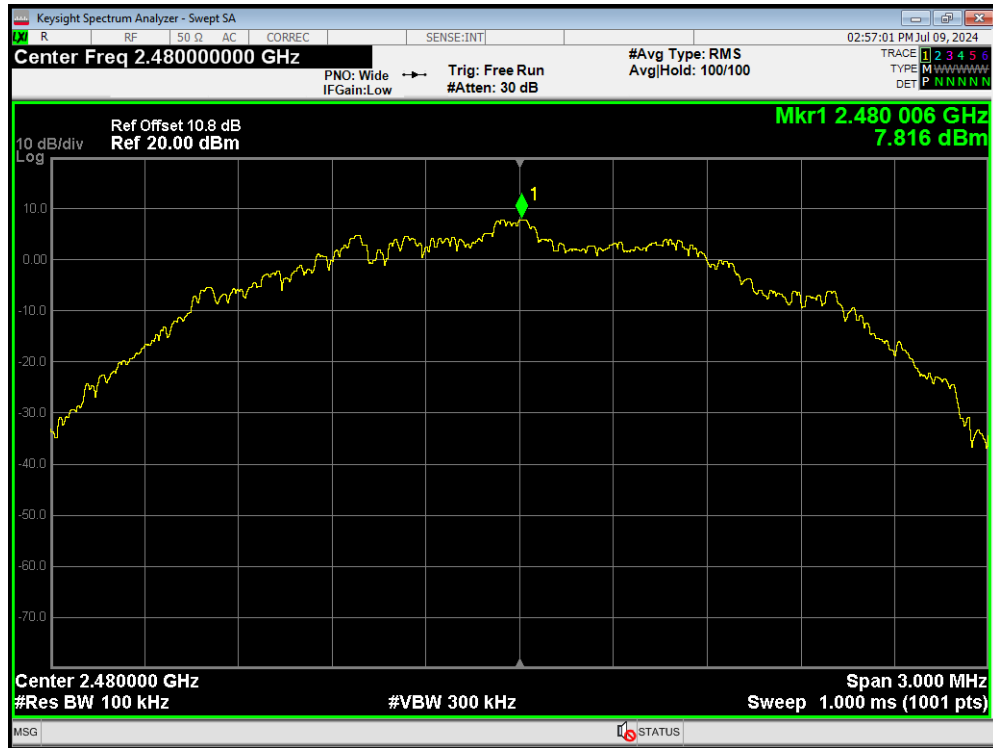
Tx. Spurious Bluetooth LE(2M) 2440MHz Ref



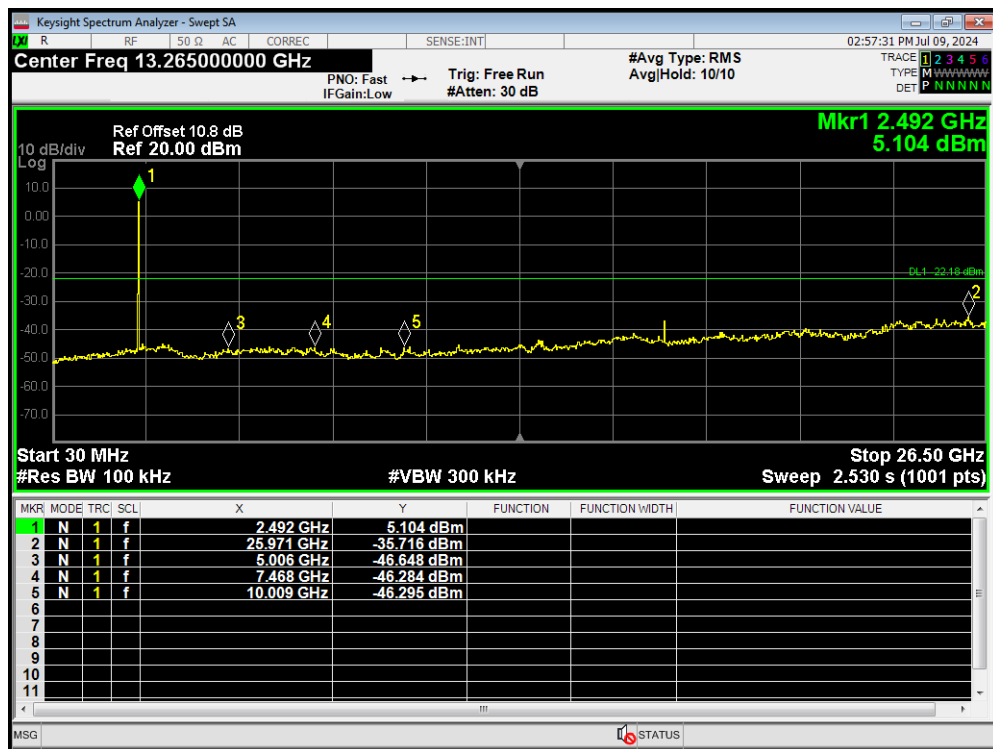
Tx. Spurious Bluetooth LE(2M) 2440MHz Emission



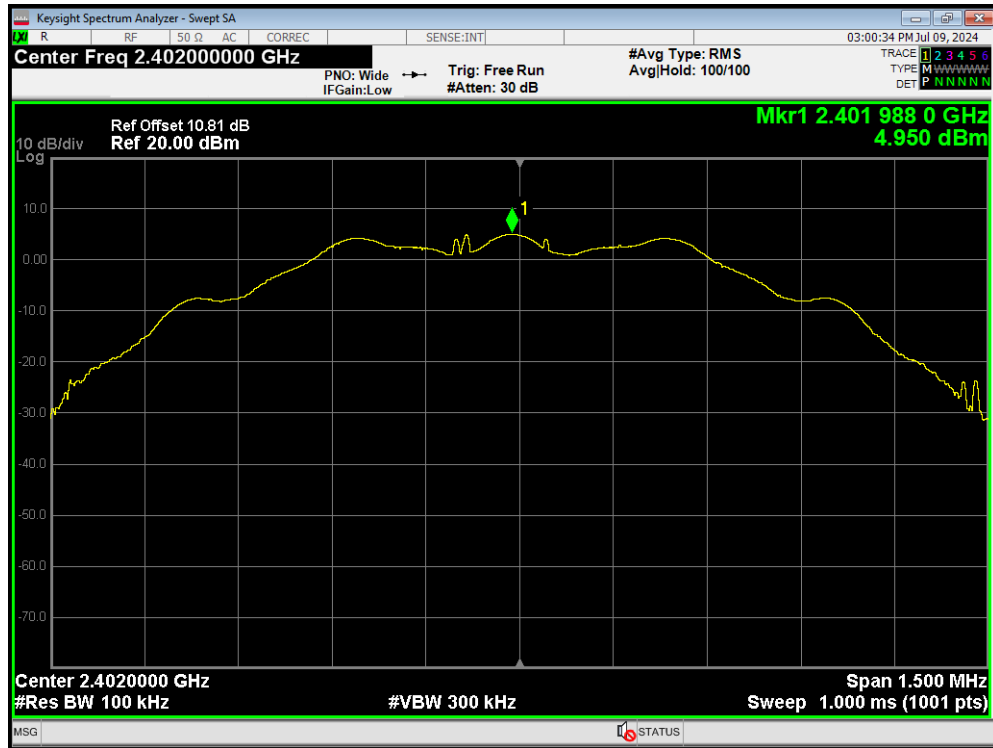
Tx. Spurious Bluetooth LE(2M) 2480MHz Ref



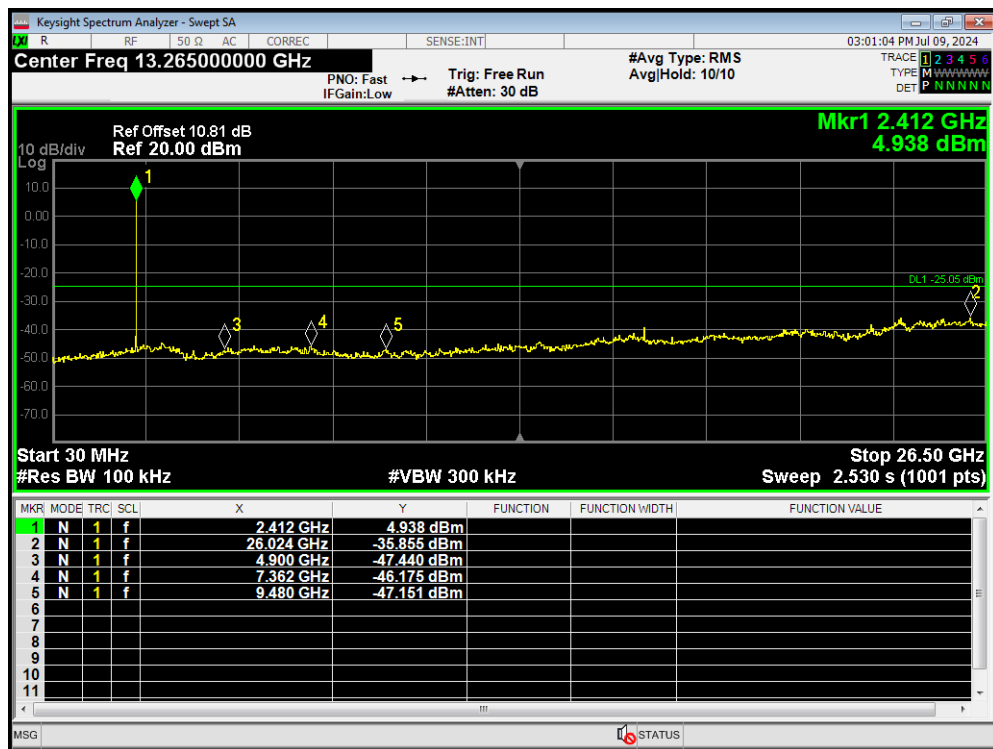
Tx. Spurious Bluetooth LE(2M) 2480MHz Emission



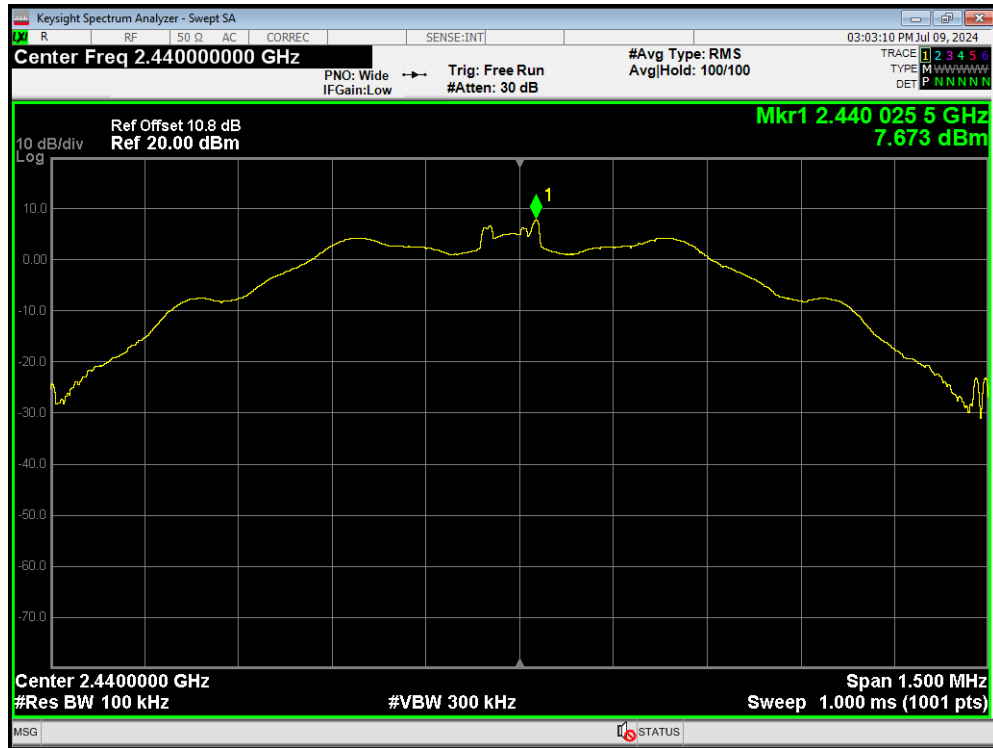
Tx. Spurious Bluetooth LE(S=8) 2402MHz Ref



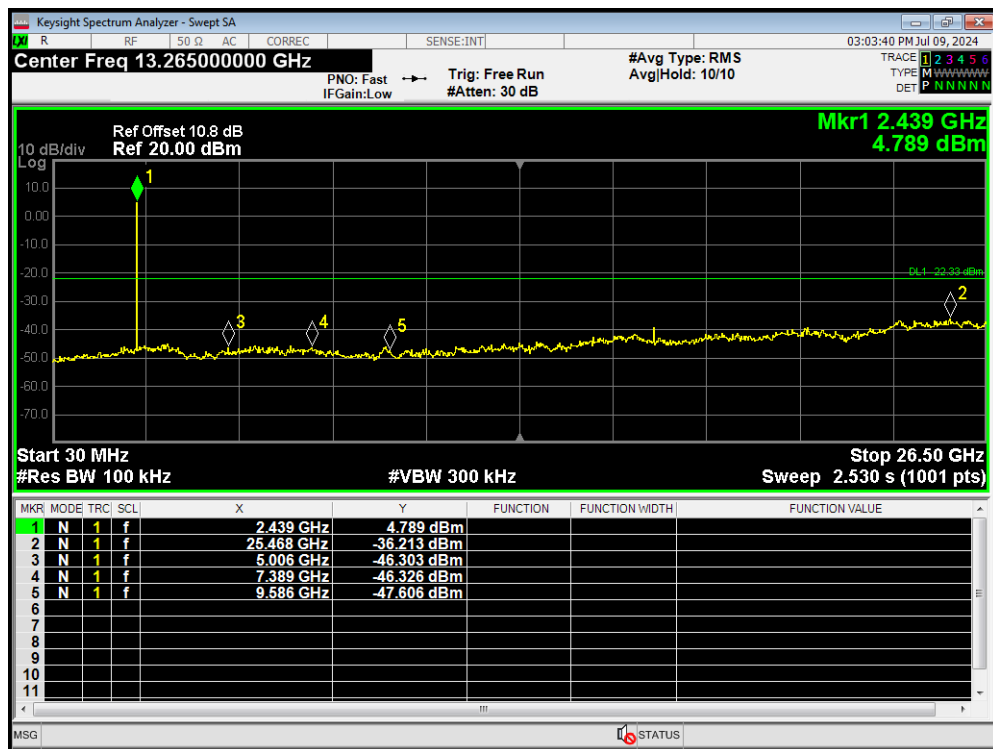
Tx. Spurious Bluetooth LE(S=8) 2402MHz Emission



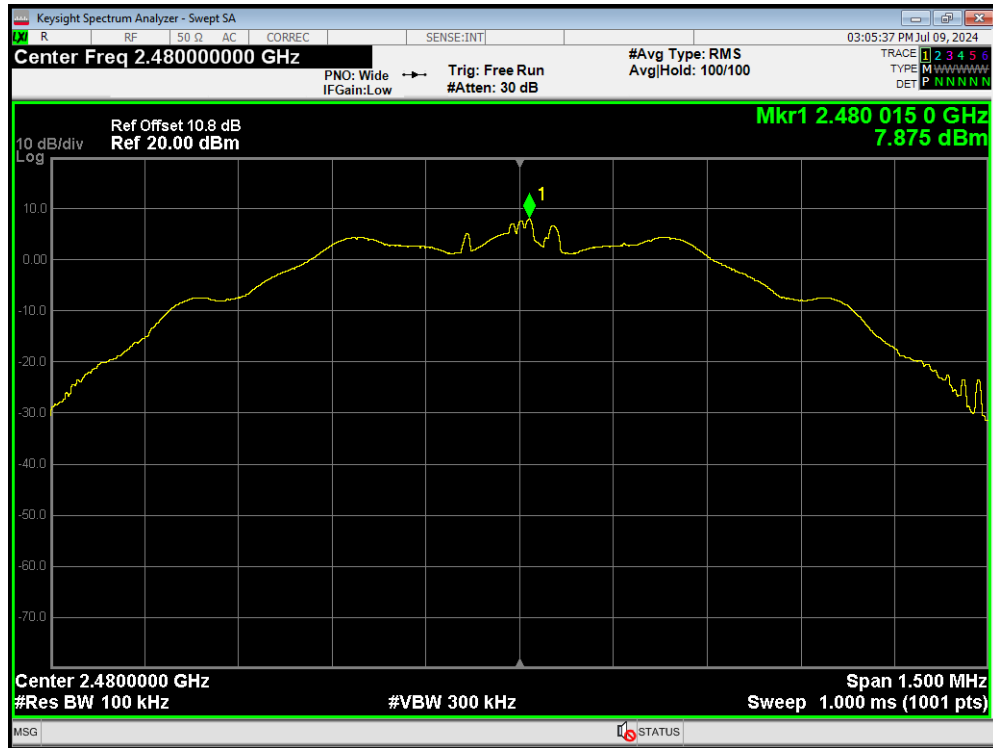
Tx. Spurious Bluetooth LE(S=8) 2440MHz Ref



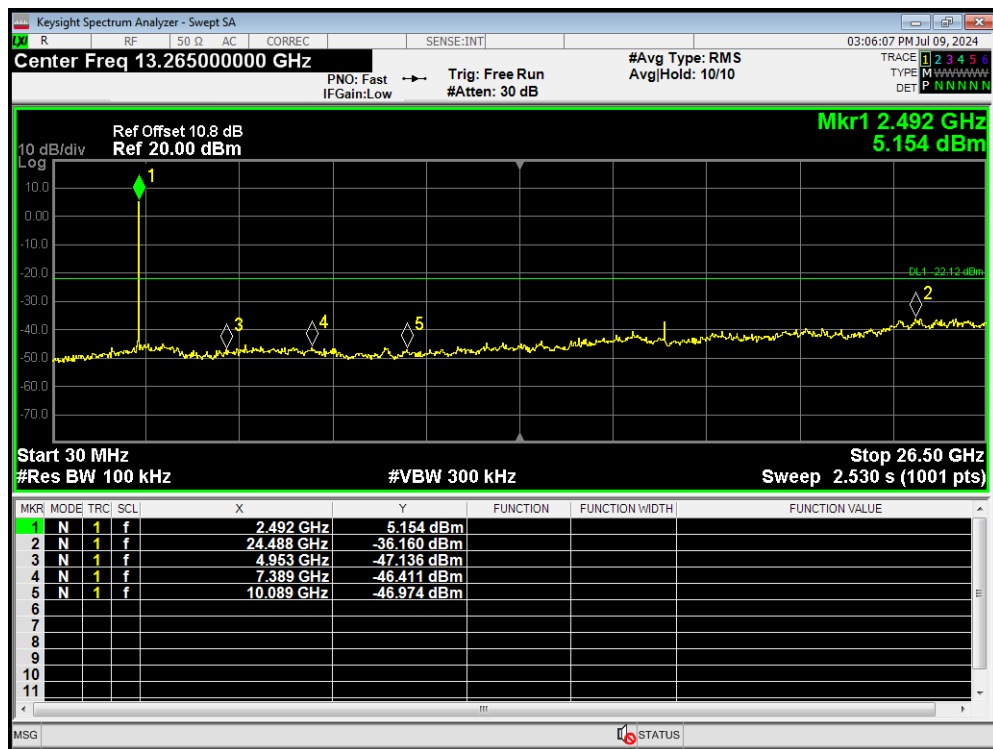
Tx. Spurious Bluetooth LE(S=8) 2440MHz Emission



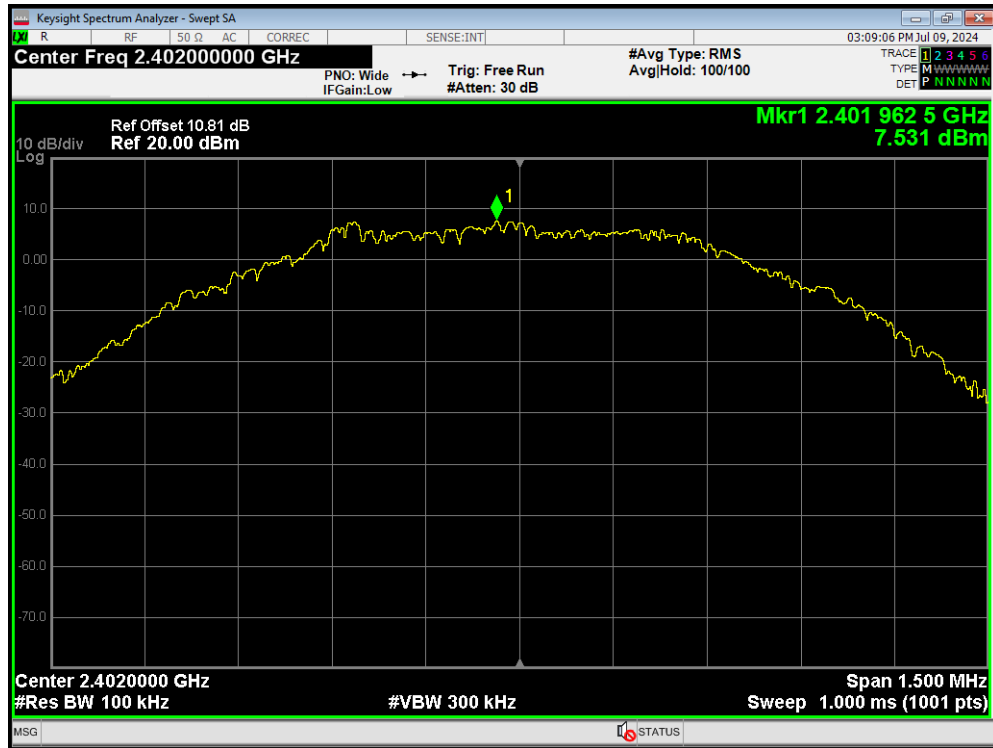
Tx. Spurious Bluetooth LE(S=8) 2480MHz Ref



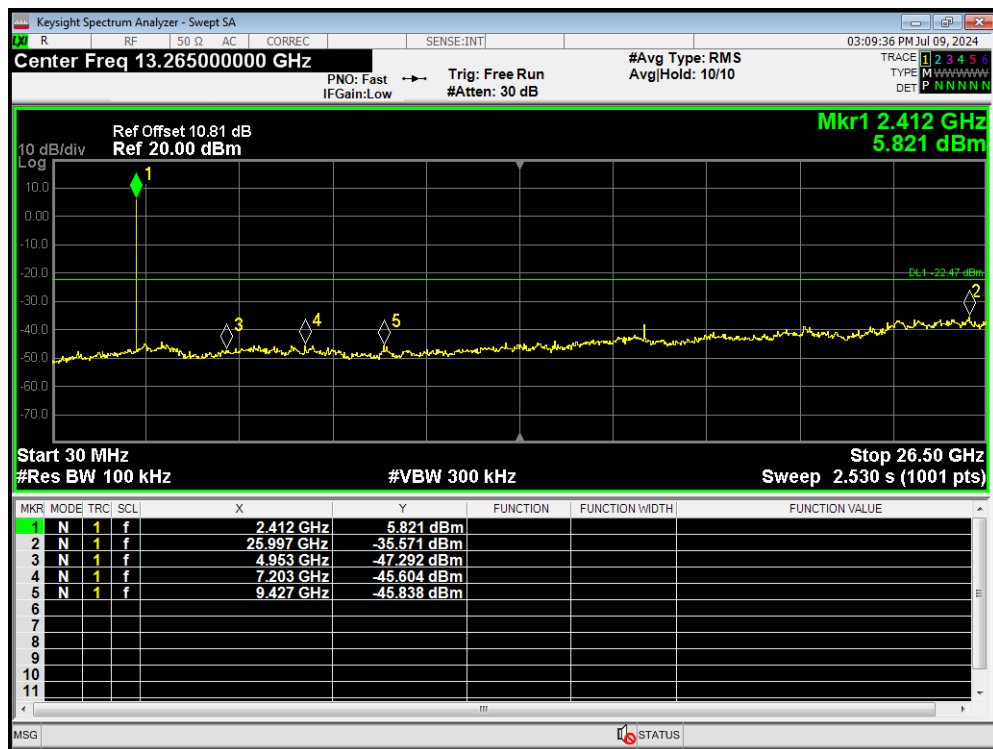
Tx. Spurious Bluetooth LE(S=8) 2480MHz Emission



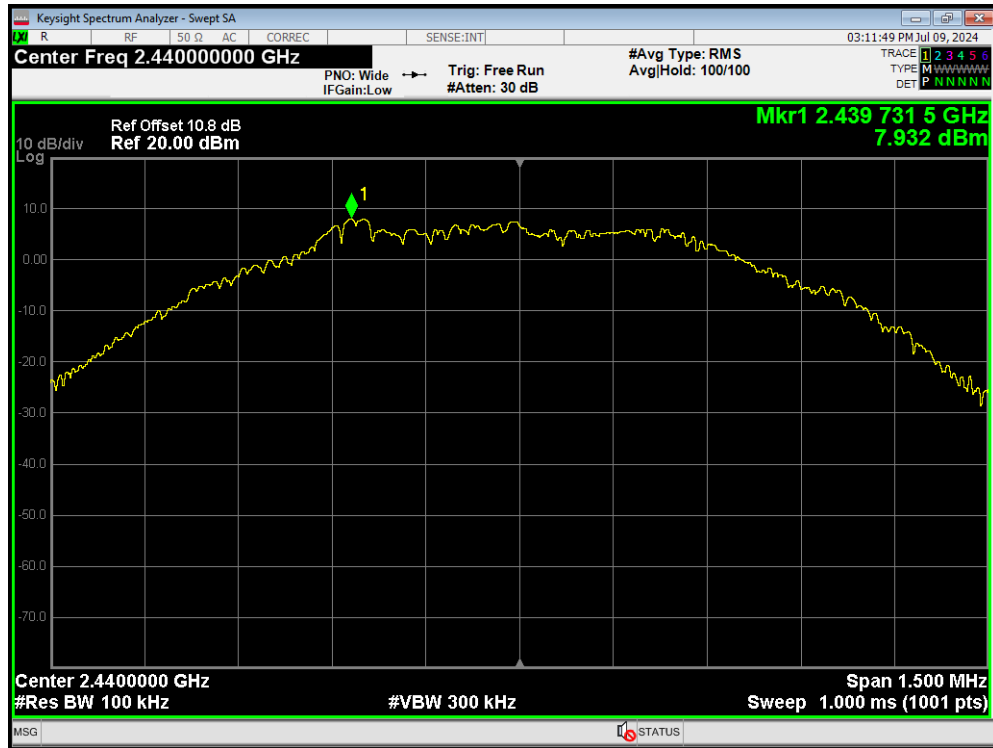
Tx. Spurious Bluetooth LE(S=2) 2402MHz Ref



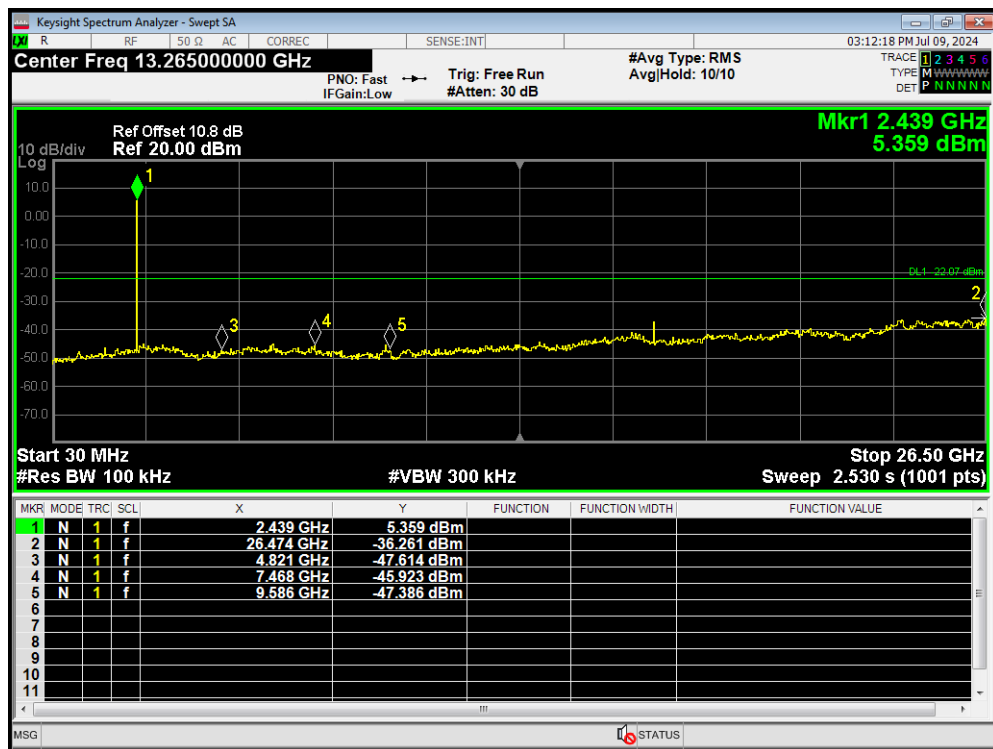
Tx. Spurious Bluetooth LE(S=2) 2402MHz Emission



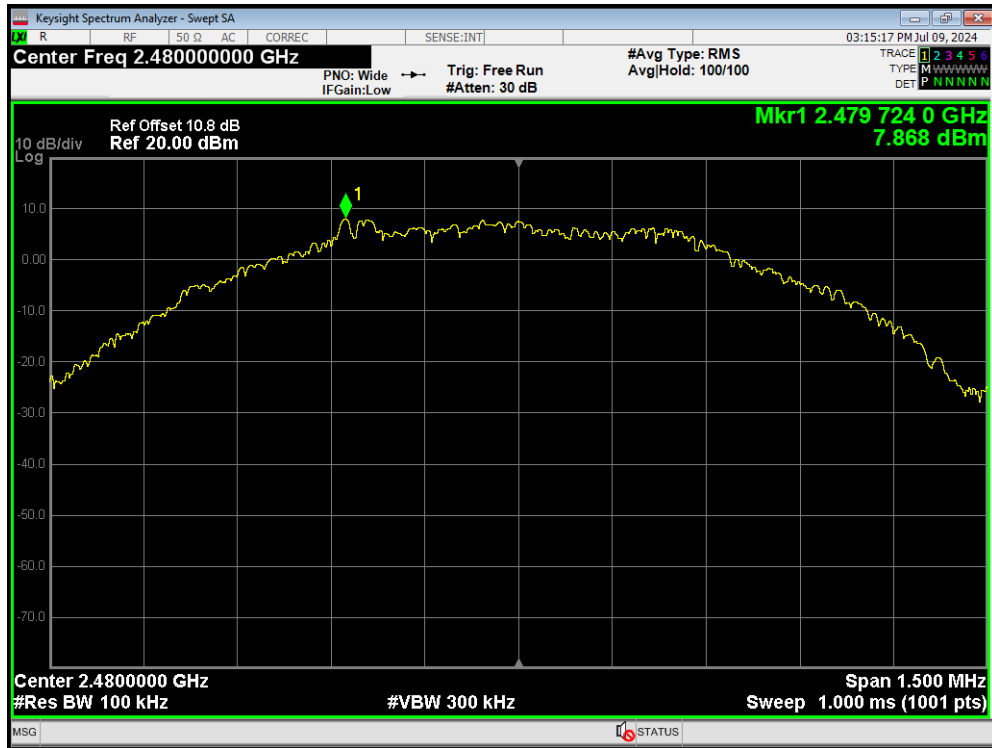
Tx. Spurious Bluetooth LE(S=2) 2440MHz Ref



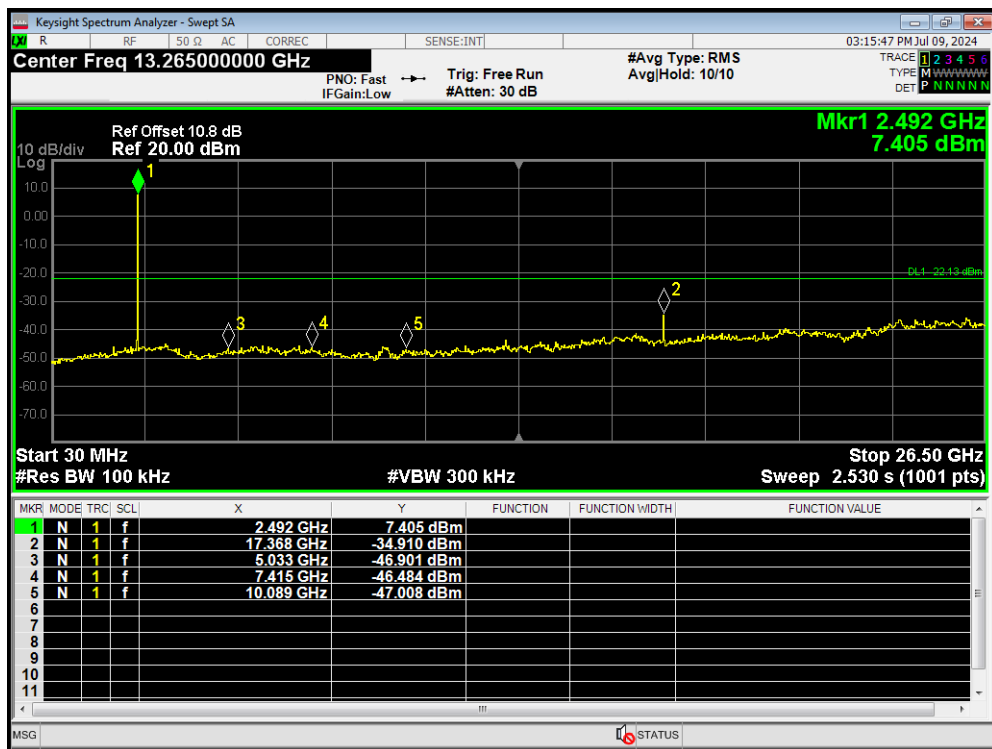
Tx. Spurious Bluetooth LE(S=2) 2440MHz Emission



Tx. Spurious Bluetooth LE(S=2) 2480MHz Ref



Tx. Spurious Bluetooth LE(S=2) 2480MHz Emission



5.6. Unwanted Emission

Ambient Condition

Temperature	Relative humidity
15°C ~ 35°C	20% ~ 80%

Method of Measurement

The test set-up was made in accordance to the general provisions of ANSI C63.10.

The Equipment Under Test (EUT) was set up on a non-conductive table in the semi-anechoic chamber. The test was performed at the distance of 3 m between the EUT and the receiving antenna.

The turntable shall be rotated from 0 to 360 degrees for detecting the maximum of radiated spurious signal level. The measurements shall be repeated with orthogonal polarization of the test antenna. The data of cable loss and antenna factor has been calibrated in full testing frequency range before the testing. Sweep the Restricted Band and the emissions less than 20 dB below the permissible value are reported.

The radiated emissions measurements were made in a typical installation configuration.

Sweep the whole frequency band through the range from 9 kHz to the 10th harmonic of the carrier, and the emissions less than 20 dB below the permissible value are reported.

This method refer to ANSI C63.10.

The procedure for peak unwanted emissions measurements above 1000 MHz is as follows:

Set the spectrum analyzer in the following:

9kHz~150 kHz

RBW=200Hz, VBW=1kHz/ Sweep=AUTO

150 kHz~30MHz

RBW=9kHz, VBW=30kHz,/ Sweep=AUTO

Below 1GHz

RBW=100kHz / VBW=300kHz / Sweep=AUTO

a) Peak emission levels are measured by setting the instrument as follows:

Above 1GHz

PEAK: RBW=1MHz VBW=3MHz/ Sweep=AUTO

b) Average emission levels are measured by setting the instrument as follows:

Above 1GHz

AVERAGE: RBW=1MHz / VBW=3MHz / Sweep=AUTO

c) Detector: The measurements employing a CISPR quasi-peak detector except for the frequency bands 9-90 kHz, 110-490 kHz and above 1000 MHz. Radiated emission limits in these three bands are based on measurements employing an average detector.

d) Averaging type = power (i.e., rms) (As an alternative, the detector and averaging type may be set for linear voltage averaging. Some instruments require linear display mode to use linear voltage

averaging. Log or dB averaging shall not be used.)

e) Sweep time = auto.

f) Perform a trace average of at least 100 traces if the transmission is continuous. If the transmission is not continuous, then the number of traces shall be increased by a factor of $1 / D$, where D is the duty cycle. For example, with 50% duty cycle, at least 200 traces shall be averaged. (If a specific emission is demonstrated to be continuous—i.e., 100% duty cycle—then rather than turning ON and OFF with the transmit cycle, at least 100 traces shall be averaged.)

g) If tests are performed with the EUT transmitting at a duty cycle less than 98%, then a correction factor shall be added to the measurement results prior to comparing with the emission limit, to compute the emission level that would have been measured had the test been performed at 100% duty cycle. The correction factor is computed as follows:

1) If power averaging (rms) mode was used in the preceding step e), then the correction factor is $[10 \log (1 / D)]$, where D is the duty cycle. For example, if the transmit duty cycle was 50%, then 3 dB shall be added to the measured emission levels.

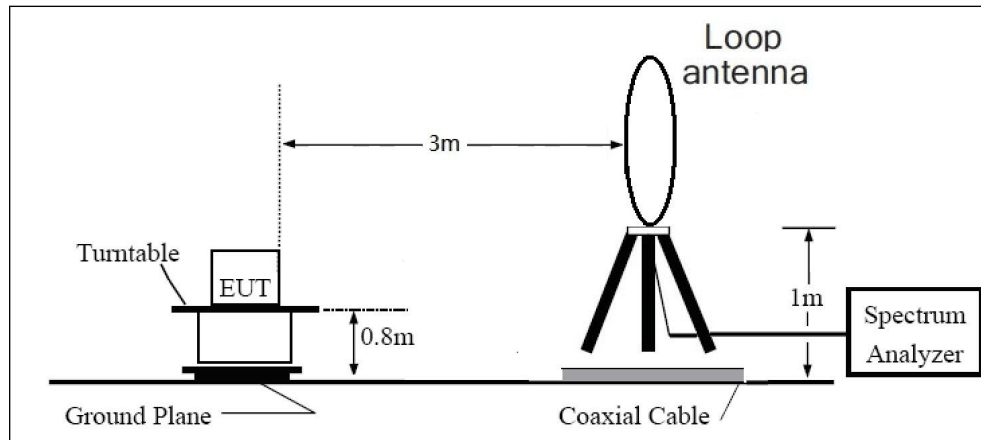
2) If linear voltage averaging mode was used in the preceding step e), then the correction factor is $[20 \log (1 / D)]$, where D is the duty cycle. For example, if the transmit duty cycle was 50%, then 6 dB shall be added to the measured emission levels.

3) If a specific emission is demonstrated to be continuous (100% duty cycle) rather than turning ON and OFF with the transmit cycle, then no duty cycle correction is required for that emission.

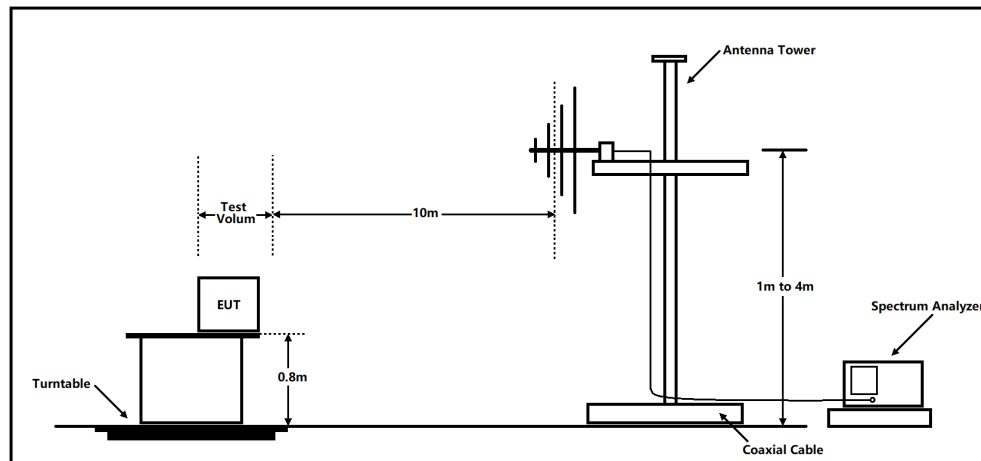
The test is in transmitting mode.

Test Setup

9kHz~ 30MHz

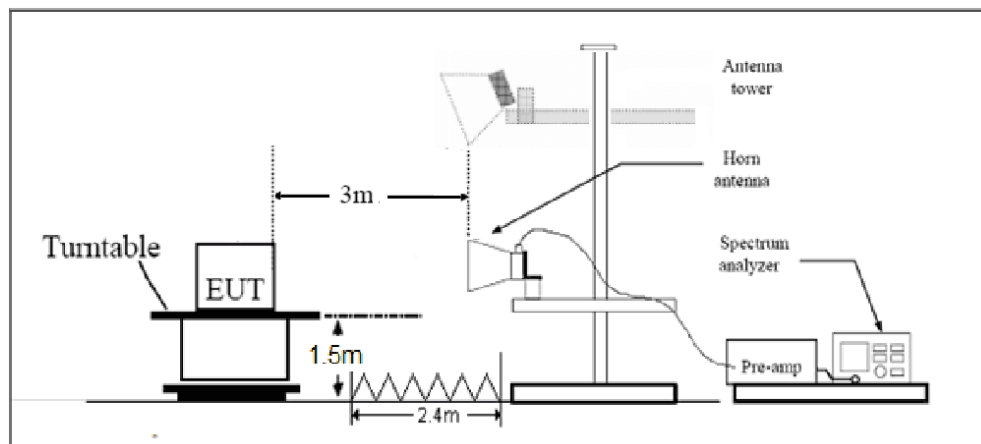


30MHz~ 1GHz



Note: Area side: 21m x 12m

Above 1GHz



Note: Area side: 2.4mX3.6m

Limits

Rule Part 15.247(d) specifies that “In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in § 15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in § 15.209(a) (see § 15.205(c)).”

Limit in restricted band

Frequency of emission (MHz)	Field strength(μ V/m)	Field strength(dB μ V/m)
0.009–0.490	2400/F(kHz)	/
0.490–1.705	24000/F(kHz)	/
1.705–30.0	30	/
30-88	100	40
88-216	150	43.5
216-960	200	46
Above960	500	54

§15.35(b)

There is also a limit on the radio frequency emissions, as measured using instrumentation with a peak detector function, corresponding to 20 dB above the maximum permitted average limit.

Peak Limit=74 dB μ V/m

Average Limit=54 dB μ V/m

Spurious Radiated Emissions are permitted in any of the frequency bands listed below:

MHz	MHz	MHz	GHz
0.090-0.110	16.42-16.423	399.9-410	4.5-5.15
¹ 0.495-0.505	16.69475-16.69525	608-614	5.35-5.46
2.1735-2.1905	16.80425-16.80475	960-1240	7.25-7.75
4.125-4.128	25.5-25.67	1300-1427	8.025-8.5
4.17725-4.17775	37.5-38.25	1435-1626.5	9.0-9.2
4.20725-4.20775	73-74.6	1645.5-1646.5	9.3-9.5
6.215-6.218	74.8-75.2	1660-1710	10.6-12.7
6.26775-6.26825	108-121.94	1718.8-1722.2	13.25-13.4
6.31175-6.31225	123-138	2200-2300	14.47-14.5
8.291-8.294	149.9-150.05	2310-2390	15.35-16.2
8.362-8.366	156.52475-156.52525	2483.5-2500	17.7-21.4
8.37625-8.38675	156.7-156.9	2690-2900	22.01-23.12
8.41425-8.41475	162.0125-167.17	3260-3267	23.6-24.0
12.29-12.293	167.72-173.2	3332-3339	31.2-31.8
12.51975-12.52025	240-285	3345.8-3358	36.43-36.5
12.57675-12.57725	322-335.4	3600-4400	(²)
13.36-13.41			

Measurement Uncertainty

The assessed measurement uncertainty to ensure 95% confidence level for the normal distribution is with the coverage factor $k = 1.96$.

Frequency	Uncertainty(3m)	Uncertainty(10m)
9kHz-30MHz	3.55 dB	/
30MHz-200MHz	4.17 dB	/
200MHz-1GHz	4.84 dB	/
1-18GHz	4.35 dB	6.51 dB
18-26.5GHz	5.90 dB	/
26.5GHz~40GHz	5.92 dB	/