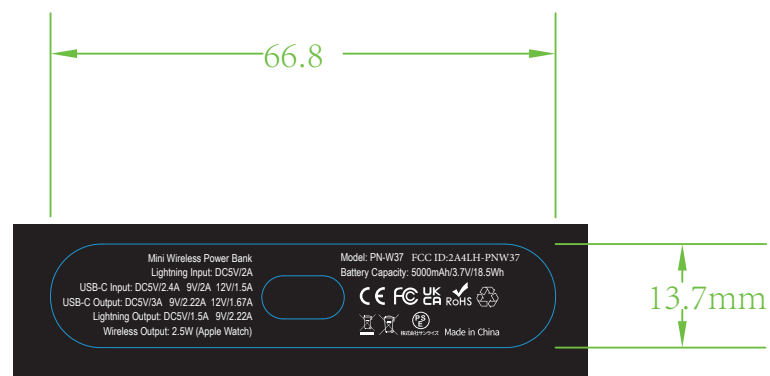


贴纸IOS



贴纸TYPE-C

