

# RF Exposure

## Report Status Sheet

| Revision | Report Date   | Reason for Revision |
|----------|---------------|---------------------|
| Ø        | June 16, 2021 | Initial Issue.      |

## Electromagnetic Compatibility Emission Criteria

### RF Exposure Evaluation of Devices

**RF Exposure Requirements:** §1.1307(b)(1) and §1.1307(b)(2): Systems operating under the provisions of this section shall be operated in a manner that ensures that the public is not exposed to radio frequency energy levels in excess of the Commission's guidelines.

**RF Radiation Exposure Limit:** §1.1310: As specified in this section, the Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE) Limit shall be used to evaluate the environmental impact of human exposure to radiofrequency (RF) radiation as specified in Sec. 1.1307(b), except in the case of portable devices which shall be evaluated according to the provisions of Sec. 2.1093 of this chapter.

| Frequency range (MHz)                                           | Electric field strength (V/m) | Magnetic field strength (A/m) | Power density (mW/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | Averaging time (minutes) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>(i) Limits for Occupational/Controlled Exposure</b>          |                               |                               |                                     |                          |
| 0.3-3.0                                                         | 614                           | 1.63                          | *(100)                              | ≤6                       |
| 3.0-30                                                          | 1842/f                        | 4.89/f                        | *(900/f <sup>2</sup> )              | <6                       |
| 30-300                                                          | 61.4                          | 0.163                         | 1.0                                 | <6                       |
| 300-1,500                                                       |                               |                               | f/300                               | <6                       |
| 1,500-100,000                                                   |                               |                               | 5                                   | <6                       |
| <b>(ii) Limits for General Population/Uncontrolled Exposure</b> |                               |                               |                                     |                          |
| 0.3-1.34                                                        | 614                           | 1.63                          | *(100)                              | <30                      |
| 1.34-30                                                         | 824/f                         | 2.19/f                        | *(180/f <sup>2</sup> )              | <30                      |
| 30-300                                                          | 27.5                          | 0.073                         | 0.2                                 | <30                      |
| 300-1,500                                                       |                               |                               | f/1500                              | <30                      |
| 1,500-100,000                                                   |                               |                               | 1.0                                 | <30                      |

### RF Exposure Limits

$$S = PG / 4\pi R^2 \quad \text{or} \quad R = \sqrt{PG / 4\pi S}$$

where, S = Power Density (mW/cm<sup>2</sup>)  
P = Power Input to antenna (mW)  
G = Antenna Gain (numeric value)  
R = Distance (cm)

For Antenna Gain → dBi = 10log(Numeric)

| Technology         | TX Frequency Range | Peak Gain | Type                 |
|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|----------------------|
| LTE CAT-M1 Band 2  | 1850 – 1910 MHz    | 4.3 dBi   | FPC Embedded Antenna |
| LTE CAT-M1 Band 4  | 1710 – 1755 MHz    | 4.3 dBi   | FPC Embedded Antenna |
| LTE CAT-M1 Band 5  | 814 – 849 MHz      | 2.9 dBi   | FPC Embedded Antenna |
| LTE CAT-M1 Band 13 | 777 – 787 MHz      | 2.9 dBi   | FPC Embedded Antenna |

Table 1.. EUT Antenna Gain Specifications

| Technology         | TX Frequency Range | Maximum Conducted Output Power |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| LTE CAT-M1 Band 2  | 1850 – 1910 MHz    | 22 (-3 ~ +1dB) = 23.0 dBm      |
| LTE CAT-M1 Band 4  | 1710 – 1755 MHz    | 22 (-3 ~ +1dB) = 23.0 dBm      |
| LTE CAT-M1 Band 5  | 814 – 849 MHz      | 22 (-3 ~ +1dB) = 23.0 dBm      |
| LTE CAT-M1 Band 13 | 777 – 787 MHz      | 22 (-3 ~ +1dB) = 23.0 dBm      |

Table 2. Tune up Power

#### Test Results:

| Band        | Frequency (MHz) | Maximum Conducted Power (dBm) | Conducted Power (mW) | Antenna Gain (dBi) | Antenna Gain (Numeric) | Power Density (mW/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | Limit (mW/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | Margin | Distance (cm) | Result |
|-------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|---------------|--------|
| LTE Band 2  | 1850            | 23                            | 199.53               | 4.3                | 2.692                  | 0.107                               | 1                           | 0.893  | 20            | Pass   |
| LTE Band 4  | 1710            | 23                            | 199.53               | 4.3                | 2.692                  | 0.107                               | 1                           | 0.893  | 20            | Pass   |
| LTE Band 5  | 814             | 23                            | 199.53               | 2.9                | 1.950                  | 0.077                               | 0.543                       | 0.465  | 20            | Pass   |
| LTE Band 13 | 777             | 23                            | 199.53               | 2.9                | 1.950                  | 0.077                               | 0.518                       | 0.441  | 20            | Pass   |

Table 3. MPE Calculation for Cellular Bands

The safe distance where Power Density is less than the MPE limit listed above was found to be 20 cm.

|    |                                     | FCC    |        |                    |
|----|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------------------|
|    | Frequency (MHz)                     | 57000  | 71000  |                    |
| PG | Declared Max Power (EIRP)           | -2.1   | -2.1   | dBm                |
| R  | Distance                            | 20     | 20     | cm                 |
| S  | MPE limit for uncontrolled exposure | 1      | 1      | mW/cm <sup>2</sup> |
|    | Calculated Power Density            | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | mW/cm <sup>2</sup> |

Table 4. MPE Calculation for Radar

The safe distance where Power Density is less than the MPE limit listed above was found to be 20 cm.

**Note: Results are based on KDB 447498 D01 (Section 7.2) Transmitters used in mobile devices exposure conditions for simultaneous transmission operations.**

Simultaneous transmission MPE test exclusion applies when the sum of the MPE ratios for all simultaneously transmitting antennas incorporated in a host device is  $\leq 1.0$ , according to calculated/estimated, numerically modeled, or measured field strengths or power density. The MPE ratio of each antenna is determined at the minimum test separation distance required by the operating configurations and exposure conditions of the host device, according to the ratio of field strengths or power density to the MPE limit at the test frequency.

Cellular and Radar radios can transmit simultaneously.

The formula for calculating the simultaneous MPE is

$$CPD1/LPD1 + CPD2/LPD2 + \dots + CPDn/LPDn < 1$$

CPD: Calculated Power Density

LPD: Limit of Power Density

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Simultaneous MPE} &= \text{Cellular} & + & \text{Radar} \\ &= 0.077/0.518 & + & 0.0001/1 \\ &= 0.148 & + & 0.0001 \\ &= 0.1481 \end{aligned}$$

**Result:**  $0.1481 < 1$  (Pass)

**END OF REPORT**