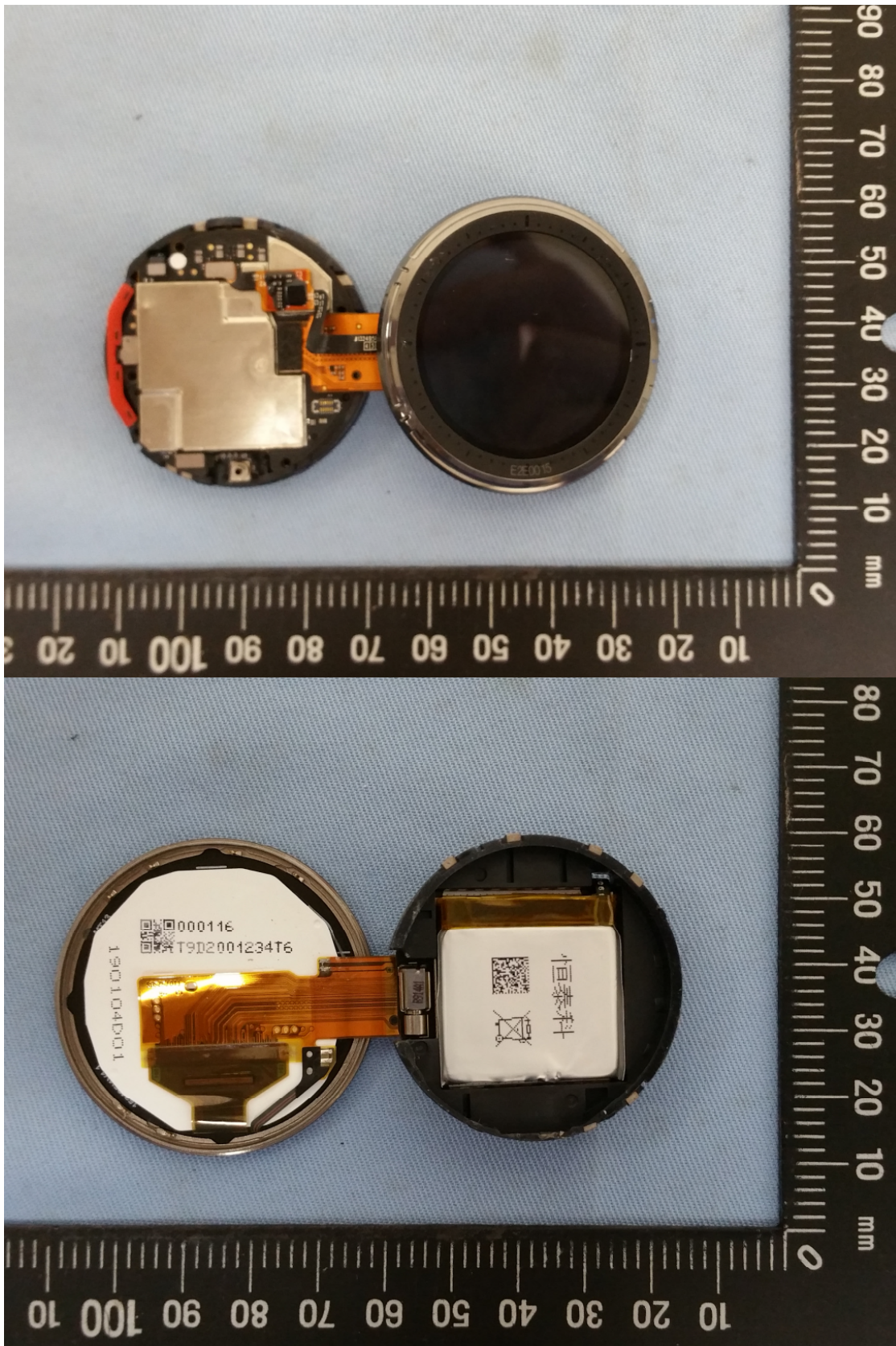
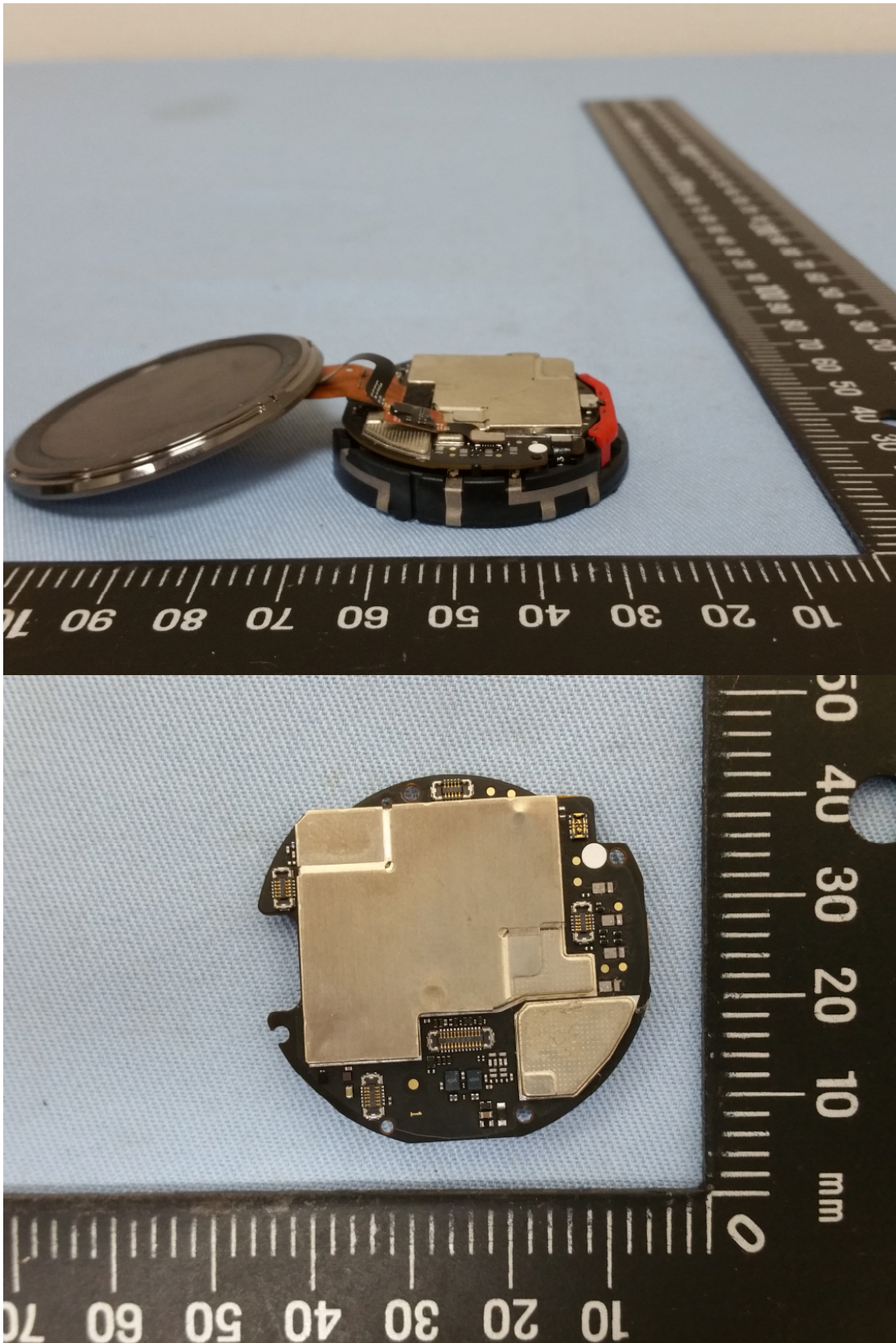


Product: Amazfit Strators 3
Type Identification: A1929



Product: Amazfit Strators 3
Type Identification: A1929



Product: Amazfit Stratos 3
Type Identification: A1929

