



9.5 Band edge

Test Method

1. The RF output of EUT was connected to the spectrum analyzer by RF cable. The path loss was compensated to the results for each measurement.
2. Set to the maximum power setting, the instrument center frequency is set to the nominal EUT channel center frequency enable the EUT transmit continuously.
3. Use the following spectrum analyzer settings:
Span = wide enough to capture the peak level of the in-band emission and all spurious
RBW = 100 kHz, VBW \geq 3RBW, Sweep = auto, Detector function = peak, Trace = max hold
4. Allow the trace to stabilize, use the peak and delta measurement to record the result.
5. The level displayed must comply with the limit specified in this Section.
6. Repeat above procedures until all frequencies measured were complete and submit all the plots.

Limit:

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated device is operating, the RF power that is produced shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided that the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under § 15.247(b)(3) and RSS-247 section 5.4(d), the attenuation required shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB.

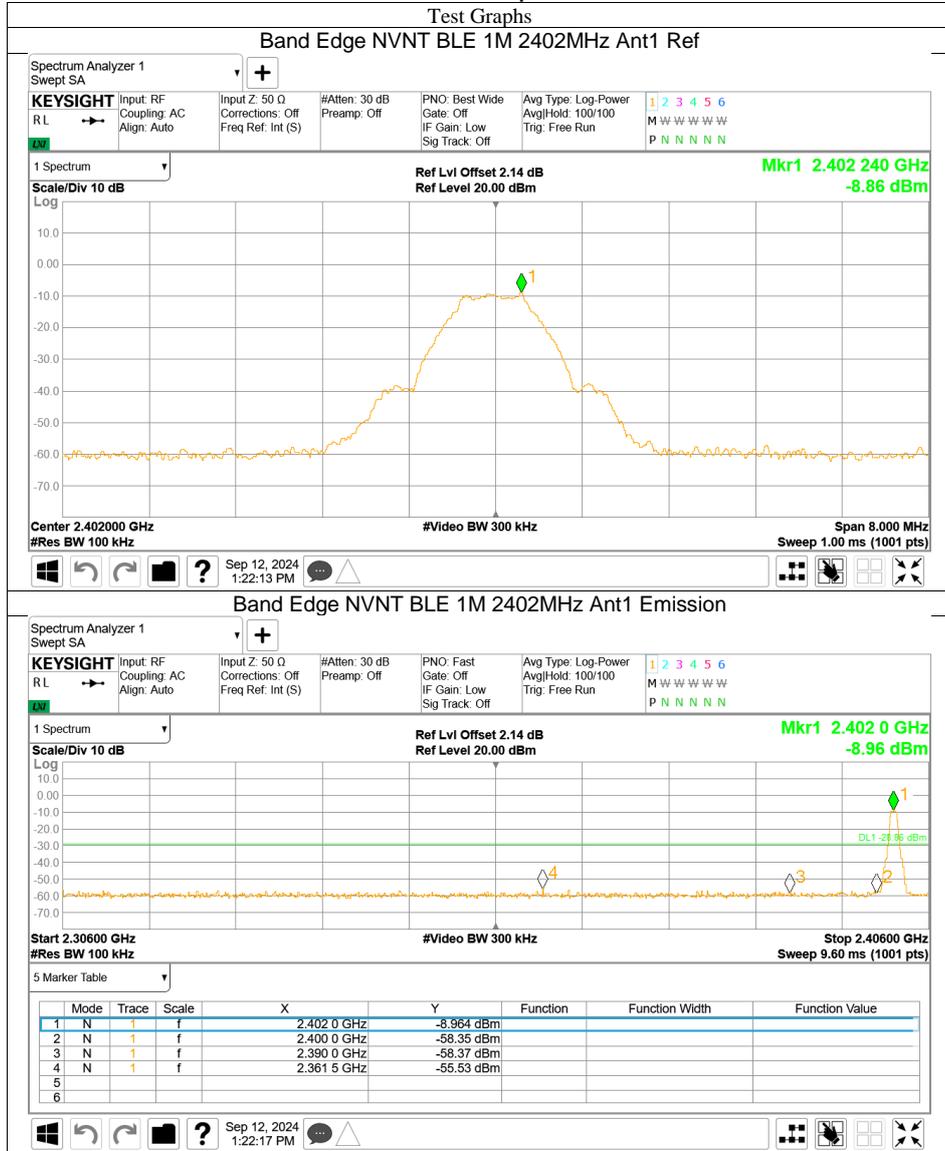
According to §15.247(d), band edge limit as below:

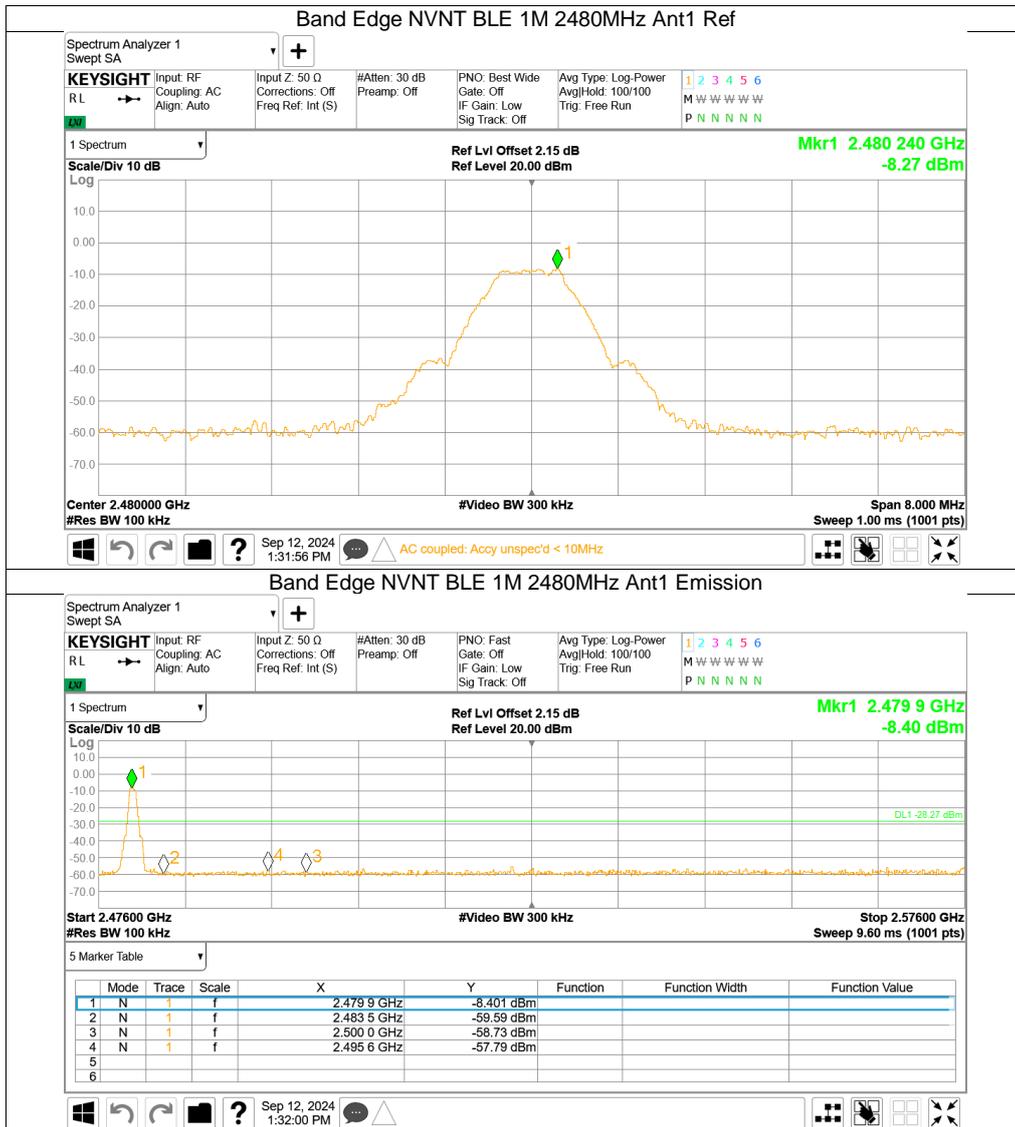
Frequency Range MHz	Limit (dBc)
30-25000	-20



Test result

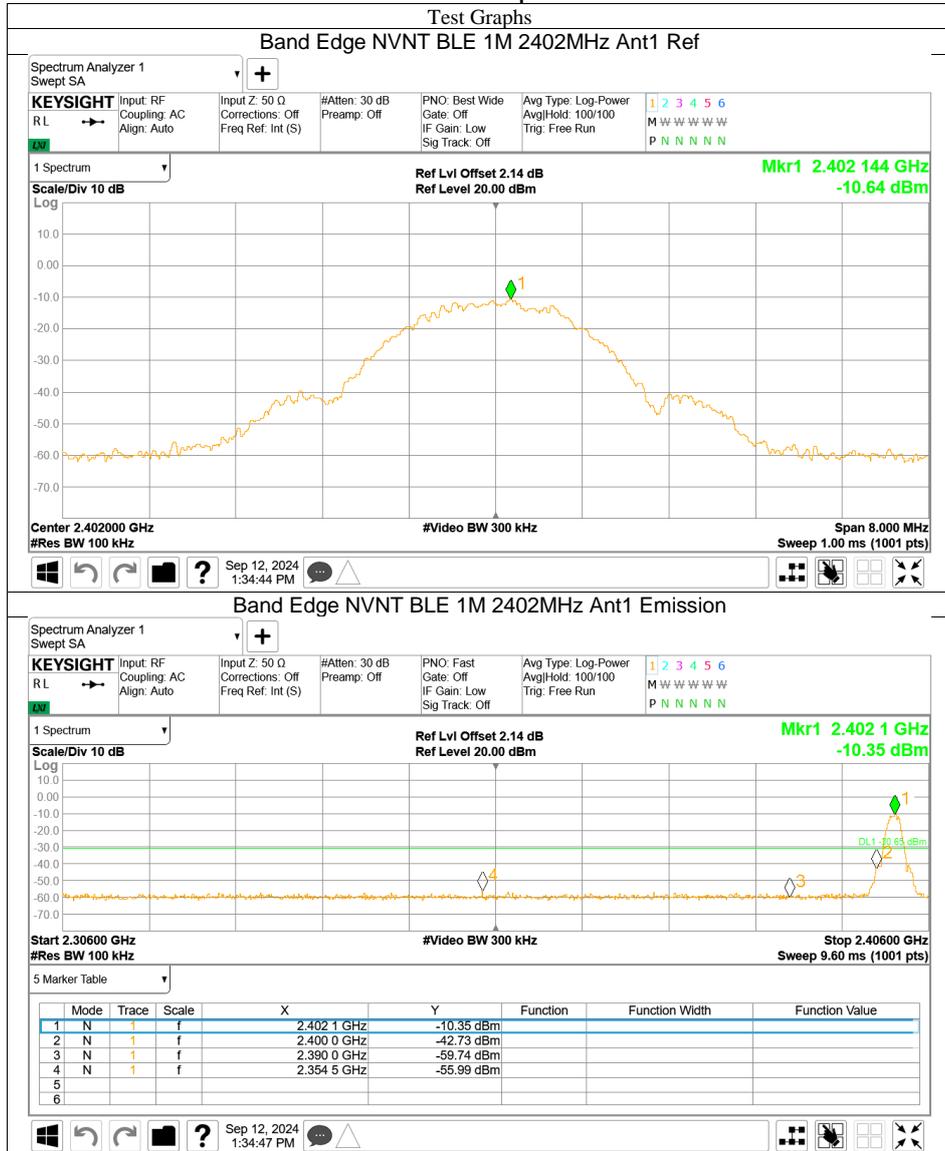
1Mbps

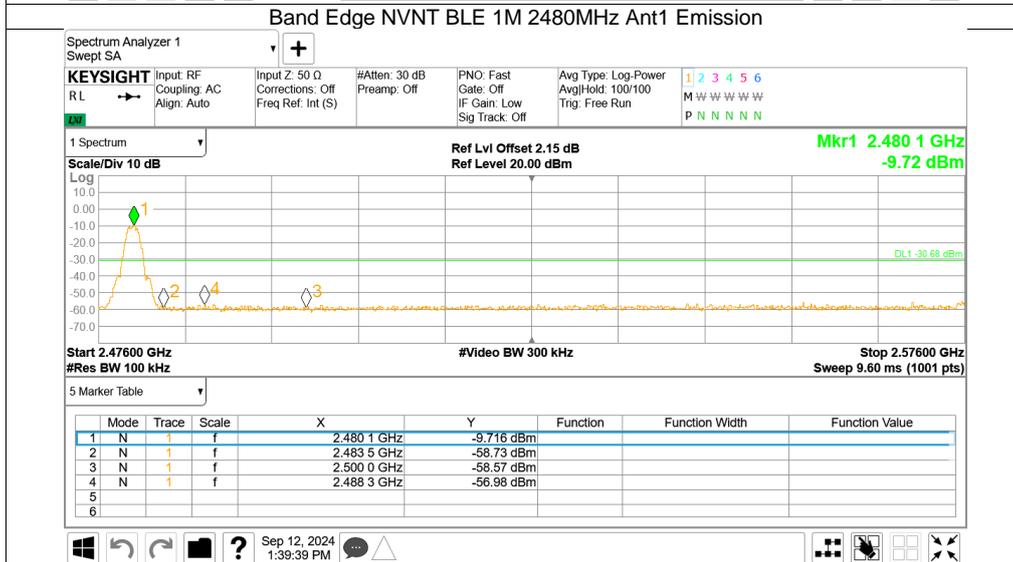






2Mbps





9.6 Spurious radiated emissions for transmitter

Test Method

1. The EUT was placed on a turn table which is 1.5m above ground plane for above 1GHz and 0.8m above ground for below 1GHz at 3 meter chamber room for test. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.
2. The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference – receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable – height antenna tower.
3. The height of antenna is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are set to make the measurement.
4. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to its worst case and then the antenna was tuned to heights from 1 meter to 4 meters and the rotatable table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum reading.
5. Use the following spectrum analyzer settings According to C63.10
 - 1) Procedure for Unwanted Emissions Measurements Below 1000 MHz
Span = wide enough to capture the peak level of the in-band emission and all spurious
RBW = 100 kHz to 120kHz, VBW ≥ RBW for peak measurement, Sweep = auto, Detector function = peak, Trace = max hold.
 - 2) For Peak unwanted emissions Above 1GHz:
Span = wide enough to capture the peak level of the in-band emission and all spurious
RBW = 1MHz, VBW ≥ RBW for peak measurement, Sweep = auto, Detector function = peak, Trace = max hold.
Procedures for average unwanted emissions measurements above 1GHz
 - a) RBW = 1MHz.
 - b) VBW \ [3 × RBW].
 - c) Detector = RMS (power averaging), if [span / (# of points in sweep)] \ RBW / 2.
Satisfying this condition can require increasing the number of points in the sweep or reducing the span. If the condition is not satisfied, then the detector mode shall be set to peak.
 - d) Averaging type = power (i.e., rms) (As an alternative, the detector and averaging type may be set for linear voltage averaging. Some instruments require linear display mode to use linear voltage averaging. Log or dB averaging shall not be used.)
 - e) Sweep time = auto.
 - f) Perform a trace average of at least 100 traces if the transmission is continuous. If the transmission is not continuous, then the number of traces shall be increased by a factor of 1 / D, where D is the duty cycle. For example, with 50% duty cycle, at least 200 traces shall be averaged. (If a specific emission is demonstrated to be continuous—i.e., 100% duty cycle—then rather than turning ON and OFF with the transmit cycle, at least 100 traces shall be averaged.)
 - g) If tests are performed with the EUT transmitting at a duty cycle less than 98%, then a correction factor shall be added to the measurement results prior to comparing with the emission limit, to compute the emission level that would have been measured had the test been performed at 100% duty cycle. The correction factor is computed as follows:
 - 1) If power averaging (rms) mode was used in the preceding step e), then the correction factor is $[10 \log (1 / D)]$, where D is the duty cycle. For example, if the transmit duty cycle was 50%, then 3 dB shall be added to the measured emission levels.
 - 2) If linear voltage averaging mode was used in the preceding step e), then the correction



factor is $[20 \log (1 / D)]$, where D is the duty cycle. For example, if the transmit duty cycle was 50%, then 6 dB shall be added to the measured emission levels.

3) If a specific emission is demonstrated to be continuous (100% duty cycle) rather than turning ON and OFF with the transmit cycle, then no duty cycle correction is required for that emission (AV) at frequency above 1GHz.

Limit

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated device is operating, the RF power that is produced shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided that the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under § 15.247(b)(3) and RSS 247 section 5.4(d), the attenuation required shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. Attenuation below the general field strength limits specified in § 15.209(a) and RSS-Gen is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in § 15.205(a) and RSS-Gen section 8.9, must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in § 15.209(a) and RSS-Gen section 8.10.

Frequency MHz	Field Strength $\mu\text{V/m}$	Field Strength $\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}$	Detector	Measurement distance meters
0.009-0.490	2400/F(kHz)	48.5-13.8	AV	300
0.490-1.705	24000/F(kHz)	33.8-23.0	QP	30
1.705-30	30	29.5	QP	30
30-88	100	40	QP	3
88-216	150	43.5	QP	3
216-960	200	46	QP	3
960-1000	500	54	QP	3
Above 1000	500	54	AV	3
Above 1000	5000	74	PK	3

Note 1: $\text{Limit } 3\text{m}(\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}) = \text{Limit } 300\text{m}(\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}) + 40\text{Log}(300\text{m}/3\text{m})$ (Below 30MHz)

Note 2: $\text{Limit } 3\text{m}(\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}) = \text{Limit } 30\text{m}(\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}) + 40\text{Log}(30\text{m}/3\text{m})$ (Below 30MHz)

Spurious Radiated Emissions for Transmitter

According to C63.10, if the peak (or quasi-peak) measured value complies with the average limit, it is unnecessary to perform an average measurement, so AV emission value did not show in below table if the peak value complies with average limit.

Data of measurement within frequency range 9kHz-30MHz is the noise floor or attenuated more than 20dB below the permissible limits or the field strength is too small to be measured, so test data does not present in this report.



Above 1GHz Transmitting spurious emission test result as below:

1Mbps
2402MHz

Frequency MHz	Emission Level dBuV/m	Polarization	Limit dBuV/m	Detector	Margin dBuV/m	Result
2379.61	39.96	Horizontal	74	PK	34.04	Pass
4803.66	45.24	Horizontal	74	PK	28.76	Pass
9606.44	48.22	Horizontal	74	PK	25.78	Pass
2383.75	40.47	Veritical	74	PK	33.53	Pass
4804.32	47.20	Veritical	74	PK	26.80	Pass
7204.44	47.99	Veritical	74	PK	26.01	Pass
9607.58	50.24	Veritical	74	PK	23.76	Pass

2440MHz

Frequency MHz	Emission Level dBuV/m	Polarization	Limit dBuV/m	Detector	Margin dBuV/m	Result
4880.54	44.25	Horizontal	74	PK	29.75	Pass
7320.35	46.03	Horizontal	74	PK	27.97	Pass
9761.63	49.56	Horizontal	74	PK	24.44	Pass
4878.47	49.41	Veritical	74	PK	24.59	Pass
7319.15	47.59	Veritical	74	PK	26.41	Pass
9760.01	49.76	Veritical	74	PK	24.24	Pass

2480MHz

Frequency MHz	Emission Level dBuV/m	Polarization	Limit dBuV/m	Detector	Margin dBuV/m	Result
2484.18	42.51	Horizontal	74	PK	31.49	Pass
4959.57	44.00	Horizontal	74	PK	30.00	Pass
7440.02	49.53	Horizontal	74	PK	24.47	Pass
9919.17	48.47	Horizontal	74	PK	25.53	Pass
2482.74	43.52	Veritical	74	PK	30.48	Pass
4961.24	49.57	Veritical	74	PK	24.43	Pass
7438.58	48.28	Veritical	74	PK	25.72	Pass
9919.23	47.18	Veritical	74	PK	26.82	Pass

Remark:

- (1) Emission level= Original Receiver Reading + Correct Factor
- (2) Correct Factor = Antenna Factor + Cable Loss -Amplifier gain
- (3) Margin = limit – Corrected Reading



2Mbps
2402MHz

Frequency MHz	Emission Level dBuV/m	Polarization	Limit dBuV/m	Detector	Margin dBuV/m	Result
2379.52	39.30	Horizontal	74	PK	34.70	Pass
4802.14	43.43	Horizontal	74	PK	30.57	Pass
7208.44	49.11	Horizontal	74	PK	24.89	Pass
9607.95	46.86	Horizontal	74	PK	27.14	Pass
2383.69	40.90	Veritcal	74	PK	33.10	Pass
4803.52	43.74	Veritcal	74	PK	30.26	Pass
7204.10	48.47	Veritcal	74	PK	25.53	Pass

2440MHz

Frequency MHz	Emission Level dBuV/m	Polarization	Limit dBuV/m	Detector	Margin dBuV/m	Result
4881.27	43.32	Horizontal	74	PK	30.68	Pass
7321.78	48.00	Horizontal	74	PK	26.00	Pass
9761.38	51.01	Horizontal	74	PK	22.99	Pass
4880.20	45.81	Veritcal	74	PK	28.19	Pass
7318.26	48.74	Veritcal	74	PK	25.26	Pass
9761.27	51.53	Veritcal	74	PK	22.47	Pass

2480MHz

Frequency MHz	Emission Level dBuV/m	Polarization	Limit dBuV/m	Detector	Margin dBuV/m	Result
2483.35	43.32	Horizontal	74	PK	30.68	Pass
4959.49	43.34	Horizontal	74	PK	30.66	Pass
7440.69	48.27	Horizontal	74	PK	25.73	Pass
9917.36	48.18	Horizontal	74	PK	25.82	Pass
2483.84	43.31	Veritcal	74	PK	30.69	Pass
4958.71	47.71	Veritcal	74	PK	26.29	Pass
7442.18	47.66	Veritcal	74	PK	26.34	Pass
9921.09	48.23	Veritcal	74	PK	25.77	Pass

Remark:

- (1) Emission level= Original Receiver Reading + Correct Factor
- (2) Correct Factor = Antenna Factor + Cable Loss -Amplifier gain
- (3) Margin = limit – Corrected Reading



The worst case of Radiated Emission below 1GHz:

30-1000MHz Radiated Emission

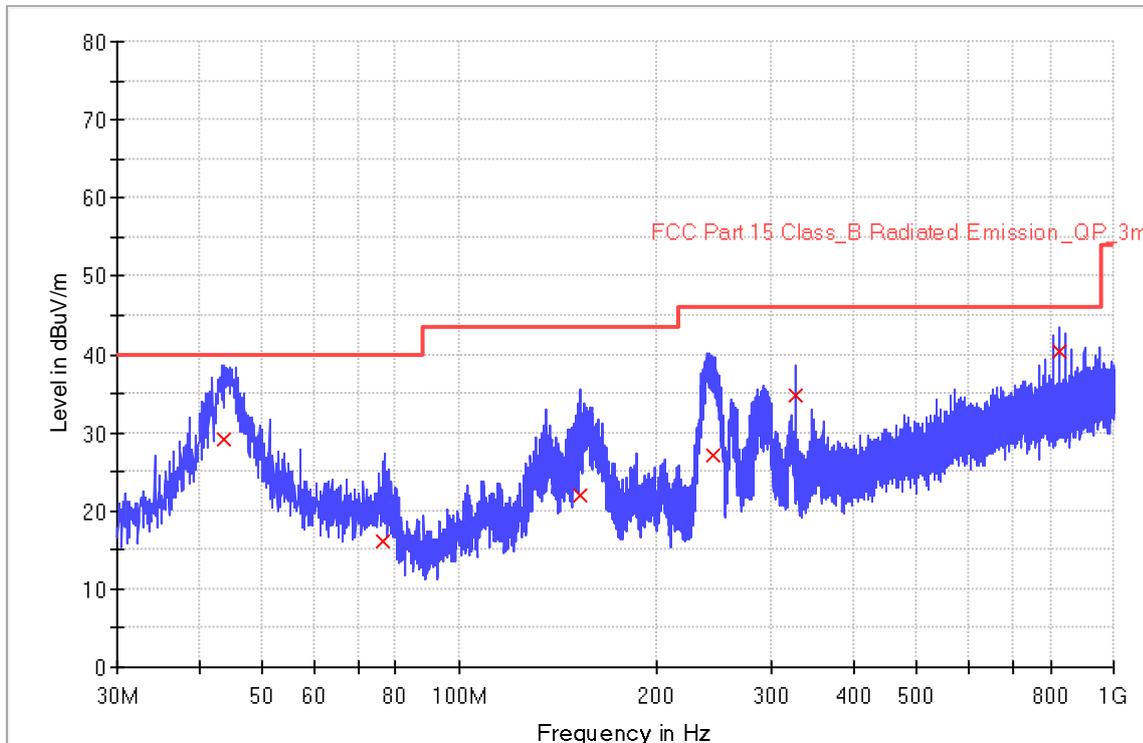
EUT Information

EUT Name: CCU
 Model: Lime-CCU23
 Client: Neutron Holdings, Inc.
 Op Cond: Power on,TX_2480MHz, 1Mbps
 Operator: Dinpeng XIA
 Test Spec: FCC Part 15.247
 Comment: Horizontal
 Sample No: SHA-843416-2

Sweep Setup: RE_VULB9168_pre_Cont_30-1000 [EMI radiated]

Hardware Setup: RE_VULB9168
 Receiver: [ESR 3]
 Level Unit: dBuV/m

Subrange	Step Size	Detectors	Bandwidth	Sweep Time	Preamp
30 MHz - 1 GHz	48.5 kHz	PK+	120 kHz	0.2 s	20 dB
RE_VULB9168_pre_Cont_30-1000					





Limit and Margin

Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBuV/m)	Meas. Time (ms)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Height (cm)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Corr. (dB/m)	Margin - QPK (dB)	Limit - QPK (dBuV/m)
43.680000	29.2	1000.0	120.000	135.0	H	120.0	20.3	10.8	40.0
76.600000	16.0	1000.0	120.000	124.0	H	138.0	17.2	24.0	40.0
153.160000	21.9	1000.0	120.000	165.0	H	121.0	21.0	21.6	43.5
243.920000	27.0	1000.0	120.000	152.0	H	154.0	19.9	19.0	46.0
326.400000	34.9	1000.0	120.000	225.0	H	168.0	22.7	11.1	46.0
825.600000	40.3	1000.0	120.000	268.0	H	125.0	32.8	5.7	46.0



30-1000MHz Radiated Emission

EUT Information

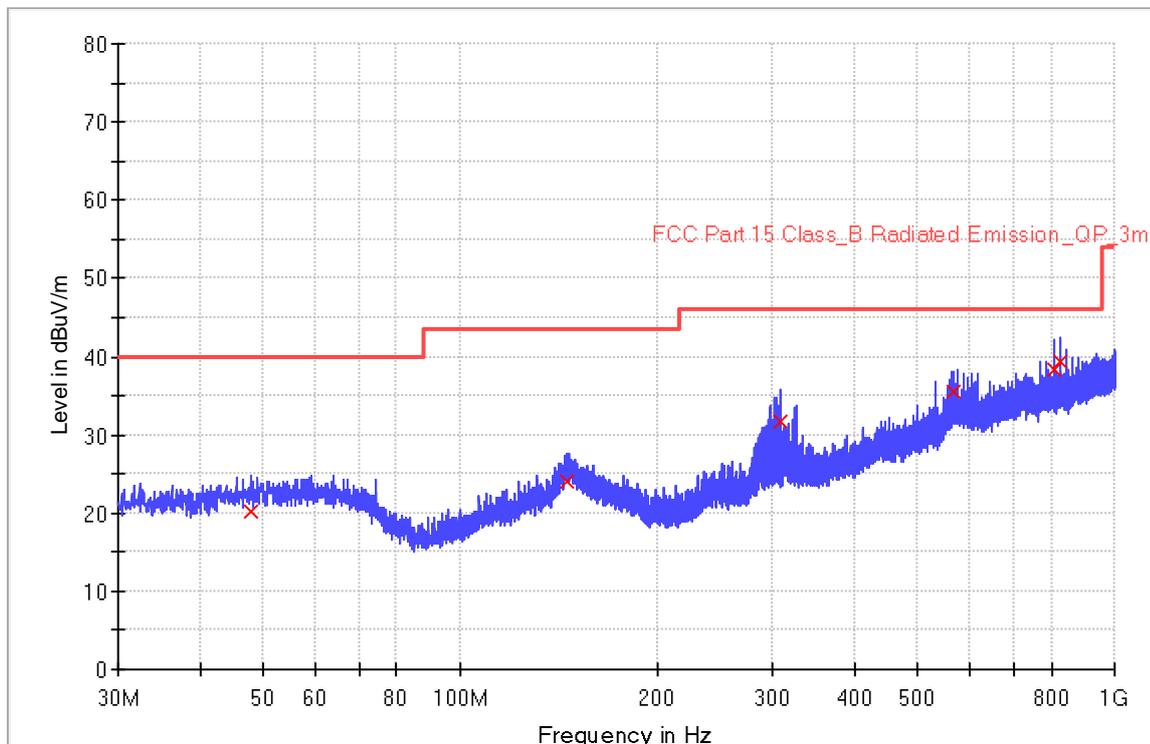
EUT Name: CCU
 Model: Lime-CCU23
 Client: Neutron Holdings, Inc.
 Op Cond: Power on, TX_2480MHz, 1Mbps
 Operator: Dinpeng XIA
 Test Spec: FCC Part 15.247
 Comment: Vertical
 Sample No: SHA-843416-2

Sweep Setup: RE_VULB9168_pre_Cont_30-1000 [EMI radiated]

Hardware Setup: RE_VULB9168
 Receiver: [ESR 3]
 Level Unit: dBuV/m

Subrange	Step Size	Detectors	Bandwidth	Sweep Time	Preamp
30 MHz - 1 GHz	48.5 kHz	PK+	120 kHz	0.2 s	20 dB

RE_VULB9168_pre_Cont_30-1000





Limit and Margin

Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBuV/m)	Meas. Time (ms)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Height (cm)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Corr. (dB/m)	Margin - QPK (dB)	Limit - QPK (dBuV/m)
47.880000	20.1	1000.0	120.000	100.0	V	238.0	20.7	19.9	40.0
145.680000	24.0	1000.0	120.000	100.0	V	238.0	21.0	19.5	43.5
308.240000	31.8	1000.0	120.000	100.0	V	238.0	22.0	14.2	46.0
568.120000	35.5	1000.0	120.000	100.0	V	238.0	28.5	10.5	46.0
806.440000	38.4	1000.0	120.000	100.0	V	238.0	32.9	7.7	46.0
825.640000	39.4	1000.0	120.000	100.0	V	238.0	32.8	6.6	46.0

Note 1: Measure Level (dBuV/m) = Reading Level (dBuV) + Factor (dB)

Factor (dB) = Cable Loss (dB) + Antenna Factor (dB/m)

Note 2: The test trace is same as the ambient noise and the amplitude of the emissions are attenuated more than 20dB below the permissible (the test frequency range: 9kHz ~ 30MHz, 18GHz ~ 25GHz), therefore no data appear in the report



10 Test Equipment List

List of Test Instruments
Test Site1

	DESCRIPTION	MANUFACTURER	MODEL NO.	SERIAL NO.	CAL. DATE	CAL. DUE DATE
C	Signal spectrum analyzer	Agilent	N9020B	MY59050168	2024-2-19	2025-2-18
RE	EMI Test Receiver	Rohde & Schwarz	ESR3	101906	2024-8-1	2025-7-31
	Signal Analyzer	Rohde & Schwarz	FSV40	101091	2024-8-1	2025-7-31
	Trilog Super Broadband Test Antenna	Schwarzbeck	VULB 9168	961	2021-9-23	2024-9-22
	Double-ridged waveguide horn antenna	Rohde & Schwarz	HF907	102868	2024-4-14	2027-4-13
	Pre-amplifier	Shenzhen HzEMC	HPA-081843	HYP A23026	2024-4-16	2025-4-15
	Loop antenna	Rohde & Schwarz	HFH2-Z2	100443	2024-6-26	2025-6-25
	Double Ridged Horn Antenna	ETS-Lindgren	3116C	00246076	2023-7-7	2026-7-6
3m Semi-anechoic chamber	TDK	9X6X6	----	2025-4-15	2027-5-7	

Measurement Software Information			
Test Item	Software	Manufacturer	Version
C	MTS 8310	MWR Ftest	3.0.0.0
RE	EMC 32	Rohde & Schwarz	V10.50.40

C - Conducted RF tests

- Conducted peak output power
- 6dB bandwidth and 99% Occupied Bandwidth
- Power spectral density*
- Spurious RF conducted emissions
- Band edge



11 System Measurement Uncertainty

For a 95% confidence level, the measurement expanded uncertainties for defined systems, in accordance with the recommendations of ISO 17025 were:

Items	Extended Uncertainty
Radiated Disturbance	9kHz to 30MHz, 3.52dB 30MHz to 1GHz, 5.03dB (Horizontal) 5.12dB (Vertical) 1GHz to 18GHz, 5.49dB 18GHz to 40GHz, 5.63dB
RF Conducted Measurement	Power related: 1.16dB Frequency related: 6.00×10^{-8}

Measurement Uncertainty Decision Rule:

Determination of conformity with the specification limits is based on the decision rule according to IEC Guide 115: 2023, clause 4.3.3.



12 Photographs of Test Set-ups

Refer to the < Test Setup photos >.



13 Photographs of EUT

Refer to the < External Photos > & < Internal Photos >.

-----End of Test Report-----