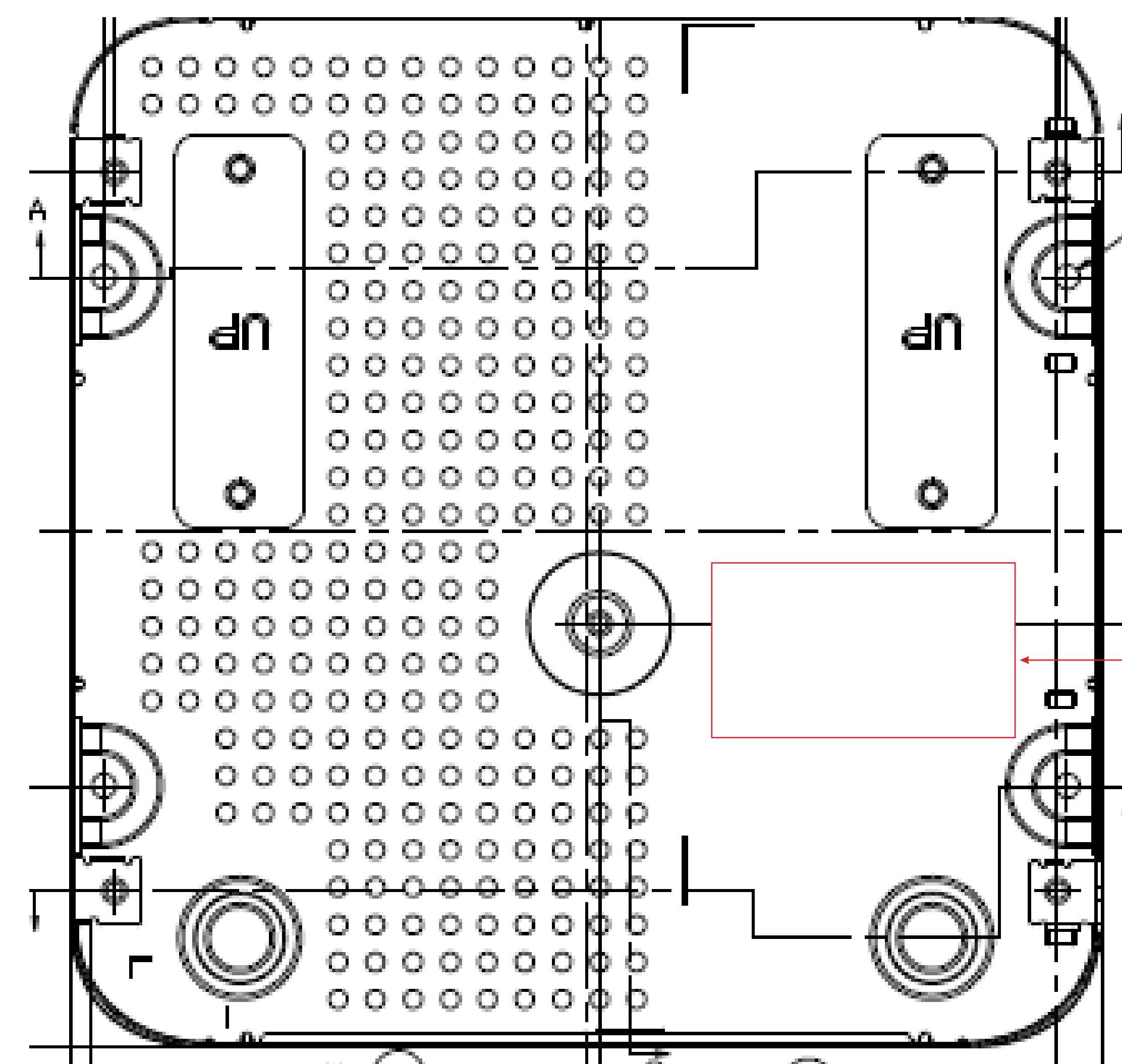




← Amplifier W45 x H38mm