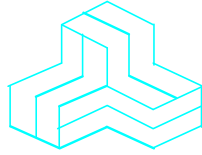


# ENGINEERING TEST REPORT



**UHF Digital Transceiver**  
**Model No.: IC-F6121D/IC-F6220D**  
**FCC ID: AFJ333211**

*Applicant:*

**ICOM Incorporated**  
1-1-32, Kamiminami, Hirano-ku  
Osaka, Japan, 547-0003

**Tested in Accordance With**

**Federal Communications Commission (FCC)**  
**47 CFR, Parts 2, 22, 74, 80 and 90 (Subpart I)**

**UltraTech's File No.: 18ICOM486\_FCC90**

This Test report is Issued under the Authority of  
Tri M. Luu, BASc,  
Vice President of Engineering  
UltraTech Group of Labs

Date: April 30, 2018

Report Prepared by: Santhosh Fernandez

Tested by: Nimisha Desai

Issued Date: April 30, 2018

Test Dates: April 20 – 25, 2018

- The results in this Test Report apply only to the sample(s) tested, and the sample tested is randomly selected.
- This report must not be used by the client to claim product endorsement by any agency of the US Government.
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AT-1945



SL2-IN-E-  
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Korea  
KCC-RRR  
CA2049

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>EXHIBIT 1. INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1. SCOPE.....	1
1.2. REVISION HISTORY .....	1
1.3. RELATED SUBMITTAL(S)/GRANT(S) .....	1
1.4. NORMATIVE REFERENCES.....	1
<b>EXHIBIT 2. PERFORMANCE ASSESSMENT.....</b>	<b>2</b>
2.1. CLIENT INFORMATION .....	2
2.2. EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST (EUT) INFORMATION.....	2
2.3. EUT'S TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS .....	3
2.4. LIST OF EUT'S PORTS.....	3
2.5. ANCILLARY EQUIPMENT .....	4
<b>EXHIBIT 3. EUT OPERATING CONDITIONS AND CONFIGURATIONS DURING TESTS.....</b>	<b>5</b>
3.1. CLIMATE TEST CONDITIONS .....	5
3.2. OPERATIONAL TEST CONDITIONS & ARRANGEMENT FOR TEST SIGNALS.....	5
<b>EXHIBIT 4. SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS .....</b>	<b>6</b>
4.1. LOCATION OF TESTS .....	6
4.2. APPLICABILITY & SUMMARY OF EMISSION TEST RESULTS.....	6
4.3. MODIFICATIONS INCORPORATED IN THE EUT FOR COMPLIANCE PURPOSES .....	6
<b>EXHIBIT 5. MEASUREMENTS, EXAMINATIONS &amp; TEST DATA FOR EMC EMISSIONS .....</b>	<b>7</b>
5.1. TEST PROCEDURES .....	7
5.2. MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTIES .....	7
5.3. MEASUREMENT EQUIPMENT USED .....	7
5.4. ESSENTIAL/PRIMARY FUNCTIONS AS DECLARED BY THE MANUFACTURER .....	7
5.5. RF POWER OUTPUT [§§ 2.1046, 22.565, 74.461, 80.215 & 90.205] .....	8
5.6. AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE [§ 2.1047(A), 80.213(E) & 90.242(B)(8)].....	9
5.7. MODULATION LIMITING [§§ 2.1047 (B), 74.463, 80.213 & 90.210].....	14
5.8. OCCUPIED BANDWIDTH & EMISSION MASK [§§ 2.1049, 74.462, 80.211(F), 90.209 & 90.210] .....	19
5.9. TRANSMITTER ANTENNA POWER SPURIOUS/HARMONIC CONDUCTED EMISSIONS [§ 2.1051, 2.1057, 22.359, 80.211(F)(3) & 90.210] .....	48
5.10. TRANSMITTER SPURIOUS/HARMONIC RADIATED EMISSIONS [§§ 2.1053, 2.1057, 22.359, 80.211(F)(3) & 90.210] .....	61
5.11. FREQUENCY STABILITY [§§ 2.1055, 22.355, 74.464, 80.209 & 90.213] .....	63
5.12. TRANSIENT FREQUENCY BEHAVIOR [§ 90.214 & 74.462(C)].....	65
5.13. RF EXPOSURE REQUIREMENTS [§§ 1.1310 & 2.1091].....	73
<b>EXHIBIT 6. TEST EQUIPMENT LIST.....</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>EXHIBIT 7. MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY .....</b>	<b>76</b>
7.1. RADIATED EMISSION MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY .....	76

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April 30, 2018

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<b>EXHIBIT 8. MEASUREMENT METHODS .....</b>	<b>77</b>
8.1. CONDUCTED POWER MEASUREMENTS .....	77
8.2. RADIATED POWER MEASUREMENTS (ERP & EIRP) USING SUBSTITUTION METHOD .....	78
8.3. FREQUENCY STABILITY .....	81
8.4. EMISSION MASK .....	82
8.5. SPURIOUS EMISSIONS (CONDUCTED) .....	82
8.6. TRANSIENT FREQUENCY BEHAVIOR .....	83

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## EXHIBIT 1. INTRODUCTION

### 1.1. SCOPE

<b>Reference:</b>	FCC Parts 2, 22, 74, 80 and 90 (Subpart I)
<b>Title:</b>	Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Title 47 Telecommunication – Parts 2, 22, 74, 80 and 90 (Subpart I)
<b>Purpose of Test:</b>	To obtain FCC Certification Authorization for Radio operating in the Frequency Band 400-406 & 406.1-470 MHz (25 kHz, 12.5 kHz Channel Spacing).
<b>Test Procedures:</b>	Both conducted and radiated emissions measurements were conducted in accordance with TIA/EIA Standard TIA/EIA-603-E – Land Mobile FM or PM Communications Equipment Measurement and performance Standards.

### 1.2. REVISION HISTORY

Document	Issue Date	Description
18ICOM486_FCC90	April 30, 2018	Original Report

### 1.3. RELATED SUBMITTAL(S)/GRANT(S)

None

### 1.4. NORMATIVE REFERENCES

Publication	Year	Title
FCC CFR Parts 0-19, 80-End	2017	Code of Federal Regulations – Telecommunication
ANSI C63.4	2014	American National Standard for Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz
ANSI/TIA-603-E	2016	Land Mobile FM or PM Communications Equipment Measurement and Performance Standards
ANSI C63.26	2015	American National Standard for Compliance Testing of Transmitters used in Licensed Radio Services
CISPR 22	2008-09 Ed 6	Information Technology Equipment - Radio Disturbance Characteristics - Limits and Methods of Measurement
CISPR 16-1-1 +A1 +A2	2006 2006 2007	Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods. Part 1-1: Measuring Apparatus
CISPR 16-1-2 +A1 +A2	2003 2004 2006	Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods. Part 1-2: Conducted disturbances

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## EXHIBIT 2. PERFORMANCE ASSESSMENT

### 2.1. CLIENT INFORMATION

APPLICANT	
<b>Name:</b>	Icom Incorporated
<b>Address:</b>	1-1-32, Kamiminami Hirano-ku, Osaka Japan, 547-0003
<b>Contact Person:</b>	Mr. Atsushi Tomiyama Phone #: +81 6 6793 5302 Fax #: +81 6 6793 0013 Email Address: world_support@icom.co.jp

MANUFACTURER	
<b>Name:</b>	Icom Incorporated
<b>Address:</b>	1-1-32, Kamiminami Hirano-ku, Osaka Japan, 547-0003
<b>Contact Person:</b>	Mr. Atsushi Tomiyama Phone #: +81 6 6793 5302 Fax #: +81 6 6793 0013 Email Address: world_support@icom.co.jp

### 2.2. EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST (EUT) INFORMATION

The applicant has supplied the following information (with the exception of the Date of Receipt).

<b>Brand Name:</b>	ICOM Incorporated
<b>Product Name:</b>	UHF Digital Transceiver
<b>Model Name or Number:</b>	IC-F6220D
<b>Serial Number:</b>	11000201-0
<b>Type of Equipment:</b>	Licensed Non-Broadcast Station Transmitter
<b>Power Supply Requirement:</b>	13.6 VDC nominal
<b>Transmitting/Receiving Antenna Type:</b>	Non-integral
<b>Primary User Functions of EUT:</b>	2-Way Wireless Voice & Data Communication

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## 2.3. EUT'S TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

TRANSMITTER	
Equipment Type:	Mobile
Intended Operating Environment:	Restricted to Occupational Use only
Power Supply Requirement:	13.6 VDC Nominal
RF Output Power Rating:	45 Watts(High) / 4.5 Watts (Low)
Operating Frequency Range:	400-406 & 406.1-470 MHz
RF Output Impedance:	50 $\Omega$
Channel Spacing:	25 kHz, 12.5 kHz, 6.25 kHz
Occupied Bandwidth (99%):	10.63 kHz (25 kHz Analog) 5.65 kHz (12.5 kHz Analog), 3.63 kHz (6.25 kHz Digital)
Emission Designation*:	16K0F3E**, 11K0F3E, 4K00F1E, 4K00F1D
Antenna Connector Type:	UHF
<p>* For an average case of commercial telephony, the Necessary Bandwidth is calculated as follows: For FM Voice Modulation: Channel Spacing = 25 KHz, D = 5 KHz max, K = 1, M = 3 KHz <math>B_n = 2M + 2DK = 2(3) + 2(5)(1) = \underline{16 \text{ KHz}}</math> Emission designation: 16K0F3E</p> <p>Channel Spacing = 12.5 KHz, D = 2.5 KHz max, K = 1, M = 3 KHz <math>B_n = 2M + 2DK = 2(3) + 2(2.5)(1) = \underline{11 \text{ KHz}}</math> Emission designation: 11K0F3E</p> <p><b>**Note:</b> The emission designation 16K0F3E with 25 KHz Channel bandwidth is only applied to the device operated in FCC Rules Part 22, 74 &amp; 80 frequencies. The operation of 16K0F3E emission will be disabled in the firmware by the manufacturer for device that operates in FCC Rules Part 90 frequencies (Private Land Mobile) as declared by the applicant.</p>	

## 2.4. LIST OF EUT'S PORTS

Port Number	EUT's Port Description	Number of Identical Ports	Cable Type/Termination
1	Antenna Connector	1	Terminated to 50 $\Omega$ Load
2	External Speaker Jack	1	Non-shielded
3	Microphone	1	Non-shielded
4	DC Power Receptacle	1	Non-shielded

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## 2.5. ANCILLARY EQUIPMENT

The EUT was tested while connected to the following representative configuration of ancillary equipment necessary to exercise the ports during tests:

Ancillary Equipment # 1	
Description:	Desktop Microphone
Brand name:	ICOM
Model Name or Number:	SM-26
Connected to EUT's Port:	Microphone Port

Ancillary Equipment # 2	
Description:	External Speaker
Brand name:	ICOM
Model Name or Number:	SP-35
Connected to EUT's Port:	Ext. Speaker

## EXHIBIT 3. EUT OPERATING CONDITIONS AND CONFIGURATIONS DURING TESTS

### 3.1. CLIMATE TEST CONDITIONS

The climate conditions of the test environment are as follows:

<b>Temperature:</b>	21°C - 24°C
<b>Humidity:</b>	45% to 58%
<b>Pressure:</b>	102 kPa
<b>Power Input Source:</b>	13.6 VDC Nominal

### 3.2. OPERATIONAL TEST CONDITIONS & ARRANGEMENT FOR TEST SIGNALS

<b>Operating Modes:</b>	The transmitter was operated in a continuous transmission mode with the carrier modulated as specified in the Test Data.
<b>Special Test Software:</b>	N/A
<b>Special Hardware Used:</b>	N/A
<b>Transmitter Test Antenna:</b>	The EUT is tested with the antenna port terminated to a 50 Ohm RF Load.

Transmitter Test Signals	
<b>Frequency Band(s):</b>	400-406 & 406.1- 470 MHz
<b>Test Frequencies:</b> (Near lowest, near middle & near highest frequencies in the frequency range of operation.)	406.2 MHz, 450.100 MHz, 469.975 MHz
<b>Transmitter Wanted Output Test Signals:</b>  Transmitter Power (measured maximum output power):  Normal Test Modulation:  Modulating signal source:	  44.26 W High  FM Voice/Digital  External



## EXHIBIT 4. SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

### 4.1. LOCATION OF TESTS

All of the measurements described in this report were performed at Ultratech Group of Labs located in the city of Oakville, Province of Ontario, Canada.

Radiated Emissions were performed at the Ultratech's 3-10 TDK Semi-Anechoic Chamber situated in the Town of Oakville, province of Ontario. This test site been calibrated in accordance with ANSI C63.4, and found to be in compliance with the requirements of Sec. 2.948 of the FCC Rules. The descriptions and site measurement data of the Oakville 3-10 TDK Semi-Anechoic Chamber has been filed with ANAB File No.: AT-1945.

### 4.2. APPLICABILITY & SUMMARY OF EMISSION TEST RESULTS

FCC Section(s)	Test Requirements	Applicability (Yes/No)
1.1307, 1.1310, 2.1091 & 2.1093	RF Exposure Limit	Yes
2.1046, 22.565, 74.461, 80.215 & 90.205	RF Power Output	Yes
2.1047(a), 80.213(e) & 90.242(b)(8)	Audio Frequency Response	Not applicable to new standard. However, tests are conducted under FCC's recommendation.
2.1047(b), 74.463, 80.213 & 90.210	Modulation Limiting	Yes
2.1049, 74.462, 80.211(f), 90.209 & 90.210	Emission Limitation & Emission Mask	Yes
2.1051, 2.1057, 80.211(f)(3), & 90.210	Emission Limits - Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminal	Yes
2.1053, 2.1057, 22.359, 80.211(f)(3), & 90.210	Emission Limits - Field Strength of Spurious Emissions	Yes
2.1055, 22.355, 74.464 80.209 & 90.213	Frequency Stability	Yes
74.462(c) & 90.214	Transient Frequency Behavior	Yes
UHF Digital Transceiver, Model No.: IC-F6220D, by ICOM Incorporated has also been tested and found to comply with FCC Part 15, Subpart B - Radio Receivers and Class B Digital Devices. The engineering test report has been documented and kept on file and is available upon request.		

### 4.3. MODIFICATIONS INCORPORATED IN THE EUT FOR COMPLIANCE PURPOSES

None

#### 4.3.1. DEVIATION OF STANDARD TEST PROCEDURES

None

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## **EXHIBIT 5. MEASUREMENTS, EXAMINATIONS & TEST DATA FOR EMC EMISSIONS**

### **5.1. TEST PROCEDURES**

This section contains test results only. Details of test methods and procedures can be found in EXHIBIT 8 of this report.

### **5.2. MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTIES**

The measurement uncertainties stated were calculated in accordance with the requirements of CISPR 16-4-2 @ IEC:2003 and JCGM 100:2008 (GUM 1995) – Guide to the Expression of Uncertainty in Measurement. Refer to Exhibit 7 for Measurement Uncertainties.

### **5.3. MEASUREMENT EQUIPMENT USED**

The measurement equipment used complied with the requirements of the Standards referenced in the Methods & Procedures ANSI C63.4 and CISPR 16-1-1.

### **5.4. ESSENTIAL/PRIMARY FUNCTIONS AS DECLARED BY THE MANUFACTURER**

The essential function of the EUT is to communicate to and from radios over RF link.

## 5.5. RF POWER OUTPUT [§§ 2.1046, 22.565, 74.461, 80.215 & 90.205]

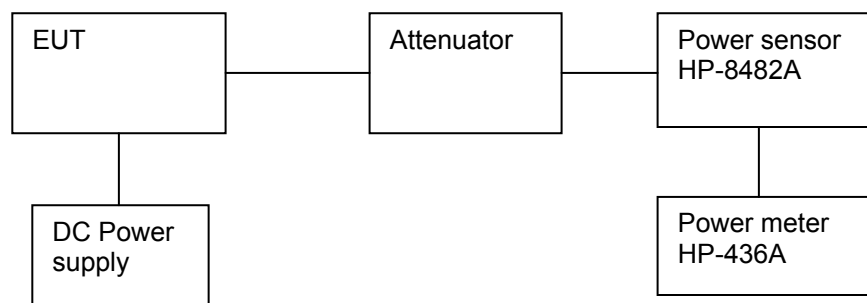
### 5.5.1. Limits

Please refer to FCC 47 CFR 90.205, 74.461, 80.215 & 22.565 for specification details.

### 5.5.2. Method of Measurements

Refer to Section 8.1 (Conducted) and 8.2 (Radiated) of this report for measurement details

### 5.5.3. Test Arrangement



### 5.5.4. Test Data

Fundamental Frequency (MHz)	Measured (Average) Power (W)	Power Rating (W)
High Power Level, 45 W		
406.2	44.26	45.0
450.100	43.55	45.0
469.975	43.85	45.0
Low Power Level, 4.5 W		
406.2	4.89	4.5
450.100	4.49	4.5
469.975	4.71	4.5
Low Power Level, 25.0 W		
406.2	24.83	25.0
450.100	23.99	25.0
469.975	24.21	25.0

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## 5.6. AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE [§ 2.1047(a), 80.213(e) & 90.242(b)(8)]

### 5.6.1. Limits

§ 2.1047(a): Voice modulated communication equipment. A curve or equivalent data showing the frequency response of the audio modulating circuit over a range of 100 to 5000 Hz shall be submitted. For equipment required to have an audio low-pass filter, a curve showing the frequency response of the filter or of all circuitry installed between the modulation limiter and the modulated stage shall be submitted.

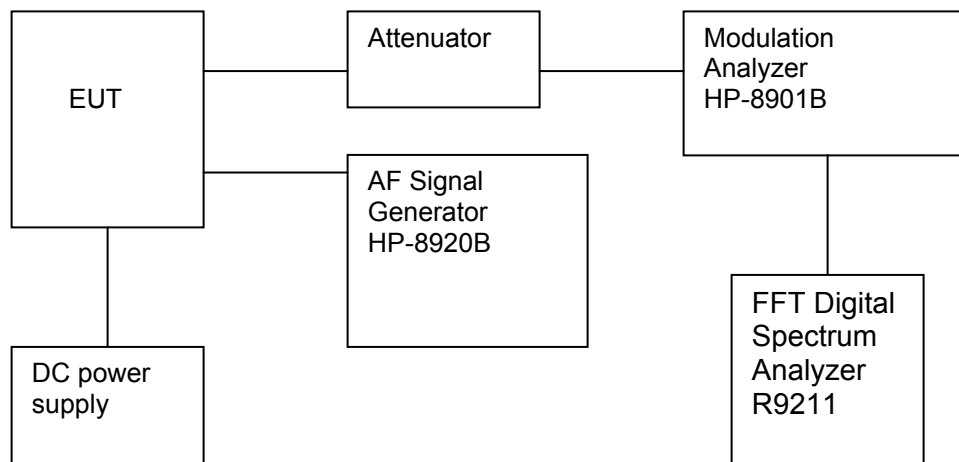
§ 90.242(b)(8): Recommended audio filter attenuation characteristics are given below:

Audio band	Minimum Attenuation Rel. to 1 kHz Attenuation
3 –20 KHz	$60 \log_{10}(f/3)$ dB where f is in kHz
20 – 30 KHz	50dB

### 5.6.2. Method of Measurements

The rated audio input signal was applied to the input of the audio low-pass filter (or of all modulation stages) using an audio oscillator, this input signal level and its corresponding output signal were then measured and recorded using the FFT Digital Spectrum Analyzer. Tests were repeated at different audio signal frequencies from 0 to 50 KHz.

### 5.6.3. Test Arrangement



#### 5.6.4. Test Data

**Note:** Audio Freq Response and Modulation limiting tests were performed only for 12.5 & 25 kHz channel spacing. These tests were not performed for 6.25 kHz ch spacing as there is no FM voice capability for this device.

##### 5.6.4.1. 12.5 KHz Channel Spacing, F3E, Frequency of All Modulation States

**Remark:** Due to the difficulty of measuring the Frequency Response of the internal low-pass filter, the Frequency Response of All Modulation States is performed to show the roll-off at 3 kHz in comparison with the recommended audio filter attenuation.

Frequency (KHz)	Audio In (dBV)	Audio Out (dBV)	Attenuation (Out - In) (dB)	Attenuation Rel. to 1 KHz (dB)	Recommended Attenuation (dB)
0.1	-50.46	-41.32	9.1	-39.9	--
0.3	-50.46	-16.79	33.7	-15.4	--
0.4	-50.46	-11.73	38.7	-10.3	--
0.6	-50.46	-6.36	44.1	-5.0	--
0.8	-50.46	-3.31	47.1	-1.9	--
1.0	-50.46	-1.41	49.1	0.0	--
1.5	-50.46	1.85	52.3	3.3	--
2.0	-50.46	3.09	53.5	4.5	--
2.5	-50.46	1.81	52.3	3.2	--
3.0	-50.46	-2.09	48.4	-0.7	0
3.5	-50.46	-9.83	40.6	-8.4	-4
4.0	-50.46	-30.17	20.3	-28.8	-7
4.5	-50.46	-50.07	0.4	-48.7	-11
5.0	-50.46	-70.00	-19.5	-68.6	-13
6.0	-50.46	-70.00	-19.5	-68.6	-18
7.0	-50.46	-70.00	-19.5	-68.6	-22
8.0	-50.46	-70.00	-19.5	-68.6	-26
9.0	-50.46	-70.00	-19.5	-68.6	-29
10.0	-50.46	-70.00	-19.5	-68.6	-31
12.0	-50.46	-70.00	-19.5	-68.6	-36
14.0	-50.46	-70.00	-19.5	-68.6	-40
16.0	-50.46	-70.00	-19.5	-68.6	-44
18.0	-50.46	-70.00	-19.5	-68.6	-47
20.0	-50.46	-70.00	-19.5	-68.6	-50
25.0	-50.46	-70.00	-19.5	-68.6	-50
30.0	-50.46	-70.00	-19.5	-68.6	-50
35.0	-50.46	-70.00	-19.5	-68.6	-50
40.0	-50.46	-70.00	-19.5	-68.6	-50
45.0	-50.46	-70.00	-19.5	-68.6	-50
50.0	-50.46	-70.00	-19.5	-68.6	-50

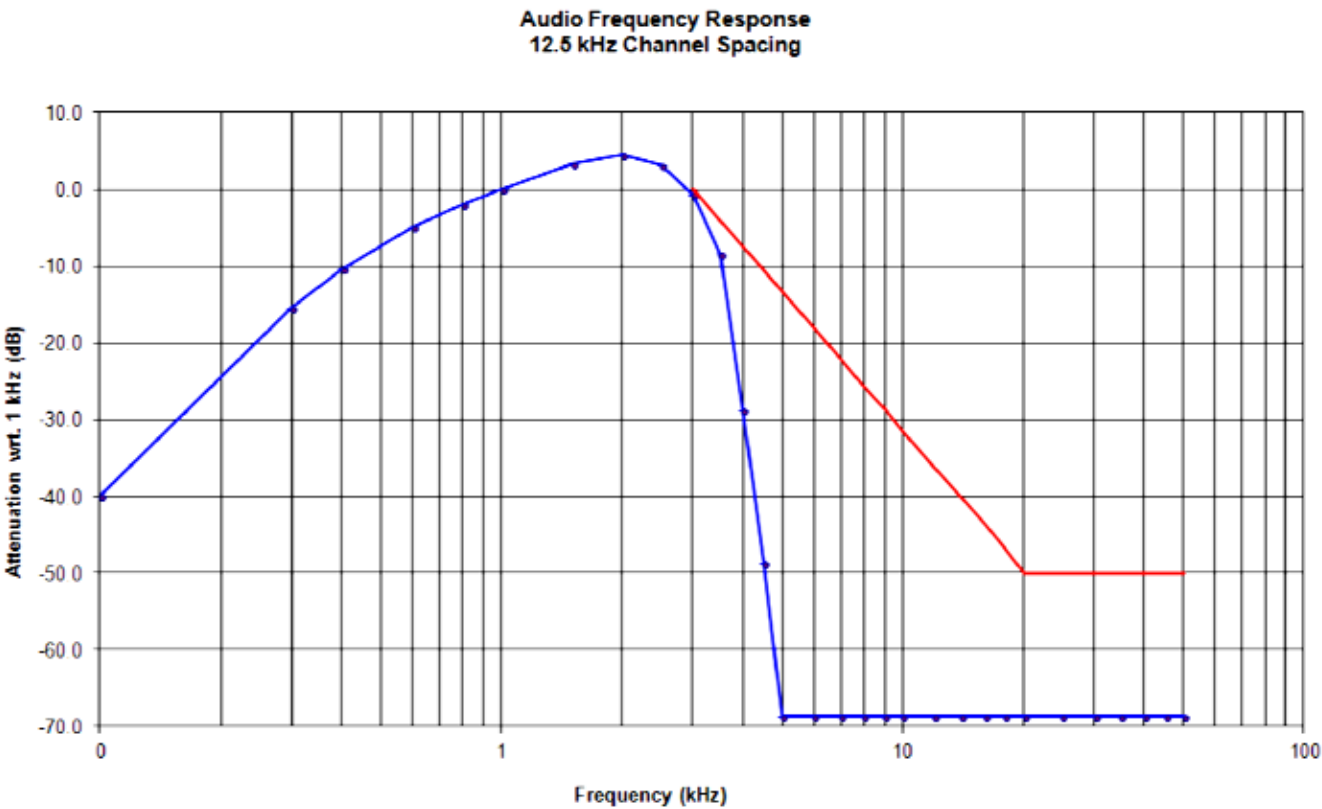
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#### 5.6.4.2. 25 KHz Channel Spacing, F3E, Frequency of All Modulation States

**Note:** Due to the difficulty of measuring the Frequency Response of the internal low-pass filter, the Frequency Response of All Modulation States is performed to show the roll-off at 3 KHz in comparison with the recommended audio filter attenuation.

Frequency (KHz)	Audio In (dBV)	Audio Out (dBV)	Attenuation (Out - In) (dB)	Attenuation Rel. to 1 KHz (dB)	Recommended Attenuation (dB)
0.1	-49.90	-35.37	14.5	-40.3	--
0.3	-49.90	-18.20	31.7	-23.1	--
0.4	-49.90	-5.31	44.6	-10.2	--
0.6	-49.90	-0.15	49.8	-5.1	--
0.8	-49.90	2.90	52.8	-2.0	--
1.0	-49.90	4.91	54.8	0.0	--
1.5	-49.90	7.94	57.8	3.0	--
2.0	-49.90	8.97	58.9	4.1	--
2.5	-49.90	8.24	58.1	3.3	--
3.0	-49.90	5.22	55.1	0.3	0
3.5	-49.90	-1.09	48.8	-6.0	-4
4.0	-49.90	-18.29	31.6	-23.2	-7
4.5	-49.90	-36.72	13.2	-41.6	-11
5.0	-49.90	-70.00	-20.1	-74.9	-13
6.0	-49.90	-70.00	-20.1	-74.9	-18
7.0	-49.90	-70.00	-20.1	-74.9	-22
8.0	-49.90	-70.00	-20.1	-74.9	-26
9.0	-49.90	-70.00	-20.1	-74.9	-29
10.0	-49.90	-70.00	-20.1	-74.9	-31
12.0	-49.90	-70.00	-20.1	-74.9	-36
14.0	-49.90	-70.00	-20.1	-74.9	-40
16.0	-49.90	-70.00	-20.1	-74.9	-44
18.0	-49.90	-70.00	-20.1	-74.9	-47
20.0	-49.90	-70.00	-20.1	-74.9	-50
25.0	-49.90	-70.00	-20.1	-74.9	-50
30.0	-49.90	-70.00	-20.1	-74.9	-50
35.0	-49.90	-70.00	-20.1	-74.9	-50
40.0	-49.90	-70.00	-20.1	-74.9	-50
45.0	-49.90	-70.00	-20.1	-74.9	-50
50.0	-49.90	-70.00	-20.1	-74.9	-50

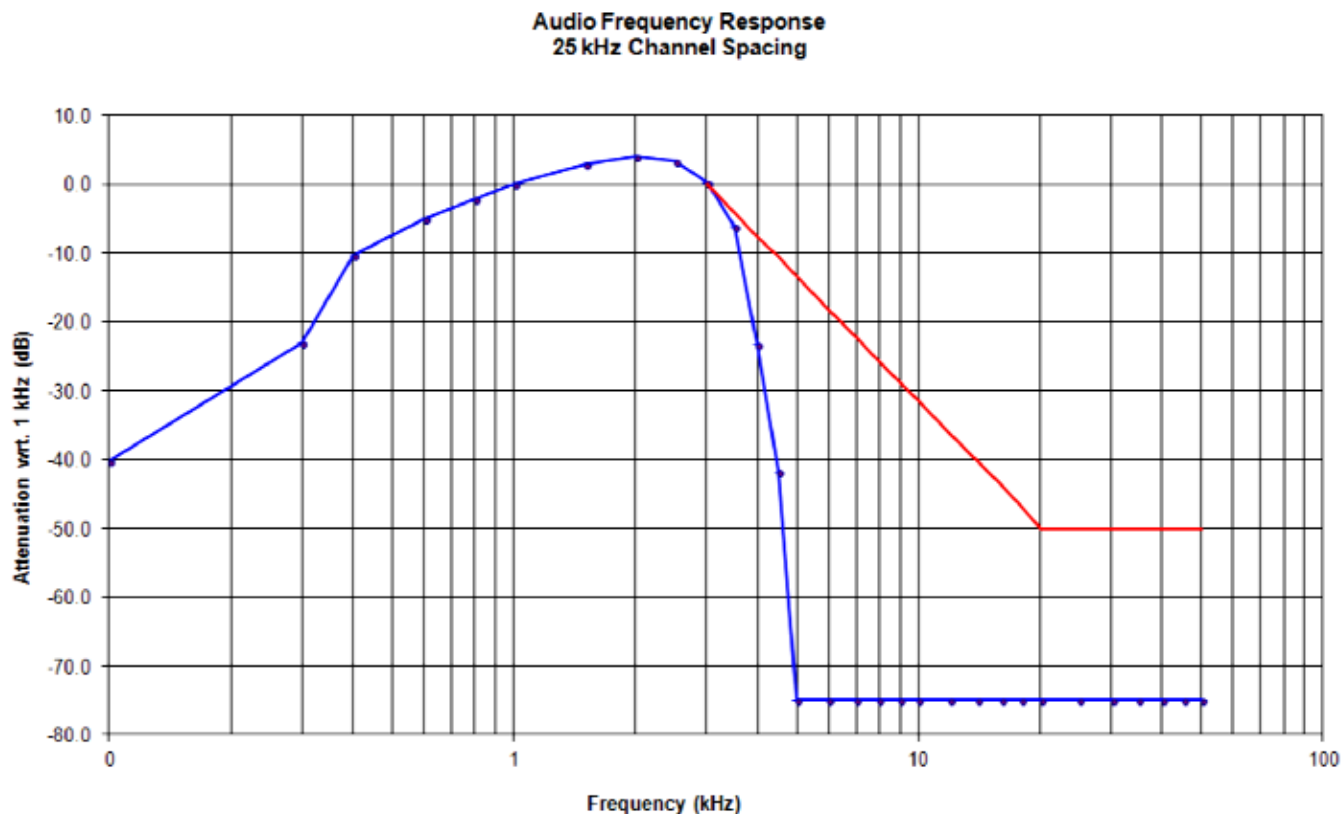
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## 5.7. MODULATION LIMITING [§§ 2.1047 (b), 74.463, 80.213 & 90.210]

### 5.7.1. Limits

§ 2.1047(b): Equipment which employs modulation limiting. A curve or family of curves showing the percentage of modulation versus the modulation input voltage shall be supplied. The information submitted shall be sufficient to show modulation limiting capability throughout the range of modulating frequencies and input modulating signal levels employed.

Recommended frequency deviation characteristics are given below:

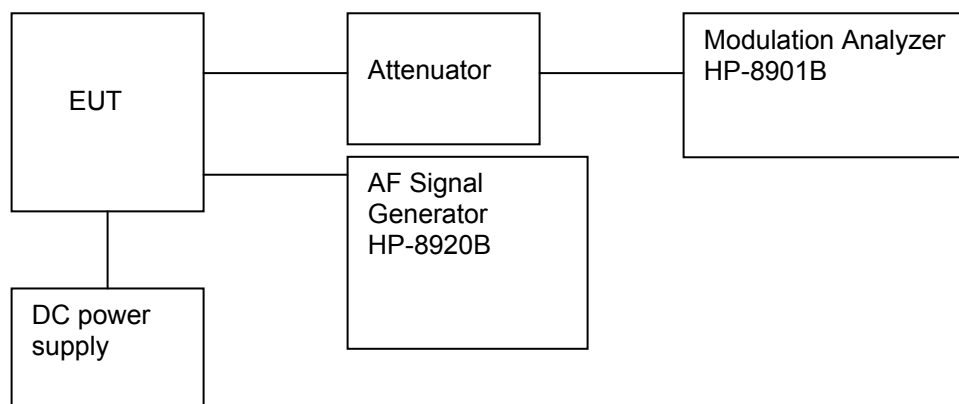
- 1.25 kHz for 6.25 kHz Channel Spacing System
- 2.5 KHz for 12.5 kHz Channel Spacing System

### 5.7.2. Method of Measurements

**For Audio Transmitter:** The carrier frequency deviation was measured with the tone input signal level varied from 0 Vp to audio input rating level plus 16 dB at frequencies 0.1, 0.5, 1.0, 3.0 and 5.0 kHz. The maximum deviation was recorded at each test condition.

**For Data Transmitter with Maximum Frequency Deviation set by Factory:** The EUT was set at maximum frequency deviation, and its peak frequency deviation was then measured using EUT's internal random data source.

### 5.7.3. Test Arrangement



#### 5.7.4. Test Data

##### 5.7.4.1. Voice Modulation Limiting for 12.5 KHz Channel Spacing Operation

Modulating Signal Level	Peak Frequency Deviation (kHz)					Maximum Limit
(mVrms)	0.1 kHz	0.5 kHz	1.0 kHz	3.0 kHz	5.0 kHz	(kHz)
2	0.06	0.39	0.85	1.11	0.05	2.5
4	0.07	0.74	1.66	1.15	0.05	2.5
6	0.07	1.10	2.02	1.15	0.05	2.5
8	0.08	1.48	2.08	1.16	0.06	2.5
10	0.08	1.80	2.08	1.16	0.06	2.5
15	0.09	1.98	2.09	1.18	0.06	2.5
20	0.12	2.21	2.09	1.16	0.06	2.5
25	0.14	2.21	2.08	1.16	0.06	2.5
30	0.16	2.21	2.09	1.16	0.06	2.5
35	0.19	2.21	2.09	1.17	0.06	2.5
40	0.19	2.21	2.09	1.16	0.06	2.5
45	0.22	2.21	2.10	1.16	0.06	2.5
50	0.25	2.22	2.09	1.16	0.06	2.5
60	0.29	2.22	2.09	1.16	0.06	2.5
70	0.34	2.22	2.09	1.17	0.06	2.5
80	0.39	2.22	2.08	1.16	0.06	2.5
90	0.43	2.22	2.08	1.16	0.06	2.5
100	0.48	2.22	2.08	1.16	0.06	2.5

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<b>Voice Signal Input Level</b> = STD MOD Level + 16 dB = 3 mV+ 16 dB = 25.54 dB(mVrms) = 18.93 mVrms		
<b>Modulation Frequency (kHz)</b>	<b>Peak Deviation (kHz)</b>	<b>Maximum Limit (kHz)</b>
0.1	0.11	2.5
0.2	0.63	2.5
0.4	1.90	2.5
0.6	2.18	2.5
0.8	2.18	2.5
1.0	2.08	2.5
1.2	2.13	2.5
1.4	2.12	2.5
1.6	2.11	2.5
1.8	2.12	2.5
2.0	2.13	2.5
2.5	1.82	2.5
3.0	1.17	2.5
3.5	0.51	2.5
4.0	0.09	2.5
4.5	0.06	2.5
5.0	0.06	2.5
6.0	0.06	2.5
7.0	0.06	2.5
8.0	0.06	2.5
9.0	0.06	2.5
10.0	0.06	2.5

#### 5.7.4.2. Digital Modulation

Max Deviation measured for 6.25 KHz Channel Spacing Digital Mod = 1.56 kHz

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### 5.7.4.3. Voice Modulation Limiting for 25 KHz Channel Spacing Operation

Modulating Signal Level (mVrms)	Peak Frequency Deviation (kHz) at the following modulating frequency:					Maximum Limit (kHz)
	0.1 kHz	0.5 kHz	1.0 kHz	3.0 kHz	5.0 kHz	
2	0.07	0.73	1.61	2.54	0.06	5.0
4	0.09	1.41	3.16	2.64	0.06	5.0
6	0.11	2.10	3.89	2.68	0.06	5.0
8	0.12	2.84	4.03	2.67	0.06	5.0
10	0.13	3.46	4.04	2.64	0.06	5.0
15	0.16	3.80	4.05	2.65	0.06	5.0
20	0.20	4.27	4.05	2.66	0.06	5.0
25	0.24	4.29	4.06	2.65	0.06	5.0
30	0.28	4.30	4.05	2.65	0.06	5.0
35	0.32	4.30	4.06	2.68	0.06	5.0
40	0.36	4.30	4.07	2.68	0.06	5.0
45	0.41	4.30	4.07	2.69	0.06	5.0
50	0.46	4.31	4.06	2.66	0.06	5.0
60	0.54	4.30	4.05	2.64	0.06	5.0
70	0.63	4.30	4.06	2.66	0.06	5.0
80	0.73	4.32	4.05	2.64	0.06	5.0
90	0.80	4.31	4.05	2.71	0.06	5.0
100	0.90	4.31	4.05	2.71	0.06	5.0

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<b>Voice Signal Input Level</b> = STD MOD Level + 16 dB = 3.2 mV+ 16 dB = 26.10 dB(mVrms) = 20.19 mVrms		
<b>Modulation Frequency (KHz)</b>	<b>Peak Deviation (KHz)</b>	<b>Maximum Limit (KHz)</b>
0.1	0.19	5.0
0.2	1.25	5.0
0.4	3.63	5.0
0.6	4.23	5.0
0.8	4.26	5.0
1.0	4.06	5.0
1.2	4.07	5.0
1.4	4.02	5.0
1.6	4.01	5.0
1.8	4.06	5.0
2.0	4.15	5.0
2.5	3.78	5.0
3.0	2.67	5.0
3.5	1.32	5.0
4.0	0.23	5.0
4.5	0.07	5.0
5.0	0.06	5.0
6.0	0.06	5.0
7.0	0.06	5.0
8.0	0.06	5.0
9.0	0.06	5.0
10.0	0.06	5.0

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## 5.8. OCCUPIED BANDWIDTH & EMISSION MASK [§§ 2.1049, 74.462, 80.211(f), 90.209 & 90.210]

### 5.8.1. Limits

Emissions shall be attenuated below the mean output power of the transmitter as follows:

Frequency Range (MHz)	Maximum Authorized BW (KHz)	Channel Spacing (KHz)	Recommended Frequency Deviation (KHz)	FCC Applicable Mask
156-174, 421-512	11.25	12.5	2.5	Mask D – Voice & Data
156-174, 421-512	20	25	5.0	Mask B – Voice & Data
150-174, 421-512	6	6.25	1.25	Mask E – Voice & Data

### §80.211(f) Emission limitations

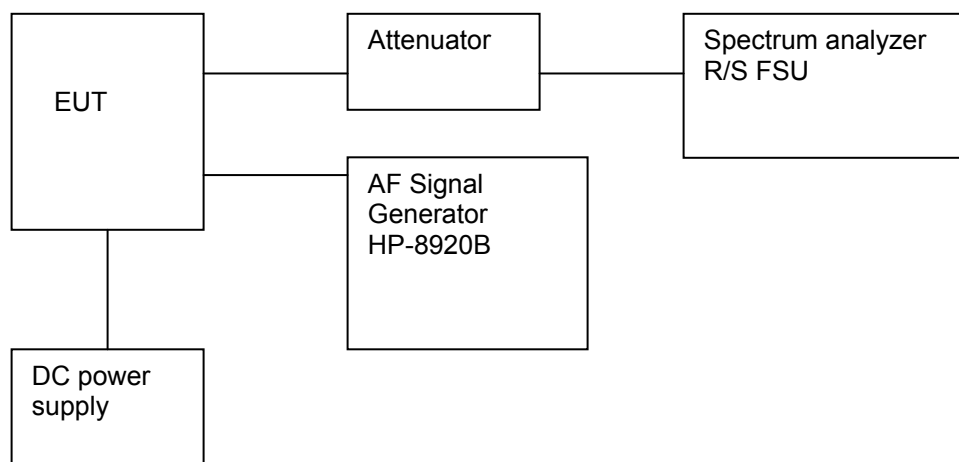
Emissions shall be attenuated below the mean output power of the transmitter as follows:

- (1) On any frequency removed from the assigned frequency by more than 50 percent up to and including 100 percent of the authorized bandwidth: At least 25 dB;
- (2) On any frequency removed from the assigned frequency by more than 100 percent up to and including 250 percent of the authorized bandwidth: At least 35 dB; and
- (3) On any frequency removed from the assigned frequency by more than 250 percent of the authorized bandwidth: At least 43 plus  $10\log_{10}$  (mean power in watts) dB.

### 5.8.2. Method of Measurements

Refer to Section 8.4 of this report for measurement details.

### 5.8.3. Test Arrangement



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#### 5.8.4. Test Data

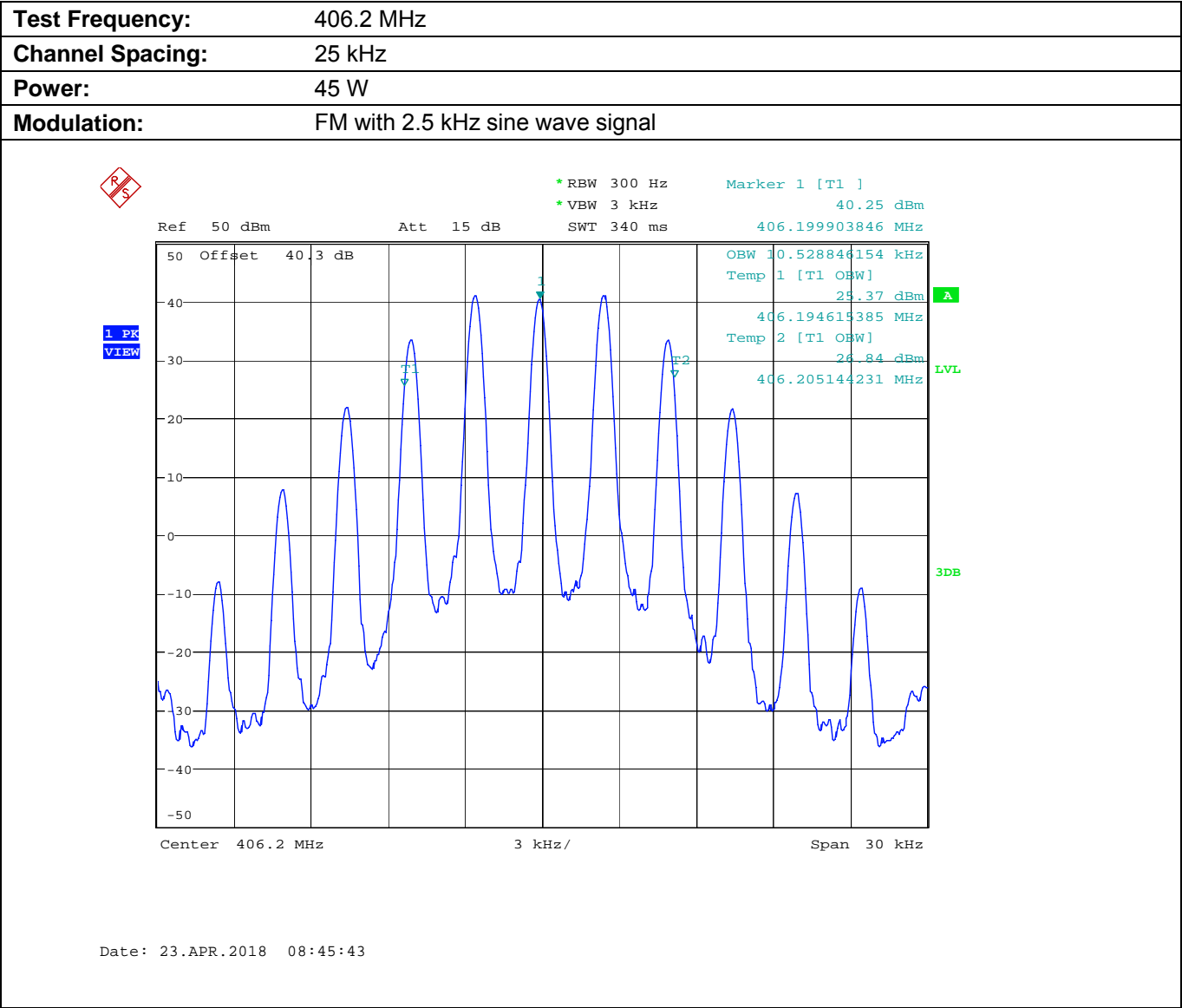
##### 5.8.4.1. 99% Occupied Bandwidth

Frequency (MHz)	Channel Spacing (kHz)	Modulation	*Measured 99% OBW at Maximum Freq. Deviation (kHz)	Maximum Authorized Bandwidth (kHz)
406.2	25.0	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal	10.53	20.0
450.100	25.0	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal	10.58	20.0
469.975	25.0	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal	10.63	20.0
406.2	12.5	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal	5.61	11.25
450.100	12.5	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal	5.65	11.25
469.975	12.5	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal	5.65	11.25
406.2	6.25	Digital Voice & Data	3.63	6.0
450.100	6.25	Digital Voice & Data	3.61	6.0
469.975	6.25	Digital Voice & Data	3.58	6.0

\*Transmit Station ID only.

**Note:** 99% Occupied Bandwidth measurements were done using the built-in auto function of the analyzer.

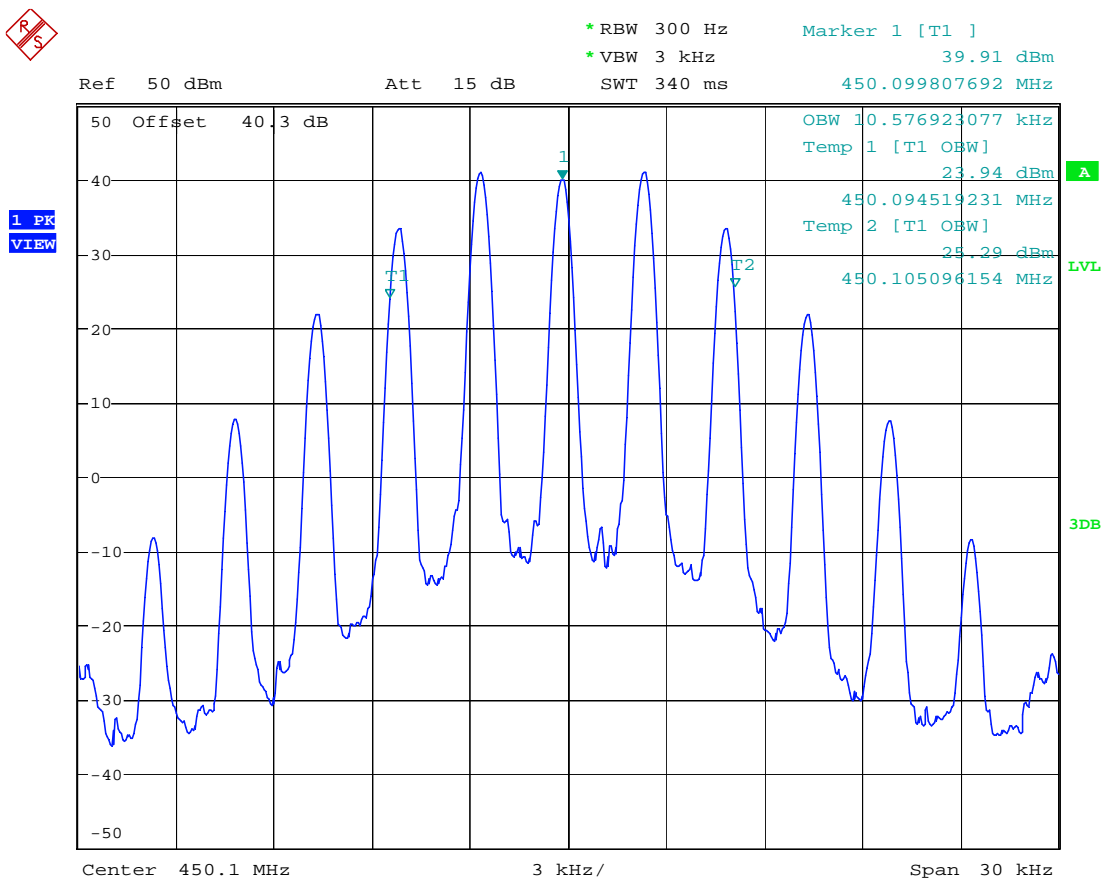
Plot 5.8.4.1.1. Occupied Bandwidth





### Plot 5.8.4.1.2. Occupied Bandwidth

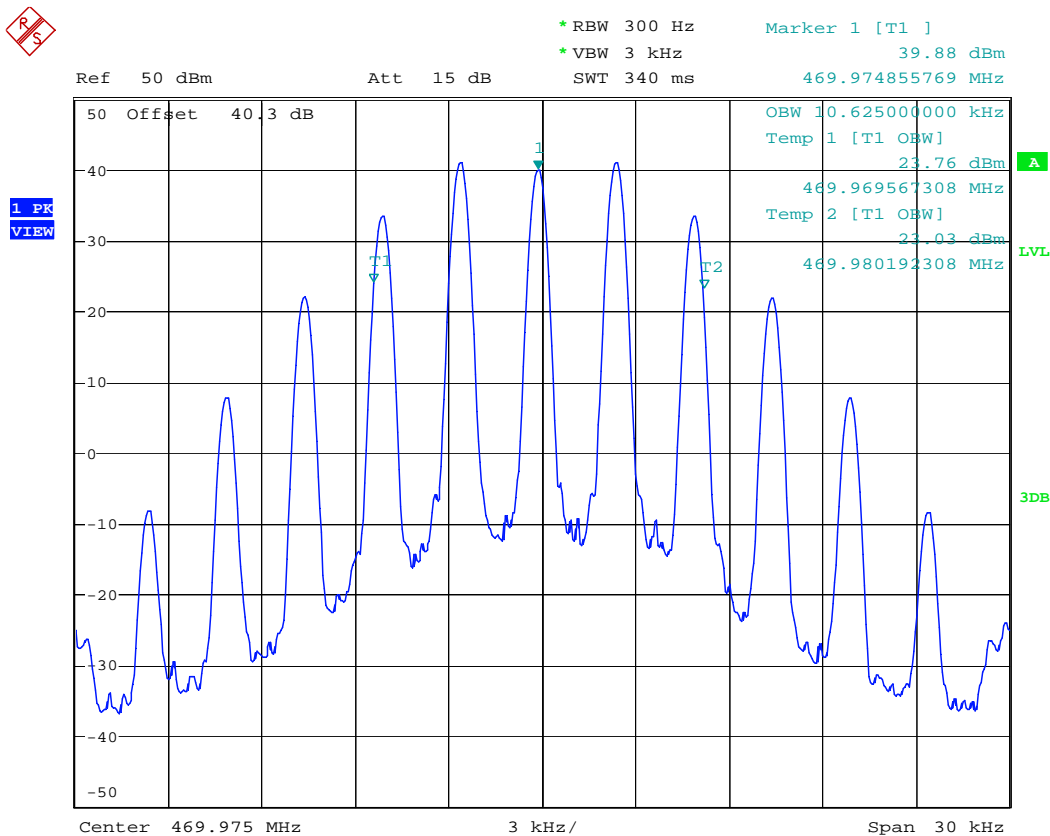
<b>Test Frequency:</b>	450.100 MHz
<b>Channel Spacing:</b>	25 kHz
<b>Power:</b>	45 W
<b>Modulation:</b>	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal



Date: 23.APR.2018 08:49:35

### Plot 5.8.4.1.3. Occupied Bandwidth

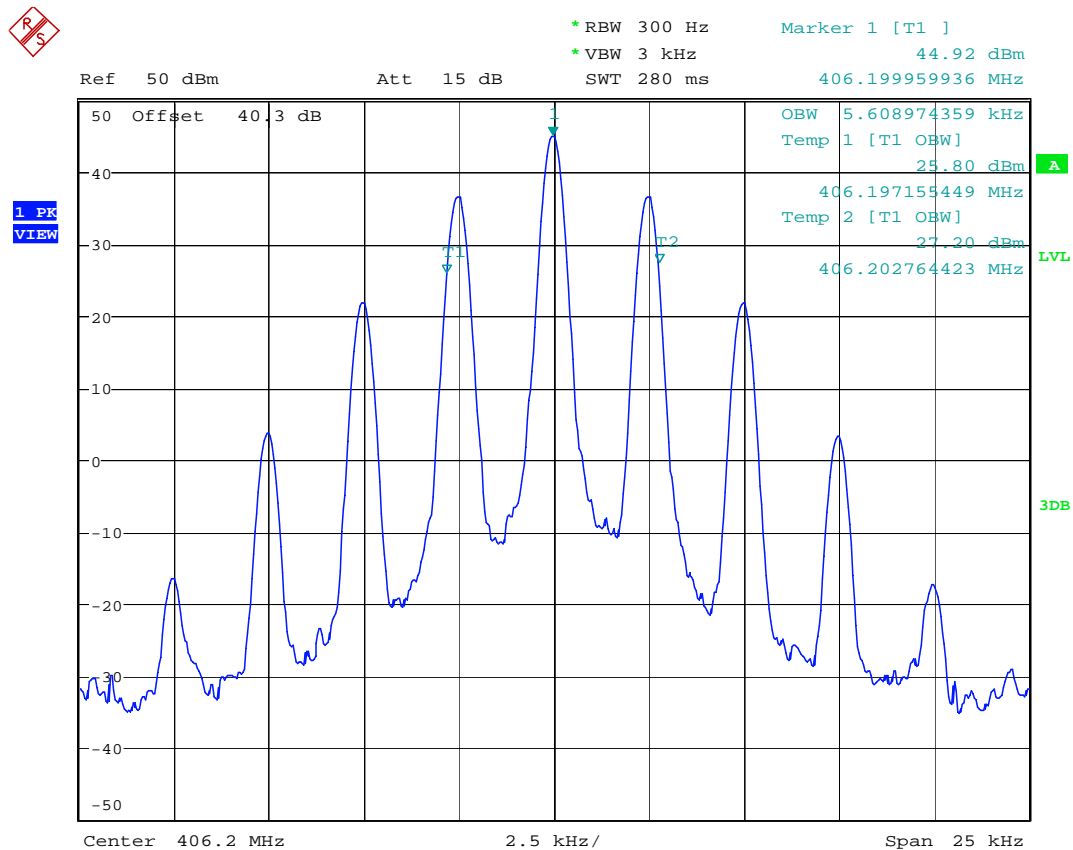
<b>Test Frequency:</b>	469.975 MHz
<b>Channel Spacing:</b>	25 kHz
<b>Power:</b>	45 W
<b>Modulation:</b>	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal



Date: 23.APR.2018 08:52:58

#### Plot 5.8.4.1.4. Occupied Bandwidth

<b>Test Frequency:</b>	406.2 MHz
<b>Channel Spacing:</b>	12.5 kHz
<b>Power:</b>	45 W
<b>Modulation:</b>	FM with 2.5 kHz sine wave signal



Date: 23.APR.2018 08:39:42

#### Plot 5.8.4.1.5. Occupied Bandwidth

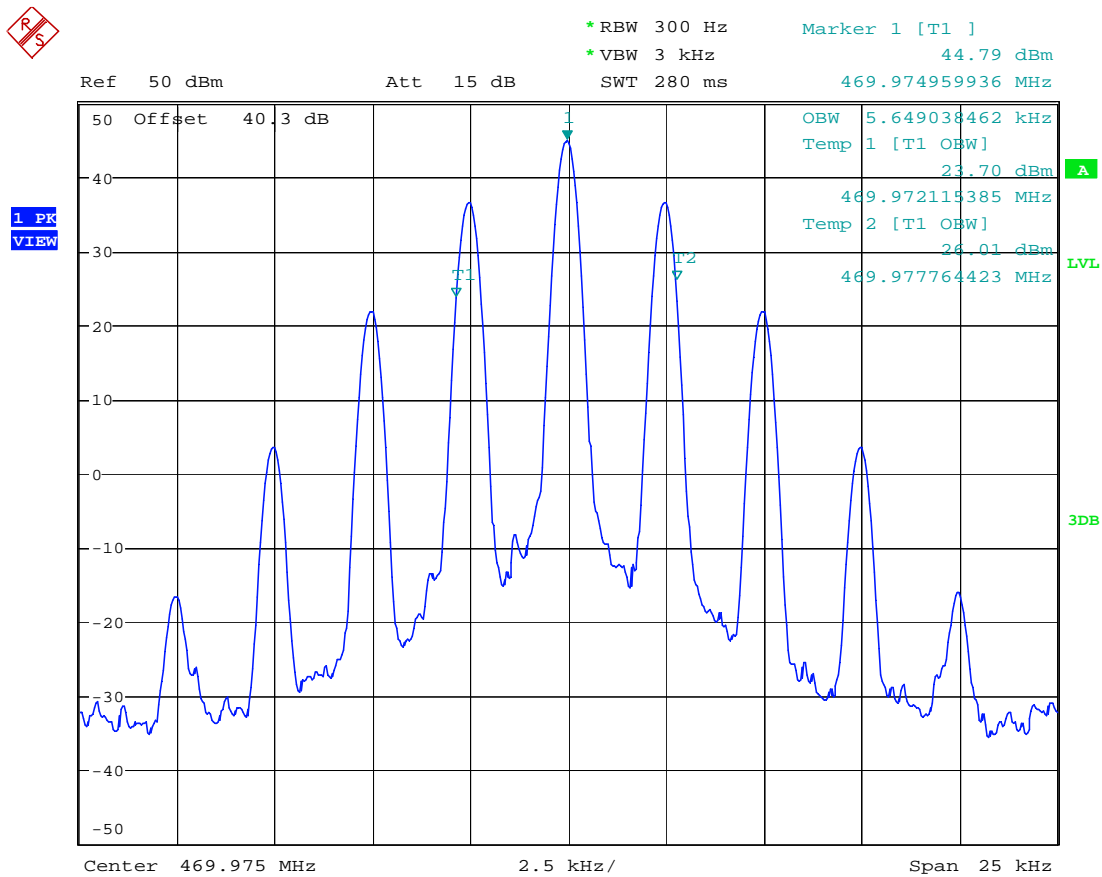
**Test Frequency:** 450.100 MHz  
**Channel Spacing:** 12.5 kHz  
**Power:** 45 W  
**Modulation:** FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal

Ref 50 dBm Att 15 dB SWT 280 ms Marker 1 [T1] 44.83 dBm  
\*RBW 300 Hz \*VBW 3 kHz  
OBW 5.649038462 kHz Temp 1 [T1 OBW] 24.28 dBm  
450.097155449 MHz Temp 2 [T1 OBW] 25.00 dBm  
450.102804487 MHz LVL  
3dB

Center 450.1 MHz 2.5 kHz/ Span 25 kHz

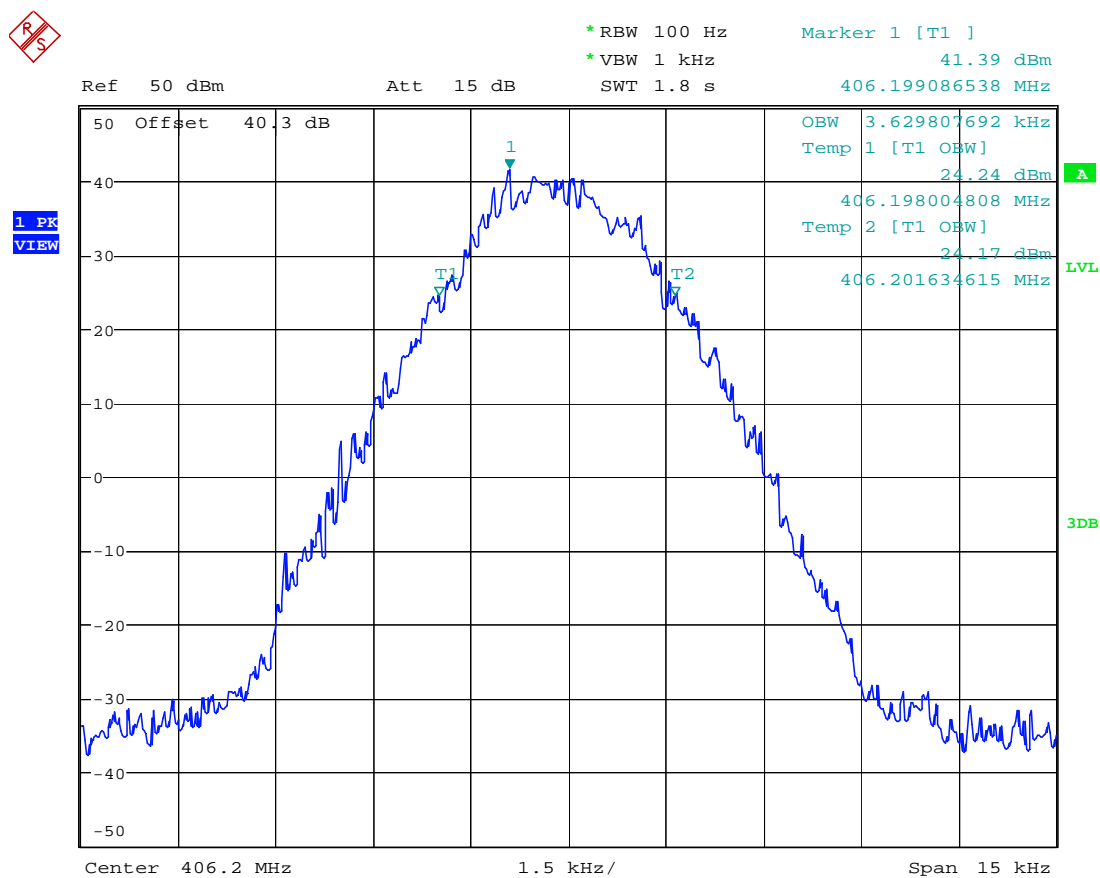
#### Plot 5.8.4.1.6. Occupied Bandwidth

<b>Test Frequency:</b>	469.975 MHz
<b>Channel Spacing:</b>	12.5 kHz
<b>Power:</b>	45 W
<b>Modulation:</b>	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal

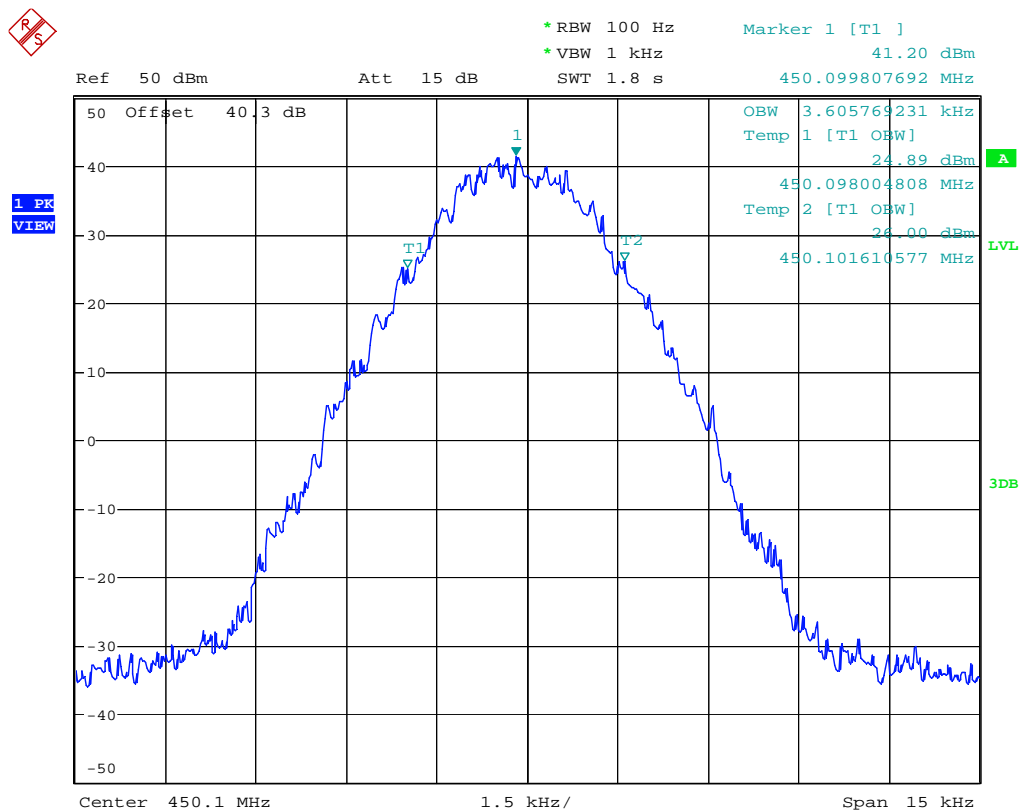


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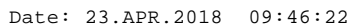
#### Plot 5.8.4.1.7. Occupied Bandwidth



#### Plot 5.8.4.1.8. Occupied Bandwidth



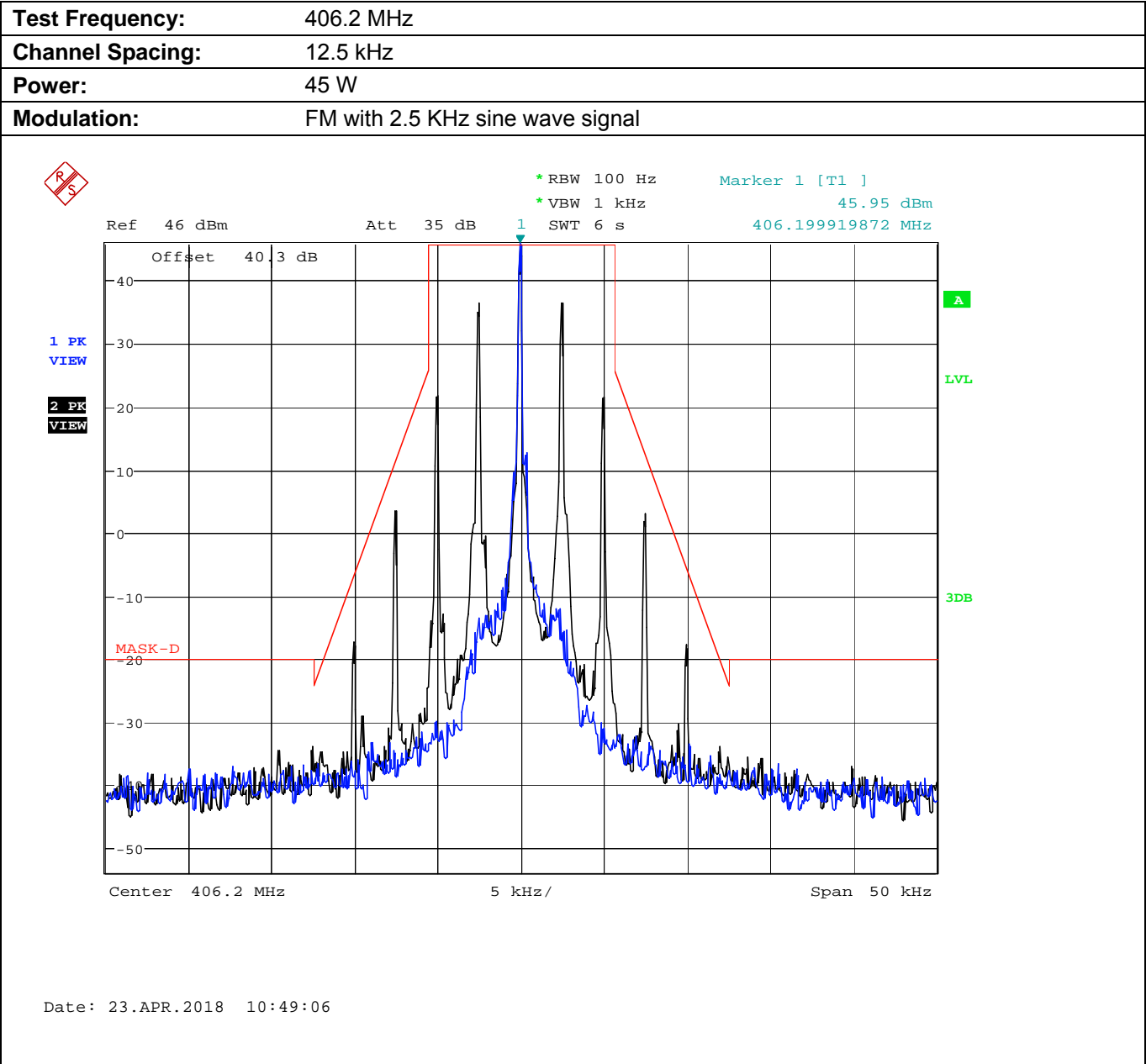
#### Plot 5.8.4.1.9. Occupied Bandwidth



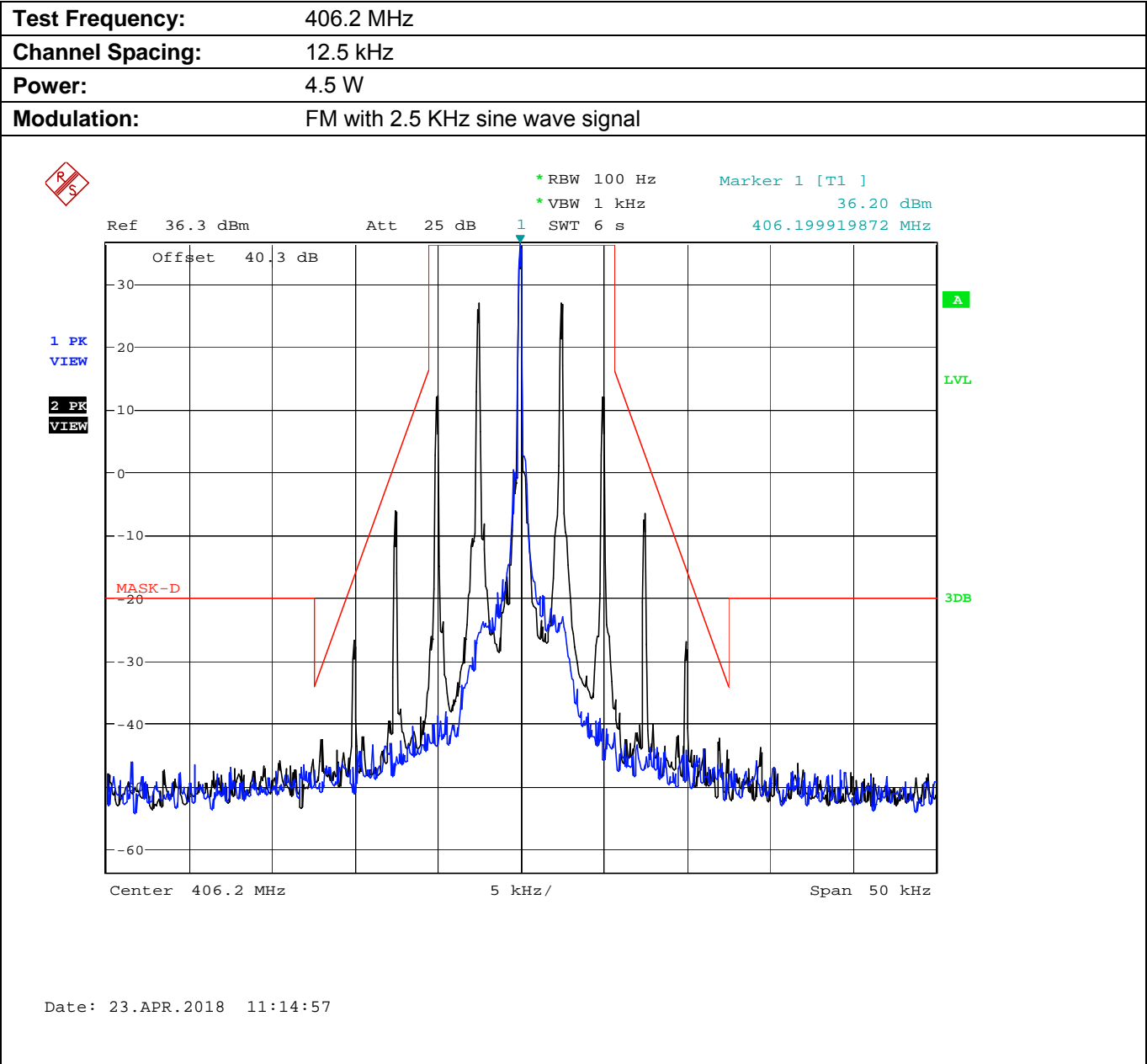


5.8.4.2. Emission Mask D

Plot 5.8.4.2.1. Emission Mask D, High Power

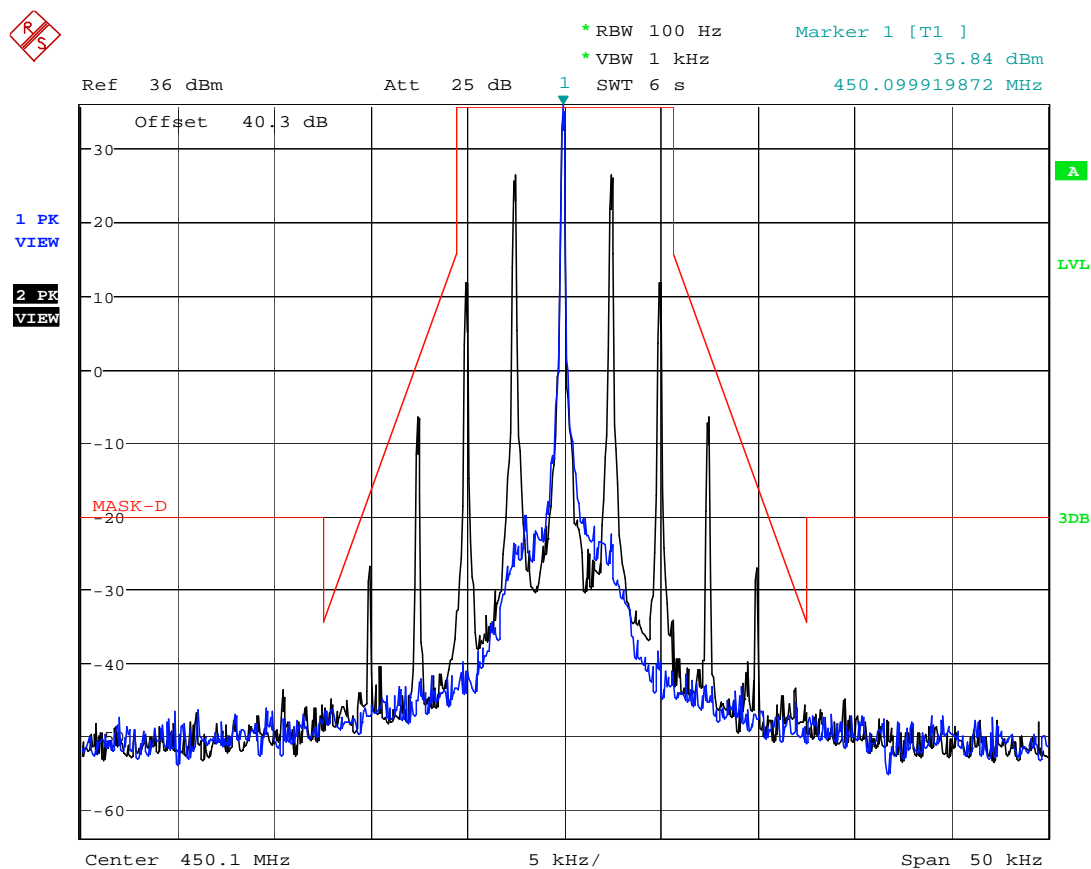


Plot 5.8.4.2.2. Emission Mask D, Low Power



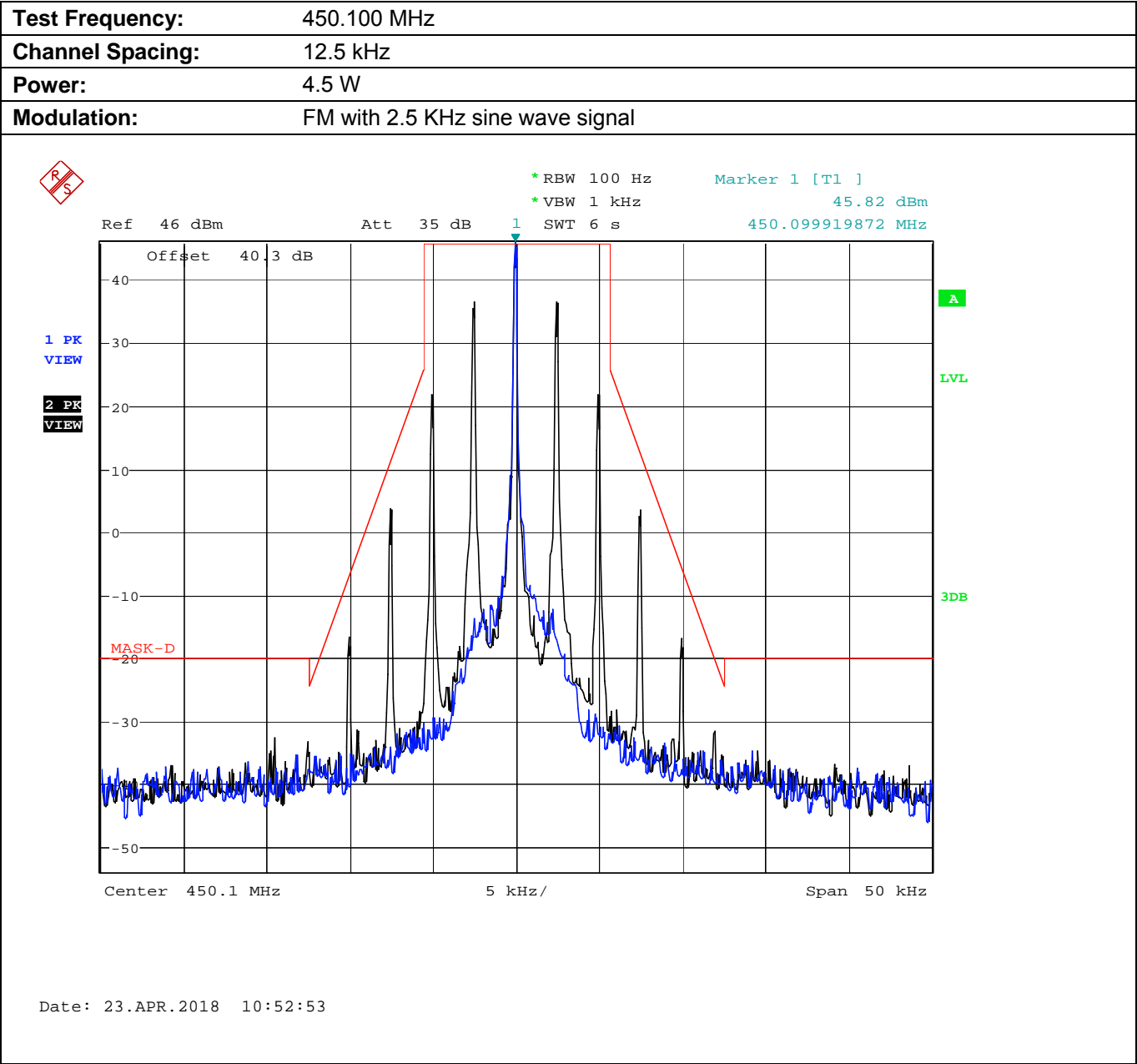
### Plot 5.8.4.2.3. Emission Mask D, High Power

<b>Test Frequency:</b>	450.100 MHz
<b>Channel Spacing:</b>	12.5 kHz
<b>Power:</b>	45 W
<b>Modulation:</b>	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal



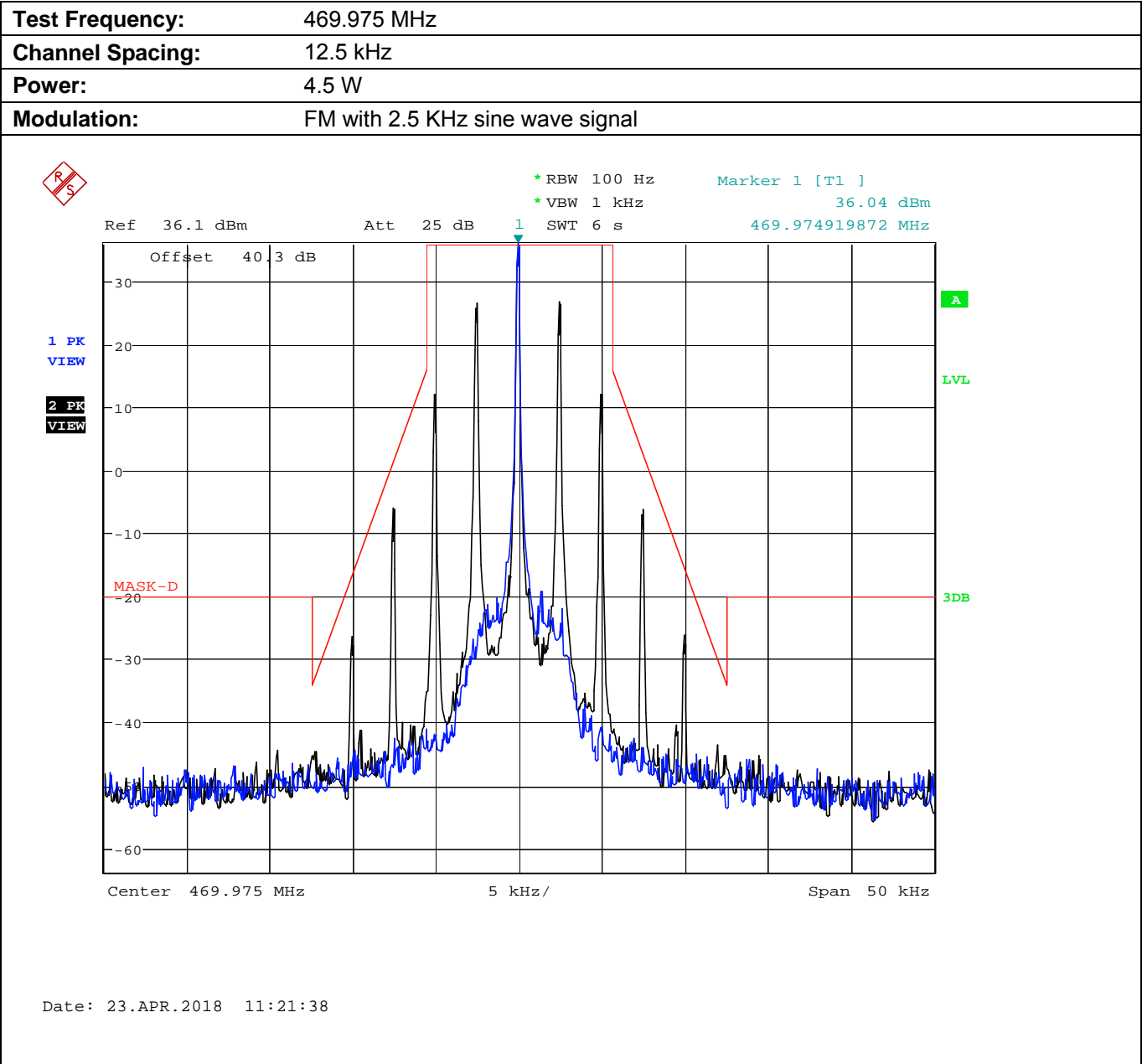
Date: 23.APR.2018 11:18:23

Plot 5.8.4.2.4. Emission Mask D, Low Power



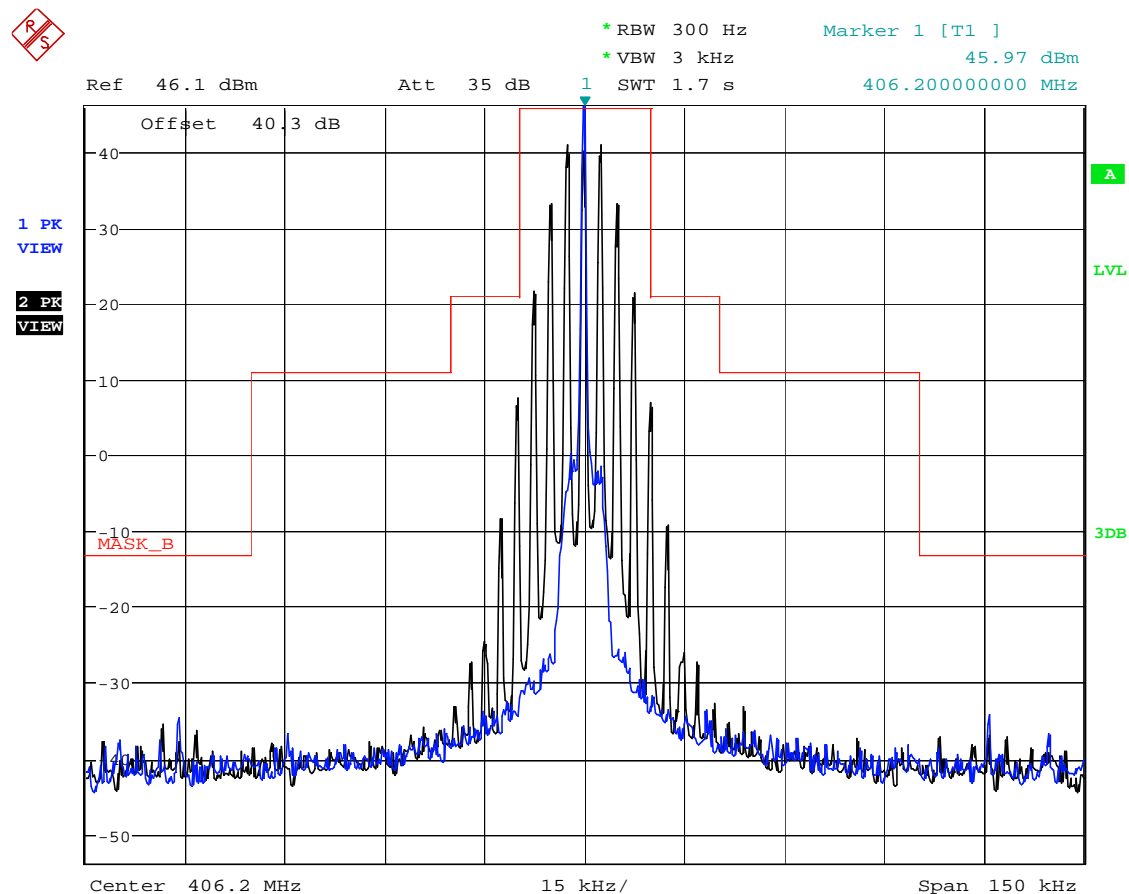


Plot 5.8.4.2.6. Emission Mask D, Low Power



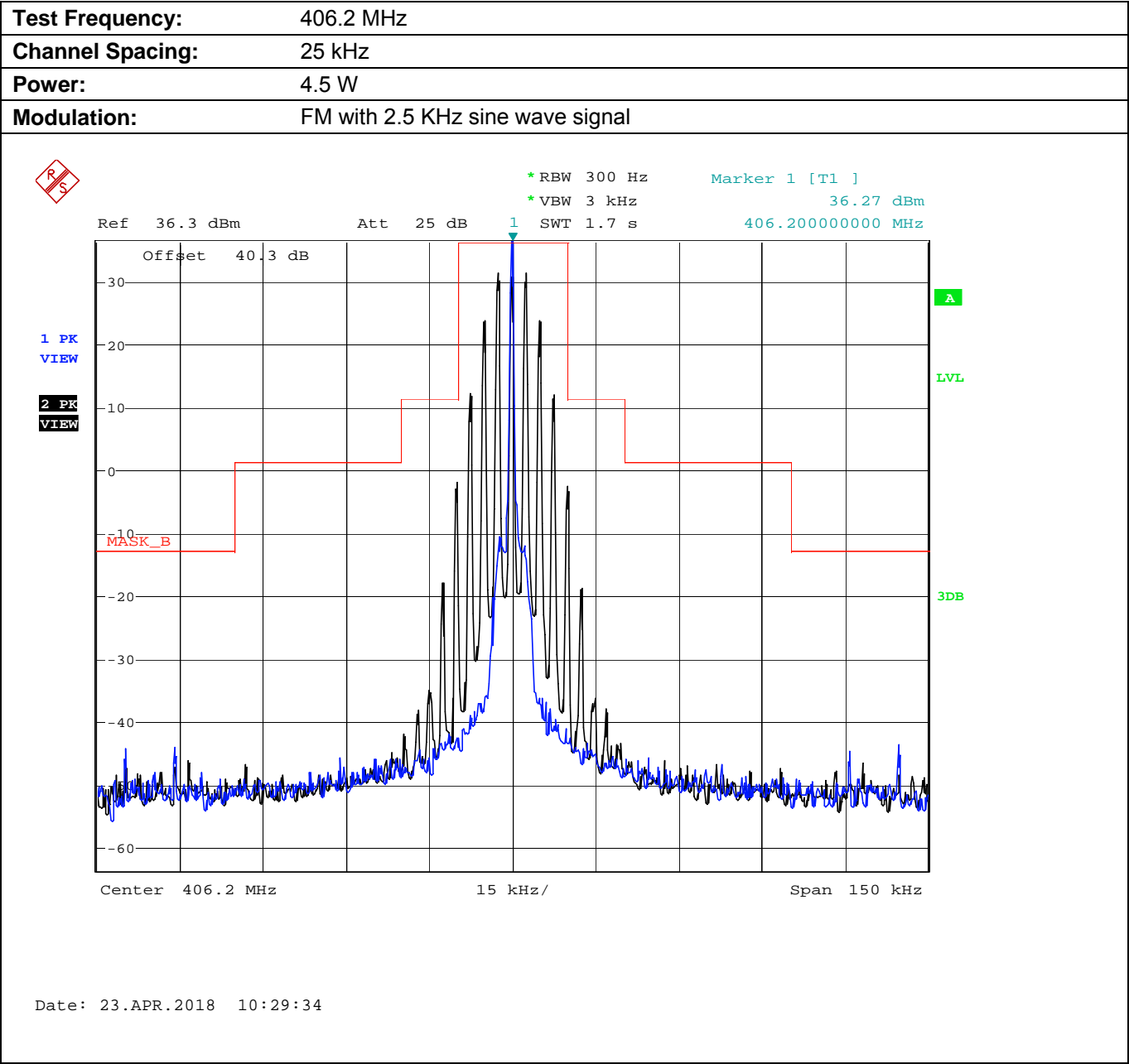
#### Plot 5.8.4.3.1. Emission Mask B, High Power

<b>Test Frequency:</b>	406.2 MHz
<b>Channel Spacing:</b>	25 kHz
<b>Power:</b>	45 W
<b>Modulation:</b>	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal



Date: 23.APR.2018 10:07:44

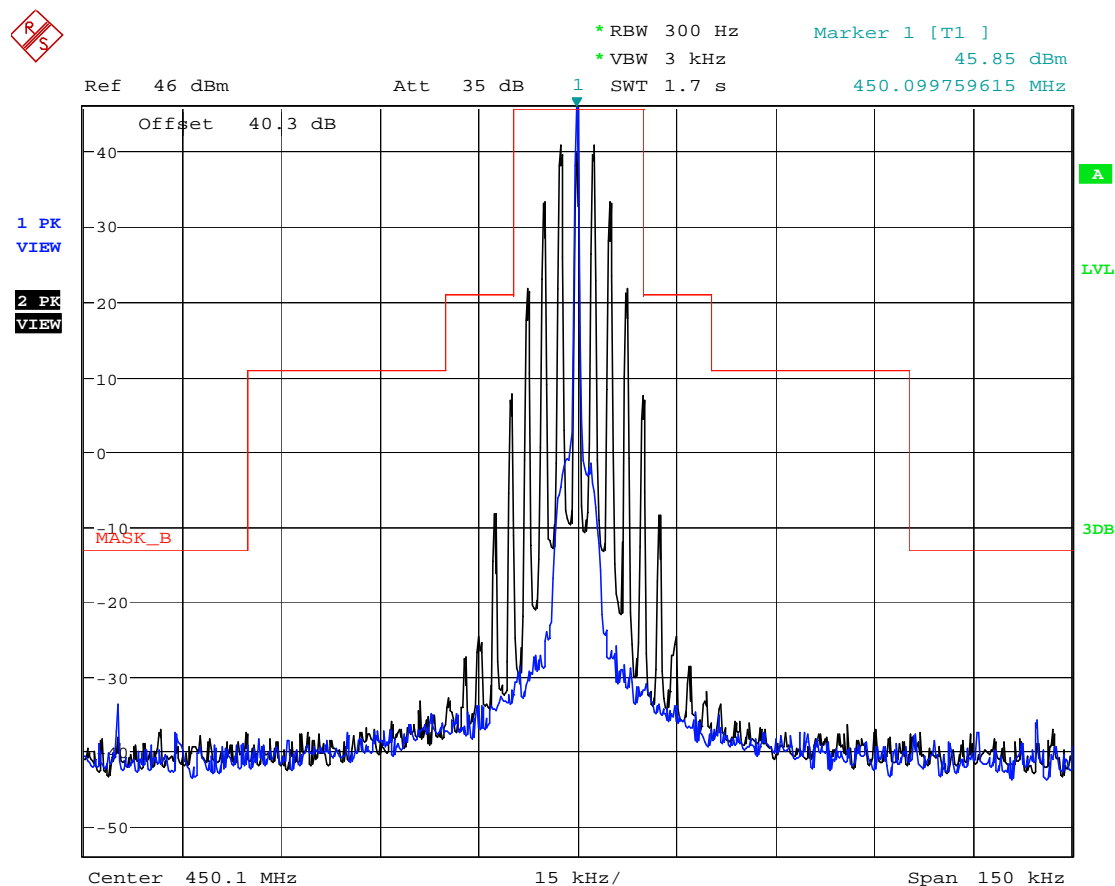
Plot 5.8.4.3.2. Emission Mask B, Low Power





### Plot 5.8.4.3.3. Emission Mask B, High Power

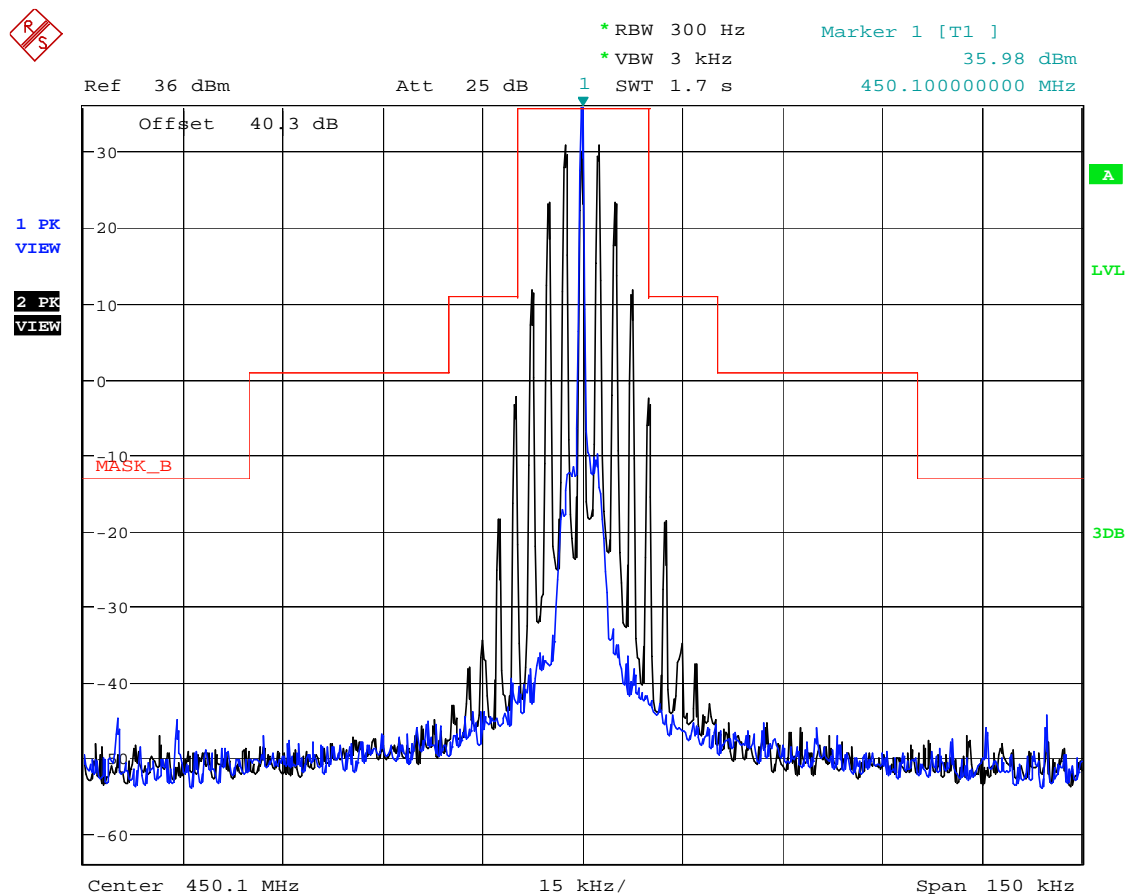
<b>Test Frequency:</b>	450.100 MHz
<b>Channel Spacing:</b>	25 kHz
<b>Power:</b>	45 W
<b>Modulation:</b>	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal



Date: 23.APR.2018 10:11:46

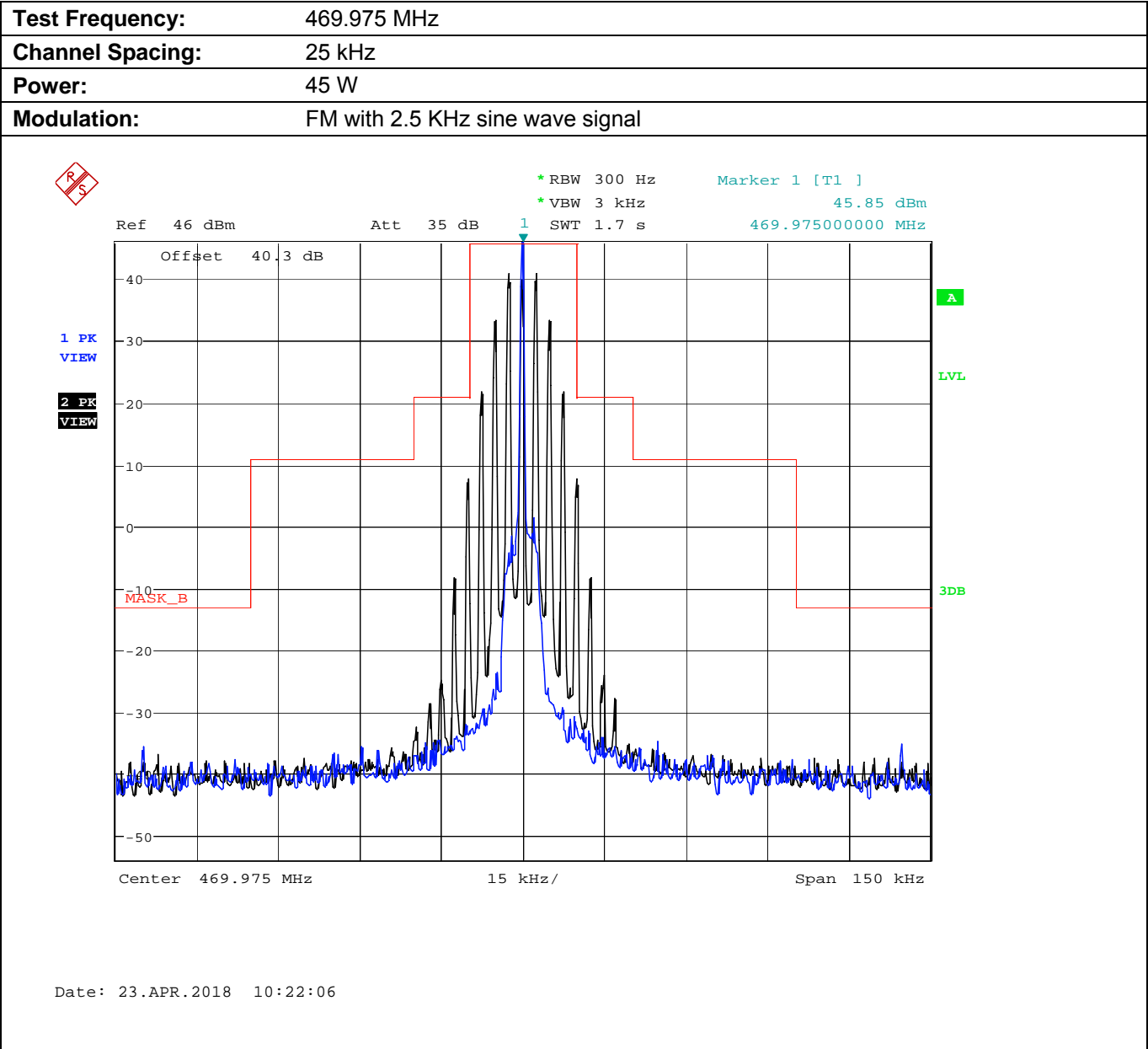
#### Plot 5.8.4.3.4. Emission Mask B, Low Power

<b>Test Frequency:</b>	450.100 MHz
<b>Channel Spacing:</b>	25 kHz
<b>Power:</b>	4.5 W
<b>Modulation:</b>	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal

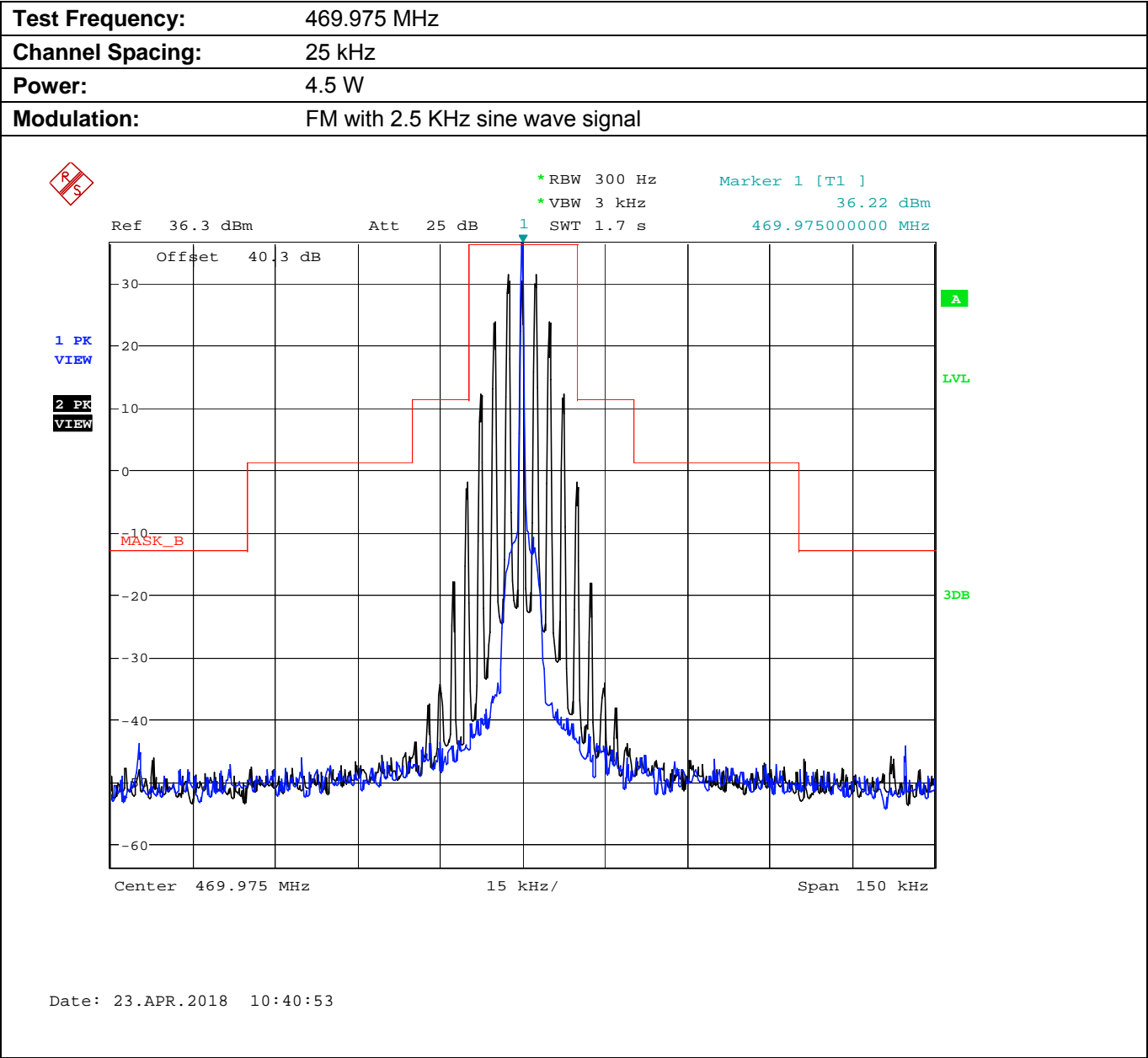


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Plot 5.8.4.3.5. Emission Mask B, High Power

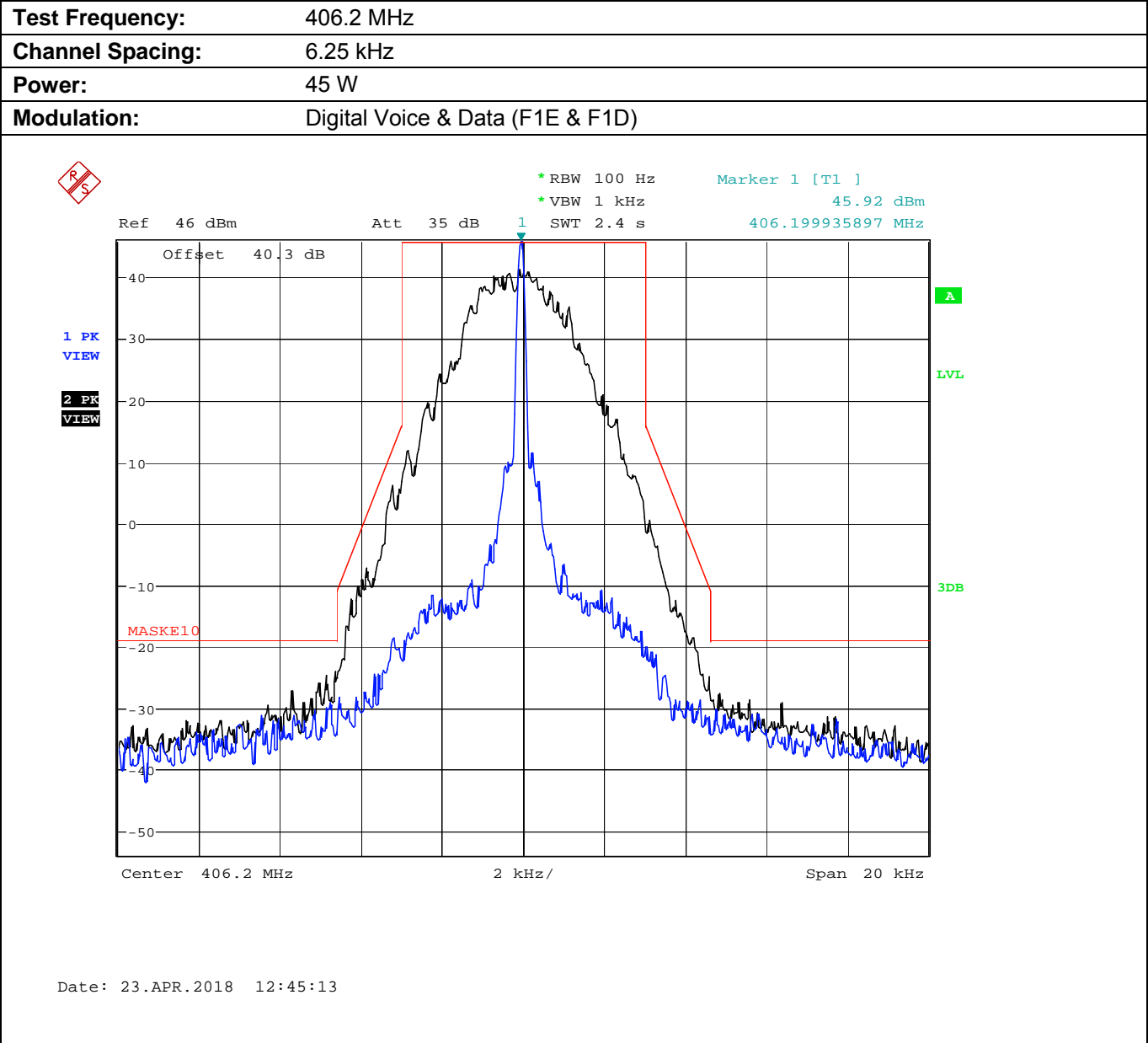


Plot 5.8.4.3.6. Emission Mask B, Low Power

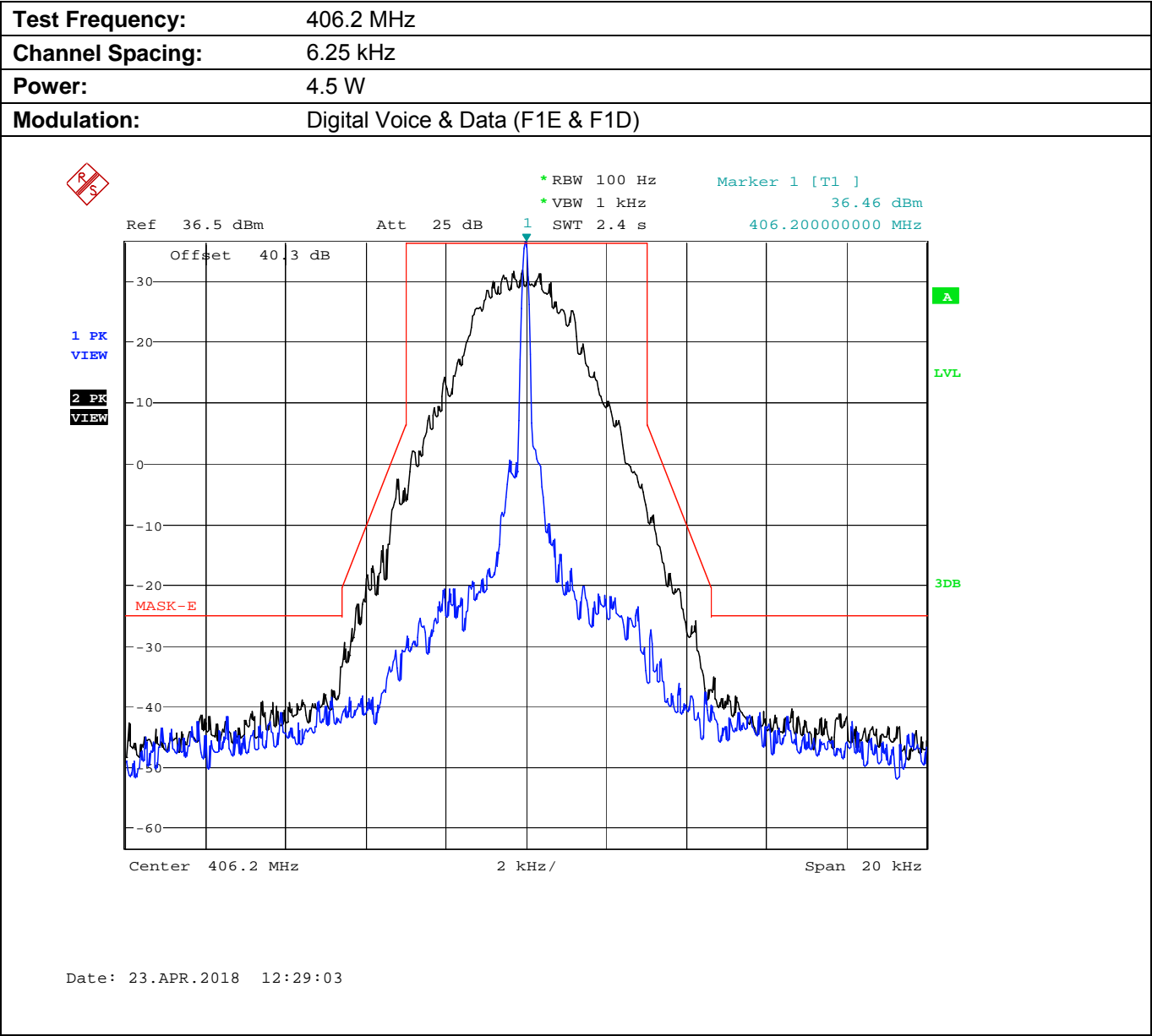


5.8.4.4. Emission Mask E

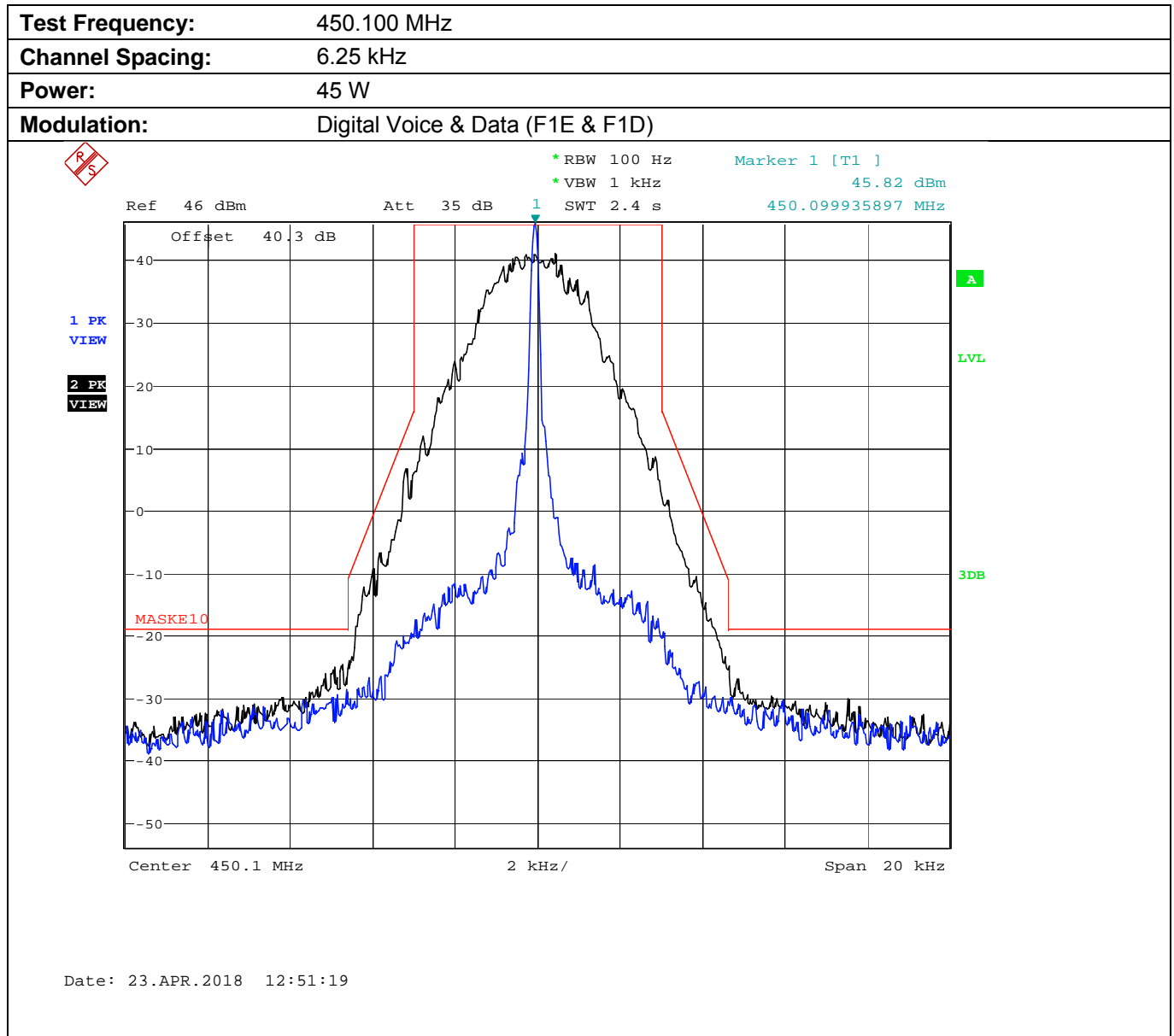
Plot 5.8.4.4.1. Emission Mask E, High Power



Plot 5.8.4.4.2. Emission Mask E, Low Power

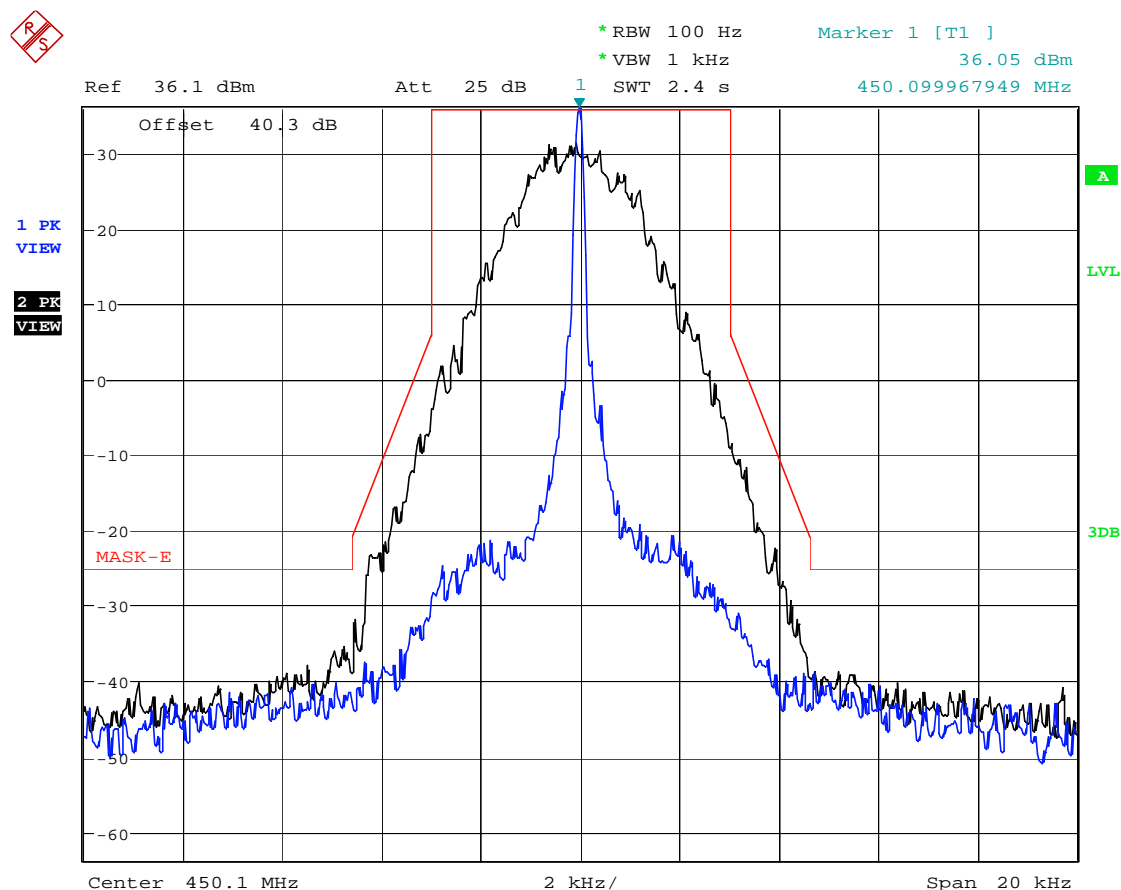


### Plot 5.8.4.4.3. Emission Mask E, High Power



#### Plot 5.8.4.4.4. Emission Mask E, Low Power

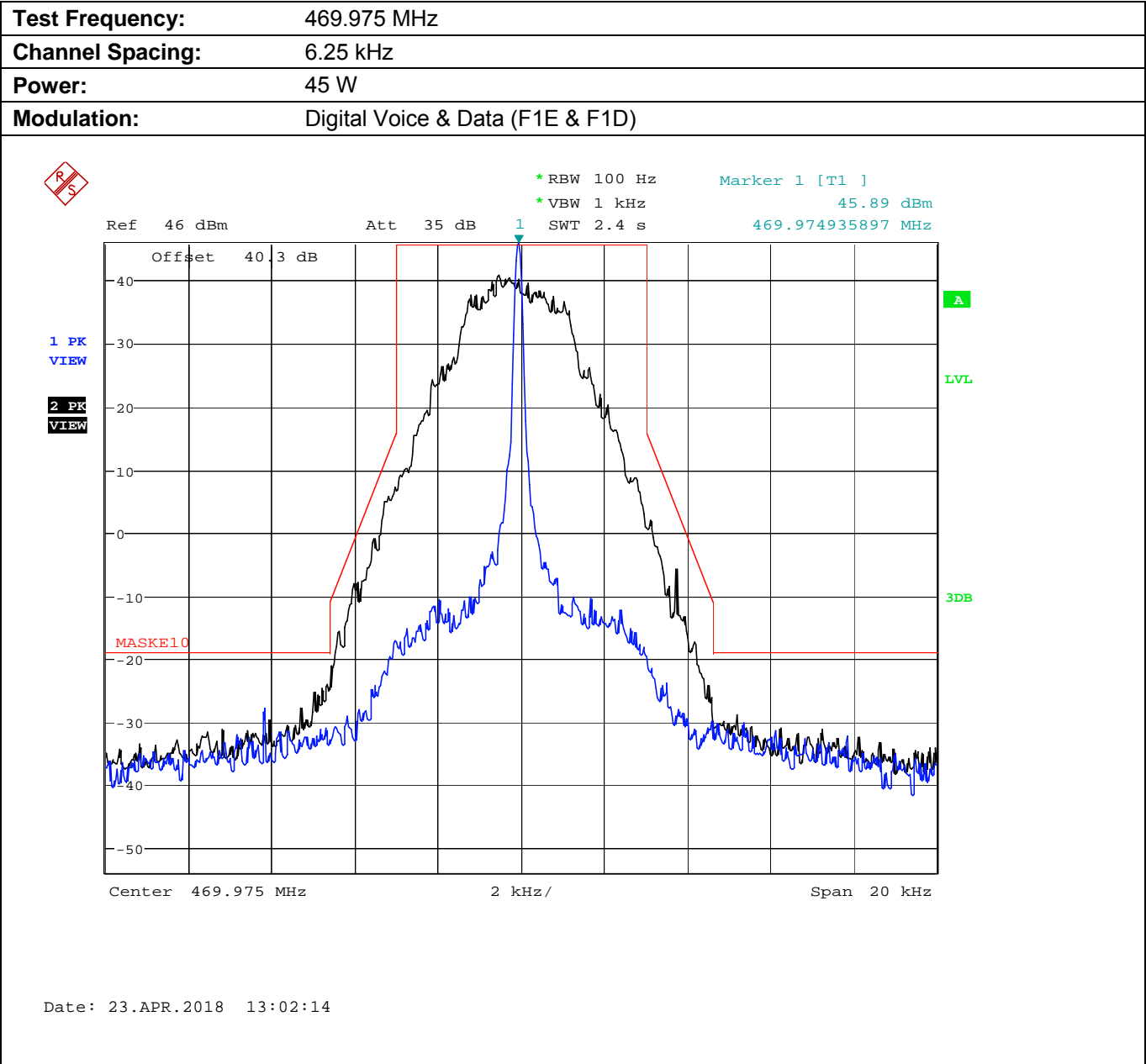
<b>Test Frequency:</b>	450.100 MHz
<b>Channel Spacing:</b>	6.25 kHz
<b>Power:</b>	4.5 W
<b>Modulation:</b>	Digital Voice & Data (F1E & F1D)



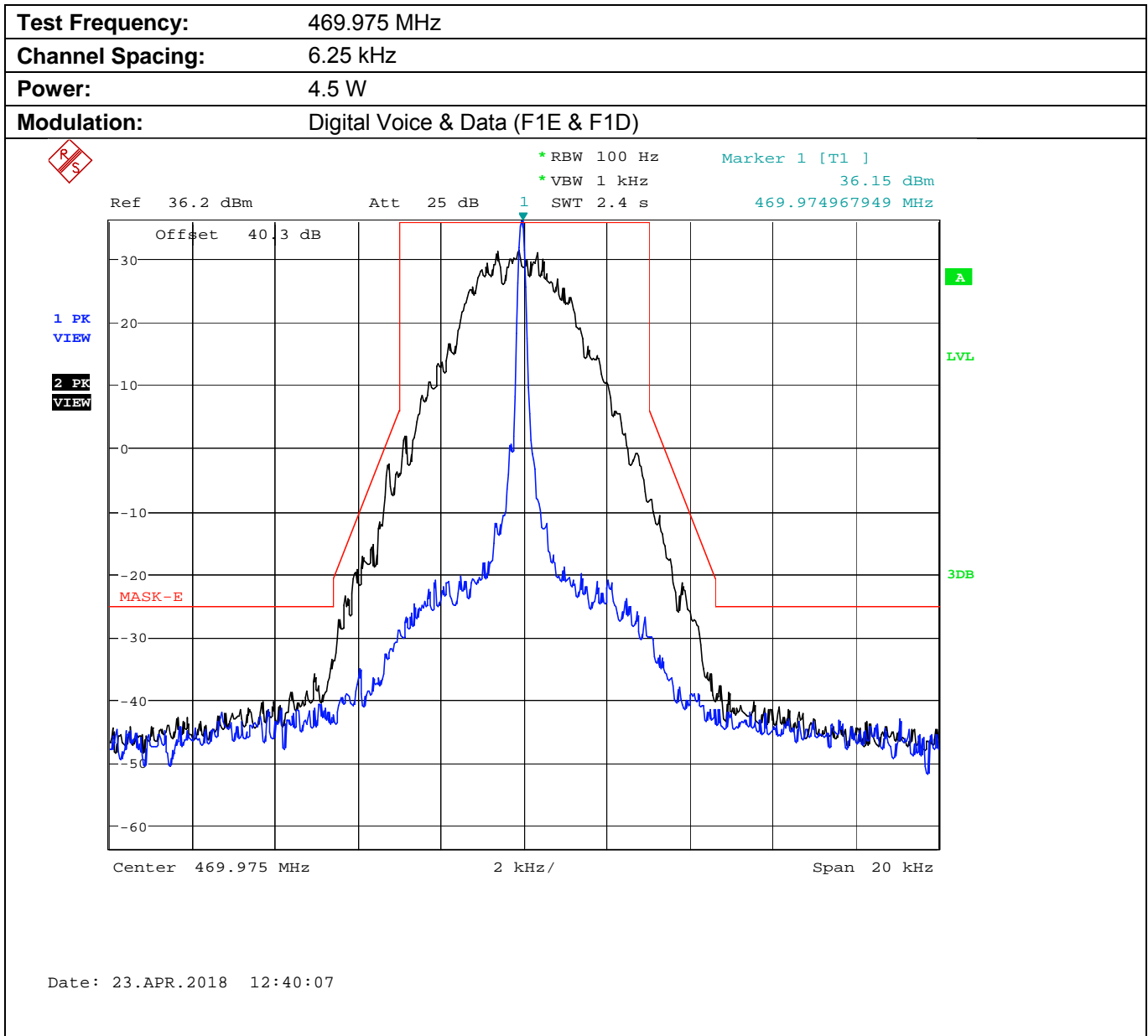
Date: 23.APR.2018 12:33:56



Plot 5.8.4.4.5. Emission Mask E, High Power



#### Plot 5.8.4.4.6. Emission Mask E, Low Power



## 5.9. TRANSMITTER ANTENNA POWER SPURIOUS/HARMONIC CONDUCTED EMISSIONS [§ 2.1051, 2.1057, 22.359, 80.211(f)(3) & 90.210]

### 5.9.1. Limits

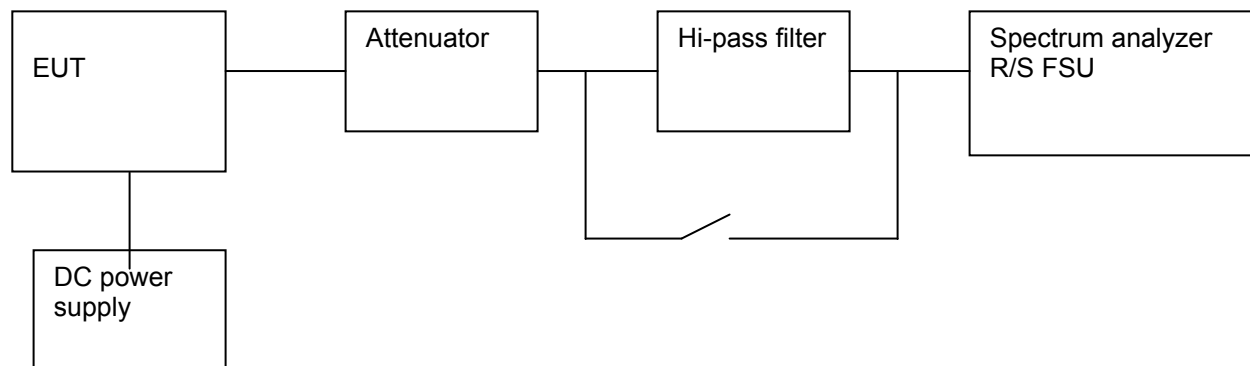
Emissions shall be attenuated below the mean output power of the transmitter as follows:

FCC Rules	Attenuation Limit (dBc)
§ 22.359	At least $43 + 10 \log (P)$ dB.
§ 80.211(f)(3),	At least $43 + 10 \log_{10}$ (mean power in watts) dB
§ 90.210(b)	At least $43 + 10 \log (P)$ dB
§ 90.210(d)	At least $50 + 10 \log (P)$ dB or 70 dB, whichever is the lesser attenuation.
§ 90.210(e)	At least $55 + 10 \log (P)$ or 65 dB, whichever is the lesser attenuation.

### 5.9.2. Method of Measurements

Refer to Section 8.5 of this report for measurement details

### 5.9.3. Test Arrangement



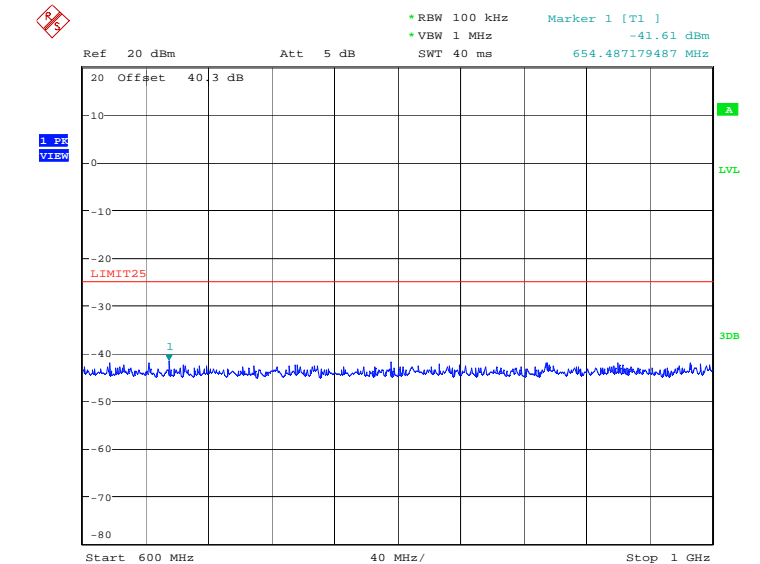
### 5.9.4. Test Data

**Note:** There was no difference in spurious/harmonic emissions on the pre-scans for different channel spacing and modulation types. Therefore, the rf spurious/harmonic emissions in this section would be performed for Digital modulation with 6.25 kHz channel spacing and the more stringent limit of  $55 + 10 \log(P)$  would be applied for worst case.

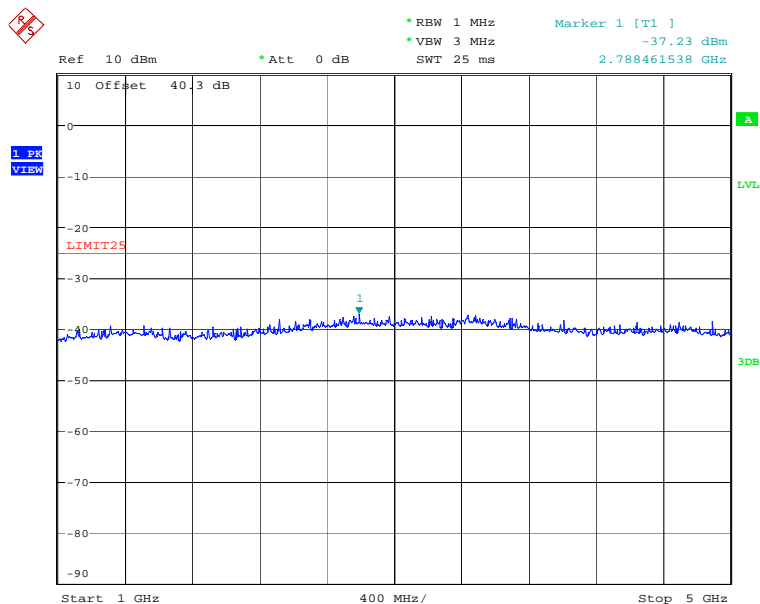


**Plot 5.9.4.1.2. Conducted Transmitter Spurious Emissions for 406.2 MHz, High Power, 0.6 - 5 GHz**

<b>Test Frequency:</b>	406.2 MHz
<b>Channel Spacing:</b>	6.25 kHz
<b>Power:</b>	45 W
<b>Modulation:</b>	Digital

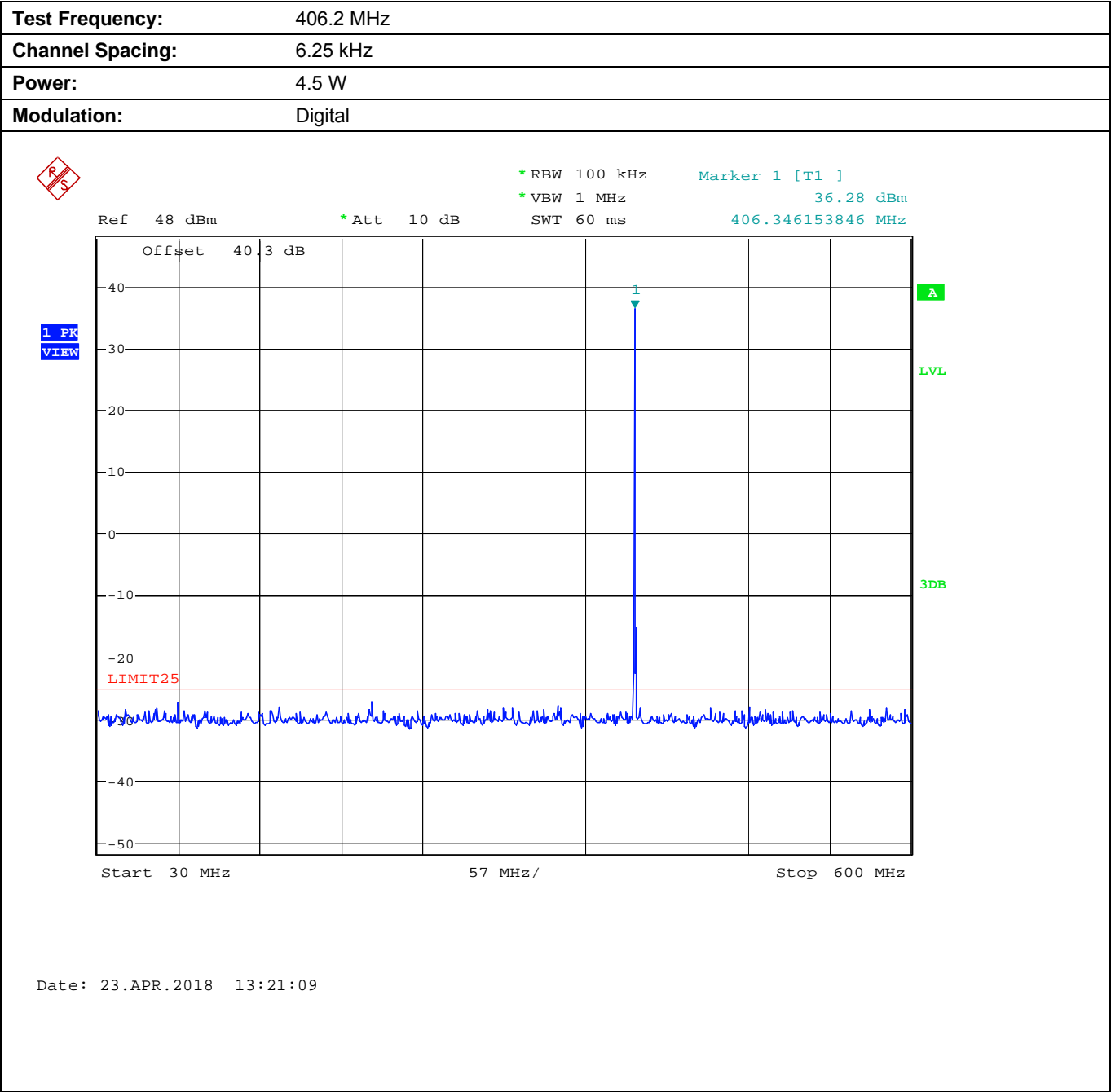


Date: 23.APR.2018 13:27:01



Date: 23.APR.2018 13:46:41

Plot 5.9.4.1.3. Conducted Transmitter Spurious Emissions for 406.2 MHz, Low Power, 30 - 600 MHz



**Plot 5.9.4.1.4.** Conducted Transmitter Spurious Emissions for 406.2 MHz, Low Power, 0.6 - 5 GHz

**Test Frequency:** 406.2 MHz

**Channel Spacing:** 6.25 kHz

**Power:** 4.5 W

**Modulation:** Digital

Ref 20 dBm Att 5 dB RBW 100 kHz Marker 1 [T1 ]  
VBW 1 MHz -41.62 dBm  
SWT 40 ms 742.948717949 MHz

1 PR VIEW

LIMIT25

1

A

LVL

3DB

Start 600 MHz 40 MHz/ Stop 1 GHz

Date: 23.APR.2018 13:30:32

Ref 10 dBm Att 0 dB RBW 1 MHz Marker 1 [T1 ]  
VBW 3 MHz -36.32 dBm  
SWT 25 ms 3.442307692 GHz

1 PR VIEW

LIMIT25

1

A

LVL

3DB

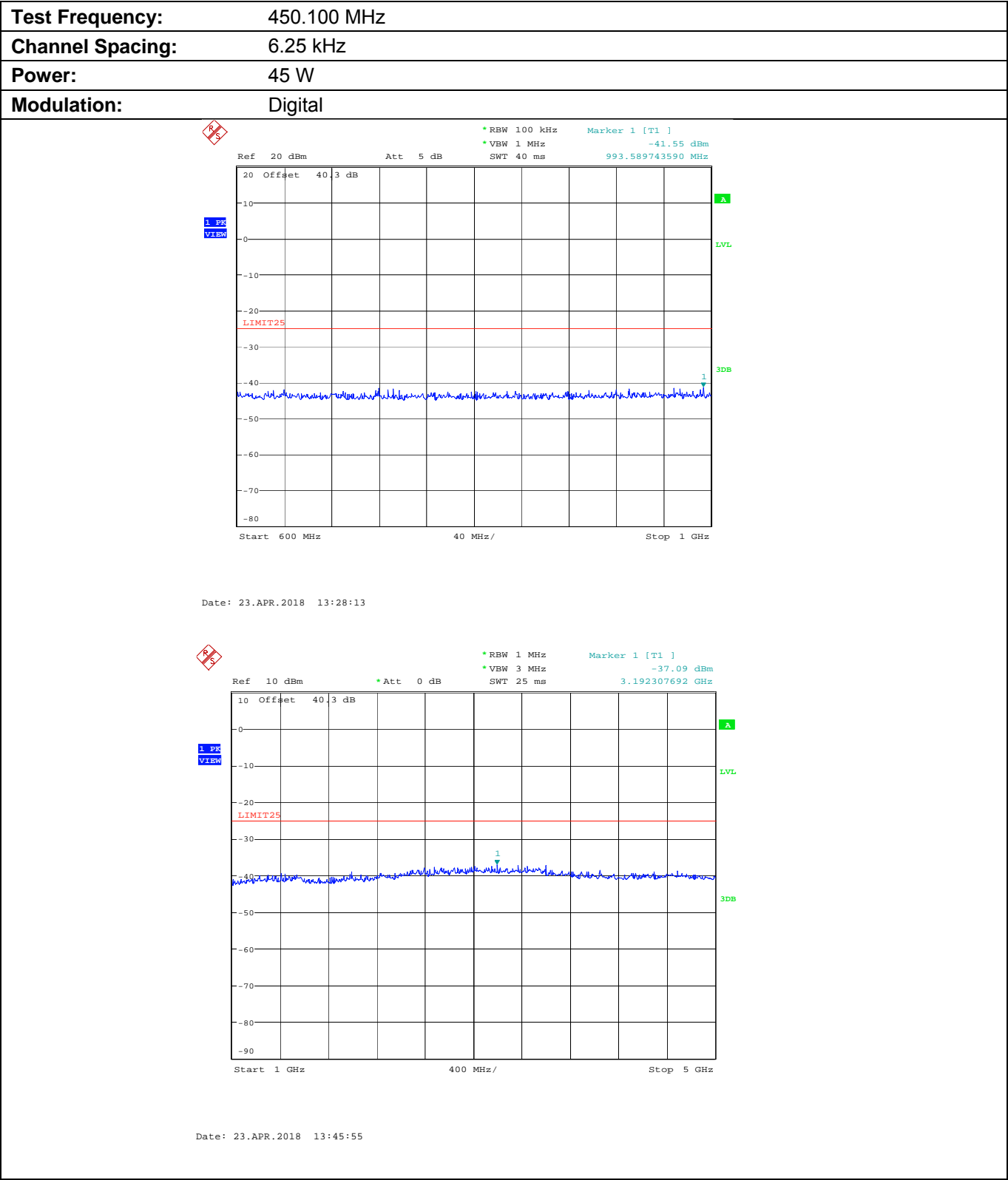
Start 1 GHz 400 MHz/ Stop 5 GHz

Date: 23.APR.2018 13:43:57

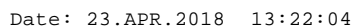




Plot 5.9.4.2.2. Conducted Transmitter Spurious Emissions for 450.100 MHz, High Power, 0.6 - 5 GHz



Test Frequency:	450.100 MHz
Channel Spacing:	6.25 kHz
Power:	4.5 W
Modulation:	Digital



<b>Test Frequency:</b>	450.100 MHz
<b>Channel Spacing:</b>	6.25 kHz
<b>Power:</b>	4.5 W
<b>Modulation:</b>	Digital

Ref 20 dBm      Att 5 dB      \*RBW 100 kHz      Marker 1 [T1]      -41.33 dBm  
\*VBW 1 MHz      746.794871795 MHz  
SWT 40 ms

20 Offset 40.3 dB

1 PK VIEW

LIMIT25

1

3dB

Start 600 MHz      40 MHz/      Stop 1 GHz

Date: 23.APR.2018 13:31:28

Ref 10 dBm      \*Att 0 dB      \*RBW 1 MHz      Marker 1 [T1]      -36.13 dBm  
\*VBW 3 MHz      3.160256410 GHz  
SWT 25 ms

10 Offset 40.3 dB

1 PK VIEW

LIMIT25

1

3dB

Start 1 GHz      400 MHz/      Stop 5 GHz

Date: 23.APR.2018 13:42:58



**Plot 5.9.4.3.2. Conducted Transmitter Spurious Emissions for 469.975 MHz, High Power, 0.6 - 5 GHz**

**Test Frequency:** 469.975 MHz  
**Channel Spacing:** 6.25 kHz  
**Power:** 45 W  
**Modulation:** Digital

RBW 100 kHz  
VBW 1 MHz  
SWT 40 ms  
Marker 1 [T1]  
-41.78 dBm  
971.794871795 MHz

Ref 20 dBm  
Att 5 dB  
Offset 40.3 dB  
Limit 25  
Start 600 MHz  
Stop 1 GHz  
40 MHz/

1 PR  
VIEW

1  
3DB

1  
LVL

Date: 23.APR.2018 13:29:30

RBW 1 MHz  
VBW 3 MHz  
SWT 25 ms  
Marker 1 [T1]  
-37.29 dBm  
3.743589744 GHz

Ref 10 dBm  
Att 0 dB  
Offset 40.3 dB  
Limit 25  
Start 1 GHz  
Stop 5 GHz  
400 MHz/

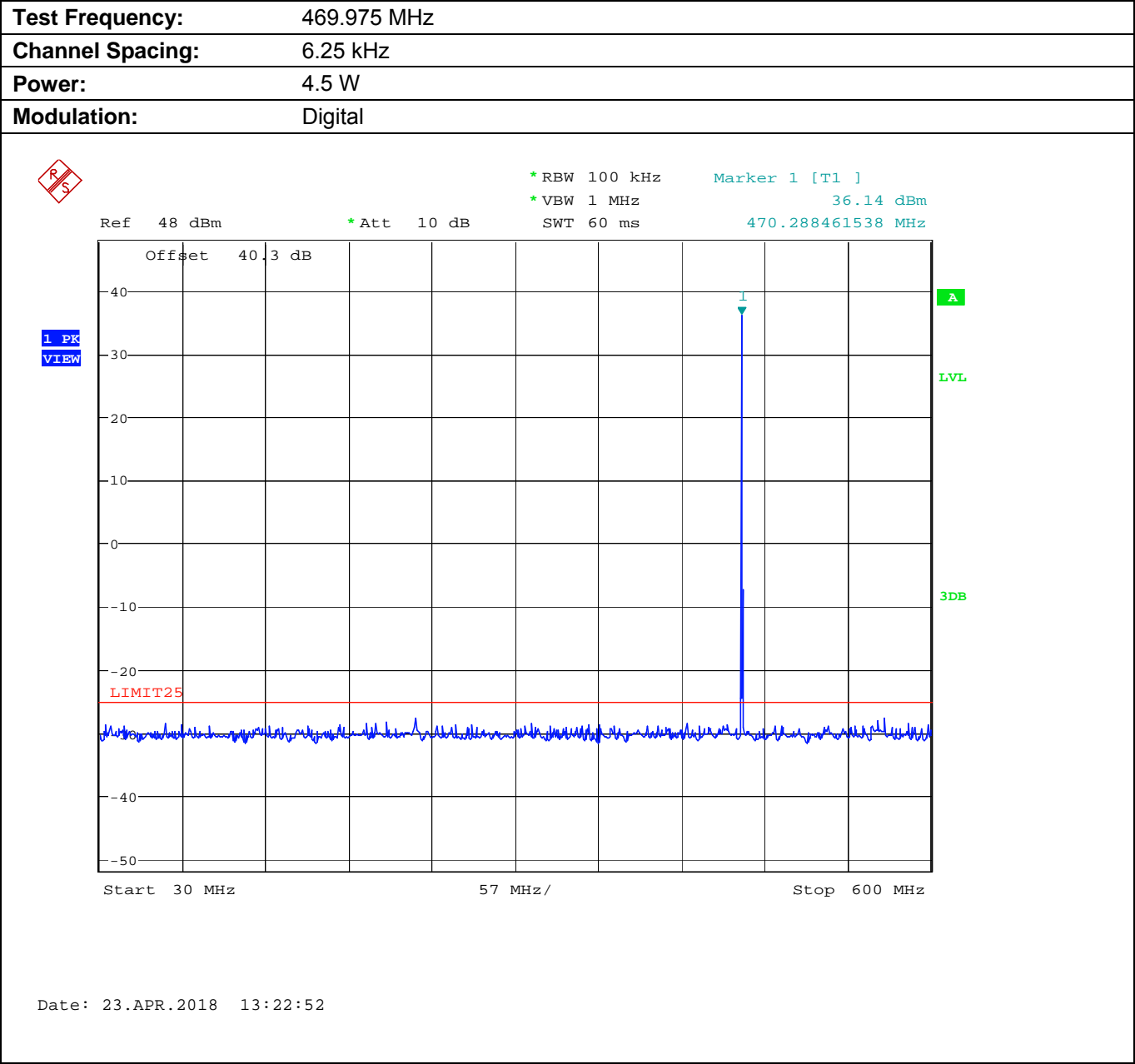
1 PR  
VIEW

1  
3DB

1  
LVL

Date: 23.APR.2018 13:44:53

Plot 5.9.4.3.3. Conducted Transmitter Spurious Emissions for 469.975 MHz, Low Power, 30 - 600 MHz



<b>Test Frequency:</b>	269.975 MHz
<b>Channel Spacing:</b>	6.25 kHz
<b>Power:</b>	4.5 W
<b>Modulation:</b>	Digital

Ref 20 dBm Att 5 dB SWT 40 ms 996.153846154 MHz

Marker 1 [T1] -41.76 dBm

20 Offset 40 3 dB

1 PE VIEW

LIMIT25

3DB

Start 600 MHz 40 MHz/ Stop 1 GHz

Date: 23.APR.2018 13:32:34

Ref 10 dBm Att 0 dB SWT 25 ms 3.198717949 GHz

Marker 1 [T1] -37.33 dBm

10 Offset 40 3 dB

1 PE VIEW

LIMIT25

3DB

Start 1 GHz 400 MHz/ Stop 5 GHz

Date: 23.APR.2018 13:41:49

## 5.10. TRANSMITTER SPURIOUS/HARMONIC RADIATED EMISSIONS [§§ 2.1053, 2.1057, 22.359, 80.211(f)(3) & 90.210]

### 5.10.1. Limits

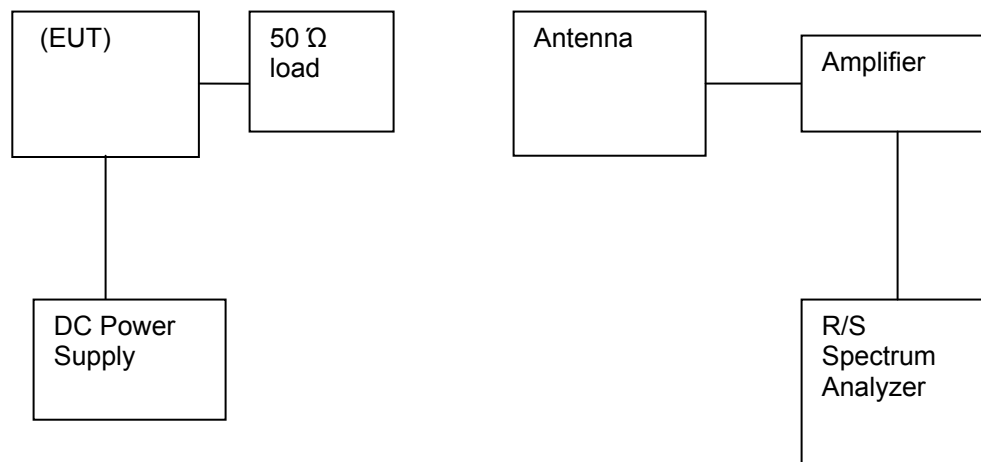
Emissions shall be attenuated below the mean output power of the transmitter as follows:

FCC Rules	Attenuation Limit (dBc)
§ 22.359	At least $43 + 10 \log (P)$ dB.
§ 80.211(f)(3),	At least $43 + 10 \log_{10}$ (mean power in watts) dB
§ 90.210(b)	At least $43 + 10 \log (P)$ dB
§ 90.210(d)	At least $50 + 10 \log (P)$ dB or 70 dB, whichever is the lesser attenuation.
§ 90.210(e)	At least $55 + 10 \log (P)$ or 65 dB, whichever is the lesser attenuation.

### 5.10.2. Method of Measurements

The spurious/harmonic ERP measurements are using substitution method specified in Section 8.2 of this report.

### 5.10.3. Test Arrangement



### 5.10.4. Test Data

#### Remarks:

- The RF spurious/harmonic emission characteristics for different channel spacing are indistinguishable. Therefore, the following radiated emissions were performed at 6.25 kHz channel spacing operation, and the results were compared with the more stringent limit for the worst-case.
- The radiated emissions were performed with high power setting (45 Watts) at 3 m distance to represents the worst-case test configuration.

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- The emissions were scanned from 30 MHz to 10<sup>th</sup> harmonics; all spurious emissions that are in excess of 20dB below the specified limit shall be recorded.

#### 5.10.4.1. Near Lowest Frequency (406.2 MHz)

<b>Test Frequency (MHz):</b>		406.2				
<b>Power<sub>conducted</sub> (dBm):</b>		46.46				
<b>Limit (dBm):</b>		-25.0				
<b>Frequency (MHz)</b>	<b>E-Field (dBμV/m)</b>	<b>EMI Detector (Peak/QP)</b>	<b>Antenna Polarization (H/V)</b>	<b>ERP Measured (dBm)</b>	<b>Limit (dBm)</b>	<b>Margin (dB)</b>
812.4	58.05	Peak	H	-41.52	-25.0	-16.52
All other emissions are more than 20 dB below the limit line.						

#### 5.10.4.2. Near Middle Frequency (450.100 MHz)

<b>Test Frequency (MHz):</b>		450.100				
<b>Power<sub>conducted</sub> (dBm):</b>		46.39				
<b>Limit (dBm):</b>		-25.0				
<b>Frequency (MHz)</b>	<b>E-Field (dBμV/m)</b>	<b>EMI Detector (Peak/QP)</b>	<b>Antenna Polarization (H/V)</b>	<b>ERP Measured (dBm)</b>	<b>Limit (dBm)</b>	<b>Margin (dB)</b>
All emissions are more than 20 dB below the limit line.						

#### 5.10.4.3. Near Highest Frequency (469.975 MHz)

<b>Test Frequency (MHz):</b>		469.975				
<b>Power<sub>conducted</sub> (dBm):</b>		46.42				
<b>Limit (dBm):</b>		-25.0				
<b>Frequency (MHz)</b>	<b>E-Field (dBμV/m)</b>	<b>EMI Detector (Peak/QP)</b>	<b>Antenna Polarization (H/V)</b>	<b>ERP Measured (dBm)</b>	<b>Limit (dBm)</b>	<b>Margin (dB)</b>
All emissions are more than 20 dB below the limit line.						

## 5.11. FREQUENCY STABILITY [§§ 2.1055, 22.355, 74.464, 80.209 & 90.213]

### 5.11.1. Limits

§ 90.213 Transmitters used must have minimum frequency stability as specified in the following table.

Frequency Range (MHz)	Channel Bandwidth (KHz)	Frequency Tolerance (ppm)		
		Fixed and Base Stations	Mobile Stations	
			> 2 W	≤ 2 W
150-174 MHz	6.25	1.0	2.0	2.0
	12.5	2.5	5.0	5.0
	25	5.0	5.0	50.0*
421-512 MHz	6.25	0.5	1.0	1.0
	12.5	1.5	2.5	2.5
	25	2.5	5.0	5.0

- Stations operating in the 154.45 to 154.49 MHz or the 173.2 to 173.4 MHz bands must have a frequency stability of 5 ppm.
- Paging transmitters operating on paging-only frequencies must operate with frequency stability of 5 ppm in the 150-174 MHz band and 2.5 ppm in the 421-512 MHz band.

§ 22.355 Transmitters used must have minimum frequency stability as specified in the following table.

TABLE C-1—FREQUENCY TOLERANCE FOR TRANSMITTERS IN THE PUBLIC MOBILE SERVICES

Frequency range (MHz)	Base, fixed (ppm)	Mobile ≤3 watts (ppm)	Mobile ≤3 watts (ppm)
25 to 50 .....	20.0	20.0	50.0
50 to 450 .....	5.0	5.0	50.0
450 to 512 .....	2.5	5.0	5.0
821 to 896 .....	1.5	2.5	2.5
928 to 929 .....	5.0	n/a	n/a
929 to 960 .....	1.5	n/a	n/a
2110 to 2220 .....	10.0	n/a	n/a

§ 74.464 - For operations on frequencies above 25 MHz using authorized bandwidths up to 30 kHz, the licensee of a remote pickup broadcast station or system shall maintain the operating frequency of each station in compliance with the frequency tolerance requirements of §90.213 of this chapter. For all other operations, the licensee of a remote pickup broadcast station or system shall maintain the operating frequency of each station in accordance with the following:

Frequency range	Tolerance (percent)	
	Base station	Mobile station
25 to 30 MHz:		
3 W or less .....	.002	.005
Over 3 W .....	.002	.002
30 to 300 MHz:		
3 W or less .....	.0005	.005
Over 3 W .....	.0005	.0005
300 to 500 MHz, all powers .....	.00025	.0005

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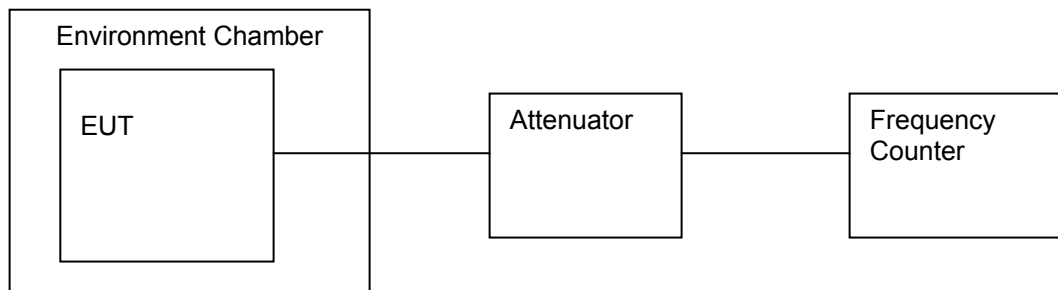
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### 5.11.2. Method of Measurements

Refer to Section 8.3 of this report for measurement details

### 5.11.3. Test Arrangement



### 5.11.4. Test Data

Test Frequency:		406.2 MHz	
Full Power Level:		44.26 W	
Frequency Tolerance Limit:		± 1.0 ppm or ± 406 Hz	
Max. Frequency Tolerance Measured:		131 Hz or 0.32 ppm	
Input Voltage Rating:		13.6 VDC (nominal)	
Ambient Temperature (°C)	Frequency Drift (Hz)		
	Supply Voltage (Nominal) 13.6 VDC	Supply Voltage(-15%) 11.56 VDC	Supply Voltage(+15%) 15.64 VDC
-30	131	--	--
-20	48	--	--
-10	23	--	--
0	-33	--	--
10	-39	--	--
20	-57	-50	-62
30	-52	--	--
40	-51	--	--
50	-40	--	--
60	-104	--	--

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## 5.12. TRANSIENT FREQUENCY BEHAVIOR [§ 90.214 & 74.462(c)]

### 5.12.1. Limits

Transient frequencies must be within the maximum frequency difference limits during the time intervals indicated:

Time intervals <sup>1, 2</sup>	Maximum frequency difference <sup>3</sup>	All equipment	
		150 to 174 MHz	421 to 512MHz
Transient Frequency Behavior for Equipment Designed to Operate on 25 KHz Channels			
t <sub>1</sub> <sup>4</sup> .....	± 25.0 KHz	5.0 ms	10.0 ms
t <sub>2</sub> .....	± 12.5 KHz	20.0 ms	25.0 ms
t <sub>3</sub> <sup>4</sup> .....	± 25.0 KHz	5.0 ms	10.0 ms
Transient Frequency Behavior for Equipment Designed to Operate on 12.5 KHz Channels			
t <sub>1</sub> <sup>4</sup> .....	± 12.5 KHz	5.0 ms	10.0 ms
t <sub>2</sub> .....	± 6.25 KHz	20.0 ms	25.0 ms
t <sub>3</sub> <sup>4</sup> .....	± 12.5 KHz	5.0 ms	10.0 ms
Transient Frequency Behavior for Equipment Designed to Operate on 6.25 KHz Channels			
t <sub>1</sub> <sup>4</sup> .....	±6.25 KHz	5.0 ms	10.0 ms
t <sub>2</sub> .....	±3.125 KHz	20.0 ms	25.0 ms
t <sub>3</sub> <sup>4</sup> .....	±6.25 KHz	5.0 ms	10.0 ms

1. t<sub>on</sub> is the instant when a 1 kHz test signal is completely suppressed, including any capture time due to phasing.  
t<sub>1</sub> is the time period immediately following t<sub>on</sub>.  
t<sub>2</sub> is the time period immediately following t<sub>1</sub>.  
t<sub>3</sub> is the time period from the instant when the transmitter is turned off until t<sub>off</sub>.  
t<sub>off</sub> is the instant when the 1 kHz test signal starts to rise.
2. During the time from the end of t<sub>2</sub> to the beginning of t<sub>3</sub>, the frequency difference must not exceed the limits specified in § 90.213.
3. Difference between the actual transmitter frequency and the assigned transmitter frequency.
4. If the transmitter carrier output power rating is 6 Watts or less, the frequency difference during this time period may exceed the maximum frequency difference for this time period.

### 5.12.2. Method of Measurements

Refer to Section 8.6 of this test report and ANSI/TIA/EIA-603-D-2010, Section 2.

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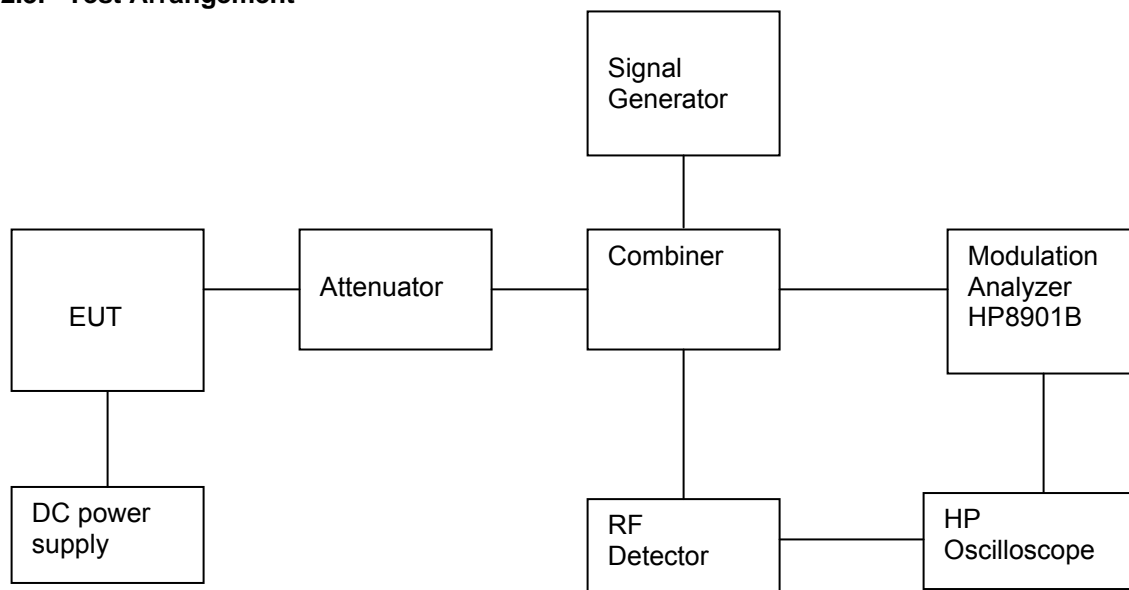
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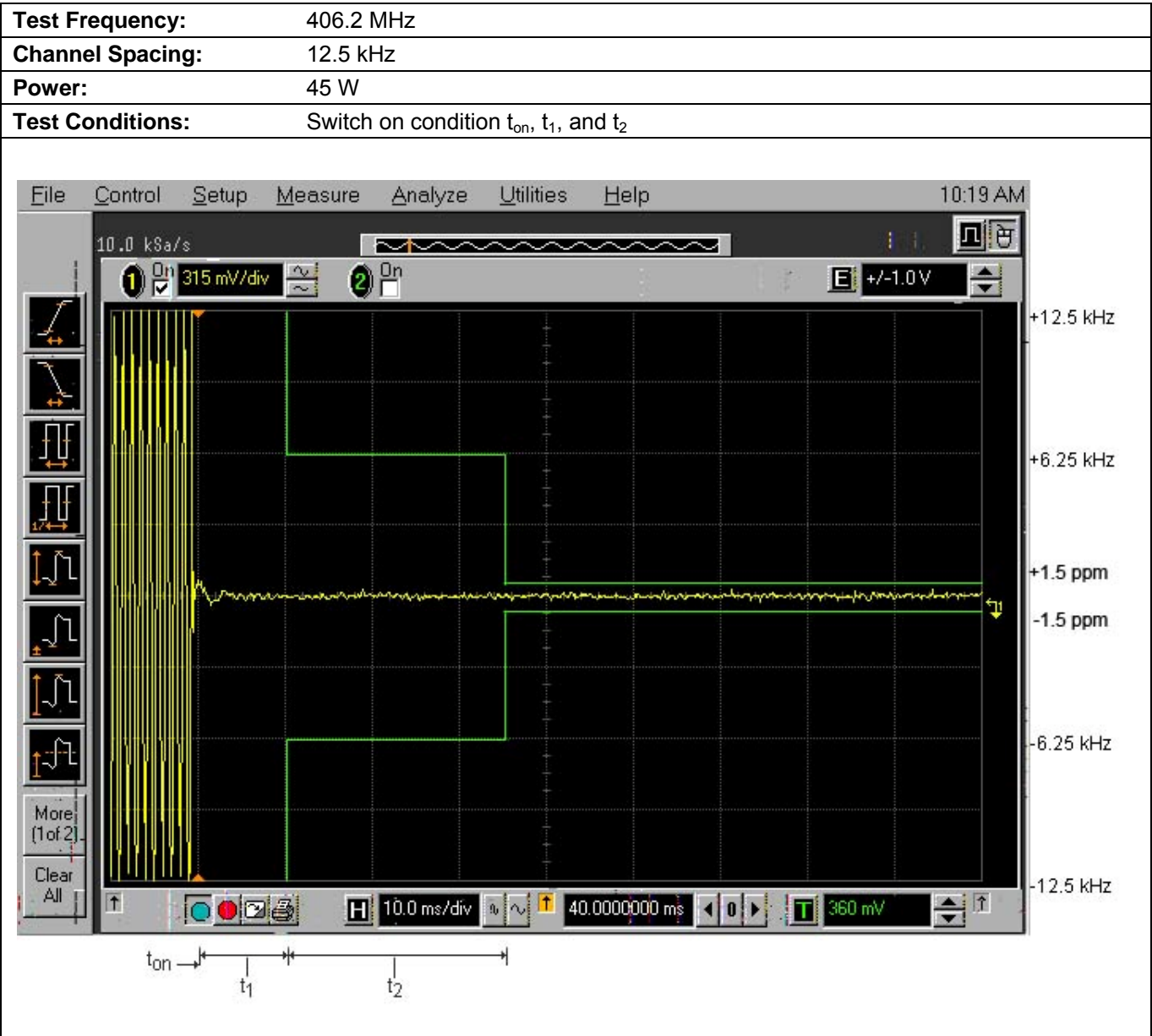
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### 5.12.3. Test Arrangement

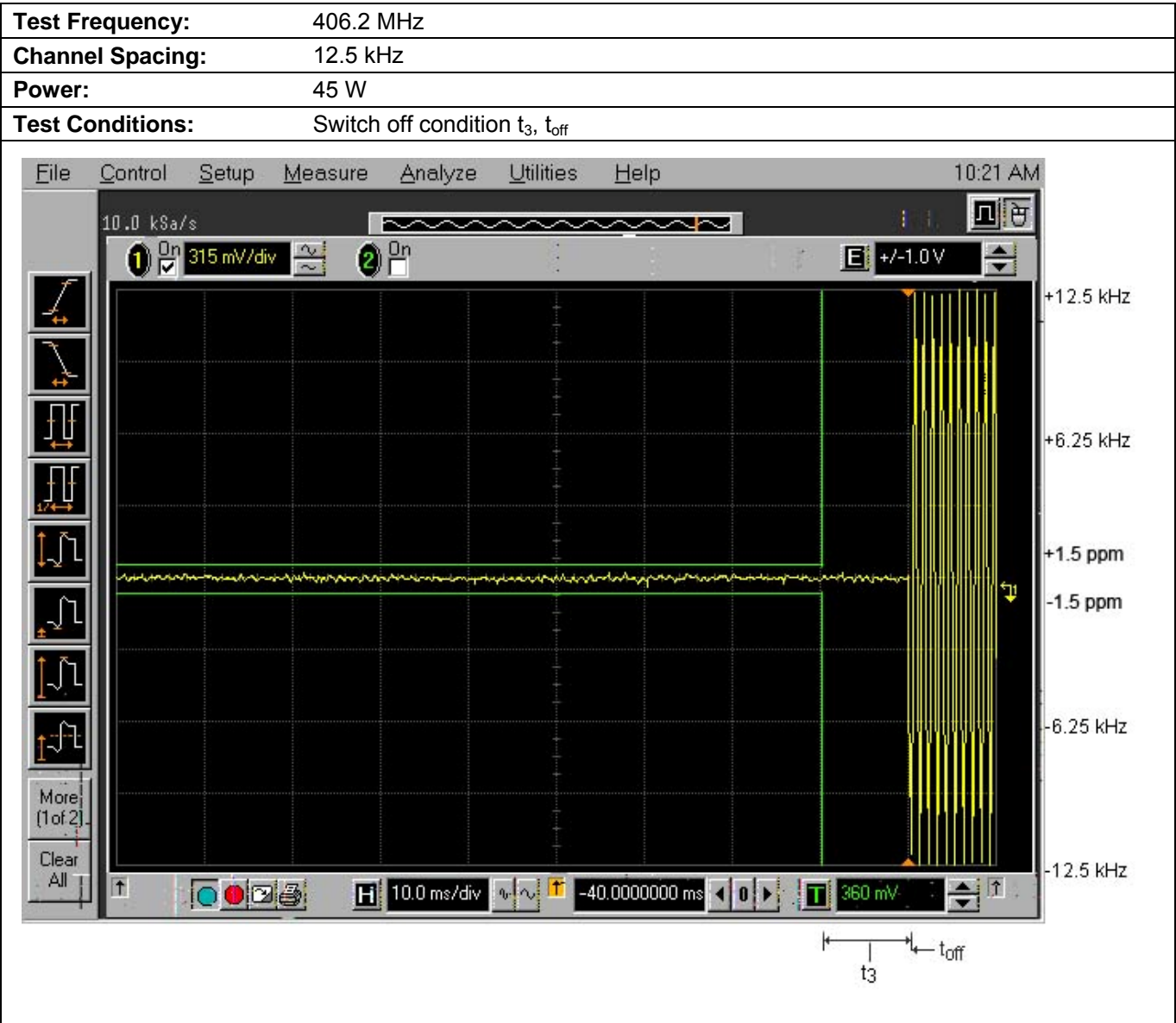


5.12.4. Test Data

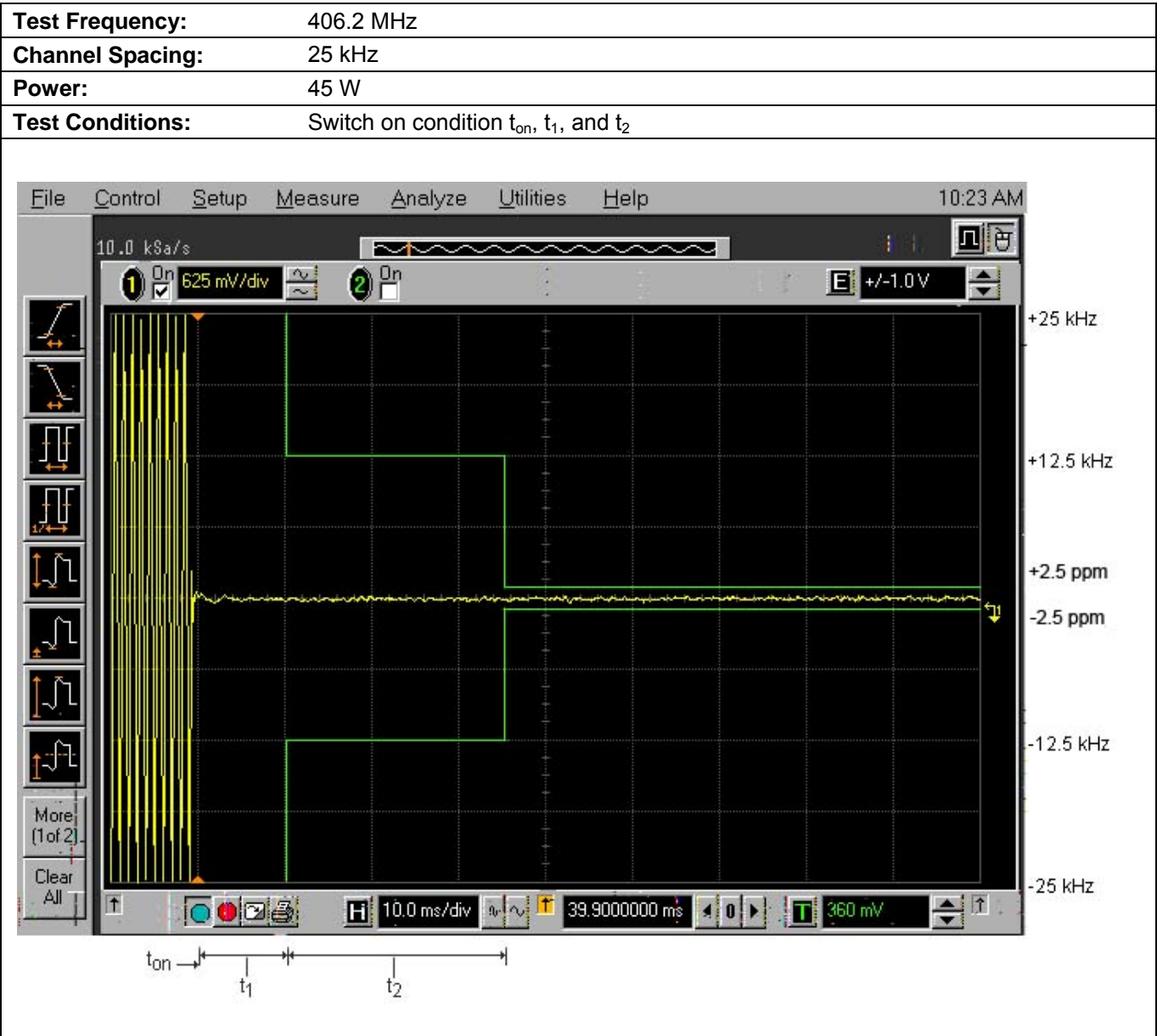
Plot 5.12.4.1. Transient Frequency Behavior for 12.5 kHz Channel Spacing



Plot 5.12.4.2. Transient Frequency Behavior for 12.5 kHz Channel Spacing



Plot 5.12.4.3. Transient Frequency Behavior for 25 kHz Channel Spacing



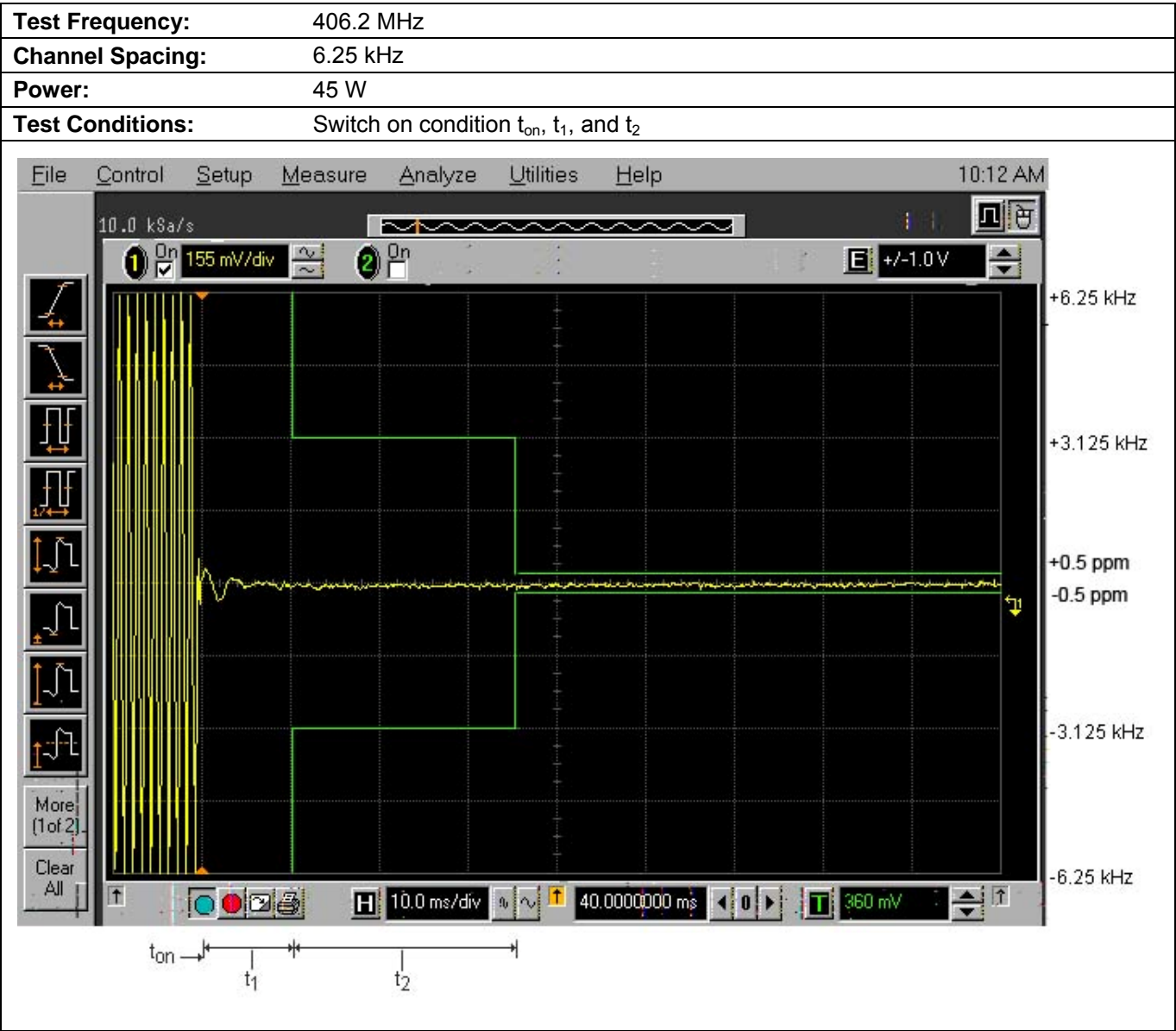


#### Plot 5.12.4.4. Transient Frequency Behavior for 25 kHz Channel Spacing

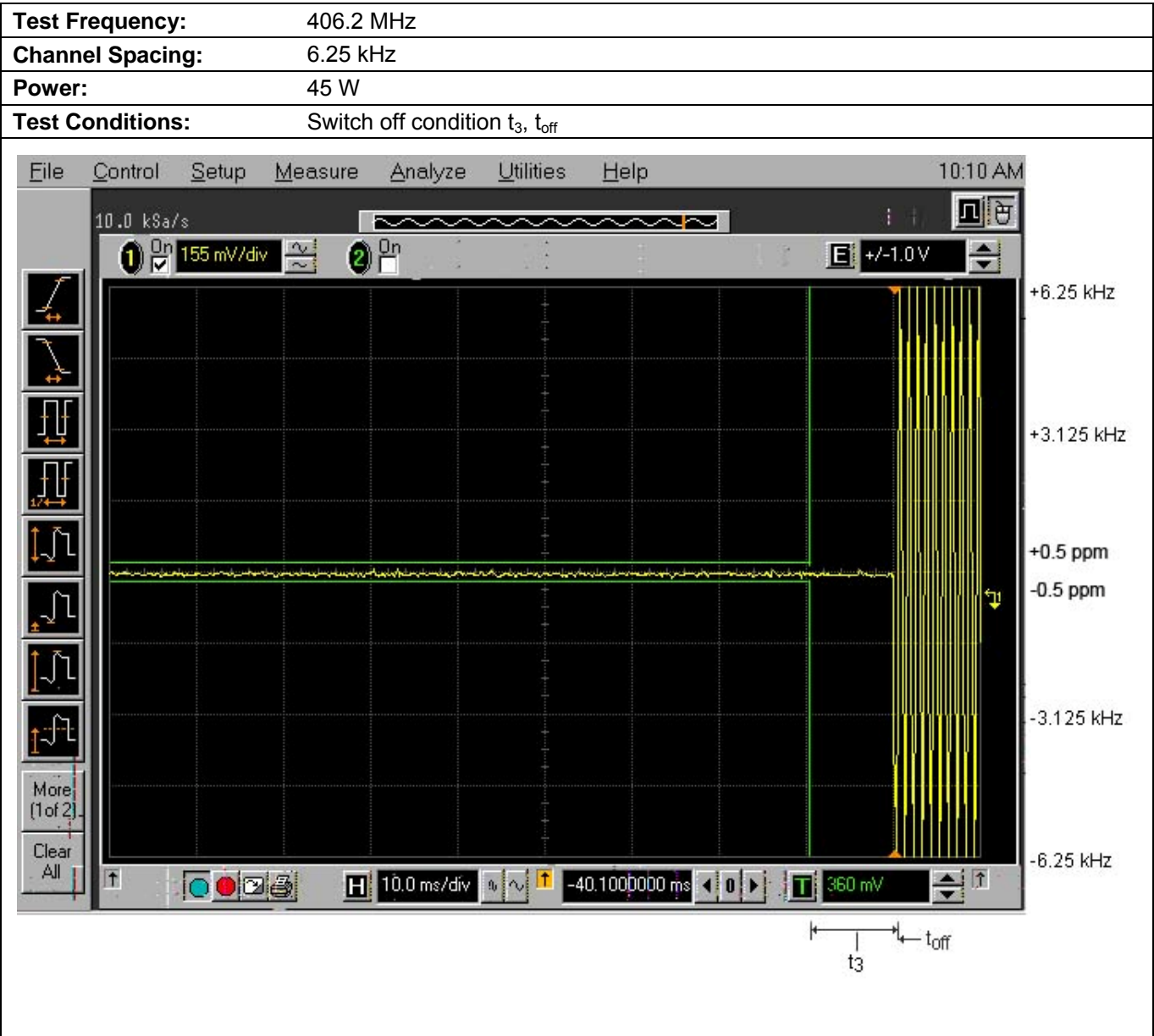
<b>Test Frequency:</b>	406.2 MHz
<b>Channel Spacing:</b>	25 kHz
<b>Power:</b>	45 W
<b>Test Conditions:</b>	Switch off condition $t_3$ , $t_{off}$



Plot 5.12.4.5. Transient Frequency Behavior for 6.25 kHz Channel Spacing



Plot 5.12.4.6. Transient Frequency Behavior for 6.25 kHz Channel Spacing



## 5.13. RF EXPOSURE REQUIREMENTS [§§ 1.1310 & 2.1091]

### 5.13.1. Limits

§ 1.1310: The criteria listed in the following table shall be used to evaluate the environmental impact of human exposure to radio-frequency (RF) radiation as specified in 1.1307(b).

#### Limits for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE)

Frequency range (MHz)	Electric field strength (V/m)	Magnetic field strength (A/m)	Power density (mW/cm <sup>2</sup> )	Averaging time (minutes)
<b>(A) Limits for Occupational/Controlled Exposures</b>				
0.3-3.0	614	1.63	*(100)	6
3.0-30	1842/f	4.89/f	*(900/f <sup>2</sup> )	6
30-300	61.4	0.163	1.0	6
300-1500			f/300	6
1500-100,000			5	6
<b>(B) Limits for General Population/Uncontrolled Exposure</b>				
0.3-1.34	614	1.63	*(100)	30
1.34-30	824/f	2.19/f	*(180/f <sup>2</sup> )	30
30-300	27.5	0.073	0.2	30
300-1500			f/1500	30
1500-100,000			1.0	30

f = frequency in MHz

\* = Plane-wave equivalent power density

Note 1: Occupational/controlled limits apply in situations in which persons are exposed as a consequence of their employment provided those persons are fully aware of the potential for exposure and can exercise control over their exposure. Limits for occupational/controlled exposure also apply in situations when an individual is transient through a location where occupational/controlled limits apply provided he or she is made aware of the potential for exposure.

Note 2: General population/uncontrolled exposures apply in situations in which the general public may be exposed, or in which persons that are exposed as a consequence of their employment may not be fully aware of the potential for exposure or can not exercise control over their exposure.

### 5.13.2. Method of Measurements

#### Calculation Method of RF Safety Distance:

$$S = \frac{PG}{4\pi \cdot r^2} = \frac{EIRP}{4\pi \cdot r^2}$$

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April 30, 2018

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Where, P: power input to the antenna in mW  
EIRP: Equivalent (effective) isotropic radiated power.  
S: power density mW/cm<sup>2</sup>  
G: numeric gain of antenna relative to isotropic radiator  
r: distance to centre of radiation in cm

$$r = \sqrt{\frac{PG}{4\pi \cdot S}} = \sqrt{\frac{EIRP}{4\pi \cdot S}}$$

FCC radio frequency exposure limits may be exceeded at distances closer than r cm from the antenna of this device.

### 5.13.3. Evaluation of RF Exposure Compliance Requirements

Maximum RF Power conducted, <b>P<sub>conducted</sub>[W]:</b>	45
Maximum Antenna Gain, <b>G[dBi]:</b>	0
Maximum EIRP, <b>P<sub>EIRP</sub>[W]:</b>	45
User-based time-average for PTT	50%
MPE Limit for Occupational/Controlled Exposure, <b>S<sub>controlled</sub>[mW/cm<sup>2</sup>]:</b>	1.35
MPE Limit for General Population/Uncontrolled Exposure, <b>S<sub>uncontrolled</sub>[mW/cm<sup>2</sup>]</b>	0.27
Min Calculated RF Safety Distance for Occupational/Controlled Exposure,	<b>37cm</b>
Min Calculated RF Safety Distance for General Population/Uncontrolled Exposure, <b>r<sub>safety_uncontrolled</sub>[cm]</b>	<b>82 cm</b>

## EXHIBIT 6. TEST EQUIPMENT LIST

Test Instrument	Manufacturer	Model No	Serial No	Frequency Range	Cal Due date
Power Meter	HP	436A	2016A07747	100KHz-sensor dependant	08 May 2018
Power Sensor	HP	8482A	MY41172054	10MHz-18GHz	26 Oct 2019
Attenuator(20dB)	Aeroflex\Weinschel	23-20-34	BH7876	DC-18GHz	Cal on use
Attenuator(20dB)	Narda	26298	A577	DC-1GHz	Cal on use
Power Supply	XANTREX	XKW 60-50	---	0-60V,50A	----
Modulation Analyzer	HP	HP-8901B	3226A04606	150KHz-1300MHz	23 Mar 2020
AF Signal Generator	HP	HP-8920B	US39064699	30MHz-1GHz	20 Mar 2020
Digital Voltmeter	HP	3456A	2015A04523		19 Dec 2019
FFT Digital Spectrum Analyzer	Advantest	R9211E	8202336	10MHz-100KHz	13 Sep 2018
Signal Generator	IFR	2025	202304/141	9KHz-2.51GHz	05 May 2018
Combiner	Mini-Circuit	ZFSC-3-4	15542	1MHz-1GHz	Cal on use
RF Detector	Pasternack	PE8000-50	--	10MHz-1GHz	Cal on use
Attenuator(10dB)	Aeroflex\Weinschel	33-10-34	AW2970	DC-8GHz	Cal on use
Oscilloscope	HP	54801A	US38380192	DC-500MHz	06 Sep 2018
Spectrum Analyzer	Rohde & Schwarz	FSU	100398	20Hz-26.5GHz	06 Oct 2019
Hi-pass filter	Mini-Circuit	SHP-250	--	Cut off 230MHz	Cal on use
Hi-pass filter	Mini-Circuit	SHP-600	--	Cut off 560MHz	Cal on use
Hi-pass filter	Mini-Circuit	SHP-800	--	Cut off 800MHz	Cal on use
Combiner	Weinschel 93458	1515	PS119	DC-18GHz	Cal on use
Bicon Antenna	ETS	3110B	3379	30-200MHz	06 Feb 2020
Log Periodic Antenna	ETS	93148	1101	200-2000MHz	10 May 2018
Log Periodic Antenna	ETS	3148	00023845	200-2000MHz	20 Jul 2018
Horn Antenna	ETS	3115	6570	1-18GHz	Oct 13 2018
Horn Antenna	ETS	3117	00119425	1-18GHz	29 Jun 2019
Preamplifier	Com-Power	PAM-118A	551016	500MHz-18GHz	09 Mar 2019
Preamplifier	Com-Power	PA-103	161040	1-1000MHz	05 Jun 2018
Signal Generator	Rohde&Schwarz	SMIQ 06L	10059	300KHz-6.4GHz	24 Jul 2019
Environmental Chamber	Envirotronics	SSH32C	11994847-S-11059	-60 to 177° C	02 Jun 2018
Frequency Counter	EIP	545A	2683	10MHz-1GHz	20 Jul 2018
Attenuator(30dB)	Aeroflex\Weinschel	46-30-34	BR9127	DC-18GHz	Cal on use
Attenuator(20dB)	Weinschel	WA 35-20-33	A164	DC-8.5GHz	Cal on use
Multimeter	Tenma	72-6202	02080027	---	14 Dec 2019

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File #: 18ICOM486\_FCC90

April 30, 2018

All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

## EXHIBIT 7. MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

The measurement uncertainties stated were calculated in accordance with the requirements of CISPR 16-4-2 @ IEC:2003 and JCGM 100:2008 (GUM 1995) – Guide to the Expression of Uncertainty in Measurement.

### 7.1. RADIATED EMISSION MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

	Radiated Emission Measurement Uncertainty @ 3m, Horizontal (30-1000 MHz):	Measured	Limit
<b>u<sub>c</sub></b>	<b>Combined standard uncertainty:</b> $u_c(y) = \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^m u_i^2(y)}$	<b>± 2.15</b>	<b>± 2.6</b>
<b>U</b>	<b>Expanded uncertainty U:</b> $U = 2u_c(y)$	<b>± 4.30</b>	<b>± 5.2</b>

	Radiated Emission Measurement Uncertainty @ 3m, Vertical (30-1000 MHz):	Measured	Limit
<b>u<sub>c</sub></b>	<b>Combined standard uncertainty:</b> $u_c(y) = \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^m u_i^2(y)}$	<b>± 2.39</b>	<b>± 2.6</b>
<b>U</b>	<b>Expanded uncertainty U:</b> $U = 2u_c(y)$	<b>± 4.78</b>	<b>± 5.2</b>

	Radiated Emission Measurement Uncertainty @ 3 m, Horizontal & Vertical (1 – 18 GHz):	Measured	Limit
<b>u<sub>c</sub></b>	<b>Combined standard uncertainty:</b> $u_c(y) = \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^m u_i^2(y)}$	<b>± 1.87</b>	<b>Under consideration</b>
<b>U</b>	<b>Expanded uncertainty U:</b> $U = 2u_c(y)$	<b>± 3.75</b>	<b>Under consideration</b>

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## EXHIBIT 8. MEASUREMENT METHODS

### 8.1. CONDUCTED POWER MEASUREMENTS

- The following shall be applied to the combination(s) of the radio device and its intended antenna(e).
- If the RF level is user adjustable, all measurements shall be made with the highest power level available to the user for that combination.
- The following method of measurement shall apply to both conducted and radiated measurements.
- The radiated measurements are performed at the Ultratech Calibrated Open Field Test Site.
- The measurement shall be performed using normal operation of the equipment with modulation.

Test procedure shall be as follows:

**Step 1:** Duty Cycle measurements if the transmitter's transmission is transient

- Using a EMI Receiver with the frequency span set to 0 Hz and the sweep time set at a suitable value to capture the envelope peaks and the duty cycle of the transmitter output signal;
- The duty cycle of the transmitter,  $x = T_x \text{ on} / (T_x \text{ on} + T_x \text{ off})$  with  $0 < x < 1$ , is measure and recorded in the test report. For the purpose of testing, the equipment shall be operated with a duty cycle that is equal or more than 0.1.

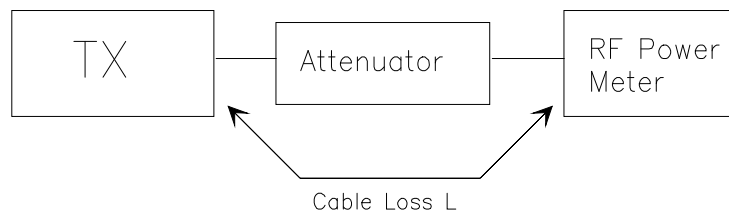
**Step 2:** Calculation of Average EIRP. See Figure 1

- The average output power of the transmitter shall be determined using a wideband, calibrated RF average power meter with the power sensor with an integration period that exceeds the repetition period of the transmitter by a factor 5 or more. The observed value shall be recorded as "A" (in dBm);
- The e.i.r.p. shall be calculated from the above measured power output "A", the observed duty cycle x, and the applicable antenna assembly gain "G" in dBi, according to the formula:

$$\text{EIRP} = A + G + 10\log(1/x)$$

{X = 1 for continuous transmission =>  $10\log(1/x) = 0 \text{ dB}$ }

**Figure 1.**





## 8.2. RADIATED POWER MEASUREMENTS (ERP & EIRP) USING SUBSTITUTION METHOD

### 8.2.1. MAXIMIZING RF EMISSION LEVEL (E-FIELD)

- (a) The measurements were performed with full rf output power and modulation.
- (b) Test was performed at listed 3m open area test site (listed with FCC, IC, ITI, NVLAP, ACA & VCCI).
- (c) The transmitter under test was placed at the specified height on a non-conducting turntable (80 cm height)
- (d) The BICONILOG antenna (20 MHz to 1 GHz) or HORN antenna (1 GHz to 18 GHz) was used for measuring.
- (e) Load an appropriate correction factors file in EMI Receiver for correcting the field strength reading level

Total Correction Factor recorded in the EMI Receiver = Cable Loss + Antenna Factor  
 $E \text{ (dB}\mu\text{V/m)} = \text{Reading (dB}\mu\text{V)} + \text{Total Correction Factor (dB/m)}$

- (f) Set the EMI Receiver and #2 as follows:

Center Frequency: test frequency  
Resolution BW: 100 KHz  
Video BW: same  
Detector Mode: positive  
Average: off  
Span: 3 x the signal bandwidth

- (g) The test antenna was lowered or raised from 1 to 4 meters until the maximum signal level was detected.
- (h) The transmitter was rotated through  $360^\circ$  about a vertical axis until a higher maximum signal was received.
- (i) The test antenna was lowered or raised again from 1 to 4 meters until a maximum was obtained. This level was recorded.
- (j) The recorded reading was corrected to the true field strength level by adding the antenna factor, cable loss and subtracting the pre-amplifier gain.
- (k) The above steps were repeated with both transmitters' antenna and test receiving antenna placed in vertical and horizontal polarization. Both readings with the antennas placed in vertical and horizontal polarization shall be recorded.
- (l) Repeat for all different test signal frequencies.

### 8.2.2. Measuring the EIRP of Spurious/Harmonic Emissions using Substitution Method

- (a) Set the EMI Receiver (for measuring E-Field) and Receiver #2 (for measuring EIRP) as follows:

Center Frequency: equal to the signal source  
Resolution BW: 100 KHz  
Video BW: VBW > RBW  
Detector Mode: positive  
Average: off  
Span: 3 x the signal bandwidth

- (b) Load an appropriate correction factors file in EMI Receiver for correcting the field strength reading level

Total Correction Factor recorded in the EMI Receiver = Cable Loss + Antenna Factor  
 $E \text{ (dBuV/m)} = \text{Reading (dBuV)} + \text{Total Correction Factor (dB/m)}$

- (c) Select the frequency and E-field levels obtained in the Section 8.2.1 for ERP/EIRP measurements.  
(d) Substitute the EUT by a signal generator and one of the following transmitting antenna (substitution antenna):
  - ◆ DIPOLE antenna for frequency from 30-1000 MHz or
  - ◆ HORN antenna for frequency above 1 GHz }.(e) Mount the transmitting antenna at 1.5 meter high from the ground plane.  
(f) Use one of the following antenna as a receiving antenna:
  - ◆ DIPOLE antenna for frequency from 30-1000 MHz or
  - ◆ HORN antenna for frequency above 1 GHz }.(g) If the DIPOLE antenna is used, tune it's elements to the frequency as specified in the calibration manual.  
(h) Adjust both transmitting and receiving antenna in a VERTICAL polarization.  
(i) Tune the EMI Receivers to the test frequency.  
(j) Lower or raise the test antenna from 1 to 4 meters until the maximum signal level was detected.  
(k) The transmitter was rotated through 360° about a vertical axis until a higher maximum signal was received.  
(l) Lower or raise the test antenna from 1 to 4 meters until the maximum signal level was detected.  
(m) Adjust input signal to the substitution antenna until an equal or a known related level to that detected from the transmitter was obtained in the test receiver.  
(n) Record the power level read from the Average Power Meter and calculate the ERP/EIRP as follows:

$$P = P1 - L1 = (P2 + L2) - L1 = P3 + A + L2 - L1$$

$$EIRP = P + G1 = P3 + L2 - L1 + A + G1$$

$$ERP = EIRP - 2.15 \text{ dB}$$

$$\text{Total Correction factor in EMI Receiver \# 2} = L2 - L1 + G1$$

Where: P: Actual RF Power fed into the substitution antenna port after corrected.  
P1: Power output from the signal generator  
P2: Power measured at attenuator A input  
P3: Power reading on the Average Power Meter  
EIRP: EIRP after correction  
ERP: ERP after correction

- (o) Adjust both transmitting and receiving antenna in a HORIZONTAL polarization, then repeat step (k) to (o)  
(p) Repeat step (d) to (o) for different test frequency  
(q) Repeat steps (c) to (j) with the substitution antenna oriented in horizontal polarization.  
(r) Actual gain of the EUT's antenna is the difference of the measured EIRP and measured RF power at the RF port. Correct the antenna gain if necessary.

Figure 2

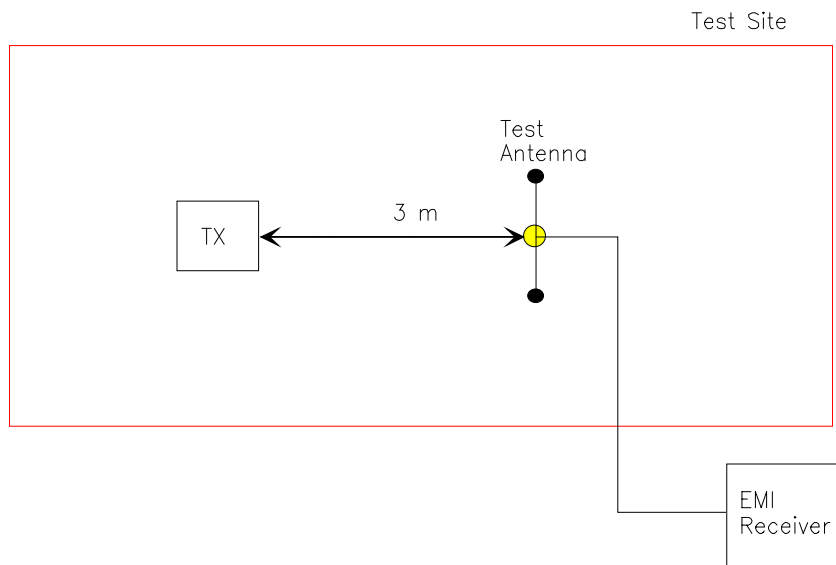
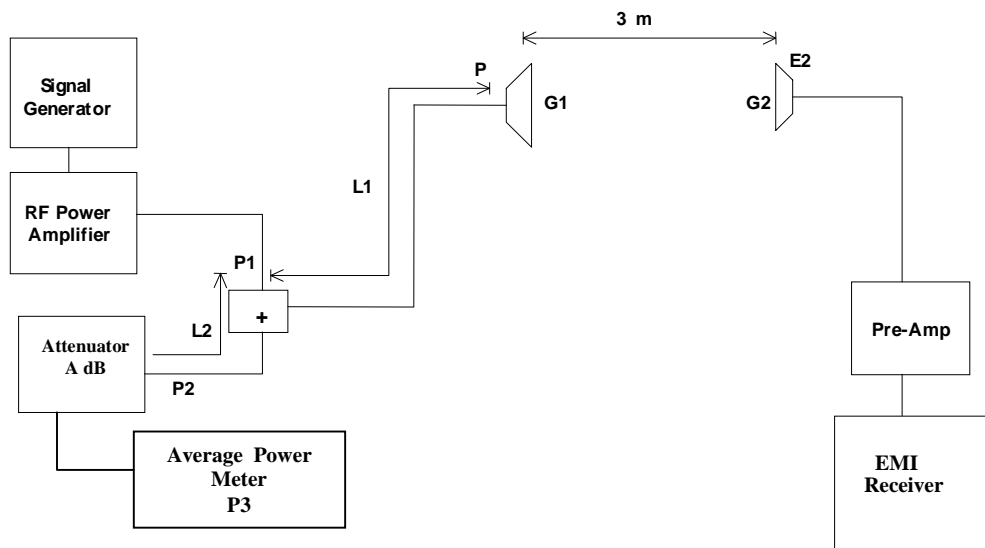


Figure 3



### 8.3. FREQUENCY STABILITY

Refer to FCC @ 2.1055.

- (a) The frequency stability shall be measured with variation of ambient temperature as follows: From -30 to +50 centigrade except that specified in subparagraph (2) & (3) of this paragraph.
- (b) Frequency measurements shall be made at extremes of the specified temperature range and at intervals of not more than 10 centigrade through the range. A period of time sufficient to stabilize all of the components of the oscillator circuit at each temperature level shall be allowed prior to frequency measurement. The short-term transient effects on the frequency of the transmitter due to keying (except for broadcast transmitters) and any heating element cycling normally occurring at each ambient temperature level also shall be shown. Only the portion or portions of the transmitter containing the frequency determining and stability circuitry need be subjected to the temperature variation test.
- (d) The frequency stability supply shall be measured with variation of primary supply voltage as follows:
  - (1) Vary primary supply voltage from 85 to 115 percent of the nominal value for other than hand carried battery equipment.
  - (2) For hand carried, battery powered equipment, reduce primary supply voltage to the battery operating end point which shall be specified by the manufacturer.
  - (3) The supply voltage shall be measured at the input to the cable normally provide with the equipment, or at the power supply terminals if cables are not normally provided. Effects on frequency of transmitter keying (except for broadcast transmitters) and any heating element cycling at the nominal supply voltage and at each extreme also shall be shown.
- (e) When deemed necessary, the Commission may require tests of frequency stability under conditions in addition to those specifically set out in paragraphs (a), (b), (c) and (d) of this section. (For example, measurements showing the effect of proximity to large metal objects, or of various types of antennas, may be required for portable equipment).

## 8.4. EMISSION MASK

**Voice or Digital Modulation Through a Voice Input Port @ 2.1049(c)(i):** The transmitter was modulated by a 2.5 KHz tone signal at an input level 16 dB greater than that required to produce 50% modulation (e.g.:  $\pm 2.5$  KHz peak deviation at 1 KHz modulating frequency). The input level was established at the frequency of maximum response of the audio modulating circuit.

**Digital Modulation Through a Data Input Port @ 2.1049(h):** Transmitters employing digital modulation techniques - when modulated by an input signal such that its amplitude and symbol rate represent the maximum rated conditions under which the equipment will be operated. The signal shall be applied through any filter networks, pseudo-random generators or other devices required in normal service. Additionally, the Emission Masks shall be shown for operation with any devices used for modifying the spectrum when such devices are operational at the discretion of the user.

The following EMI Receiver bandwidth shall be used for measurement of Emission Mask/Out-of-Band Emission Measurements:

- (1) For 25 KHz Channel Spacing: RBW = 300 Hz
- (2) For 12.5 KHz or 6.25 KHz Channel Spacings: RBW = 100 Hz

The all cases the Video Bandwidth shall be equal or greater than the measuring bandwidth.

## 8.5. SPURIOUS EMISSIONS (CONDUCTED)

With transmitter modulation characteristics described in Out-of-Band Emissions measurements @ 2.1049, the transmitter spurious and harmonic emissions were scanned. The spurious and harmonic emissions were measured with the EMI Receiver controls set as RBW = 30 KHz minimum, VBW  $\geq$  RBW and SWEEP TIME = AUTO). The transmitter was operated at a full rated power output, and modulated as follows:

**FCC 47 CFR 2.1057 - Frequency spectrum to be investigated:** The spectrum was investigated from the lowest radio generated in the equipment up to at least the 10<sup>th</sup> harmonic of the carrier frequency or to the highest frequency practicable in the present state of the art of measuring techniques, whichever is lower. Particular attention should be paid to harmonics and subharmonics of the carrier frequency. Radiation at the frequencies of multiplier stages should be checked. The amplitude of spurious emissions which are attenuated more than 20 dB below the permissible value need not be reported.

**FCC 47 CFR 2.1051 - Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminal:** The radio frequency voltage or powers generated within the equipment and appearing on a spurious frequency shall be checked at the equipment output terminals when properly loaded with a suitable artificial antenna. Curves or equivalent data shall show the magnitude of the harmonic and other spurious emission that can be detected when the equipment is operated under the conditions specified in 2.1049 as appropriate. The magnitude of spurious emissions, which are attenuated more than 20 dB below the permissible value, need not be specified.

## 8.6. TRANSIENT FREQUENCY BEHAVIOR

1. Connect the transmitter under tests as shown in the above block diagram
2. Set the signal generator to the assigned frequency and modulate with a 1 KHz tone at  $\pm 12.5$  KHz deviation and its output level to be 50 dB below the transmitter rf output at the test receiver end.
3. Set the horizontal sweep rate on the storage scope to 10 milliseconds per division and adjust the display to continuously view the 1000 Hz tone from the Demodulator Output Port (DOP) of the Test Receiver. Adjust the vertical scale amplitude control of the scope to display the 1000 Hz at  $\pm 4$  divisions vertical Center at the display.
4. Adjust the scope so it will trigger on an increasing magnitude from the RF trigger signal of the transmitter under test when the transmitter was turned on. Set the controls to store the display.
5. The output at the DOP, due to the change in the ratio of the power between the signal generator input power and transmitter output power will, because of the capture effect of the test receiver, produce a change in display: For the first part of the sweep it will show the 1 KHz test signal. Then once the receiver's demodulator has been captured by the transmitter power, the display will show the frequency difference from the assigned frequency to the actual transmitter frequency versus time. The instant when the 1 KHz test signal is completely suppressed (including any capture time due to phasing) is considered to be  $t_{on}$ . The trace should be maintained within the allowed divisions during the period  $t_1$  and  $t_2$ .
6. During the time from the end of  $t_2$  to the beginning of  $t_3$  the frequency difference should not exceed the limits set by the FCC in Part 90.214 and the outlined in the Carrier Frequency Stability sections. The allowed limit is equal to FCC frequency tolerance limits specified in FCC 90.213.
7. Repeat the above steps when the transmitter was turned off for measuring  $t_3$ .