



FCC RF Test Report

APPLICANT : BlackBerry Limited
EQUIPMENT : Smart Phone
BRAND NAME : BlackBerry
MODEL NAME : STJ100-2
MARKETING NAME : Z3
FCC ID : L6ARHJ80UW
STANDARD : FCC Part 15 Subpart C §15.247
CLASSIFICATION : (DSS) Spread Spectrum Transmitter

The product was received on Nov. 18, 2014 and testing was completed on Dec. 02, 2014. We, SPORTON INTERNATIONAL INC., would like to declare that the tested sample has been evaluated in accordance with the test procedures and has been in compliance with the applicable technical standards.

The test results in this report apply exclusively to the tested model / sample. Without written approval of SPORTON INTERNATIONAL INC., the test report shall not be reproduced except in full.

Reviewed by: Joseph Lin / Supervisor

Approved by: Jones Tsai / Manager



SPORTON INTERNATIONAL INC.

No. 52, Hwa Ya 1st Rd., Hwa Ya Technology Park, Kwei-Shan Hsiang, Tao Yuan Hsien, Taiwan, R.O.C.

SPORTON INTERNATIONAL INC.

TEL : 886-3-327-3456

FAX : 886-3-328-4978

FCC ID : L6ARHJ80UW

Page Number : 1 of 61

Report Issued Date : Dec. 24, 2014

Report Version : Rev. 01

Report Template No.: BU5-FR15CBT Version 1.0



TABLE OF CONTENTS

REVISION HISTORY	3
SUMMARY OF TEST RESULT	4
1 GENERAL DESCRIPTION	5
1.1 Applicant	5
1.2 Manufacturer	5
1.3 Product Feature of Equipment Under Test	5
1.4 Product Specification subjective to this standard	5
1.5 Modification of EUT	6
1.6 Testing Location	6
1.7 Applicable Standards	6
2 TEST CONFIGURATION OF EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST	7
2.1 Descriptions of Test Mode	7
2.2 Test Mode	8
2.3 Connection Diagram of Test System	9
2.4 Support Unit used in test configuration and system	10
2.5 EUT Operation Test Setup	10
2.6 Measurement Results Explanation Example	10
3 TEST RESULT	11
3.1 Number of Channel Measurement	11
3.2 Hopping Channel Separation Measurement	13
3.3 Dwell Time Measurement	20
3.4 20dB Bandwidth Measurement	23
3.5 Peak Output Power Measurement	30
3.6 Conducted Band Edges Measurement	32
3.7 Conducted Spurious Emission Measurement	39
3.8 Radiated Band Edges and Spurious Emission Measurement	49
3.9 AC Conducted Emission Measurement	55
3.10 Antenna Requirements	59
4 LIST OF MEASURING EQUIPMENT	60
5 UNCERTAINTY OF EVALUATION	61
APPENDIX A. TEST RESULT OF RADIATED TEST RESULTS	
APPENDIX B. SETUP PHOTOGRAPHS	



REVISION HISTORY

REPORT NO.	VERSION	DESCRIPTION	ISSUED DATE
FR431831-04A	Rev. 01	Initial issue of report	Dec. 24, 2014



SUMMARY OF TEST RESULT

Report Section	FCC Rule	IC Rule	Description	Limit	Result	Remark
3.1	15.247(a)(1)	RSS-210 A8.4(2)	Number of Channels	$\geq 15\text{Chs}$	Pass	-
3.2	15.247(a)(1)	RSS-210 A8.1(b)	Hopping Channel Separation	$\geq 2/3$ of 20dB BW	Pass	-
3.3	15.247(a)(1)	RSS-210 A8.1(d)	Dwell Time of Each Channel	$\leq 0.4\text{sec}$ in 31.6sec period	Pass	-
3.4	15.247(a)(1)	RSS-210 A8.1(a)	20dB Bandwidth	NA	Pass	-
3.5	15.247(b)(1)	RSS-210 A8.1(b)	Peak Output Power	$\leq 125\text{ mW}$	Pass	-
3.6	15.247(d)	RSS-210 A8.5	Conducted Band Edges	$\leq 20\text{dBc}$	Pass	-
3.7	15.247(d)	RSS-210 A8.5	Conducted Spurious Emission	$\leq 20\text{dBc}$	Pass	-
3.8	15.247(d)	RSS-210 A8.5	Radiated Band Edges and Radiated Spurious Emission	15.209(a) & 15.247(d)	Pass	Under limit 9.22 dB at 33.780 MHz
3.9	15.207	RSS-Gen 7.2.4	AC Conducted Emission	15.207(a)	Pass	Under limit 9.10 dB at 0.158 MHz
3.10	15.203 & 15.247(b)	RSS-210 A8.4	Antenna Requirement	N/A	Pass	-



1 General Description

1.1 Applicant

BlackBerry Limited

2300 University Ave E., Waterloo, ON, CAN. N2K0A2

1.2 Manufacturer

FIH Mobile Limited

538 Castle Peak Rd. 8F, Cheung Sha Wan, Kowloon, Hong Kong

1.3 Product Feature of Equipment Under Test

Product Feature	
Equipment	Smart Phone
Brand Name	BlackBerry
Model Name	STJ100-2
Marketing Name	Z3
FCC ID	L6ARHJ80UW
EUT supports Radios application	GSM/EGPRS/WCDMA/HSPA WLAN 11b/g/n HT20 Bluetooth v4.0 EDR/LE
HW Version	MP
SW Version	10.2.1.3430
EUT Stage	Production Unit

Remark: The above EUT's information was declared by manufacturer. Please refer to the specifications or user's manual for more detailed description.

1.4 Product Specification subjective to this standard

Product Specification subjective to this standard	
Tx/Rx Frequency Range	2402 MHz ~ 2480 MHz
Number of Channels	79
Carrier Frequency of Each Channel	2402+n*1 MHz; n=0~78
Maximum Output Power to Antenna	Bluetooth BR(1Mbps) : 9.02 dBm (0.0080 W) Bluetooth EDR (2Mbps) : 9.78 dBm (0.0095 W) Bluetooth EDR (3Mbps) : 10.34 dBm (0.0108 W)
Antenna Type	PIFA Antenna type with gain -0.57 dBi
Type of Modulation	Bluetooth BR (1Mbps) : GFSK Bluetooth EDR (2Mbps) : $\pi/4$ -DQPSK Bluetooth EDR (3Mbps) : 8-DPSK



1.5 Modification of EUT

No modifications are made to the EUT during all test items.

1.6 Testing Location

Test Site	SPORTON INTERNATIONAL INC.			
Test Site Location	No. 52, Hwa Ya 1 st Rd., Hwa Ya Technology Park, Kwei-Shan Hsiang, Tao Yuan Hsien, Taiwan, R.O.C. TEL: +886-3-327-3456 FAX: +886-3-328-4978			
Test Site No.	Sporton Site No.			FCC Registration No.
	TH02-HY	CO05-HY	03CH09-HY	213289

1.7 Applicable Standards

According to the specifications of the manufacturer, the EUT must comply with the requirements of the following standards:

- ♦ FCC Part 15 Subpart C §15.247
- ♦ FCC Public Notice DA 00-705
- ♦ ANSI C63.4-2003

Remark:

1. All test items were verified and recorded according to the standards and without any deviation during the test.
2. This EUT has also been tested and complied with the requirements of FCC Part 15, Subpart B, recorded in a separate test report.



2 Test Configuration of Equipment Under Test

2.1 Descriptions of Test Mode

Preliminary tests were performed in different data rates and recorded the RF output power in the following table:

Channel	Frequency	Bluetooth RF Output Power		
		Data Rate / Modulation		
		GFSK	$\pi/4$ -DQPSK	8-DPSK
		1Mbps	2Mbps	3Mbps
Ch00	2402MHz	6.34 dBm	7.00 dBm	7.52 dBm
Ch39	2441MHz	9.02 dBm	9.78 dBm	10.34 dBm
Ch78	2480MHz	7.11 dBm	7.95 dBm	8.35 dBm

Remark:

1. All the test data for each data rate were verified, but only the worst case was reported.
 2. The data rate was set in 3Mbps for all the test items due to the highest RF output power.
- a. The EUT has been associated with peripherals and configuration operated in a manner tended to maximize its emission characteristics in a typical application. Frequency range investigated: conduction (150 kHz to 30 MHz), radiation (9 kHz to the 10th harmonic of the highest fundamental frequency or to 40 GHz, whichever is lower). Pre-scanned tests, X, Y, Z in three orthogonal panels, and different data rates were conducted to determine the final configuration (Z plane as worst plane) from all possible combinations, and the worst mode of radiated spurious emissions is Bluetooth 3Mbps mode, and recorded in this report.
- b. AC power line Conducted Emission was tested under maximum output power.



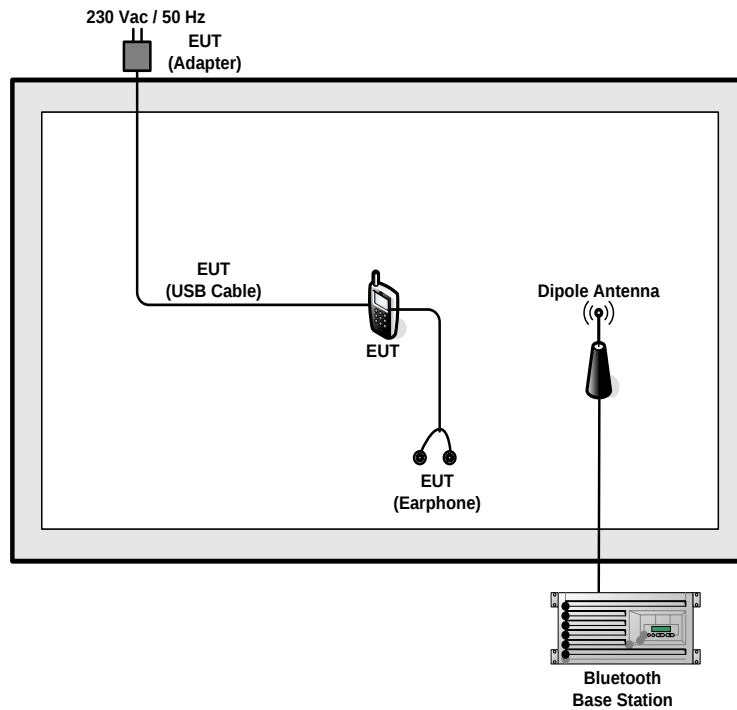
2.2 Test Mode

The following summary table is showing all test modes to demonstrate in compliance with the standard.

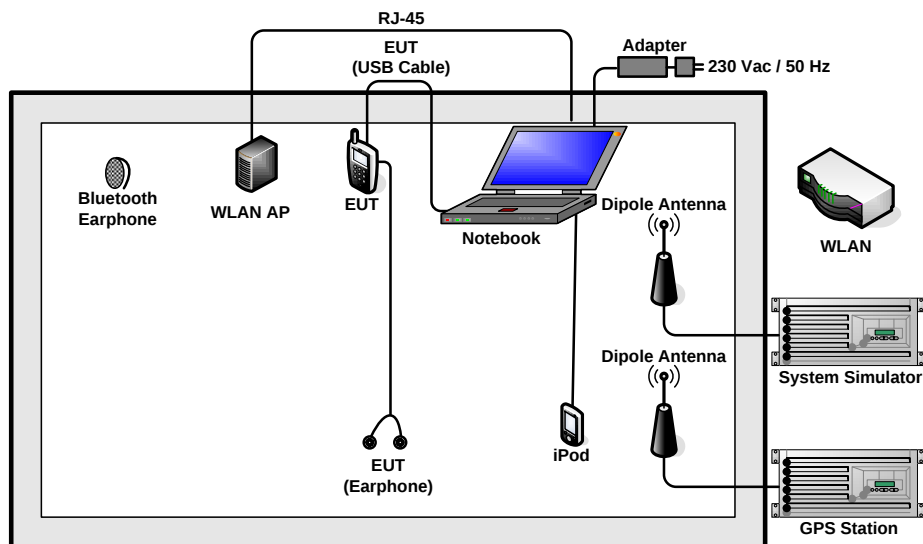
Summary table of Test Cases			
Test Item	Data Rate / Modulation		
	Bluetooth BR 1Mbps GFSK	Bluetooth EDR 2Mbps $\pi/4$ -DQPSK	Bluetooth EDR 3Mbps 8-DPSK
Conducted Test Cases	Mode 1: CH00_2402 MHz	Mode 4: CH00_2402 MHz	Mode 7: CH00_2402 MHz
	Mode 2: CH39_2441 MHz	Mode 5: CH39_2441 MHz	Mode 8: CH39_2441 MHz
	Mode 3: CH78_2480 MHz	Mode 6: CH78_2480 MHz	Mode 9: CH78_2480 MHz
Radiated Test Cases	Bluetooth EDR 3Mbps 8-DPSK		
	Mode 1: CH00_2402 MHz Mode 2: CH39_2441 MHz Mode 3: CH78_2480 MHz		
AC Conducted Emission	Mode 1 :WCDMA Band V Idle + WLAN (2.4GHz) Link + GPS Rx + Earphone + Bluetooth Link + USB Cable 2 (Data Link with Notebook)		
Remark: For radiated test cases, the worst mode data rate 3Mbps was reported only, because this data rate has the highest RF output power at preliminary tests, and the conducted spurious emissions and conducted band edge measurement for each data rate are no worse than 3Mbps, and no other significantly frequencies found in conducted spurious emission.			

2.3 Connection Diagram of Test System

<Bluetooth Tx Mode>



<AC Conducted Emission Mode>





2.4 Support Unit used in test configuration and system

Item	Equipment	Trade Name	Model Name	FCC ID	Data Cable	Power Cord
1.	System Simulator	Anritsu	MT8820C	N/A	N/A	Unshielded, 1.8 m
2.	Bluetooth Base Station	R&S	CBT32	N/A	N/A	Unshielded, 1.8 m
3.	GPS Station	Pendulum	GSG-54	N/A	N/A	Unshielded, 1.8 m
4.	WLAN AP	D-Link	DIR-865L	KA2IR865LA1	N/A	Unshielded, 1.8 m
5.	WLAN AP	D-Link	DIR-628	KA2DIR628A2	N/A	Unshielded, 1.8 m
6.	Notebook	DELL	Latitude E6320	FCC DoC/ Contains FCC ID: QDS-BRCM1054	N/A	AC I/P: Unshielded, 1.2 m DC O/P: Shielded, 1.8 m
7.	Bluetooth Earphone	Sony Ericsson	MW600	PY7DDA-2029	N/A	N/A
8.	iPod	Apple	A1285	FCC DoC	Shielded, 1.0 m	N/A
9.	SD Card	SanDisk	MicroSD HC	FCC DoC	N/A	N/A

2.5 EUT Operation Test Setup

For Bluetooth function, the RF utility, “ESCR” was installed in EUT which was programmed in order to make the EUT get into the engineering modes to contact with Bluetooth base station for continuous transmitting and receiving signals.

2.6 Measurement Results Explanation Example

For all conducted test items:

The offset level is set in the spectrum analyzer to compensate the RF cable loss and attenuator factor between EUT conducted output port and spectrum analyzer. With the offset compensation, the spectrum analyzer reading level is exactly the EUT RF output level.

Example:

The spectrum analyzer offset is derived from RF cable loss and attenuator factor.

Offset = RF cable loss + attenuator factor.

Following shows an offset computation example with cable loss 4.2 dB and 10dB attenuator.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Offset(dB)} &= \text{RF cable loss(dB)} + \text{attenuator factor(dB)} \\
 &= 4.2 + 10 = 14.2 \text{ (dB)}
 \end{aligned}$$

3 Test Result

3.1 Number of Channel Measurement

3.1.1 Limits of Number of Hopping Frequency

Frequency hopping systems in the 2400-2483.5 MHz band shall use at least 15 channels.

3.1.2 Measuring Instruments

The measuring equipment is listed in the section 4 of this test report.

3.1.3 Test Procedure

1. The testing follows FCC Public Notice DA 00-705 Measurement Guidelines.
2. The RF output of EUT was connected to the spectrum analyzer by RF cable and attenuator. The path loss was compensated to the results for each measurement.
3. Set to the maximum power setting and enable the EUT transmit continuously.
4. Enable the EUT hopping function.
5. Use the following spectrum analyzer settings: Span = the frequency band of operation; RBW $\geq$ 1% of the span; VBW $\geq$ RBW; Sweep = auto; Detector function = peak; Trace = max hold.
6. The number of hopping frequency used is defined as the number of total channel.
7. Record the measurement data derived from spectrum analyzer.

3.1.4 Test Setup

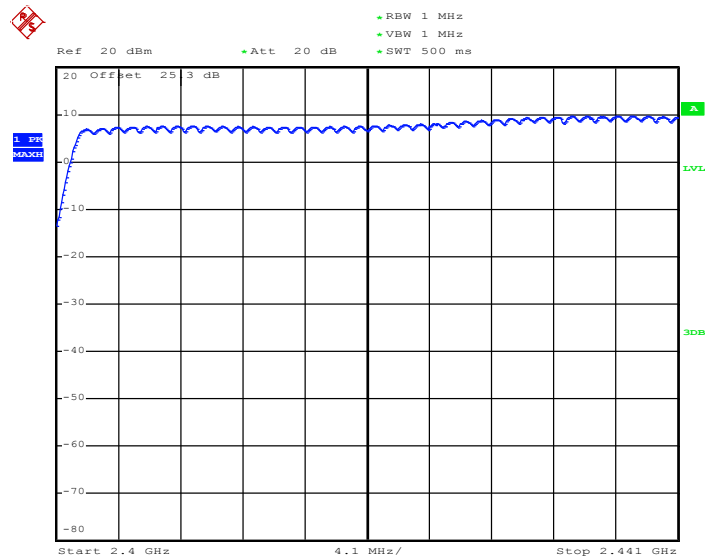


3.1.5 Test Result of Number of Hopping Frequency

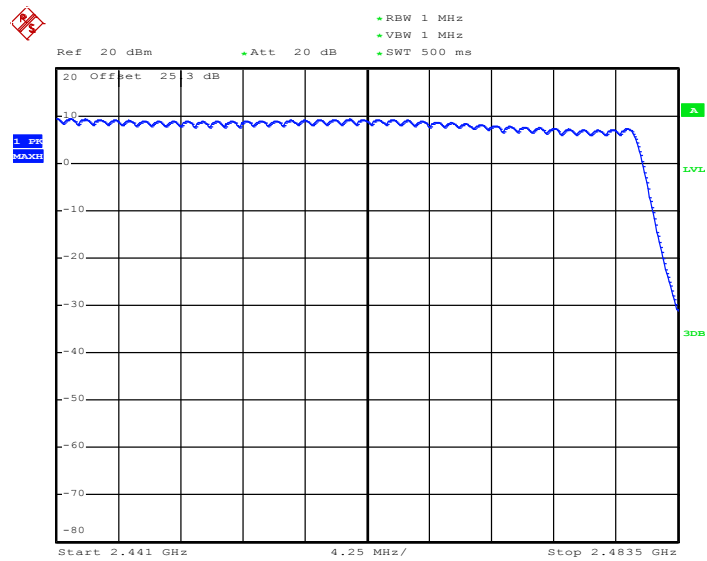
Test Mode :	3Mbps	Temperature :	24~26°C
Test Engineer :	Osolemio Chang	Relative Humidity :	50~53%
Number of Hopping (Channel)	Adaptive Frequency Hopping (Channel)	Limits (Channel)	Pass/Fail
79	20	> 15	Pass



Number of Hopping Channel Plot on Channel 00 - 78



Date: 29.NOV.2014 08:50:24



Date: 29.NOV.2014 08:55:17

3.2 Hopping Channel Separation Measurement

3.2.1 Limit of Hopping Channel Separation

Frequency hopping systems operating in the 2400-2483.5 MHz band may have hopping channel carrier frequencies that are separated by 25 kHz or two-thirds of the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel, whichever is greater.

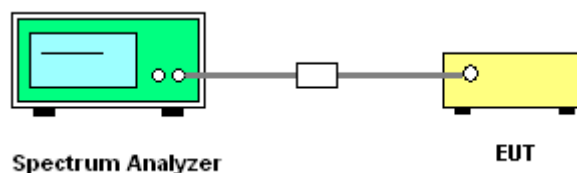
3.2.2 Measuring Instruments

The measuring equipment is listed in the section 4 of this test report.

3.2.3 Test Procedures

1. The testing follows FCC Public Notice DA 00-705 Measurement Guidelines.
2. The RF output of EUT was connected to the spectrum analyzer by RF cable and attenuator. The path loss was compensated to the results for each measurement.
3. Set to the maximum power setting and enable the EUT transmit continuously.
4. Enable the EUT hopping function.
5. Use the following spectrum analyzer settings:
Span = wide enough to capture the peaks of two adjacent channels; $RBW \geq 1\%$ of the span;
 $VBW \geq RBW$; Sweep = auto; Detector function = peak; Trace = max hold.
6. Measure and record the results in the test report.

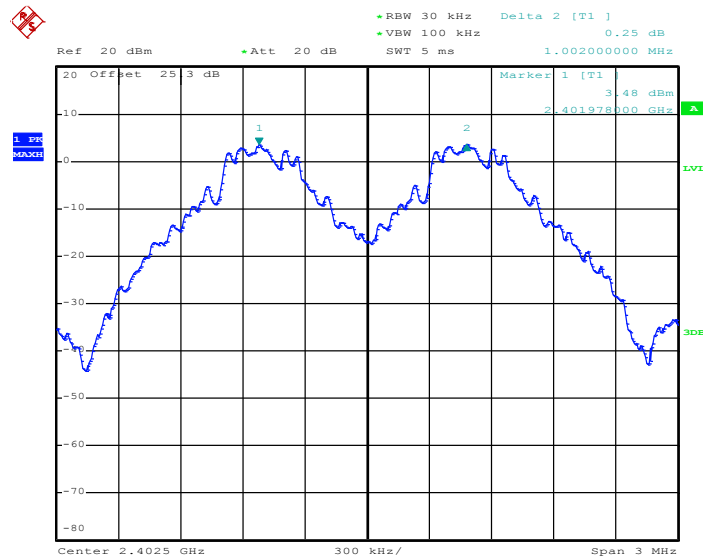
3.2.4 Test Setup



**3.2.5 Test Result of Hopping Channel Separation**

Test Mode :	1Mbps	Temperature :	24~26℃
Test Engineer :	Osolemio Chang	Relative Humidity :	50~53%

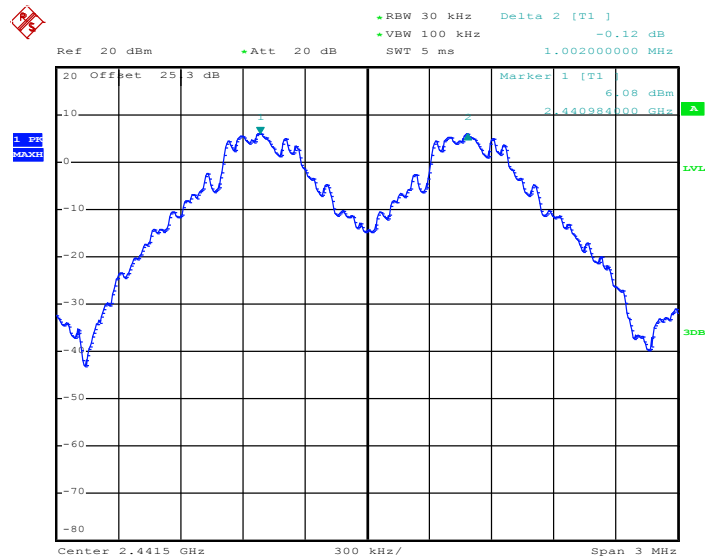
Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Frequency Separation (MHz)	(2/3 of 20dB BW) Limits (MHz)	Pass/Fail
00	2402	1.002	0.6053	Pass
39	2441	1.002	0.6080	Pass
78	2480	1.008	0.6053	Pass

Channel Separation Plot on Channel 00 - 01

Date: 29.NOV.2014 08:09:55

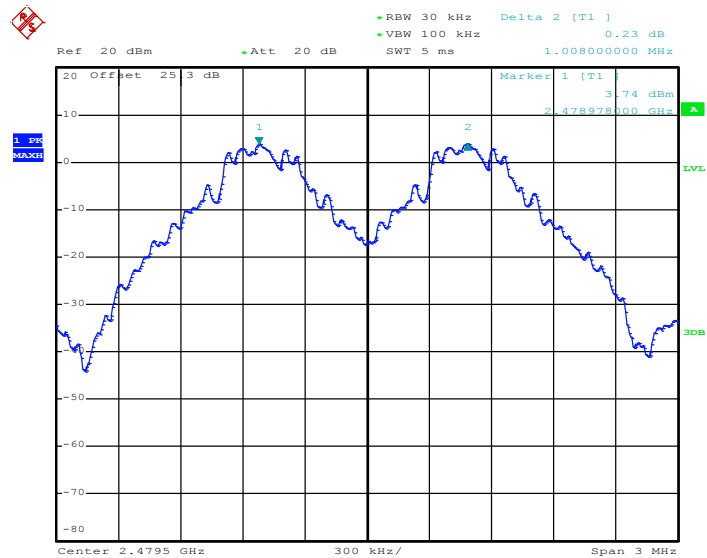


Channel Separation Plot on Channel 39 - 40



Date: 29.NOV.2014 08:22:56

Channel Separation Plot on Channel 77 - 78

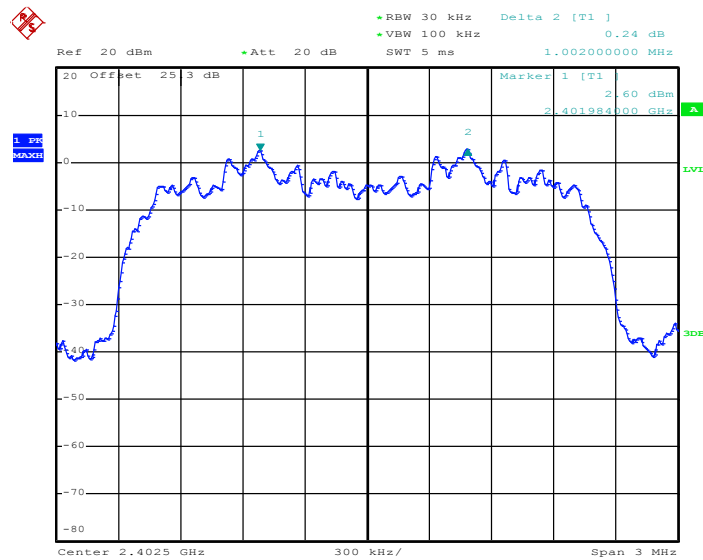


Date: 29.NOV.2014 08:24:46



Test Mode :	2Mbps	Temperature :	24~26°C
Test Engineer :	Osolemio Chang	Relative Humidity :	50~53%

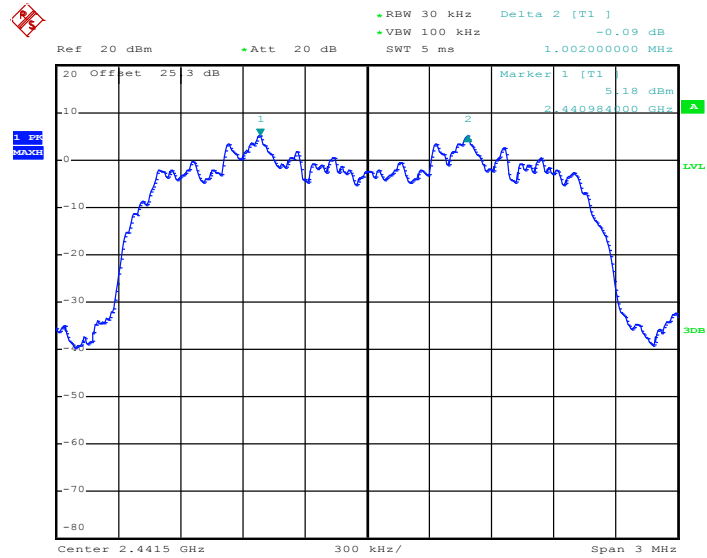
Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Frequency Separation (MHz)	(2/3 of 20dB BW) Limits (MHz)	Pass/Fail
00	2402	1.002	0.8520	Pass
39	2441	1.002	0.8600	Pass
78	2480	1.008	0.8600	Pass

Channel Separation Plot on Channel 00 - 01

Date: 29.NOV.2014 08:17:35

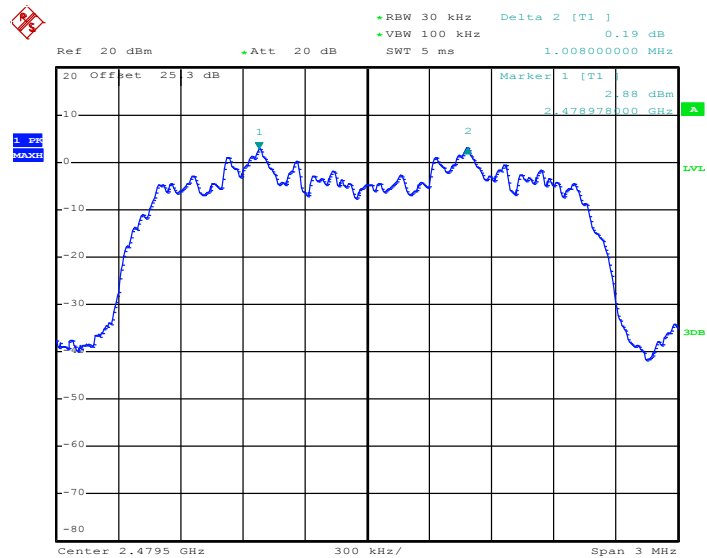


Channel Separation Plot on Channel 39 - 40



Date: 29.NOV.2014 08:15:42

Channel Separation Plot on Channel 77 - 78

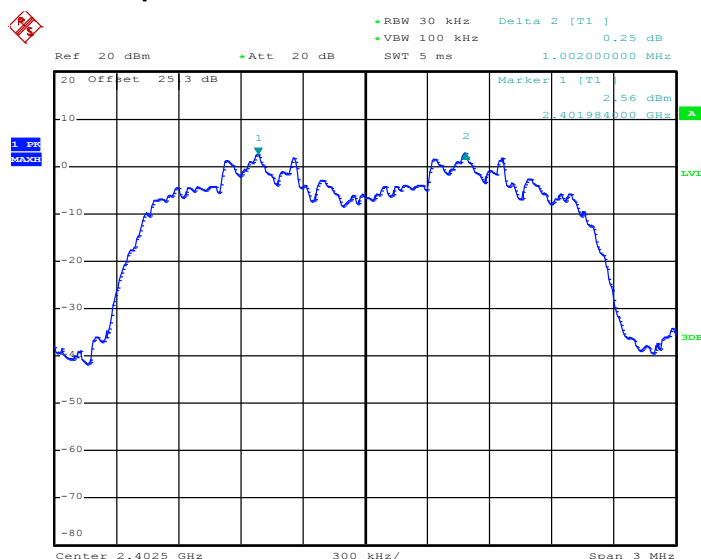


Date: 29.NOV.2014 08:18:28



Test Mode :	3Mbps	Temperature :	24~26°C
Test Engineer :	Osolemio Chang	Relative Humidity :	50~53%

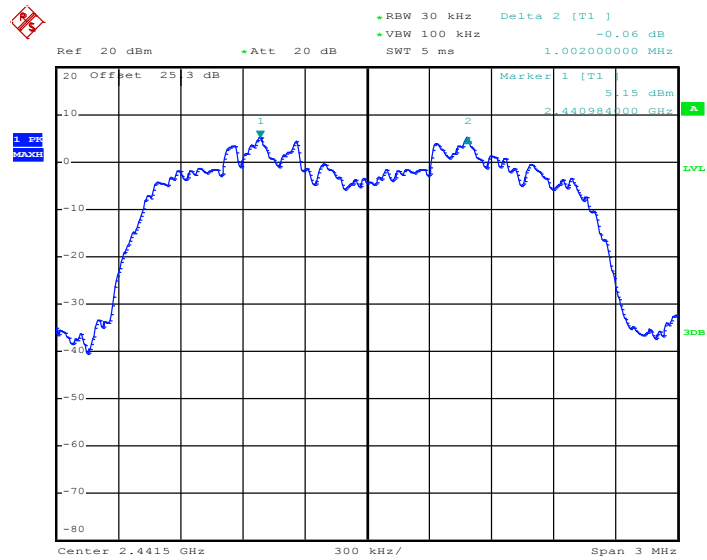
Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Frequency Separation (MHz)	(2/3 of 20dB BW) Limits (MHz)	Pass/Fail
00	2402	1.002	0.8280	Pass
39	2441	1.002	0.8280	Pass
78	2480	1.008	0.8320	Pass

Channel Separation Plot on Channel 00 - 01

Date: 29.NOV.2014 08:28:27

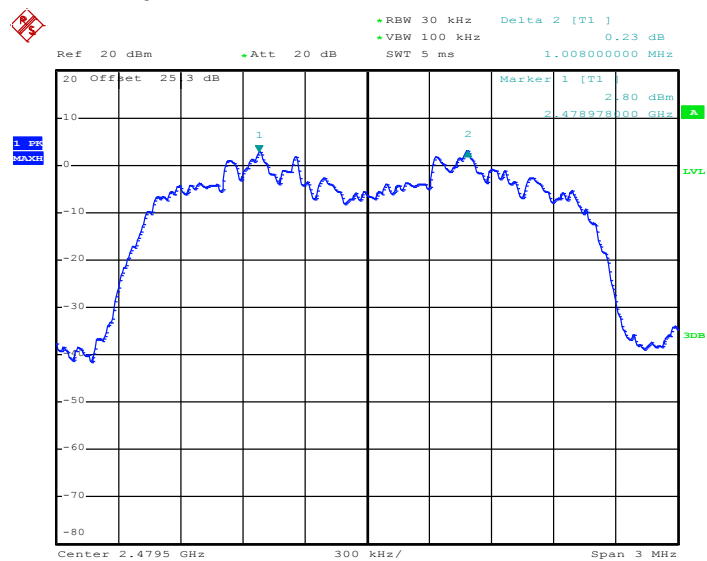


Channel Separation Plot on Channel 39 - 40



Date: 29.NOV.2014 08:21:06

Channel Separation Plot on Channel 77 - 78



Date: 29.NOV.2014 08:27:03

3.3 Dwell Time Measurement

3.3.1 Limit of Dwell Time

The average time of occupancy on any channel shall not be greater than 0.4 seconds within a period of 0.4 seconds multiplied by the number of hopping channels employed.

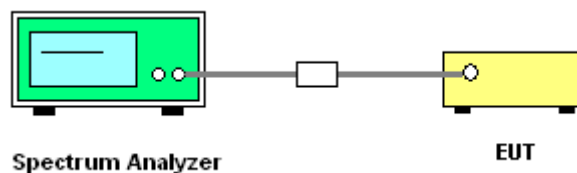
3.3.2 Measuring Instruments

The measuring equipment is listed in the section 4 of this test report.

3.3.3 Test Procedures

1. The testing follows FCC Public Notice DA 00-705 Measurement Guidelines.
2. The RF output of EUT was connected to the spectrum analyzer by RF cable and attenuator. The path loss was compensated to the results for each measurement.
3. Set to the maximum power setting and enable the EUT transmit continuously.
4. Enable the EUT hopping function.
5. Use the following spectrum analyzer settings: Span = zero span, centered on a hopping channel; RBW = 1 MHz; VBW $\geq$ RBW; Sweep = as necessary to capture the entire dwell time per hopping channel; Detector function = peak; Trace = max hold.
6. Measure and record the results in the test report.

3.3.4 Test Setup



**3.3.5 Test Result of Dwell Time**

Test Mode :	DH5	Temperature :	24~26℃
Test Engineer :	Osolemio Chang	Relative Humidity :	50~53%

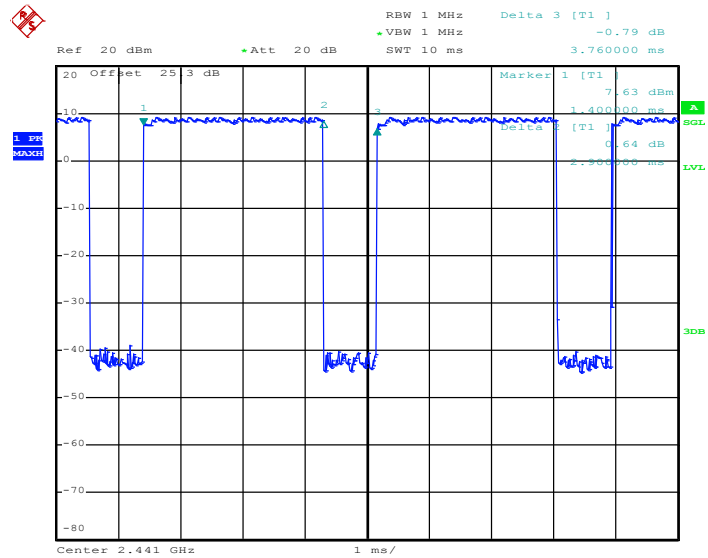
Mode	Hopping Channel Number	Hops Over Occupancy Time(hops)	Package Transfer Time (msec)	Dwell Time (sec)	Limits (sec)	Pass/Fail
Normal	79	106.67	2.90	0.31	0.4	Pass
AFH	20	53.34	2.90	0.15	0.4	Pass

Remark:

1. In normal mode, hopping rate is 1600 hops/s with 6 slots in 79 hopping channels.
With channel hopping rate (1600 / 6 / 79) in Occupancy Time Limit (0.4 x 79) (s),
Hops Over Occupancy Time comes to (1600 / 6 / 79) x (0.4 x 79) = 106.67 hops.
2. In AFH mode, hopping rate is 800 hops/s with 6 slots in 20 hopping channels.
With channel hopping rate (800 / 6 / 20) in Occupancy Time Limit (0.4 x 20) (s),
Hops Over Occupancy Time comes to (800 / 6 / 20) x (0.4 x 20) = 53.33 hops.
3. Dwell Time(s) = Hops Over Occupancy Time (hops) x Package Transfer Time



Package Transfer Time Plot



Date: 25.NOV.2014 18:52:38

3.4 20dB Bandwidth Measurement

3.4.1 Limit of 20dB Bandwidth

Reporting only

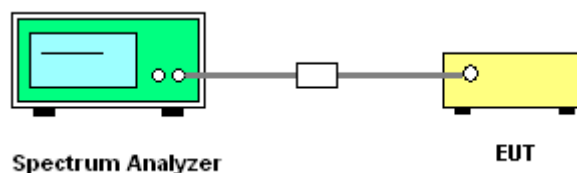
3.4.2 Measuring Instruments

The measuring equipment is listed in the section 4 of this test report.

3.4.3 Test Procedures

1. The testing follows FCC Public Notice DA 00-705 Measurement Guidelines.
2. The RF output of EUT was connected to the spectrum analyzer by RF cable and attenuator. The path loss was compensated to the results for each measurement.
3. Set to the maximum power setting and enable the EUT transmit continuously.
4. Use the following spectrum analyzer settings for 20dB Bandwidth measurement.
Span = approximately 2 to 3 times the 20 dB bandwidth, centered on a hopping channel;
RBW $\geq$ 1% of the 20 dB bandwidth; VBW $\geq$ RBW; Sweep = auto; Detector function = peak;
Trace = max hold.
5. Measure and record the results in the test report.

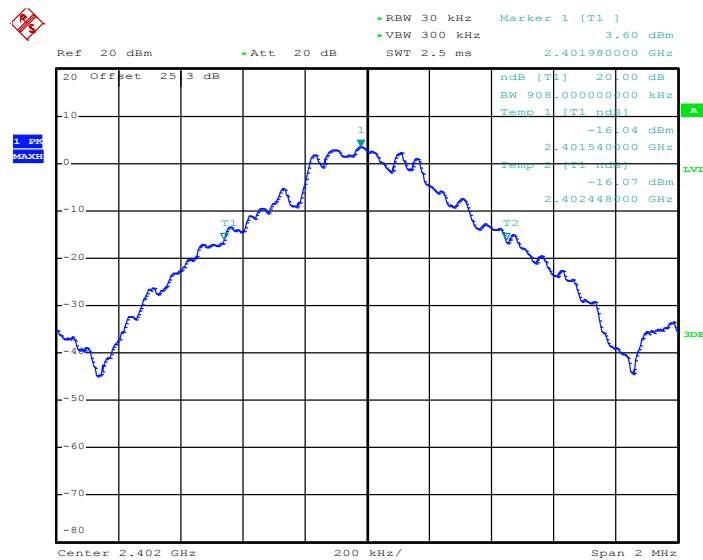
3.4.4 Test Setup



**3.4.5 Test Result of 20dB Bandwidth**

Test Mode :	1Mbps	Temperature :	24~26℃
Test Engineer :	Osolemio Chang	Relative Humidity :	50~53%

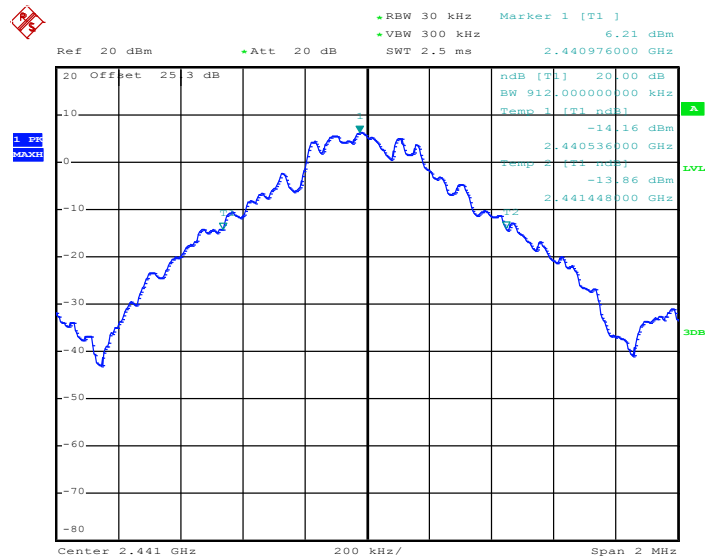
Channel	Frequency (MHz)	20dB Bandwidth (MHz)
00	2402	0.908
39	2441	0.912
78	2480	0.908

20 dB Bandwidth Plot on Channel 00

Date: 29.NOV.2014 08:31:57

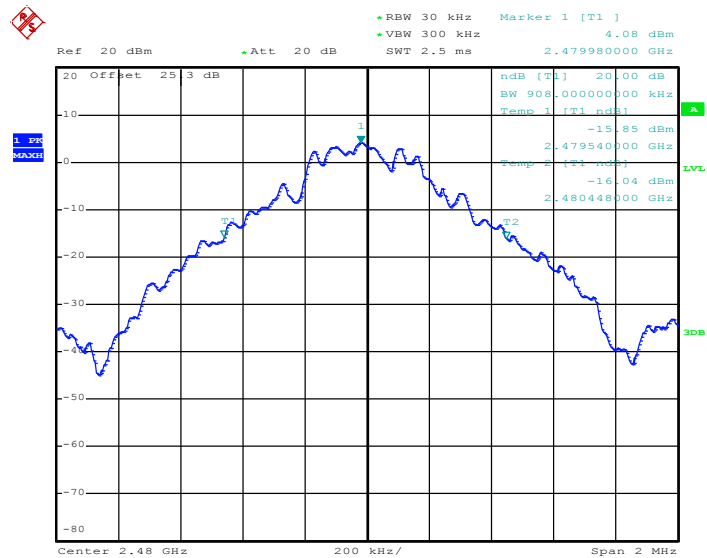


20 dB Bandwidth Plot on Channel 39



Date: 29.NOV.2014 08:32:11

20 dB Bandwidth Plot on Channel 78

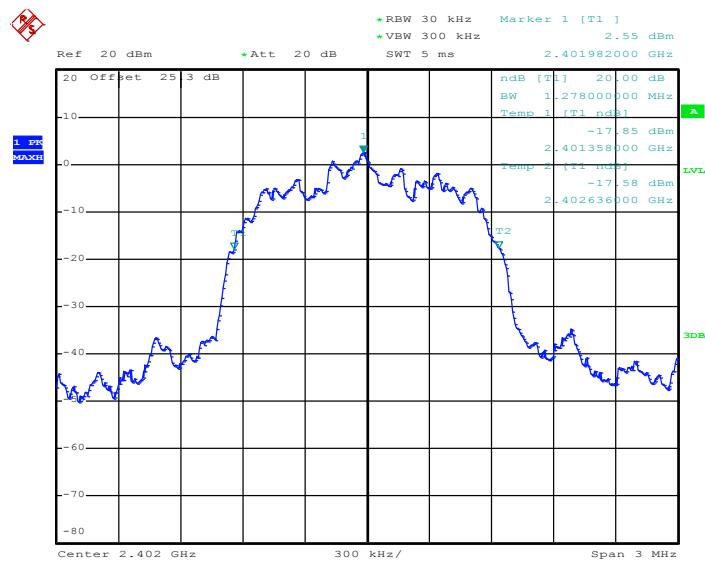


Date: 29.NOV.2014 08:32:23



Test Mode :	2Mbps	Temperature :	24~26°C
Test Engineer :	Osolemio Chang	Relative Humidity :	50~53%

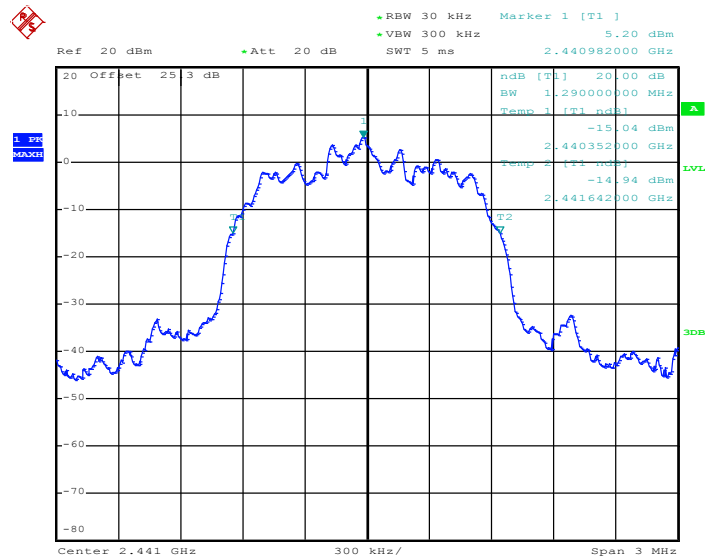
Channel	Frequency (MHz)	20dB Bandwidth (MHz)
00	2402	1.278
39	2441	1.290
78	2480	1.290

20 dB Bandwidth Plot on Channel 00

Date: 29.NOV.2014 08:32:32

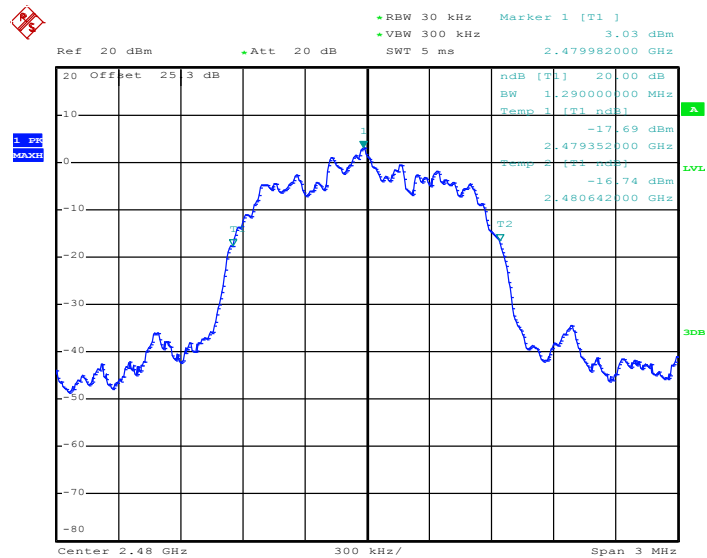


20 dB Bandwidth Plot on Channel 39



Date: 29.NOV.2014 08:32:46

20 dB Bandwidth Plot on Channel 78

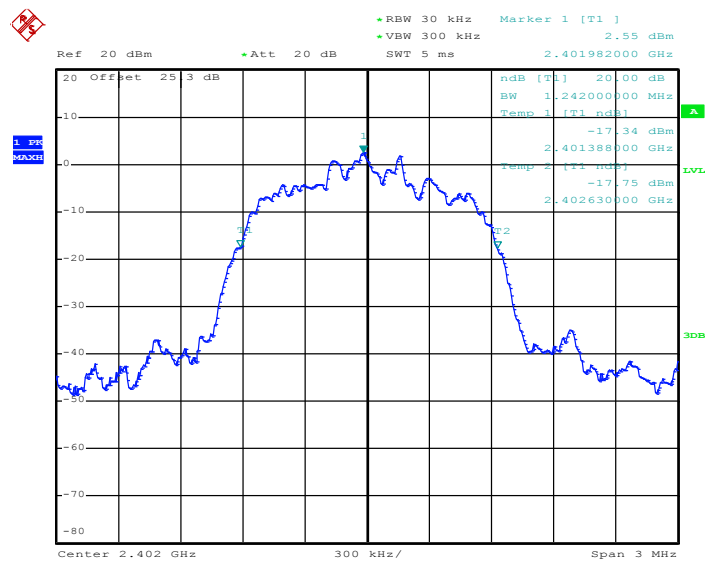


Date: 29.NOV.2014 08:33:01



Test Mode :	3Mbps	Temperature :	24~26°C
Test Engineer :	Osolemio Chang	Relative Humidity :	50~53%

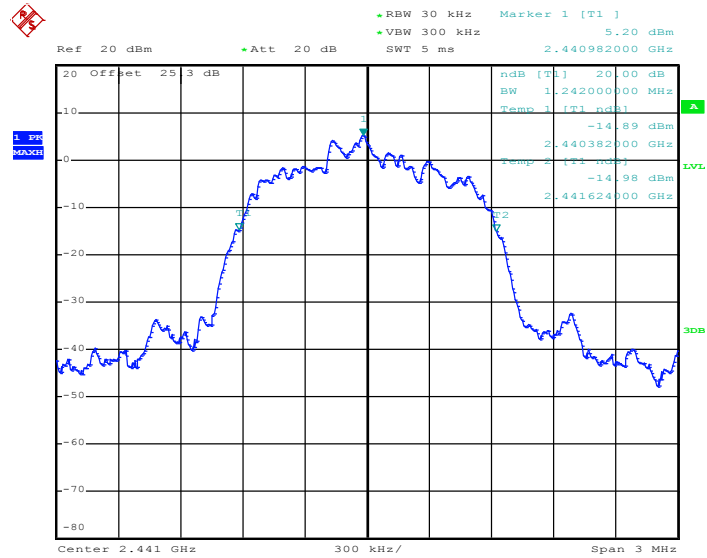
Channel	Frequency (MHz)	20dB Bandwidth (MHz)
00	2402	1.242
39	2441	1.242
78	2480	1.248

20 dB Bandwidth Plot on Channel 00

Date: 29.NOV.2014 08:33:14

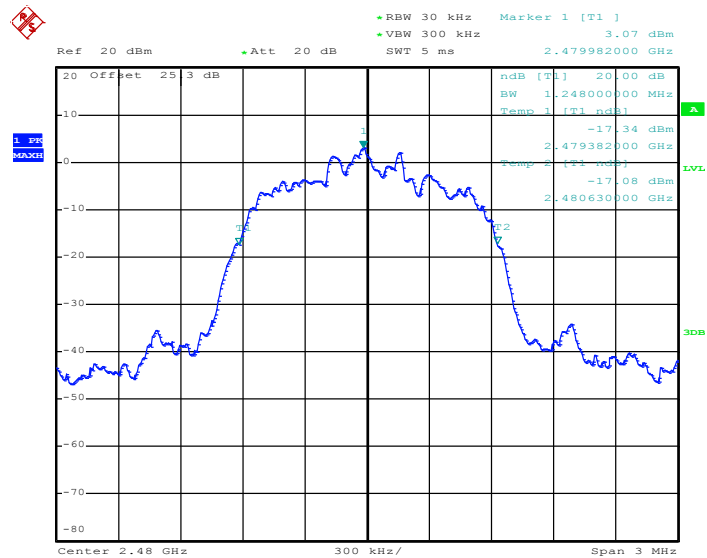


20 dB Bandwidth Plot on Channel 39



Date: 29.NOV.2014 08:33:25

20 dB Bandwidth Plot on Channel 78



Date: 29.NOV.2014 08:35:27

3.5 Peak Output Power Measurement

3.5.1 Limit of Peak Output Power

Section 15.247 (b) The maximum peak conducted output power of the intentional radiator shall not exceed the following: (1) For frequency hopping systems operating in the 2400-2483.5 MHz band employing at least 75 non-overlapping hopping channels, and all frequency hopping systems in the 5725-5850 MHz band: 1 watt. For all other frequency hopping systems in the 2400-2483.5 MHz band 0.125 watts. The power limit for 1Mbps is 1watt, and for 2Mbps, 3Mbps and AFH are 0.125 watts.

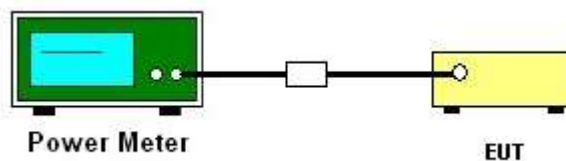
3.5.2 Measuring Instruments

The measuring equipment is listed in the section 4 of this test report.

3.5.3 Test Procedures

1. The testing follows FCC Public Notice DA 00-705 Measurement Guidelines.
2. The RF output of EUT was connected to the power meter by RF cable and attenuator. The path loss was compensated to the results for each measurement.
3. Set to the maximum power setting and enable the EUT transmit continuously.
4. Measure the conducted output power with cable loss and record the results in the test report.
5. Measure and record the results in the test report.

3.5.4 Test Setup





3.5.5 Test Result of Peak Output Power

Test Mode :	1Mbps	Temperature :	24~26°C
Test Engineer :	Osolemio Chang	Relative Humidity :	50~53%

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	RF Power (dBm)		
		GFSK	Max. Limits (dBm)	Pass/Fail
		1 Mbps		
00	2402	6.34	20.97	Pass
39	2441	9.02	20.97	Pass
78	2480	7.11	20.97	Pass

Note: For AFH mode using 20 hopping channels, the maximum output power limit is 20.97dBm.

Test Mode :	2Mbps	Temperature :	24~26°C
Test Engineer :	Osolemio Chang	Relative Humidity :	50~53%

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	RF Power (dBm)		
		$\pi/4$ -DQPSK	Max. Limits (dBm)	Pass/Fail
		2 Mbps		
00	2402	7.00	20.97	Pass
39	2441	9.78	20.97	Pass
78	2480	7.95	20.97	Pass

Test Mode :	3Mbps	Temperature :	24~26°C
Test Engineer :	Osolemio Chang	Relative Humidity :	50~53%

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	RF Power (dBm)		
		8-DPSK	Max. Limits (dBm)	Pass/Fail
		3 Mbps		
00	2402	7.52	20.97	Pass
39	2441	10.34	20.97	Pass
78	2480	8.35	20.97	Pass

3.6 Conducted Band Edges Measurement

3.6.1 Limit of Band Edges

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the intentional radiation frequency band, the radio frequency power shall be at least 20 dB below the highest level of the radiated power. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands must also comply with the radiated emission limits.

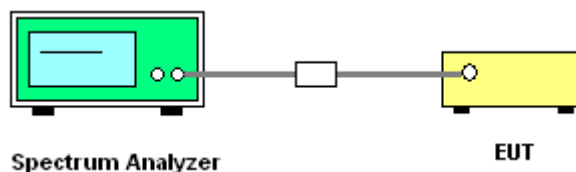
3.6.2 Measuring Instruments

The measuring equipment is listed in the section 4 of this test report.

3.6.3 Test Procedures

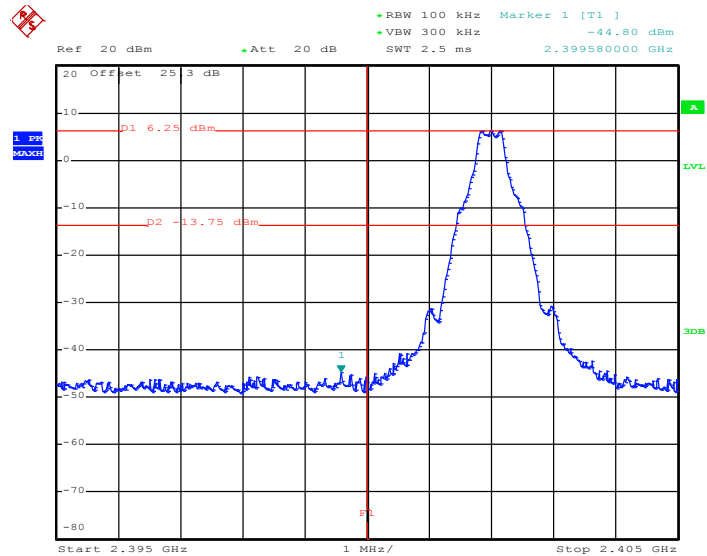
1. The testing follows the guidelines in Band-edge Compliance of RF Conducted Emissions of FCC Public Notice DA 00-705 Measurement Guidelines.
2. Set to the maximum power setting and enable the EUT transmit continuously.
3. Set RBW = 100kHz ($\geq 1\%$ span=10MHz), VBW = 300kHz ($\geq$ RBW). Band edge emissions must be at least 20 dB down from the highest emission level within the authorized band as measured with a 100kHz RBW. The attenuation shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB when RMS conducted output power procedure is used.
4. Enable hopping function of the EUT and then repeat step 2. and 3.
5. Measure and record the results in the test report.

3.6.4 Test Setup

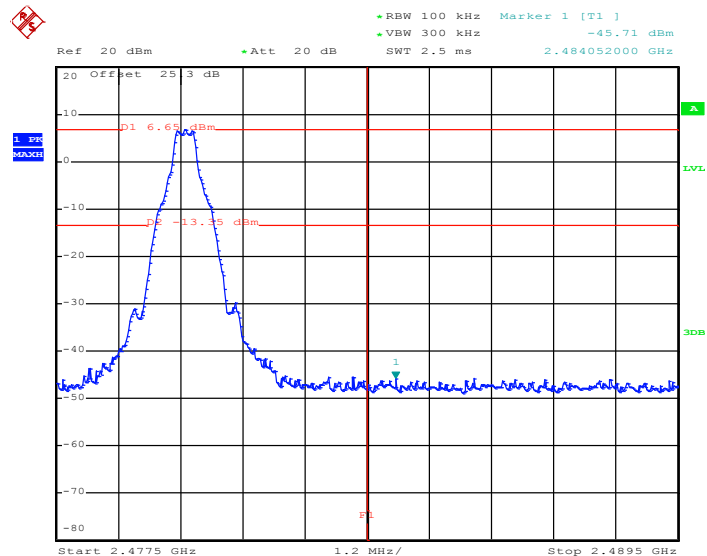


**3.6.5 Test Result of Conducted Band Edges**

Test Mode :	1Mbps	Temperature :	24~26℃
Test Channel :	00 and 78	Relative Humidity :	50~53%
		Test Engineer :	Osolemio Chang

Low Band Edge Plot on Channel 00

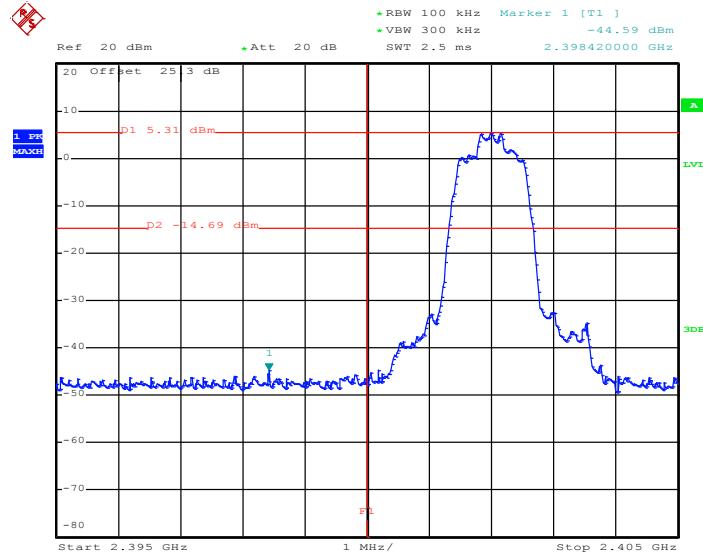
Date: 29.NOV.2014 09:15:12

High Band Edge Plot on Channel 78

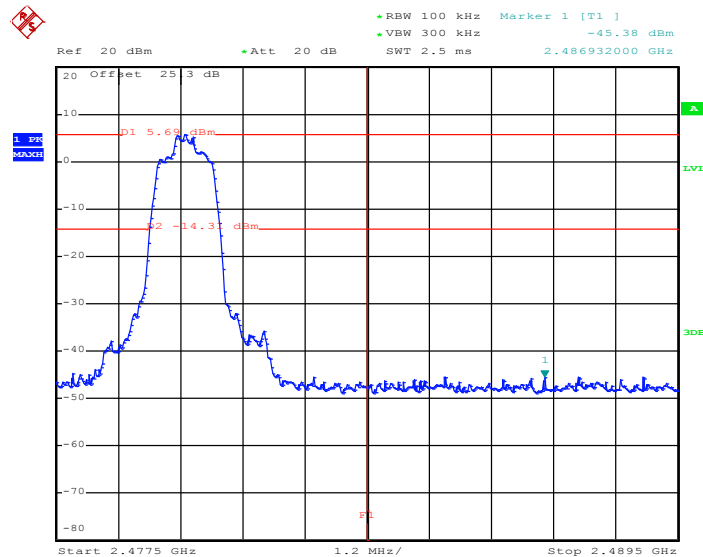
Date: 29.NOV.2014 09:16:19



Test Mode :	2Mbps	Temperature :	24~26°C
Test Channel :	00 and 78	Relative Humidity :	50~53%
		Test Engineer :	Osolemio Chang

Low Band Edge Plot on Channel 00

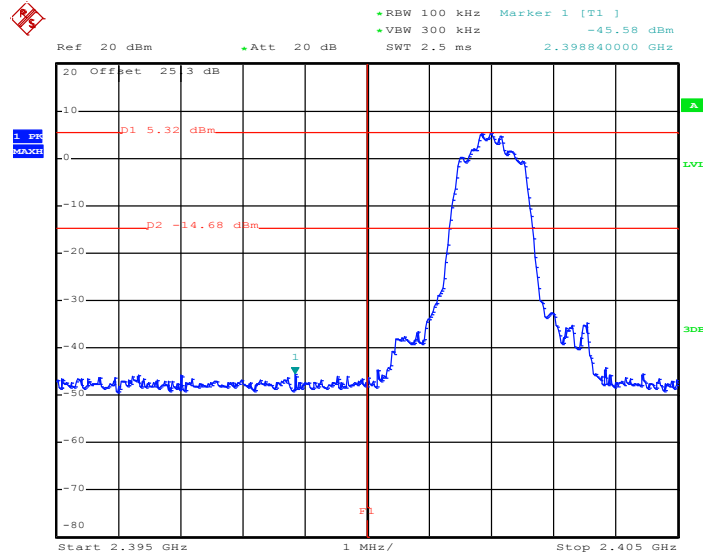
Date: 29.NOV.2014 09:18:41

High Band Edge Plot on Channel 78

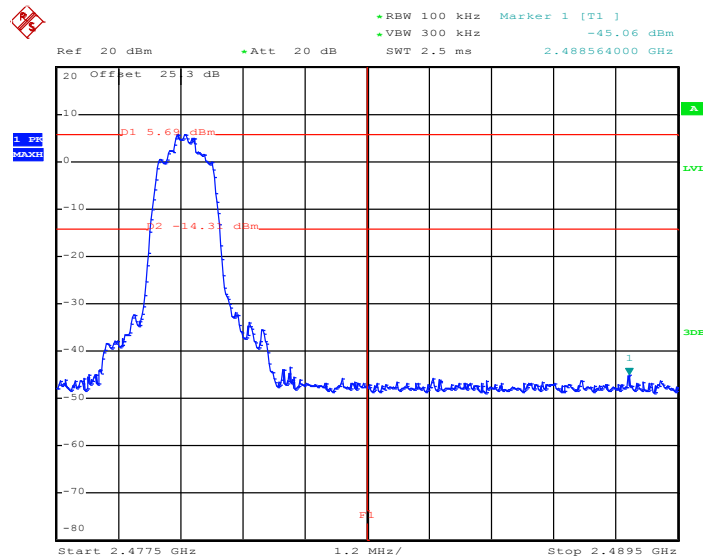
Date: 29.NOV.2014 09:19:10



Test Mode :	3Mbps	Temperature :	24~26°C
Test Channel :	00 and 78	Relative Humidity :	50~53%
		Test Engineer :	Osolemio Chang

Low Band Edge Plot on Channel 00

Date: 29.NOV.2014 09:19:58

High Band Edge Plot on Channel 78

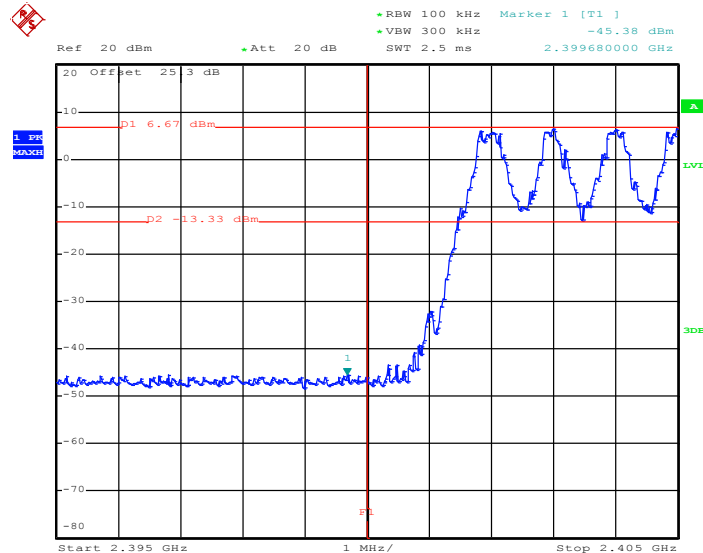
Date: 29.NOV.2014 09:21:04



3.6.6 Test Result of Conducted Hopping Mode Band Edges

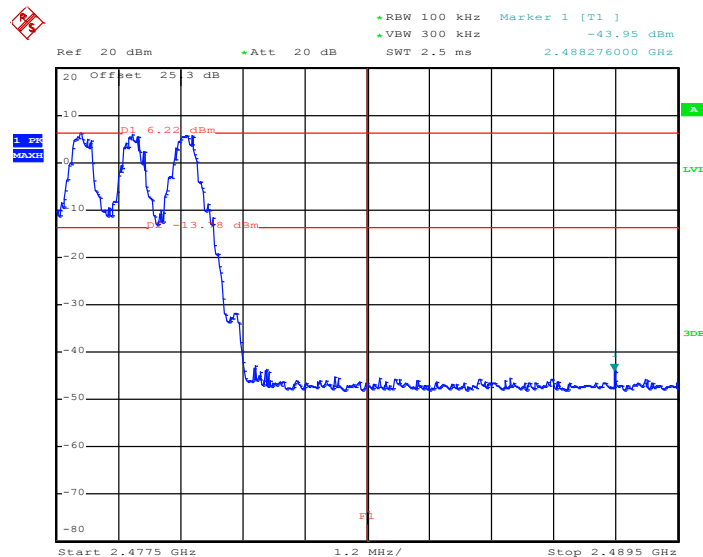
Test Mode :	1Mbps	Temperature :	24~26°C
Test Engineer :	Osolemio Chang	Relative Humidity :	50~53%

1Mbps Hopping Mode Low Band Edge Plot



Date: 29.NOV.2014 09:02:51

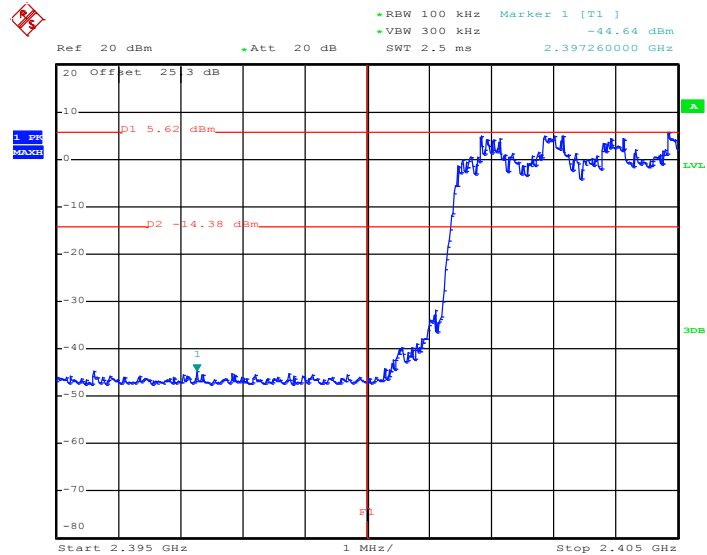
1Mbps Hopping Mode High Band Edge Plot



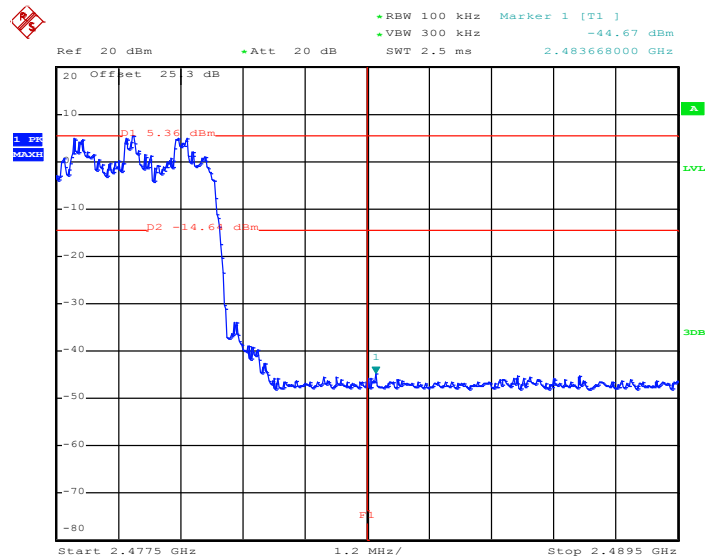
Date: 29.NOV.2014 09:03:53



Test Mode :	2Mbps	Temperature :	24~26°C
Test Engineer :	Osolemio Chang	Relative Humidity :	50~53%

2Mbps Hopping Mode Low Band Edge Plot

Date: 29.NOV.2014 09:05:42

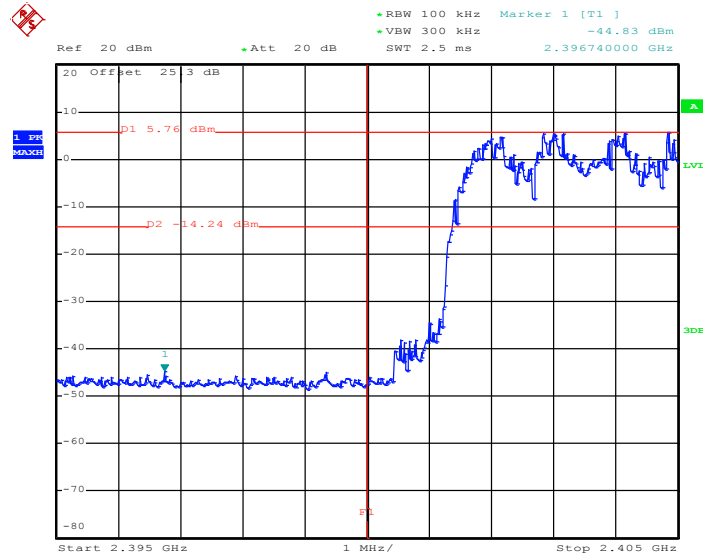
2Mbps Hopping Mode High Band Edge Plot

Date: 29.NOV.2014 09:08:14



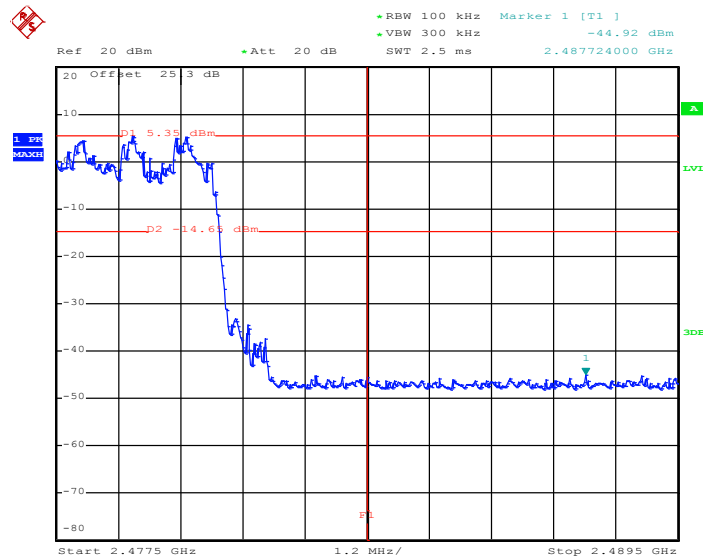
Test Mode :	3Mbps	Temperature :	24~26°C
Test Engineer :	Osolemio Chang	Relative Humidity :	50~53%

3Mbps Hopping Mode Low Band Edge Plot



Date: 29.NOV.2014 09:09:36

3Mbps Hopping Mode High Band Edge Plot



Date: 29.NOV.2014 09:10:29

3.7 Conducted Spurious Emission Measurement

3.7.1 Limit of Spurious Emission Measurement

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the intentional radiation frequency band, the radio frequency power shall be at least 20 dB below the highest level of the radiated power. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands must also comply with the radiated emission limits.

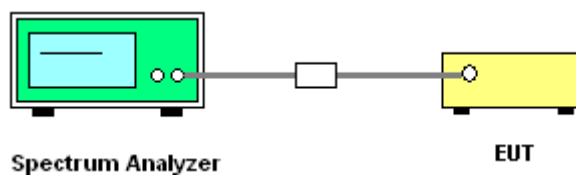
3.7.2 Measuring Instruments

The measuring equipment is listed in the section 4 of this test report.

3.7.3 Test Procedure

1. The testing follows the guidelines in Spurious RF Conducted Emissions of FCC Public Notice DA 00-705 Measurement Guidelines
2. The RF output of EUT was connected to the spectrum analyzer by RF cable and attenuator. The path loss was compensated to the results for each measurement.
3. Set to the maximum power setting and enable the EUT transmit continuously.
4. Set RBW = 100 kHz, VBW = 300kHz, scan up through 10th harmonic. All harmonics / spurs must be at least 20 dB down from the highest emission level within the authorized band as measured with a 100 kHz RBW.
5. Measure and record the results in the test report.
6. The RF fundamental frequency should be excluded against the limit line in the operating frequency band.

3.7.4 Test Setup

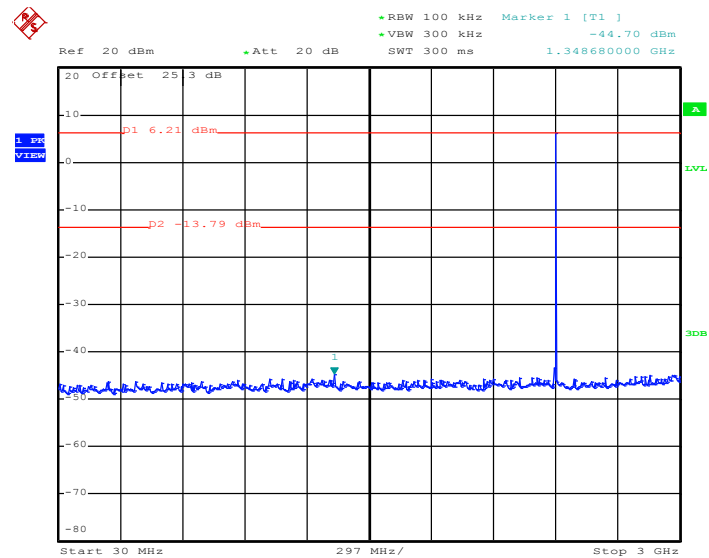




3.7.5 Test Result of Conducted Spurious Emission

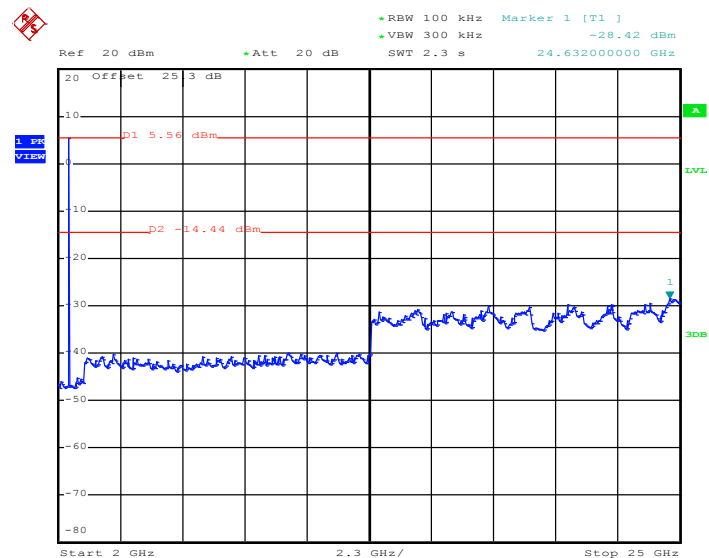
Test Mode :	1Mbps	Temperature :	24~26°C
Test Channel :	00	Relative Humidity :	50~53%
		Test Engineer :	Osolemio Chang

1Mbps CSE Plot on Ch 00 between 30MHz ~ 3 GHz



Date: 29.NOV.2014 09:22:54

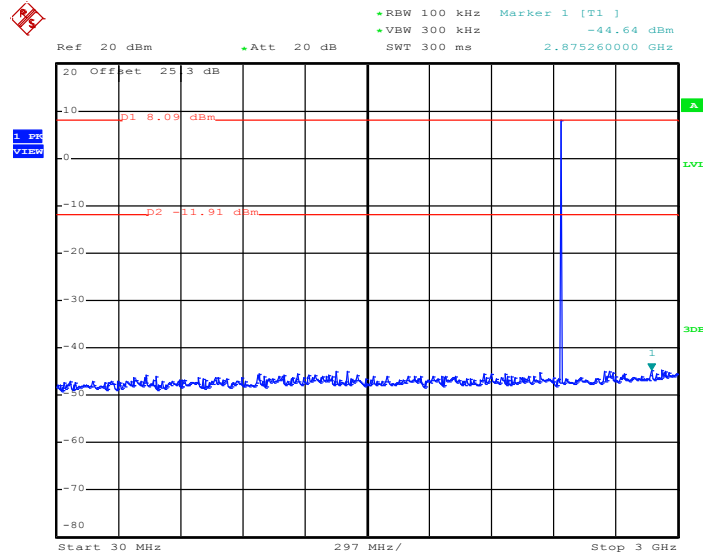
1Mbps CSE Plot on Ch 00 between 2 GHz ~ 25 GHz



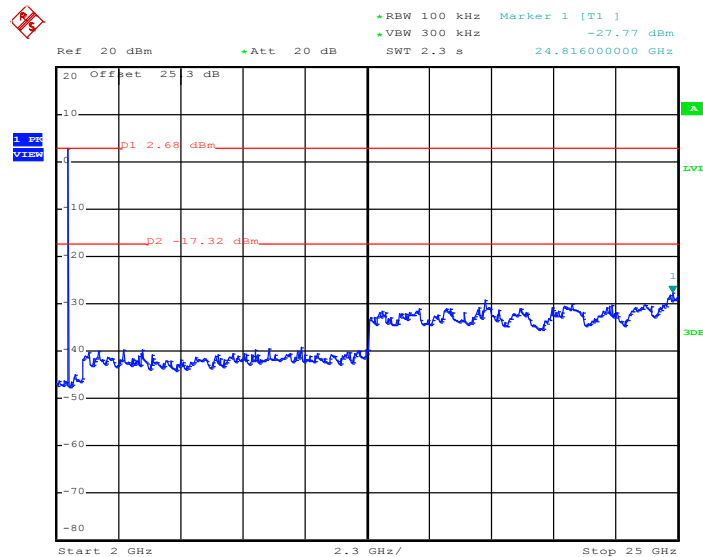
Date: 29.NOV.2014 09:23:16



Test Mode :	1Mbps	Temperature :	24~26°C
Test Channel :	39	Relative Humidity :	50~53%
		Test Engineer :	Osolemio Chang

1Mbps CSE Plot on Ch 39 between 30MHz ~ 3 GHz

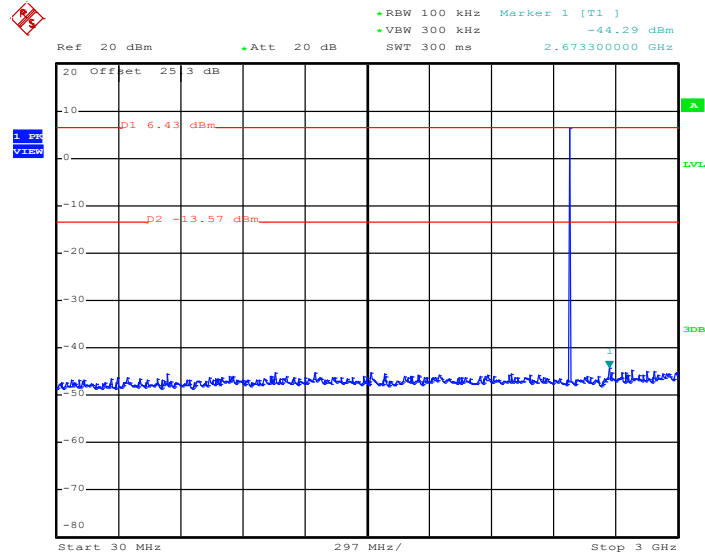
Date: 29.NOV.2014 09:25:56

1Mbps CSE Plot on Ch 39 between 2 GHz ~ 25 GHz

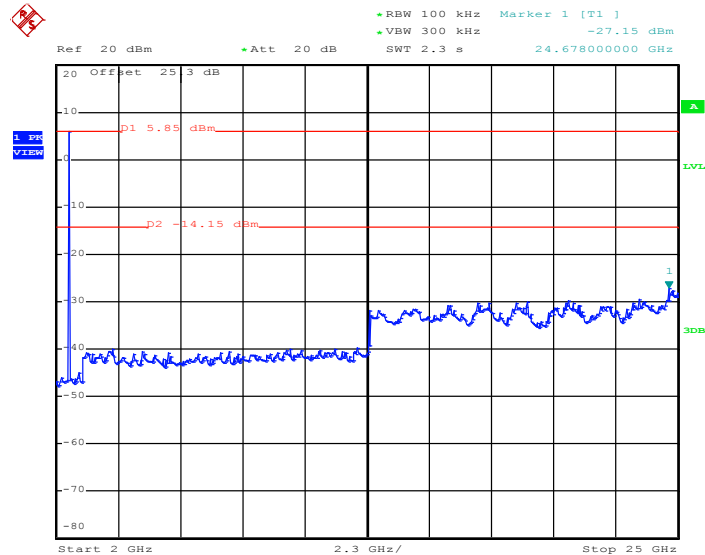
Date: 29.NOV.2014 09:26:18



Test Mode :	1Mbps	Temperature :	24~26°C
Test Channel :	78	Relative Humidity :	50~53%
		Test Engineer :	Osolemio Chang

1Mbps CSE Plot on Ch 78 between 30MHz ~ 3 GHz

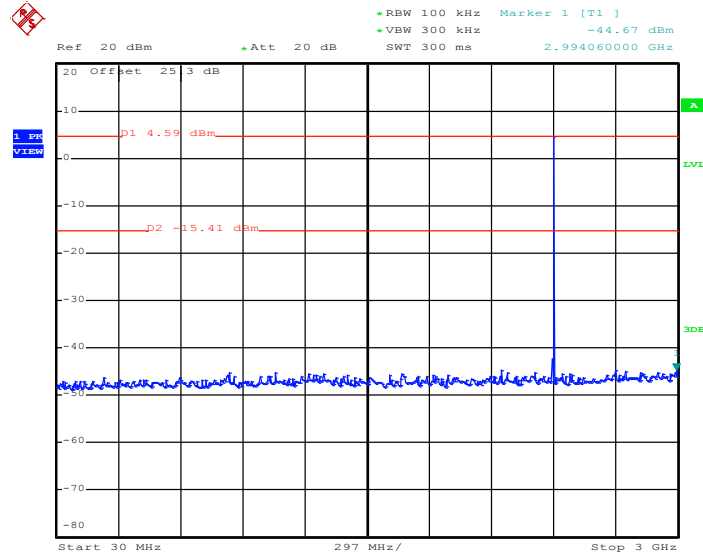
Date: 29.NOV.2014 09:23:49

1Mbps CSE Plot on Ch 78 between 2 GHz ~ 25 GHz

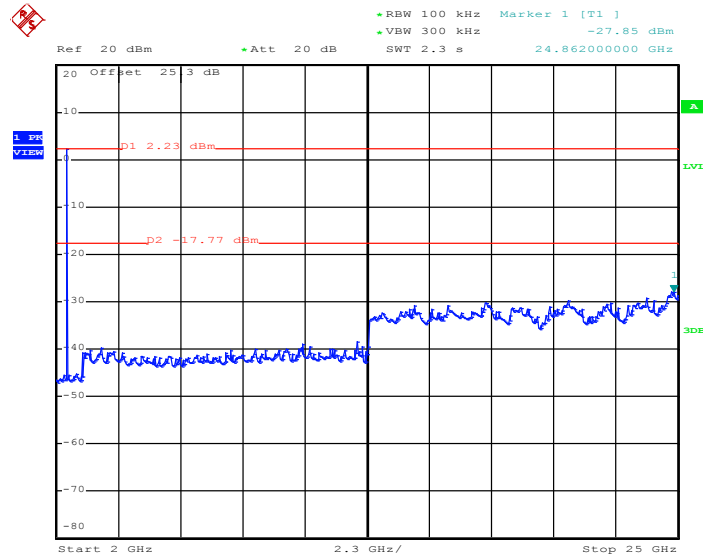
Date: 29.NOV.2014 09:24:10



Test Mode :	2Mbps	Temperature :	24~26°C
Test Channel :	00	Relative Humidity :	50~53%
		Test Engineer :	Osolemio Chang

2Mbps CSE Plot on Ch 00 between 30MHz ~ 3 GHz

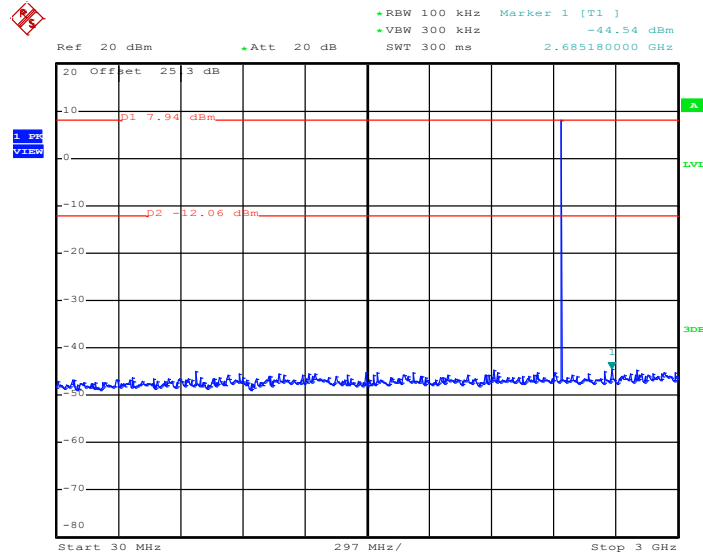
Date: 29.NOV.2014 09:29:25

2Mbps CSE Plot on Ch 00 between 2 GHz ~ 25 GHz

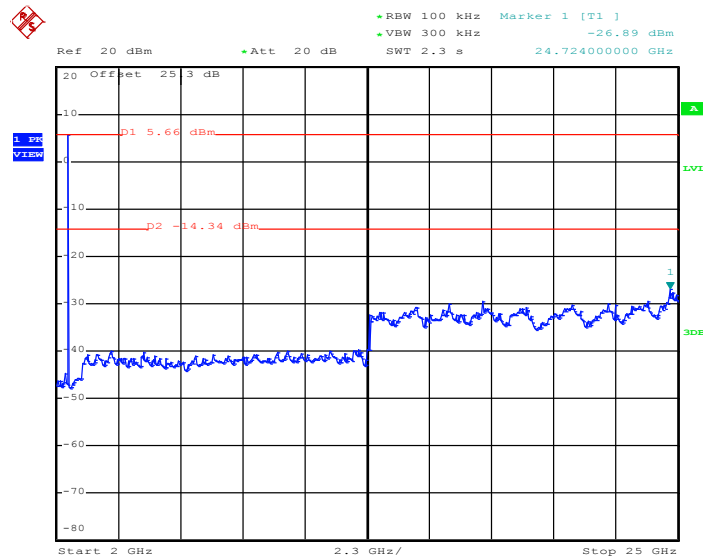
Date: 29.NOV.2014 09:29:46



Test Mode :	2Mbps	Temperature :	24~26°C
Test Channel :	39	Relative Humidity :	50~53%
		Test Engineer :	Osolemio Chang

2Mbps CSE Plot on Ch 39 between 30MHz ~ 3 GHz

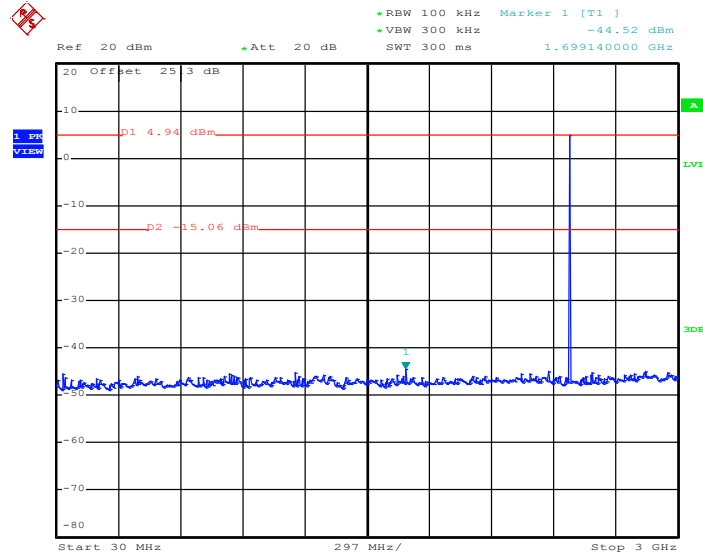
Date: 29.NOV.2014 09:31:32

2Mbps CSE Plot on Ch 39 between 2 GHz ~ 25 GHz

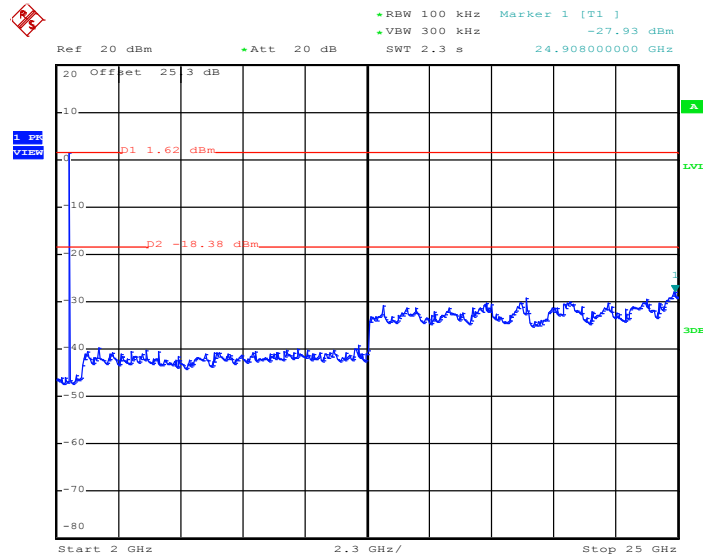
Date: 29.NOV.2014 09:31:53



Test Mode :	2Mbps	Temperature :	24~26°C
Test Channel :	78	Relative Humidity :	50~53%
		Test Engineer :	Osolemio Chang

2Mbps CSE Plot on Ch 78 between 30MHz ~ 3 GHz

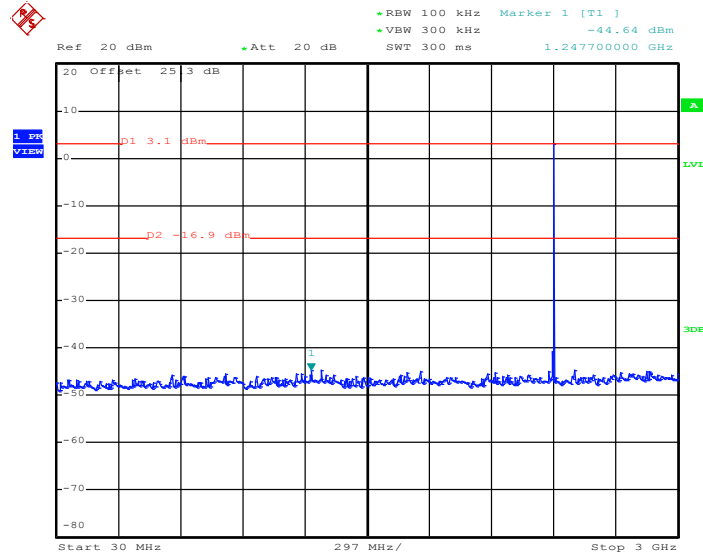
Date: 29.NOV.2014 09:32:31

2Mbps CSE Plot on Ch 78 between 2 GHz ~ 25 GHz

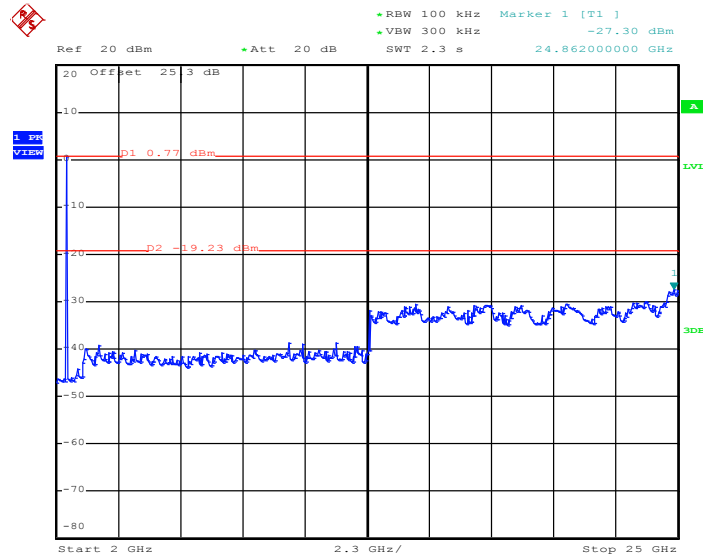
Date: 29.NOV.2014 09:32:53



Test Mode :	3Mbps	Temperature :	24~26°C
Test Channel :	00	Relative Humidity :	50~53%
		Test Engineer :	Osolemio Chang

3Mbps CSE Plot on Ch 00 between 30MHz ~ 3 GHz

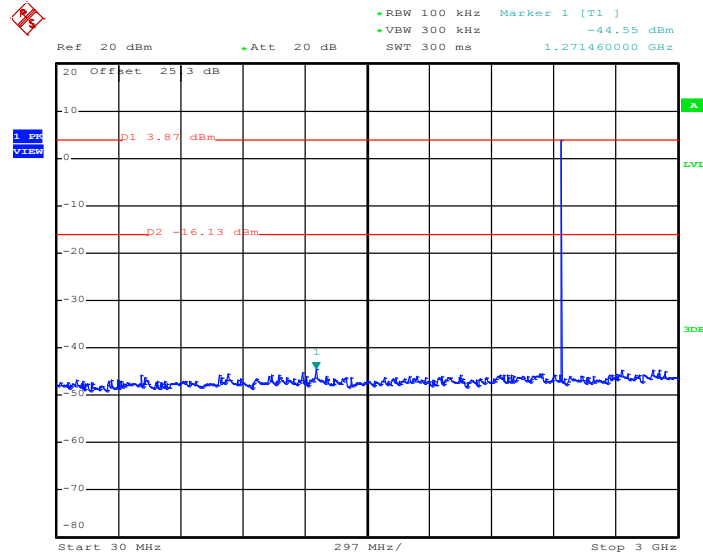
Date: 2.DEC.2014 01:45:24

3Mbps CSE Plot on Ch 00 between 2 GHz ~ 25 GHz

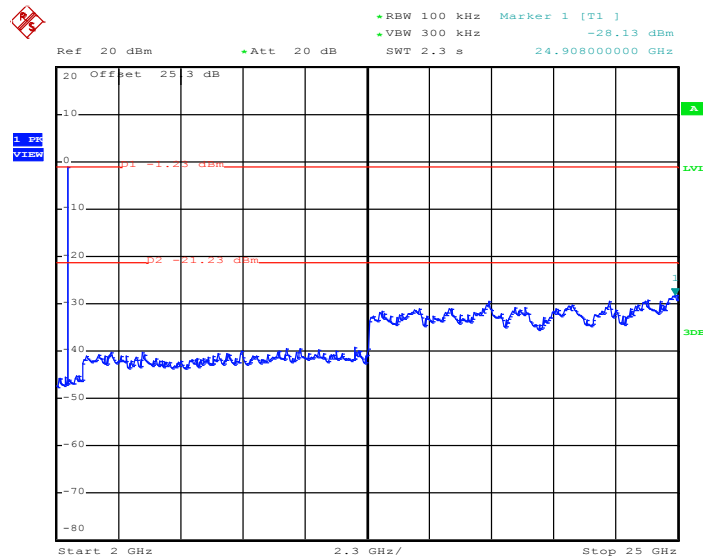
Date: 2.DEC.2014 01:45:46



Test Mode :	3Mbps	Temperature :	24~26°C
Test Channel :	39	Relative Humidity :	50~53%
		Test Engineer :	Osolemio Chang

3Mbps CSE Plot on Ch 39 between 30MHz ~ 3 GHz

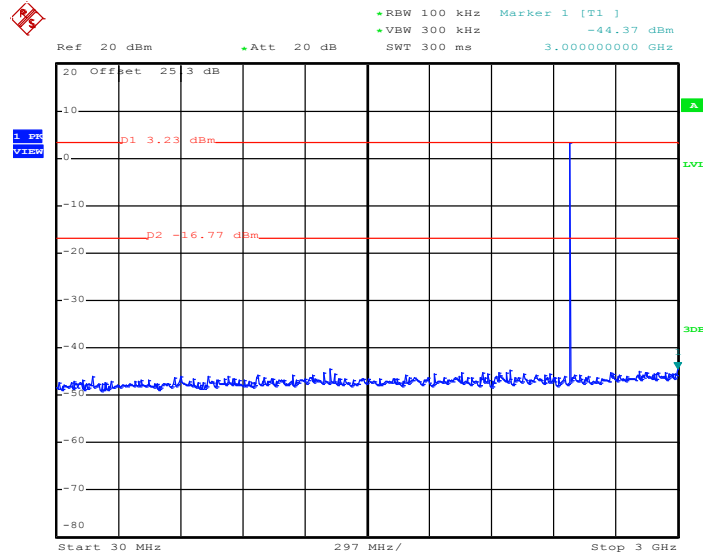
Date: 2.DEC.2014 01:46:14

3Mbps CSE Plot on Ch 39 between 2 GHz ~ 25 GHz

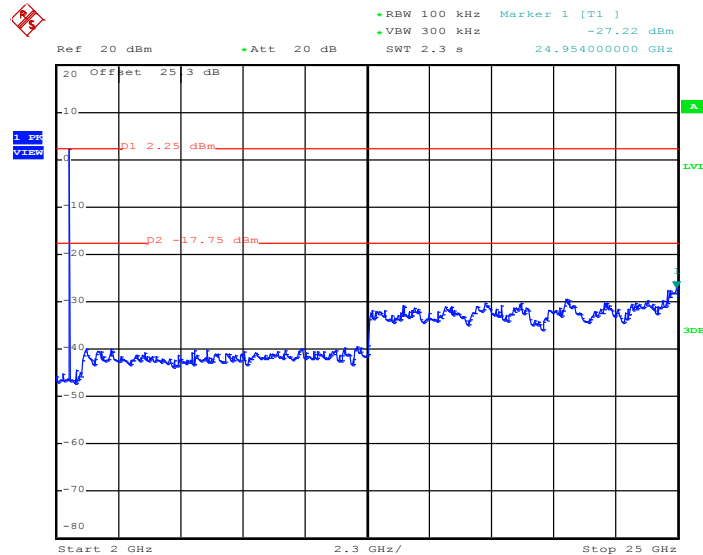
Date: 2.DEC.2014 01:46:36



Test Mode :	3Mbps	Temperature :	24~26°C
Test Channel :	78	Relative Humidity :	50~53%
		Test Engineer :	Osolemio Chang

3Mbps CSE Plot on Ch 78 between 30MHz ~ 3 GHz

Date: 2.DEC.2014 01:48:39

3Mbps CSE Plot on Ch 78 between 2 GHz ~ 25 GHz

Date: 2.DEC.2014 01:49:01



3.8 Radiated Band Edges and Spurious Emission Measurement

3.8.1 Limit of Radiated Band Edges and Spurious Emission

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the intentional radiator frequency band, all harmonics/spurious must be at least 20 dB below the highest emission level within the authorized band. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands must also comply with the FCC section 15.209 limits as below.

Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength (microvolts/meter)	Measurement Distance (meters)
0.009 – 0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490 – 1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705 – 30.0	30	30
30 – 88	100	3
88 – 216	150	3
216 - 960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

3.8.2 Measuring Instruments

The measuring equipment is listed in the section 4 of this test report.



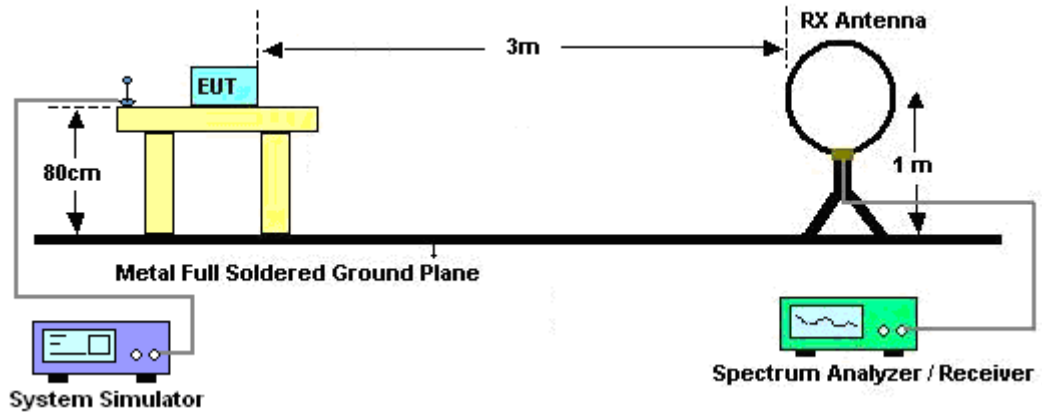
3.8.3 Test Procedures

1. The testing follows the guidelines in Spurious Radiated Emissions of FCC Public Notice DA 00-705 Measurement Guidelines.
2. The EUT was placed on a turntable with 0.8 meter above ground.
3. The EUT was set 3 meters from the interference receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable height antenna tower.
4. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to its worst case and then tune the Antenna tower (from 1 m to 4 m) and turntable (from 0 degree to 360 degrees) to find the maximum reading. A pre-amp and a high pass filter are used for the test in order to get better signal level to comply with the guidelines.
5. Set to the maximum power setting and enable the EUT transmit continuously.
6. Use the following spectrum analyzer settings:
 - (1) Span shall wide enough to fully capture the emission being measured;
 - (2) Set RBW=100 kHz for $f < 1$ GHz, RBW=1MHz for $f > 1$ GHz ; VBW $\geq$ RBW; Sweep = auto; Detector function = peak; Trace = max hold for peak
 - (3) For average measurement: use duty cycle correction factor method per 15.35(c).
Duty cycle = On time/100 milliseconds
On time = $N_1 * L_1 + N_2 * L_2 + \dots + N_{n-1} * L_{n-1} + N_n * L_n$
Where N_1 is number of type 1 pulses, L_1 is length of type 1 pulses, etc.
Average Emission Level = Peak Emission Level + $20 * \log(\text{Duty cycle})$
7. Corrected Reading: Antenna Factor + Cable Loss + Read Level - Preamp Factor = Level

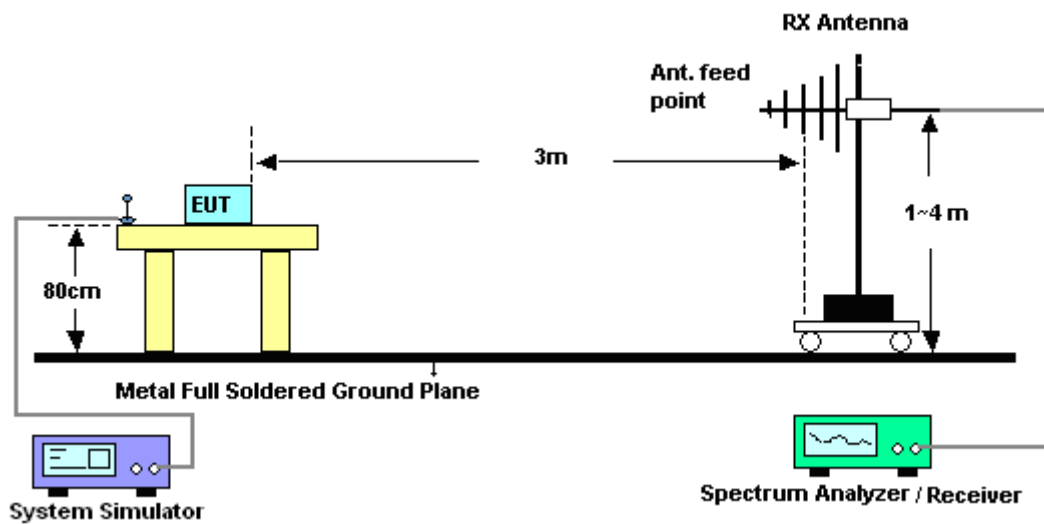
Note: The average levels were calculated from the peak level corrected with duty cycle correction factor (-24.79dB) derived from $20 \log(\text{dwell time}/100\text{ms})$. This correction is only for signals that hop with the fundamental signal, such as band-edge and harmonic. Other spurious signals that are independent of the hopping signal would not use this correction.

3.8.4 Test Setup

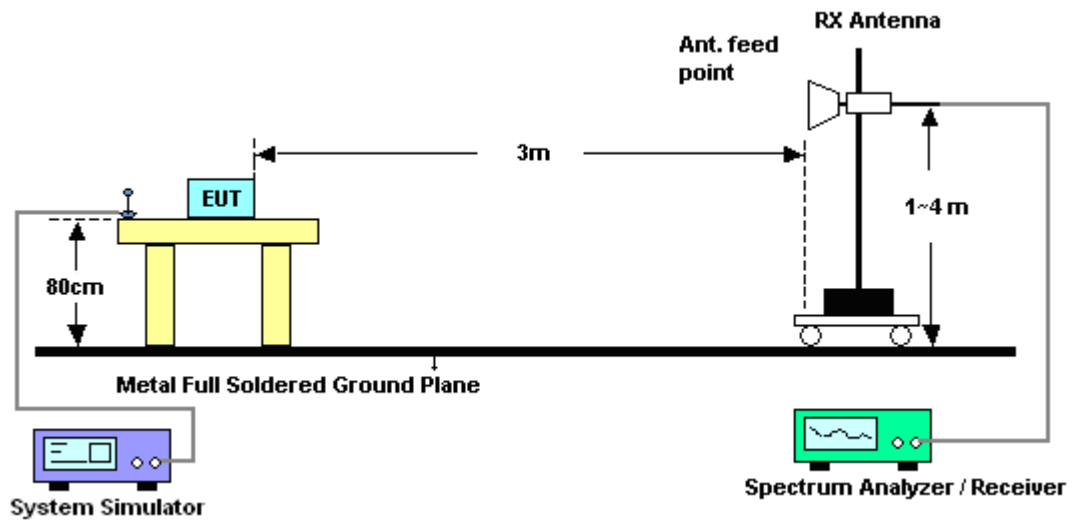
For radiated emissions below 30MHz



For radiated emissions from 30MHz to 1GHz



For radiated emissions above 1GHz

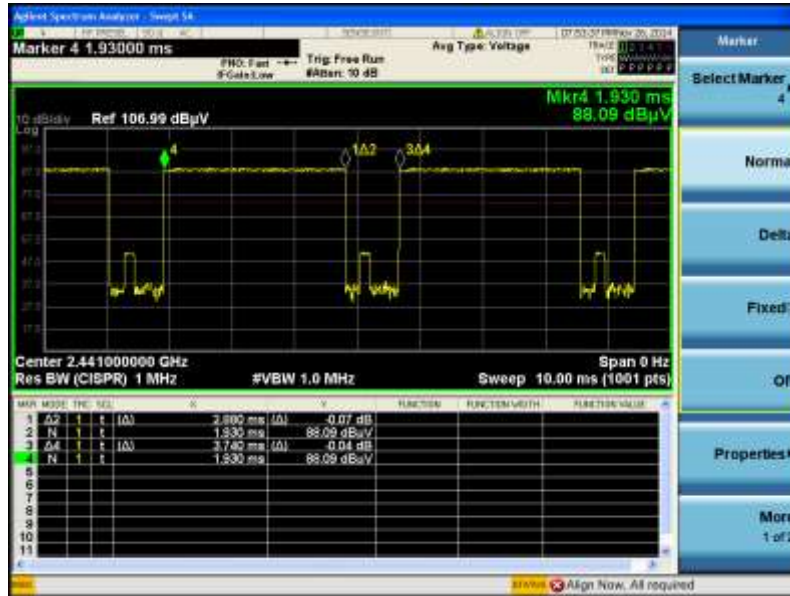


3.8.5 Test Results of Radiated Spurious Emissions (9 kHz ~ 30 MHz)

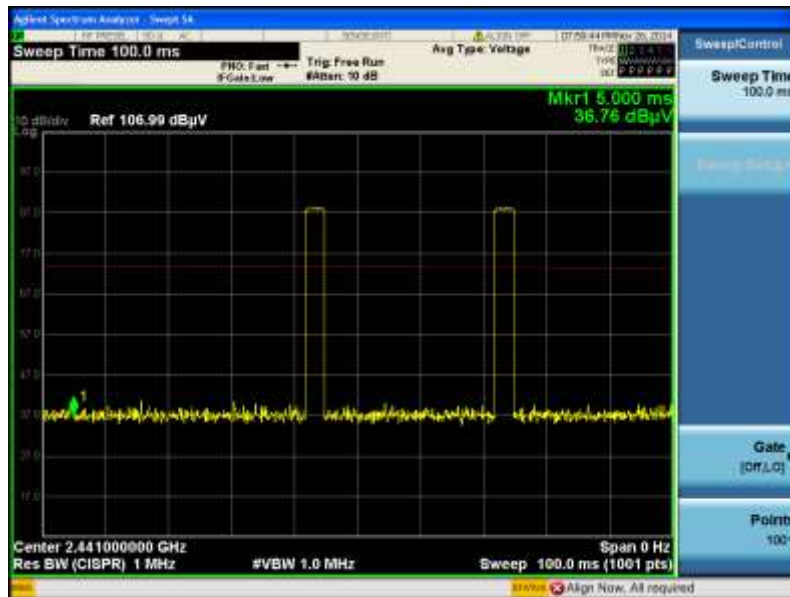
The low frequency, which started from 9 kHz to 30MHz, was pre-scanned and the result which was 20dB lower than the limit line per 15.31(o) was not reported.

3.8.6 Duty cycle correction factor for average measurement

3DH5 on time (One Pulse) Plot on Channel 39



3DH5 on time (Count Pulses) Plot on Channel 39



Note:

1. Worst case Duty cycle = on time/100 milliseconds = $2 * 2.88 / 100 = 5.76 \%$
2. Worst case Duty cycle correction factor = $20 * \log(\text{Duty cycle}) = -24.79 \text{ dB}$
3. 3DH5 has the highest duty cycle worst case and is reported.

**Duty Cycle Correction Factor Consideration for AFH mode:**

Bluetooth normal hopping rate is 1600Hz and reduced to 800Hz in AFH mode; due to the reduced number of hopping frequencies, with the same packet configuration the dwell time in each channel frequency within 100msec period is longer in AFH mode than normal mode.

In AFH mode, the minimum hopping frequencies are 20, to get the longest dwell time DH5 packet is observed; the period to have DH5 packet completing one hopping sequence is

$$2.88 \text{ ms} \times 20 \text{ channels} = 57.6 \text{ ms}$$

There cannot be 2 complete hopping sequences within 100ms period, considering the random hopping behavior, maximum 2 hops can be possibly observed within the period. $[100\text{ms} / 57.6\text{ms}] = 2 \text{ hops}$

Thus, the maximum possible ON time:

$$2.88 \text{ ms} \times 2 = 5.76 \text{ ms}$$

Worst case Duty Cycle Correction factor, which is derived from the maximum possible ON time,

$$20 \times \log(5.88 \text{ ms}/100\text{ms}) = -24.79 \text{ dB}$$

3.8.7 Test Result of Radiated Spurious at Band Edges and Radiated Spurious Emission (30MHz ~ 10th Harmonic)

Note: Pre-scanned all test modes and only choose the worst case mode recorded in the test report for radiated spurious emission below 1GHz.

The test results please refer Appendix A.



3.9 AC Conducted Emission Measurement

3.9.1 Limit of AC Conducted Emission

For equipment that is designed to be connected to the public utility (AC) power line, the radio frequency voltage that is conducted back onto the AC power line on any frequency or frequencies within the band 150 kHz to 30 MHz shall not exceed the limits in the following table.

Frequency of emission (MHz)	Conducted limit (dB μ V)	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15-0.5	66 to 56*	56 to 46*
0.5-5	56	46
5-30	60	50

*Decreases with the logarithm of the frequency.

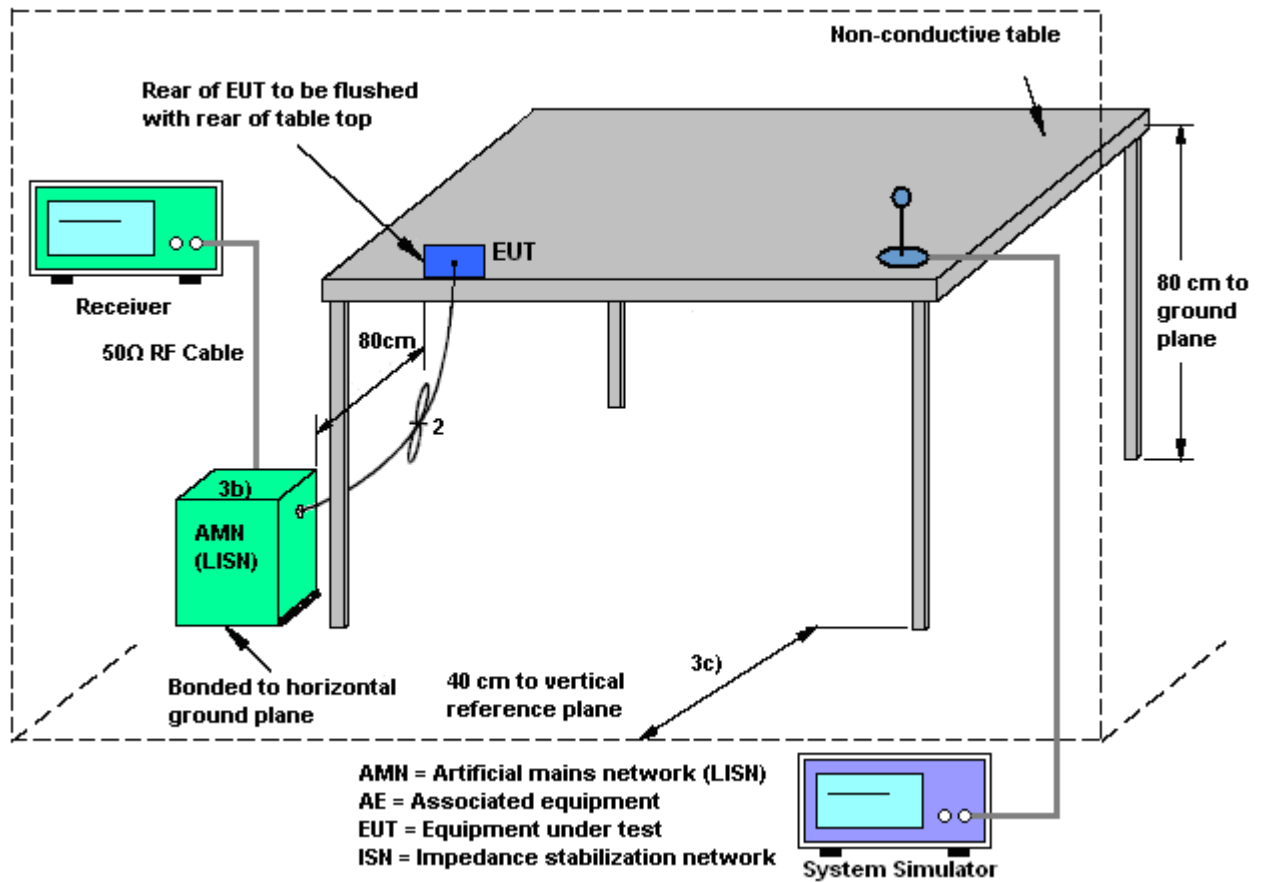
3.9.2 Measuring Instruments

The measuring equipment is listed in the section 4 of this test report.

3.9.3 Test Procedures

1. The EUT was placed 0.4 meter from the conducting wall of the shielding room was kept at least 80 centimeters from any other grounded conducting surface.
2. Connect EUT to the power mains through a line impedance stabilization network (LISN).
3. All the support units are connecting to the other LISN.
4. The LISN provides 50 ohm coupling impedance for the measuring instrument.
5. The FCC states that a 50 ohm, 50 microhenry LISN should be used.
6. Both sides of AC line were checked for maximum conducted interference.
7. The frequency range from 150 kHz to 30 MHz was searched.
8. Set the test-receiver system to Peak Detect Function and specified bandwidth (IF Bandwidth = 9kHz) with Maximum Hold Mode. Then measurement is also conducted by Average Detector and Quasi-Peak Detector Function respectively.

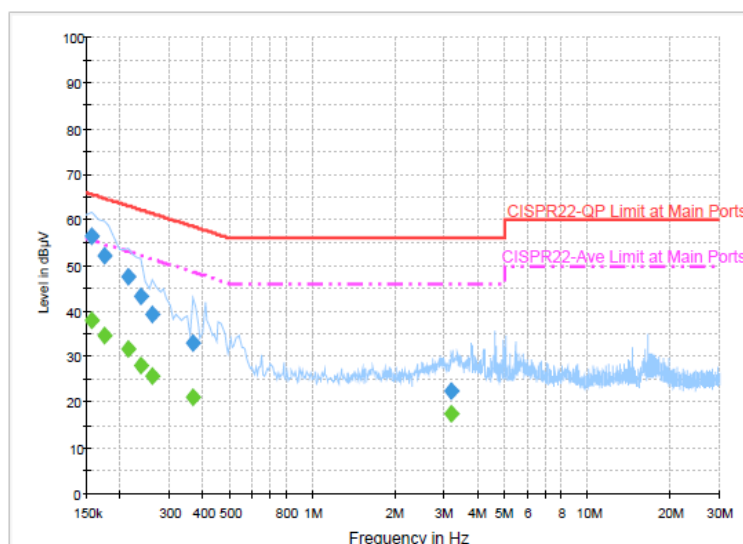
3.9.4 Test Setup





3.9.5 Test Result of AC Conducted Emission

Test Mode :	Mode 1	Temperature :	21~23°C
Test Engineer :	Eric Jeng	Relative Humidity :	46~48%
Test Voltage :	120Vac / 60Hz	Phase :	Line
Function Type :	WCDMA Band V Idle + WLAN (2.4GHz) Link + GPS Rx + Earphone + Bluetooth Link + USB Cable 2 (Data Link with Notebook)		



Final Result : Quasi-Peak

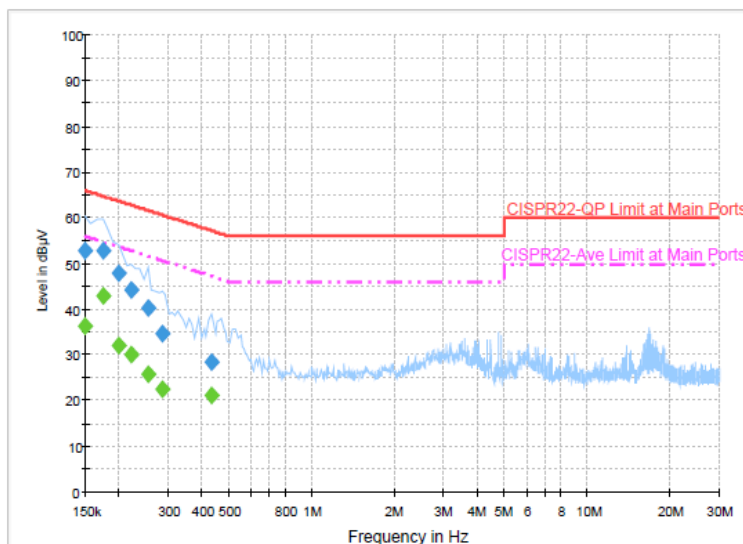
Frequency (MHz)	Quasi-Peak (dBμV)	Filter	Line	Corr. (dB)	Margin (dB)	Limit (dBμV)
0.158000	56.5	Off	L1	19.4	9.1	65.6
0.174000	52.2	Off	L1	19.4	12.6	64.8
0.214000	47.4	Off	L1	19.4	15.6	63.0
0.238000	43.3	Off	L1	19.5	18.9	62.2
0.262000	39.4	Off	L1	19.5	22.0	61.4
0.366000	33.0	Off	L1	19.5	25.6	58.6
3.182000	22.5	Off	L1	19.5	33.5	56.0

Final Result : Average

Frequency (MHz)	Average (dBμV)	Filter	Line	Corr. (dB)	Margin (dB)	Limit (dBμV)
0.158000	38.1	Off	L1	19.4	17.5	55.6
0.174000	34.6	Off	L1	19.4	20.2	54.8
0.214000	31.7	Off	L1	19.4	21.3	53.0
0.238000	28.1	Off	L1	19.5	24.1	52.2
0.262000	25.7	Off	L1	19.5	25.7	51.4
0.366000	21.2	Off	L1	19.5	27.4	48.6
3.182000	17.6	Off	L1	19.5	28.4	46.0



Test Mode :	Mode 1	Temperature :	21~23°C
Test Engineer :	Eric Jeng	Relative Humidity :	46~48%
Test Voltage :	120Vac / 60Hz	Phase :	Neutral
Function Type :	WCDMA Band V Idle + WLAN (2.4GHz) Link + GPS Rx + Earphone + Bluetooth Link + USB Cable 2 (Data Link with Notebook)		



Final Result : Quasi-Peak

Frequency (MHz)	Quasi-Peak (dBμV)	Filter	Line	Corr. (dB)	Margin (dB)	Limit (dBμV)
0.150000	52.8	Off	N	19.5	13.2	66.0
0.174000	52.8	Off	N	19.5	12.0	64.8
0.198000	47.9	Off	N	19.5	15.8	63.7
0.222000	44.2	Off	N	19.5	18.5	62.7
0.254000	40.1	Off	N	19.5	21.5	61.6
0.286000	34.7	Off	N	19.5	25.9	60.6
0.430000	28.2	Off	N	19.5	29.1	57.3

Final Result : Average

Frequency (MHz)	Average (dBμV)	Filter	Line	Corr. (dB)	Margin (dB)	Limit (dBμV)
0.150000	36.2	Off	N	19.5	19.8	56.0
0.174000	43.0	Off	N	19.5	11.8	54.8
0.198000	32.0	Off	N	19.5	21.7	53.7
0.222000	30.0	Off	N	19.5	22.7	52.7
0.254000	25.8	Off	N	19.5	25.8	51.6
0.286000	22.3	Off	N	19.5	28.3	50.6
0.430000	21.2	Off	N	19.5	26.1	47.3



3.10 Antenna Requirements

3.10.1 Standard Applicable

If directional gain of transmitting antennas is greater than 6dBi, the power shall be reduced by the same level in dB comparing to gain minus 6dBi. The use of a permanently attached antenna or of an antenna that uses a unique coupling to the intentional radiator shall be considered sufficient to comply with the FCC rule.

3.10.2 Antenna Anti-Replacement Construction

An embedded-in antenna design is used.

3.10.3 Antenna Gain

The antenna peak gain of EUT is less than 6 dBi. Therefore, it is not necessary to reduce maximum peak output power limit.



4 List of Measuring Equipment

Instrument	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Characteristics	Calibration Date	Test Date	Due Date	Remark
System Simulator	Rohde & Schwarz	CMU200	117995	N/A	Jul. 29, 2014	Nov. 25, 2014~ Dec. 02, 2014	Jul. 28, 2015	Conducted (TH02-HY)
Power Meter	Agilent	E4416A	GB41292344	300MHz~40GHz	Jan. 28, 2014	Nov. 25, 2014~ Dec. 02, 2014	Jan. 27, 2015	Conducted (TH02-HY)
Power Sensor	Agilent	E9327A	US40441548	300MHz~40GHz	Jan. 28, 2014	Nov. 25, 2014~ Dec. 02, 2014	Jan. 27, 2015	Conducted (TH02-HY)
EMI Test Receiver	Agilent	N9038A	MY53290053	20Hz to 26.5GHz	Jan. 08, 2014	Nov. 26, 2014~ Nov. 27, 2014	Jan. 07, 2015	Radiation (03CH09-HY)
Loop Antenna	Rohde & Schwarz	HFH2-Z2	100315	9 kHz~30 MHz	Jul. 28, 2014	Nov. 26, 2014~ Nov. 27, 2014	Jul. 27, 2015	Radiation (03CH09-HY)
SHF-EHF Horn Antenna	SCHWARZBECK	BBHA 9170	BBHA91702 51	15GHz- 40GHz	Oct. 02, 2014	Nov. 26, 2014~ Nov. 27, 2014	Oct. 01, 2015	Radiation (03CH09-HY)
Double Ridged Guide Horn Antenna	SCHWARZBECK	BBHA 9120 D	9120D-1241	1GHz ~ 18GHz	Apr. 16, 2014	Nov. 26, 2014~ Nov. 27, 2014	Apr. 15, 2015	Radiation (03CH09-HY)
Bilog Antenna	TESEQ	CBL 6111D	37059	30MHz ~ 1GHz	Jan. 23, 2014	Nov. 26, 2014~ Nov. 27, 2014	Jan. 22, 2015	Radiation (03CH09-HY)
Preamplifier	EMEC	EM01M06G	60584	100MHz ~ 6GHz	Jul. 15, 2014	Nov. 26, 2014~ Nov. 27, 2014	Jul. 14, 2015	Radiation (03CH09-HY)
Preamplifier	EMCI	EMC051845	SN980048	1GHz ~ 18GHz	Jul. 17, 2014	Nov. 26, 2014~ Nov. 27, 2014	Jul. 16, 2015	Radiation (03CH09-HY)
Preamplifier	MITEQ	JS44-180040 00-33-8P	1840917	18GHz~40GHz	Jun. 09, 2014	Nov. 26, 2014~ Nov. 27, 2014	Jun. 08, 2015	Radiation (03CH09-HY)
Preamplifier	Sonoma-Instrument	310 N	187282	10MHz~1GHz	Apr. 28, 2014	Nov. 26, 2014~ Nov. 27, 2014	Apr. 27, 2015	Radiation (03CH09-HY)
Spectrum Analyzer	Rohde & Schwarz	FSP40	100057	9kHz~40GHz	Oct. 17, 2014	Nov. 26, 2014~ Nov. 27, 2014	Oct. 16, 2015	Radiation (03CH09-HY)
Turn Table	ChainTek	T-200S	1308028	0~360 deg	N/A	Nov. 26, 2014~ Nov. 27, 2014	N/A	Radiation (03CH09-HY)
Antenna Mast	ChainTek	MBS-400	1308049	1m~4m	N/A	Nov. 26, 2014~ Nov. 27, 2014	N/A	Radiation (03CH09-HY)
EMI Test Receiver	Rohde & Schwarz	ESCS 30	100356	9kHz ~ 2.75GHz	Nov. 12, 2014	Nov. 28, 2014	Nov. 11, 2015	Conduction (CO05-HY)
LISN (for auxiliary equipment)	Rohde & Schwarz	ENV216	100081	9kHz ~ 30MHz	Dec. 12, 2013	Nov. 28, 2014	Dec. 11, 2014	Conduction (CO05-HY)
LISN	Rohde & Schwarz	ENV216	100080	9kHz ~ 30MHz	Dec. 04, 2013	Nov. 28, 2014	Dec. 03, 2014	Conduction (CO05-HY)
AC Power Source	ChainTek	APC-1000W	N/A	N/A	N/A	Nov. 28, 2014	N/A	Conduction (CO05-HY)



5 Uncertainty of Evaluation

Uncertainty of Conducted Emission Measurement (150 kHz ~ 30 MHz)

Measuring Uncertainty for a Level of Confidence of 95% ($U = 2Uc(y)$)	2.26
---	------

Uncertainty of Radiated Emission Measurement (30 MHz ~ 1000 MHz)

Measuring Uncertainty for a Level of Confidence of 95% ($U = 2Uc(y)$)	4.70
---	------

