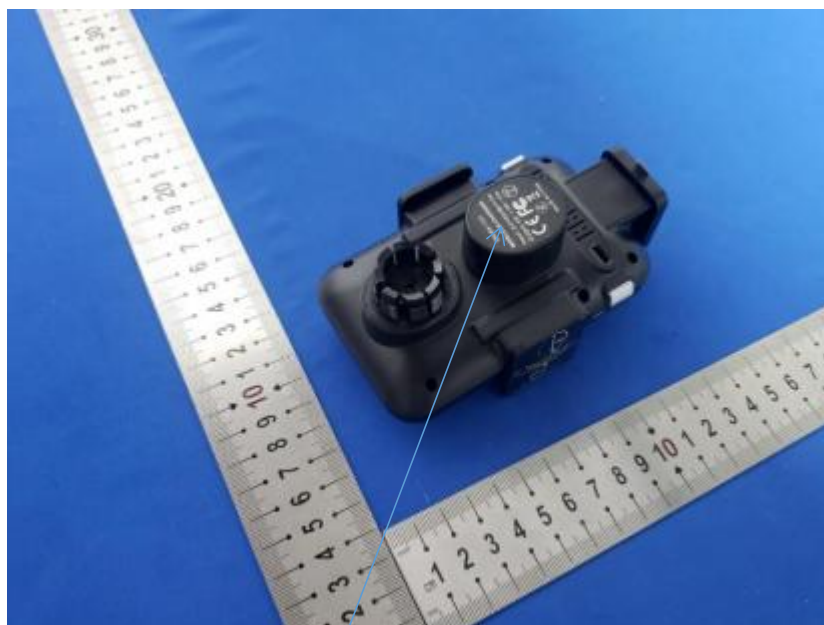




C31机身标

