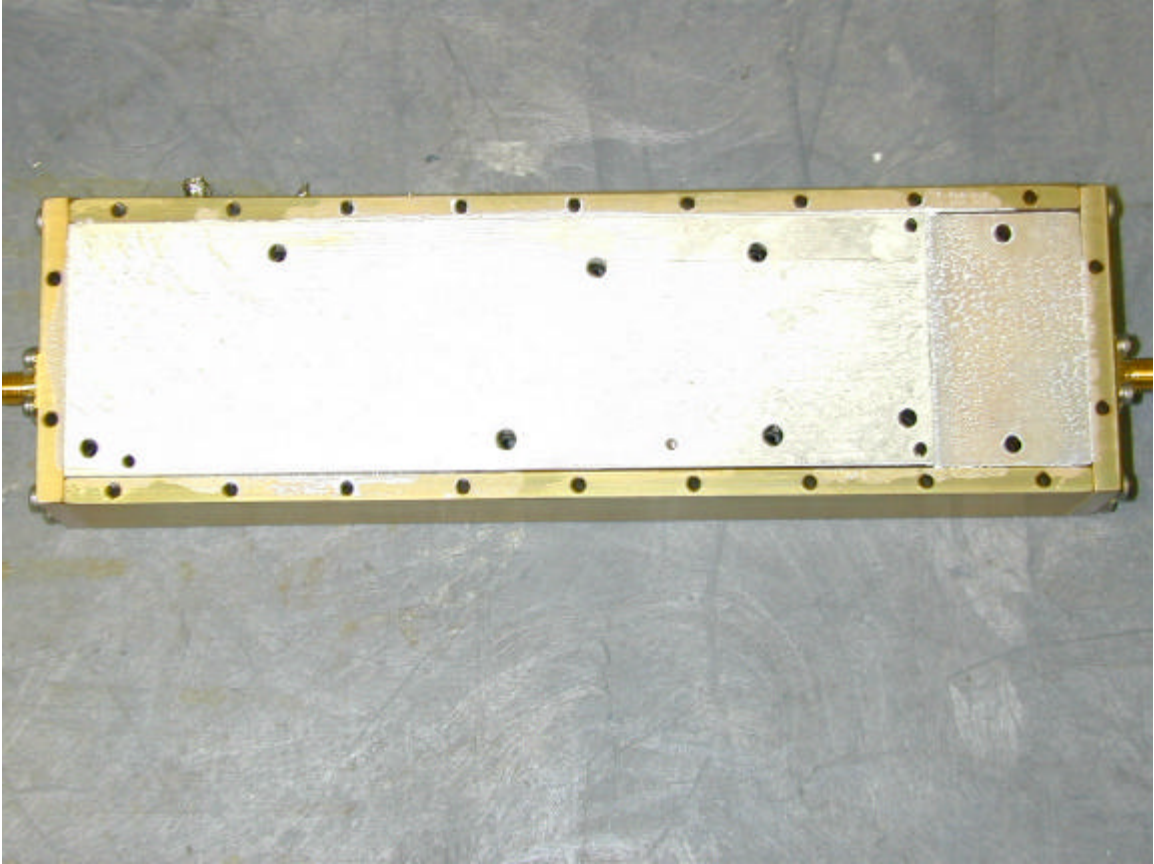




PCB Back
(The PCB is heat sink. There are no traces or components)