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Amended

Test Report

Prepared for:	**Inovonics**
Address:	**11000 Westmoor Circle** **Building 10, Suite 250** **Westminster, CO 80021**
Product:	**TBA Module**
Test Report No:	**R20220223-21-E1B**
Approved by:	 **Mahendra Karthik Vepuri, NCE** **EMC Test Engineer,** **iNARTE Certified EMC Engineer #EMC-041453-E**
DATE:	**24 August 2022**
Total Pages:	**48**

REVISION PAGE

Rev. No.	Date	Description
Original	30 June 2022	Original – KVepuri Prepared by BWinter/Flane
A	10 August 2022	Changed EIRP to Maximum Conducted Power in Section 4 and 4.3 -BW
B	24 August 2022	Added Conducted Emissions Results-BW/KV

CONTENTS

1.0 SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

The EUT has been tested according to the following specifications:

(1) US Code of Federal Regulations, Title 47, Part 15
(2) ISED RSS-Gen, Issue 5
(3) ISED RSS-247, Issue 2

SUMMARY			
Standard Section	**Test Type and Limit**	**Result**	**Remark**
FCC 15.203	Unique Antenna Requirement	Pass	PCB antenna
FCC 15.35 RSS-Gen, 6.10	Duty cycle of pulsed emissions	Pass	Pulsed emissions duty cycle was applied
FCC 15.209 RSS-Gen, 7.1	Receiver Radiated Emissions	Pass	Meets the requirement of the limit.
FCC 15.247(a)(1)(i) RSS-247, 5.1(c)	Minimum Bandwidth, Limit: Min. 250kHz, Frequency Separation	Pass	Meets the requirement of the limit.
FCC 15.247(b)(1) RSS-247, 5.1	Maximum Peak Output Power, Limit: Max. 24 dBm	Pass	Meets the requirement of the limit.
FCC 15.209 RSS-Gen, 8.9 RSS-247, 5.5	Transmitter Radiated Emissions	Pass	Meets the requirement of the limit.
FCC 15.247(a) (1) (i) RSS-247, 5.1(c)	Frequency hopping system, Limit: Max. 0.4 Seconds in 10 Second Period	Pass	Meets the requirement of the limit.
FCC 15.209, 15.205,15.247 RSS-Gen, 8.9 RSS-247, 5.5	Band Edge Measurement, Limit: 20dB less than the peak value of fundamental frequency	Pass	Meets the requirement of the limit.
FCC 15.207 RSS-Gen. 8.8	Conducted AC Emissions	Pass	Meets the requirement of the limit.

2.0 EUT DESCRIPTION

2.1 EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST

The Equipment Under Test (EUT) was a wireless FHSS transmitter, TBA module.

EUT	TBA Module
EUT Received	6/1/2022
EUT Tested	6/16/2022- 6/24/2022
Serial No./ Tx ID	010425 (NCEE assigned serial number)
Operating Band	902.0 – 928.0 MHz
Device Type	FHSS
Power Supply	3VDC Battery (CR123A Lithium) (Radiated Emissions). 5VDC Power Supply, iOmega Zip, model SSW5-7630 (Representative supply used for conducted emissions).

NOTE: For more detailed features description, please refer to the manufacturer's specifications or user's manual.

2.2 DESCRIPTION OF TEST MODES

The EUT operates on, and was tested at the frequencies below:

Channel	Frequency
Low	902.4
Middle	914.8
High	927.6

These are the only three representative channels tested in the frequency range according to FCC Part 15.31 and RSS-Gen Table A1. See the operational description for a list of all channel frequency and designations.

EUT was modified to transmit at the highest practical duty cycle on the lowest, highest and one channel in the middle that was used for all RF tests.

2.3 DESCRIPTION OF SUPPORT UNITS

N/A

3.0 LABORATORY DESCRIPTION

3.1 LABORATORY DESCRIPTION

All testing was performed at the following Facility:

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics (NCEE Labs)
4740 Discovery Drive
Lincoln, NE 68521

A2LA Certificate Number:	1953.01
FCC Accredited Test Site Designation No:	US1060
Industry Canada Test Site Registration No:	4294A-1
CAB MRA Recognition Identification No:	US0177

Environmental conditions varied slightly throughout the tests.

3.2 TEST PERSONNEL

No.	PERSONNEL	TITLE	ROLE
1	Nic Johnson	Technical Manager	Review
2	Karthik Vepuri	EMC Test Engineer	Testing, Report and Review
3	Fox Lane	EMC Test Engineer	Testing
4	Blake Winter	EMC Test Engineer	Testing and Report
5	Grace Larsen	EMC Test Engineer	Testing

Notes:
All personnel are permanent staff members of NCEE Labs. No testing or review was sub-contracted or performed by sub-contracted personnel.

3.3 TEST EQUIPMENT

DESCRIPTION AND MANUFACTURER	MODEL NO.	SERIAL NO.	LAST CALIBRATION DATE	CALIBRATION DUE DATE
Keysight MXE Signal Analyzer (26.5GHz)	N9038A	MY56400083	July 19, 2022	July 19, 2024
Keysight MXE Signal Analyzer (44GHz)	N9038A	MY59050109	July 19, 2022	July 19, 2024
SunAR RF Motion***	JB1	A091418	July 27, 2021	August 27, 2022
EMCO Horn Antenna	3115	6416	July 28, 2021	July 28, 2023
Rohde & Schwarz Preamplifier*	TS-PR18	3545700803	April 4, 2022	April 4, 2024
Trilithic High Pass Filter*	6HC330	23042	April 22, 2022	April 22, 2024
MiniCircuits High Pass Filter*	VHF-1320+	15542	April 4, 2022	April 4, 2024
ETS – Lindgren- VSWR on 10m Chamber	10m Semi-anechoic chamber-VSWR	4740 Discovery Drive	July 30, 2020	July 30, 2023
NCEE Labs-NSA on 10m Chamber	10m Semi-anechoic chamber-NSA	NCEE-001	May 24, 2022	May 24, 2025
TDK Emissions Lab Software	V11.25	700307	NA	NA
Com-Power LISN	LI-220C	20070017	September 22, 2020	September 22, 2022
RF Cable (preamplifier to antenna)*	MFR-57500	01-07-002	April 4, 2022	April 4, 2024
RF Cable (antenna to 10m chamber bulkhead)*	FSCM 64639	01E3872	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
RF Cable (10m chamber bulkhead to control room bulkhead)*	FSCM 64639	01E3864	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
RF Cable (control room bulkhead to test receiver)*	FSCM 64639	01F1206	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
N connector bulkhead (10m chamber)**	PE9128	NCEEBH1	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
N connector bulkhead (control room)**	PE9128	NCEEBH2	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023

*Internal Characterization

**2 year calibration cycle

*** Extended Cal

Notes:

All equipment is owned by NCEE Labs and stored permanently at NCEE Labs facilities. All equipment were in Cal during testing. However, latest calibration dates were provided.

3.4 GENERAL TEST PROCEDURE AND SETUP FOR RADIO MEASUREMENTS

Measurement type presented in this report (Please see the checked box below):

Conducted ☐

The conducted measurements were performed by connecting the output of the transmitter directly into a spectrum analyzer using an impedance matched cable and connector soldered to the EUT in place of the antenna. The information regarding resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth, span and the detector used can be found in the graphs provided in the Appendix C. All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

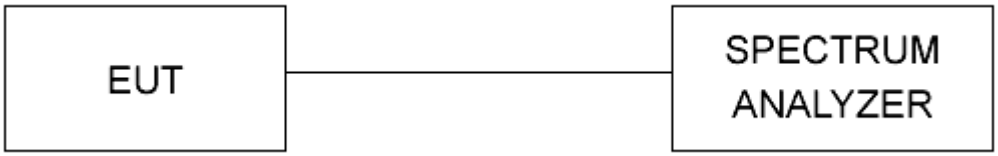


Figure 1 - Bandwidth Measurements Test Setup

Radiated ☒

All the radiated measurements were taken at a distance of 3m from the EUT. The information regarding resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth, span and the detector used can be found in the graphs provided in the Appendix C. All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

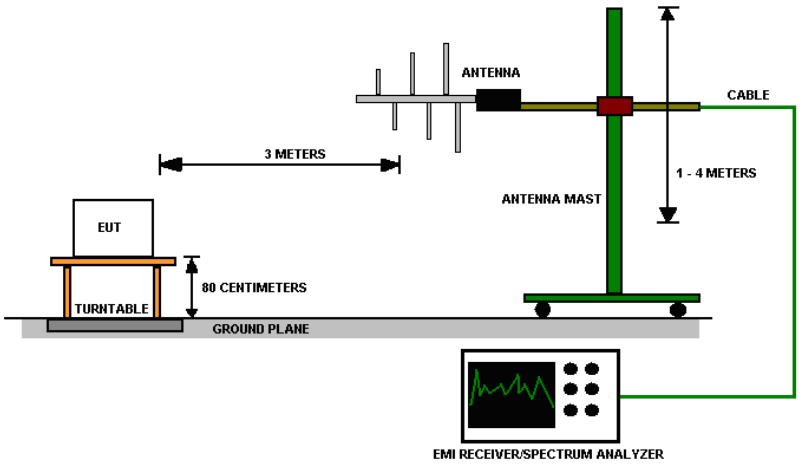


Figure 2 - Radiated Emissions Test Setup

4.0 DETAILED RESULTS

DSS Radiated Radio Measurements								
CHANNEL	**Transmitter**	**99% Occupied Bandwidth (kHz)**	**20 dB Bandwidth (kHz)**	**PEAK Conducted Power (dBm)**	**PEAK Conducted Power (mW)**	**RESULT**	No. of Hopping Channels	Time of Occupancy*
							25	**0.0874** s*
Low	Continuous	251.30	255.1	19.66	92.47	PASS	Min Frequency Separation	Duty Cycle Correction
Mid	Continuous	250.89	254.4	19.60	91.20	PASS		
High	Continuous	250.20	254.2	19.51	89.33	PASS	800 kHz	-13.2
Occupied Bandwidth = N/A; 20 dB Bandwidth Limit 250 kHz ≤ BW ≤ 500 kHz.				Peak Output Power Limit = 24 dBm; corrections can be found in the last table of this section and in the graphs in Appendix C.				
				Time of Occupancy<0.4 S in 10 S				
				*Manufacturer declares that the worst-case average channel occupancy time is 0.088s within any 10 second period.				

Unrestricted Band-Edge							
CHANNEL	**Mode**	**Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)**	**Relative Highest out of band level (dBm)**	**Relative Fundamental (dBm)**	**Delta (dB)**	**Min Delta (dB)**	**Result**
Low*	Continuous	902.4	-68.355	-30.016	38.339	20	PASS
Low*	Hopping	902.4	-67.924	-30.476	37.448	20	PASS
High*	Continuous	927.6	-76.059	-30.48	45.579	20	PASS
High*	Hopping	927.6	-76.059	-32.526	43.533	20	PASS

Peak Restricted Band-Edge							
CHANNEL	**Mode**	**Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)**	**Highest out of band level (dBuV/m @ 3m)**	**Measurement Type**	**Limit (dBuV/m @ 3m)***	**Margin**	**Result**
Low**	Continuous	613.208	32.41	Radiated	46.02	13.61	PASS
Low**	Hopping	610.898	32.18	Radiated	46.02	13.84	PASS
High**	Continuous	972.560	40.12	Radiated	53.98	13.86	PASS
High**	Hopping	970.320	38.80	Radiated	53.98	15.18	PASS

*Limit shown is the peak limit taken from FCC Part 15.209
** Measurement was taken in dBm and converted to dBuV using:
dBuV = dBm +107 + Antenna Factor + Cable
See tables below for Antenna Factor and Cable Corrections

Corrections and Raw Values for Restricted Band Edges				
Channel, MHz	Antenna Factor (dB)	Cable Loss (dB)	dBm to dBuV	Correction/Reference level offset
613.2	23.00	4.44	107	134.44
610.9	22.90	4.44	107	134.34
972.6	27.10	5.49	107	139.59
970.3	27.03	5.47	107	139.50
dBuV = Uncorrected Level (dBm) + 107 + Antenna Factor + Cable				

Declaration from manufacturer: The EchoStream protocol defines 64 channels spaced 400 kHz apart. Manufacturer uses only 25 channels from the set of 64. The minimum spacing between channels is ~ 800 kHz with some channels space ~1.2 MHz apart. The entire channel map uses a spacing of 400 kHz, but the used channels are either 800 kHz or 1.2 MHz apart.

4.1 DUTY CYCLE

Manufacturer declared that the maximum on time possible per channel is 22 ms in a given 100 ms period. So, Duty cycle correction factor for spurious emissions related to the transmitter is 20 log 22/100 = -13.2 dB.

4.2 RADIATED EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section 6.5, 6.6

Limits for radiated emissions measurements:

Emissions radiated outside of the specified bands shall be applied to the limits in 15.209 as followed:

FREQUENCIES (MHz)	FIELD STRENGTH (μV/m)	MEASUREMENT DISTANCE (m)
0.009-0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490-1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705-30.0	30	3
30-88	100	3
88-216	150	3
216-960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

NOTE:
1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
2. Emission level (dBuV/m) = 20 * log * Emission level (μV/m).
3. As shown in 15.35(b), for frequencies above 1000MHz, the field strength limits are based on average detector, however, the peak field strength of any emission shall not exceed the maximum permitted average limits by more than 20dB under any condition of modulation.

Test procedures:

a. The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table above the ground plane in a 10-meter semi-anechoic chamber. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation. The table was 0.8m high for measurements form 30MHz-1GHz and 1.5m for measurements from 1GHz to 10 GHz.

b. The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna tower.

c. The antenna was a broadband antenna, and its height is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are used to make the measurement.

d. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to maximize its emissions and then the antenna height was varied from 1 meter to 4 meters and the rotating table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum emission reading.

e. The test-receiver system was set to use a peak detector with a specified resolution bandwidth. For spectrum analyzer measurements, the composite maximum of several analyzer sweeps was used for final measurements.

f. If the emission level of the EUT in peak mode was 10dB lower than the limit specified, then testing could be stopped and the peak values of the EUT would be reported. Otherwise, the emissions that did not have 10 dB margin would be re-tested one by one using peak, quasi-peak or average method as specified and then reported in a data sheet.

g. The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal positions. The results are presented for the axis that had the highest emissions.

NOTE:
1. The resolution bandwidth and video bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 120kHz for Peak detection (PK) and Quasi-peak detection (QP) at frequencies below 1GHz.

2. The resolution bandwidth 1 MHz for all measurements and at frequencies above 1GHz, A peak detector was used for all measurements above 1GHz. Measurements were made with an EMI Receiver.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

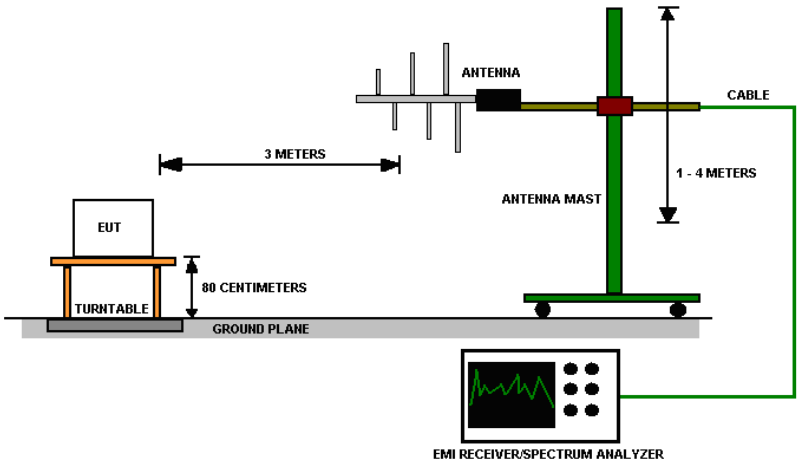


Figure 3 - Radiated Emissions Test Setup

EUT operating conditions
Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

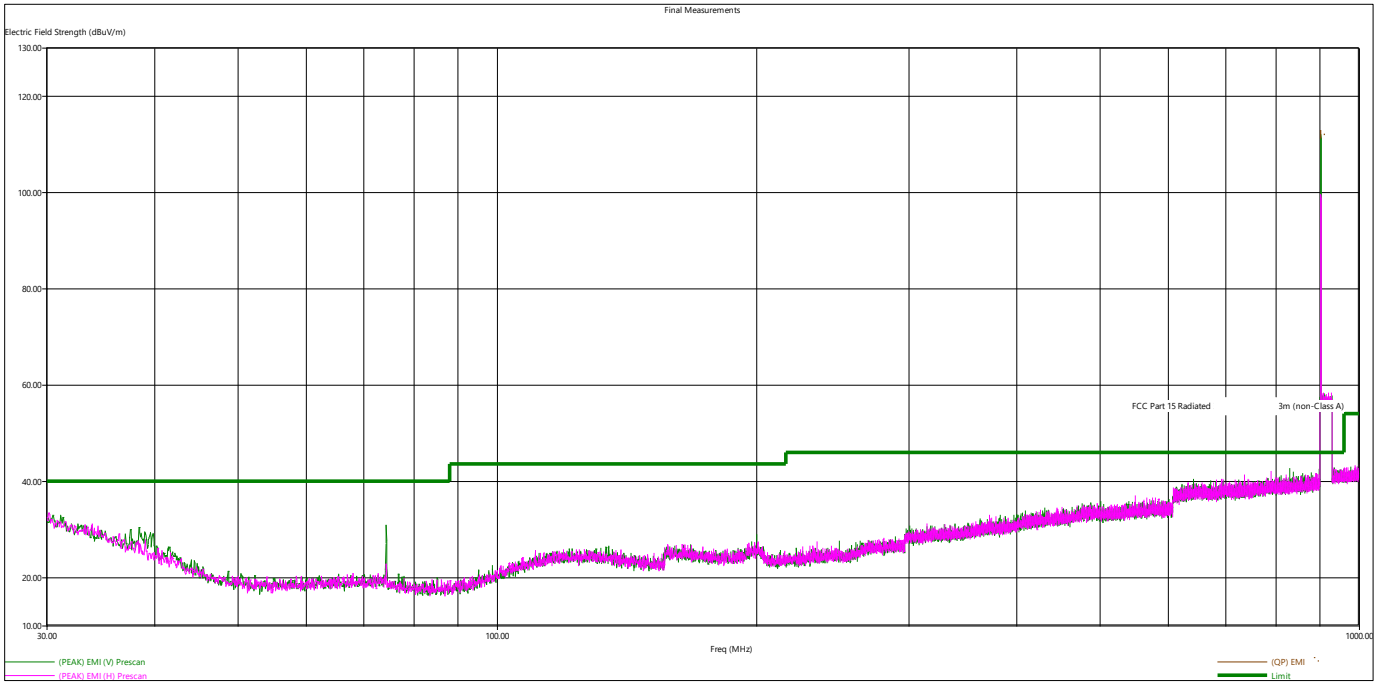


Figure 4 - Radiated Emissions Plot, Low Channel, 30 MHz-1GHz

*Noise floor on this plot looks higher than the other plots because of the receiver settings during the test to avoid saturation. The worst-case measurements are listed in the tables below, all other measurements were found to be at least 6 dB below the limit.

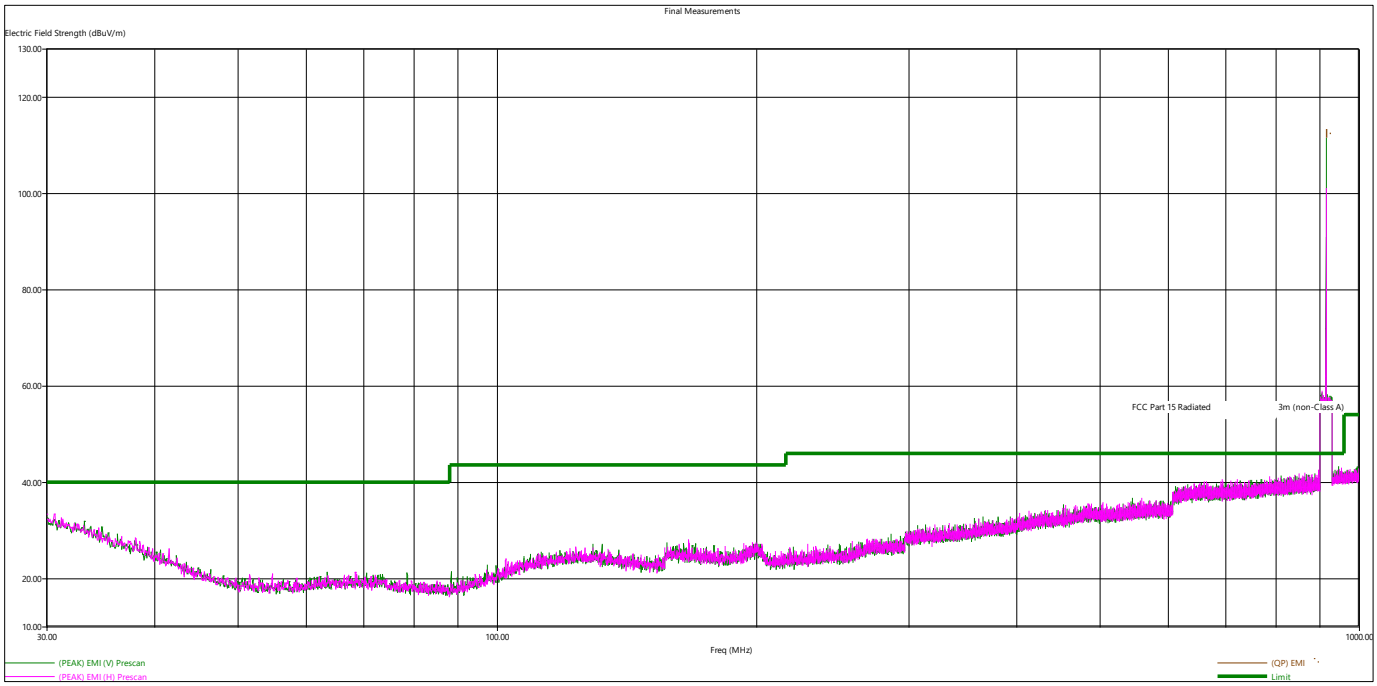


Figure 5 - Radiated Emissions Plot, Mid Channel, 30 MHz-1GHz

*Noise floor on this plot looks higher than the other plots because of the receiver settings during the test to avoid saturation. The worst-case measurements are listed in the tables below, all other measurements were found to be at least 6 dB below the limit.

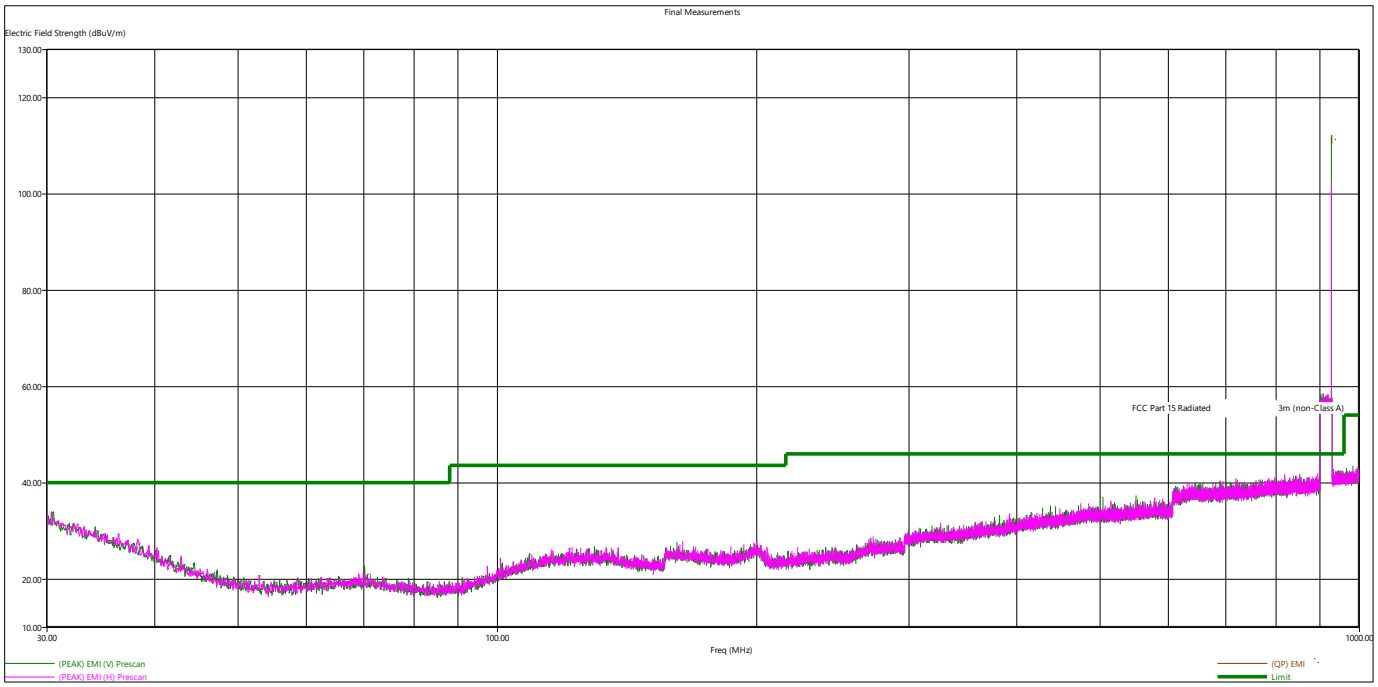


Figure 6 - Radiated Emissions Plot, High Channel, 30 MHz-1GHz

*Noise floor on this plot looks higher than the other plots because of the receiver settings during the test to avoid saturation. The worst-case measurements are listed in the tables below, all other measurements were found to be at least 6 dB below the limit.

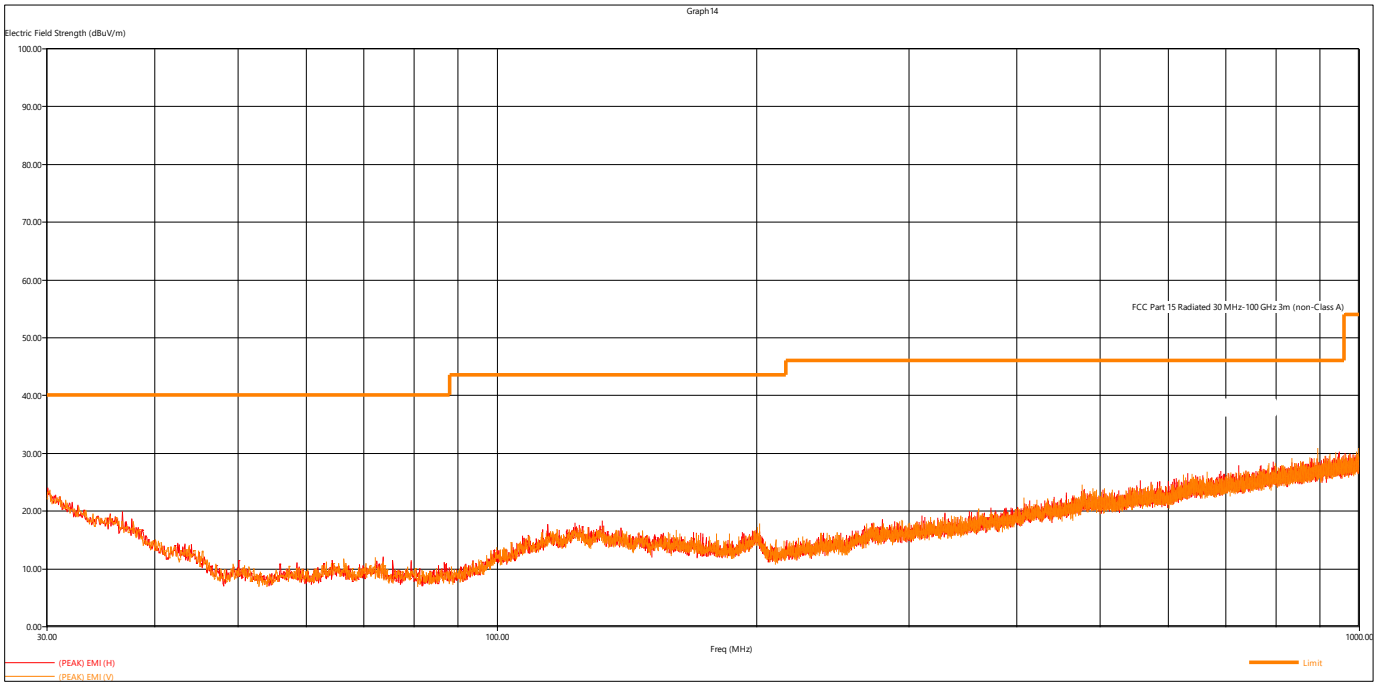


Figure 7 - Radiated Emissions Plot, Transmitter Off, 30 MHz-1GHz

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal positions. The results are presented for the axis that had the highest emissions. The worst-case emissions are reported.

No other Quasi-peak measurements were attributable to the EUT in the 30MHz – 1GHz frequencies.

Peak Measurements, 900 MHz Radio,								
Frequency	**Level**	**Limit**	**Margin**	**Height**	**Angle**	**Pol**	**Channel**	**Radio Band**
MHz	**dBµV/m**	**dBµV/m**	**dB**	**cm.**	**deg.**			**MHz**
2707.180000	51.74	73.98	22.24	289.00	94.00	H	Low	900 -928
1804.674000	50.22	73.98	23.76	387.00	324.00	V	Low	900 -928
5414.374000	62.57	73.98	11.41	130.00	218.00	H	Low	900 -928
6316.866000	55.47	73.98	18.51	280.00	33.00	H	Low	900 -928
4512.292000	51.54	73.98	22.44	113.00	118.00	V	Low	900 -928
2744.470000	54.32	73.98	19.66	204.00	86.00	H	Mid	900 -928
1829.502000	49.30	73.98	24.68	457.00	0.00	V	Mid	900 -928
4573.920000	52.31	73.98	21.67	204.00	22.00	H	Mid	900 -928
5488.740000	60.91	73.98	13.07	113.00	207.00	H	Mid	900 -928
6404.710000	47.54	73.98	26.44	136.00	328.00	V	Mid	900 -928
1855.296000	45.48	73.98	28.50	149.00	359.00	V	High	900 -928
2782.826000	56.93	73.98	17.05	411.00	356.00	V	High	900 -928
4638.100000	54.51	73.98	19.47	116.00	237.00	H	High	900 -928
5565.564000	62.90	73.98	11.08	112.00	221.00	H	High	900 -928
All other measurements were found to be at least 6dB below the limit line.								

Average Measurements, 900 MHz Radio,								
Frequency	**Level**	**Limit**	**Margin**	**Height**	**Angle**	**Pol**	**Channel**	**Radio Band**
MHz	**dBµV/m**	**dBµV/m**	**dB**	**cm.**	**deg.**			**MHz**
2707.180000	38.54	53.98	15.44	289.00	94.00	H	Low	900 -928
1804.674000	37.02	53.98	16.96	387.00	324.00	V	Low	900 -928
5414.374000	49.37	53.98	4.61	130.00	218.00	H	Low	900 -928
6316.866000	42.27	53.98	11.71	280.00	33.00	H	Low	900 -928
4512.292000	38.34	53.98	15.64	113.00	118.00	V	Low	900 -928
2744.470000	41.12	53.98	12.86	204.00	86.00	H	Mid	900 -928
1829.502000	36.10	53.98	17.88	457.00	0.00	V	Mid	900 -928
4573.920000	39.11	53.98	14.87	204.00	22.00	H	Mid	900 -928
5488.740000	47.71	53.98	6.27	113.00	207.00	H	Mid	900 -928
6404.710000	34.34	53.98	19.64	136.00	328.00	V	Mid	900 -928
1855.296000	32.28	53.98	21.7	149.00	359.00	V	High	900 -928
2782.826000	43.73	53.98	10.25	411.00	356.00	V	High	900 -928
4638.100000	41.31	53.98	12.67	116.00	237.00	H	High	900 -928
5565.564000	49.70	53.98	4.28	112.00	221.00	H	High	900 -928
Average Level is obtained by adding the duty cycle correction factor found in section 4.1 to the Peak level. All the measurements were compared to general limits from FCC part 15.209 to show compliance. All other measurements were found to be at least 6dB below the limit line.								

REMARKS:

1. Emission level (dBuV/m) = Raw Value (dBuV) + Correction Factor (dB)
2. Correction Factor (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Factor (dB)
3. The other emission levels were very low against the limit.
4. Margin value = Limit Value – Emission Level.
5. The EUT was measured in all 3 orthogonal axes. See the test setup photo exhibit for details on the orientations.

4.3 PEAK OUTPUT POWER

Test Method: ANSI C63.10, Section(s) 7.8.5

Limits of bandwidth measurements:
Per FCC Part 15
For an FHSS system with 25 channels, the output power is required to be less than 250 mW or 24 dBm.

Test procedures:
Spectrum analyzer was set with a resolution bandwidth greater than occupied bandwidth and centered on the operating channel. Output power was measured by direct coaxial connection to the EUT output port.

Deviations from test standard:
No deviation.

Test setup:
Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:
Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Pass

Comments:
1. All the output power plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. All data is in the table in results section 4.0.
3. All the measurements were found to be compliant.

4.4 BANDWIDTH

Test Method: ANSI C63.10, Section(s) 6.9.2

Limits of bandwidth measurements:
The allowed 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel is 250 kHz ≤ BW ≤ 500 kHz.

Test procedures:
The bandwidth of the fundamental frequency was measured by spectrum analyzer with 3 kHz RBW and 30 kHz VBW.

The 20 dB bandwidth is defined as the bandwidth of which is higher than peak power minus 20dB.
The 99% bandwidth is defined as the bandwidth that contains 99% of the power.

Deviations from test standard:
No deviation.

Test setup:
Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:
Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Pass

Comments:
1. All the bandwidth plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. All data is in the table in results section 4.0.
3. All the measurements were found to be compliant.

4.5 BANDEDGES

Test Method: ANSI C63.10, Section(s) 6.10.6

Limits of band edge measurements:
For emissions outside of the allowed band of operation (902 – 928MHz), the emission level needs to be 20dB under the maximum fundamental field strength. However, if the emissions fall within one of the restricted bands from 15.205 the field strength levels need to be under that of the limits in 15.209.

Test procedures:
The resolution bandwidth was set to 100kHz and the EMI receiver was used to scan from the band edge to the fundamental frequency with a Peak detector. The highest emissions level beyond the band edge was measured and recorded. For restricted band edge measurements, the unit was tested to the same method as section 4.2 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:
No deviation.

Test setup:
Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:
Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the band edge plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. All data is in the table in results section 4.0.
3. If the device falls under FCC Part 15.247 (Details can be found in summary of test results), compliance is shown in the unrestricted band edges by showing minimum delta of 20 dB between peak and the band edge.
4. The restricted band edge compliance is shown by comparing to the general limit defined in Part 15.209. The limit shown in the graph accounts for the antenna gain of the device.

4.6 CARRIER FREQUENCY SEPARATION, NUMBER OF HOPPING CHANNELS, TIME OF OCCUPANCY

Test Method: ANSI C63.10, Section 7.8.2, 7.8.3, 7.8.4

Limits for Time of Occupancy

Average time of occupancy on any frequency, not to exceed 0.4 seconds within a 10 second period.

Test procedures:
The method from KDB 558074 D01 v05;

Test setup:
Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:
Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

.

Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. All the measurements were found to be compliant.
3. The measurements are reported on the graph.
4. **Declaration from manufacturer:** The EchoStream protocol defines 64 channels spaced 400 kHz apart. Manufacturer uses only 25 channels from the set of 64. The minimum spacing between channels is ~ 800 kHz with some channels space ~1.2 MHz apart. The entire channel map uses a spacing of 400 kHz, but the used channels are either 800 kHz or 1.2 MHz apart.

4.7 CONDUCTED AC MAINS EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section(s) 6.2

Limits for conducted emissions measurements:

FREQUENCY OF EMISSION (MHz)	CONDUCTED LIMIT (dBµV)	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15-0.5	66 to 56	56 to 46
0.5-5	56	46
5-30	60	50

Notes:
1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
2. The limit decreases in line with the logarithm of the frequency in the range of 0.15 to 0.50 MHz
3. All emanations from a class A/B digital device or system, including any network of conductors and apparatus connected thereto, shall not exceed the level of field strengths specified above.

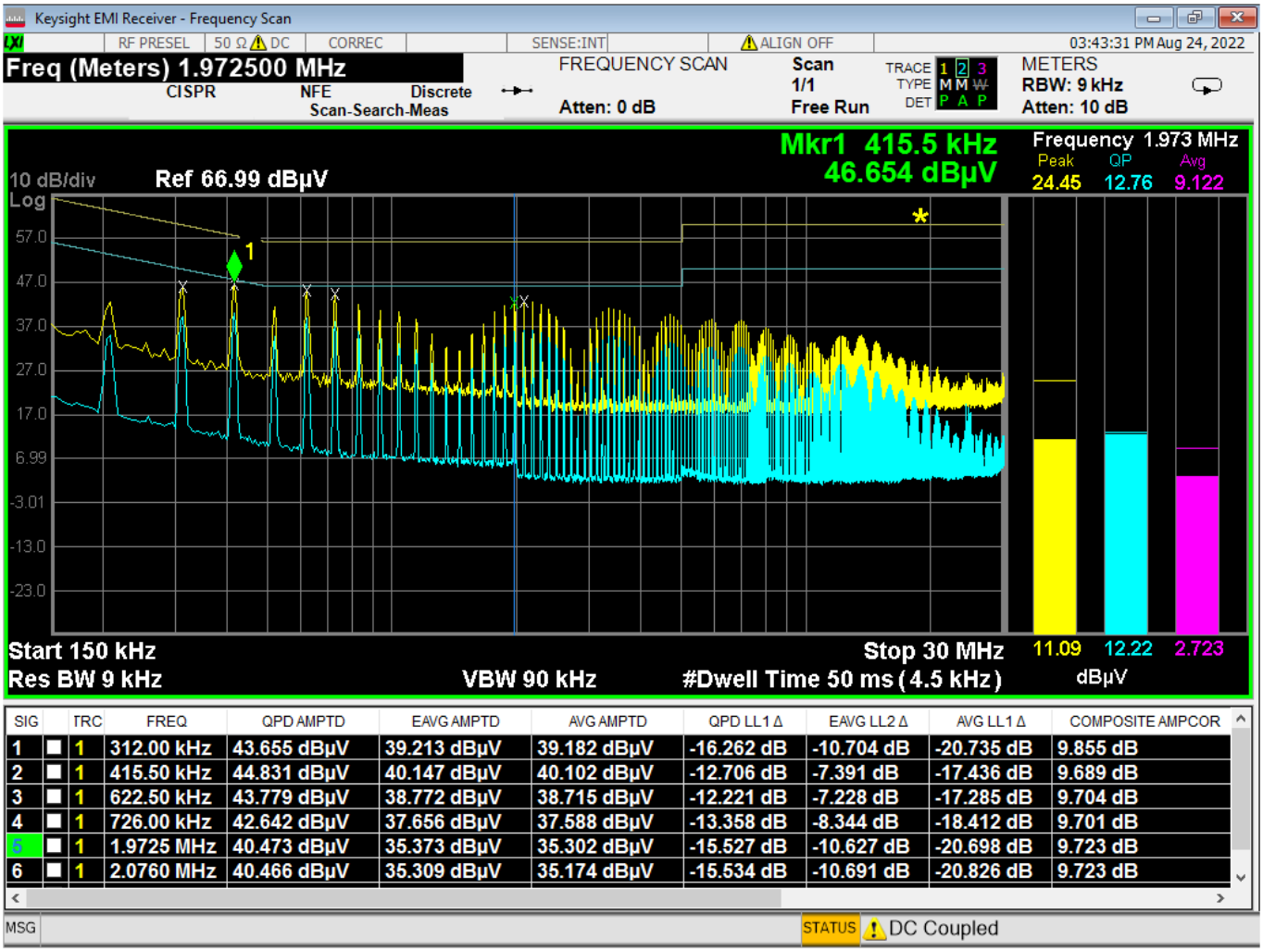
Test Procedures:

a. The EUT was placed 0.8m above a ground reference plane and 0.4 meters from the conducting wall of a shielded room. An iOmega Zip power supply, model SSW5-7630, was connected through a line impedance stabilization network (LISN) to the AC power mains. The LISN provides 50 ohm/ 50uH of coupling impedance for the measuring instrument.
b. Both the Line and Neutral of the AC power connected to the power supply through the LISN were checked for maximum conducted interference.
c. The frequency range from 150 kHz to 30 MHz was searched. Emission levels over 10dB under the prescribed limits are not reported.
d. Results were compared to the 15.207 limits.

Deviation from the test standard:
No deviation

EUT operating conditions:
The battery was removed and power supply was connected with wires to the EUT battery terminals.

Test Results: PASS



SIG	TRC	FREQ	QPD AMPTD	EAVG AMPTD	AVG AMPTD	QPD LL1 Δ	EAVG LL2 Δ	AVG LL1 Δ	COMPOSITE AMPCOR
1	1	312.00 kHz	43.655 dBµV	39.213 dBµV	39.182 dBµV	-16.262 dB	-10.704 dB	-20.735 dB	9.855 dB
2	1	415.50 kHz	44.831 dBµV	40.147 dBµV	40.102 dBµV	-12.706 dB	-7.391 dB	-17.436 dB	9.689 dB
3	1	622.50 kHz	43.779 dBµV	38.772 dBµV	38.715 dBµV	-12.221 dB	-7.228 dB	-17.285 dB	9.704 dB
4	1	726.00 kHz	42.642 dBµV	37.656 dBµV	37.588 dBµV	-13.358 dB	-8.344 dB	-18.412 dB	9.701 dB
5	1	1.9725 MHz	40.473 dBµV	35.373 dBµV	35.302 dBµV	-15.527 dB	-10.627 dB	-20.698 dB	9.723 dB
6	1	2.0760 MHz	40.466 dBµV	35.309 dBµV	35.174 dBµV	-15.534 dB	-10.691 dB	-20.826 dB	9.723 dB

Figure 8 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Line

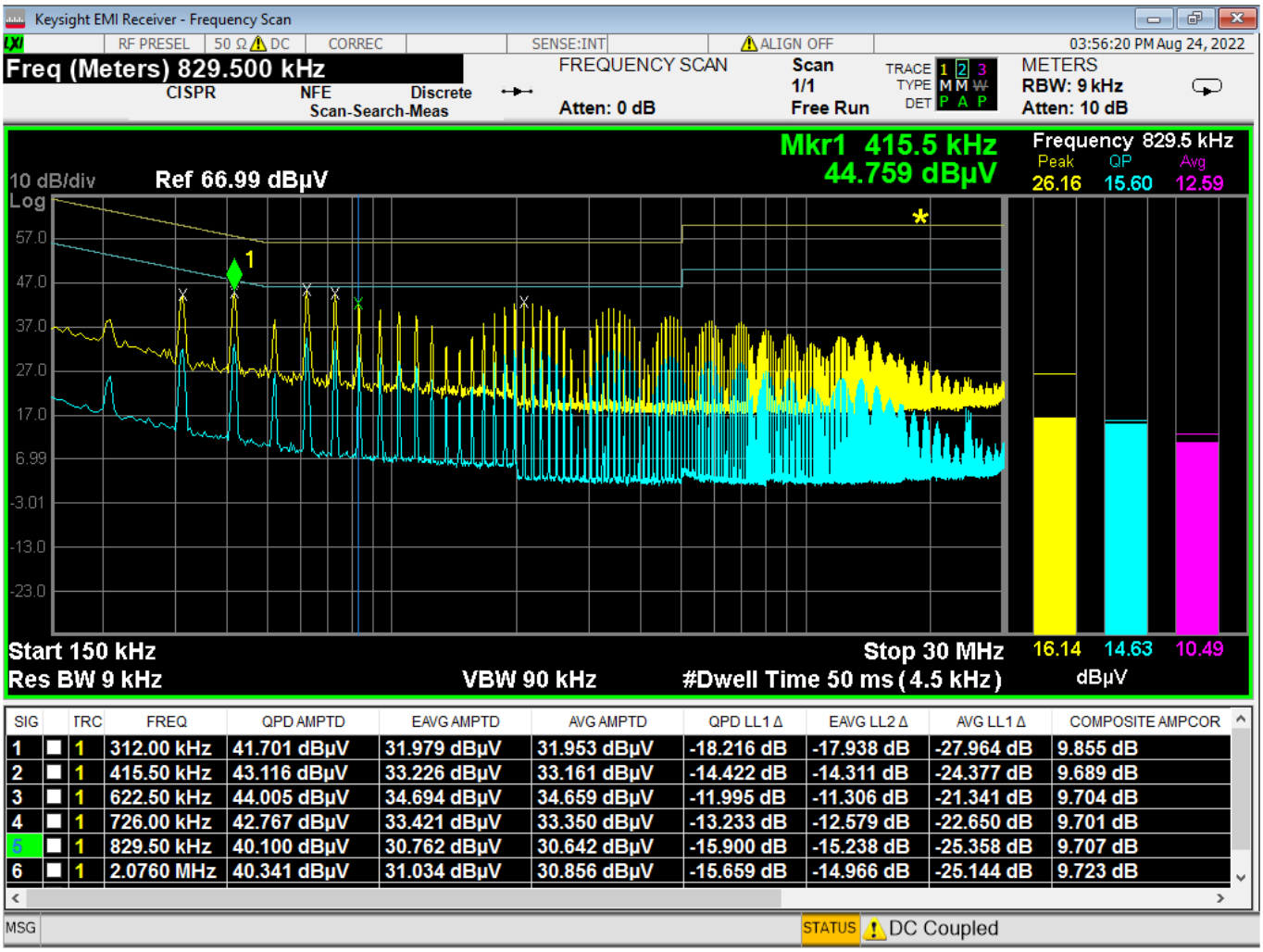


Figure 9 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Neutral

APPENDIX A: SAMPLE CALCULATION

Field Strength Calculation

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Factor, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain (if any) from the measured reading. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:
FS = RA + AF – (-CF + AG) + AV

where FS = Field Strength

RA = Receiver Amplitude

AF = Antenna Factor

CF = Cable Attenuation Factor

AG = Amplifier Gain

AV = Averaging Factor (if applicable)

Assume a receiver reading of 55 dBμV is obtained. The Antenna Factor of 12 and a Cable Factor of 1.1 is added. The Amplifier Gain of 20 dB is subtracted, giving a field strength of 48.1 dBμV/m.

FS = 55 + 12 – (-1.1 + 20) + 0 = 48.1 dBμV/m

The 48.1 dBμV/m value can be mathematically converted to its corresponding level in μV/m.

Level in μV/m = Common Antilogarithm [(48.1 dBμV/m)/20]= 254.1 μV/m

AV is calculated by the taking the 20*log(T_{on}/100) where T_{on} is the maximum transmission time in any 100ms window.

EIRP Calculations

In cases where direct antenna port measurement is not possible or would be inaccurate, output power is measured in EIRP. The maximum field strength is measured at a specified distance and the EIRP is calculated using the following equation;

EIRP (Watts) = [Field Strength (V/m) x antenna distance (m)]^2 / 30

Power (watts) = 10^[Power (dBm)/10] / 1000

Voltage (dBµV) = Power (dBm) + 107 (for 50Ω measurement systems)

Field Strength (V/m) = 10^[Field Strength (dBµV/m) / 20] / 10^6

Gain = 1 (numeric gain for isotropic radiator)

Conversion from 3m field strength to EIRP (d=3):

EIRP = [FS(V/m) x d^2]/30 = FS [0.3] for d = 3

EIRP(dBm) = FS(dBµV/m) – 10(log 10^9)+ 10log[0.3] = FS(dBµV/m) - 95.23

10log(10^9) is the conversion from micro to milli

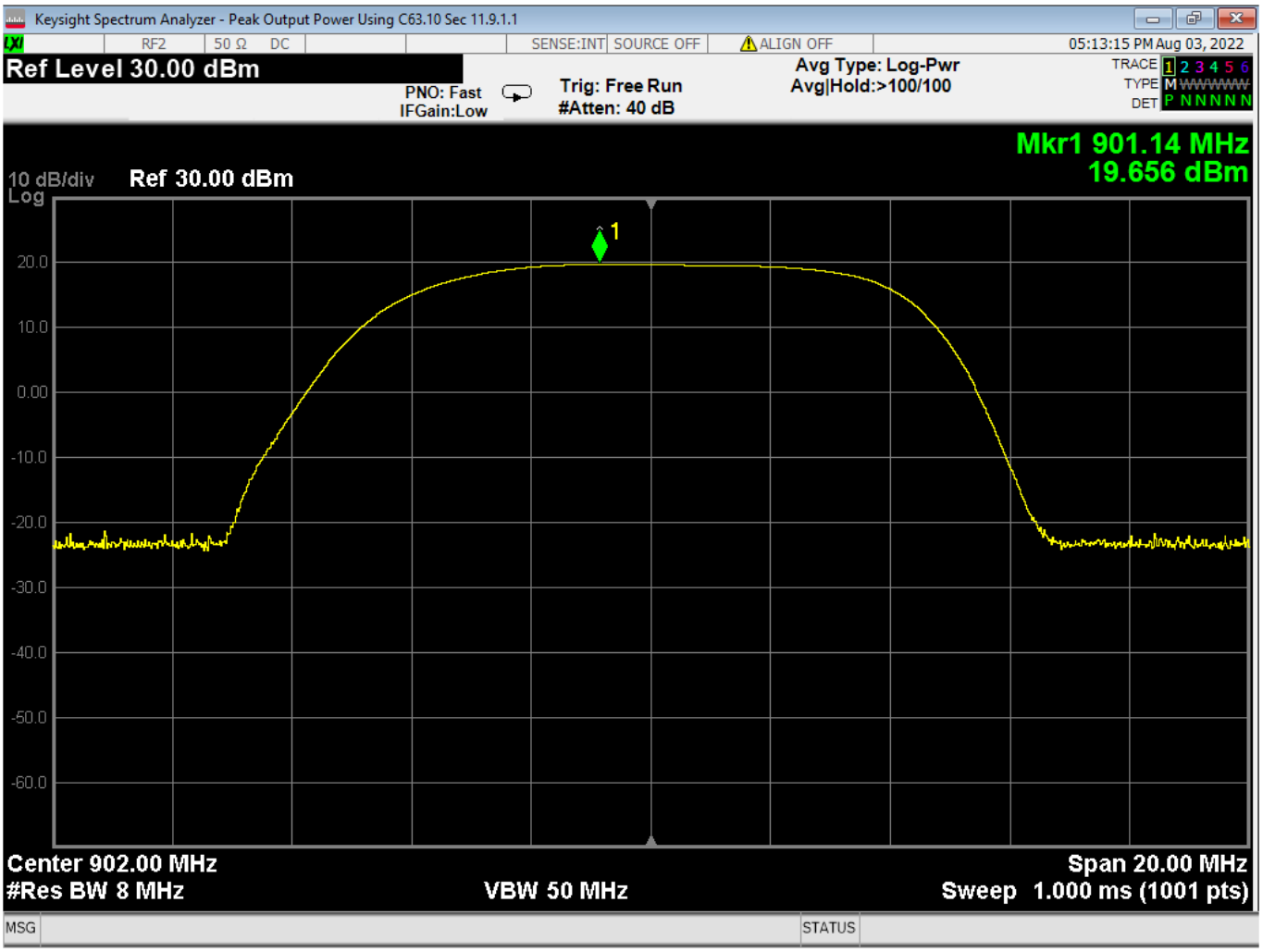
APPENDIX B – MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

Where relevant, the following measurement uncertainty levels have been for tests performed in this test report:

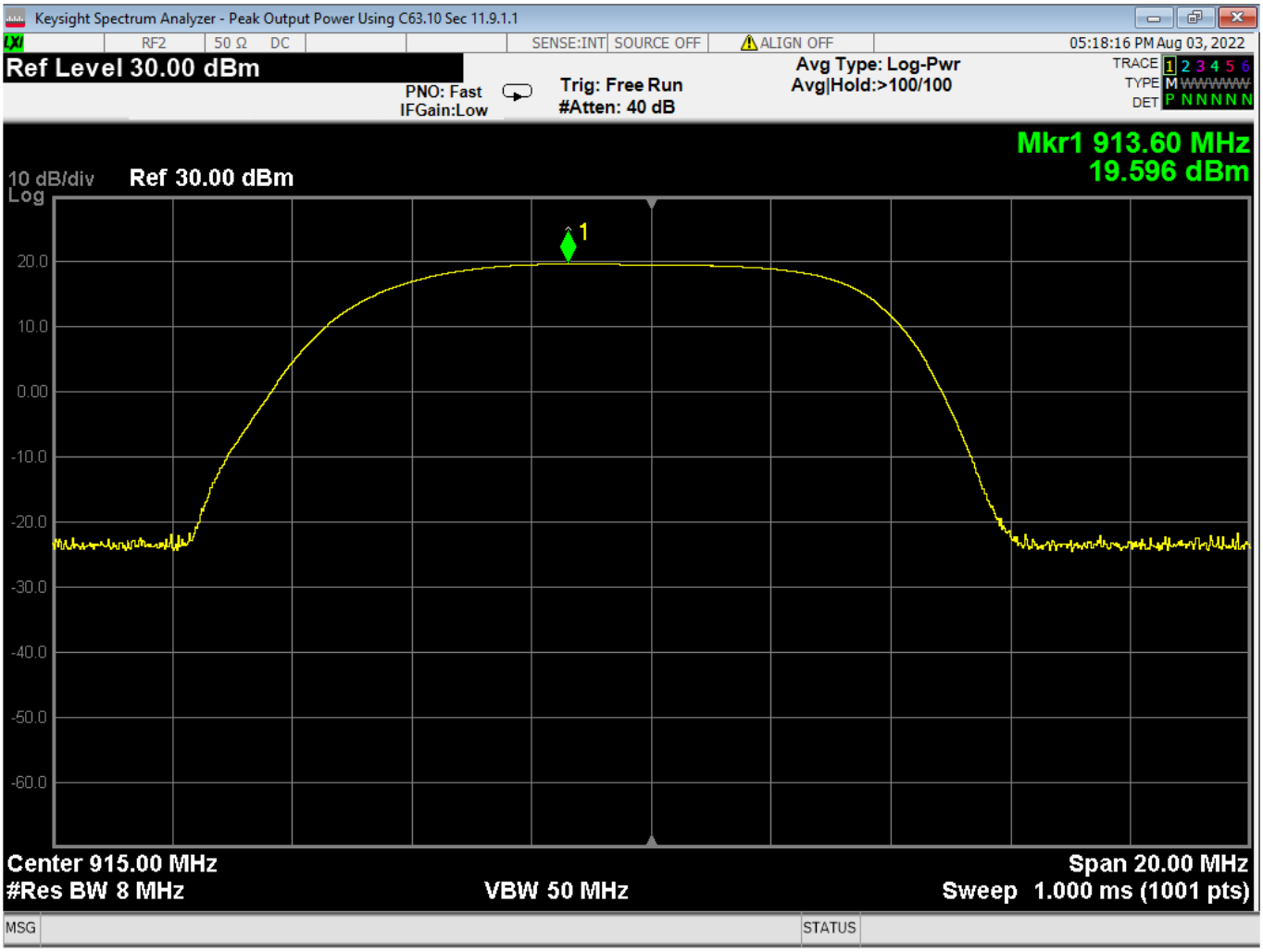
Test	Frequency Range	Uncertainty Value (dB)
Radiated Emissions, 3m	30MHz - 1GHz	±4.31
Radiated Emissions, 3m	1GHz - 18GHz	±5.08
Emissions limits, conducted	30MHz – 18GHz	±3.03 dB

Expanded uncertainty values are calculated to a confidence level of 95%.

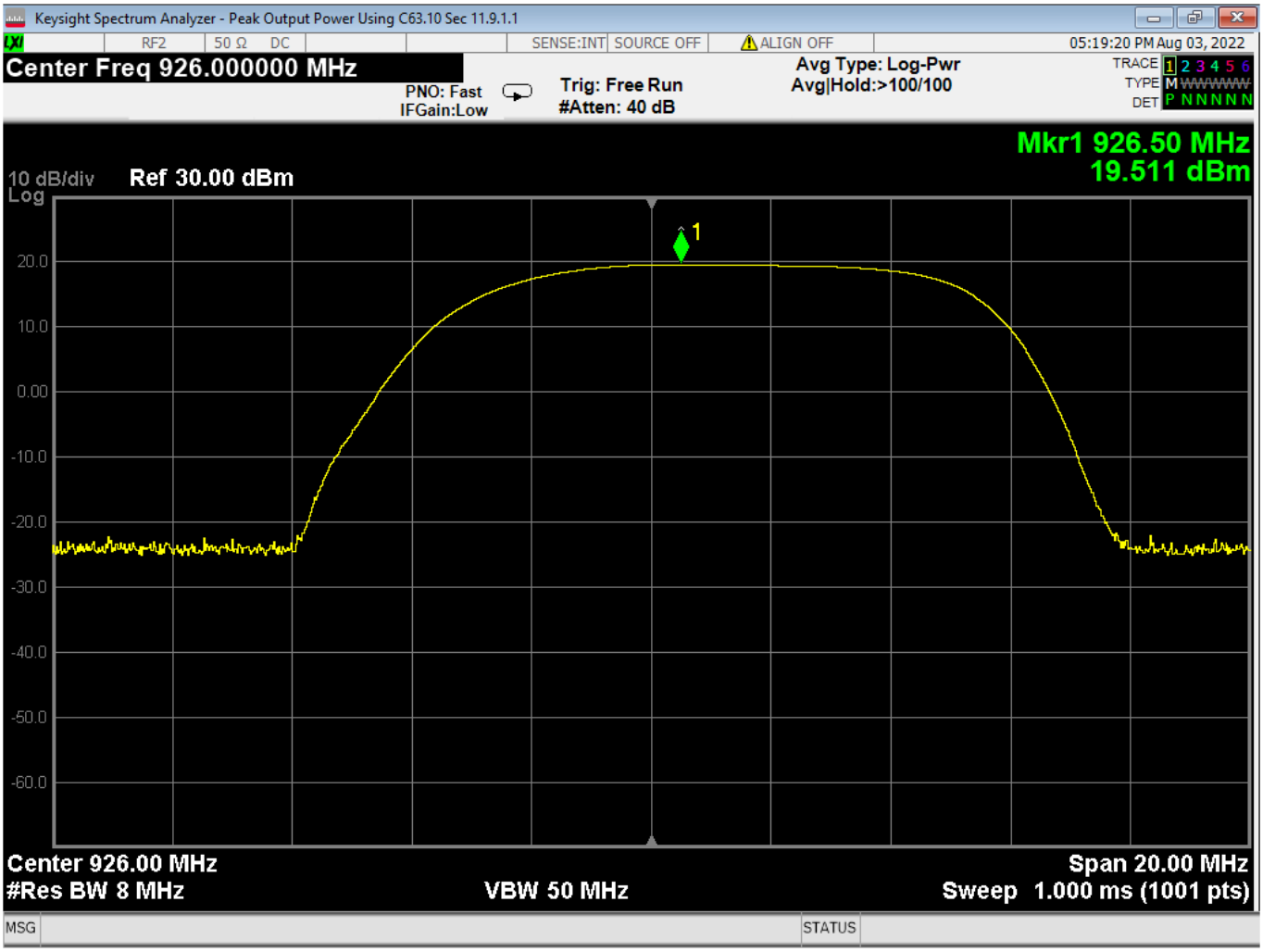
APPENDIX C – GRAPHS AND TABLES



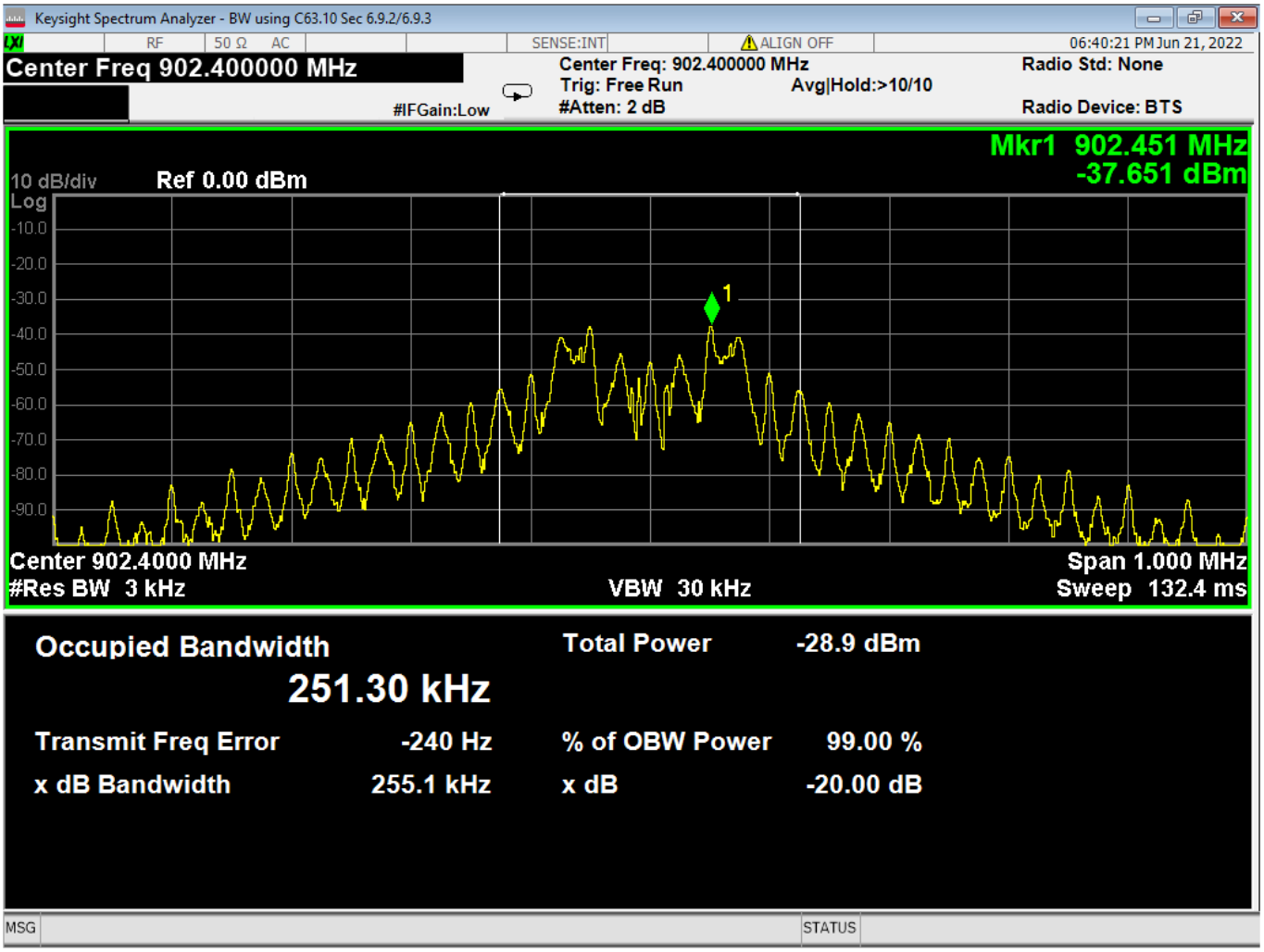
01 Conducted Output Power, Low Channel



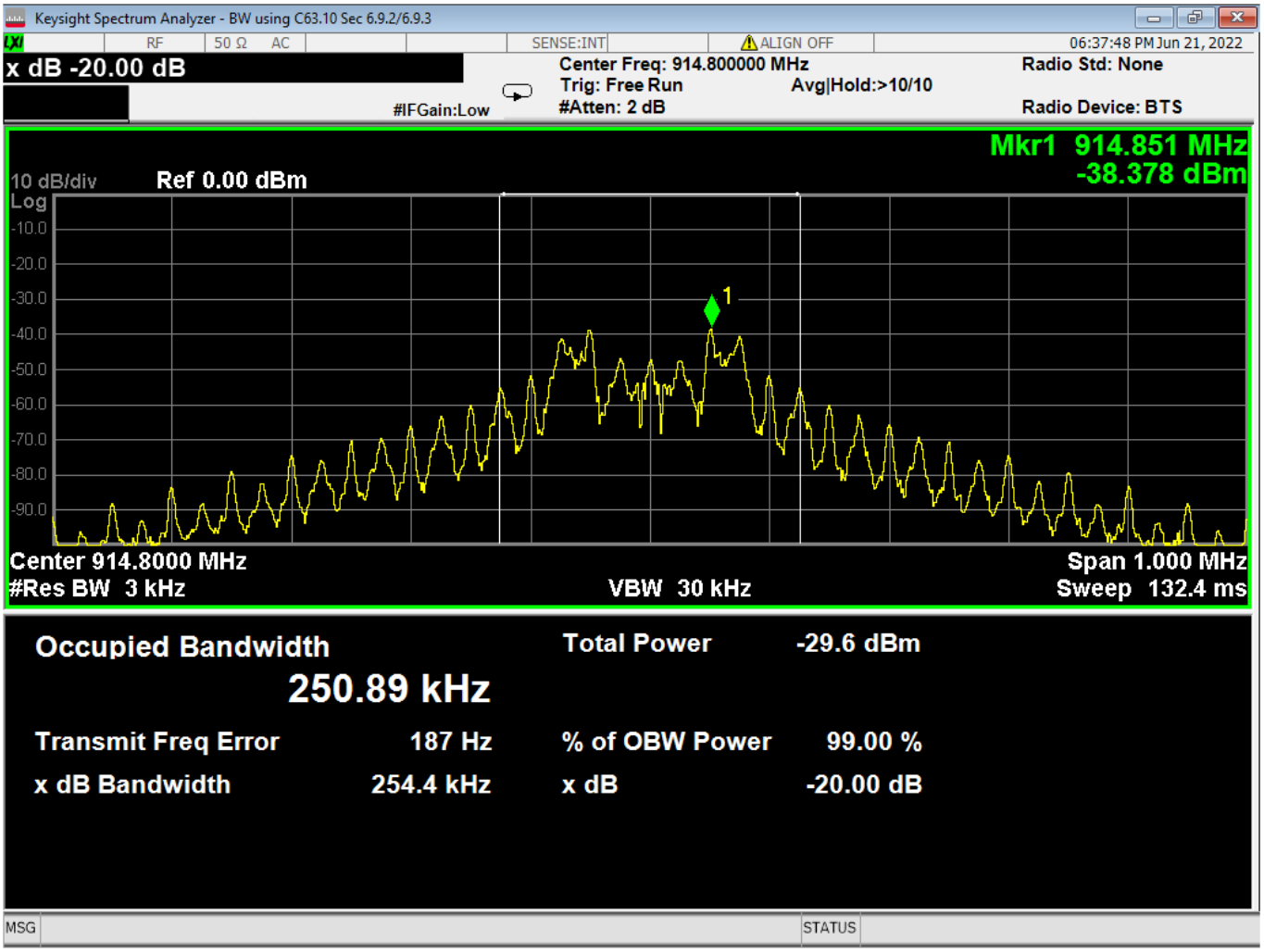
02. Conducted Output Power, Mid Channel



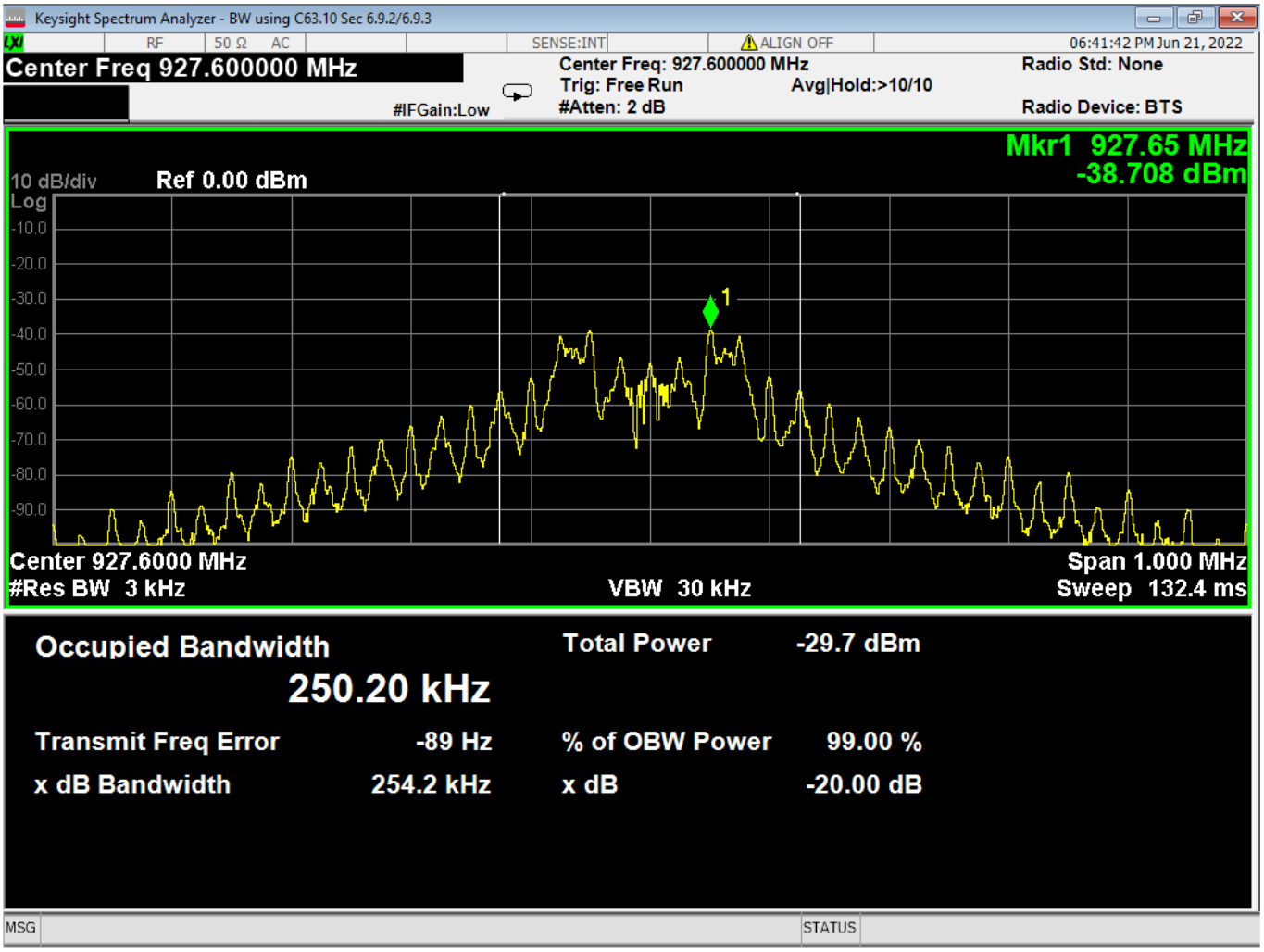
03 Conducted Output Power, High Channel



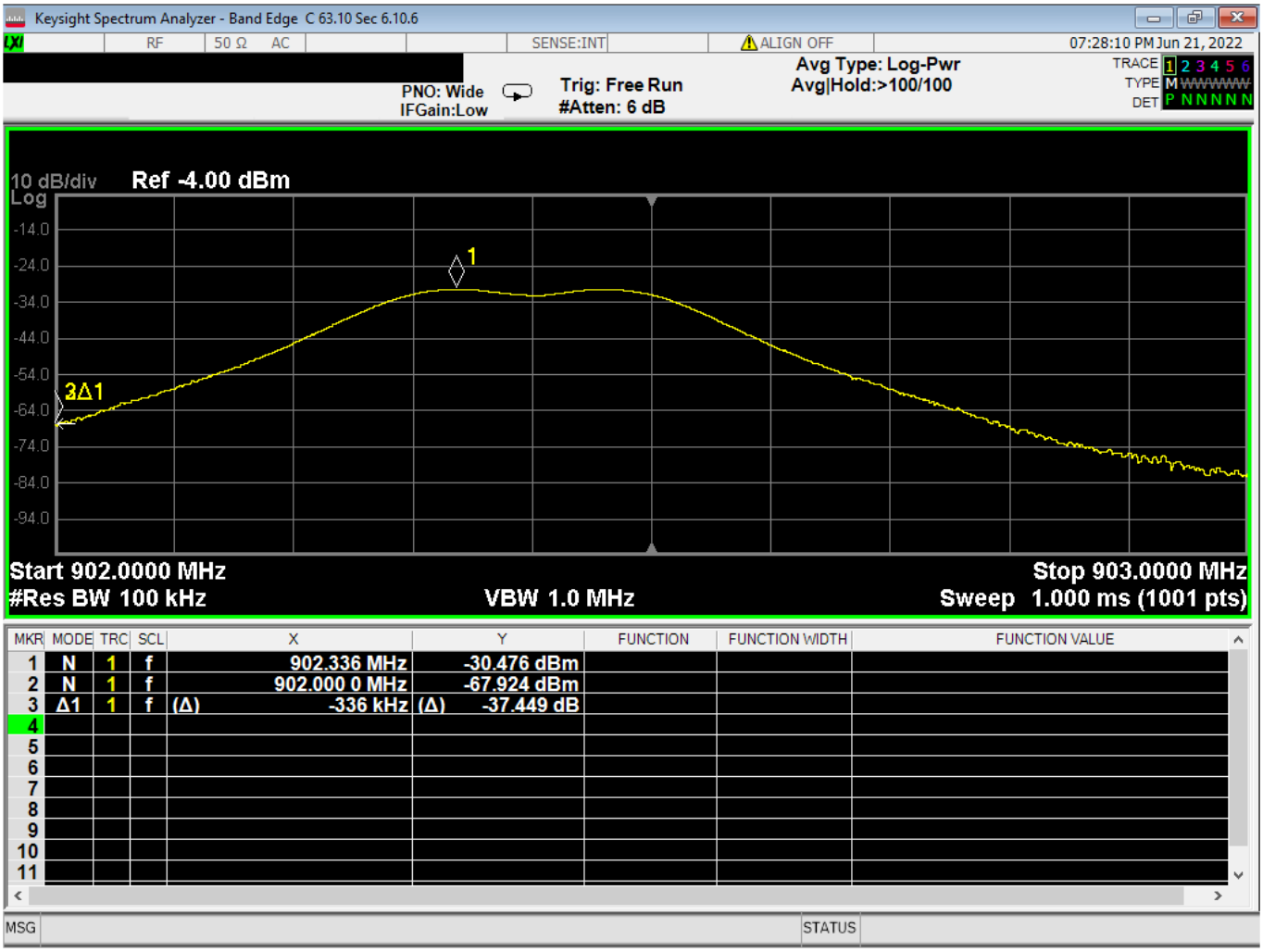
04 Bandwidth Low Channel



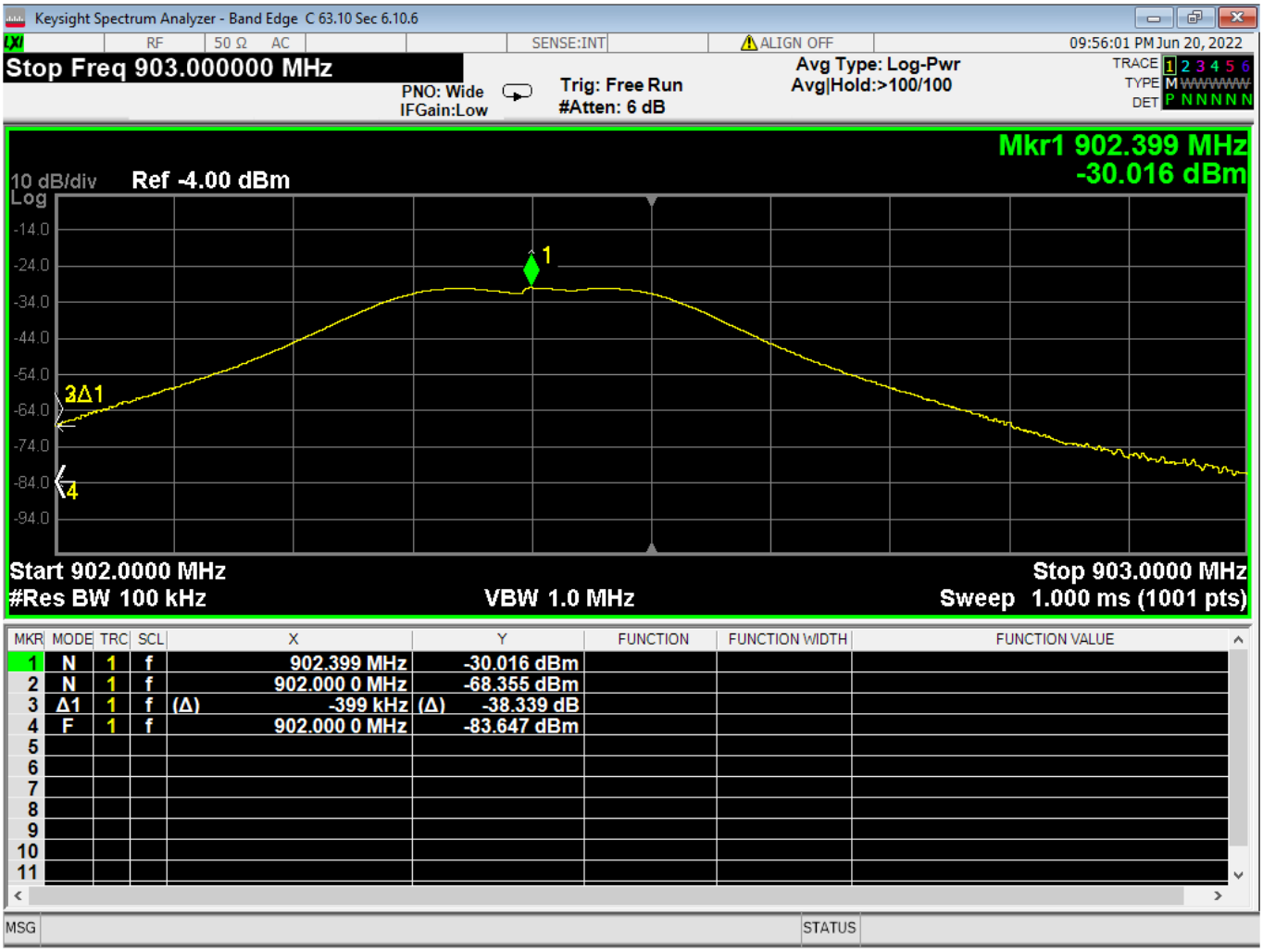
05. Bandwidth Mid Channel



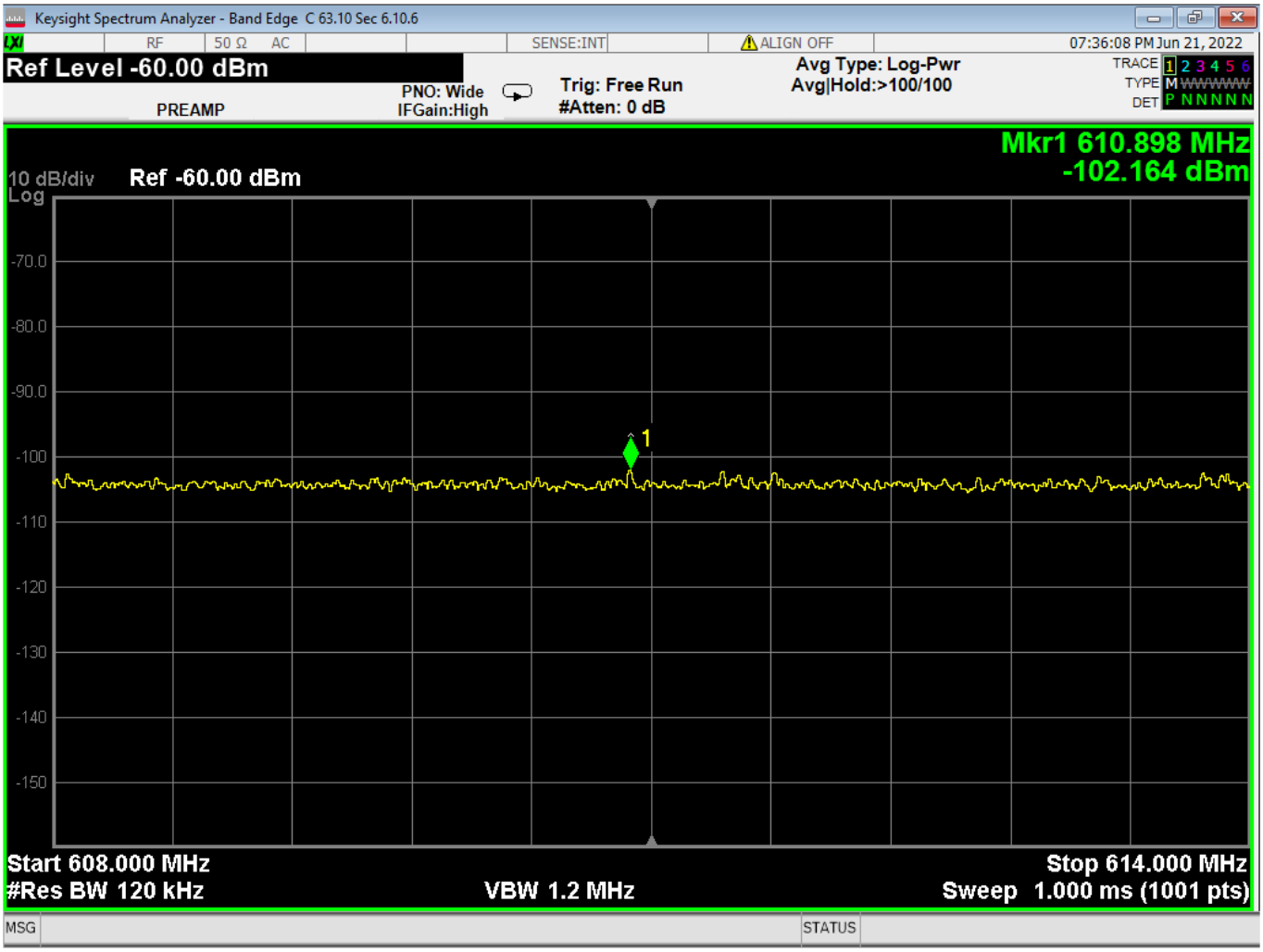
06 Bandwidth High Channel



07 Bandedge Unrestricted Low Channel Hopping

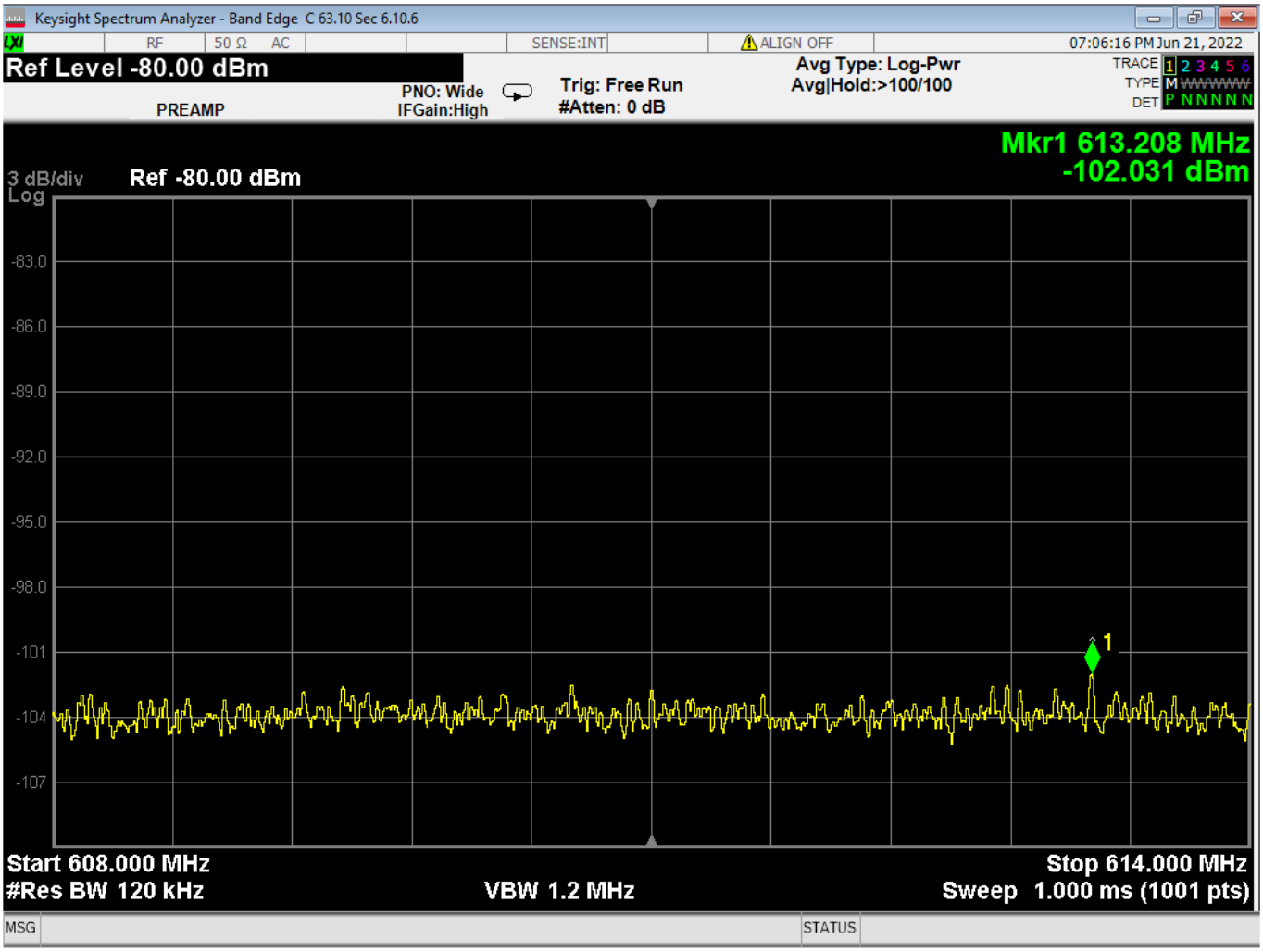


07 Bandedge Unrestricted Low Channel Relative



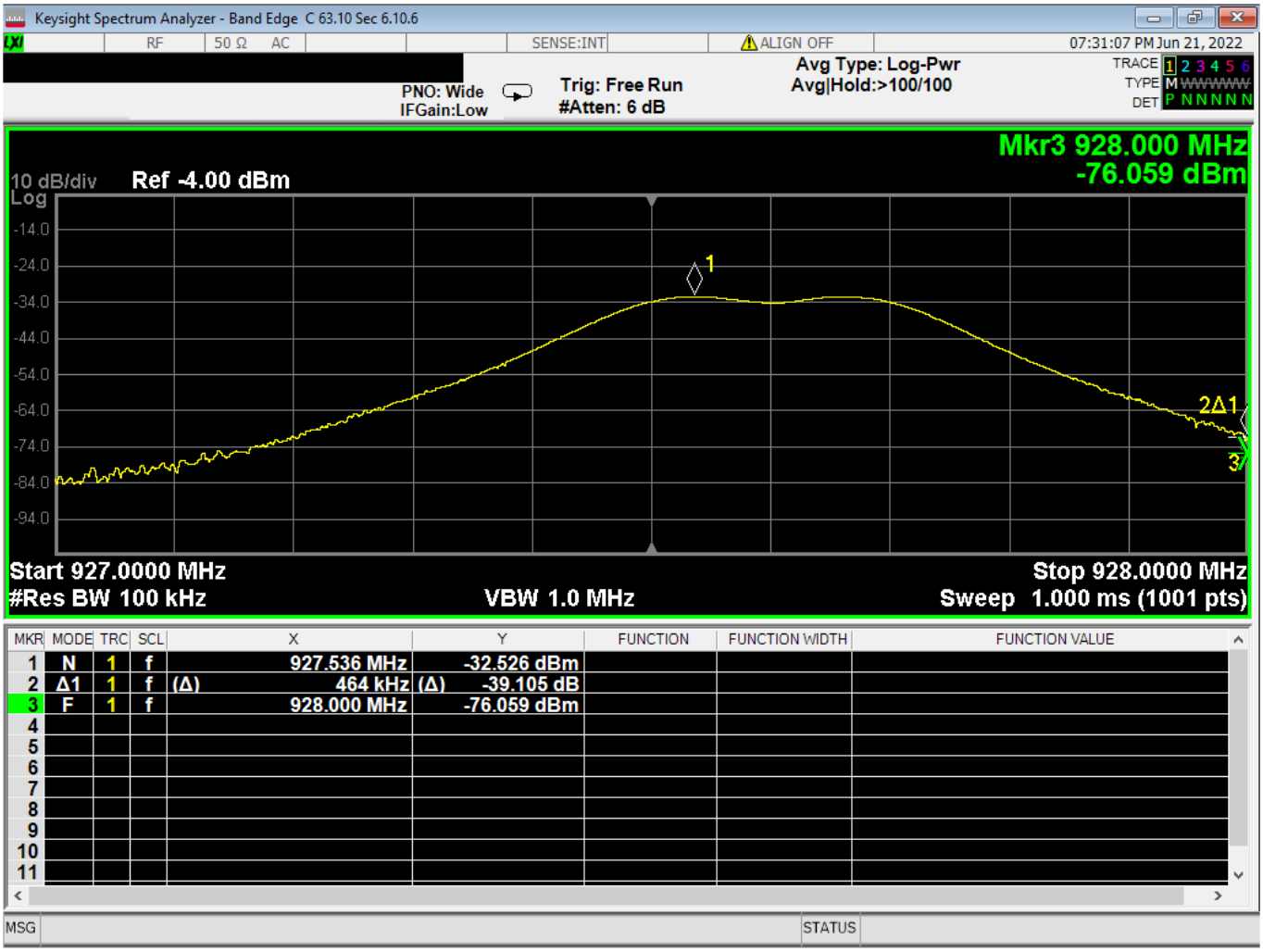
08 Bandedge Restricted Low Channel without Corrections Hopping

Corrections and Raw Values for Restricted Band Edges				
Channel, MHz	Antenna Factor (dB)	Cable Loss (dB)	dBm to dBuV	Correction/Reference level offset
610.9	22.90	4.44	107	134.34
dBuV = Uncorrected Level (dBm) + 107 + Antenna Factor + Cable				

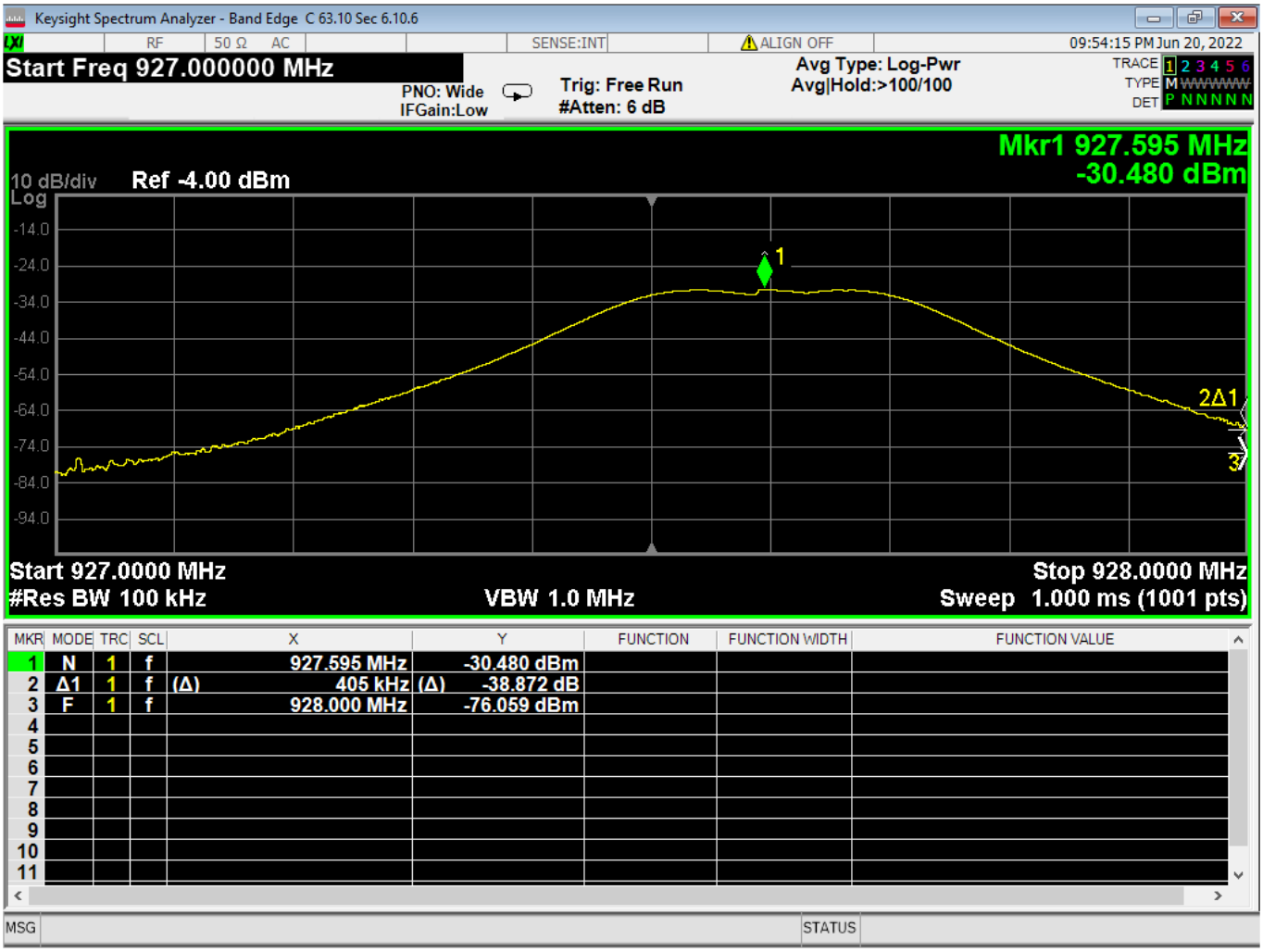


08 Bandedge Restricted Low Channel without Corrections

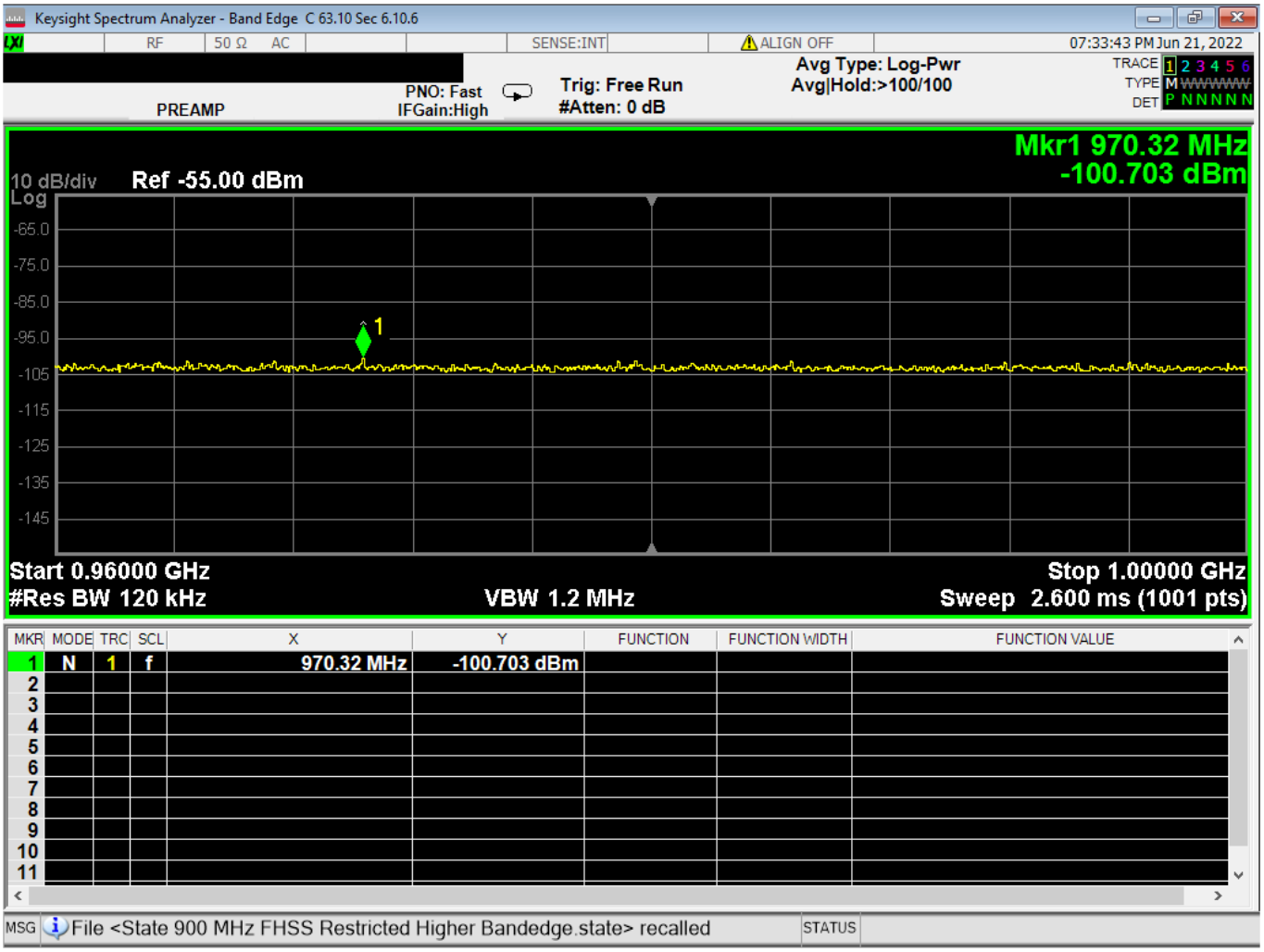
Corrections and Raw Values for Restricted Band Edges				
Channel, MHz	Antenna Factor (dB)	Cable Loss (dB)	dBm to dBuV	Correction/Reference level offset
613.2	23.00	4.44	107	134.44
dBuV = Uncorrected Level (dBm) + 107 + Antenna Factor + Cable				



09 Bandedge Unrestricted High Channel Hopping

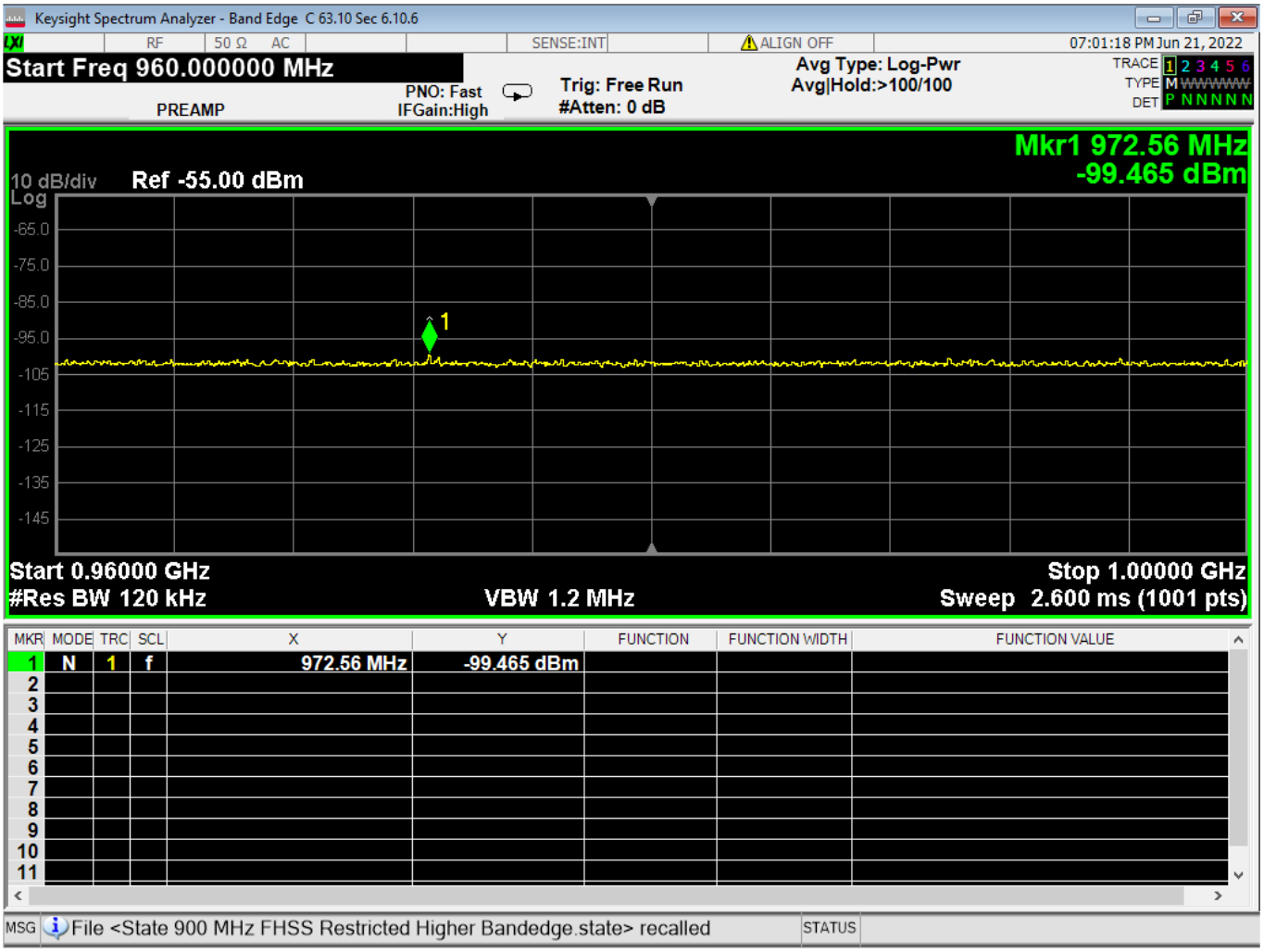


09 Bandedge Unrestricted High Channel



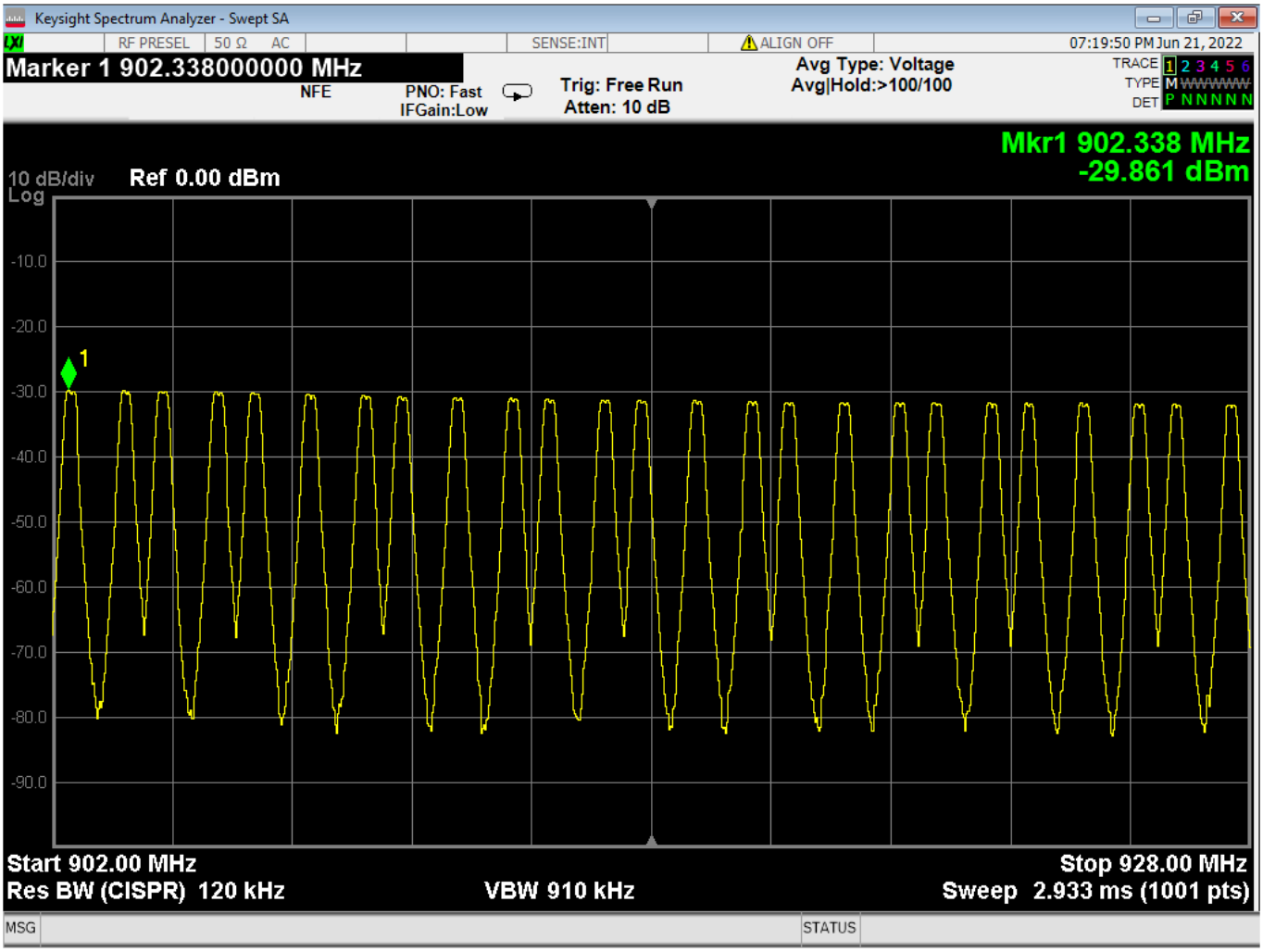
10 Bandedge Restricted High Channel without Corrections Hopping

Corrections and Raw Values for Restricted Band Edges				
Channel, MHz	Antenna Factor (dB)	Cable Loss (dB)	dBm to dBuV	Correction/Reference level offset
970.3	27.03	5.47	107	139.50
dBuV = Uncorrected Level (dBm) + 107 + Antenna Factor + Cable				



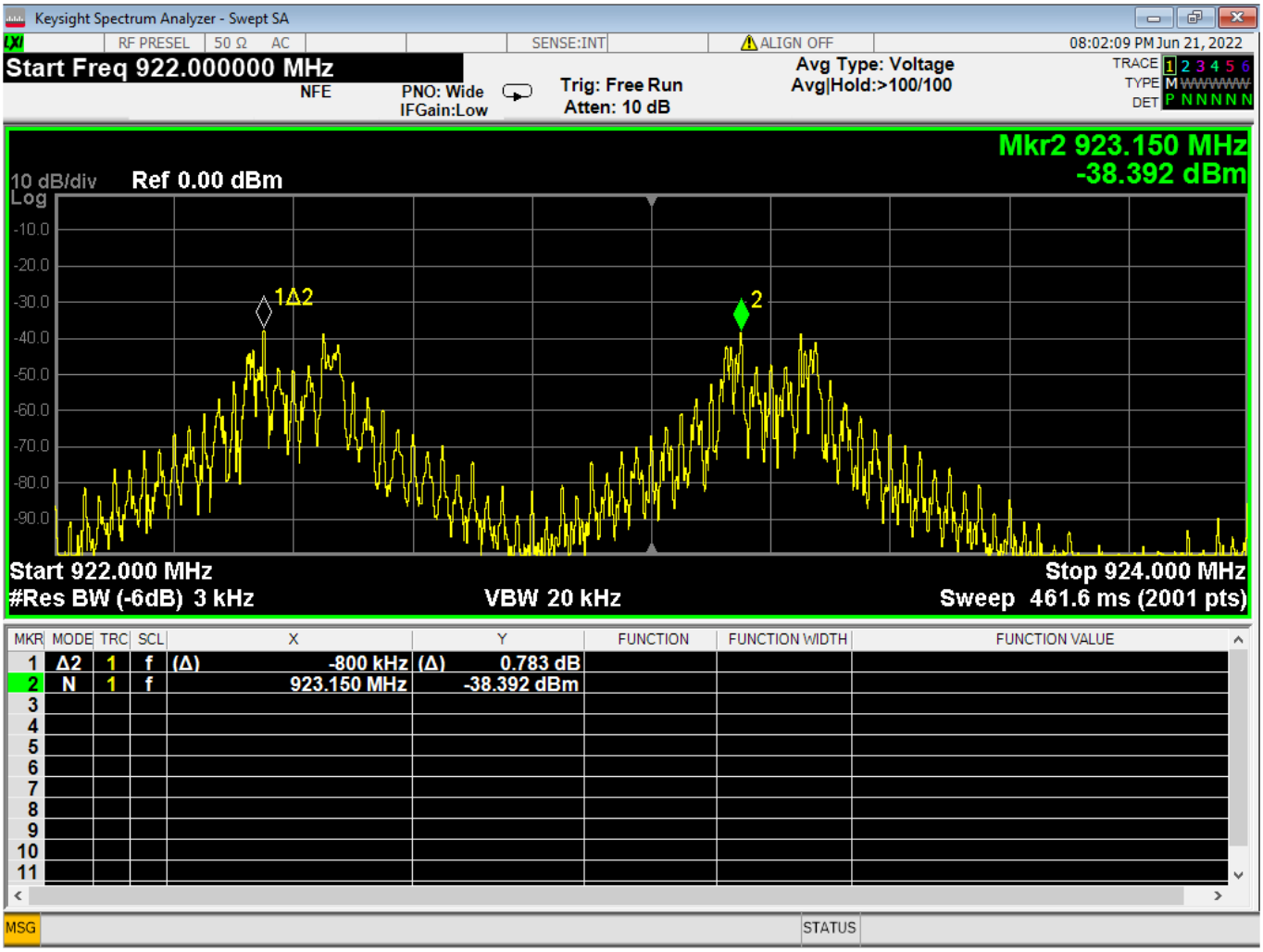
10 Bandedge Restricted High Channel without Corrections, continuous

Corrections and Raw Values for Restricted Band Edges				
Channel, MHz	Antenna Factor (dB)	Cable Loss (dB)	dBm to dBuV	Correction/Reference level offset
972.6	27.10	5.49	107	139.59
dBuV = Uncorrected Level (dBm) + 107 + Antenna Factor + Cable				



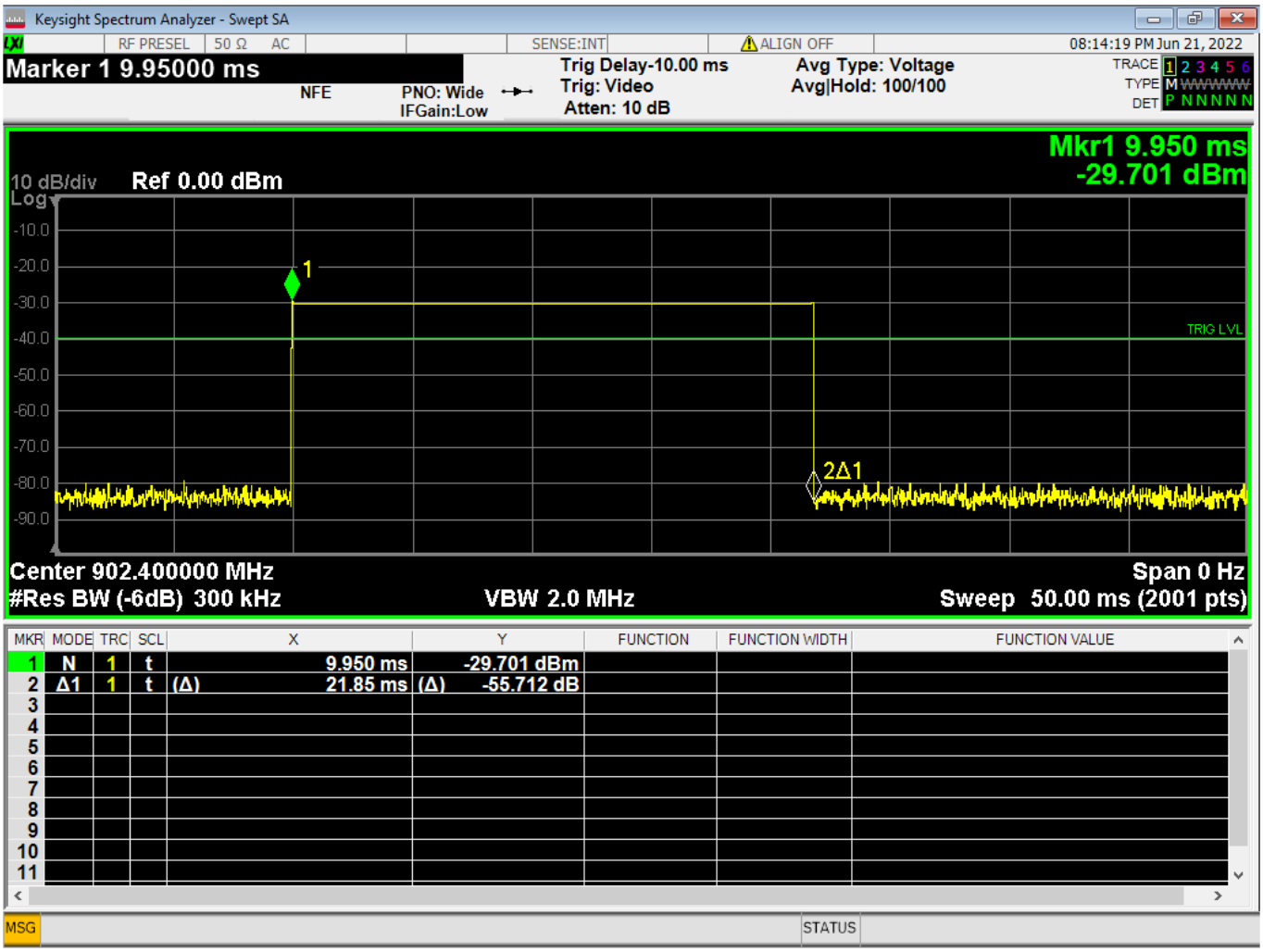
11 Hop Count, 25 Hops

Declaration from manufacturer: The EchoStream protocol defines 64 channels spaced 400 kHz apart. Manufacturer uses only 25 channels from the set of 64. The minimum spacing between channels is ~ 800 kHz with some channels space ~1.2 MHz apart. The entire channel map uses a spacing of 400 kHz, but the used channels are either 800 kHz or 1.2 MHz apart.



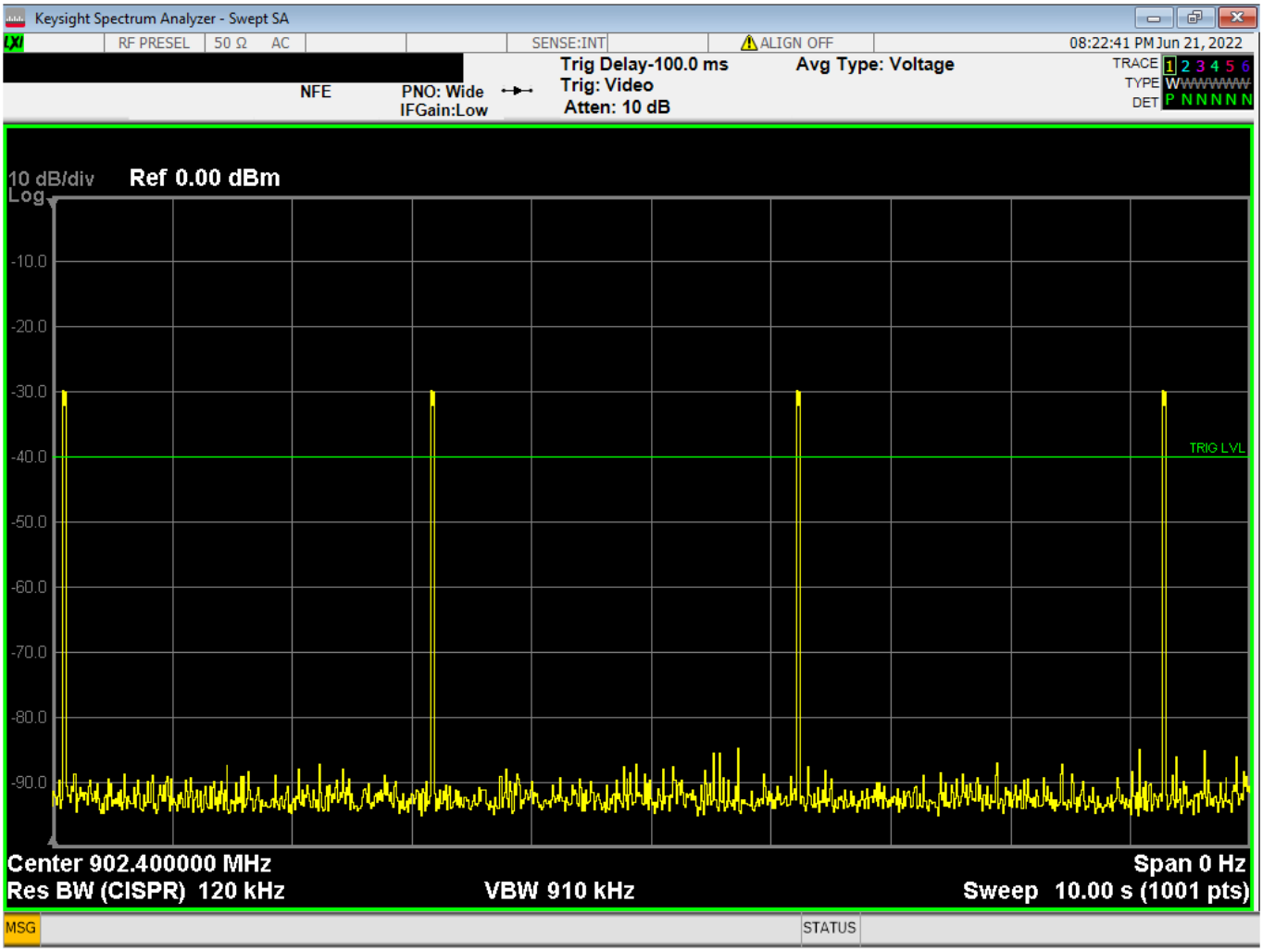
12 Minimum Frequency Separation

Declaration from manufacturer: The EchoStream protocol defines 64 channels spaced 400 kHz apart. Manufacturer uses only 25 channels from the set of 64. The minimum spacing between channels is ~ 800 kHz with some channels space ~1.2 MHz apart. The entire channel map uses a spacing of 400 kHz, but the used channels are either 800 kHz or 1.2 MHz apart.



13 Channel Occupancy, On time*

***Measured in hopping mode provided by the manufacturer.**



14 Channel Occupancy in 10 s window, 4 Hops possible*

***Measured in hopping mode provided by the manufacturer.**

21.85 ms x4=87.4 ms=0.0874 s

REPORT END