

# LIBERTY DEFENSE TECHNOLOGIES, INC.

# **TEST REPORT**

#### **SCOPE OF WORK**

EMISSIONS TESTING - HEXWAVE SECURITY BODY SCANNER

#### **REPORT NUMBER**

105270120BOX-007\_R1

# **ISSUE DATE**

08/11/2023

# [REVISED DATE]

10/25/2023

## **DOCUMENT CONTROL NUMBER**

Generic EMC Report Shell Rev. October 2022 © 2022 INTERTEK





# **EMISSIONS TEST REPORT**

(FULL COMPLIANCE)

Report Number: 105270120BOX-007 Project Number: G105270120

Report Issue Date: 08/11/2023 Report Revision Date: 10/25/2023

Model(s) Tested: HW2000

Model(s) Partially Tested: None

Model(s) Not Tested but declared equivalent by the client: None

**Standards:** CFR 47 FCC Part 15, Subpart F, §15.511 (08/2023)

FCC Waver DA-22-133A1-c3

RSS-220 Issue 1 Amendment 1, July 2018

RSS-GEN Issue 5 April 2018

Tested by: Intertek Testing Services 70 Codman Hill Road Boxborough, MA 01719 USA Client: Liberty Defense Technologies, Inc. 187 Ballardvale St, Suite 110 Wilmington, MA 01887 USA

Report prepared by:

Vottama Flor

Report reviewed by:

Vathana Ven / Sr. EMC Staff Engineer

Kouma Sinn / Sr. EMC Staff Engineer

This report is for the exclusive use of Intertek's Client and is provided pursuant to the agreement between Intertek and its Client. Intertek's responsibility and liability are limited to the terms and conditions of the agreement. Intertek assumes no liability to any party, other than to the Client in accordance with the agreement, for any loss, expense or damage occasioned by the use of this report. Only the Client is authorized to permit copying or distribution of this report and then only in its entirety. Any use of the Intertek name or one of its marks for the sale or advertisement of the tested material, product or service must first be approved in writing by Intertek. The observations and test results in this report are relevant only to the sample tested. This report by itself does not imply that the material, product, or service is or has ever been under an Intertek certification program.

Non-Specific Radio Report Shell Rev. October 2022

# Intertek

Report Number: 105270120BOX-007\_R1

Issued: 08/11/2023 Revised: 10/25/2023

# **Table of Contents**

| 1  | Introduction and Conclusion                            | 4  |
|----|--|----|
| 2  | Test Summary   | 4  |
| 3  | Client Information                                     | 5  |
| 4  | Description of Equipment Under Test and Variant Models | 5  |
| 5  | System Setup and Method                                | 6  |
| 6  | Maximum EIRP   | 7  |
| 7  | Occupied Bandwidth                                     | 12 |
| 8  | Total Transmit Time                                    | 15 |
| 9  | Unwanted Emissions                                     | 18 |
| 10 | AC Mains Conducted Emissions                           | 40 |
| 11 | Appendix A - FCC Waver DA-22-133A1-c3                  | 45 |
| 12 | Revision History                                       | 62 |

#### 1 Introduction and Conclusion

The tests indicated in section 2.0 were performed on the product constructed as described in section 4.0. The remaining test sections are the verbatim text from the actual data sheets used during the investigation. These test sections include the test name, the specified test Method, a list of the actual Test Equipment Used, documentation Photos, Results and raw Data. No additions, deviations, or exclusions have been made from the standard(s) unless specifically noted.

Based on the results of our investigation, we have concluded the product tested **complies** with the requirements of the standard(s) indicated. The results obtained in this test report pertain only to the item(s) tested. Intertek does not make any claims of compliance for samples or variants which were not tested.

# 2 Test Summary

| Section | Test full name   | Result |
|---------|--|--------|
| 3       | Client Information   |        |
| 4       | Description of Equipment Under Test and Variant Models   |        |
| 5       | System Setup and Method  |        |
| 6       | Fundamental Emissions<br>CFR 47 FCC Part 15, Subpart F, §15.511 (08/2023),<br>FCC Waver DA-22-133A1-c3<br>RSS-220 Issue 1 Amendment 1, July 2018 | Pass   |
| 7       | Operational Bandwidth CFR 47 FCC Part 15, Subpart F, §15.511 (08/2023), FCC Waver DA-22-133A1-c3 RSS-220 Issue 1 Amendment 1, July 2018          | Pass   |
| 8       | Total Transmit Time<br>CFR 47 FCC Part 15, Subpart F, §15.511 (08/2023),<br>FCC Waver DA-22-133A1-c3<br>RSS-220 Issue 1 Amendment 1, July 2018   | Pass   |
| 9       | Unwanted Emissions<br>CFR 47 FCC Part 15C, 15.209(c) (08/2023)<br>RSS-220 Issue 1 Amendment 1, July 2018   | Pass   |
| 10      | AC Mains Conducted Emissions<br>CFR 47 FCC Part 15C, 15.207(a) (08/2023)<br>RSS-GEN Issue 5 April 2018   | Pass   |
| 11      | Appendix A - FCC Waiver  |        |
| 12      | Appendix B – Mixer/Horn Calibration Certificates   |        |
| 13      | Revision History   |        |

Non-Specific Radio Report Shell Rev. October 2022 Page 4 of 62

#### 3 Client Information

## This EUT was tested at the request of:

Client: Liberty Defense Technologies, Inc.

187 Ballardvale St, Suite 110 Wilmington, MA 01887

USA

**Contact:** Val Safran Telephone: 888-617-7226

Email: vsafran@libertydefense.com

# 4 Description of Equipment Under Test and Variant Models

Manufacturer: Liberty Defense Technologies, Inc.

187 Ballardvale St, Suite 110

Wilmington, MA 01887

USA

| Equipment Under Test  |                 |                  |               |  |  |
|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|--|--|
| Description           | Manufacturer    | Model Number     | Serial Number |  |  |
| SECURITY<br>DETECTION | Liberty Defense | Hexware – HW2000 | HW-05003      |  |  |

| Receive Date:       | 06/26/2023, 07/13/2023 |
|---------------------|------------------------|
| Received Condition: | Good                   |
| Type:               | Production             |

#### Description of Equipment Under Test (provided by client)

HEXWAVE screens for concealed metallic and non-metallic weapons and other threats using millimeter wave, advanced 3D imaging, and Artificial Intelligence for enhanced security. The system can process people seamlessly in all types of venues both indoor and outdoor.

| Equipment Under Test Power Configuration |  |          |   |  |  |  |
|--|--|----------|---|--|--|--|
| Rated Voltage                            | Rated Voltage Rated Current Rated Frequency Number of Phases |          |   |  |  |  |
| 100-264 VAC                              | 15 A   | 50/60 Hz | 1 |  |  |  |

# Operating modes of the EUT:

| Opei | operating modes of the Lot.        |  |  |  |
|------|------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| No.  | Descriptions of EUT Exercising     |  |  |  |
| 1    | Transmitter frequency sweep active |  |  |  |

### Software used by the EUT:

| No. | Descriptions of EUT Exercising |
|-----|--------------------------------|
| 1   | Linux revision 18              |
|     |                                |

| Radio/Receiver Characteristics |                            |  |  |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|
| Frequency Band(s)              | 6-10.6 GHz                 |  |  |
| Modulation Type(s)             | Chirp                      |  |  |
| Maximum EIRP                   | -47.07 dBm                 |  |  |
| Test Channels                  | Sweep Ranges: 6-10.6 GHz   |  |  |
| Occupied Bandwidth             | 4.571 GHz                  |  |  |
| Equipment Type                 | 6-10.6 GHz Radio in a host |  |  |
| Antenna Type and Gain          | Integral antenna, +4 dBi   |  |  |

#### **Variant Models:**

The following variant models were not tested as part of this evaluation, but have been identified by the manufacturer as being electrically identical models, depopulated models, or with reasonable similarity to the model(s) tested. Intertek does not make any claims of compliance for samples or variants which were not tested.

None

# 5 System Setup and Method

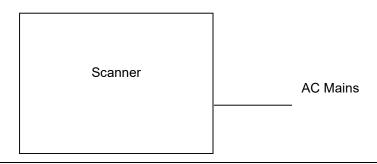
|    | Cables         |        |           |          |             |  |  |  |
|----|----------------|--------|-----------|----------|-------------|--|--|--|
| ID | Description    | Length | Shielding | Ferrites | Termination |  |  |  |
|    |                | (m)    |           |          |             |  |  |  |
| 1  | AC Mains       | 2      | None      | None     | AC Mains    |  |  |  |
| 2  | Ethernet cable | 3      | None      | None     | Router      |  |  |  |
| 3  | Ethernet cable | 3      | None      | None     | Tablet      |  |  |  |

| Support Equipment |              |                            |                       |  |  |  |
|-------------------|--------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|
| Description       | Manufacturer | Model Number               | Serial Number         |  |  |  |
| Ethernet router   | MikroTik     | RB962UiGS-<br>5HacT2HnT-US | CC500FFFD350/226/USr2 |  |  |  |
| AC adapter        | Cull Power   | SAW30-240-1200U            | Not labeled           |  |  |  |
| Galaxy Tab S7 FE  | Samsung      | SM-T733                    | R52RB0KGCJR           |  |  |  |
|                   |              |                            |                       |  |  |  |

# 5.1 Method:

Configuration as required by ANSI C63.10:2013, ANSI C63.4:2014, RSS-220 Issue 1 Amendment 1, July 2018, RSS-GEN Issue 5 April 2018, and FCC Waver DA06·1589.

# 5.2 EUT Block Diagram:



Non-Specific Radio Report Shell Rev. October 2022 Client: Liberty Defense Technologies, Inc., Model: HW2000

#### 6 Maximum EIRP

#### 6.1 Method

Tests are performed in accordance with ANSI C63.10 and FCC Waver DA-22-133A1-c3.

**TEST SITE: 10m ALSE** 

The 10m ALSE is 13m (Length) x 21m (Depth) x 10m (Height) with the effective size in terms of space from the tips of the absorber is 12m (Length) x 20m (Depth) x 8.5m (Height). This chamber achieves broadband performance using a unique arrangement of hybrid and ferrite tile absorber. This chamber has a built in 3m diameter turntable (Embedded type). The metal structure of the table makes electrical connection around the entire circumference of the turntable to the ground plane with a metal brush type connection. The turntable is located on one end of the chamber and the antennas are mounted 3 and 10 meters away at the other end of the chamber on the adjustable an Antenna Mast. The antenna mast is a non-conductive bore sighted type with remote control of antenna height and polarization. The Antenna Mast and the turntable can be remotely controlled through the controller located in the adjacent Control room. A Styrofoam table 80 cm high is used for table-top equipment.

## **Measurement Uncertainty**

| Measurement             | Frequency<br>Range | Expanded<br>Uncertainty<br>(k=2) | Ucispr |
|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|--------|
| Radiated Emissions, 10m | 30-1000 MHz        | 5.6 dB                           | 6.3 dB |
| Radiated Emissions, 3m  | 30-1000 MHz        | 4.9 dB                           | 6.3 dB |
| Radiated Emissions, 3m  | 1-6 GHz            | 4.4 dB                           | 5.2 dB |
| Radiated Emissions, 3m  | 6-15 GHz           | 4.9 dB                           | 5.5 dB |
| Radiated Emissions, 3m  | 15-18 GHz          | 4.6 dB                           | 5.5 dB |
| Radiated Emissions, 3m  | 18-40 GHz          | 4.6 dB                           | N/A    |

As shown in the table above our radiated emissions  $U_{\it lab}$  is less than the corresponding  $U_{\it CISPR}$  reference value in CISPR 16-4-2 Table 1, hence the compliance of the product is only based on the measured value, and no measurement uncertainty correction is required, based on CISPR 22 and CISPR 11 (for 2006 and later revisions) Clause 11.

#### Sample Calculation

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Factor, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain (if any) from the measured reading. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

FS = RA + AF + CF - AG

Where  $FS = Field Strength in dB_{\mu}V/m$ 

RA = Receiver Amplitude (including preamplifier) in dBμV

CF = Cable Attenuation Factor in dB

AF = Antenna Factor in dB AG = Amplifier Gain in dB

In the following table(s), the reading shown on the data table reflects the preamplifier gain. An example for the calculations in the following table is as follows.

Assume a receiver reading of 52.0 dB $\mu$ V is obtained. The antenna factor of 7.4 dB and cable factor of 1.6 dB is added. The amplifier gain of 29 dB is subtracted, giving a field strength of 32 dB $\mu$ V/m. This value in dB $\mu$ V/m was converted to its corresponding level in  $\mu$ V/m.

# Intertek

RA =  $52.0 \text{ dB}_{\mu}\text{V}$ AF = 7.4 dB/mCF = 1.6 dBAG = 29.0 dBFS =  $32 \text{ dB}_{\mu}\text{V/m}$ 

To convert from  $dB\mu V$  to  $\mu V$  or mV the following was used:

UF = 
$$10^{(NF/20)}$$
 where UF = Net Reading in  $\mu$ V NF = Net Reading in  $dB\mu$ V

# Example:

FS = RA + AF + CF - AG = 
$$52.0 + 7.4 + 1.6 - 29.0 = 32.0$$
 UF =  $10^{(32 \, dB\mu V \, / \, 20)} = 39.8 \, \mu V/m$ 

Alternately, when BAT-EMC Emission Software is used, the "Level" includes all losses and gains and is compared directly in the "Margin" column to the "Limit". The "Correction" includes Antenna Factor, Preamp, and Cable Loss. These are already accounted for in the "Level" column.

Report Number: 105270120BOX-007\_R1

Issued: 08/11/2023 Revised: 10/25/2023

6.2 Test Equipment Used:

| Asset           | Description                        | Manufacturer      | Model       | Serial      | Cal Date   | Cal Due    |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| DAV006'         | Weather Station                    | Davis             | 6250        | MS191218071 | 02/21/2023 | 02/21/2024 |
| EMC04'          | ANTENNA, RIDGED GUIDE, 18-40 GHZ   | EMCO              | 3116        | 2090        | 01/26/2023 | 01/26/2024 |
| CBLHF2012-5M-2' | 5m 9kHz-40GHz Coaxial Cable - SET2 | Huber & Suhner    | SF102       | 252676002   | 02/25/2023 | 02/25/2024 |
| CBLHF2012-2M-2' | 2m 9kHz-40GHz Coaxial Cable - SET2 | Huber & Suhner    | SF102       | 252675002   | 02/18/2023 | 02/18/2024 |
| ROS005-1'       | Signal and Spectrum Analyzer       | Rohde and Shwartz | FSW43       | 100646      | 11/18/2022 | 11/18/2023 |
| PRE9'           | 100MHz-40GHz Preamp                | MITEQ             | NSP4000-NFG | 1260417     | 09/23/2022 | 09/23/2023 |

#### Software Utilized:

| Name | Manufacturer | Version |
|------|--------------|---------|
| None |              |         |

#### 6.3 Results:

The sample tested was found to Comply.

Fundamental emissions Limits (FCC Part 15, Subpart F, §15.511, FCC Waver DA-22-133A1-c3):

(c) The radiated emissions at or below 960 MHz from a device operating under the provisions of this section shall not exceed the emission levels in § 15.209. The radiated emissions above 960 MHz from a device operating under the provisions of this section shall not exceed the following average limits when measured using a resolution bandwidth of 1 MHz:

| pand | Frequency in MHz | EIRP in dBm |
|------|------------------|-------------|
| able | 960-1610         | -53.3       |
|      | 1610-1990        | -51.3       |
|      | 1990-10600       | -41.3       |
|      | Above 10600      | -51.3       |

Fundamental emissions Limits (RSS-220, FCC Waver DA-22-133A1-c3):

(d) Radiated emissions above 960 MHz from a device shall not exceed the following average limits when measured using a resolution bandwidth of 1 MHz.

| Frequency in MHz | E.i.r.p. in a Resolution Bandwidth of 1 MHz |
|------------------|---|
| 960-1 610 MHz    | -65.3 dBm                                   |
| 1 610-1 990 MHz  | -53.3 dBm                                   |
| 1 990-3 100 MHz  | -51.3 dBm                                   |
| 3 100-10 600 MHz | -41.3 dBm                                   |
| Above 10 600 MHz | -51.3 dBm                                   |

#### 6.4 **Setup Photographs:**



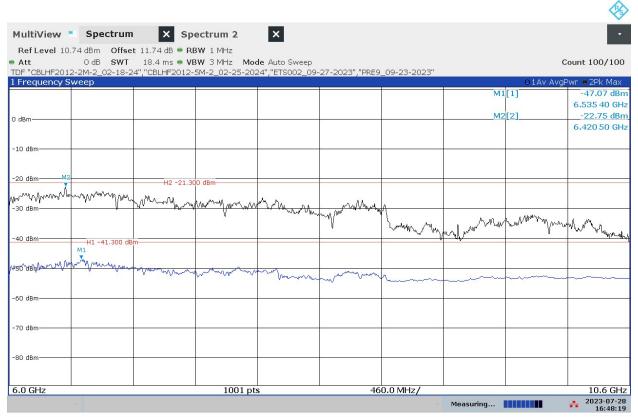




Non-Specific Radio Report Shell Rev. October 2022 Client: Liberty Defense Technologies, Inc., Model: HW2000 Page 10 of 62

#### 6.5 Plots/Data:

Worst-case antenna polarization, -47.07 dBm



04:48:19 PM 07/28/2023

Note: The antenna factor, cable loss, and pre-amp gain were internally compensated as TDF.

| Product Standard: FCC Part 15, Subpart F, §15.511, RSS-220 and FCC Waver DA-22-133A1-c3 |                          |                                      | DA-22-133A1    | -c3              | 11, RSS-220 ar<br>B source: Yes | nd FCC Waver                          |                                |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Test Date   | Test Personnel/ Initials | Supervising<br>Engineer/<br>Initials | Input Voltage  | Mode             | Temp<br>C°                      | Atmospheric<br>Relative<br>Humidity % | Data Atmospheric Pressure mbar |
| 07/28/2023  | Vathana Ven              | N/A                                  | 120VAC<br>60Hz | Continuous sweep | 27                              | 39                                    | 1006                           |

Deviations, Additions, or Exclusions: None

# 7 Occupied Bandwidth

#### 7.1 Method

Tests are performed in accordance with ANSI C63.10 and FCC Waver DA-22-133A1-c3.

**TEST SITE: 10m ALSE** 

The 10m ALSE is 13m (Length) x 21m (Depth) x 10m (Height) with the effective size in terms of space from the tips of the absorber is 12m (Length) x 20m (Depth) x 8.5m (Height). This chamber achieves broadband performance using a unique arrangement of hybrid and ferrite tile absorber. This chamber has a built in 3m diameter turntable (Embedded type). The metal structure of the table makes electrical connection around the entire circumference of the turntable to the ground plane with a metal brush type connection. The turntable is located on one end of the chamber and the antennas are mounted 3 and 10 meters away at the other end of the chamber on the adjustable an Antenna Mast. The antenna mast is a non-conductive bore sighted type with remote control of antenna height and polarization. The Antenna Mast and the turntable can be remotely controlled through the controller located in the adjacent Control room. A Styrofoam table 80 cm high is used for table-top equipment.

7.2 Test Equipment Used:

| Asset           | Description                        | Manufacturer      | Model       | Serial      | Cal Date   | Cal Due    |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| DAV006'         | Weather Station                    | Davis             | 6250        | MS191218071 | 02/21/2023 | 02/21/2024 |
| EMC04'          | ANTENNA, RIDGED GUIDE, 18-40 GHZ   | EMCO              | 3116        | 2090        | 01/26/2023 | 01/26/2024 |
| CBLHF2012-5M-2' | 5m 9kHz-40GHz Coaxial Cable - SET2 | Huber & Suhner    | SF102       | 252676002   | 02/25/2023 | 02/25/2024 |
| CBLHF2012-2M-2' | 2m 9kHz-40GHz Coaxial Cable - SET2 | Huber & Suhner    | SF102       | 252675002   | 02/18/2023 | 02/18/2024 |
| ROS005-1'       | Signal and Spectrum Analyzer       | Rohde and Shwartz | FSW43       | 100646      | 11/18/2022 | 11/18/2023 |
| PRE9'           | 100MHz-40GHz Preamp                | MITEQ             | NSP4000-NFG | 1260417     | 09/23/2022 | 09/23/2023 |

#### **Software Utilized:**

| Name | Manufacturer | Version |
|------|--------------|---------|
| None |              |         |

#### 7.3 Results:

The sample tested was found to Comply.

Occupied Bandwidth Limits (FCC Part 15, Subpart F, §15.511, RSS-220, FCC Waver DA-22-133A1-c3):

The intentional emissions generated by the HEXWAVE device must be completely contained within the 6-10.6 GHz frequency range.

#### **Setup Photographs:** 7.4





#### 7.5 Plots/Data:

Lower edge - M1 = 6.0156 GHzUpper edge - M2 = 10.587 GHz

The intentional emissions generated by the HEXWAVE device was completely contained within the 6-10.6 GHz frequency range.



10:35:55 PM 08/02/2023

Note: The antenna factor, cable loss, and pre-amp gain were internally compensated as TDF.

| Product Stand<br>Waver DA-22 | dard: FCC Part 15, Subpart F<br>-133A1-c3 | F, §15.511, RSS-                     | -220 and FCC   | DA-22-133A1      | -c3        | 11, RSS-220 ar<br>B source: Yes       | nd FCC Waver                   |
|------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Test Date                    | Test Personnel/ Initials                  | Supervising<br>Engineer/<br>Initials | Input Voltage  | Mode             | Temp<br>C° | Atmospheric<br>Relative<br>Humidity % | Data Atmospheric Pressure mbar |
| 08/02/2023                   | Vathana Ven                               | N/A                                  | 120VAC<br>60Hz | Continuous sweep | 25         | 35                                    | 1007                           |

Deviations, Additions, or Exclusions: None

Client: Liberty Defense Technologies, Inc., Model: HW2000

Non-Specific Radio Report Shell Rev. October 2022

# Intertek

# 8 Total Transmit Time

## 8.1 Method

Tests are performed in accordance with ANSI C63.10 and FCC Waver DA-22-133A1-c3.

#### 8.2 Results:

The sample tested was found to Comply.

Total Transmit Time Limits (FCC Part 15, Subpart F, §15.511, RSS-220 FCC Waver DA-22-133A1-c3):

The total transmit time of the HEXWAVE system during a cycle will be less than 54 milliseconds and each cycle will be repeated with a period of no less than 100 milliseconds.

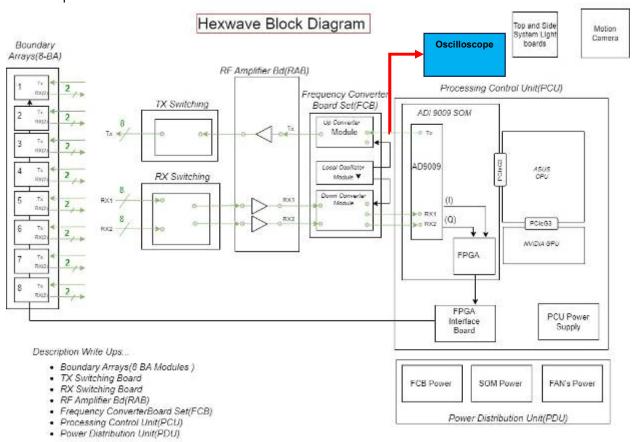
#### 8.3 Plots/Data:

Hexwave System Transmit Time

Hexwave waiver state that:

"5) The total transmit time of the HEXWAVE system during a cycle will be less than 54 milliseconds and each cycle will be repeated with a period of no less than 100 milliseconds."

**Test Setup** 



The measurement of the transmit cycle has been performed using high-speed oscilloscope where we directly connect output of AD9009 transmitter to Keysight Infinium Oscilloscope.

Duty-cycle measurements of Hexwave transmit cycle.



Blue marks showing a 100ms duty-cycle, during that we are executing two transmits. Each transmission is 26ms (Red markers).

So, total transmit time during 100 milliseconds is 52 milliseconds.

Deviations, Additions, or Exclusions: Transmit Time/Duty-cycle measurements were provided by the client.

Non-Specific Radio Report Shell Rev. October 2022

Client: Liberty Defense Technologies, Inc., Model: HW2000

#### 9 Unwanted Emissions

#### 9.1 Method

The procedure described in Subclauses 6.3-6.6 and 9.9 of ANSI C63.10-2013 and Subclause 5.5.4 (field strength method) of ANSI C63.26-2015 were utilized to determine unwanted emissions.

Radiated emission measurements are performed from 9 kHz to 231 GHz. Measurements for frequencies less than or equal to 1 GHz are made with an EMI receiver employing a CISPR quasi-peak detector. Measurements for frequencies above 1 GHz are made with an EMI receiver or a spectrum analyzer employing an average detector and a peak detector.

Quasi-peak measurements are performed for frequencies less than or equal to 1 GHz. The quasi-peak level of radiated emissions was measured with a resolution bandwidth (RBW) of 9 kHz for frequencies below 30 MHz and 120 kHz for frequencies between 30 MHz to 1 GHz.

Both Peak and Average measurements are performed for frequencies above 1 GHz. The peak level of radiated emissions was measured with a resolution bandwidth (RBW) of 1 MHz, a video bandwidth (VBW) of 3 MHz, and a peak detector. The average level of radiated emissions was measured with a resolution bandwidth (RBW) of 1 MHz, a video bandwidth (VBW) of 3 MHz, and an RMS detector with trace averaging.

Radiated emissions measurement is performed at 10 meters distance for frequencies below 1 GHz, 3 meters for frequency between 1 GHz and 18 GHz, and 1 meter for frequencies above 18 GHz. If the emission level is too low for measurement at that distance, a pre-amplifier is used and/or the test is performed at a closer distance.

The EUT is configured to transmit continuously at its maximum data rate. The EUT is placed 80 cm in height for frequencies below 1 GHz and 1.5 meters in height for frequency above 1 GHz. For portable or handheld devices, the EUT is manipulated through three orthogonal orientations.

For radiated emissions measurements Below 30 MHz, the measuring antenna is positioned with its plane perpendicular to the ground at the specified distance from the EUT. The lowest height of the measurement antenna is 1 m above the ground. During the test, the EUT is rotated 0° through 360° and the measuring antenna orientations are varied (parallel, perpendicular, and ground-parallel) during the search for maximum emission level. EMI receiver's resolution bandwidth is set at 9 kHz.

For radiated emissions measurements between 30 MHz to 18 GHz, measurements are performed with the EUT rotated from 0° to 360°, the measuring antenna height scanned between 1 to 4 meters, and the measuring antenna varied for both horizontal and vertical polarization, to determine the maximum emission level.

For radiated emissions measurements between 18 GHz to 100 GHz, handheld measurement is performed at a far field distance. As the surfaces of the EUT are scanned, the test antenna is kept pointed toward the EUT and the measuring antenna polarization is varied slowly to cover all possible polarizations and orientations of the emission(s).

Data included is representative of the worst-case configuration (the configuration which resulted in the highest emission levels). Plots below are corrected for distance, cables, preamp, filters, antenna factors, and conversion factors then compared to the limits.

**TEST SITE: 10m ALSE** 

The 10m ALSE is 13m (Length) x 21m (Depth) x 10m (Height) with the effective size in terms of space from the tips of the absorber is 12m (Length) x 20m (Depth) x 8.5m (Height). This chamber achieves broadband performance using a unique arrangement of hybrid and ferrite tile absorber. This chamber has a built in 3m diameter turntable (Embedded type). The metal structure of the table makes electrical connection around the entire circumference of the turntable to the ground plane with a metal brush type connection. The turntable is located on one end of the chamber and the antennas are mounted 3 and 10 meters away at the other end of the chamber on the adjustable an Antenna Mast. The antenna mast is a non-conductive bore sighted type with remote control of antenna height and polarization. The Antenna Mast and the turntable can be remotely controlled through the controller located in the adjacent Control room. A Styrofoam table 80 cm high is used for table-top equipment.

# **Measurement Uncertainty**

| Measurement             | Frequency<br>Range | Expanded<br>Uncertainty<br>(k=2) | Ucispr |
|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|--------|
| Radiated Emissions, 10m | 30-1000 MHz        | 5.6 dB                           | 6.3 dB |
| Radiated Emissions, 3m  | 30-1000 MHz        | 4.9 dB                           | 6.3 dB |
| Radiated Emissions, 3m  | 1-6 GHz            | 4.4 dB                           | 5.2 dB |
| Radiated Emissions, 3m  | 6-15 GHz           | 4.9 dB                           | 5.5 dB |
| Radiated Emissions, 3m  | 15-18 GHz          | 4.6 dB                           | 5.5 dB |
| Radiated Emissions, 3m  | 18-40 GHz          | 4.6 dB                           | N/A    |

As shown in the table above our radiated emissions  $U_{\it lab}$  is less than the corresponding  $U_{\it CISPR}$  reference value in CISPR 16-4-2 Table 1, hence the compliance of the product is only based on the measured value, and no measurement uncertainty correction is required, based on CISPR 22 and CISPR 11 (for 2006 and later revisions) Clause 11.

#### **Sample Calculation**

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Factor, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain (if any) from the measured reading. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

FS = RA + AF + CF - AG

Where FS = Field Strength in  $dB\mu V/m$ 

RA = Receiver Amplitude (including preamplifier) in  $dB\mu V$ 

CF = Cable Attenuation Factor in dB

AF = Antenna Factor in dB AG = Amplifier Gain in dB

In the following table(s), the reading shown on the data table reflects the preamplifier gain. An example for the calculations in the following table is as follows.

Assume a receiver reading of 52.0 dB $\mu$ V is obtained. The antenna factor of 7.4 dB and cable factor of 1.6 dB is added. The amplifier gain of 29 dB is subtracted, giving a field strength of 32 dB $\mu$ V/m. This value in dB $\mu$ V/m was converted to its corresponding level in  $\mu$ V/m.

 $RA = 52.0 dB\mu V$ 

AF = 7.4 dB/m

CF = 1.6 dB

AG = 29.0 dB

 $FS = 32 dB\mu V/m$ 

To convert from dB $\mu$ V to  $\mu$ V or mV the following was used:

UF = 
$$10^{(NF/20)}$$
 where UF = Net Reading in  $\mu$ V NF = Net Reading in  $dB\mu$ V

#### Example:

FS = RA + AF + CF - AG = 
$$52.0 + 7.4 + 1.6 - 29.0 = 32.0$$
 UF =  $10^{(32 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V} / 20)} = 39.8 \ \mu\text{V/m}$ 

Alternately, when BAT-EMC Emission Software is used, the "Level" includes all losses and gains and is compared directly in the "Margin" column to the "Limit". The "Correction" includes Antenna Factor, Preamp, and Cable Loss. These are already accounted for in the "Level" column.

Revised: 10/25/2023

# 9.2 Test Equipment Used:

| Asset               | Description                             | Manufacturer            | Model                | Serial          | Cal Date   | Cal Due    |
|---------------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------|------------|
| IW002'              | 2 meter Armored cable                   | Insulated Wire          | 2800-NPS             | 002             | 10/11/2022 | 10/11/2023 |
| 145-420'            | Receiver to floor cable                 | Utiflex                 | UFB311A-2-0591-70070 | 145-420         | 02/18/2023 | 02/18/2024 |
| HS001'              | DC-18GHz cable 1.5m long                | Huber & Suhner          | SucoFlex 106A        | HS001           | 01/25/2023 | 01/25/2024 |
| HS003               | 10m under floor cable                   | Huber-Schuner           | 10m-1                | HS003           | 02/18/2023 | 02/18/2024 |
| 145145'             | Broadband Hybrid Antenna 30 MHz - 3 GHz | Sunol Sciences Corp.    | JB3                  | A122313         | 06/23/2023 | 06/23/2024 |
| PRE10'              | 30-1000MHz pre-amp                      | ITS                     | PRE10                | PRE10           | 02/17/2023 | 02/17/2024 |
| ETS002'             | 1-18GHz DRG Horn Antenna                | ETS Lindgren            | 3117                 | 00143260        | 09/27/2022 | 09/27/2023 |
| PRE9'               | 100MHz-40GHz Preamp                     | MITEQ                   | NSP4000-NFG          | 1260417         | 09/23/2022 | 09/23/2023 |
| 145-408'            | 10m Chamber - 3m Track B In-floor Cable | Huber + Suhner          | sucoflex 106-11000mm | 001             | 07/19/2023 | 07/19/2024 |
| EMC04'              | ANTENNA, RIDGED GUIDE, 18-40 GHZ        | EMCO                    | 3116                 | 2090            | 01/26/2023 | 01/26/2024 |
| OML3'               | WR12 Harmonic Mixer, 60 to 90GHz        | Oleson Microwave<br>Lab | M12HWD               | E21011-1        | 11/30/2022 | 11/30/2023 |
| ROS005-1'           | Signal and Spectrum Analyzer            | Rohde and Shwartz       | FSW43                | 100646          | 11/18/2022 | 11/18/2023 |
| CBLHF2012-<br>5M-2' | 5m 9kHz-40GHz Coaxial Cable - SET2      | Huber & Suhner          | SF102                | 252676002       | 02/25/2023 | 02/25/2024 |
| CBLHF2012-          |   |                         |                      |                 |            |            |
| 2M-2'               | 2m 9kHz-40GHz Coaxial Cable - SET2      | Huber & Suhner          | SF102                | 252675002       | 02/18/2023 | 02/18/2024 |
| OML4'               | WR19 Harmonic Mixer, 40 to 60GHz        | Oleson Microwave<br>Lab | M19HWD               | U21011-1        | 11/30/2022 | 11/30/2023 |
| OML2'               | WR08 Harmonic Mixer, 90 to 140GHz       | Oleson Microwave<br>Lab | M08HWA               | F21011-1        | 11/30/2022 | 11/30/2023 |
| OML4'               | OML Horn Antenna                        | Oleson Microwave<br>Lab | M19RH                | Not labeled     | 11/30/2022 | 11/30/2023 |
| OML3'               | OML Horn Antenna                        | Oleson Microwave<br>Lab | M12RH                | Not labeled     | 11/30/2022 | 11/30/2023 |
| OML2'               | OML Horn Antenna                        | Oleson Microwave<br>Lab | M08RH                | Not labeled     | 11/30/2022 | 11/30/2023 |
| PRE12'              | Pre-amplifier                           | Com Power               | PAM-118A             | 18040117        | 12/17/2022 | 12/17/2023 |
| DAV006'             | Weather Station                         | Davis                   | 6250                 | MS19121807<br>1 | 02/21/2023 | 02/21/2024 |
| 145-420'            | Receiver to floor cable                 | Utiflex                 | UFB311A-2-0591-70070 | 145-420         | 02/18/2023 | 02/18/2024 |
| 145-424'            | 9kHz to 40GHz Cable                     | Huber and Suhner        | Sucoflex             | 145-424         | 02/18/2023 | 02/18/2024 |
| 145-422'            | 10Amp Pre-amp to under floor            | Utiflex                 | UFB311A-0-2756-70070 | 145-422         | 02/18/2023 | 02/18/2024 |
| 145108'             | EMI Test Receiver (20Hz - 40GHz)        | Rohde & Schwarz         | ESIB40               | 100209          | 06/28/2023 | 06/28/2024 |

#### **Software Utilized:**

| Name    | Manufacturer | Version     |
|---------|--------------|-------------|
| BAT-EMC | Nexio        | 2022.0.27.0 |

#### 9.3 Results:

The sample tested was found to Comply.

Unwanted emissions Limits (FCC Part 15, Subpart F, §15.511, RSS-220, FCC Waver DA-22-133A1-c3):

(c) The radiated emissions at or below 960 MHz from a device operating under the provisions of this section shall not exceed the emission levels in § 15.209. The radiated emissions above 960 MHz from a device operating under the provisions of this section shall not exceed the following average limits when measured using a resolution bandwidth of 1 MHz:

| and | Frequency in MHz | EIRP in dBm |
|-----|------------------|-------------|
| ble | 960-1610         | -53.3       |
| e,  | 1610-1990        | -51.3       |
|     | 1990-10600       | -41.3       |
|     | Above 10600      | -51.3       |

#### **Setup Photographs:** 9.4

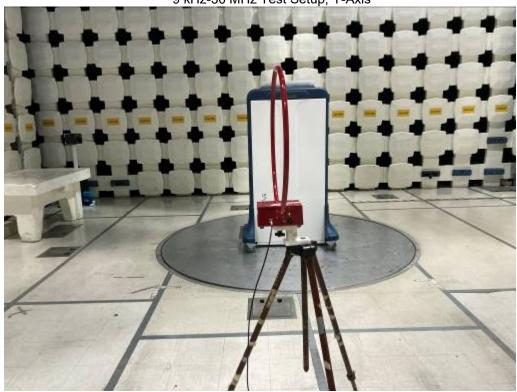
9 kHz-30 MHz Test Setup, X-Axis





Non-Specific Radio Report Shell Rev. October 2022 Client: Liberty Defense Technologies, Inc., Model: HW2000 Page 22 of 62

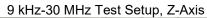






Non-Specific Radio Report Shell Rev. October 2022 Client: Liberty Defense Technologies, Inc., Model: HW2000

Page 23 of 62







Non-Specific Radio Report Shell Rev. October 2022 Client: Liberty Defense Technologies, Inc., Model: HW2000



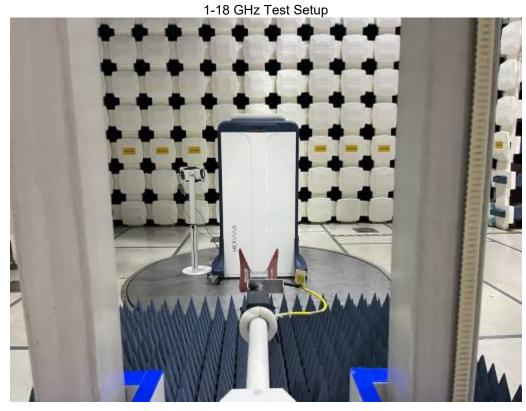


Page 25 of 62

Non-Specific Radio Report Shell Rev. October 2022 Client: Liberty Defense Technologies, Inc., Model: HW2000

Report Number: 105270120BOX-007\_R1 Issued: 08/11/2023

Revised: 10/25/2023



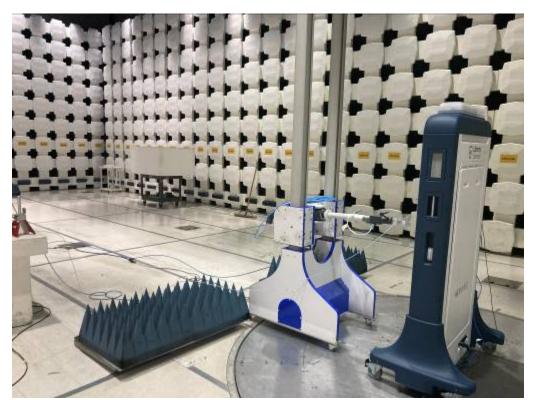


Non-Specific Radio Report Shell Rev. October 2022 Client: Liberty Defense Technologies, Inc., Model: HW2000

Page 26 of 62







Non-Specific Radio Report Shell Rev. October 2022 Client: Liberty Defense Technologies, Inc., Model: HW2000 Page 27 of 62

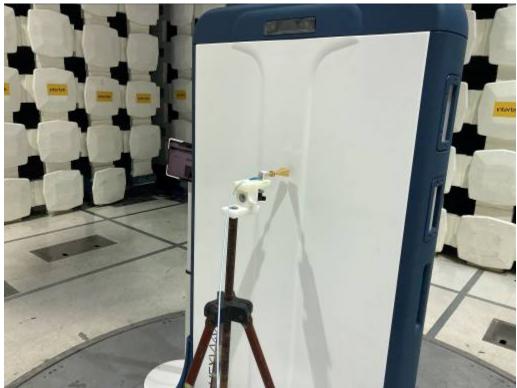




Non-Specific Radio Report Shell Rev. October 2022 Client: Liberty Defense Technologies, Inc., Model: HW2000

Page 28 of 62





Non-Specific Radio Report Shell Rev. October 2022 Client: Liberty Defense Technologies, Inc., Model: HW2000 Page 29 of 62





Non-Specific Radio Report Shell Rev. October 2022 Client: Liberty Defense Technologies, Inc., Model: HW2000

Page 30 of 62