



RADIO EXPOSURE TEST REPORT

FCC ID : 2AYRA-03812
Equipment : Linksys Classic Micro Router 5
Brand Name : Linksys
Model Name : E5450
Applicant : Linksys USA, Inc.
121 Theory, Irvine, CA. 92617, USA
Manufacturer : Linksys USA, Inc.
121 Theory, Irvine, CA. 92617, USA
Standard : 47 CFR Part 2.1091

The product was received on Oct. 31, 2018, and testing was started from Oct. 31, 2018 and completed on Oct. 16, 2023. We, Sporton International Inc. Hsinchu Laboratory, would like to declare that the tested sample has been evaluated in accordance with the procedures given in 47 CFR Part 2.1091 and shown compliance with the applicable technical standards.

The test results in this report apply exclusively to the tested model / sample. Without written approval of Sporton International Inc. Hsinchu Laboratory, the test report shall not be reproduced except in full.


Approved by: Sam Chen

Sporton International Inc. Hsinchu Laboratory
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History of this test report

TEL : 886-3-656-9065
FAX : 886-3-656-9085
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Page Number : 3 of 10
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Report Version : 01



Summary of Test Result

Report Clause	Ref Std. Clause	Test Items	Result (PASS/FAIL)	Remark
2	-	Exposure evaluation	PASS	-

Conformity Assessment Condition:

1. The test results (PASS/FAIL) with all measurement uncertainty excluded are presented against the regulation limits or in accordance with the requirements stipulated by the applicant/manufacture who shall bear all the risks of non-compliance that may potentially occur if measurement uncertainty is taken into account.
2. The measurement uncertainty please refer to each test result in the chapter "Measurement Uncertainty".

Disclaimer:

The product specifications of the EUT presented in the test report that may affect the test assessments are declared by the manufacturer who shall take full responsibility for the authenticity.

Reviewed by: **Sam Chen**

Report Producer: **Lavender Zeng**



1 General Description

1.1 EUT General Information

RF General Information			
Evaluation Mode	Frequency Range (MHz)	Operating Frequency (MHz)	Modulation Type
2.4GHz WLAN	2400-2483.5	2412-2462	802.11b: DSSS (DBPSK, DQPSK, CCK) 802.11g/n: OFDM (BPSK, QPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM)
5GHz WLAN	5150-5250 5725-5850	5180-5240 5745-5825	802.11a/n: OFDM (BPSK, QPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM) 802.11ac: OFDM (BPSK, QPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM, 256QAM)

1.2 Antenna Information

Ant.	Brand	Model Name	Antenna Type	Connector	Gain (dBi)	
					2.4Gz	5GHz
1	FIT	4TS4009-A0001-JH	Dipole Antenna	I-PEX	2.52	3.37
2	FIT	4TS4009-A0002JH	Dipole Antenna	I-PEX	2.53	3.28

Note 1: The above information was declared by manufacturer.

Note 2: The EUT has two antennas.

For WLAN 2.4GHz (2TX/2RX):

Ant. 1 (Port 1) and Ant. 2 (Port 2) could transmit/receive simultaneously.

For WLAN 5GHz (2TX/2RX):

Ant. 1 (Port 1) and Ant. 2 (Port 2) could transmit/receive simultaneously.

Note 3: Directional gain information

Type	Maximum Output Power	Power Spectral Density
Non-BF	Directional gain = Max.gain + array gain. For power measurements on IEEE 802.11 devices Array Gain = 0 dB (i.e., no array gain) for N ANT ≤ 4	$DirectionalGain = 10 \cdot \log \left[\frac{\sum_{j=1}^{N_{ANT}} \left(\sum_{k=1}^{N_{ANT}} g_{j,k} \right)^2}{N_{ANT}} \right]$
BF	$DirectionalGain = 10 \cdot \log \left[\frac{\sum_{j=1}^{N_{ANT}} \left(\sum_{k=1}^{N_{ANT}} g_{j,k} \right)^2}{N_{ANT}} \right]$	$DirectionalGain = 10 \cdot \log \left[\frac{\sum_{j=1}^{N_{ANT}} \left(\sum_{k=1}^{N_{ANT}} g_{j,k} \right)^2}{N_{ANT}} \right]$

Ex.

Directional Gain (NSS1) formula :

$$DirectionalGain = 10 \cdot \log \left[\frac{\sum_{j=1}^{N_{ANT}} \left(\sum_{k=1}^{N_{ANT}} g_{j,k} \right)^2}{N_{ANT}} \right]$$

$$NSS1(g1,1) = 10^{G1/20} ; NSS1(g1,2) = 10^{G2/20} ; NSS1(g1,2) = 10^{G3/20} ; NSS1(g1,2) = 10^{G4/20}$$

$$g_{j,k} = (NSS1(g1,1) + NSS1(g1,2) + NSS1(g1,3) + NSS1(g1,4))^2$$

$$DG = 10 \log[(NSS1(g1,1) + NSS1(g1,2) + NSS1(g1,3) + NSS1(g1,4))^2 / N_{ANT}] => 10$$

$$\log[(10^{G1/20} + 10^{G2/20} + 10^{G3/20} + 10^{G4/20})^2 / N_{ANT}]$$

Where ;

$$2.4G \ G1 = 2.52 \text{ dBi} ; G2 = 2.53 \text{ dBi} ;$$

$$5G \text{ UNII-1} \ G1 = 3.37 \text{ dBi} ; G2 = 3.28 \text{ dBi} ;$$

$$5G \text{ UNII-3} \ G1 = 3.37 \text{ dBi} ; G2 = 3.28 \text{ dBi} ;$$

$$2.4G \ DG = 5.54 \text{ dBi}$$

$$5G \text{ UNII-1} \ DG = 6.34 \text{ dBi}$$

$$5G \text{ UNII-3} \ DG = 6.34 \text{ dBi}$$



1.3 Accessories

Accessories			
Power	Brand	Model	Rating
Adapter 1 (Fixed plug)	Ktec	KSAS0051200050VUD	Input: 100-240V ~ 50/60Hz, 0.18A Output: 12V, 0.5A
Adapter 2 (Removable plug)	Ktec	KSA-6W-120050D5D	Input: 100-240V ~ 50/60Hz, 0.18A Output: 12.0V, 0.5A, 6.0W
Adapter 3 (Fixed plug)	Ktec	KSA-6W-120050VUD	Input: 100-240V ~ 50/60Hz, 0.18A Output: 12V, 0.5A
Others			
US plug*1 (for Adapter 2 use)			
RJ-45 cable*1, Non-shielded, 0.88m			

1.4 Applicable Standards

According to the specifications of the manufacturer, the EUT must comply with the requirements of the following standards:

- ♦ 47 CFR Part 2.1091
- ♦ KDB 447498 D04 Interim General RF Exposure Guidance v01

The following reference test guidance is not within the scope of accreditation of TAF.

- ♦ 47 CFR Part 1.1307
- ♦ 47 CFR Part 1.1310

1.5 Testing Location

Testing Location Information	
Test Lab. : Sporton International Inc. Hsinchu Laboratory	
Hsinchu (TAF: 3787)	ADD: No.8, Ln. 724, Bo'ai St., Zhubei City, Hsinchu County 302010, Taiwan (R.O.C.) TEL: 886-3-656-9065 FAX: 886-3-656-9085 Test site Designation No. TW3787 with FCC. Conformity Assessment Body Identifier (CABID) TW3787 with ISED.



2 Maximum Permissible Exposure

2.1 Limit of Maximum Permissible Exposure

(A) Limits for Occupational / Controlled Exposure

Frequency Range (MHz)	Electric Field Strength (E) (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (H) (A/m)	Power Density (S) (mW/ cm ²)	Averaging Time E ² , H ² or S (minutes)
0.3-3.0	614	1.63	*(100)	<6
3.0-30	1842/f	4.89/f	*(900/f ²)	<6
30-300	61.4	0.163	1.0	<6
300-1500	-	-	f/300	<6
1500-100,000	-	-	5	<6

(B) Limits for General Population / Uncontrolled Exposure

Frequency Range (MHz)	Electric Field Strength (E) (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (H) (A/m)	Power Density (S) (mW/ cm ²)	Averaging Time E ² , H ² or S (minutes)
0.3-1.34	614	1.63	*(100)	<30
1.34-30	824/f	2.19/f	*(180/f ²)	<30
30-300	27.5	0.073	0.2	<30
300-1500	-	-	f/1500	<30
1500-100,000	-	-	1.0	<30

Note: f = frequency in MHz ; *Plane-wave equivalent power density

2.2 MPE Calculation Method

The MPE was calculated at 20 cm to show compliance with the power density limit.

The following formula was used to calculate the Power Density:

$$E \text{ (V/m)} = \frac{\sqrt{30 \times P \times G}}{d} \quad \text{Power Density: } Pd \text{ (W/m}^2\text{)} = \frac{E^2}{377}$$

E = Electric field (V/m)

P = RF output power (W)

G = EUT Antenna numeric gain (numeric)

d = Separation distance between radiator and human body (m)

The formula can be changed to

$$Pd = \frac{30 \times P \times G}{377 \times d^2}$$



2.3 MPE Exemption

Option (A): 1.1307(b)(3)(i)(A): Available maximum time-averaged power is < 1 mW

Option (B): 1.1307(b)(3)(i)(B): Device operates between 300 MHz and 6 GHz and the maximum time-averaged power or effective radiated power (ERP), whichever is greater, <= P_{th}.

$$P_{th} \text{ (mW)} = \begin{cases} ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} (d/20 \text{ cm})^x & d \leq 20 \text{ cm} \\ ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} & 20 \text{ cm} < d \leq 40 \text{ cm} \end{cases}$$

Where

$$x = -\log_{10} \left(\frac{60}{ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} \sqrt{f}} \right) \text{ and } f \text{ is in GHz;}$$

and

$$ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} \text{ (mW)} = \begin{cases} 2040f & 0.3 \text{ GHz} \leq f < 1.5 \text{ GHz} \\ 3060 & 1.5 \text{ GHz} \leq f \leq 6 \text{ GHz} \end{cases}$$

d = the separation distance (cm);

Option (C): 1.1307(b)(3)(i)(C): ERP is below a threshold calculated based on the distance

R between the person and the antenna / radiating structure, where $R > \lambda / 2 \pi$.

Single RF Sources Subject to Routine Environmental Evaluation	
RF Source frequency (MHz)	Threshold ERP (watts)
0.3-1.34	$1,920 R^2$.
1.34-30	$3,450 R^2/f^2$.
30-300	$3.83 R^2$.
300-1,500	$0.0128 R^2 f$.
1,500-100,000	$19.2 R^2$.
Note: R is in meters, f is in MHz.	



2.4 Calculated Result and Limit

Exposure Environment: General Population / Uncontrolled Exposure

Mode	DG (dBi)	Power (dBm)	EIRP (dBm)	Tolerance (dB)	Tune-up EIRP (dBm)	EIRP (W)	Distance (cm)	S (mW/cm2)	S Limit (mW/cm2)
2.4G;G1D	2.53	25.84	28.37	0.50	28.87	0.77090	20	0.15336	1.00000
5.2G;D1D	6.34	24.53	30.87	0.50	31.37	1.37088	20	0.27272	1.00000
5.8G;D1D	6.34	24.41	30.75	0.50	31.25	1.33352	20	0.26529	1.00000

MPE Exemption Option B						
Frequency (MHz)	R (m)	Tune-up EIRP (dBm)	Tune-up ERP (dBm)	Tune-up ERP (W)	ERP Threshold (W)	MPE Exemption
2437	0.2	28.87	26.72	0.470	3.060	Complies
5240		31.37	29.22	0.836	3.060	Complies

Simultaneous Transmission Analysis Mode: WLAN 2.4GHz + WLAN 5GHz

Simultaneous Transmissions Option B							
Frequency (MHz)	R (m)	Tune-up EIRP (dBm)	Tune-up ERP (dBm)	Tune-up ERP (W)	ERP Threshold (W)	Simultaneous Transmissions	Simultaneous Transmissions Limit
2437	0.2	28.87	26.72	0.470	3.060	0.43	<= 1
5240		31.37	29.22	0.836	3.060		

Note: The above antenna gain was declared by manufacturer.

————THE END————