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FCC Maximum Permissible Exposure(MPE) Estimation Report

Product Name: LTE CPE

Model: B315s-22

Report No.: SYBH(Z-SAR)20180202002002-2

FCC ID: QISB315S-22VERB

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DATE	2018-03-14	2018-03-14

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REV.	DESCRIPTION	ISSUED DATE	REMARK
Rev.1.0	Initial Test Report Release	2018-03-14	Cao Ting

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1 EUT Description

Device Information:			
Product Name :	LTE CPE		
Model :	B315s-22		
FCC ID:	QISB315S-22VERB		
Device Type :	Mobile Device		
Device Phase:	Identical Prototype		
Exposure Category:	Uncontrolled environment/general population		
Hardware Version :	WL1B310I		
Software Version :	21.328.03.DM2.00		
Antenna Type :	Internal Antenna/External Antenna		
Device Operating Configurations:			
Supporting Mode(s)	GSM850/1900, LTE Band 7/38,WiFi 2.4G		
Test Modulation	GSM(GMSK/8PSK) ,LTE(QPSK/16QAM), WiFi(DSSS/OFDM)		
Operating Frequency Range(s)	Band	Tx (MHz)	Rx (MHz)
	GSM850	824-849	869-894
	GSM1900	1850-1910	1930-1990
	LTE Band 7	2500-2570	2620-2690
	LTE Band 38	2570-2620	2570-2620
	WiFi 2.4G	2402-2472	2402-2472

1.1 General Description

B315s-22 is a wireless gateway that integrates LTE and high-speed Ethernet uplink access, which provides users with flexible and diversified data access and voice services; it can be used as a WiFi hotspot based on standard of IEEE802.11b/g/n. It supports GSM/WCDMA /LTE wireless internet accessing function. About GSM wireless mode, it supports GPRS and EDGE, operating in Quad Band; About WCDMA wireless mode, it supports WCDMA/ HSDPA/HSUPA/HSPA+/DC-HSDPA, operating in Band1 and Band8; and the LTE, operating in Band1,Band3,Band7,band8,band20 and Band38.The WiFi is 2X2 and the frequency are 2.4GHz. B315s-22 supports 1Tx2Rx for 3G WCDMA and 4G LTE.

2 Test specification(s)

ANSI Std C95.1-1992	Safety Levels with Respect to Human Exposure to Radio Frequency Electromagnetic Fields, 3 kHz – 300 GHz.(IEEE Std C95.1-1991)
KDB 447498 D01	General RF Exposure Guidance v06

3 Testing laboratory

Test Site	The Reliability Laboratory of Huawei Technologies Co., Ltd.
Test Location	Section G1,Huawei Base Bantian, Longgang District, Shenzhen 518129, P.R. China
Telephone	+86 755 28780808
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State of accreditation	The Test laboratory (area of testing) is accredited according to ISO/IEC 17025. CNAS Registration number: L0310 A2LA TESTING CERT #2174.01 & 2174.02 & 2174.03

4 Applicant and Manufacturer

Company Name	HUAWEI TECHNOLOGIES CO., LTD
Address	Administration Building, Headquarters of Huawei Technologies Co., Ltd., Bantian, Longgang District, Shenzhen, 518129, P.R.C

5 Application details

Start Date of test	2018-03-14
End Date of test	2018-03-14

6 Ambient Condition

Ambient temperature	18°C – 25°C
Relative Humidity	30% – 70%

7 RF Exposure Requirements

An estimation of MPE in this application for product is used to ensure if it complies to the rules of the standard in the regulation list above.

Maximum permissible exposure (MPE) refers to the RF energy that is acceptable for human exposure. It is broken down into two categories, Occupational/controlled and General population/uncontrolled.

Occupational/controlled limits apply in situations in which persons are exposed as a consequence of their employment provided those persons are fully aware of the potential for exposure and can exercise control over their exposure. Limits for occupational/controlled exposure also apply in situations when an individual is transient through a location where occupational/controlled limits apply provided he or she is made aware of the potential for exposure.

General population/uncontrolled exposures apply in situations in which the general public may be exposed, or in which persons that are exposed as a consequence of their employment may not be fully aware of the potential for exposure or cannot exercise control over their exposure.

A rough estimation of the expected exposure in power flux density on a given point can be made with the following equation:

$$S = \frac{P \times G}{4 \times \pi \times R^2}$$

Where:

S = power density

P = power input to the antenna

G = numeric gain of the antenna in the direction of interest relative to an isotropic radiator

R = distance to the centre of radiation of the antenna

EIRP = P * G

The antenna of the product, under normal use condition is at least 20 cm away from the

body of the user. Warning statement to the user for keeping at least 20cm separation distance and the prohibition of operating to a person has been printed on the user's manual. Therefore, the S of the device is calculated with R=20cm, and if it is below the limit S, then we can conclude the device complies with the rules.

7.1 FCC MPE Limits

We analysis if it comply with the limits for General population/uncontrolled exposure. The FCC MPE limits for field strength and power density are given in 47CFR 1.1310(Table below).These limits are generally based on recommended exposure guidelines published by the National Council on Radiation Protection and Measurements (NCRP), and also partly based on guidelines recommended by the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) in Section 4.1 of ANSI/IEEE C95.1.

Table: Limits For Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE)

(A) Limits for Occupational/controlled Exposure				
Frequency Range(MHz)	Electric Field Strength(E)(V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength(H)(A/m)	Power Density (S)(mW/cm ²)	Averaging Time (minute) E ² , H ² or S
0.3-3.0	614	1.63	(100)*	6
3.0-30	1842/f	4.89/f	(900/f ²)*	6
30-300	61.4	0.163	1.0	6
300-1500	--	--	f/300	6
1500-100,000	--	--	5	6
(B) Limits for General Population/uncontrolled Exposure				
Frequency Range(MHz)	Electric Field Strength(E)(V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength(H)(A/m)	Power Density (S)(mW/cm ²)	Averaging Time (minute) E ² , H ² or S
0.3-1.34	614	1.63	(100)*	30
1.34-30	824/f	2.19/f	(180/f)*	30
30-300	27.5	0.073	0.2	30
300-1500	/	/	f/1500	30
1500-100,000	/	/	1.0	30
f=frequency in MHz			*Plane-wave equivalent power density	

8 RF Exposure Evaluation

8.1 Operation in GSM850

(uplink: 824-849MHz, downlink: 869-894MHz)

Antenna	Mode	Tune-up limit (dBm)	Gain (dBi)	EIRP* (dBm)	EIRP (mW)	R(cm)	S (mW/cm ²)	MPE Limit (mW/cm ²)	Conclusion
Internal Antenna	GSM CS	33	1.5	34.5	352.30	20	0.070	0.549	Pass
	1TS*(1/8)	33	1.5	34.5	352.30	20	0.070	0.549	Pass
	2TS*(2/8)	31	1.5	32.5	444.57	20	0.088	0.549	Pass
	3TS*(3/8)	29	1.5	30.5	420.76	20	0.084	0.549	Pass
	4TS*(4/8)	27	1.5	28.5	353.97	20	0.070	0.549	Pass
External Antenna 1	GSM CS	33	1	34.0	313.99	20	0.062	0.549	Pass
	1TS*(1/8)	33	1	34.0	313.99	20	0.062	0.549	Pass
	2TS*(2/8)	31	1	32.0	396.22	20	0.079	0.549	Pass
	3TS*(3/8)	29	1	30.0	375.00	20	0.075	0.549	Pass
	4TS*(4/8)	27	1	28.0	315.48	20	0.063	0.549	Pass
External Antenna 2	GSM CS	33	3	36.0	497.63	20	0.099	0.549	Pass
	1TS*(1/8)	33	3	36.0	497.63	20	0.099	0.549	Pass
	2TS*(2/8)	31	3	34.0	627.97	20	0.125	0.549	Pass
	3TS*(3/8)	29	3	32.0	594.33	20	0.118	0.549	Pass
	4TS*(4/8)	27	3	30.0	500.00	20	0.100	0.549	Pass

Note: *- based on the maximum tune-up tolerance limit declared by manufacturer

For GSM bands, the time-based average power considering the duty cycle should be used in MPE evaluation. To average the power, the division factor is as follows:

1Tx slot = 1 transmit time slot out of 8 time slots => power divided by (1/8) = > - 9.03dB

2Tx slots = 2 transmit time slot out of 8 time slots=> power divided by (2/8) = > - 6.02dB

3Tx slots = 3 transmit time slot out of 8 time slots=> power divided by (3/8) = > - 4.26dB

4Tx slots = 4 transmit time slot out of 8 time slots=> power divided by (4/8) = > - 3.01dB

According to the Table, we can conclude the max power density level at 20 cm is 0.125mW/cm², which is below the uncontrolled exposure limit, so we can conclude it is into compliance.

8.2 Operation in GSM1900

(uplink: 1850-1910MHz, downlink: 1930-1990MHz)

Antenna	Mode	Tune-up limit (dBm)	Gain (dBi)	EIRP* (dBm)	EIRP (mW)	R(cm)	S (mW/cm ²)	MPE Limit (mW/cm ²)	Conclusion
Internal Antenna	GSM CS	30	2.5	32.5	222.28	20	0.044	1.000	Pass
	1TS*(1/8)	30	2.5	32.5	222.28	20	0.044	1.000	Pass
	2TS*(2/8)	28	2.5	30.5	280.50	20	0.056	1.000	Pass
	3TS*(3/8)	26	2.5	28.5	265.48	20	0.053	1.000	Pass
	4TS*(4/8)	24	2.5	26.5	223.34	20	0.044	1.000	Pass
External Antenna 1	GSM CS	30	1.0	31.0	157.37	20	0.031	1.000	Pass
	1TS*(1/8)	30	1.0	31.0	157.37	20	0.031	1.000	Pass
	2TS*(2/8)	28	1.0	29.0	198.58	20	0.040	1.000	Pass
	3TS*(3/8)	26	1.0	27.0	187.95	20	0.037	1.000	Pass
	4TS*(4/8)	24	1.0	25.0	158.11	20	0.031	1.000	Pass
External Antenna 2	GSM CS	30	3.0	33.0	249.41	20	0.050	1.000	Pass
	1TS*(1/8)	30	3.0	33.0	249.41	20	0.050	1.000	Pass
	2TS*(2/8)	28	3.0	31.0	314.73	20	0.063	1.000	Pass
	3TS*(3/8)	26	3.0	29.0	297.87	20	0.059	1.000	Pass
	4TS*(4/8)	24	3.0	27.0	250.59	20	0.050	1.000	Pass

Note: *- based on the maximum tune-up tolerance limit declared by manufacturer

For GSM bands, the time-based average power considering the duty cycle should be used in MPE evaluation. To average the power, the division factor is as follows:

1Tx slot = 1 transmit time slot out of 8 time slots => power divided by (1/8) = > - 9.03dB

2Tx slots = 2 transmit time slot out of 8 time slots=> power divided by (2/8) = > - 6.02dB

3Tx slots = 3 transmit time slot out of 8 time slots=> power divided by (3/8) = > - 4.26dB

4Tx slots = 4 transmit time slot out of 8 time slots=> power divided by (4/8) = > - 3.01dB

According to the Table, we can conclude the max power density level at 20 cm is 0.063mW/cm², which is below the uncontrolled exposure limit, so we can conclude it is into compliance.

8.3 Operation in LTE Band 7

(uplink: 2500-2570MHz, downlink: 2620-2690MHz)

Antenna	Tune-up limit (dBm)	Gain (dBi)	EIRP* (dBm)	EIRP (mW)	R(cm)	S (mW/cm ²)	MPE Limit (mW/cm ²)	Conclusion
Internal Antenna	24.0	4.0	28.0	631.0	20	0.126	1.000	Pass
External Antenna 1	24.0	1.0	25.0	316.2	20	0.063	1.000	Pass
External Antenna 2	24.0	3.0	27.0	501.2	20	0.100	1.000	Pass

Note:*- based on the maximum tune-up tolerance limit declared by manufacturer

According to the Table, we can conclude the max power density level at 20 cm is 0.126mW/cm², which is below the uncontrolled exposure limit, so we can conclude it is into compliance.

8.4 Operation in LTE Band 38

(uplink: 2570-2620MHz, downlink: 2570-2620MHz)

Antenna	Tune-up limit (dBm)	Gain (dBi)	EIRP* (dBm)	EIRP (mW)	R(cm)	S (mW/cm ²)	MPE Limit (mW/cm ²)	Conclusion
Internal Antenna	24.0	4.0	28.0	631.0	20	0.126	1.000	Pass
External Antenna 1	24.0	1.0	25.0	316.2	20	0.063	1.000	Pass
External Antenna 2	24.0	3.0	27.0	501.2	20	0.100	1.000	Pass

Note:*- based on the maximum tune-up tolerance limit declared by manufacturer

According to the Table, we can conclude the max power density level at 20 cm is 0.126mW/cm², which is below the uncontrolled exposure limit, so we can conclude it is into compliance.

8.5 Operation in WiFi 2.4G SISO

(uplink: 2400-2483.5MHz, downlink: 2400-2483.5MHz)

Antenna	Tune-up limit (dBm)	Gain (dBi)	EIRP* (dBm)	EIRP (mW)	R(cm)	S (mW/cm ²)	MPE Limit (mW/cm ²)	Conclusion
Antenna 1 SISO	19.0	1.0	20.0	100.0	20	0.020	1.000	Pass
Antenna 2 SISO	19.0	1.0	20.0	100.0	20	0.020	1.000	Pass

Note:*- based on the maximum tune-up tolerance limit declared by manufacturer

According to the Table, we can conclude the max power density level at 20 cm is 0.020mW/cm², which is below the uncontrolled exposure limit, so we can conclude it is into compliance.

9 Exposure calculations for multiple sources

When a number of sources at different frequencies, and/or broadband sources, contribute to the total exposure, it becomes necessary to weigh each contribution relative to the MPE in accordance with the provisions of Table(A) and Table(B). To comply with the MPE, the fraction of the MPE in terms of E^2 , H^2 (or power density) incurred within each frequency interval should be determined and the sum of all such fractions should not exceed unity.

In order to ensure compliance with the MPE for a controlled environment, the sum of the ratios of the power density to the corresponding MPE should not exceed unity. That is

$$\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{S_i}{MPE_i} \leq 1$$

The product also has multiple transmitters The Simultaneous Transmission Possibilities are as below:

Simultaneous Tx Combination	Configuration
1	WiFi 2.4G MIMO
2	GSM/UMTS/LTE +WiFi 2.4G SISO/MIMO

Note: The GSM/LTE Internal antenna and GSM/LTE External antenna cannot transmit simultaneously.

9.1 Estimation for WiFi 2.4G MIMO

Antenna	Tune-up limit (dBm)	Gain (dBi)	EIRP* (dBm)	EIRP (mW)	R(cm)	S (mW/cm ²)	MPE Limit (mW/cm ²)	Calculation result
Antenna 1 & Antenna 2 MIMO	19.0	1.0	20.0	100.0	20	0.020	1.000	Pass

9.2 Estimation for GSM850& WiFi 2.4G

No.	Mode	S (mW/cm ²)	MPE Limit (mW/cm ²)	Calculation result	Conclusion
1	GSM850	0.125	0.549	0.248	PASS
	WiFi 2.4G SISO	0.020	1.000		
2	GSM850	0.125	0.549	0.248	PASS
	WiFi 2.4G MIMO	0.020	1.000		

9.3 Estimation for GSM1900& WiFi 2.4G

No.	Mode	S (mW/cm ²)	MPE Limit (mW/cm ²)	Calculation result	Conclusion
1	GSM1900	0.063	1.000	0.083	PASS
	WiFi 2.4G SISO	0.020	1.000		
2	GSM1900	0.063	1.000	0.083	PASS
	WiFi 2.4G MIMO	0.020	1.000		

9.4 Estimation for LTE Band 7 & WiFi 2.4G

No.	Mode	S (mW/cm ²)	MPE Limit (mW/cm ²)	Calculation result	Conclusion
1	LTE Band 7	0.126	1.000	0.146	PASS
	WiFi 2.4G SISO	0.020	1.000		
2	LTE Band 7	0.126	1.000	0.146	PASS
	WiFi 2.4G MIMO	0.020	1.000		

9.5 Estimation for LTE Band 38 & WiFi 2.4G

No.	Mode	S (mW/cm ²)	MPE Limit (mW/cm ²)	Calculation result	Conclusion
1	LTE Band 38	0.126	1.000	0.146	PASS
	WiFi SISO	0.020	1.000		
2	LTE Band 38	0.126	1.000	0.146	PASS
	WiFi 2.4G MIMO	0.020	1.000		

According to the Table above, we can conclude that the calculation results of all simultaneous transmission possibilities are less than 1, so it is into compliance.
Therefore the product also meets the requirements under multiple sources condition.

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