



*FCC PART 15, SUBPART C
TEST METHOD: ANSI C63.4-1992*

for

2.4 GHz SPREAD SPECTRUM PHONE

Model: CLT-2420

Prepared for

UNIDEN AMERICA CORPORATION
ENGINEERING SERVICES OFFICE
216 JOHN STREET, PO BOX 580
LAKE CITY, SOUTH CAROLINA 29560

Prepared by: *Kyle Fujimoto*

KYLE FUJIMOTO

Approved by: *Scott McCutchan*

SCOTT McCUTCHAN

COMPATIBLE ELECTRONICS INC.
114 OLINDA DRIVE
BREA, CALIFORNIA 92823
(714) 579-0500

DATE: FEBRUARY 21, 2000

	REPORT BODY	APPENDICES					TOTAL
		<i>A</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>D</i>	<i>E</i>	
PAGES	25	2	2	15	88	2	134

This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of Compatible Electronics.



114 OLINDA DRIVE, BREA, CALIFORNIA 92823 PHONE: (714) 579-0500 FAX: (714) 579-1850

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section / Title	PAGE
GENERAL REPORT SUMMARY	4
1. PURPOSE	6
2. ADMINISTRATIVE DATA	7
2.1 Location of Testing	7
2.2 Traceability Statement	7
2.3 Cognizant Personnel	7
2.4 Date Test Sample was Received	7
2.5 Disposition of the Test Sample	7
2.6 Abbreviations and Acronyms	7
3. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS	8
4. Description of Test Configuration	9
4.1 Description of Test Configuration - EMI	9
4.1.1 Cable Construction and Termination	10
5. LISTS OF EUT, ACCESSORIES AND TEST EQUIPMENT	11
5.1 EUT and Accessory List	11
5.2 EMI Test Equipment	12
5.3 Processing Gain Test Equipment	13
6. TEST SITE DESCRIPTION	14
6.1 Test Facility Description	14
6.2 EUT Mounting, Bonding and Grounding	14
7. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE TRANSMITTER	15
7.1 Transmitter Power	15
7.2 Channel Number and Frequencies	15
7.3 Chipping Rate	15
7.4 Spreading Gain	15
7.5 Antenna Gain	16
7.6 Description of Transmitter	17
7.7 Processing Gain	18
8. Test Procedures	19
8.1 RF Emissions	19
8.1.1 Conducted Emissions Test	19
8.1.2 Radiated Emissions (Spurious and Harmonics) Test	20
8.2 6 dB Bandwidth for Direct Sequence Systems	22
8.3 Peak Output Power	22
8.4 Spectral Density Output	22
8.5 RF Antenna Conducted Test	23
8.6 RF Band Edges	23
8.7 Processing Gain	24
9. CONCLUSIONS	25

*Note: Placed in separate
Exhibit*

GRH 2/23/00



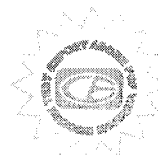
LIST OF APPENDICES

APPENDIX	TITLE
A	Modifications to the EUT
B	Additional Models Covered Under this Report
C	Diagrams, Charts and Photos *
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Test Setup Diagrams• Radiated and Conducted Emissions Photos• Antenna and Effective Gain Factors
D	Data Sheets
E	Channel Number and Frequencies of the EUT

LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE	TITLE
1	Conducted Emissions Test Setup
2	Plot Map And Layout of Test Site
3	Processing Gain Setup

* Note: Test Setup Photos put in separate Exhibit
JRH 2/23/00



GENERAL REPORT SUMMARY

This electromagnetic emission test report is generated by Compatible Electronics Inc., which is an independent testing and consulting firm. The test report is based on testing performed by Compatible Electronics personnel according to the measurement procedures described in the test specifications given below and in the "Test Procedures" section of this report.

The measurement data and conclusions appearing herein relate only to the sample tested and this report may not be reproduced in any form unless done so in full with the written permission of Compatible Electronics.

This report must not be used to claim product endorsement by NVLAP or any other agency of the U.S. Government.

Device Tested: 2.4 GHz Spread Spectrum Phone
Model: CLT-2420
S/N: N/A

Modifications: The EUT was modified in order to meet the specifications. Please see the list located in Appendix A.

Manufacturer: Uniden America Corporation
Engineering Services Office 216 John Street, PO Box 580
Lake City, South Carolina 29560

Test Dates: February 9, 14, and 16, 2000

Test Specifications: EMI requirements
FCC Title 47, Part 15 Subpart B; and Subpart C, sections 15.205, 15.207,
15.209, and 15.247

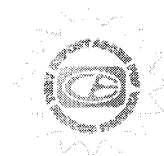
Test Procedure: ANSI C63.4: 1992

Test Deviations: The test procedure was not deviated from during the testing.



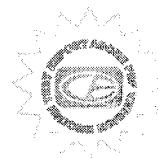
**SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS**

TEST	DESCRIPTION	RESULTS
1	Conducted RF Emissions, 450 kHz – 30 MHz	Complies with the Class B limits of FCC Title 47, Part 15 Subpart B; and Subpart C, section 15.207
2	Spurious Radiated RF Emissions, 10 kHz – 25000 MHz	Complies with the relevant requirements of FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C, section 15.209(a)
3	Fundamental and Emissions produced by the intentional radiator in non-restricted bands, 10 kHz – 25000 MHz	Complies with the relevant requirements of FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C, section 15.247(c)
4	Emissions produced by the intentional radiator in restricted bands, 10 kHz – 25000 MHz	Complies with the relevant requirements of FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C, section 15.209(a)
5	6 dB Bandwidth	Complies with the relevant requirements of FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C, section 15.247 (a)(2)
6	Maximum Peak Output Power	Complies with the relevant requirements of FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C, section 15.247 (b)(1)
7	RF Antenna Conducted	Complies with the relevant requirements of FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C, section 15.247 (c)
8	Peak Power Spectral Density Conducted from the Intentional Radiator to the Antenna	Complies with the relevant requirements of FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C, section 15.247 (d)
9	Processing Gain	Complies with the relevant requirements of FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C, section 15.247 (e)



**1. PURPOSE**

This document is a qualification test report based on the Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) tests performed on the 2.4 GHz Spread Spectrum Phone Model: CLT-2420. The EMI measurements were performed according to the measurement procedure described in ANSI C63.4: 1992. The processing gain test was performed by the manufacturer. The tests were performed in order to determine whether the 2.4 GHz Spread Spectrum Phone, referred to as EUT hereafter, complies with FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C, sections 15.205, 15.207, 15.209, and 15.247.



**2. ADMINISTRATIVE DATA****2.1 Location of Testing**

The EMI tests described herein were performed at the test facility of Compatible Electronics, 114 Olinda Drive, Brea, California 92823. The processing test was done at Uniden Japan.

2.2 Traceability Statement

The calibration certificates of all test equipment used during the test are on file at the location of the test. The calibration is traceable to the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST).

2.3 Cognizant Personnel

Uniden America Corporation

James R. Haynes Vice President

Compatible Electronics Inc.

Kyle Fujimoto Test Engineer

Scott McCutchan Lab Manager

2.4 Date Test Sample was Received

The test sample was received on February 4, 2000.

2.5 Disposition of the Test Sample

The test sample was returned to Uniden Corporation on February 21, 2000.

2.6 Abbreviations and Acronyms

The following abbreviations and acronyms may be used in this document.

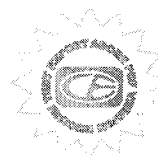
RF	Radio Frequency
EMI	Electromagnetic Interference
EUT	Equipment Under Test
P/N	Part Number
S/N	Serial Number
HP	Hewlett Packard
ITE	Information Technology Equipment
CML	Corrected Meter Limit
LISN	Line Impedance Stabilization Network
NCR	No Calibration Required
H/S	Handset Station
B/S	Base Station



3. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS

The following documents are referenced or used in the preparation of this EMC Test Report.

SPEC	TITLE
FCC Title 47, Part 15 Subpart C	FCC Rules - Radio frequency devices (including digital devices) – Intentional Radiators.
ANSI C63.4 1992	Methods of measurement of radio-noise emissions from low-voltage electrical and electronic equipment in the range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz.
FCC Title 47, Part 15 Subpart B	FCC Rules - Radio frequency devices (including digital devices) – Unintentional Radiators.





4. DESCRIPTION OF TEST CONFIGURATION

4.1 Description of Test Configuration - EMI

Specifics of the EUT and Peripherals Tested

Handset being tested: The 2.4 GHz Spread Spectrum Phone - Handset Model: CLT-2420 (EUT) was placed on the wooden table and tested in three orthogonal axis. The low (channel 1), medium (channel 16), and high (channel 30) channels were tested. The handset was transmitting to and receiving from the base unit. The EUT was investigated for emissions while off hook. The radiated data was taken in this mode of operation. All initial investigations were performed with the EMI receiver in manual mode scanning the frequency range continuously. The cables were bundled and routed as shown in the photographs in Appendix C. **The final radiated data was taken in the Y axis, which was the orthogonal axis that produced the highest emissions during the initial investigation.**

Base being tested: The 2.4 GHz Spread Spectrum Phone - Base Model: CLT-2420 (EUT) was placed on the wooden table. The low (channel 1), medium (channel 16), and high (channel 30) channels were tested. The base was connected to a line simulator and AC adapter via its RJ-11 and power ports, respectively. The line simulator was connected to the Northern Telecom telephone. The base was transmitting and receiving from the handset. The handset was also used to dial out a number on the simulator that caused the Northern Telecom telephone to ring. The Northern Telecom telephone was then taken off hook to allow for normal communications between the base unit and handset. The conducted as well as radiated data was taken in this mode of operation. All initial investigations were performed with the EMI receiver in manual mode scanning the frequency range continuously. The cables were bundled and routed as shown in the photographs in Appendix C. **The final radiated as well as conducted data was taken in the X axis, which was the orthogonal axis that produced the highest emissions during the initial investigation.**





4.1.1 Cable Construction and Termination

Cable 1

This is a 6 foot unshielded cable connecting the base to the line simulator. It has an RJ-11 connector at each end. The cable was bundled to a length of 1 meter.

Cable 2

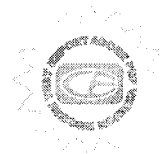
This is a 6 foot unshielded cable connecting the telephone to the line simulator. It has an RJ-11 connector at each end. The cable was bundled to a length of 1 meter.

Cable 3

This is a 6 foot unshielded round cable connecting the base to the class 2 transformer. It has a 1/8" power jack at the base end and is hard wired into the class 2 transformer.

Cable 4

This is a 6 foot unshielded round cable connecting the handset to the headset. It has a special headset connector at the EUT end and is hard wired into the headset.





6. TEST SITE DESCRIPTION

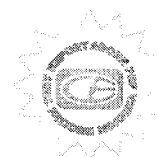
6.1 Test Facility Description

Please refer to section 2.1 and 8.1.2 of this report for EMI test location.

6.2 EUT Mounting, Bonding and Grounding

The EUT was mounted on a 1.0 by 1.5 meter non-conductive table 0.8 meters above the ground plane.

The EUT was not grounded.



**7. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE TRANSMITTER****7.1 Transmitter Power**

Transmit power is herein defined as the power delivered to a 50 Ohm load at the antenna port of the T/R switch.

HANDSET UNIT

Power	Channel Number	Accuracy
+13.10 dBm	1	+3/-3 dB
+15.00 dBm	16	+3/-3 dB
+13.70 dBm	30	+3/-3 dB

BASE UNIT

Power	Channel Number	Accuracy
+9.70 dBm	1	+3/-3 dB
+11.70 dBm	16	+3/-3 dB
+11.60 dBm	30	+3/-3 dB

7.2 Channel Number and Frequencies

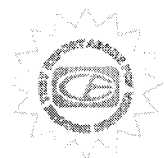
See table 1 located in Appendix E.

7.3 Chipping Rate

1.366 M cps

7.4 Spreading Gain

The theoretical spreading gain is 13.1 dB.





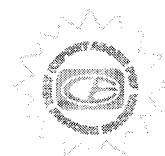
7.5

Antenna Gain

The antenna gain is 5.3 dBi for the base.

The antenna gain is 2.5 dBi for the handset.

Note that antenna gain measurement was conducted based on substitution method using a double ridged antenna.



**7.6****Description of Transmitter**

The transmitter takes baseband data, high pass filters it to remove any DC contributed by bias networks, then lowpass filters it to provide spectral shaping. After filtering, the resultant signal is modulated to the synthesized RF carrier. The modulated signal is then amplified at the buffer for driving the final stage. The harmonics of the amplified signal are removed with a lowpass filter. Finally, the signal is routed through the T/R switch for transmission by the antenna.



**7.7****Processing Gain**

The Processing Gain is measured using the CW jamming margin method. Figure 1 shows the test configuration. The test consists of stepping a signal generator in 50 kHz increments across the passband of the system (up to 1 MHz away from the center frequency). At each point, the generator level required to produce the recommended Bit Error Rate (BER) (Set at $BER=1.0E-3$) is recorded. This level is the jamming level. The output power of the transmitter unit is measured at the same point. The Jammer to Signal (J/S) ratio is then calculated. Discard the worst 20% of the J/S data point. The lowest remaining J/S ratio is used to calculate the processing gain. The maximum implementation loss a system can claim in calculating processing gain is 2 dB. The equation to calculate the processing gain (Gp) is the following:

$$Gp = (S/N)_o + M_j + L_{sys}$$

Where $(S/N)_o$ = signal to noise ratio required for a FSK system with BER of $1.0E-3 = 11$ dB,
 M_j = jamming margin (J/S) in dB,
 L_{sys} = system implementation loss = 2 dB.





8. TEST PROCEDURES

The following sections describe the test methods and the specifications for the tests. Test results are also included in this section.

8.1 RF Emissions

8.1.1 Conducted Emissions Test

The spectrum analyzer was used as a measuring meter along with the quasi-peak adapter. The data was collected with the spectrum analyzer in the peak detect mode with the "Max Hold" feature activated. The quasi-peak detector was used only where indicated in the data sheets. A 10 dB attenuation pad was used for the protection of the spectrum analyzer input stage, and the spectrum analyzer offset was adjusted accordingly to read the actual data measured. The LISN output was read by the spectrum analyzer. The output of the second LISN was terminated by a 50 ohm termination. The effective measurement bandwidth used for the conducted emissions test was 9 kHz.

Please see section 6.2 of this report for mounting, bonding and grounding of the EUT. The EUT was powered through the LISN, which was bonded to the ground plane. The LISN power was filtered and the filter was bonded to the ground plane. The EUT was set up with the minimum distances from any conductive surfaces as specified in ANSI C63.4: 1992. The excess power cord was wrapped in a figure eight pattern to form a bundle not exceeding 0.4 meters in length.

The initial test data was taken in manual mode while scanning the frequency ranges of 0.45 MHz to 1.6 MHz, 1.6 MHz to 5 MHz and 5 MHz to 30 MHz. The conducted emissions from the EUT were maximized for operating mode as well as cable placement. Once a predominant frequency (within 12 dB of the limit) was found, it was more closely examined with the spectrum analyzer span adjusted to 1 MHz.

The final data was collected under program control by the HP 9000/300 in several overlapping sweeps by running the spectrum analyzer at a minimum scan rate of 10 seconds per octave.



**8.1.2****Radiated Emissions (Spurious and Harmonics) Test**

The spectrum analyzer was used as a measuring meter along with the quasi-peak adapter. Amplifiers were used to increase the sensitivity of the instrument. The Com Power Preamplifier Model: PA-102 was used for frequencies from 30 MHz to 1 GHz, and the Com Power Microwave Amplifier Model: PA-122 was used for frequencies above 1 GHz. The spectrum analyzer was used in the peak detect mode with the "Max Hold" feature activated. In this mode, the spectrum analyzer records the highest measured reading over all the sweeps. The quasi-peak adapter was used only for those readings which are marked accordingly on the data sheets. The measurement bandwidths and transducers used for the radiated emissions test were:

FREQUENCY RANGE	EFFECTIVE MEASUREMENT BANDWIDTH	TRANSDUCER
10 kHz to 150 kHz	200 Hz	Active Loop Antenna
150 kHz to 30 MHz	9 kHz	Active Loop Antenna
30 MHz to 300 MHz	120 kHz	Biconical Antenna
300 MHz to 1 GHz	120 kHz	Log Periodic Antenna
1 GHz to 25 GHz	1 MHz	Horn Antenna

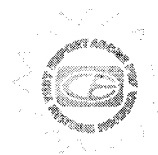
The open field test site of Compatible Electronics, Inc. was used for radiated emission testing. This test site is set up according to ANSI C63.4: 1992. Please see section 6.2 of this report for mounting, bonding and grounding of the EUT. The turntable supporting the EUT is remote controlled using a motor. The turntable permits EUT rotation of 360 degrees in order to maximize emissions. Also, the antenna mast allows height variation of the antenna from 1 meter to 4 meters. Data was collected in the worst case (highest emission) configuration of the EUT. At each reading, the EUT was rotated 360 degrees and the antenna height was varied from 1 to 4 meters (for E field radiated field strength). The gunsight method was used when measuring with the horn antenna in order to ensure accurate results.



**Radiated Emissions (Spurious and Harmonics) Test (con't)**

The presence of ambient signals was verified by turning the EUT off. In case an ambient signal was detected, the measurement bandwidth was reduced temporarily and verification was made that an additional adjacent peak did not exist. This ensures that the ambient signal does not hide any emissions from the EUT. The EUT was tested at a 3 meter test distance to obtain final test data.

For the 22 GHz – 25 GHz span, the Hewlett Packard 11970K Harmonic Mixer and the Hewlett Packard 11975A Amplifier were used to allow the spectrum analyzer to scan up to 25 GHz.





8.2 6 dB Bandwidth for Direct Sequence Systems

The 6 dB Bandwidth was taken using the spectrum analyzer. The bandwidth was measured using a direct connection from the RF out on the RF board. The resolution bandwidth was 100 kHz, and the video bandwidth 300 kHz. Both the base and handset were tested.

Test Results:

The EUT complies with the relevant requirements of FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C section 15.209 (a)(2). The bandwidth is at least 500 kHz. Please see the data sheets located in Appendix D.

8.3 Peak Output Power

The peak output power was taken using the spectrum analyzer. The peak output power was measured using a direct connection from the RF out on the RF board. The resolution bandwidth was 3 MHz, and the video bandwidth 1 MHz. Both the base and handset were tested.

Test Results:

The EUT complies with the relevant requirements of FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C section 15.209 (b)(1). The maximum peak output power is less than 1 watt. Please see the data sheets located in Appendix D.

8.4 Spectral Density Output

The spectral density output was using the spectrum analyzer. The spectral density output power was measured using a direct connection from the RF out on the RF board into the input of the analyzer. The resolution bandwidth was 3 kHz, and the video bandwidth 10 kHz. The highest 1.5 MHz of the signal was used as the frequency span with the sweep rate being 1 second for every 3 kHz of span.

Test Results:

The EUT complies with the relevant requirements of FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C section 15.209 (d). The spectral density output does not exceed 8 dBm in any 3 kHz band. Please see the data sheets located in Appendix D.



**8.5****RF Antenna Conducted Test**

The RF antenna conducted test was taken using the spectrum analyzer. The RF antenna conducted test was measured using a direct connection from the RF out on the RF board into the input of the analyzer. The resolution bandwidth was 100 kHz, and the video bandwidth 300 kHz. The spans were wide enough to include all the harmonics and emissions that were produced by the intentional radiator. Both the base and handset were tested.

Test Results:

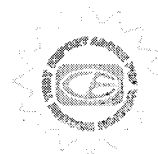
The EUT complies with the relevant requirements of FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C section 15.247 (c). The RF power that is produced by the intentional radiator is at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of desired power. Please see the data sheets located in Appendix D.

8.6**RF Band Edges**

The RF band edges were taken at the edges of the ISM spectrum (2400 MHz when the EUT was on channel 1 and 2483.50 MHz when the EUT was on channel 30) using the spectrum analyzer. The RF band edges were measured at 3 meters using a microwave preamplifier to easier see any emissions near the band edges. Both the handset and base were tested. A spectral plot of the band edges are included to prove the emissions at 2400 MHz and 2483.50 MHz were below the limits of 15.209. Also included will be data sheets that show how many dB below the limit the emissions at 2400 MHz and 2483.50 MHz were below the limits of section 15.209. Both the handset and base were tested.

Test Results:

The EUT complies with the relevant requirements of FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C section 15.247(c). The RF power at the band edges at 2400 MHz and 2483.50 MHz meet the general radiated emission limits of 15.209. Please see the data sheets located in Appendix D.



**8.7****Processing Gain****1. B/S output to H/S input**

- (1)The B/S is connected by its RF test connector to the fixed attenuator which is 50 dB. The output of the fixed attenuator is combined with the output of the signal generator through a combiner. The output of the combiner is connected by the H/S RF test connector. The H/S is connected by the BB-ASIC(UC2484)'s test pins to the BER counter (RX data is pin 32 and RX clock is pin 41).
- (2)The PULSE/TONE SW of the B/S is set at PULSE. The B/S is powered by the adapter while pushing the PAGE-KEY. The PAGE-KEY shall be held at least for 3 seconds. Then the PAGE-KEY is released and pushed 11 times. The H/S is powered by the battery while pushing the *-KEY and #-Key. Those keys are held at least for 2 seconds. Then those keys are released and the #-KEY is pushed once.
- (3)BER counter is JRC NJZ-940 (Continuous mode, PN15, and the receive clock uses an external clock with its leading edge.).
- (4)The signal generator is stepped in 50 kHz increments. The required BER is 1.0e-3. When this error rate is achieved (displayed on the BER counter), the reading of signal generator is taken. This reading is then subtracted from the signal level of the B/S (while adding in the combiner loss and signal generator calibration factor) to obtain the J/S ratio. The J/S ratio is then combined with the system loss (2 dB) and signal to noise ratio (11 dB) of the unit to obtain the processing gain.

2. H/S output to B/S input

- (1)The H/S is connected by its RF test connector to the fixed attenuator which is 50 dB. The output of the fixed attenuator is combined with the output of the signal generator through a combiner. The output of the combiner is connected by the B/S RF test connector. The B/S is connected by the BB-ASIC(UC2484)'s test pins to the BER counter (RX data is pin 32 and RX clock is pin 41).
- (2)The PULSE/TONE SW of the B/S is set at PULSE. The B/S is powered by the adapter while pushing the PAGE-KEY. The PAGE-KEY shall be held at least for 3 seconds. Then the PAGE-KEY is released and pushed 11 times. The H/S is powered by the battery while pushing the *-KEY and #-Key. Those keys are held at least for 2 seconds. Then those keys are released and the #-KEY is pushed once.
- (3)BER counter is JRC NJZ-940 (Continuous mode, PN15, and the receive clock uses an external clock with its leading edge.).
- (4)The signal generator is stepped in 50 kHz increments. The required BER is 1.0e-3. When this error rate is achieved (displayed on the BER counter), the reading of signal generator is taken. This reading is then subtracted from the signal level of the H/S (while adding in the combiner loss and signal generator calibration factor) to obtain the J/S ratio. The J/S ratio is then combined with the system loss (2 dB) and signal to noise ratio (11 dB) of the unit to obtain the processing gain.





9. **CONCLUSIONS**

The 2.4 GHz Spread Spectrum Phone Model: CLT-2420 meets all of the specification limits defined in FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart B; and Subpart C, sections 15.205, 15.207, 15.209, and 15.247.

