

RF Exposure Evaluation for FCC ID: 2AFIW-AX1800

Refer user manual this device is a AX1800 Wireless Router, and this device was designed used in Mobile devices that the minimum distance between human's body is **20cm**. Based on the 47CFR 2.1091, this device belongs to Mobile device. The definition of the category as following:

Mobile Derives:

CFR Title 47 §2.1091(b)

(b) For purposes of this section, a mobile device is defined as a transmitting device designed to be used in other than fixed locations and to generally be used in such a way that a separation distance of at least 20 centimeters is normally maintained between the transmitter's radiating structure(s) and the body of the user or nearby persons.

FCC KDB 447498 D01 General RF Exposure Guidance v06 Limit

Devices operating in standalone mobile exposure conditions may contain a single transmitter or multiple transmitters that do not transmit simultaneously. A minimum test separation distance ≥ 20 cm is required between the antenna and radiating structures of the device and nearby persons to apply mobile device exposure limits. The distance must be fully supported by the operating and installation configurations of the transmitter and its antenna(s), according to the source-based time-averaged maximum power requirements of § 2.1091(d)(2). In cases where cable losses or other attenuations are applied to determine compliance, the most conservative operating configurations and exposure conditions must be evaluated. The minimum test separation distance required for a device to comply with mobile exposure conditions must be clearly identified in the installation and operating instructions, for all installation and exposure conditions, to enable users and installers to comply with RF exposure requirements. For mobile devices that have the potential to operate in portable device exposure conditions, similar to the configurations described in § 2.1091(d)(4), a KDB inquiry is required to determine the SAR test requirements for demonstrating compliance.

When the categorical exclusion provision of § 2.1091(c) applies, the minimum test separation distance may be estimated, when applicable, by simple calculations according to plane-wave equivalent conditions, to ensure the transmitter and its antenna(s) can operate in manners that meet or exceed the estimated distance. The source-based time-averaged maximum radiated power, according to the maximum antenna gain, must be applied to calculate the field strength and power density required to establish the minimum test separation distance. When the estimated test separation distance becomes overly conservative and does not support compliance, MPE measurement or computational modeling may be used to determine the required minimum separation distance.

According to FCC Part 1.1307, systems operating under the provisions of this section shall be operated in a manner that ensures that the public is not exposed to radio frequency energy level in excess of the commission's guidelines.

| Limits for General Population/ Uncontrolled Exposure | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| Frequency Range (MHz) | Electric Field Strength(E)(V/m) | Magnetic Field Strength (H)(A/m) | Power Density (S)(mW/cm ²) |
| 0.3-1.34 | 614 | 1.63 | (100)* |
| 1.34-30 | 824/f | 2.19/f | (180/f ²)* |
| 30-300 | 27.5 | 0.073 | 0.2 |
| 300-1500 | | | f/1500 |
| 1500-100,000 | | | 1.0 |

MPE calculation formula

$$S = \frac{PG}{4\pi R^2}$$

Where:

S = power density

P = output power (mW)

G = power gain of the antenna in the direction of interest relative to an isotropic radiator

R = Separation distance between radiator and human body (cm)

Test data

| Bluetooth | | | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|
| Mode | GFSK(BLE 1Mbps) | | | GFSK(BLE 2Mbps) | | |
| | Low Channel | Middle Channel | High Channel | Low Channel | Middle Channel | High Channel |
| Peak Power (dBm) | 7.52 | 6.84 | 5.87 | 7.55 | 6.86 | 6.22 |

Note: This report listed the worst case peak power value, please refer to Report No. BL-SZ2190509-601 for more details.

| 2.4G WIFI | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|----------------|----------------|
| Mode | Main Antenna | | | | | | | |
| | 802.11b | 802.11g | 802.11n20 | 802.11n40 | 802.11ac20 | 802.11ac40 | 802.11ax20(SU) | 802.11ax40(SU) |
| Average Power (dBm) | 24.44 | 24.94 | 23.12 | 16.50 | 23.10 | 20.16 | 22.87 | 19.60 |
| Mode | Aux. Antenna | | | | | | | |
| | 802.11b | 802.11g | 802.11n20 | 802.11n40 | 802.11ac20 | 802.11ac40 | 802.11ax20(SU) | 802.11ax40(SU) |
| Average Power (dBm) | 24.28 | 24.73 | 23.06 | 18.16 | 23.31 | 17.62 | 23.01 | 17.32 |
| Mode | MIMO-Main Antenna | | | | | | | |
| | 802.11b | 802.11g | 802.11n20 | 802.11n40 | 802.11ac20 | 802.11ac40 | 802.11ax20(SU) | 802.11ax40(SU) |
| Average Power (dBm) | 22.25 | 22.02 | 21.94 | 12.51 | 21.55 | 13.84 | 23.00 | 14.78 |
| Mode | MIMO-Aux. Antenna | | | | | | | |
| | 802.11b | 802.11g | 802.11n20 | 802.11n40 | 802.11ac20 | 802.11ac40 | 802.11ax20(SU) | 802.11ax40(SU) |
| Average Power (dBm) | 22.09 | 22.12 | 23.20 | 12.45 | 21.78 | 13.88 | 22.90 | 14.76 |
| Mode | MIMO | | | | | | | |
| | 802.11b | 802.11g | 802.11n20 | 802.11n40 | 802.11ac20 | 802.11ac40 | 802.11ax20(SU) | 802.11ax40(SU) |
| Average Power (dBm) | 24.98 | 24.93 | 25.55 | 15.48 | 24.68 | 16.87 | 25.96 | 17.78 |

Note: This report listed the worst case average power value, please refer to Report No. BL-SZ2190509-602 for more details.

Turn-up power

| Mode | | Range (dBm) |
|-----------|-------------------|-------------|
| Bluetooth | BLE | 5.50-8.00 |
| 2.4G WIFI | Main Antenna | 11.00-25.00 |
| | Aux. Antenna | 12.00-25.00 |
| | MIMO-Main Antenna | 8.50-23.50 |
| | MIMO-Aux. Antenna | 8.00-23.50 |
| | MIMO | 11.00-26.00 |
| 5.2G WIFI | Main Antenna | 16.00-23.50 |
| | Aux. Antenna | 13.50-24.00 |
| | MIMO-Main Antenna | 11.00-20.00 |
| | MIMO-Aux. Antenna | 12.50-21.50 |
| | MIMO | 15.00-23.50 |
| 5.8G WIFI | Main Antenna | 22.00-24.00 |
| | Aux. Antenna | 22.00-24.00 |
| | MIMO-Main Antenna | 22.00-24.00 |
| | MIMO-Aux. Antenna | 22.00-24.00 |
| | MIMO | 24.50-26.50 |

Test result

| Evolution mode | Max. output power (dBm) | Antenna Gain (dBi) | Total Power (mw) | Distance (cm) | Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²) | Power Density (mW/cm ²) | Power Density/Limit | Verdict |
|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| Bluetooth | 8.00 | -0.36 | 5.81 | 20 | 1.00 | 0.001 | 0.001 | Pass |
| 2.4G WIFI | 26.00 | 2.79 | 756.83 | 20 | 1.00 | 0.151 | 0.151 | Pass |
| 5.2G WIFI | 24.00 | 2.86 | 485.29 | 20 | 1.00 | 0.097 | 0.097 | Pass |
| 5.8G WIFI | 26.50 | 3.15 | 922.57 | 20 | 1.00 | 0.184 | 0.184 | Pass |

Collocated Power Density Calculation

| Evolution mode | Frequency(MHz) | Power Density/Limit | Σ (Power Density / Limit) of 2.4G WIFI + 5G WIFI | Verdict |
|----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---|---------|
| 2.4G WIFI | 2400 MHz ~ 2483.5 MHz | 0.151 | 0.335 | Pass |
| 5.8G WIFI | 5725 MHz ~ 5850 MHz | 0.184 | | |

Note:

1. Σ (Power Density / Limit): This is a summation of [(power density for each transmitter/ antenna included in the simultaneous transmission)/ (corresponding Power Density limit)], for 2.4G WIFI + 5G WIFI.
2. Bluetooth and WLAN antenna can't simultaneous transmission at the same time.
3. Both of the 2.4GHz WIFI/5GHz WIFI can transmit simultaneously, the formula of calculated the Power Density is

$$CPD1 / LPD1 + CPD2 / LPD2 + \dots \text{etc.} < 1$$

CPD = Calculation power density
LPD = Limit of power density

4. The worst-case situation is 0.335, which is less than "1". This confirmed that the device comply with Council Recommendation 199-519-EC Power Density limit.
5. More power list please refer to RF test report.

Conclusion:

RF exposure Evaluation Results: **Compliance**