

EcoFlow Inc.

TEST REPORT

SCOPE OF WORK

FCC Testing – EFESP32UE

REPORT NUMBER

231010031SZN-001

ISSUE DATE

10 November 2023

[REVISED DATE]

[-----]

PAGES

46

DOCUMENT CONTROL NUMBER

FCC ID 247_b

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Intertek Report No.: 231010031SZN-001

EcoFlow Inc.Application
For
Certification**FCC ID: 2A2P9-ESP32WROOM32E****WIFI module****Model: EFESP32UE****Brand name:****2.4GHz Transceiver**

Report No.: 231010031SZN-001

We hereby certify that the sample of the above item is considered to comply with the requirements of FCC Part 15, Subpart C for Intentional Radiator, mention 47 CFR [10-1-21]

*Prepared and Checked by:**Approved by:**Draven Li
Project Engineer*

*Ryan Chen
Sr. Project Engineer
Date: 10 November 2023*

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Intertek Testing Service Shenzhen Ltd. Longhua Branch

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MEASUREMENT/TECHNICAL REPORT

This report concerns (check one:) Original Grant ☒ Class II Change ☐

Equipment Type: DSS - Part 15 Spread Spectrum Transmitter

Deferred grant requested per 47 CFR 0.457(d)(1)(ii)? Yes ☐ No ☒

If yes, defer until: _____
date

Company Name agrees to notify the Commission by: _____
date

of the intended date of announcement of the product so that the grant can be issued on that date.

Transition Rules Request per 15.37? Yes ☐ No ☒

If no, assumed Part 15, Subpart C for intentional radiator – the new 47 CFR [10-1-21 Edition] provision.

Report prepared by:

Draven Li
Intertek Testing Services Shenzhen Ltd. Longhua Branch
101, 201, Building B, No. 308 Wuhe Avenue, Zhangkengjing
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Table of Contents

1.0	<u>Summary of Test Results</u>	4
2.0	<u>General Description</u>	5
2.1	Product Description	5
2.2	Related Submittal(s) Grants	5
2.3	Test Methodology	5
2.4	Test Facility	5
3.0	<u>System Test Configuration</u>	6
3.1	Justification	6
3.2	EUT Exercising Software	6
3.3	Special Accessories	6
3.4	Equipment Modification	6
3.5	Measurement Uncertainty	7
3.6	Support Equipment List and Description	7
4.0	<u>Test Results</u>	8
4.1	Radiated Test Result	8
4.1.1	Field Strength Calculation	8
4.1.2	Radiated Emission Configuration Photograph	9
4.1.3	Radiated Emission	9
4.1.4	Transmitter Spurious Emissions (Radiated)	12
4.2	Conducted Emission at Mains Terminal	16
4.2.1	Conducted Emission Configuration Photograph	16
4.2.2	Conducted Emissions	16
4.3	Peak Power	19
4.4	20dB Bandwidth	22
4.5	Channel Number (Number of Hopping Frequencies)	24
4.6	Channel Separation (Carrier Frequency Separation)	27
4.7	Dwell Time (Time of Occupancy)	29
4.8	Band Edge	35
4.9	Transmitter Spurious Emission (Conducted)	38
5.0	<u>Equipment Photographs</u>	42
6.0	<u>Product Labelling</u>	42
7.0	<u>Technical Specifications</u>	42
8.0	<u>Instruction Manual</u>	42
9.0	<u>Miscellaneous Information</u>	43
9.1	Discussion of Pulse Desensitization	43
9.2	Calculation of Average Factor	43
9.3	Emissions Test Procedures	44
10.0	<u>Test Equipment List</u>	46

1.0 Summary of Test Results

Applicant: EcoFlow Inc.
 Address: 1st Floor, Building 1, Plant E, Jiehe Industrial City, Shuitian Community, Shiyan Street, Bao'an District, Shenzhen Guangdong China
 Manufacturer: EcoFlow Inc.
 Address: 1st Floor, Building 1, Plant E, Jiehe Industrial City, Shuitian Community, Shiyan Street, Bao'an District, Shenzhen Guangdong China

Model: EFESP32UE

FCC ID: 2A2P9-ESP32WROOM32E

TEST	REFERENCE	RESULTS
Max. Output power / Max. e.i.r.p.	FCC 15.247(b)(1)	Pass
20dB Bandwidth	FCC 15.247(a)(1)	Pass
Channel Separation	FCC 15.247(a)(1)	Pass
Channel Number	FCC 15.247(a)(1) (iii)	Pass
Dwell Time	FCC 15.247(a)(1)(iii)	Pass
Out of Band Antenna Conducted Emission	FCC 15.247(d)	Pass
Radiated Emission in Restricted Bands	FCC 15.247(d), FCC 15.209, FCC 15.205	Pass
Band Edge	FCC 15.247(d), FCC 15.209, FCC 15.205	Pass
AC Conducted Emission	FCC 15.207	Pass

Note:

The EUT uses an Integral Antenna which in accordance to Section 15.203 is considered sufficient to comply with the provisions of this section.

2.0 General Description

2.1 Product Description

The equipment under test (EUT) is a WIFI module with Bluetooth FHSS technology operating in 2402-2480MHz. The EUT is powered by DC 3.3V. For more detail information pls. refer to the user manual.

Bluetooth Version: 4.2 EDR

Antenna Type: Integral antenna

Antenna Gain: 6.04 dBi max

Modulation Type: GFSK, $\pi/4$ -DQPSK and 8-DPSK

For electronic filing, the brief circuit description is saved with filename: descri.pdf.

2.2 Related Submittal(s) Grants

This is an application for certification of transceiver for the WIFI module which has EDR, BLE and 2.4G WIFI functions. BLE and 2.4G WIFI function were reported in the verification report: 231010031SZN-002, 231010031SZN-003. Other digital functions were reported in the verification report: 231010032SZN-001.

2.3 Test Methodology

Both AC mains line-conducted and radiated emission measurements were performed according to the procedures in ANSI C63.10 (2013). Radiated emission measurement was performed in semi-anechoic chamber and conducted emission measurement was performed in shield room. For radiated emission measurement, preliminary scans were performed in the semi-anechoic chamber only to determine the worst case modes. All radiated tests were performed at an antenna to EUT distance of 3 meters, unless stated otherwise in the "**Justification Section**" of this Application.

2.4 Test Facility

The Semi-anechoic chamber and shielding room used to collect the radiated data and conducted data are **Intertek Testing Services Shenzhen Ltd. Longhua Branch** and located at 101, 201, Building B, No. 308 Wuhe Avenue, Zhangkengjing Community, GuanHu Subdistrict, LongHua District, Shenzhen. This test facility and site measurement data have been fully placed on file with File Number: CN1188.

3.0 System Test Configuration

3.1 Justification

The system was configured for testing in a typical fashion (as a customer would normally use it), and in the confines as outlined in ANSI C63.10 (2013).

The EUT was powered by DC 3.3V from a laptop via USB Port during the test.

All packets DH1, DH3 & DH5 mode in modulation type GFSK, $\pi/4$ -DQPSK and 8-DPSK were tested and only the worst data was reported in this report.

For maximizing emissions below 30 MHz, the EUT was rotated through 360°, the centre of the loop antenna was placed 1 meter above the ground, and the antenna polarization was changed. For maximizing emissions, the EUT was rotated through 360°, the antenna height was varied from 1 meter to 4 meters above the ground plane, and the antenna polarization was changed. This step by step procedure for maximizing emissions led to the data reported in Section 4.

The rear of unit was flushed with the rear of the table.

The equipment under test (EUT) was configured for testing in a typical fashion (as a customer would normally use it). The EUT was placed on a turn table, which enabled the engineer to maximize emissions through its placement in the three orthogonal axes.

3.2 EUT Exercising Software

The EUT exercise program (provided by client) used during radiated and conducted testing was designed to exercise the various system components in a manner similar to a typical use. The worst case configuration is used in all specified testing.

The parameters of test software setting:

During the test, Channel and power controlling software provided by the applicant was used to control the operating channel as well as the output power level. The RF output power selection is for the setting of RF output power expected by the application and is going to be fixed on the firmware of the end product.

Test Software: espRFTool_2.3

3.3 Special Accessories

No special accessory attached.

3.4 Equipment Modification

Any modifications installed previous to testing by EcoFlow Inc. will be incorporated in each production model sold / leased in the United States.

No modifications were installed by Intertek Testing Services Shenzhen Ltd. Longhua Branch.

3.5 Measurement Uncertainty

When determining the test conclusion, the Measurement Uncertainty of test has been considered.

Measurement Uncertainty	Uncertainty
Channel Bandwidth	±3.46%
RF Output Power	±0.31dB
Conducted Unwanted Emission	±0.55dB
Spurious emission (Above 18GHz)	±5.3dB
Spurious emission (6GHz to 18GHz)	±5.1dB
Radiated emission (1GHz to 6GHz)	±4.8dB
Radiated emission (Up to 1GHz)	±4.8dB
AC Conducted emission	±3.6 dB
Dwell time	±5%
Temperature	±1°C
Humidity	±5%

3.6 Support Equipment List and Description

Description	Manufacturer	Model No.
Laptop (Provided by Intertek)	DELL	Latitude 5420
ComTool (with cable) ((Provided by Applicant))	Provided by Applicant	Unshielded, 0.1m
Control mainboard (Provided by Applicant)	ECOFLOW	--

4.0 Test Results

Data is included worst-case configuration (the configuration which resulted in the highest emission levels).

4.1 Radiated Test Results

A sample calculation, configuration photographs and data tables of the emissions are included.

4.1.1 Field Strength Calculation

The field strength is calculated by adding the reading on the Spectrum Analyzer to the factors associated with preamplifiers (if any), antennas, cables, pulse desensitization and average factors (when specified limit is in average and measurements are made with peak detectors). A sample calculation is included below.

$$FS = RA + AF + CF - AG + PD + AV$$

Where

- FS = Field Strength in dBμV/m
- RA = Receiver Amplitude (including preamplifier) in dBμV
- CF = Cable Attenuation Factor in dB
- AF = Antenna Factor in dB/m
- AG = Amplifier Gain in dB
- PD = Pulse Desensitization in dB
- AV = Average Factor in -dB

In the radiated emission table which follows, the reading shown on the data table may reflect the preamplifier gain. An example of the calculations, where the reading does not reflect the preamplifier gain, follows:

$$FS = RA + AF + CF - AG + PD + AV$$

Assume a receiver reading of 62.0 dBμV is obtained. The antenna factor of 7.4 dB/m and cable factor of 1.6 dB is added. The amplifier gain of 29 dB is subtracted. The pulse desensitization factor of the spectrum analyzer was 0 dB, and the resultant average factor was -10 dB. The net field strength for comparison to the appropriate emission limit is 32 dBμV/m. This value in dBμV/m was converted to its corresponding level in μV/m.

RA = 62.0 dBμV
AF = 7.4 dB/m
CF = 1.6 dB
AG = 29.0 dB
PD = 0 dB
AV = -10 dB

$FS = 62 + 7.4 + 1.6 - 29 + 0 + (-10) = 32 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m}$
Level in μV/m = Common Antilogarithm $[(32 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m})/20] = 39.8 \text{ }\mu\text{V/m}$

4.1.2 Radiated Emission Configuration Photograph

For electronic filing, the worst case radiated emission configuration photograph is saved with filename: radiated photos. pdf.

4.1.3 Radiated Emissions- FCC section 15.209

The data on the following page lists the significant emission frequencies, the limit and the margin of compliance. Numbers with a minus sign are below the limit.

Worst Case Radiated Emission

at 2399.088 MHz

Judgement: Passed by 16.0 dB

TEST PERSONNEL:

Sign on file

Draven Li, Project Engineer

Typed/Printed Name

12 October 2023

Date

Applicant: EcoFlow Inc.

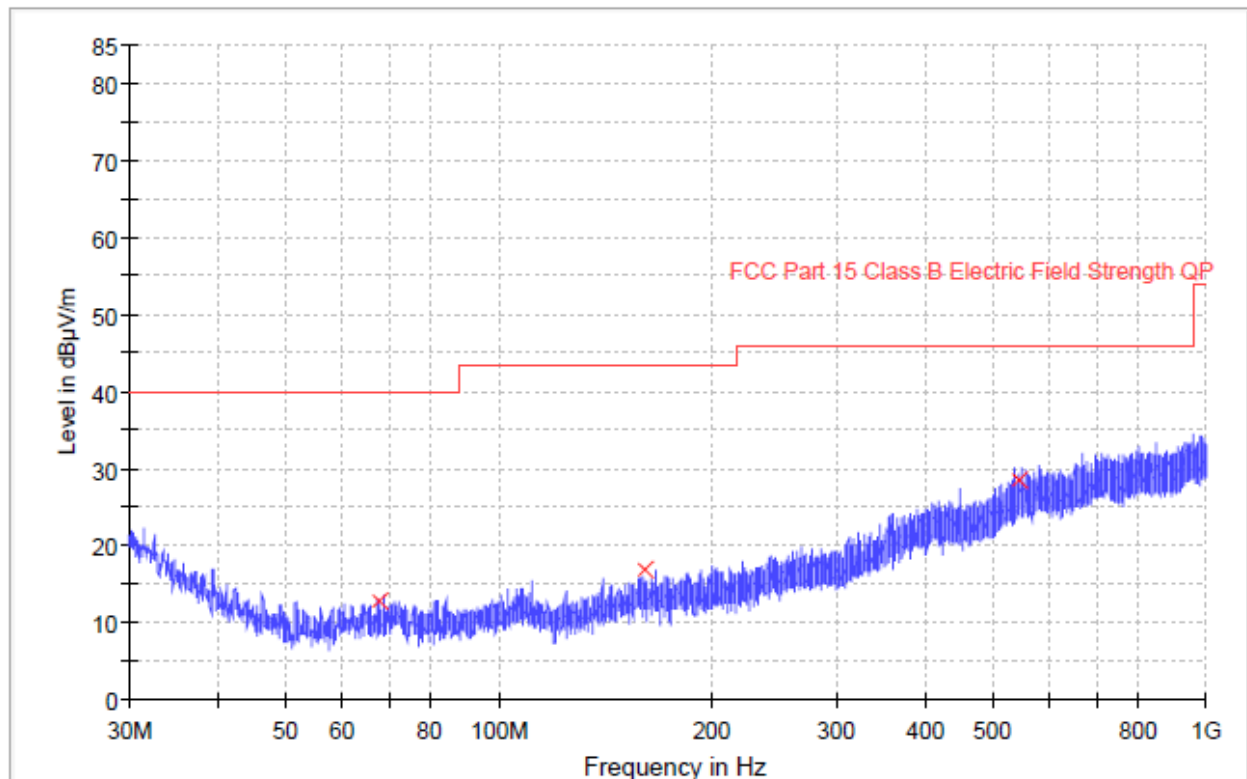
Date of Test: 12 October 2023

Model: EFESP32UE

Worst-case and operating Mode: Simultaneous Transmission

Modulation type: GFSK

ANT Polarity: Horizontal



Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBμV/m)	Meas. Time (ms)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Height (cm)	Polarization	Corr. (dB/m)	Margin - QPK (dB)	Limit - QPK (dBμV/m)
67.830000	12.7	1000.0	120.000	100.0	H	14.0	27.3	40.0
160.238667	16.7	1000.0	120.000	100.0	H	17.2	26.8	43.5
545.400000	28.6	1000.0	120.000	100.0	H	28.8	17.4	46.0

Remark:

1. Corr. (dB/m)= Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Loss (dB)
2. QuasiPeak (dBμV/m)= Corr. (dB/m)+ Read Level (dBμV)
3. Margin (dB) = Limit Line(dBμV/m) – Level (dBμV/m)

Applicant: EcoFlow Inc.

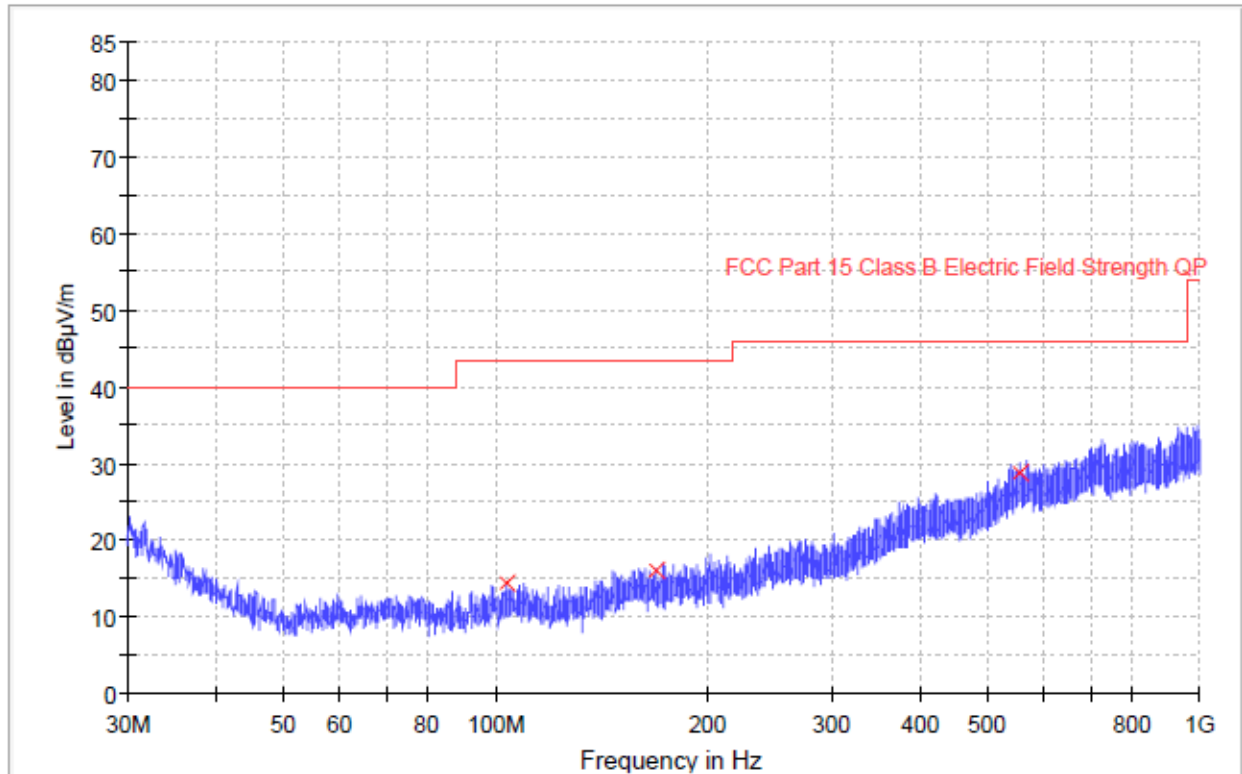
Date of Test: 12 October 2023

Model: EFESP32UE

Worst-case and operating Mode: Simultaneous Transmission

Modulation type: GFSK

ANT Polarity: Vertical



Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBμV/m)	Meas. Time (ms)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Height (cm)	Polarization	Corr. (dB/m)	Margin - QPK (dB)	Limit - QPK (dBμV/m)
103.332000	14.3	1000.0	120.000	100.0	V	15.0	29.2	43.5
169.324333	16.1	1000.0	120.000	100.0	V	16.5	27.4	43.5
554.640000	28.9	1000.0	120.000	100.0	V	29.0	17.1	46.0

Remark:

1. Corr. (dB/m)= Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Loss (dB)
2. QuasiPeak (dBμV/m)= Corr. (dB/m)+ Read Level (dBμV)
3. Margin (dB) = Limit Line(dBμV/m) – Level (dBμV/m)

4.1.4 Transmitter Spurious Emissions (Radiated) - FCC section 15.209

The data on the following page lists the significant emission frequencies, the limit and the margin of compliance. Numbers with a minus sign are below the limit. Simultaneous transmission has been tested, but only the worst-cases were recorded in the report.

Worst Case Radiated Emission

at 2399.088 MHz

Judgement: Passed by 16.0 dB

TEST PERSONNEL:

Sign on file

Draven Li, Project Engineer
Typed/Printed Name

12 October 2023
Date

Applicant: EcoFlow Inc.

Date of Test: 12 October 2023

Model: EFESP32UE

Worst-case and operating Mode: Transmit (2402MHz)

Modulation type: GFSK

Table 1

Radiated Emissions

(2402MHz)

Polarization	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBμV)	Pre-Amp Gain (dB)	Antenna Factor (dB)	Net at 3m (dBμV/m)	Peak Limit at 3m (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)
Vertical	**2402.000	116.1	36.7	28.1	107.5	--	--
Vertical	*4804.000	49.3	36.7	35.5	48.1	74.0	-25.9

Polarization	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBμV)	Pre-Amp Gain (dB)	Antenna Factor (dB)	Average Factor (-dB)	Net at 3m (dBμV/m)	Average Limit at 3m (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)
Vertical	**2402.000	116.1	36.7	28.1	22.5	85.0	--	--
Vertical	*4804.000	49.3	36.7	35.5	22.5	25.6	54.0	-28.4

- NOTES:
1. Peak detector is used for the emission measurement.
 2. All measurements were made at 3 meters. Radiated emissions not detected at the 3-meter distance were measured at 0.3-meter and an inverse proportional extrapolation was performed to compare the signal level to the 3-meter limit. No other radiated emissions than those reported were detected at a test distance of 0.3-meter.
 3. Negative value in the margin column shows emission below limit.
 4. Horn antenna used for the emission over 1000MHz.
- * Emission within the restricted band meets the requirement of section 15.205. The corresponding limit as per 15.209 is based on Quasi peak limit for frequencies below 1000 MHz and average limit for frequencies over 1000 MHz. The radio frequency emissions above 1GHz also meet corresponding 20dB permitted peak limit with a peak detector function.
- ** Fundamental emission was measured for determining band-edge compliance of using delta measurement technique.

Applicant: EcoFlow Inc.

Date of Test: 12 October 2023

Model: EFESP32UE

Worst-case and operating Mode: Transmit (2441MHz)

Modulation type: GFSK

Table 2

Radiated Emissions

(2441MHz)

Polarization	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBμV)	Pre-Amp Gain (dB)	Antenna Factor (dB)	Net at 3m (dBμV/m)	Peak Limit at 3m (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)
Vertical	*4882.000	47.5	36.7	35.5	46.3	74.0	-27.7
Vertical	*7323.000	53.6	36.1	37.2	54.7	74.0	-19.3

Polarization	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBμV)	Pre-Amp Gain (dB)	Antenna Factor (dB)	Average Factor (-dB)	Net at 3m (dBμV/m)	Average Limit at 3m (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)
Vertical	*4882.000	47.5	36.7	35.5	22.5	23.8	54.0	-30.2
Vertical	*7323.000	53.6	36.1	37.2	22.5	32.2	54.0	-21.8

- NOTES:
1. Peak detector is used for the emission measurement.
 2. All measurements were made at 3 meters. Radiated emissions not detected at the 3-meter distance were measured at 0.3-meter and an inverse proportional extrapolation was performed to compare the signal level to the 3-meter limit. No other radiated emissions than those reported were detected at a test distance of 0.3-meter.
 3. Negative value in the margin column shows emission below limit.
 4. Horn antenna used for the emission over 1000MHz.
- * Emission within the restricted band meets the requirement of section 15.205. The corresponding limit as per 15.209 is based on Quasi peak limit for frequencies below 1000 MHz and average limit for frequencies over 1000 MHz. The radio frequency emissions above 1GHz also meet corresponding 20dB permitted peak limit with a peak detector function.

Applicant: EcoFlow Inc.

Date of Test: 12 October 2023

Model: EFESP32UE

Worst-case and operating Mode: Transmit (2480MHz)

Modulation type: GFSK

Table 3

Radiated Emissions

(2480MHz)

Polarization	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBμV)	Pre-Amp Gain (dB)	Antenna Factor (dB)	Net at 3m (dBμV/m)	Peak Limit at 3m (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)
Vertical	**2480.000	117.3	36.7	28.1	108.7	--	--
Vertical	*4960.000	51.7	36.7	35.5	50.5	74.0	-23.5
Vertical	*7440.000	44.2	36.1	37.2	45.3	74.0	-28.7

Polarization	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBμV)	Pre-Amp Gain (dB)	Antenna Factor (dB)	Average Factor (-dB)	Net at 3m (dBμV/m)	Average Limit at 3m (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)
Vertical	**2480.000	117.3	36.7	28.1	22.5	86.2	--	--
Vertical	*4960.000	51.7	36.7	35.5	22.5	28.0	54.0	-26.0
Vertical	*7440.000	44.2	36.1	37.2	22.5	22.8	54.0	-31.2

- NOTES:
1. Peak detector is used for the emission measurement.
 2. All measurements were made at 3 meters. Radiated emissions not detected at the 3-meter distance were measured at 0.3-meter and an inverse proportional extrapolation was performed to compare the signal level to the 3-meter limit. No other radiated emissions than those reported were detected at a test distance of 0.3-meter.
 3. Negative value in the margin column shows emission below limit.
 4. Horn antenna used for the emission over 1000MHz.
- * Emission within the restricted band meets the requirement of section 15.205. The corresponding limit as per 15.209 is based on Quasi peak limit for frequencies below 1000 MHz and average limit for frequencies over 1000 MHz. The radio frequency emissions above 1GHz also meet corresponding 20dB permitted peak limit with a peak detector function.
- ** Fundamental emission was measured for determining band-edge compliance of using delta measurement technique.

4.2 Conducted Emission at Mains Terminal

4.2.1 Conducted Emissions Configuration Photograph

For electronic filing, the worst case conducted emission configuration photograph is saved with filename: conducted photos.pdf.

4.2.2 Conducted Emissions

Worst Case Conducted Configuration

at 0.158000 MHz

Judgement: Passed by 9.8 dB margin

TEST PERSONNEL:

Sign on file

Draven Li, Project Engineer

Typed/Printed Name

12 October 2023

Date

Applicant: EcoFlow Inc.

Date of Test: 12 October 2023

Model: EFESP32UE

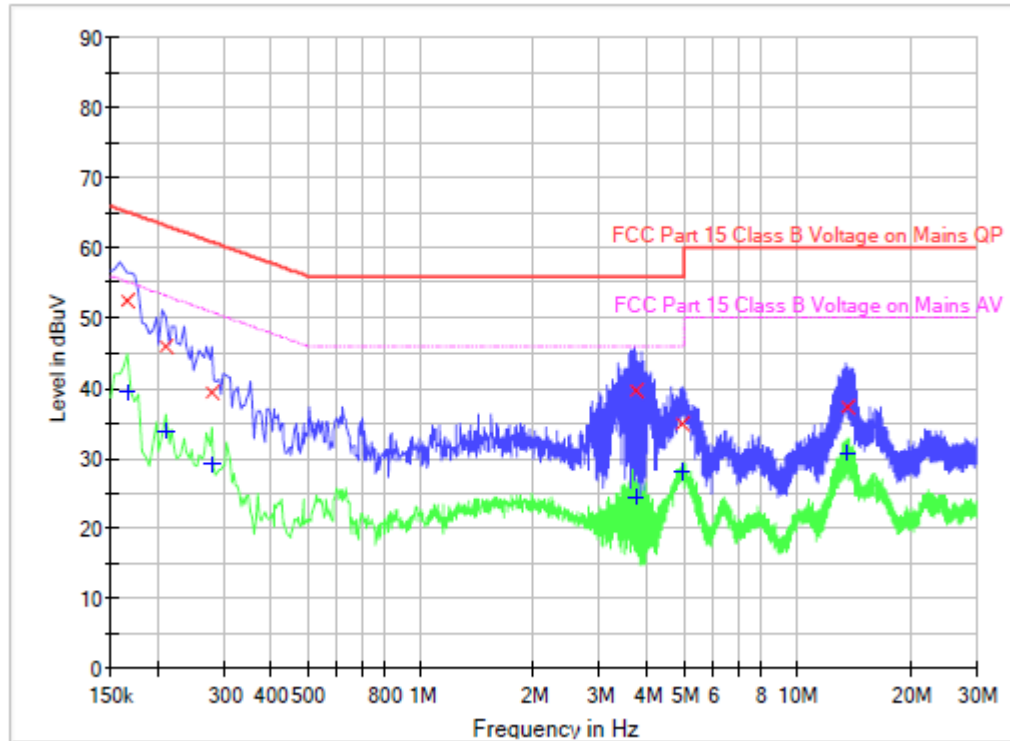
Worst-case and operating Mode: Simultaneous Transmission

Modulation type: GFSK

Test Voltage: AC 120V/60Hz

Phase: Live

Conducted Emission Test - FCC



Result Table QP

Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBuV)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Line	Corr. (dB)	Margin (dB)	Limit (dBuV)
0.166000	52.6	9.000	L1	9.6	12.6	65.2
0.210000	45.8	9.000	L1	9.6	17.4	63.2
0.278000	39.4	9.000	L1	9.7	21.5	60.9
3.726000	39.6	9.000	L1	9.8	16.4	56.0
4.982000	35.0	9.000	L1	9.8	21.0	56.0
13.642000	37.3	9.000	L1	10.1	22.7	60.0

Result Table AV

Frequency (MHz)	Average (dBuV)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Line	Corr. (dB)	Margin (dB)	Limit (dBuV)
0.166000	39.4	9.000	L1	9.6	15.8	55.2
0.210000	33.9	9.000	L1	9.6	19.3	53.2
0.278000	29.2	9.000	L1	9.7	21.7	50.9
3.726000	24.5	9.000	L1	9.8	21.5	46.0
4.982000	28.1	9.000	L1	9.8	17.9	46.0
13.642000	30.7	9.000	L1	10.1	19.3	50.0

Applicant: EcoFlow Inc.

Date of Test: 12 October 2023

Model: EFESP32UE

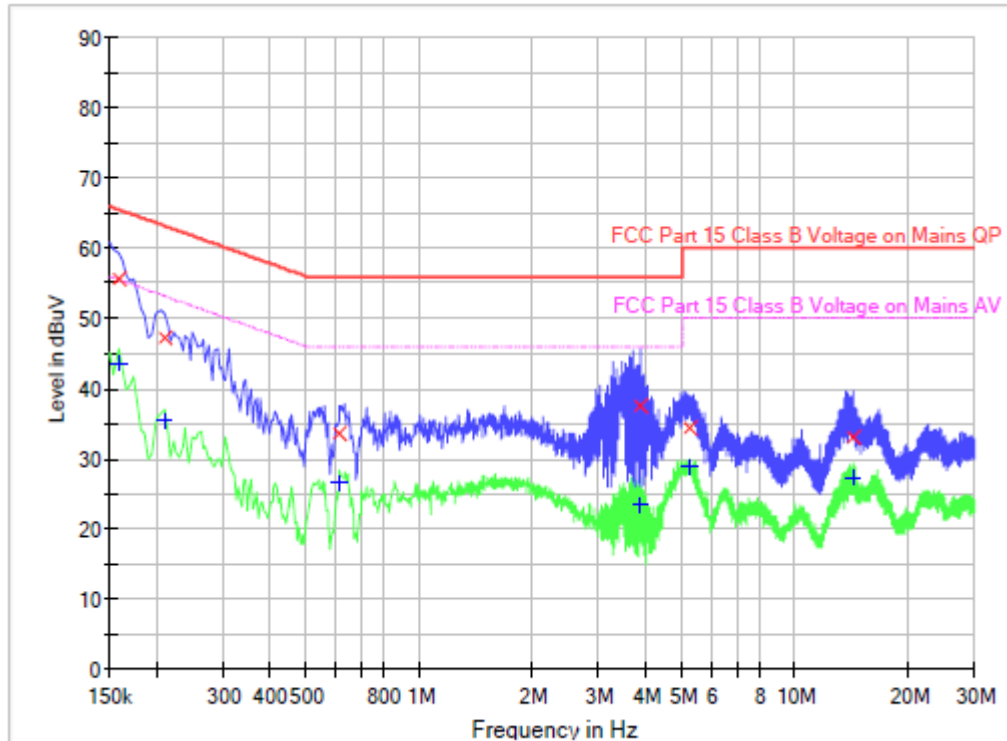
Worst-case and operating Mode: Simultaneous Transmission

Modulation type: GFSK

Test Voltage: AC 120V/60Hz

Phase: Neutral

Conducted Emission Test – FCC



Result Table QP

Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBuV)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Line	Corr. (dB)	Margin (dB)	Limit (dBuV)
0.158000	55.8	9.000	N	9.6	9.8	65.6
0.210000	47.2	9.000	N	9.6	16.0	63.2
0.614000	33.7	9.000	N	9.6	22.3	56.0
3.866000	37.6	9.000	N	9.7	18.4	56.0
5.246000	34.5	9.000	N	9.8	25.5	60.0
14.202000	33.2	9.000	N	10.1	26.1	60.0

Result Table AV

Frequency (MHz)	Average (dBuV)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Line	Corr. (dB)	Margin (dB)	Limit (dBuV)
0.158000	43.5	9.000	N	9.6	12.1	55.6
0.210000	35.4	9.000	N	9.6	17.8	53.2
0.614000	26.5	9.000	N	9.6	19.5	46.0
3.866000	23.2	9.000	N	9.7	22.8	46.0
5.246000	28.8	9.000	N	9.8	21.2	50.0
14.202000	27.2	9.000	N	10.1	22.8	50.0

4.3 Peak Power

Maximum Conducted Output Power at Antenna Terminals, FCC Rules 15.247(b)(1).

The antenna port of the EUT was connected to the input of a spectrum analyzer. The analyzer was set for RBW > 20dB bandwidth and power was read directly in dBm.

For antenna with gains of 6dBi or less, and frequency hopping systems operating in the 2400–2483.5 MHz band may have hopping channel carrier frequencies that are separated by 25 kHz or two-thirds of the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel, whichever is greater, the systems operate with an output power no greater than 125 mW.

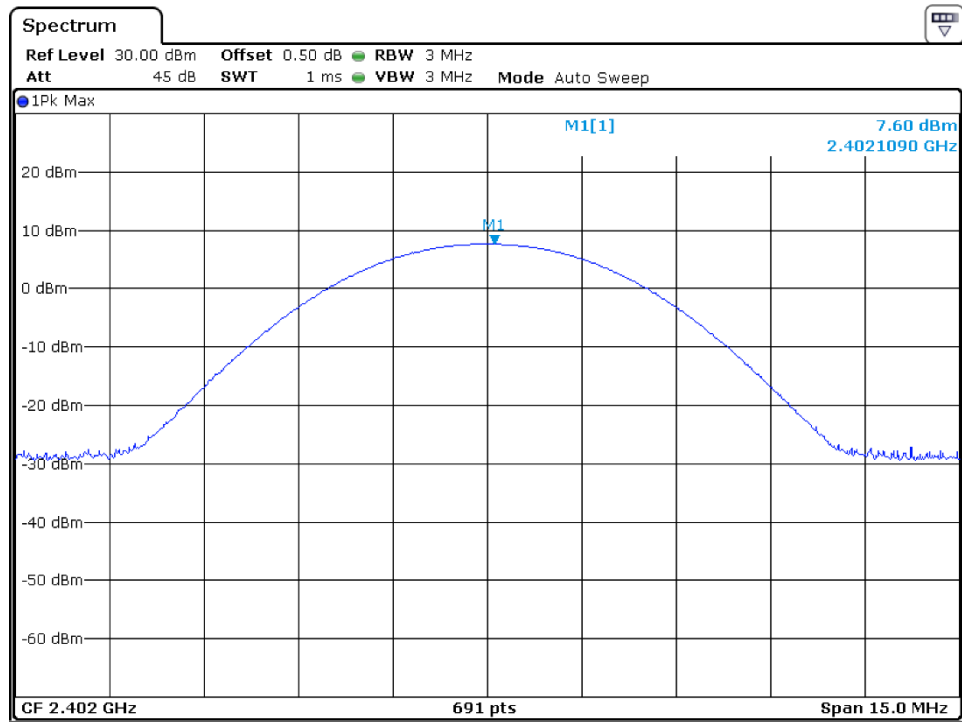
Systems operating in the 2400–2483.5 MHz band that are used exclusively for fixed, point-to-point operations may employ transmitting antennas with directional gain greater than 6 dBi provided the maximum conducted output power of the intentional radiator is reduced by 1 dB for every 3 dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceeds 6 dBi. So, maximum allowed Transmitter output is 125 mW.

Antenna Gain = 6.04dBi			
Modulation Type	Frequency (MHz)	Output Power (Peak Reading) (dBm)	Output Power (mW)
GFSK	2402	7.60	5.75
	2441	8.38	6.89
	2480	8.76	7.52

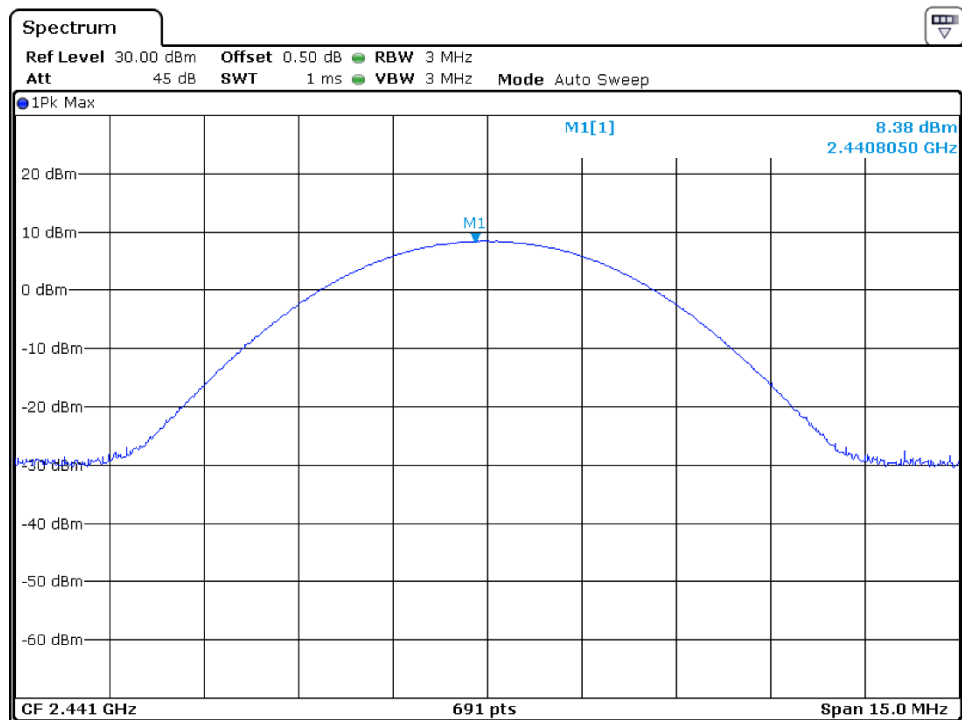
Cable loss: 0.5 dB External Attenuation: 0 dB

Modulation Type: GFSK

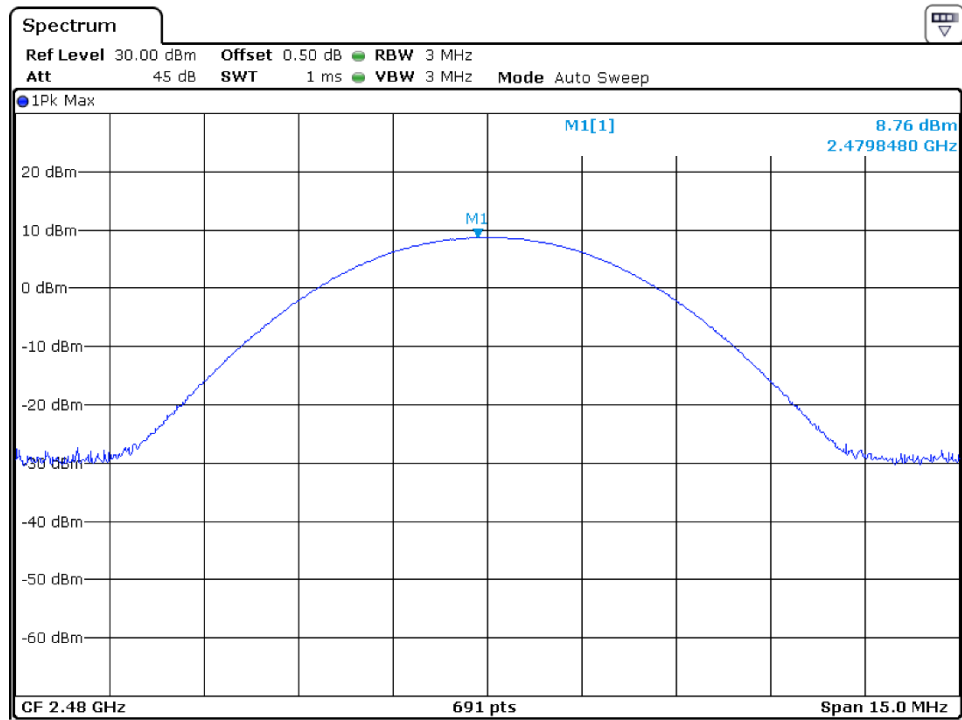
CH00



CH39



CH78



4.4 20dB Bandwidth

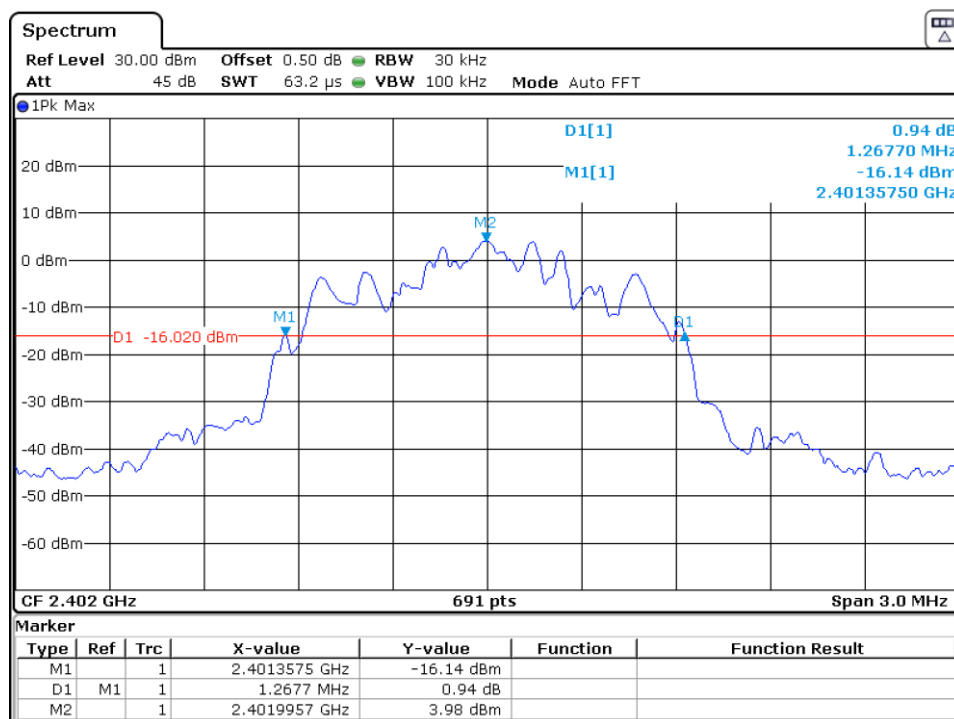
Maximum 20dB RF Bandwidth, FCC Rule 15.247(a) (1):

The antenna port of the EUT was connected to the input of a spectrum analyzer. Analyzer RBW was chosen so that the display was a result of the hopping channel modulation. For each RF output channel investigated, the spectrum analyzer center frequency was set to the channel carrier. Use the spectrum 20dB down delta function to measure the bandwidth.

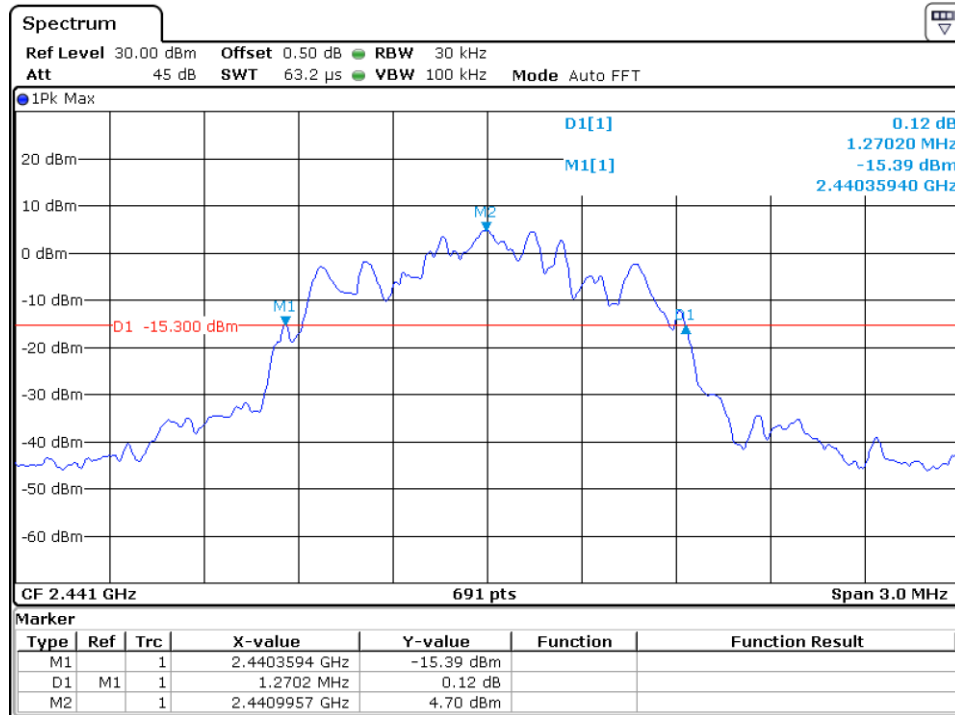
Frequency (MHz)	20 dB Bandwidth (MHz)
2402	1.2677
2441	1.2702
2480	1.2721

Modulation Type: 8-DPSK

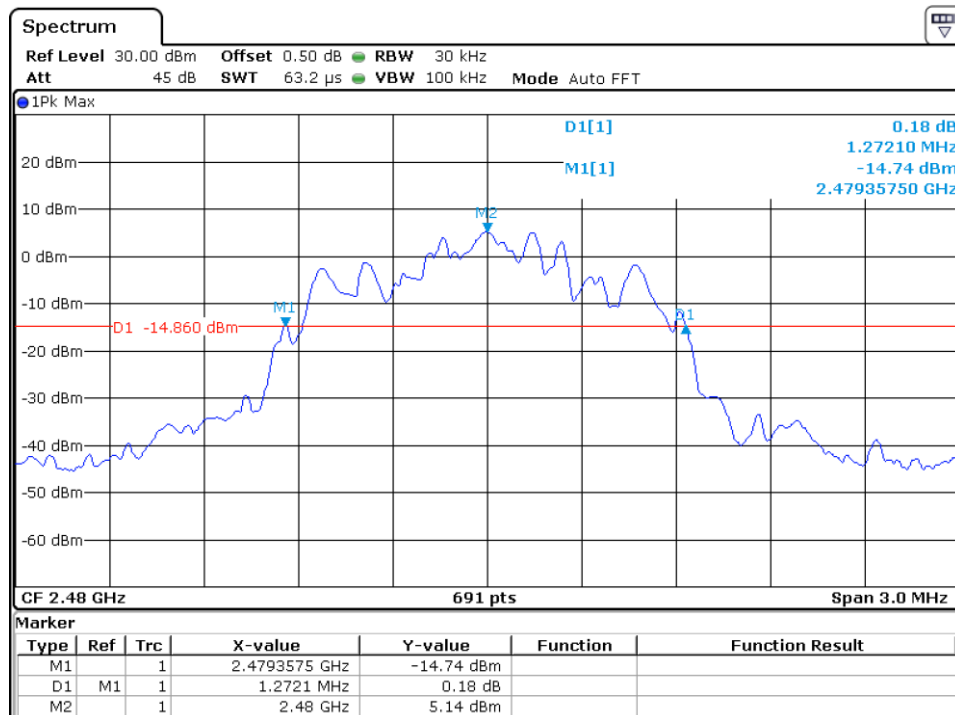
CH00



CH39



CH78



4.5 Channel Number (Number of Hopping Frequencies)

Minimum Number of Hopping Frequencies, FCC Rule 15.247(a) (1) (iii):

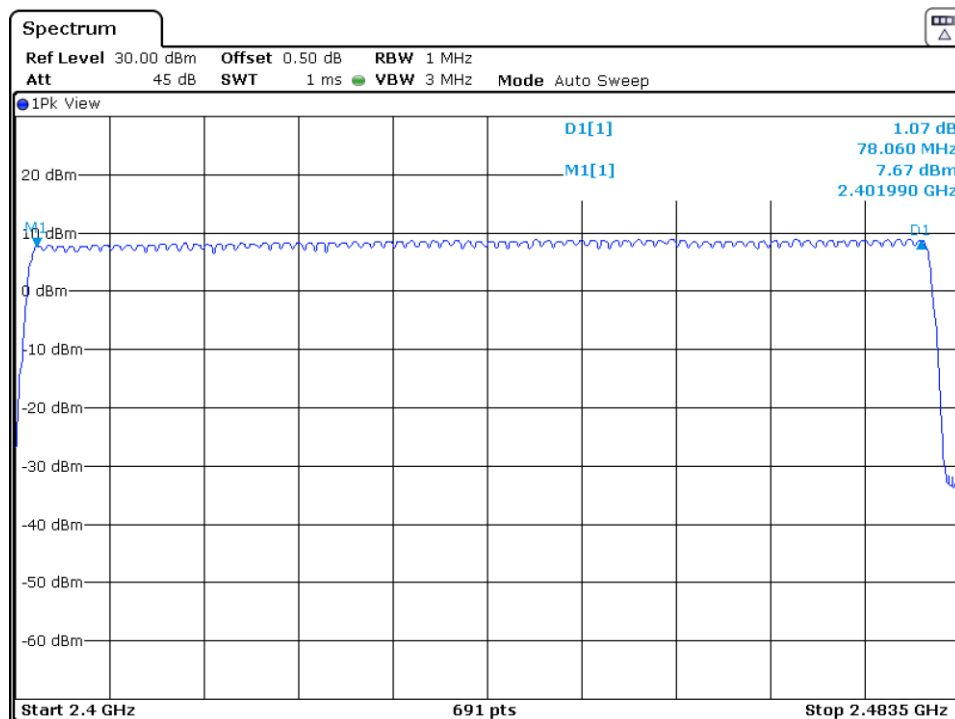
The RF passband of the EUT was divided into 3 approximately equal bands. With the analyzer set to MAX HOLD readings were taken for 2-3 minutes. The channel peaks so recorded were added together, and the total number compared to the minimum number of channels required in the regulation.

Number of hopping channels =	79
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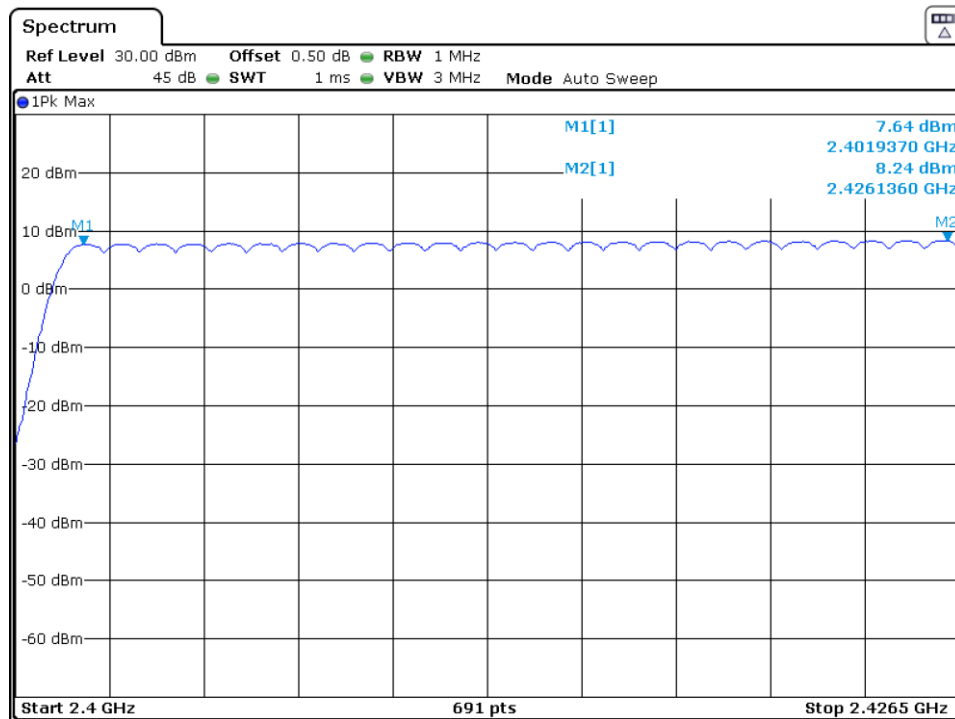
Note: In AFH mode, this device operates using 20 channels and it's satisfied the requirement of limit of minimum of 15 hopping channels.

Modulation Type: GFSK

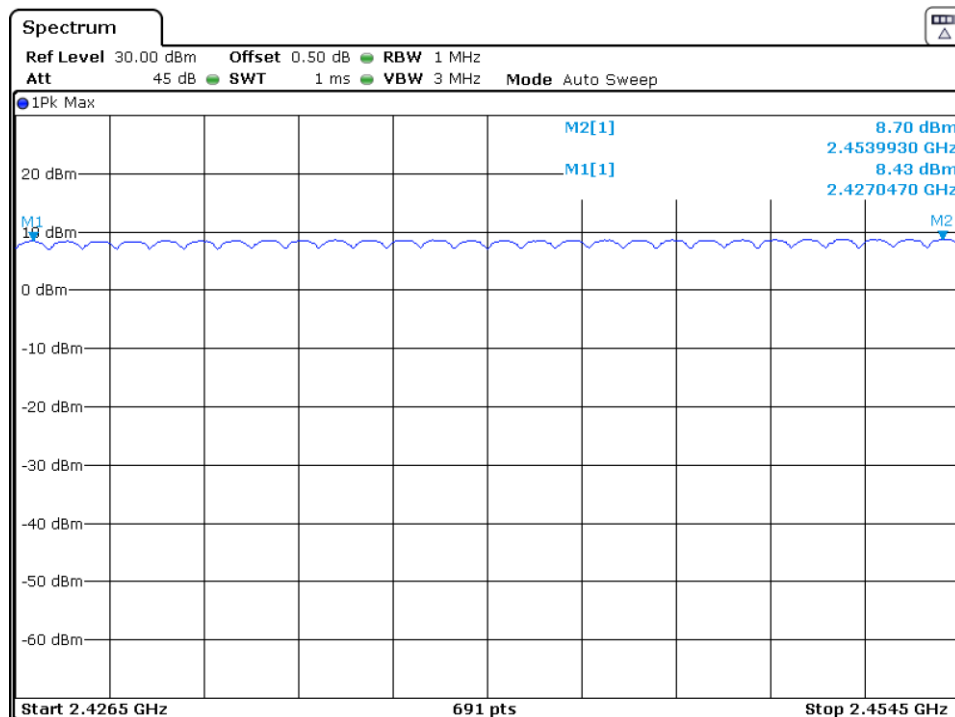
CH00-CH78



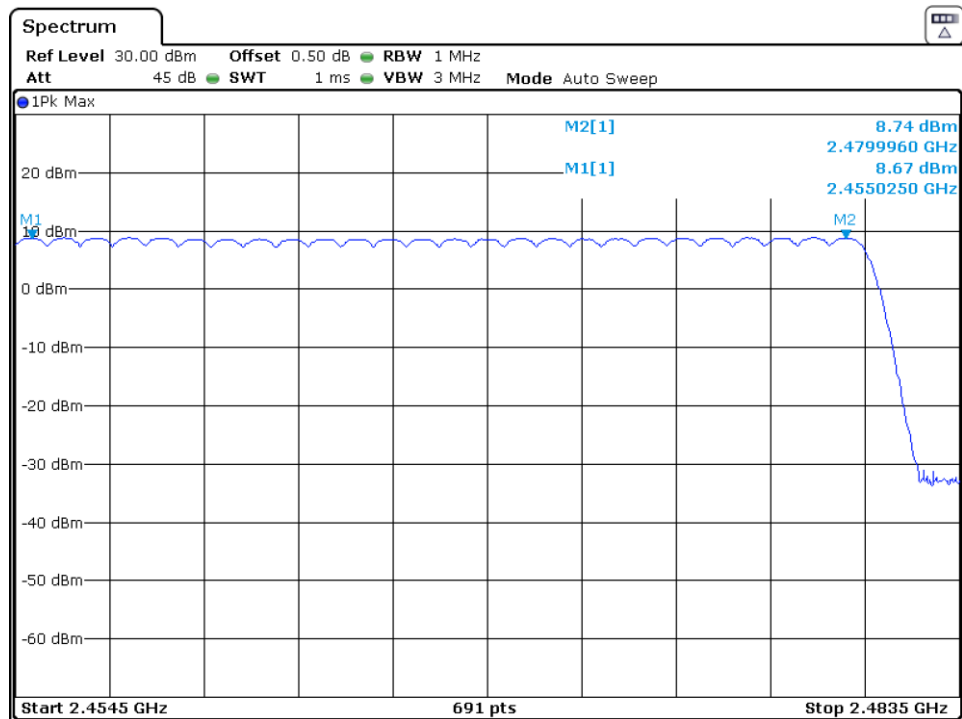
CH00-CH24



CH25-CH52



CH53-CH78



4.6 Channel Separation (Carrier Frequency Separation)

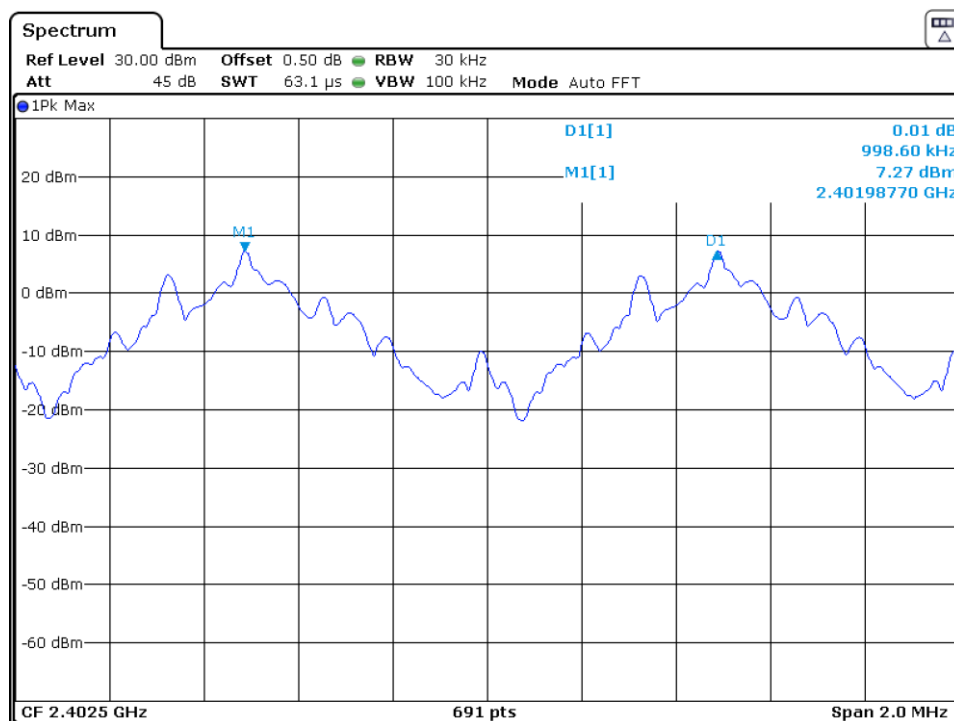
Minimum Hopping Channel Carrier Frequency Separation, FCC Ref: 15.247(a)(1):

Using the DELTA MARKER function of the analyzer, the frequency separation between two adjacent channels was measured and compared against the limit:

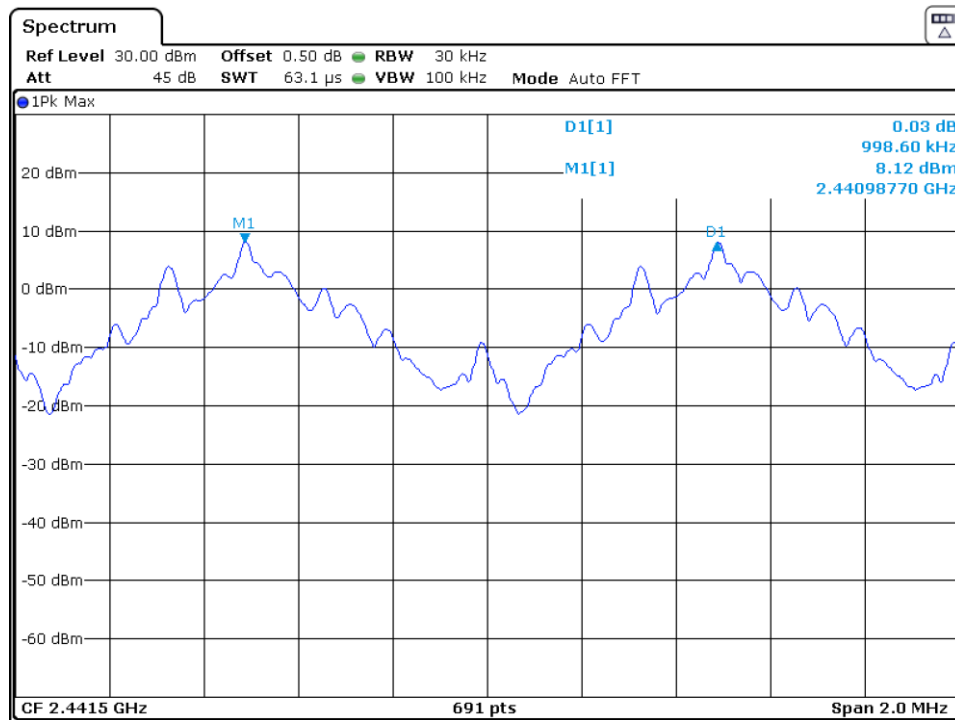
Not less than 2/3 of 20dB bandwidth of hopping channel: $1.2721 \times 2/3 = 0.848\text{MHz}$

Modulation Type	Channel Number	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Channel Separation (MHz)	Limit (MHz)	Verdict
8-DPSK	0	2402	0.9986	>0.848	PASS
	39	2441	0.9986	>0.848	PASS
	78	2480	1.0014	>0.848	PASS

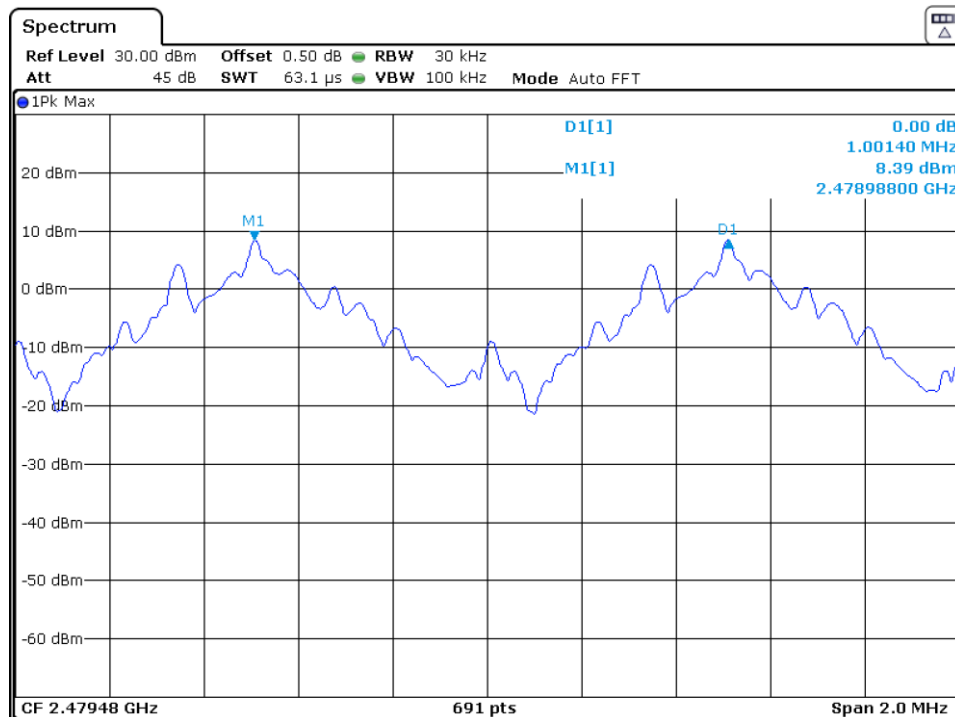
Low Channel



Middle Channel



High Channel



4.7 Dwell Time (Time of Occupancy)

Average Channel Occupancy Time, FCC Ref: 15.247(a) (1)(iii):

The spectrum analyzer center frequency was set to one of the known hopping channels with a longer sweep time to show two successive hops on a channel; the SPAN was set to ZERO SPAN, and the TRIGGER was set to VIDEO. RBW shall be \leq channel spacing and where possible RBW should be set $\gg 1/T$, where T is the expected dwell time per channel. The time duration of the transmissions so captured was measured with the MARKER DELTA function.

Repeat the measurement using a longer sweep time to determine the number of hops over the period specified in the requirements. The sweep time shall be equal to, or less than, the period specified in the requirements. Different modes of operation were performed and only the worst case data was reported.

Worst Test Result:

Normal hopping mode

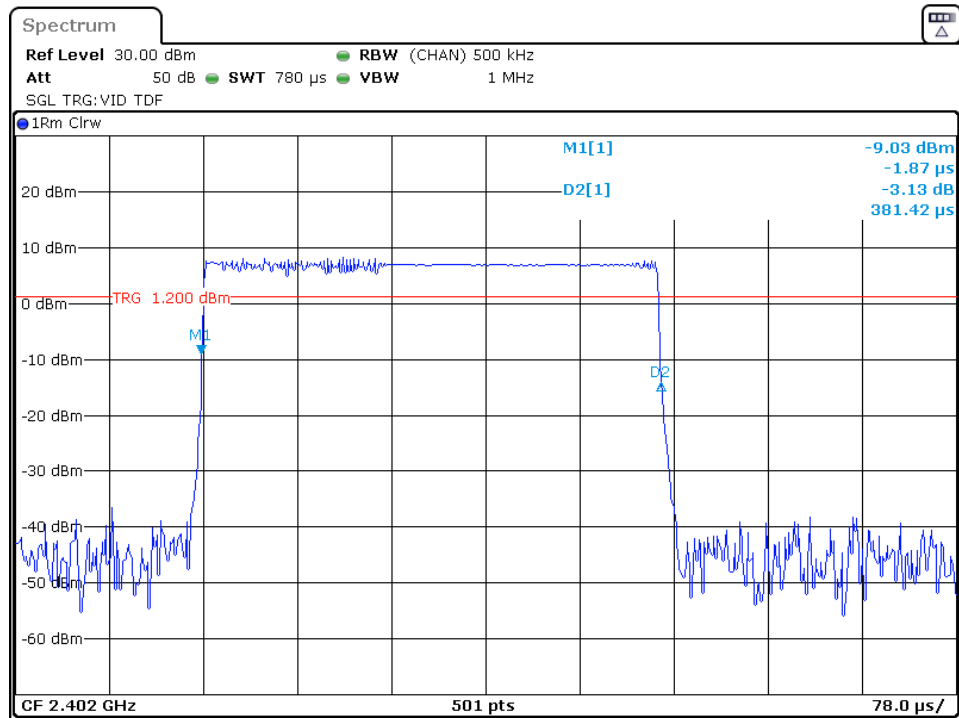
Modulation Type	Packet	Unit	Max Dwell Time	Limit (ms)	Result
8-DPSK	3DH1	ms	$0.381 \times 316 = 120.40$	400	Pass
	3DH3	ms	$1.640 \times 155 = 254.20$	400	Pass
	3DH5	ms	$2.890 \times 90 = 260.10$	400	Pass

AFH mode:

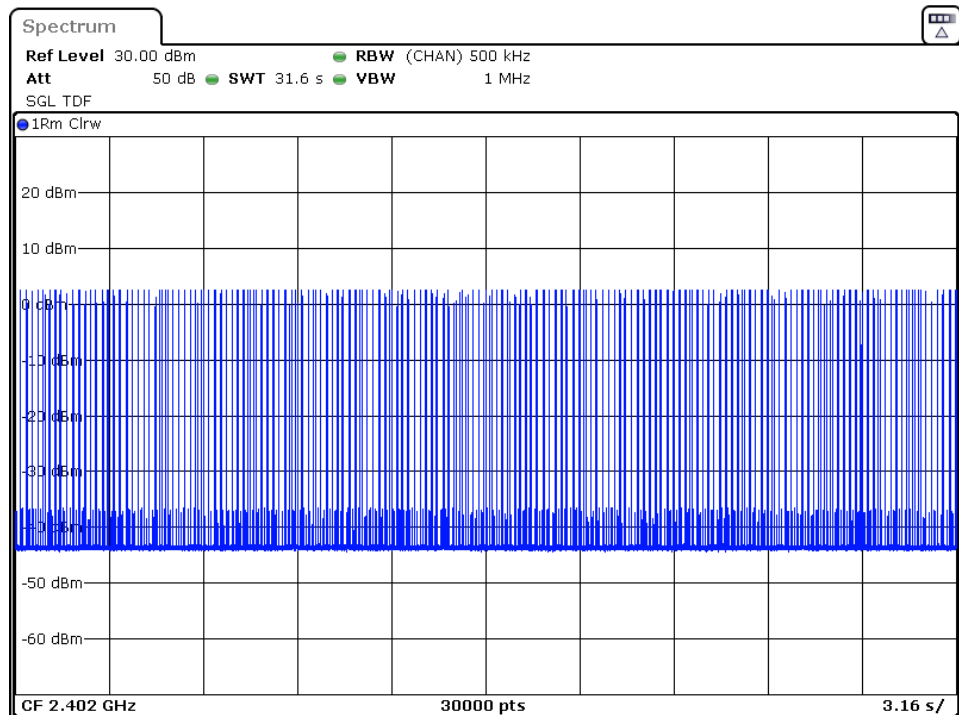
Modulation Type	Packet	Unit	Max Dwell Time	Limit (ms)	Result
8-DPSK	3DH1	ms	$0.381 \times 75 = 28.58$	400	Pass
	3DH3	ms	$1.640 \times 37 = 60.68$	400	Pass
	3DH5	ms	$2.890 \times 28 = 80.92$	400	Pass

Modulation Type: 8-DPSK

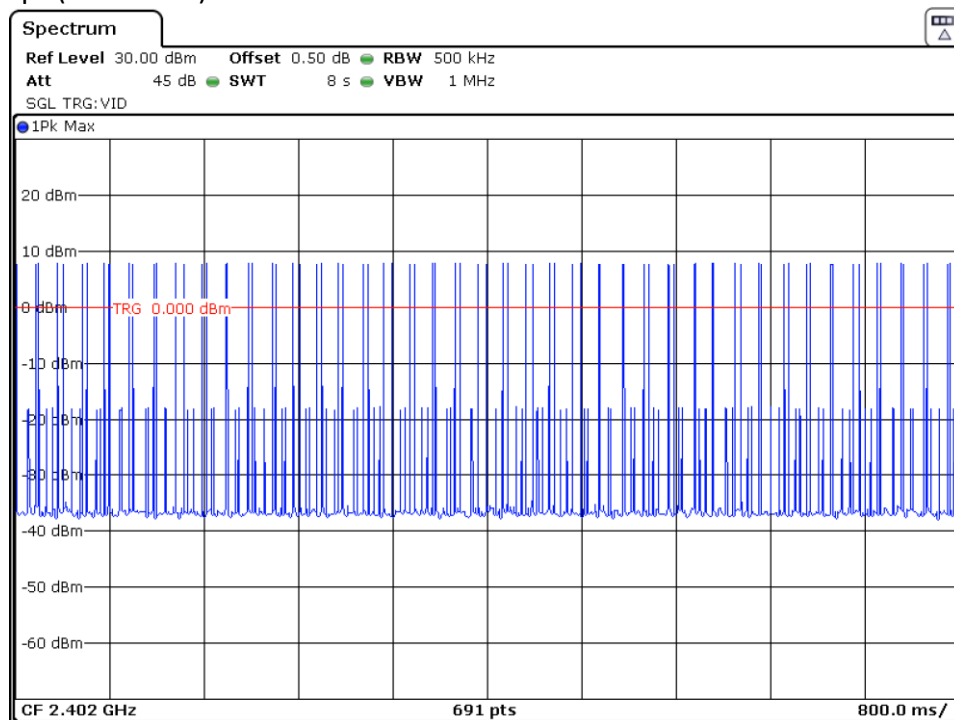
Packet: 3DH1



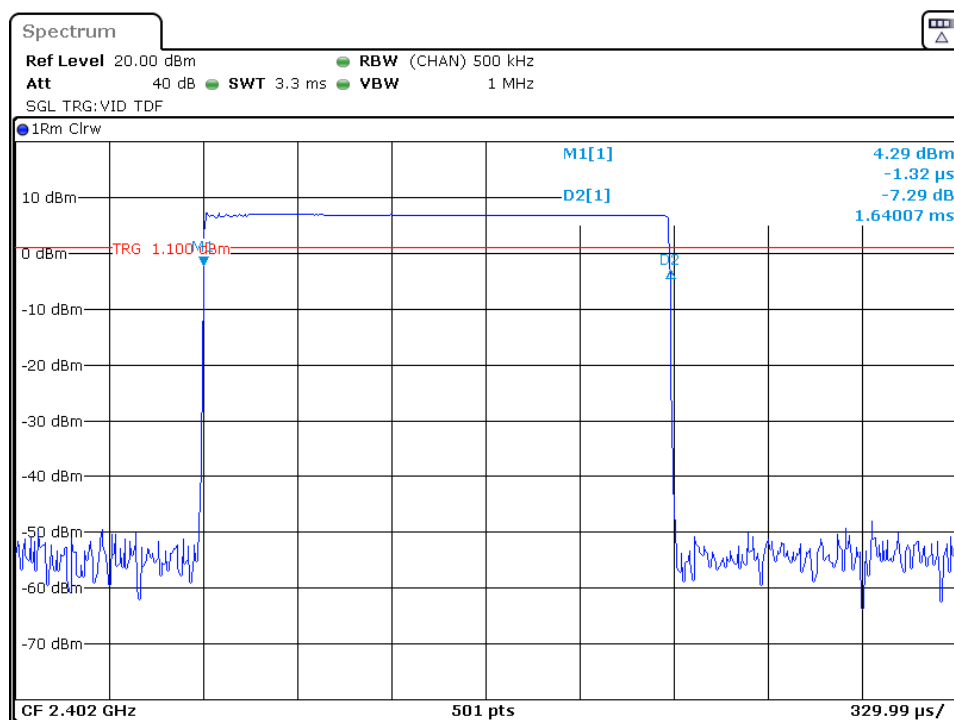
Number of hops (Normal hopping mode)



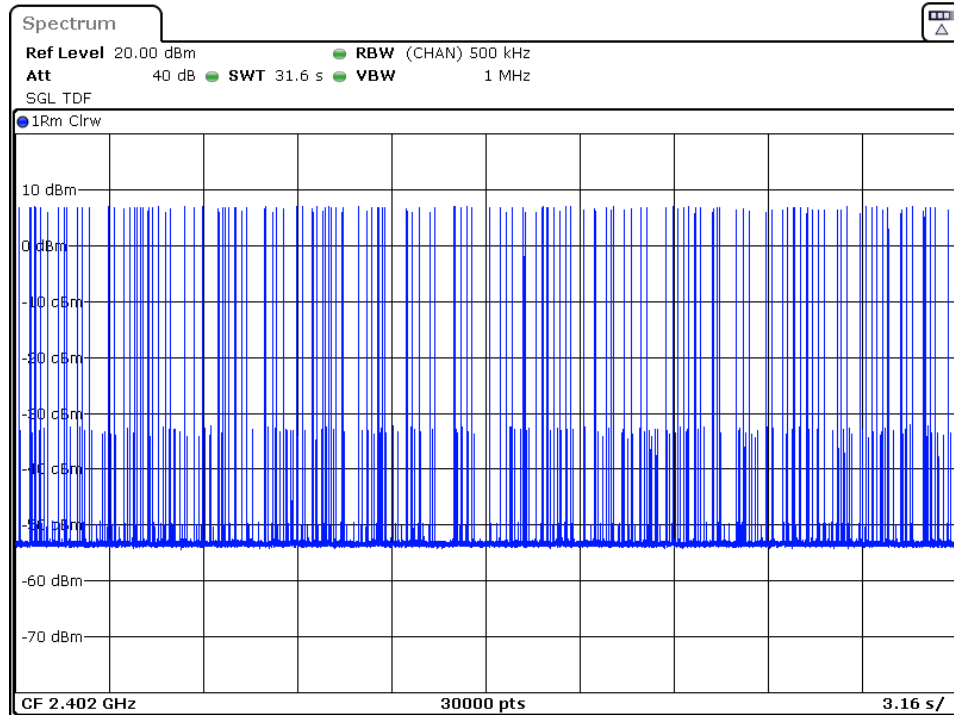
Number of hops (AFH mode)



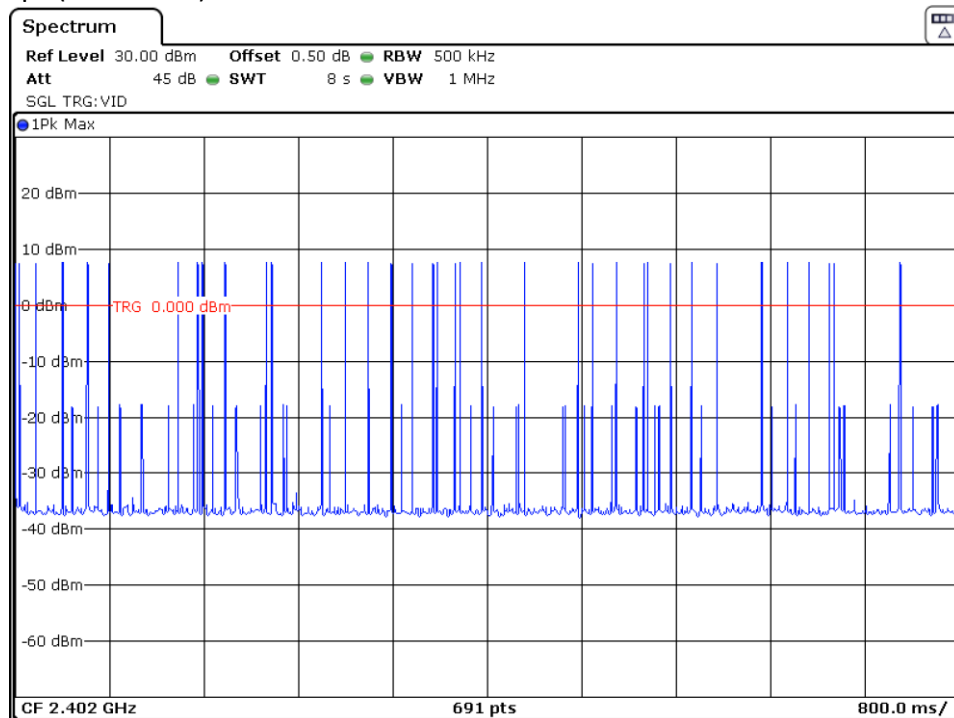
Packet: 3DH3



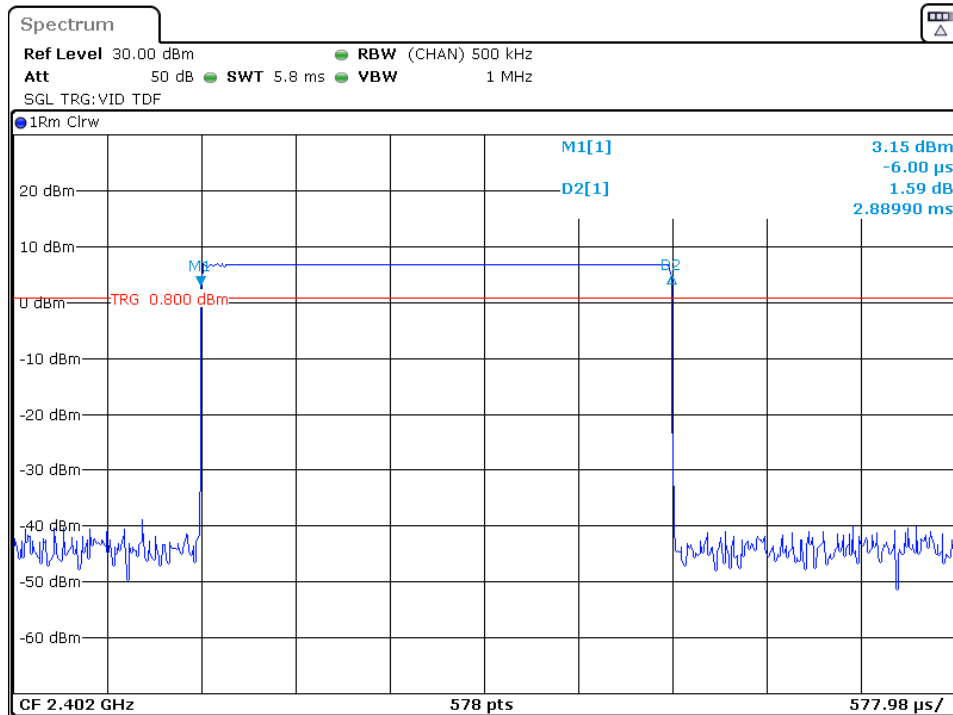
Number of hops (Normal hopping mode)



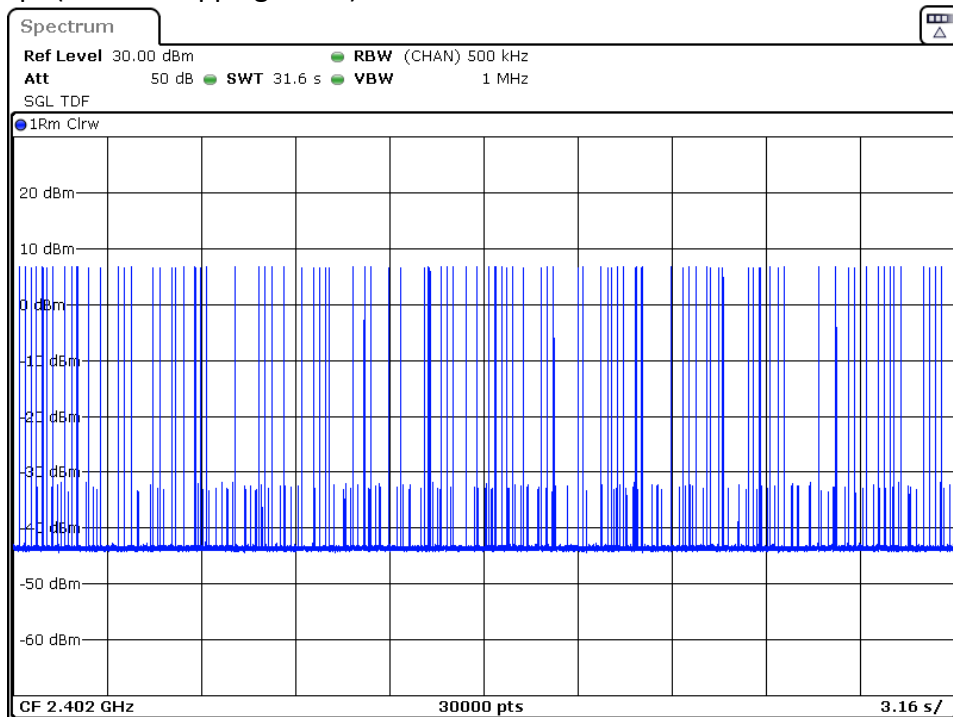
Number of hops (AFH mode)



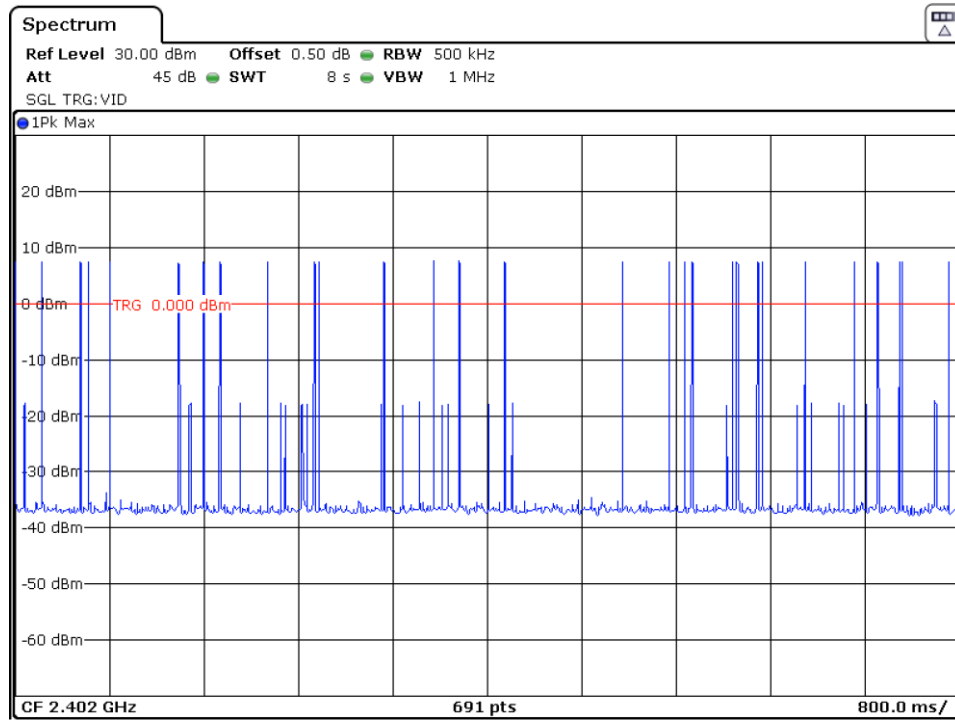
Packet: 3DH5



Number of hops (Normal hopping mode)



Number of hops (AFH mode)



4.8 Band Edge

Out of Band Conducted Emissions, FCC Rule 15.247(d):

In any 100 KHz bandwidth outside the EUT passband, the RF power produced by the modulation products of the spreading sequence, the information sequence, and the carrier frequency shall be at least 20 dB below that of the maximum in-band 100 kHz emission, or else shall meet the general limits for radiated emissions at frequencies outside the passband, whichever results in lower attenuation.

Furthermore, delta measurement technique for measuring bandage emissions was shown as below:

(i) Lower channel 2402MHz:

Peak Resultant field strength = Fundamental emissions (peak value) – delta from the bandedge plot
 $= 107.5\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m} - 49.5\text{dB}$
 $= 58.0\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}$

Average Resultant field strength = Fundamental emissions (Average value) – delta from the bandedge plot
 $= 85.0\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m} - 49.5\text{dB}$
 $= 35.5\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}$

(ii) Upper channel 2480MHz:

Peak Resultant field strength = Fundamental emissions (peak value) – delta from the bandedge plot
 $= 108.7\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m} - 51.1\text{dB}$
 $= 57.6\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}$

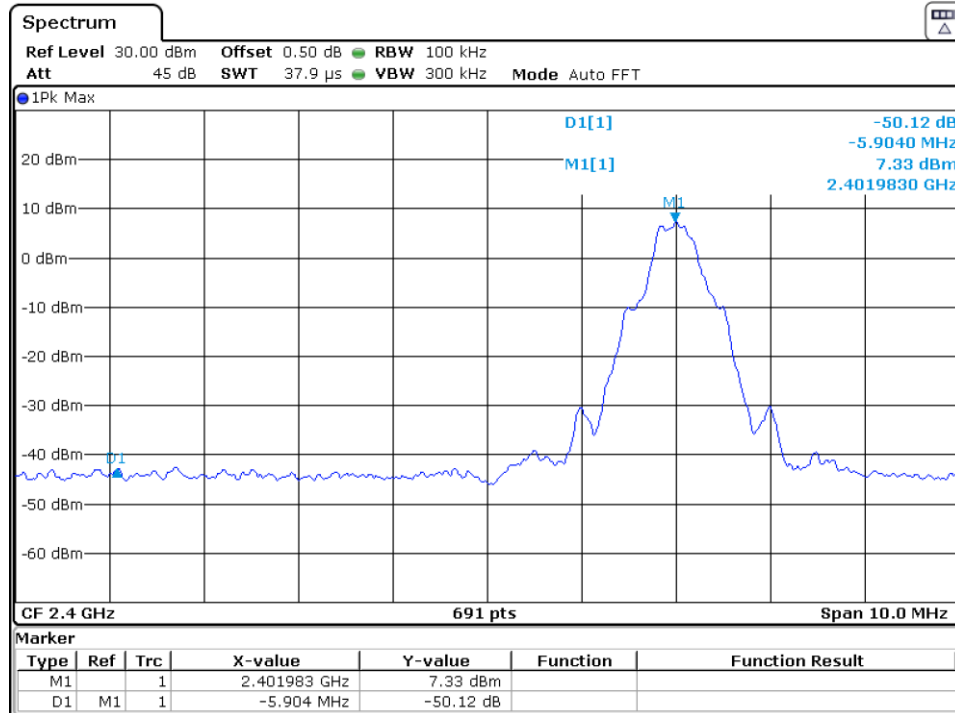
Average Resultant field strength = Fundamental emissions (Average value) – delta from the bandedge plot
 $= 86.2\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m} - 51.1\text{dB}$
 $= 35.1\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}$

The resultant field strength meets the general radiated emission limit in section 15.209, which does not exceed 74dB $\mu\text{V/m}$ (Peak Limit) and 54dB $\mu\text{V/m}$ (Average Limit).

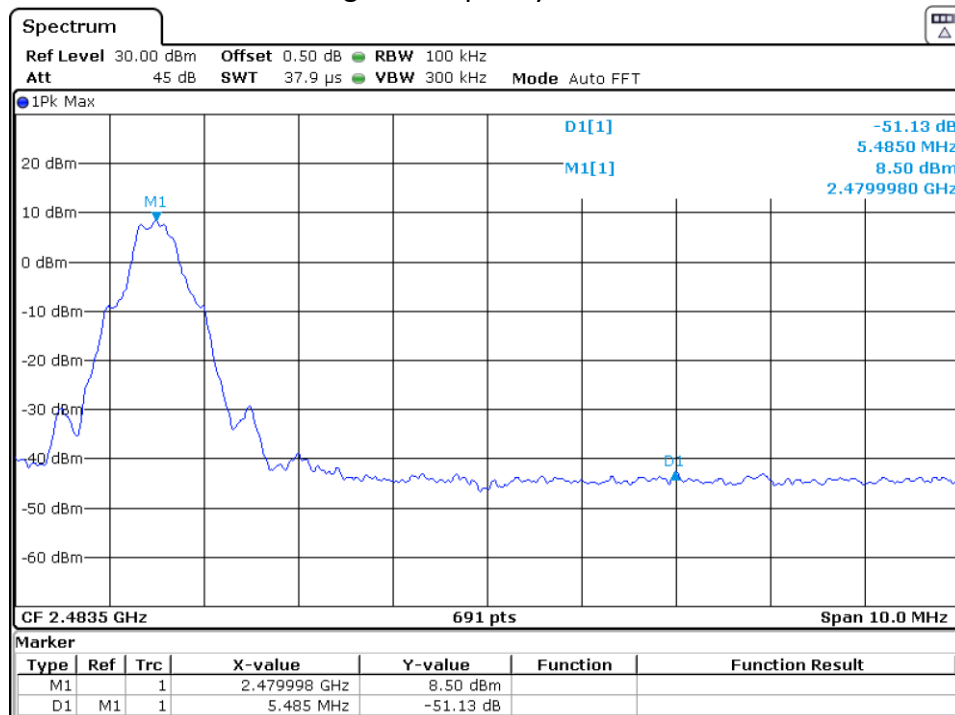
Modulation Type: 8-DPSK

Hopping function off

Lowest frequency Channel

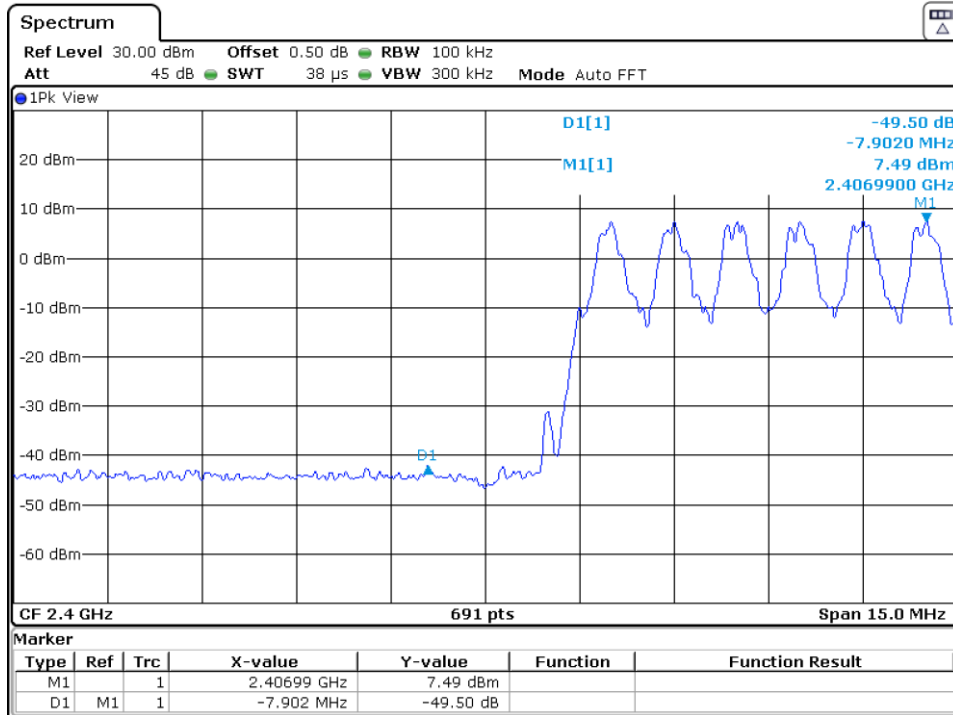


Highest frequency Channel

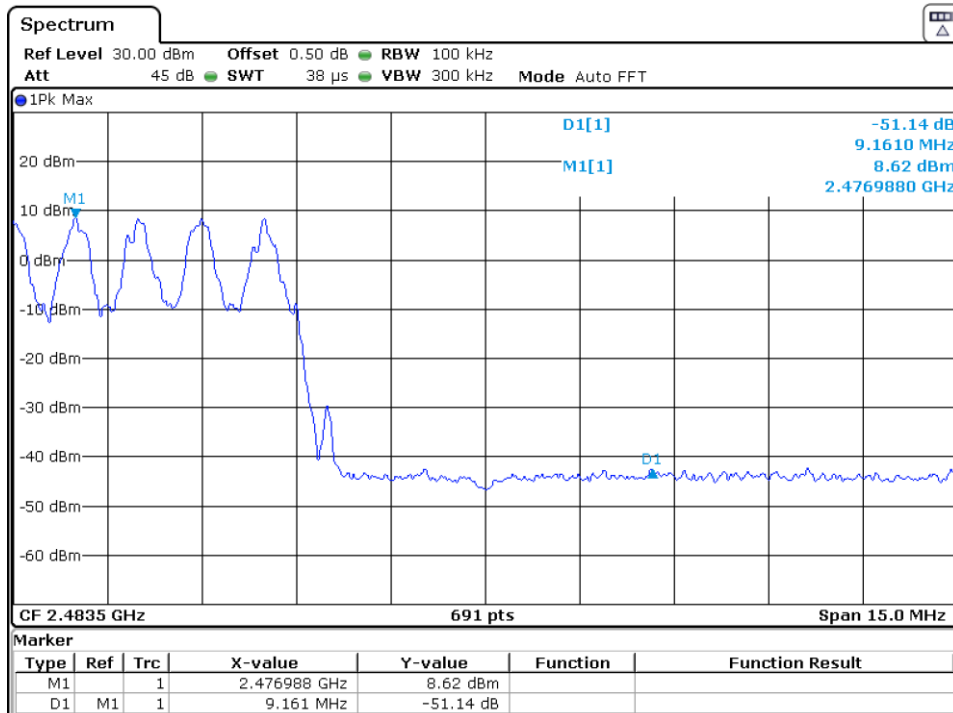


Hopping function

Lowest frequency Channel



Highest frequency Channel



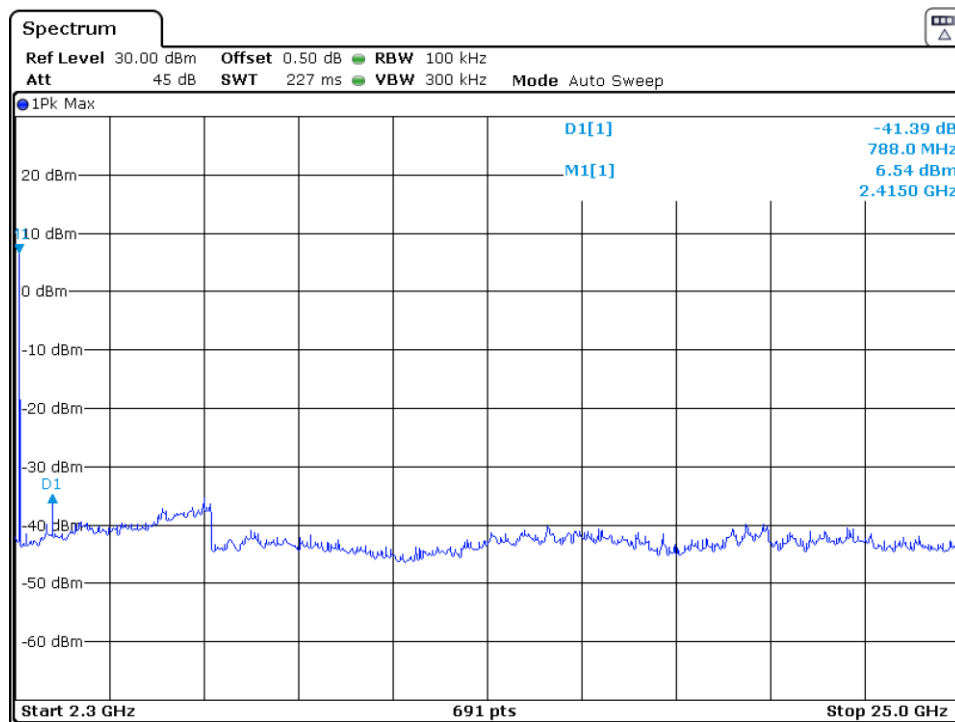
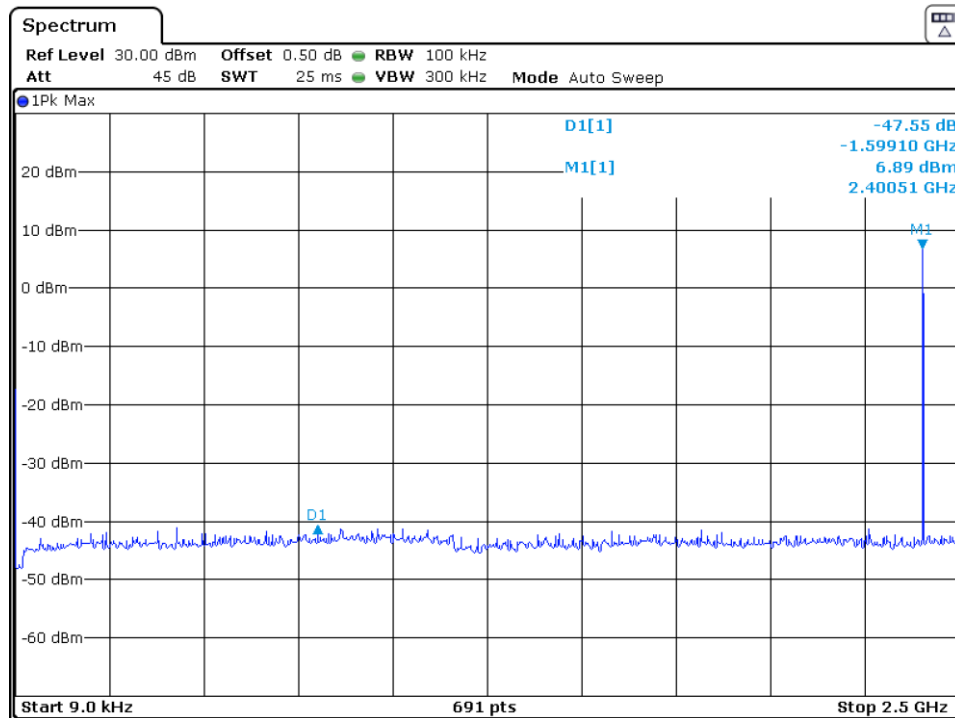
4.9 Transmitter Spurious Emissions (Conducted)

Out of Band Conducted Spurious Emissions, FCC Rule 15.247(d):

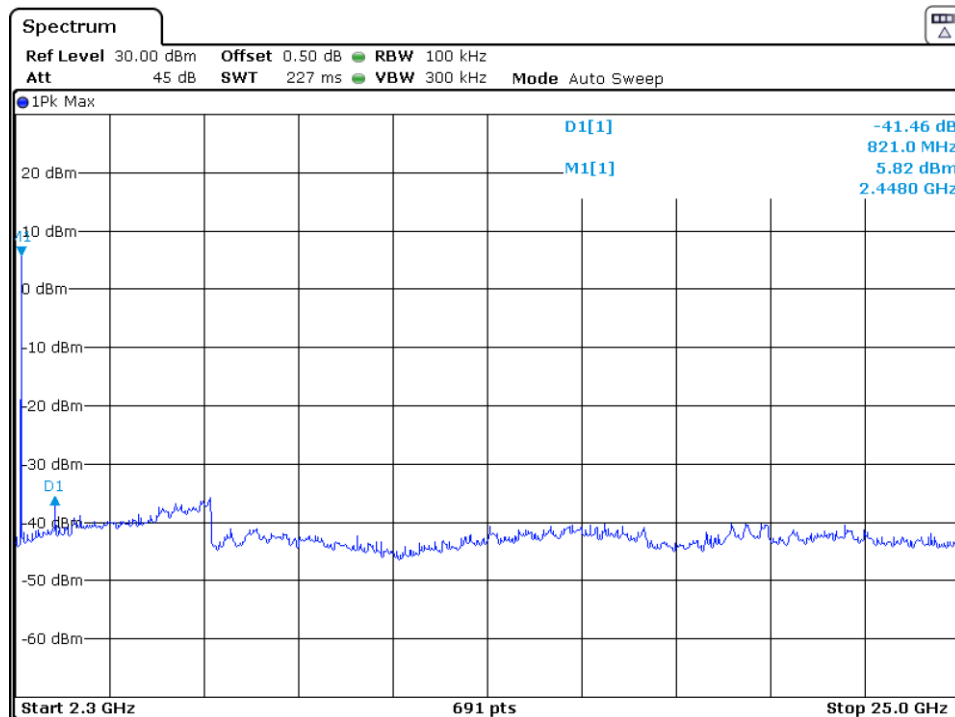
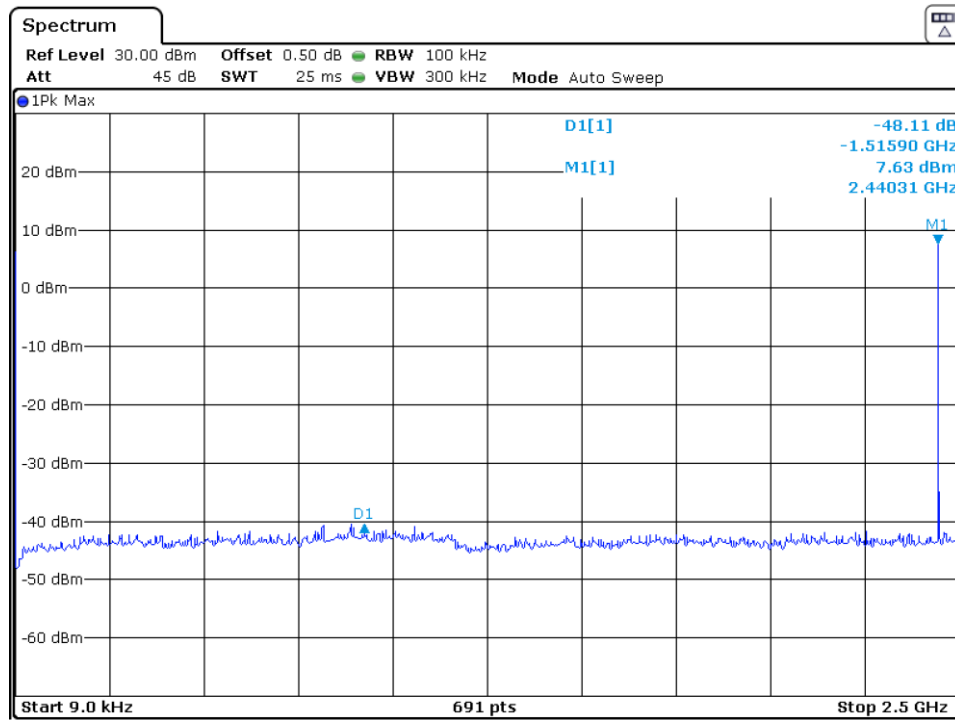
All spurious emission and up to the tenth harmonic was measured and they were found to be at least 20 dB below the highest level of the desired power in the passband.

Modulation Type: GFSK

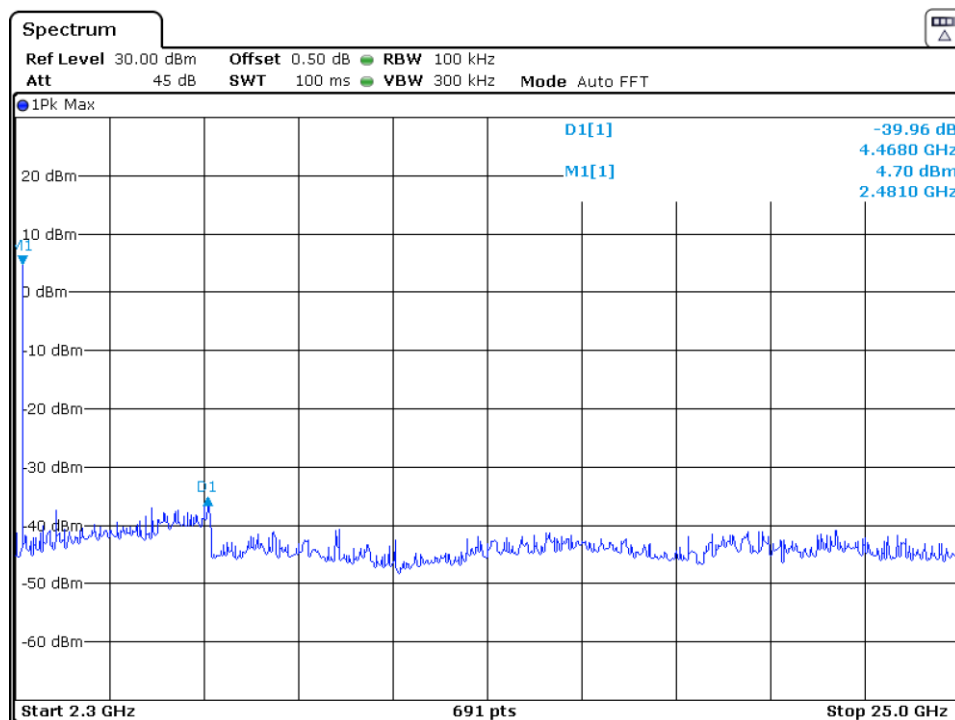
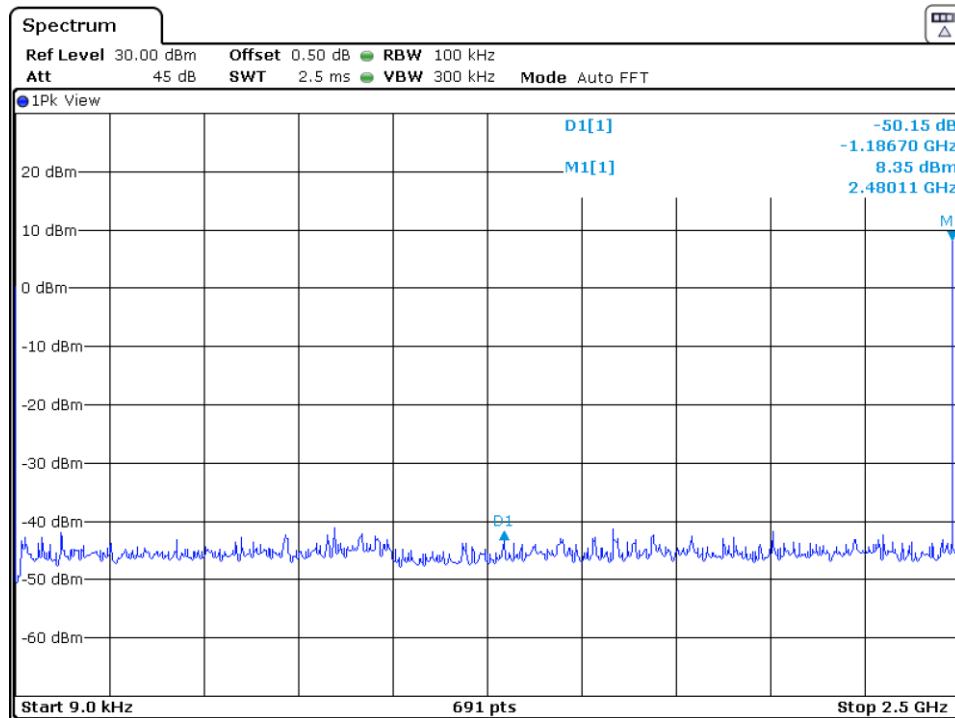
CH00



CH39



CH78



5.0 Equipment Photographs

For electronic filing, the photographs of the tested EUT are saved with filename: external photos.pdf & internal photos.pdf.

6.0 Product Labelling

For electronic filing, the FCC ID label artwork and the label location are saved with filename: label.pdf.

7.0 Technical Specifications

For electronic filing, the block diagram and schematics of the tested EUT are saved with filename: block.pdf and circuit.pdf respectively.

8.0 Instruction Manual

For electronic filing, a preliminary copy of the Instruction Manual is saved with filename: manual.pdf.

This manual will be provided to the end-user with each unit sold/leased in the United States.

9.0 Miscellaneous Information

This miscellaneous information includes details of the measured bandedge, the test procedure and calculation of factor such as pulse desensitization.

9.1 Discussion of Pulse Desensitization

Pulse desensitivity is not applicable for this device. The effective period (T_{eff}) is approximately 625 μ s for Bluetooth. With a resolution bandwidth (3dB) of 1MHz, so the pulse desensitivity factor is 0dB.

9.2 Calculation of Average Factor

Based on the Bluetooth Specification Version 5.0 (EDR mode) and worst case AFH mode, transmitter ON time is independent of packet type (DH1, DH3 and DH5) and packet length, the AFH mode Duty cycle connection factor as below:

Channel hop rate = 800 hops/second (AFH Mode)

Adjusted channel hop rate for DH5 mode = 133.33 hops/second

Time per channel hop = $1 / 133.33 \text{ hops/second} = 7.5 \text{ ms}$

Time to cycle through all channels = $7.5 \times 20 \text{ channels} = 150 \text{ ms}$

Number of times transmitter hits on one channel = $100 \text{ ms} / 150 \text{ ms} = 1 \text{ time(s)}$

Worst case dwell time = 7.5 ms

Duty cycle connection factor = $20\log_{10} (7.5\text{ms} / 100\text{ms}) = -22.5 \text{ dB}$

9.3 Emissions Test Procedures

The following is a description of the test procedure used by Intertek Testing Services in the measurements of transmitters operating under Part 15, Subpart C rules.

The test set-up and procedures described below are designed to meet the requirements of ANSI C63.10: 2013.

The transmitting equipment under test (EUT) is placed on a styrene turntable which is four feet in diameter, up to 1GHz 0.8m and above 1GHz 1.5m in height above the ground plane. During the radiated emissions test, the turntable is rotated and any cables leaving the EUT are manipulated to find the configuration resulting in maximum emissions. The EUT is adjust through all three orthogonal axes to obtain maximum emission levels. The antenna height and polarization are varied during the testing to search for maximum signal levels.

Detector function for radiated emissions is in peak mode. Average readings, when required, are taken by measuring the duty cycle of the equipment under test and subtracting the corresponding amount in dB from the measured peak readings. A detailed description for the calculation of the average factor can be found in section 9.2.

The frequency range scanned is from the lowest radio frequency signal generated in the device which is greater than 9 kHz to the tenth harmonic of the highest fundamental frequency or 40 GHz, whichever is lower. For line conducted emissions, the range scanned is 150 kHz to 30 MHz with RBW 9KHz used.

9.3 Emissions Test Procedures (cont'd)

The EUT is warmed up for 15 minutes prior to the test.

AC power to the unit is varied from 85% to 115% nominal and variation in the fundamental emission field strength is recorded. If battery powered, a new, fully charged battery is used.

Conducted measurements are made as described in ANSI C63.10: 2013.

The IF bandwidth used for measurement of radiated signal strength was 10 kHz for emission below 30 MHz and 120 kHz for emission from 30 MHz to 1000 MHz. Where pulsed transmissions of short enough pulse duration warrant, a greater bandwidth is selected according to the recommendations of Hewlett Packard Application Note 150-2. Above 1000 MHz, a resolution bandwidth of 1 MHz is used (RBW 3MHz used for fundamental emission).

Transmitter measurements are normally conducted at a measurement distance of three meters. However, to assure low enough noise floor in the restricted bands and above 1 GHz, signals are acquired at a distance of one meter or less. All measurements are extrapolated to three meters using inverse scaling, but those measurements taken at a closer distance are so marked.

10 Test Equipment List

Equipment No.	Equipment	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Cal. Date	Due Date
SZ061-12	BiConiLog Antenna	ETS	3142E	00166158	04-Aug-2021	04-Aug-2024
SZ185-03	EMI Receiver	R&S	ESCI	100547	27-Apr-2023	27-Apr-2024
SZ061-08	Horn Antenna	ETS	3115	00092346	05-Sep-2021	05-Sep-2024
SZ056-03	Spectrum Analyzer	R&S	FSP 30	101148	27-Apr-2023	27-Apr-2024
SZ056-06	Signal Analyzer	R&S	FSV 40	101101	19-Dec-2022	19-Dec-2023
SZ181-04	Preamplifier	Agilent	8449B	3008A02474	27-Apr-2023	27-Apr-2024
SZ188-01	Anechoic Chamber	ETS	RFD-F/A-100	4102	12-Dec-2021	12-Dec-2024
SZ062-23	RF Cable	RADIAL	SF104PE	--	26-Sep-2023	26-Sep-2024
SZ062-35	RF Cable	RADIAL	A50-3.5M3.5M-8M	--	17-Oct-2022	17-Oct-2023
SZ062-30	RF Cable	RADIAL	A50-3.5M3.5M-4.5M	--	25-Sep-2023	25-Sep-2024
SZ067-04	Notch Filter	Micro-Tronics	BRM50702-02	--	27-Apr-2023	27-Apr-2024
SZ185-02	EMI Test Receiver	R&S	ESCI	100692	11-Jul-2023	11-Jul-2024
SZ187-01	Two-Line V-Network	R&S	ENV216	100072	24-Oct-2022	24-Oct-2023
SZ187-02	Two-Line V-Network	R&S	ENV216	100072	27-Apr-2023	27-Apr-2024
SZ062-16	RF Cable	HUBER+SUHNER	CBL2-BN-1m	110127-2231000	11-Jul-2023	11-Jul-2024
SZ188-03	Shielding Room	ETS	RFD-100	4100	20-Dec-2022	20-Dec-2025

***** End of Report*****