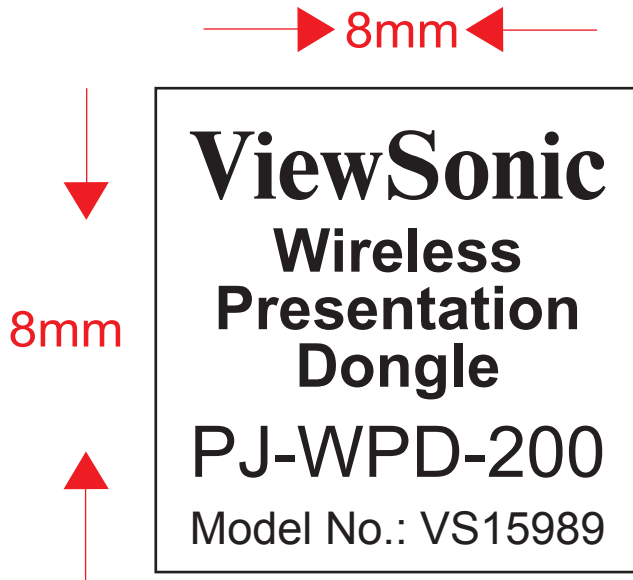




透明特多龍印銀字

