

4740 Discovery Drive | Lincoln, NE 68521 tel- 402.323.6233 | tel -888.657.6860 | fax - 402.323.6238 info@nceelabs.com | http://nceelabs.com

# **Test Report**

Prepared for: Ainstein Inc.

Address: 1421 Research Park Dr. Suite 2A

Lawrence, KS 66049-3858

Product: K-77-G2

Test Report No: R230920-21-E1 Rev: E

Approved by:

Fox Lane,

**EMC Test Engineer** 

DATE: March 7, 2025

Total Pages: 29

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# REVISION PAGE

Rev. No.	Date	Description				
		Issued by FLane				
0	31 October 2023	Reviewed by KVepuri				
		Prepared by FLane				
Α	2 July 2024	Updated Models/FCC/IC numbers – FL				
C	12 Fobruary 2025	Corrected Table Equations				
С	13 February 2025	Grammer updates – FL				
D	28 February 2025	Updated FCC ID / model numbers – FL				
Е	7 March 2025	Corrected FCC ID – FL				



Report Number:

R230920-21-E1

Prepared for:

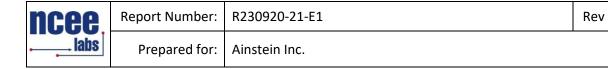
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## 1.0 SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

The worst-case measurements were reported in this report. Summary of test results presented in this report correspond to the following section (Please see the checked box below for the rule part used):

Ε

# FCC Part 95M

## **RSS-251**

The EUT has been tested according to the following specifications:

- (1) US Code of Federal Regulations, Title 47, Part 95M
- (2) ISED RSS-251, Issue 2
- (3) ISED RSS-Gen, Issue 5

APPLIED STANDARDS AND REGULATIONS							
Standard Section	Test Type	Result					
FCC Part 95.3367	Field Strength	Complies					
RSS-251 Section 8/9	riola chongai	Оотгриоо					
FCC Part 95.3379(a)							
RSS-251 Section 10	Unwanted Emissions	Complies					
RSS-Gen Issue 5							
FCC Part 95.3379(b)	Occupied Bandwidth	Complies					
RSS-251 Section 7 and 11	Frequency Stability	Compiles					
RSS-251 Section 6	Modulation Characteristics	Complies					

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#### 2.0 **EUT DESCRIPTION**

#### 2.1 **EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST**

### **Summary and Operating Condition:**

EUT	K-77-G2
FCC ID	2ATMB-K77G2
IC ID	26683-K77G2
EUT Received	7 August 2023
EUT Tested	7 August 2023 - 6 February 2025
Serial No.	001 (Assigned by the test lab)
Operating Band	76 – 81 GHz
Device Type	☑ FMCW Radar
Power Supply / Voltage	External 12VDC Marine Battery

NOTE: For more detailed features description, please refer to the manufacturer's specifications or user's manual.

#### 2.2 **DESCRIPTION OF TEST MODES**

The operating range of the EUT is dependent on the device type found in section 2.1:

Device was tested in 3 modes:

Out of Phase (OOP): 2 antennas transmitting 180 degrees out of phase of each other In Phase (IP): 2 antennas transmitting 0 degrees out of phase of each other

Single Antenna (SP): 1 antenna transmitting.

Worst case between 3 modes where, applicable, were reported.

For Transmissions:

Channel	Frequency
Low	76.3 GHz
Mid	76.4 GHz
High	76.482 GHz

These are the only representative channels tested in the frequency range according to FCC Part 15.31 and RSS-Gen Table A1. See the operational description for a list of all channel frequencies and designations.

#### 2.3 **DESCRIPTION OF SUPPORT UNITS**

None

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## 3.0 LABORATORY AND GENERAL TEST DESCRIPTION

#### 3.1 LABORATORY DESCRIPTION

All testing was performed at the following Facility:

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics (NCEE Labs)

4740 Discovery Drive

Lincoln, NE 68521

A2LA Certificate Number: 1953.01
FCC Accredited Test Site Designation No: US1060
Industry Canada Test Site Registration No: 4294A
NCC CAB Identification No: US0177

Environmental conditions varied slightly throughout the tests:

Relative humidity of  $35 \pm 4\%$ Temperature of  $22 \pm 3^{\circ}$  Celsius



#### 3.2 TEST PERSONNEL

No.	PERSONNEL	TITLE	ROLE
1	Fox Lane	Test Engineer	Testing and Report
2	Karthik Vepuri	Test Engineer	Review

#### Notes:

All personnel are permanent staff members of NCEE Labs. No testing or review was sub-contracted or performed by sub-contracted personnel.

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## 3.3 TEST EQUIPMENT

DESCRIPTION AND MANUFACTURER	MODEL NO.	SERIAL NO.	LAST CALIBRATION DATE	CALIBRATION DUE DATE
Keysight MXE Signal Analyzer (44GHz)	N9038A	MY59050109	July 17, 2024	July 18, 2026
Keysight MXE Signal Analyzer (26.5GHz)	N9038A	MY56400083	July 17, 2024	July 18, 2026
SunAR RF Motion	JB1	A082918-1	July 17, 2024	July 17, 2025
SunAR RF Motion	JB1	A082918	July 16, 2024	July 16, 2025
EMCO Horn Antenna	3117	29616	June 12, 2024	June 12, 2025
EMCO Horn Antenna	3116	2576	July 31, 2023	July 30, 2025
Agilent Preamp*	87405A	3207A01475	May 2, 2024	May 2, 2026
RF Cable (preamplifier to antenna)*	MFR-57500	01-07-002	June 5, 2023	June 5, 2025
ETS Red Preamplifier (Orange)*	3115-PA	00218576	January 22, 2024	January 22, 2026
Keysight, External Harmonic Mixer, 75-110G	M1971W	MY56390145	April 12, 2019	April 11, 2020
Sage Standard Gain Horn Antenna, 75-110G	SAZ-2410-10-S1	16434-01	CNR	CNR
Cable to M1971W, 75-110G	SLU18-SMNM- 01.00M	121108	April 12, 2019	April 11, 2020
Cable to M1970V-002, 75-110G	SLU18-SMNM- 01.00M	121099	April 13, 2019	April 12, 2020
Keysight, External Harmonic Mixer, 50-80G	M1970V-002	MY51391050	April 13, 2019	April 12, 2020
Pasternack Standard Gain Horn Antenna, 50-80G	PE9881-24	32/2016	CNR	CNR
Keysight, External Harmonic Mixer, 220-325G	M03HLWD	230320-1	March 20, 2023	March 19, 2024
Agilient External Harmonic Mixer, 33-50G	11970Q	3903A03916	CNR	CNR
Pasternack Standard Gain Horn Antenna, 33-50G	SH122-23	SH122-23	CNR	CNR
OML Diplexer	DPL313B	181004-2	CNR	CNR
ETS – Lindgren- VSWR on 10m Chamber	10m Semi- anechoic chamber- VSWR	4740 Discovery Drive	May 15, 2024	May 15, 2027
NCEE Labs-NSA on 10m Chamber*	10m Semi- anechoic chamber- NSA	NCEE-001	May 22, 2024	May 22, 2026
RF Cables (3m Ant. to Control room Bulkhead)	MFR-57500	1E3874	June 5, 2023	June 5, 2025
RF Cable (antenna to 10m chamber bulkhead)*	FSCM 64639	01E3872	June 5, 2023	June 5, 2025
RF Cable (10m chamber bulkhead to control room bulkhead)*	FSCM 64639	01E3874	June 5, 2023	June 5, 2025
RF Cable (control room bulkhead to test receiver)*	FSCM 64639	01F1206	June 5, 2023	June 5, 2025
N connector bulkhead (10m chamber)*	PE9128	NCEEBH1	June 5, 2023	June 5, 2025
N connector bulkhead (control room)*	PE9128	NCEEBH2	June 5, 2023	June 5, 2025
TDK Emissions Lab Software	V11.25	700307	NA	NA

<sup>\*</sup>Internal Characterization

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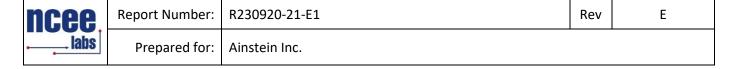
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## Notes:

All equipment is owned by NCEE Labs and stored permanently at NCEE Labs facilities.

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### 3.4 GENERAL TEST PROCEDURE AND SETUP FOR RADIO MEASUREMNTS

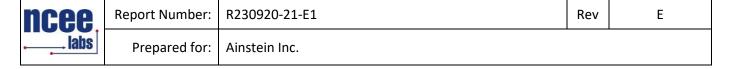
Measurement type presented in this report (Please see the checked box below):

## **Conducted** □

The conducted measurements were performed by connecting the output of the transmitter directly into a spectrum analyzer using an impedance matched cable and connector soldered to the EUT in place of the antenna. The information regarding resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth, span and the detector used can be found in the graphs provided in Appendix C. All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI 63.26.



Figure 1 - Bandwidth Measurements Test Setup



## Radiated ⊠

All the radiated measurements were taken at a distance of 3m from the EUT. The information regarding resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth, span and the detector used can be found in the graphs provided in Appendix C. All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI 63.26.

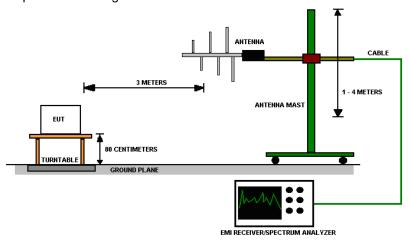


Figure 2 - Radiated Emissions Test Setup

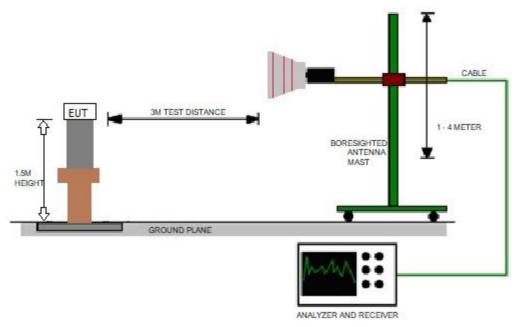


Figure 3 - Radiated Emissions Test Setup

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## 4.0 RESULTS

	Fundamental, 95M									
Ch	Frequency	SA Reading (Peak) (SAR)	Antenna Factor (AF)	Cable loss (CL)	FS Level (Peak) (FSL)	Test Distance (TD)	EIRP	Average Limit (Part 95M)	Margin	
	GHz dBm/m		dB	dB	dBm/m	m	dBm EIRP	dBm EIRP dB		
Low	76.300000	-15.2	44.914	0.000	29.71	1	31.94	50.00	18.06	
Mid 76.400000 -15.919		-15.919	44.925	0.000	29.01	1	31.24	50.00	18.76	
High	76.482000	-15.227	44.935	0.000	29.71	1	31.94	50.00	18.06	
FSL=SA	FSL=SAR+AF+CL; EIRP = FSL + 2.23; Margin=Limit-FSL; Peak values compared against Average Limit									

<sup>\*</sup>Plots shown in Output Power/Field Strength Section

	Harmonics - Avg Limit FCC 95M												
Ch	Harm.	Freq.	SA reading (Peak Detector) (SAR)	Test Distance (TD)	Cable loss (CL)	Mixer Factor (MF)	Antenna Factor (AF)	Preamp (PA)	DCCF	Field Strength Level (@TD) (FSL)	FS extrapolated to 3m (FSL3)	Avg Limit (at 3m FCC Part 95)	Margin
		GHz	dBm/m	m	dB	dB	dB	dB	dB	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB
Low	2nd	152.600	-74.567	0.1	0.592	44.346	49.93	23.93	11.17	92.206	62.66	93.54	30.88
Mid	2nd	152.800	-74.497	0.1	0.592	44.346	49.95	23.93	11.17	92.287	62.74	93.54	30.80
High	2nd	152.964	-75.199	0.1	0.592	44.346	49.96	23.93	11.17	91.594	62.05	93.54	31.49
Low	3rd	228.900	-75.082	0.1	0.592	63.47	52.93	23.93	11.17	113.814	84.27	95.76	11.49
Mid	3rd	229.200	-75.648	0.1	0	63.47	53.20	23.93	11.17	112.925	83.38	95.76	12.38
High	3rd	229.446	-75.241	0.1	0	63.47	53.46	23.93	11.17	113.594	84.05	95.76	11.71
FSL=S/	FSL=SAR+MF+AF+CL-PA-DCCF+107; FSL3=FSL+20*log(TD/3); Margin=Limit-FSL3; if CL/PA/MF=0 its accounted for in the plot or was not used.												

Worst case mode results reported above



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#### 4.1 **OUTPUT POWER/FIELD STRENGTH**

#### Test Method:

All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.26 Sec. 5.2.4.3

#### Limits of field strength measurements:

### For FCC Part 95.3367 76-81 GHz Band Radar Service radiated power limits:

The fundamental radiated emission limits within the 76-81 GHz band are expressed in terms of Equivalent Isotropically Radiated Power (EIRP) and are as follows:

- (a) The maximum power (EIRP) within the 76-81 GHz band shall not exceed 50 dBm based on measurements employing a power averaging detector with a 1 MHz Resolution Bandwidth (RBW).
- (b) The maximum peak power (EIRP) within the 76-81 GHz band shall not exceed 55 dBm based on measurements employing a peak detector with a 1 MHz RBW.

#### RSS-251 Section 8:

The radar device's total average e.i.r.p. shall not exceed 50 dBm over the occupied bandwidth.

#### RSS-251 Section 9:

The radar device's peak e.i.r.p. spectral density shall not exceed 55 dBm/MHz.

#### **Test procedures:**

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

#### **Deviations from test standard:**

No deviation.

#### Test setup:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

#### **EUT operating conditions:**

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

#### Test results:

### **Pass**

### Comments:

- 1. All the measurements were found to be compliant.
- 2. Compiled values can be found in the Results section, 4.
- 3. Peak results compared against average limit to show compliance.

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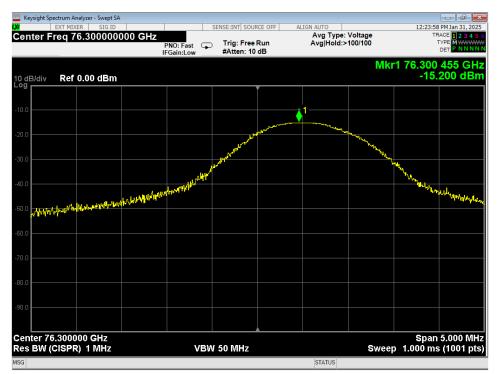


Figure 4 - Analyzer Measurement – Fundamental, Low Channel Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer.

See section 4.0 for tabulated data

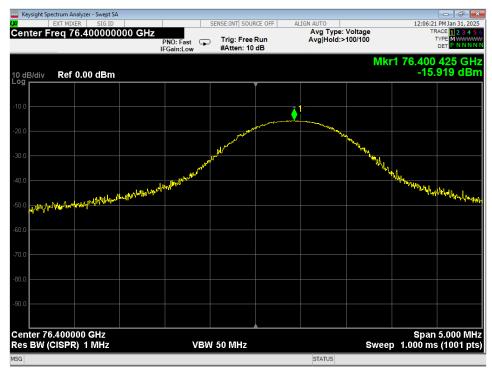


Figure 5 - Analyzer Measurement – Fundamental, Mid Channel Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer.

See section 4.0 for tabulated data

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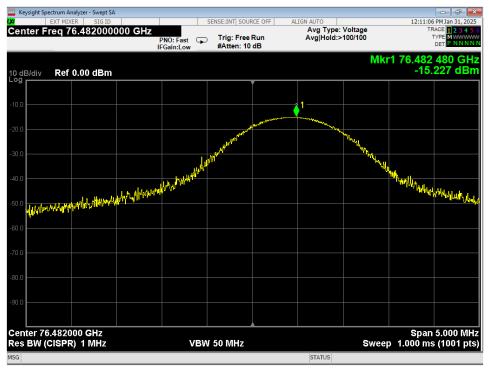


Figure 6 - Analyzer Measurement – Fundamental, High Channel Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer.

See section 4.0 for tabulated data

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#### 4.2 **BANDWIDTH**

#### Test Method:

All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.26 Sec. 5.4

#### Limits of bandwidth measurements:

#### For FCC Part 95 Device:

Device must remain within the allotted band.

#### Test procedures:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

#### **Deviations from test standard:**

No deviation.

#### Test setup:

Test setup details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

### **EUT operating conditions:**

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

#### Test results:

### **Pass**

#### Comments:

1. All the measurements were found to be compliant.

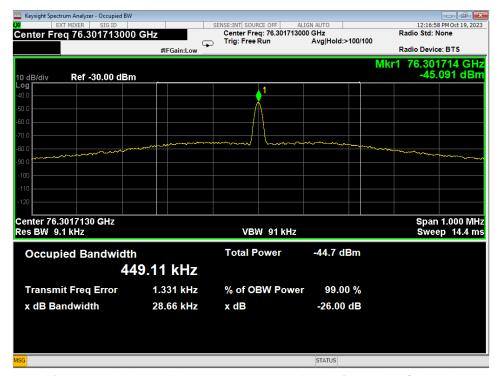


Figure 7 - Analyzer Measurement – 99% Bandwidth, Low Channel

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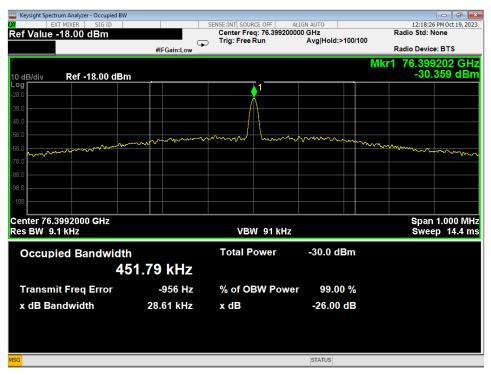


Figure 8 - Analyzer Measurement - 99% Bandwidth, Mid Channel

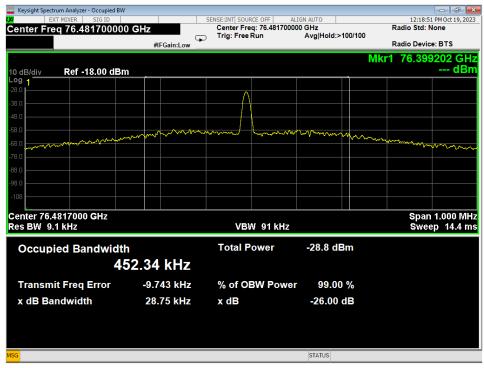


Figure 9 - Analyzer Measurement - 99% Bandwidth, High Channel

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## 4.3 DUTY CYCLE

Transmissions of Unit under test maintained a duty cycle of >98%

Worst-case real-world duty cycle declared by manufacturer, 27.65% DCCF = 20\*log(1/0.2765) = 11.17dB

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#### 4.4 RADIATED EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.26 Sec. 5.5

#### Limits for radiated emissions measurements:

Emissions radiated outside of the specified bands shall be applied to the limits in 95.3379. see section 4.0 for further spurious emissions.

FREQUENCIES (MHz)	FIELD STRENGTH (µV/m)	MEASUREMENT DISTANCE (m)
0.009-0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490-1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705-30.0	30	3
30-88	100	3
88-216	150	3
216-960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

#### NOTE:

- 1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
- 2. Emission level (dBuV/m) = 20 \* log \* Emission level ( $\mu$ V/m).
- 3. As shown in 15.35(b), for frequencies above 1000MHz, the field strength limits are based on average detector, however, the peak field strength of any emission shall not exceed the maximum permitted average limits by more than 20dB under any condition of modulation.
- 4. The EUT was tested for spurious emissions. The worst-case emissions are presented.

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### Test procedures:

- a. The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table above the ground plane in a 10-meter semi-anechoic chamber. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation. The table was 0.8m high for measurements from 30MHz-1Ghz and 1.5m for measurements from 1GHz and higher. For measurements >18GHz EUT was placed before a high frequency horn antenna and rotated to emit worst case emissions. Distance was varied, see corresponding section for details.
- b. The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna tower.
- c. The antenna was a broadband antenna, and its height is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are used to make the measurement.
- d. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to maximize its emissions and then the antenna height was varied from 1 meter to 4 meters and the rotating table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum emission reading.
- e. The test-receiver system was set to use a peak detector with a specified resolution bandwidth. For spectrum analyzer measurements, the composite maximum of several analyzer sweeps was used for final measurements.
- f. If the emission level of the EUT in peak mode was 10dB lower than the limit specified, then testing could be stopped and the peak values of the EUT would be reported. Otherwise, the emissions that did not have 10 dB margin would be re-tested one by one using peak, quasi-peak or average method as specified and then reported in a data sheet.
- g. The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal positions. The results are presented for the axis that had the highest emissions.

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### NOTE:

- 1. The resolution bandwidth and video bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 120kHz for Peak detection (PK) and Quasi-peak detection (QP) at frequencies below 1GHz.
- 2. The resolution bandwidth was 1 MHz for all measurements and at frequencies above 1GHz, A peak detector and average detector was used for all measurements above 1GHz. Measurements were made with an EMI Receiver.

### **Deviations from test standard:**

No deviation.

## **EUT operating conditions**

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.



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## Test results:

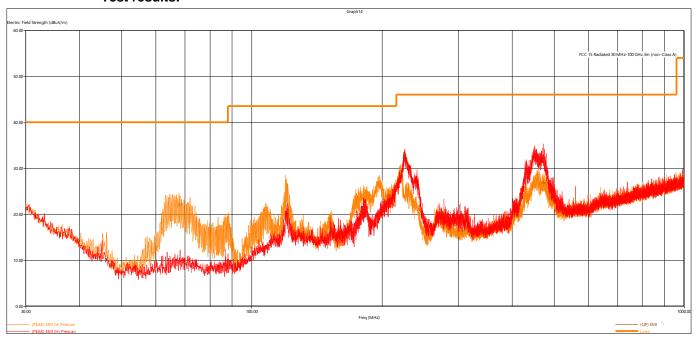


Figure 10 - Radiated Emissions Plot, 30MHz - 1GHz, Radar

## **REMARKS**:

- 1. Emission level (dBuV/m) = Raw Value (dBuV) + Correction Factor (dB)
- 2. Correction Factor (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Factor (dB)
- 3. The other emission levels were very low against the limit.
- 4. Margin value = Limit value Emission level

Quasi-Peak Measurements							
Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol	Channel
MHz	dBµV/m	dBµV/m	dB	cm.	deg.		
225.916080	32.08	46.02	13.94	163.37	27.75	Η	Low
472.722240	26.75	46.02	19.27	155.73	100.50	Н	Low
67.722480	22.06	40.00	17.94	110.23	160.25	V	Low

Emissions >1GHz were investigated, all other emissions were found to be at least 6dB below the appropriate limits.

Other test channels were investigated, worst case was reported.

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	Peak Spurious Measurements										
Ch	Detector	Frequency	SA reading (SAR)	Antenna Factor (AF)	Cable loss (CL)	Test Distance	FS level @ Test Distance	FS level @ 3m (FS 3 dBm/m)	FS level @ 3m (FS 3 dBuV)	Peak Limit Part 95M	Margin
		GHz	dBm	dB	dB	m	dBm/m	dBm/m	dBμv/m	dBμV/m	dB
Low	Peak	25.4337	-87.05	45.87	2.64	0.50	-38.55	-54.11	52.89	74	21.11
Mid	Peak	25.4660	-86.66	46.43	2.50	0.50	-37.74	-53.30	53.70	74	20.30
High	Peak	25.4937	-87.84	48.14	2.64	0.50	-37.06	-52.62	54.38	74	19.62
Mid High	Peak	25.4660 25.4937	-86.66 -87.84	46.43 48.14	2.50	0.50	-37.74	-53.30	53.70	74	2

<sup>\*\*</sup>Emissions were investigated up to 231GHz, all emissions found to be below labs noise floor, all emissions found to be at least 6dB below limit line

	Average Spurious Measurements, some included Restricted Band Edge											
Ch	Detector	Frequency	SA reading (SAR)	Antenna Factor (AF)	DCCF	Cable loss (CL)	Test Distance (TD)	FS level @ Test Distance (FSL)	FS level @ 3m (FS 3 dBm) (FSL3)	FS level @ 3m (FSL 3 dBuV)	Average Limit Part 95M	Margin
		GHz	dBm	dB	dB	dB	m	dBm/m	dBm/m	dBμv/m	dBμV/m	dB
Low	Peak	25.4337	-87.05	46.43	11.17	2.34	0.50	-49.46	-65.02	41.98	54	12.02
Mid	Peak	25.4660	-86.66	46.43	11.17	2.50	0.50	-48.91	-64.47	42.53	54	11.47
Mid High	Peak Peak	25.4660 25.4937	-86.66 -87.84	46.43 46.43	11.17 11.17	2.50 2.64	0.50 0.50	-48.91 -49.94	-64.47 -65.50	42.53 41.50	54 54	11.47 12.50

<sup>\*\*</sup>Emissions were investigated up to 231GHz, all emissions found to be below labs noise floor, all emissions found to be at least 6dB below limit line

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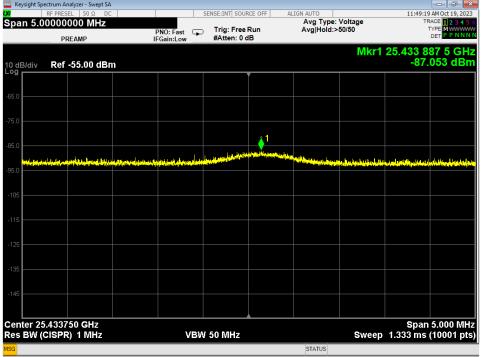


Figure 11 - Analyzer Measurement – Spurious Emissions, Low Channel Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer.

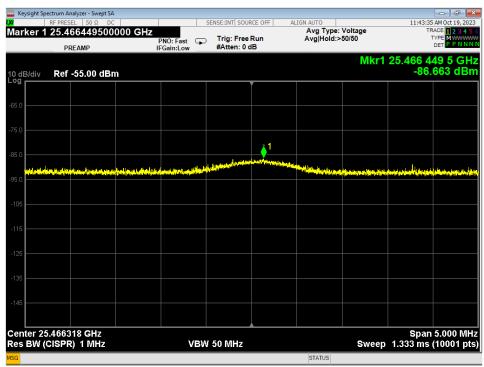


Figure 12 - Analyzer Measurement – Spurious Emissions, Mid Channel Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer.

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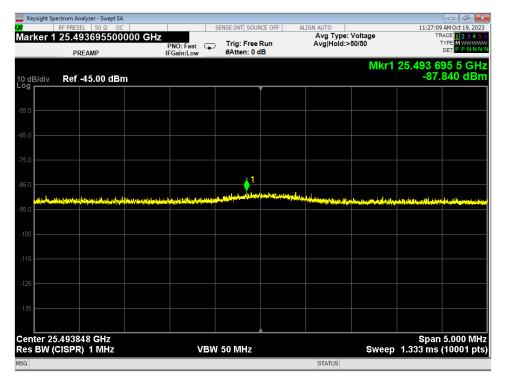


Figure 13 - Analyzer Measurement – Spurious Emissions, High Channel Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer.

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#### 4.5 FREQUENCY ERROR

#### Test Method:

All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.26 Sec. 5.6

#### **Limits of Frequency Error:**

### 95.3379 76-81 GHz Band Radar Service unwanted emissions limits:

Fundamental emissions must be contained within the frequency bands(76GHz - 81GHz). specified in this section during all conditions of operation. Equipment is presumed to operate over the temperature range -20 to +50 degrees Celsius with an input voltage variation of 85% to 115% of rated input voltage, unless justification is presented to demonstrate otherwise.

#### RSS-251 Section 7:

The radar device's occupied bandwidth (i.e. 99% emission bandwidth) shall be contained in the 76-81 GHz frequency band.

#### **RSS-251 Section 11:**

The radar device's occupied bandwidth (i.e. 99% emission bandwidth) shall be maintained within the 76-81 GHz frequency band while subjected to all conditions of operation specified in RSS-Gen.

### Test procedures:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

#### **Deviations from test standard:**

Temperature range tested -20C to 55C

#### Test setup:

Test setup details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

#### **EUT operating conditions:**

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

#### Test results:

### **Pass**

Comments:

NA



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Temperature Deviation						
	Voltage	Frequ	Frequency Error (MHz)			
Temperature	(VDC)	Ch 1	Ch 2	Ch 3		
(°C)		76.3 GHz	76.4 GHz	76.482 GHz		
-20°C	12	4.51	2.02	2.47		
-10°C	12	3.59	1.18	1.85		
0°C	12	3.11	0.622	1.08		
10°C	12	2.95	0.46	0.963		
20°C	12	3.55	0.776	1.07		
30°C	12	1.83	-0.632	-0.122		
40°C	12	1.495	-1.016	-0.532		
55°C	12	1.422	-0.95	-0.526		

Voltage Deviation		Nominal Voltage: 12V				
		Frequency Error (MHz)				
Voltage	Temperature	Ch 1	Ch 2	Ch 3		
(V)		76.3 GHz	76.4 GHz	76.482 GHz		
13.8	20°C	2.77	0.34	0.91		
12	20°C	3.55	0.776	1.07		
10.2	20°C	2.67	0.125	0.556		



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#### APPENDIX A: SAMPLE CALCULATION

### **Field Strength Calculation**

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor, Cable Factor, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain (if any) from the measured reading. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

$$FS = RA + AF - (-CF + AG) + AV$$

where FS = Field Strength

RA = Receiver Amplitude

AF = Antenna Factor

CF = Cable Attenuation Factor

AG = Amplifier Gain

AV = Averaging Factor (if applicable)

Assume a receiver reading of 55 dB $\mu$ V is obtained. The Antenna Factor of 12 and a Cable Factor of 1.1 is added. The Amplifier Gain of 20 dB is subtracted, giving a field strength of 48.1 dB $\mu$ V/m.

$$FS = 55 + 12 - (-1.1 + 20) + 0 = 48.1 dB\mu V/m$$

The 48.1 dBμV/m value can be mathematically converted to its corresponding level in μV/m.

Level in  $\mu$ V/m = Common Antilogarithm [(48.1 dB $\mu$ V/m)/20] = 254.1  $\mu$ V/m

AV is calculated by taking the 20\*log (Ton/100) where Ton is the maximum transmission time in any 100ms window.

#### **EIRP Calculations**

In cases where direct antenna port measurement is not possible or would be inaccurate, output power is measured in EIRP. The maximum field strength is measured at a specified distance and the EIRP is calculated using the following equation;

EIRP (Watts) = [Field Strength (V/m) x antenna distance (m)]<sup>2</sup> / 30

Power (watts) =  $10^{Power} (dBm)/101/1000$ 

Voltage  $(dB\mu V)$  = Power (dBm) + 107 (for 50 $\Omega$  measurement systems)

Field Strength (V/m) = 10^[Field Strength (dBµV/m) / 20] / 10^6

Gain = 1 (numeric gain for isotropic radiator)

Conversion from 3m field strength to EIRP (d=3):

 $EIRP = [FS(V/m) \times d^2]/30 = FS[0.3] \text{ for } d = 3$ 

 $EIRP(dBm) = FS(dB\mu V/m) - 10(log 10^9) + 10log[0.3] = FS(dB\mu V/m) - 95.23$ 

10log(10^9) is the conversion from micro to milli.

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## APPENDIX B - MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

Where relevant, the following measurement uncertainty levels have been for tests performed in this test report:

Test	Frequency Range	Uncertainty Value (dB)
Radiated Emissions, 3m	30MHz - 1GHz	±4.31
Radiated Emissions, 3m	1GHz - 18GHz	±5.08
Emissions, conducted	30MHz – 18GHz	±3.03

Expanded uncertainty values are calculated to a confidence level of 95%.

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REPORT END

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