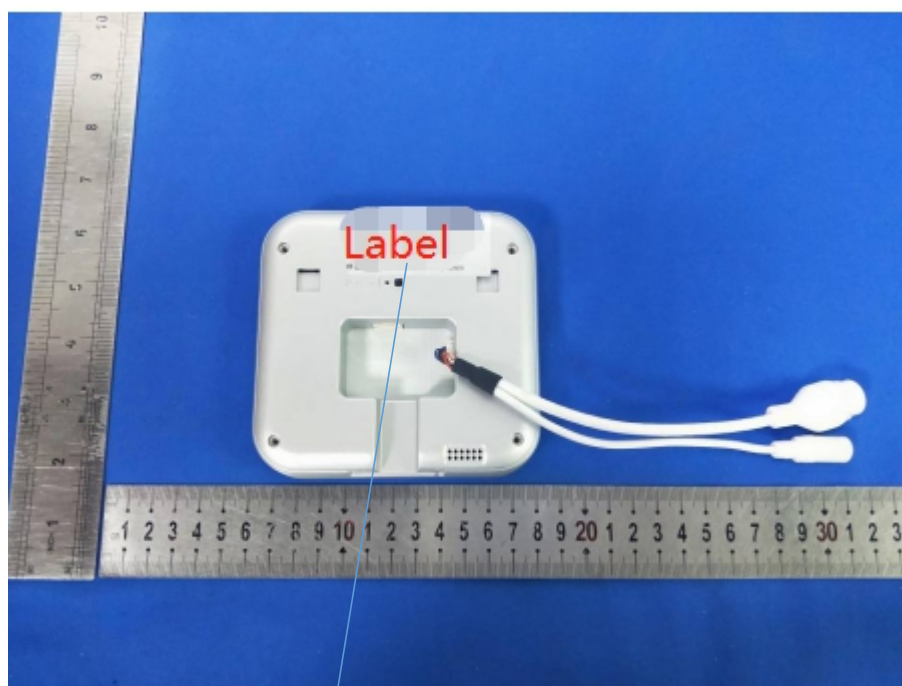




机身40x20 银色

