

Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE) Evaluation Report

Report No.: EME-040257

Model No.: ZyAIR G-110

Issued Date: April 8, 2004

Applicant: ZyXEL Communications Corporation
No. 6, Innovation Rd II, Science-Based Industrial Park,
Hsin-Chu, Taiwan

Test By: Intertek Testing Services Taiwan Ltd.
No. 11, Lane 275, Ko-Nan 1 Street, Chia-Tung Li,
Shiang-Shan District, Hsinchu City, Taiwan

This test report consists of 5 pages in total. It may be duplicated completely for legal use with the allowance of the applicant. It shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of Intertek Laboratory. The test result in this report only applies to the tested sample.

Project Engineer

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Clay Chen".

Clay Chen

Reviewed By

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Elton Chen".

Elton Chen

Table of Contents

Summary of Tests 3

1. Introduction 4

2. RF Exposure Limit 4

3. RF Exposure calculations 5

4. Test results..... 5

Summary of Tests**MPE Evaluation meet FCC OET No. 65: 1997/ IEEE C95.1-1999****802.11g Wireless CardBus Card-Model: ZyAIR G-110****FCC ID: I88G110**

Test	Reference	Results
MPE Evaluation	FCC Guidelines for Human Exposure IEEE C95.1	Complies

1. Introduction

The EUT operates in the 2.4GHz ISM band. The EUT (antenna included) is compliant with modular approval and the normal operation distance (after installing in other device, such as router or access point), 20cm from the human body; therefore, the EUT is defined as a Mobile Device.

The reason to do the MPE Evaluation is to avoid the RF hazard to human body. The maximum output power and gain of the antenna were used to calculate the limited Power density (S) at 20cm distance away from the product. The limit for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE) specified in FCC 1.1310 is followed.

2. RF Exposure Limit

According to FCC 1.1310: The criteria listed in the following table shall be used to evaluate the environmental impact of human exposure to radio-frequency (RF) radiation as specified in 1.1307(b).

Limits for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE)

Frequency Range (MHz)	Electric Field Strength (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (A/m)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Average Time (minutes)
(A) Limits for Occupational / Control Exposures				
30-300	61.4	0.163	1.0	6
300-1500	-	-	F/300	6
1500-100,000	-	-	5	6
(B) Limits for General Population / Uncontrolled Exposure				
30-300	27.5	0.073	0.2	30
300-1500	-	-	F/1500	30
1500-100,000	-	-	1.0	30

F= Frequency in MHz

3. RF Exposure calculations

From §FCC 1.1310 table 1, the maximum permissible RF exposure for an uncontrolled environment is $1\text{mW}/(\text{cm}^2)$

Power density (S) is calculated by the following formula:

$$S = (P * G) / 4\pi R^2$$

where, S = Power density (mW/cm^2)

P = Output power to antenna (mW)

R = Distance between radiating structure and observation point (cm)

G = Gain of antenna in numeric

$\pi = 3.1416$

Example:

Assume a mobile device operates at 2412MHz and its maximum output power is 50mW, and the maximum gain of antenna is 1 (numeric) /0dBi.

then the power density (S) = $(50 * 1) / 4 * \pi * 20^2 = 0.00995 (\text{mW}/\text{cm}^2)$

4. Test results

Worst Case Condition: 802.11b (DSSS Modulation)

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Maximum antenna gain (numeric)	Output power to antenna (mW)	Power density (mW/cm^2)	Limit of power density (mW/cm^2)
1	2412	1.58	80.35	0.025	1.0
6	2437	1.58	97.05	0.031	1.0
11	2462	1.58	96.83	0.031	1.0

The Notice in Installation Manual has been stated as below:

While installing and operating this transmitter, the radio frequency exposure limit of $1\text{mW}/(\text{cm}^2)$ may be exceeded at distances close to the transmitter. therefore, the user must maintain a minimum distance of 20 cm from the device at all time.