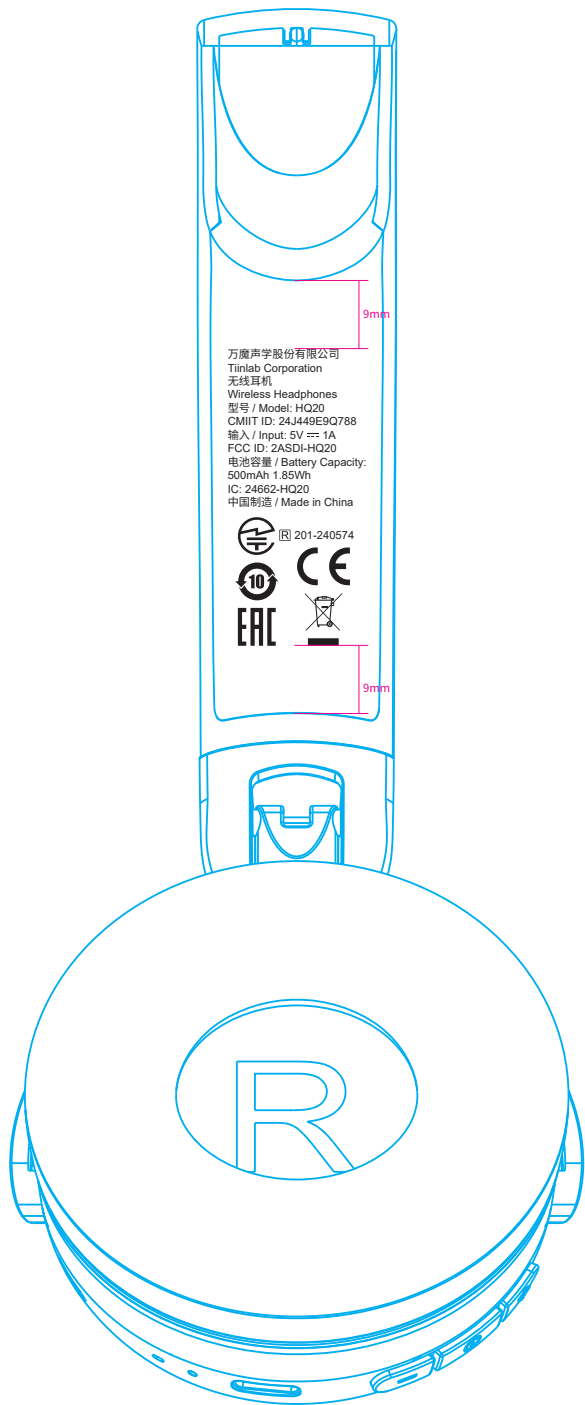




已转曲

