

USB Adapter
User's Manual

Production component

This Wireless USB adapter product should contain the following items:

1. One piece of USB Wireless LAN Adapter
2. One piece of CD which contain drivers, user's manual, and utility

Quick Installation

1. Insert the product's CD into CD-ROM.
2. Exit all application programs and insert the **11b/g Wireless USB Adapter** into the USB Port on notebook or desktop.
3. Following "**Found New Hardware Wizard**" window to install driver step by step.
4. Install "Driver & Utility"
5. Configure your **Wireless USB Adapter** with "Zero Configure" or "Wireless Utility" to connect to Wireless network.

FCC Information

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

1. This device may not cause harmful interference.
2. This device must accept any interference received; including interference that may cause undesired operation. Federal Communications Commission (FCC) Statement.

This Equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver

is connected.

- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

FCC RF Radiation Exposure Statement:

1. This Transmitter must not be co-located or operating in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter.

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Chapter 1 System Requirements

Before installing the adapter and related software, make sure the computer system meets the minimum requirements described below.

1-1 Hardware

The adapter can be installed in any recent-model IBM-type microcomputer with a USB port on notebook or desktop which support USB interface.

1-2 Software

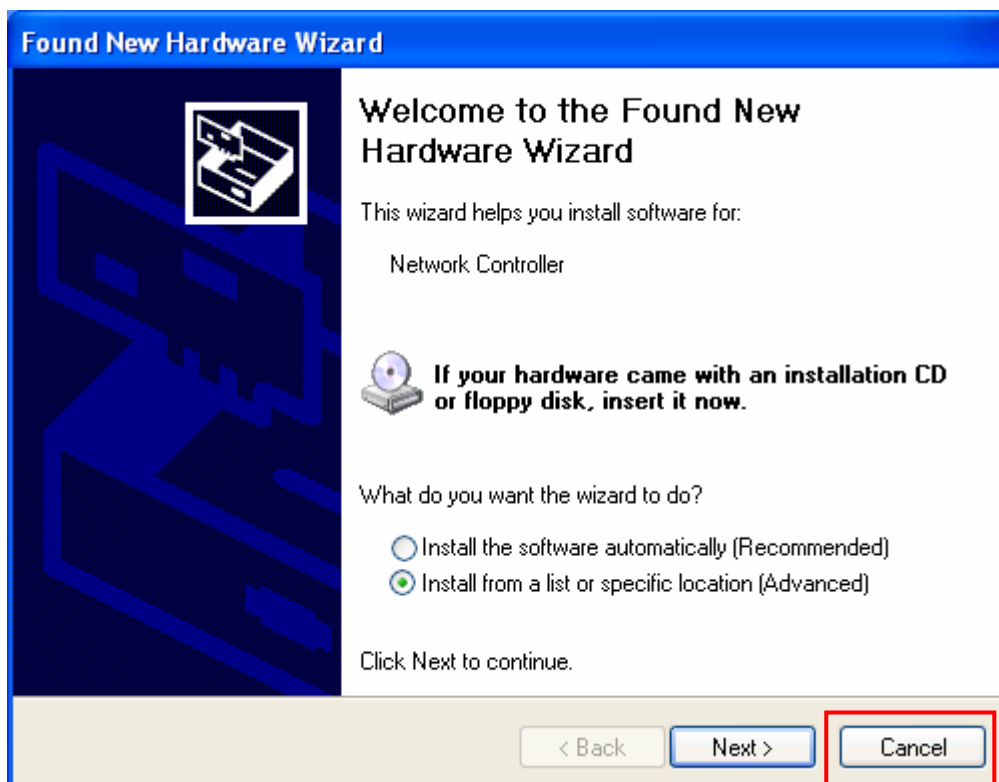
The drivers included with the adapter allow the adapter to be used in Microsoft Windows 98, ME, 2000, and XP.

Chapter 2 Install Driver for Windows Series

This section describes the installation of the **11b/g Wireless USB Adapter** driver for the Windows98/ME/2000 and Windows XP operating systems.

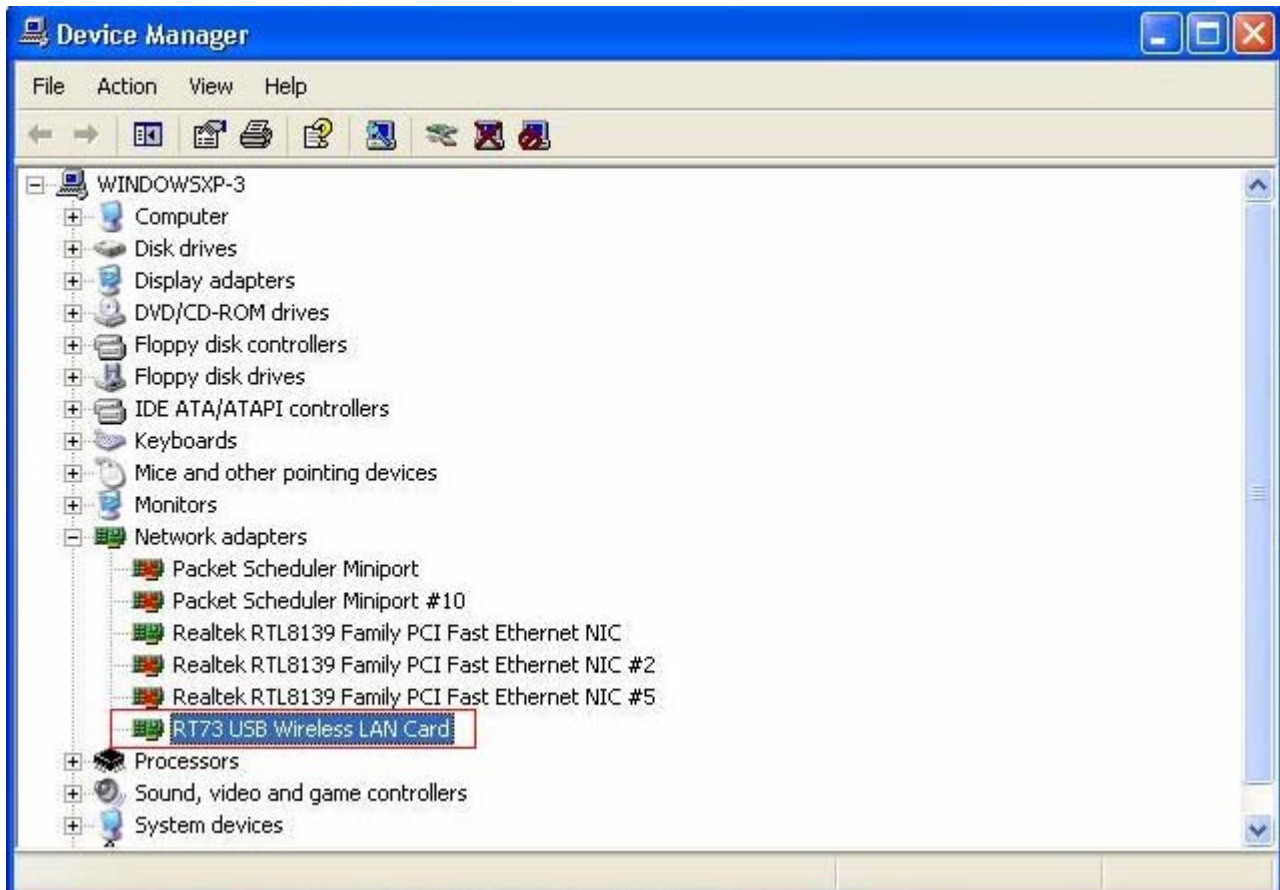
2-1 Set up 11b/g Wireless USB Adapter for Windows Series

Step 1: After inserting the **Wireless USB Adapter** into the USB port on notebook or desktop, the Windows will auto-detect the Wireless USB Adapter and a “**Found New Hardware Wizard**” window will show up. Select “**Cancel**” to install the driver from CD-Rom.



Step 2: Insert the Product CD-ROM into the CD-ROM drive. Select “Setup.exe” to install Driver and Utility.

Step 3: After installing the driver, you can check if your device is active in the device management

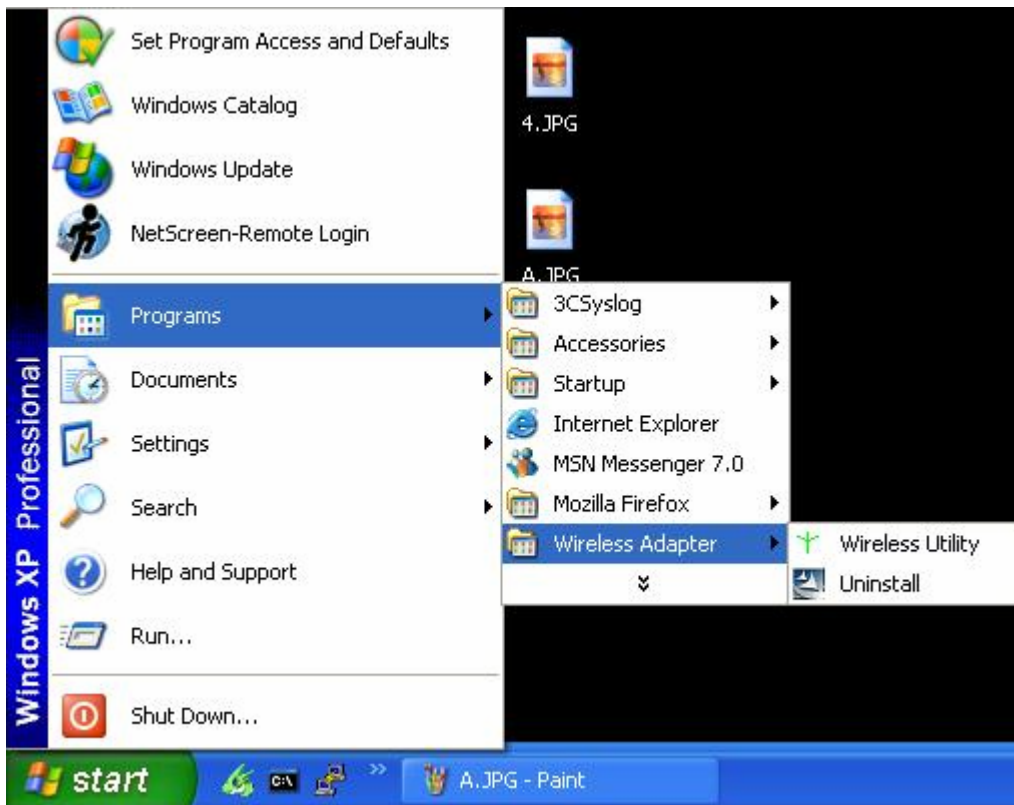


Chapter 3 Configure Wireless USB Adapter

This chapter will show you how to configure your **Wireless USB Adapter** by using utility in the Product CD Package under Windows series Operation System

3-1 Install Utility

1. After finishing the install process, you can execute the utility as follows

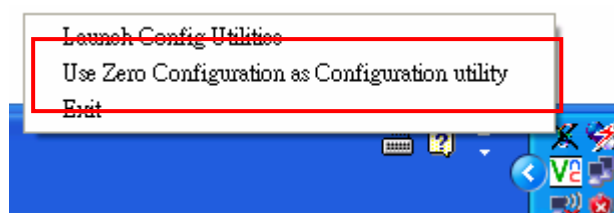


2. You will see the utility icon after you executing program “Wireless Utility” if your **Wireless USB Adapter** is alive



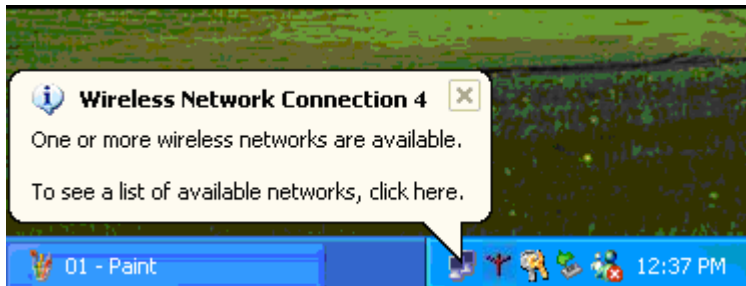
3. If your operation system belong to Windows XP and have update to SP1, click the right button on the icon. You will see the frame below. If you want to configure your **Wireless USB Adapter** with “Wireless Zero Configure” supported by XP, you should choose “Use Zero Configuration as

Configuration utility”.

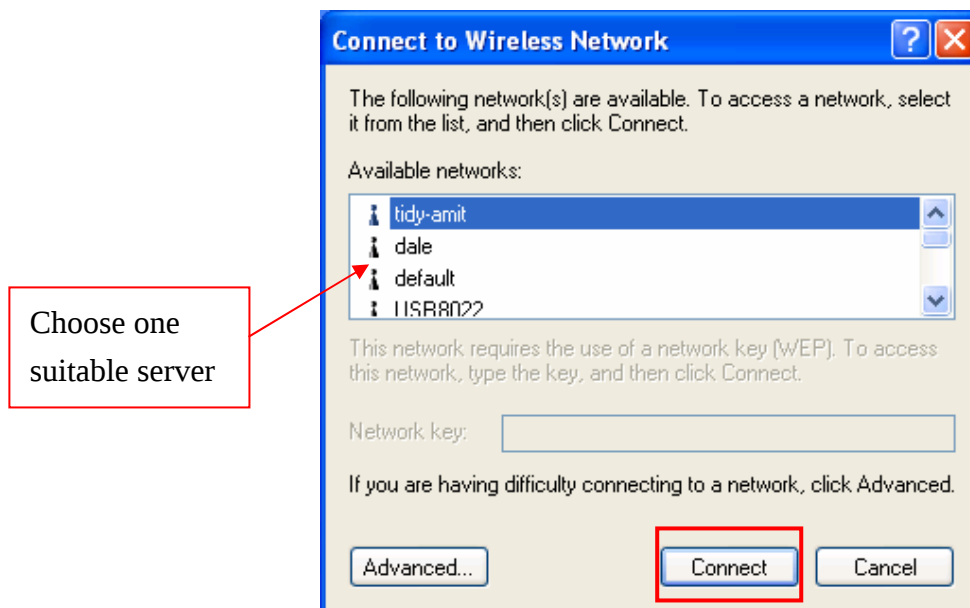


3-2 Configure Wireless USB Adapter with Zero Configure

After installing **Wireless USB Adapter**, the Windows XP will display a “Wireless Network Connection ” message.



Click on the message and the “Automatic Wireless Network Configuration” will then appear automatically and allow users to connect to an available Wireless infrastructure network (Access Point), shown as follows. You may click the “Advanced” button to make advanced configuration for the Wireless LAN Card, shown as below.

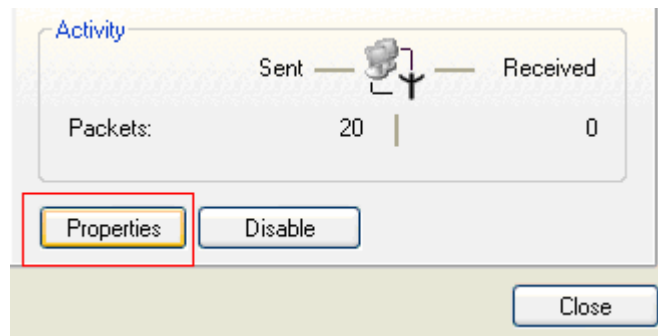


In order to reconfigure you Wireless connection, you can deal as follow procedure

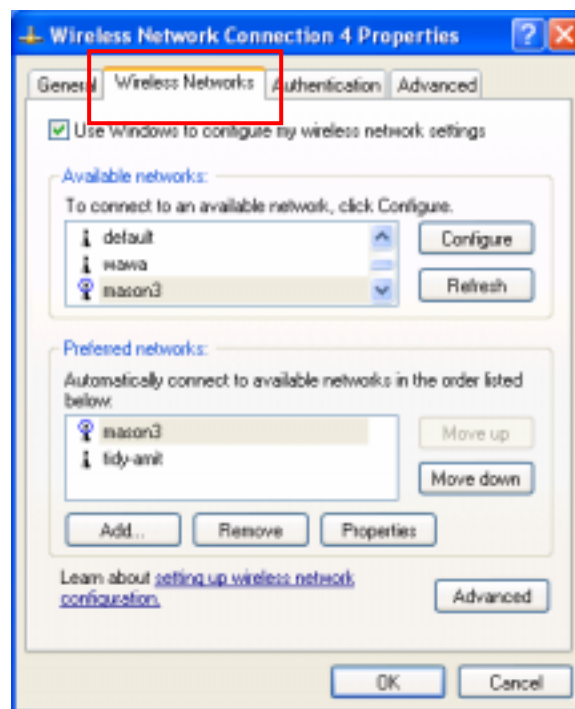
1. Click left button on the network icon as bellow.



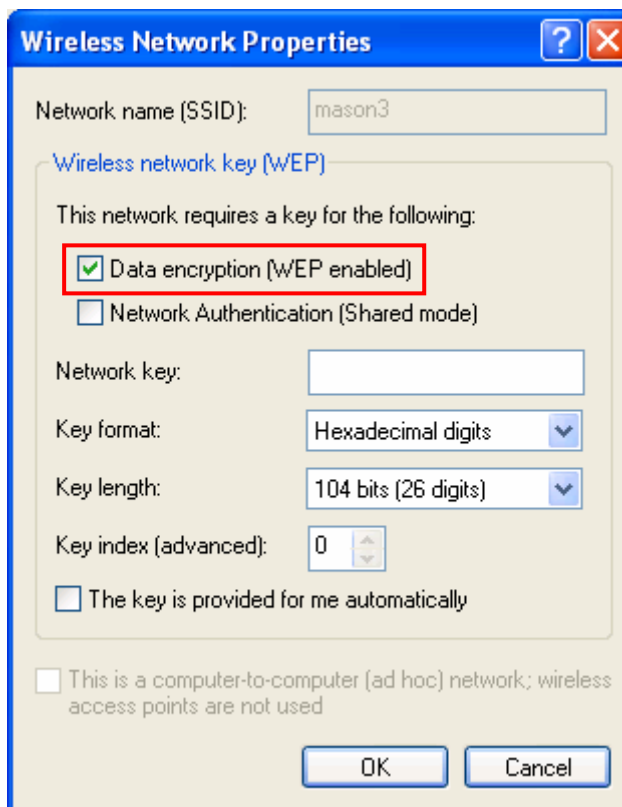
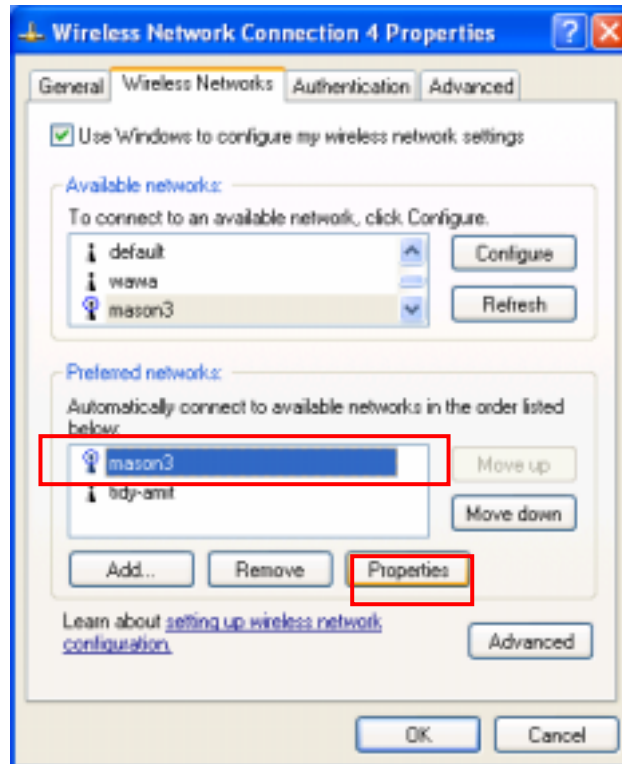
2. Click **Properties** to continue



3. Click **Wireless Networks** to reconfigure the Wireless network connection.



4. If you need a key (WEP) to connect the Wireless network, you should keyin the key that supported by the Wireless network router or access point

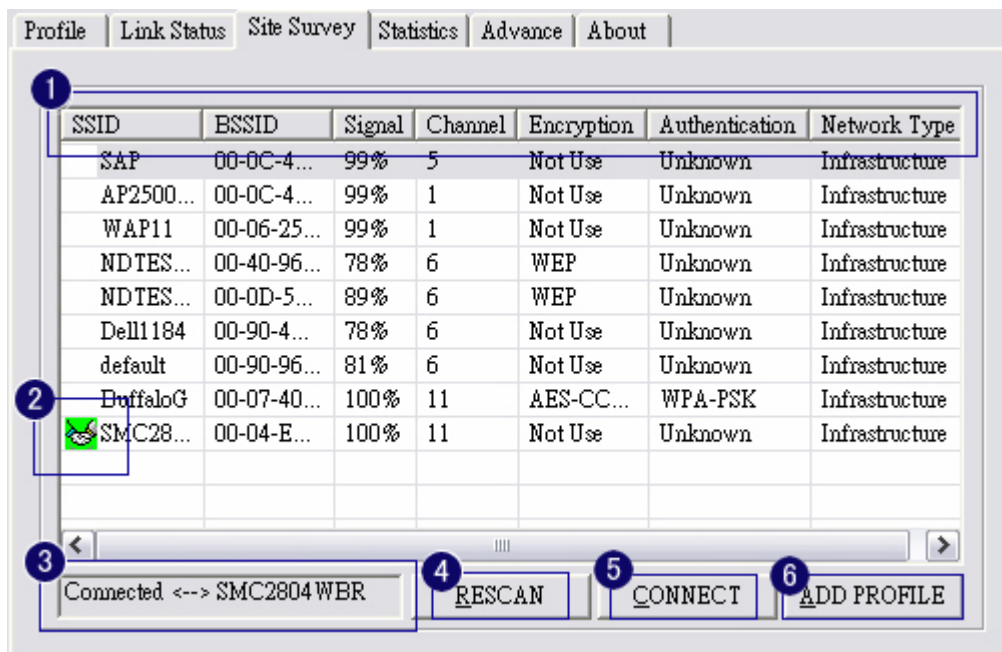


Chapter 4 Configure Wireless USB Adapter with “Wireless Utility” for Windows 98/ME/2000/XP

Click the utility icon, and you will see the application interface as step 2.



4-1 Site Survey Page



1. The means of item

- SSID : Name of AP
- BSSID : Mac Address of AP
- Signal : Signal strength of AP
- Channel : AP used channel
- Encryption : what encrypted mechanism does AP used, the encrypted mechanism contain four ways , WEP, AES, TKIP, NOT USE
- Authentication : What authentication mechanism does AP used.

- Network Type : What Network Type does the AP belong to.

2. The connected AP

- the system will choose the suitable AP when you start up RaConfig in the first time
- if you want to connect with another AP, double click mouse's left button in the SSID of AP.



- indicate connect successful.

3. if the connect is success, it will show the SSID of the connected AP

4.  rescan and upgrade all the AP's information in time

5.  connect with selected AP

6.  Save the selected AP's information to Profile

4-1-1 Add/Edit Profile

System Configuration: as figure bellow

Add Profile

Configuration | **Authentication and Security**

1 Profile Name 2 SSID

3 PSM
☒ CAM (Constantly Awake Mode) ☐ PSM (Power Saving Mode)

4 Network Type 5 TX Power

6 Preamble 7 Ad hoc wireless mode

8 ☐ RTS Threshold 0 Channel 9
☐ Fragment Threshold 256

OK Cancel Apply Help

1. Profile Name: Different AP can be set up into different Profile Name
2. SSID: The drop-down menu can select which AP is detected by system
3. Power Save Mode: can select [CAM (Constantly Awake Mode)] or [Power Saving Mode] mode. Selecting the "CAM when AC Power" means the power saving mode can automatically switch into CAM, if the computer uses the AC power, not using the batteries instead. Selecting the "Power Save Mode" can only work under the infrastructure mode.
4. Network Type: Can select "Infrastructure" or "802.11 Ad Hoc" mode. When set up to "Infrastructure" mode, the "Power Saving" mode will be enabled, but the "11b Preamble Type" will not; When set up to "802.11 Ad Hoc" mode, the "Power Saving Mode" will not be enabled, but "11b Preamble" will, and the channel selection in the session 7 will show up as well.
5. TX Power: Transmit power, the amount of power used by a radio transceiver to send the signal out. User can choose power value by sliding the bar.
6. Preamble: There are three types, Auto, Long and Short are supported.
7. Ad hoc wireless mode: There are five types. 802.11B only, 802.11 B/G mixed 802.11A only, 802.11 A/B/G mixed and 802.11G only modes are supported.

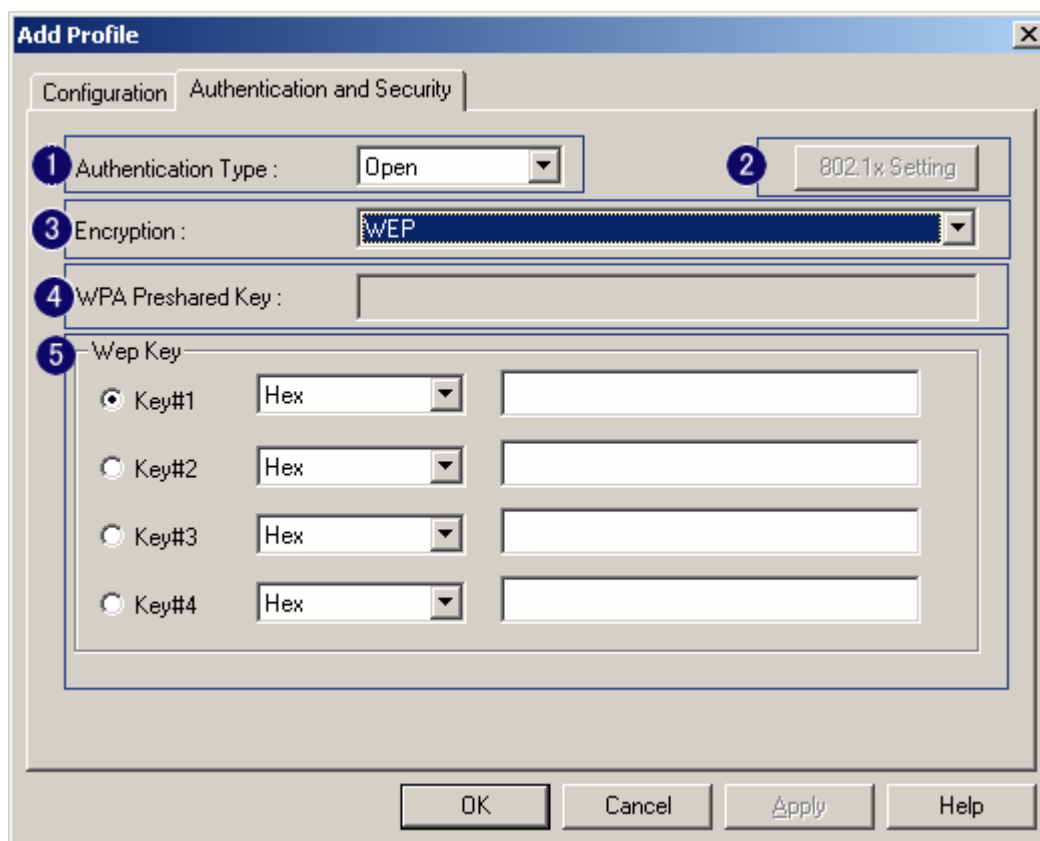
8. RTS Threshold: User can adjust the RTS threshold number by sliding the bar or key in the value directly. The default value is 2312.
9. Fragment Threshold: User can adjust the RTS threshold number by sliding the bar or key in the value directly. The default value is 2312.

 **Note:** Channel: Only available for setting under ad-hoc mode. User can choose the channel frequency to start their ad-hoc network.

Profile function is based on the needs to set up the most linkable AP in order to record the system configuration and to set up the authentication security. The function of each session is shown below

4-2 Authentication & Security

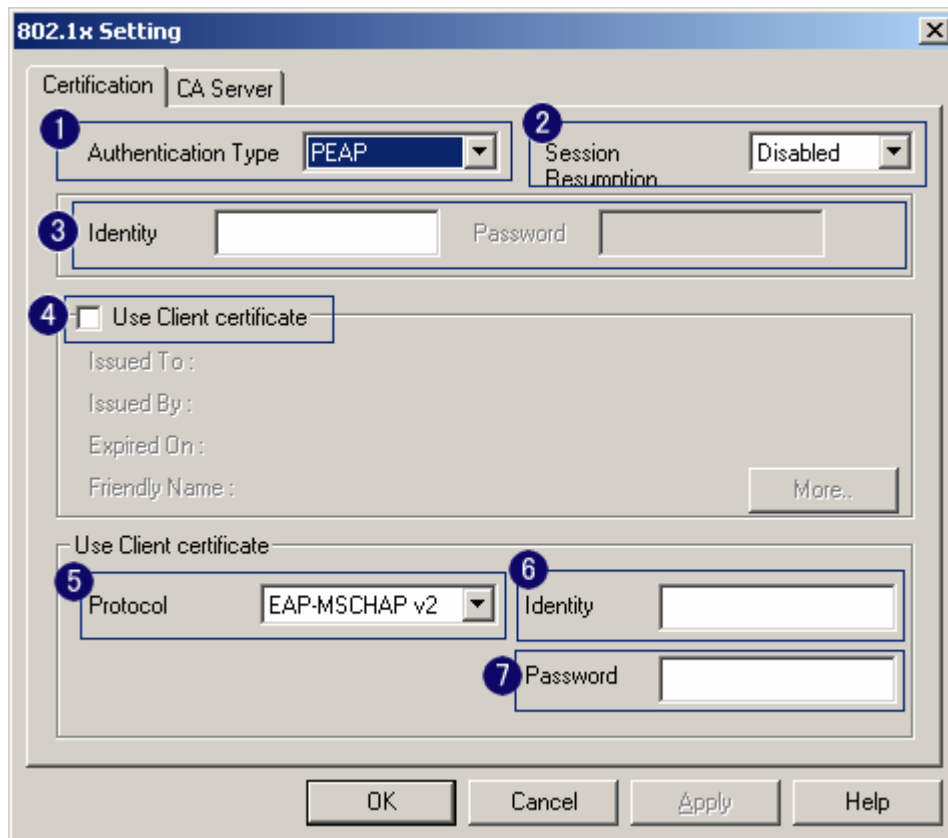
As shown in picture. When the Encryption feature is enabled, the other setups are same as the said WEP setting.



1. Authentication Type: There are three type of authentication modes supported by RaConfig. They are open, Shared, WPA-PSK and WPA system.
2. 802.1x Setting: It will display to set when user use radius server to authenticate client certificate for WPA authentication mode. The detail operation will explain in section 5-6 Configure connection with WPA by 802.1x setting
3. Encryption Type: For open and shared authentication mode, the selection of encryption type are None and WEP. For WPA, WPA2, WPA-PSK and WPA2-PSK authentication mode, the encryption type supports both TKIP and AES.
4. WPA Pre-shared Key: This is the shared secret between AP and STA. For WPA-PSK and WPA2-PSK authentication mode, this field must be filled with character longer than 8 and less than 32 lengths.
5. WEP Key: Only valid when using WEP encryption algorithm. The key must matched AP key. There are several formats to enter the keys.
 - i. Hexadecimal、 40bits : 10 Hex characters.

- ii. Hexadecimal、 128bits : 32Hex characters.
- iii. ASCII、 40bits : 5 ASCII characters.
- iv. ASCII、 128bits : 13 ASCII characters.

4-2-1 802.1x Setting



802.1x is a authentication for 『WPA』 and 『WPA2』 certificate to server. Show as figure

1. Authentication type:

- i. PEAP: Protect Extensible Authentication Protocol. PEAP transport securely authentication data by using tunneling between PEAP clients and an authentication server. PEAP can authenticate wireless LAN clients using only server-side certificates, thus simplifying the implementation and administration of a secure wireless LAN.
- ii. TLS / Smart Card: Transport Layer Security. Provides for certificate-based and mutual authentication of the client and the network. It relies on client-side and server-side certificates to perform authentication and can be used to dynamically generate user-based and session-based WEP keys to secure subsequent communications between the WLAN client and the access point.

- iii. TTLS: Tunneled Transport Layer Security. This security method provides for certificate-based, mutual authentication of the client and network through an encrypted channel. Unlike EAP-TLS, EAP-TTLS requires only server-side certificates.
 - iv. LEAP: Light Extensible Authentication Protocol. It is an EAP authentication type used primarily in Cisco Aironet WLANs. It encrypts data transmissions using dynamically generated WEP keys, and supports mutual authentication.
 - v. MD5-Challenge: Message Digest Challenge. Challenge is an EAP authentication type that provides base-level EAP support. It provides for only one-way authentication - there is no mutual authentication of wireless client and the network.
2. Session Resumption: user can choose “ Disable ”, “ Reauthentication ”, “ Roaming ”, “ SameSsid ” and “ Always ”.
 3. Identity and Password: Identity and password for server.
 4. Use Client Certificate: Client Certificate for server authentication.
 5. Tunnel Authentication
 - i. Protocol: Tunnel protocol, List information include “ EAP-MSCHAP ”, “ EAP-MSCHAP v2 ”, “ CAHAP ” and “ MD5 ”
 - ii. Tunnel Identity: Identity for tunnel.
 - iii. Tunnel Password: Password for tunnel.
 6. CA Server: Certificate Authority Server. Each certificate is signed or issued by it. The detail operation will explain in section 4-2-2 CA Server

4-2-2 CA Server

Depending on the EAP in use, only the server or both the server and client may be authenticated and require a certificate. Server certificates identify a server, usually an authentication or RADIUS server to clients. Most EAPs require a certificate issued by a root authority or a trusted commercial CA. Show as the figure.

1. Certificate issuer: Choose use server that issuer of certificates.
2. Allow intimate certificates: It must be in the server certificate chain between the server certificate and the server specified in the certificate issuer must be field.
3. Server name: Enter an authentication sever root.

802.1x Setting

Certification

CA Server

☒ Use certificate chain

Certificate issuer :

- Any Trusted CA -

☐ Allow intermediate certificates

Server name :

☒ Server name must match exactly

☐ Domain name must end in specified name

OK

Cancel

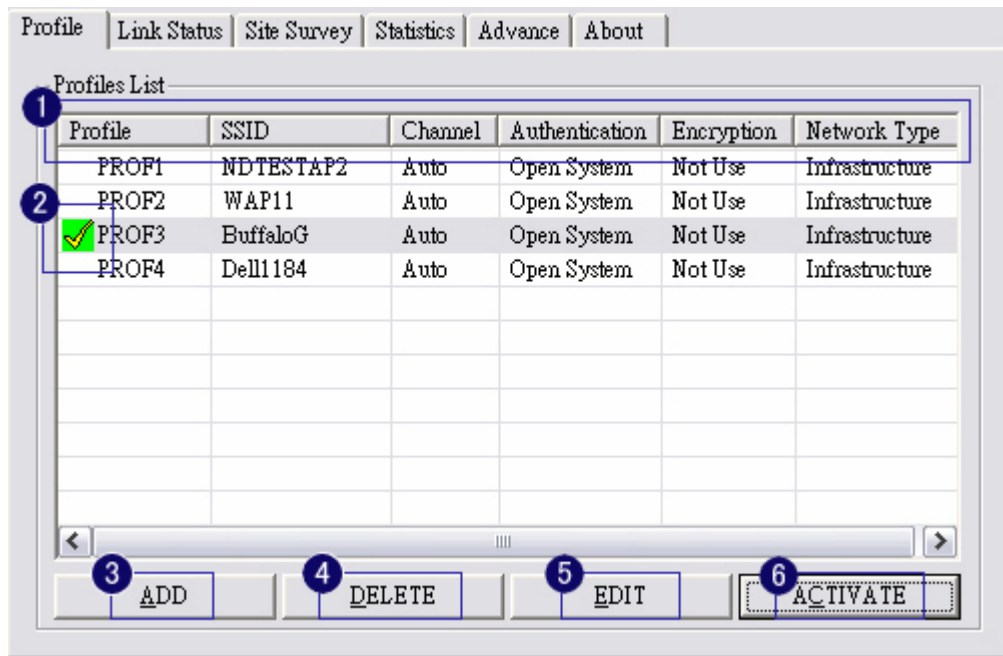
Apply

Help

- 20 -

4-3 Profile Page

Profile can book keeping your favorite wireless setting among your home, office, and other public hotspot. You may save multiple profiles, and activate the correct one at your preference.



1. Definition of each field:
 - i. Profile: Name of profile, preset to PROF* (* indicate 1, 2, 3,).
 - ii. SSID: AP or Ad-hoc name.
 - iii. Cannel: Channel in use for Ad-Hoc mode.
 - iv. Authentication: Authentication mode.
 - v. Encryption: Security algorithm in use.
 - vi. Network Type: Network's type, icluding infrastructure and Ad-Hoc.

2. Connection status



Indicate connection is successful on currently activated profile.



Indicate connection is failed on currently activated profile.

3. Add a new profile.
4. Delete an existing profile.
5. Edit Profile
6. Activate selected profile.

4-4 Link Status Page

Show the information of linking status. As show in picture 20, the description of each session is said as following:

The screenshot shows a software window titled 'Link Status' with several tabs: Profile, Link Status (selected), Site Survey, Statistics, Advanced, and About. The window displays the following information:

- 1 Status :** PCWA-A820 111 <-> 00-90-96-22-66-88
- 2 Extra Info :** Link is Up [TxPower:100%] Channel : 11 <-> 2462000 KHz
- 3 Link Speed :** Tx (Mbps) 54.0 Rx (Mbps) 1.0
- 4 Throughput :** Tx (Kbps) 0.1 Rx (Kbps) 16.7
- 5 Link Quality :** Good 77% (represented by a bar chart with 10 bars, 8 of which are filled)
- 6 Signal Strength :** Normal 50% (represented by a bar chart with 10 bars, 5 of which are filled). A checkbox for 'dBm' is visible.
- 7 Noise Level :** Normal 70% (represented by a bar chart with 10 bars, 7 of which are filled)

At the bottom right, there are 'OK' and 'Help' buttons.

1. Status: Current connection status. If no connection, it will show Disconnected. Otherwise, the SSID and BSSID will show here.
2. Extra Info: Display link status and current channel in use.
3. Link Speed: Show current transmit rate and receive rate.
4. Throughput: Display transmits and receive throughput in unit of K bits/sec.
5. Link Quality: Display connection quality based on signal strength and TX/RX packet error rate.
6. Signal Strength: Receive signal strength, user can choose to display as percentage or dBm format
7. Noise Level: Display noise signal strength.

4-5 Statistics Page

Statistics page displays the detail counter information based on 802.11 MIB counters. This page translates that MIB counters into a format easier for user to understand.

Profile

Link Status

Site Survey

Statistics

Advance

About

1

Transmit Statistics

Frames Transmitted Successfully

=

208

Frames Transmitted Successfully Without Retry

=

196

Frames Transmitted Successfully After Retry(s)

=

12

Frames Fail To Receive ACK After All Retries

=

0

RTS Frames Successfully Receive CTS

=

0

RTS Frames Fail To Receive CTS

=

0

2

Receive Statistics

Frames Received Successfully

=

23173

Frames Received With CRC Error

=

224800

Frames Dropped Due To Out-of-Resource

=

0

Duplicate Frames Received

=

0

3

RESET COUNTERS

1. Transmit Statistics:

- i. Frames Transmitted Successfully: Frames successfully sent.
- ii. Frames Transmitted Successfully Without Retry: Frames successfully sent without any retry.
- iii. Frames Transmitted Successfully After Retry: Frames successfully sent with one or more retries.
- iv. Frames Fail To Receive ACK After All Retries: Frames failed transmit after hitting retry limit.
- v. RTS Frames Successfully Receive CTS: Successfully receive CTS after sending RTS frame.
- vi. RTS Frames Fail To Receive CTS: Failed to receive CTS after sending RTS.

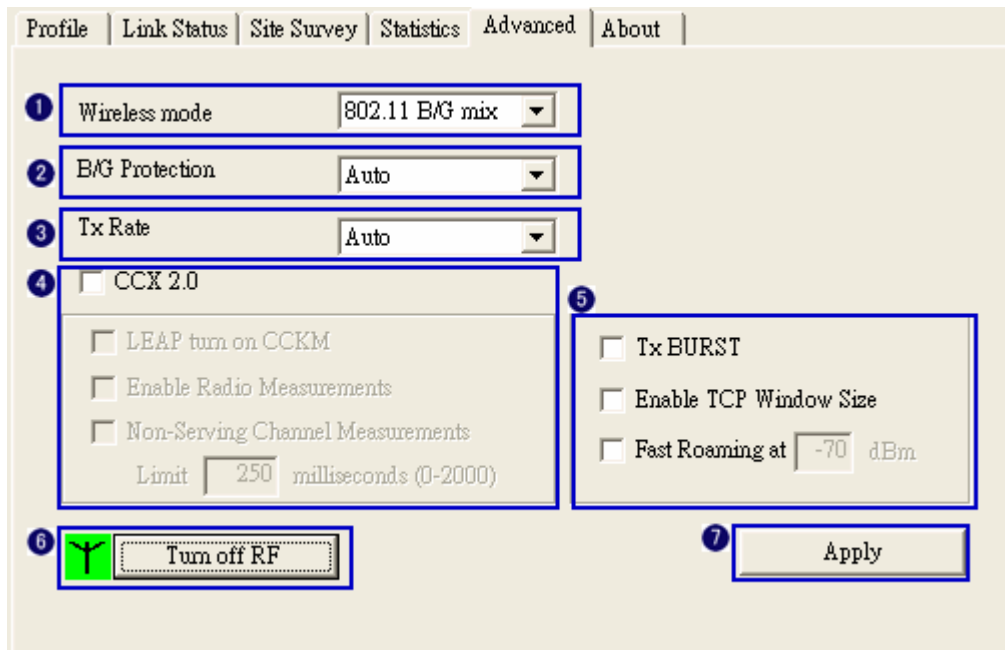
2. Receive Statistics:

- i. Frames Received Successfully: Frames received successfully.
- ii. Frames Received With CRC Error: Frames received with CRC error.
- iii. Frames Dropped Due To Out-of-Resource: Frames dropped due to resource issue.
- iv. Duplicate Frames Received: Duplicate received frames.

3. **RESET COUNTERS** To zero the statistic numbers of transmitting and receiving data.

4-6 Advance Page

The advance setting is shown as follows. The description of each session is said as following:

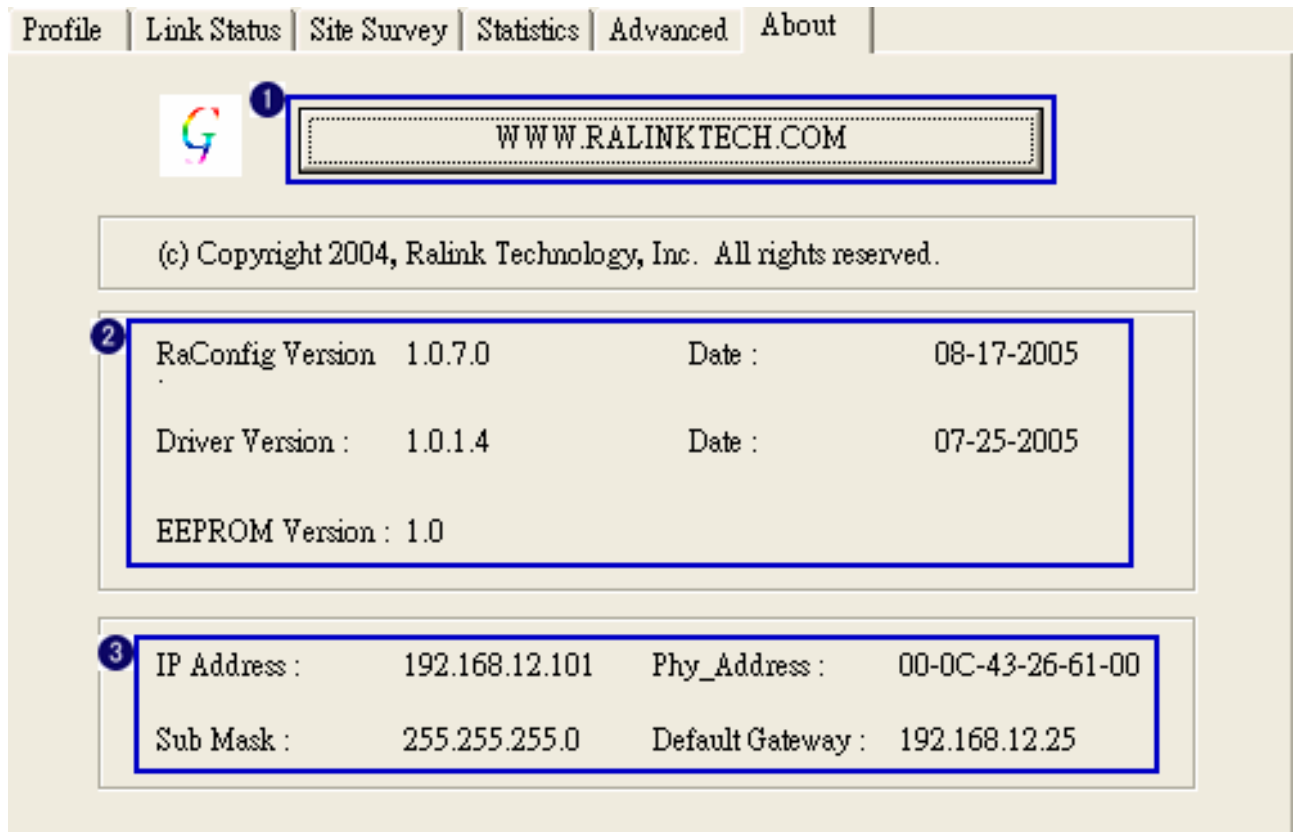


1. Wireless mode: Select wireless mode. 802.11B only, 802.11 B/G mixed 802.11A only, 802.11 A/B/G mixed and 802.11G only modes are supported.
2. 11B/G Protection: ERP protection mode of 802.11G definition. User can choose from Auto, On, and Off
 - i. Auto: STA will dynamically change as AP announcement.
 - ii. On: Always send frame with protection.
 - iii. Off: Always send frame without protection.
3. TX Rate: Manually force the Transmit using selected rate. Default is auto.
4. CCX2.0: support Cisco Compatible Extensions function:
 - i. LEAP turn on CCKM
 - ii. Enable Radio Measurement: can channel measurement every 0~2000 milliseconds.
5. Tx Burst: Ralink's proprietary frame burst mode.
6. Wireless radio signal control
 -  **RADIO OFF** : means to open the wireless radio signal and show simultaneously:
 -  **RADIO ON** : means to close the wireless radio signal and show simultaneously:

7. Apply  Means the modification of session 1~4 are formally used.

4-7 About Page

About page display the wireless card and driver version information shown as follow figure .

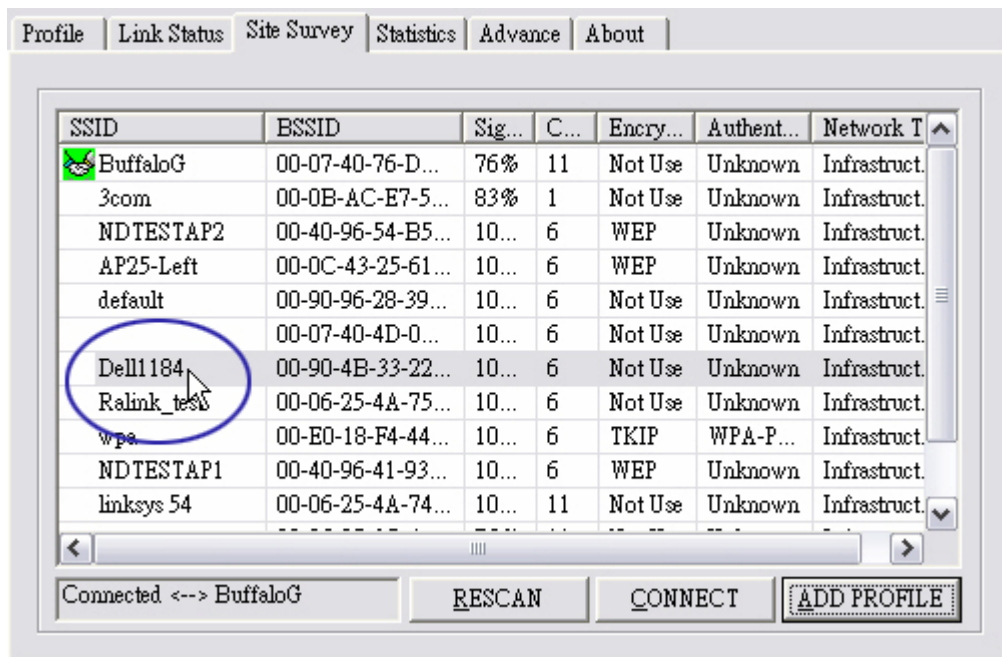


1. Connect to Ralink's website: [Ralink Technology, Corp.](http://www.ralinktech.com)
2. Display Configuration Utility, Driver, and EEPROM version information.
3. Display Wireless NIC MAC address.

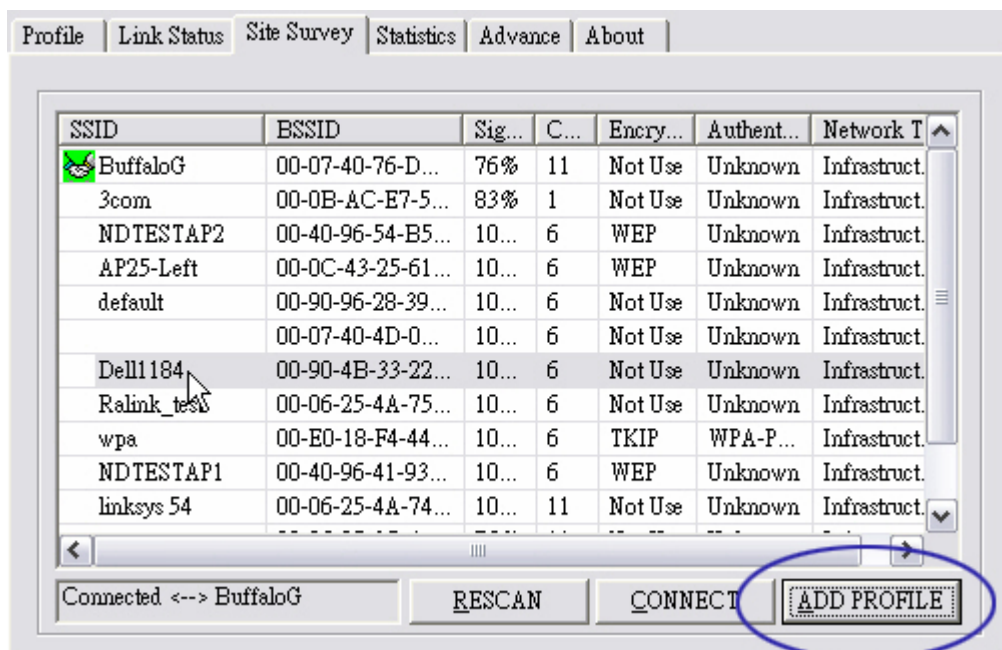
Chapter 5 Example

5-1 Adding profile in site survey page

1. Select the indented network from site survey list.



2. Click ADD PROFILE.



3. System will pop up Add Profile windows

Add Profile

Profile Name SSID

System Configuration | Authentication & Security

Power Saving Mode

☒ CAM (Constantly Awake Mode) ☐ Power Saving Mode

☐ CAM when AC Power

Network Type

11B Preamble Type

☐ RTS Threshold 0

☐ Fragment Threshold 256

4. Change profile Name from PROF1 to FAVORITE.

Add Profile

Profile Name SSID

System Configuration | Authentication & Security

Power Saving Mode

☐ CAM (Constantly Awake Mode) ☒ Power Saving Mode

☐ CAM when AC Power

Network Type

11B Preamble Type

☐ RTS Threshold 0

☐ Fragment Threshold 256

5. Click OK without changing other value.

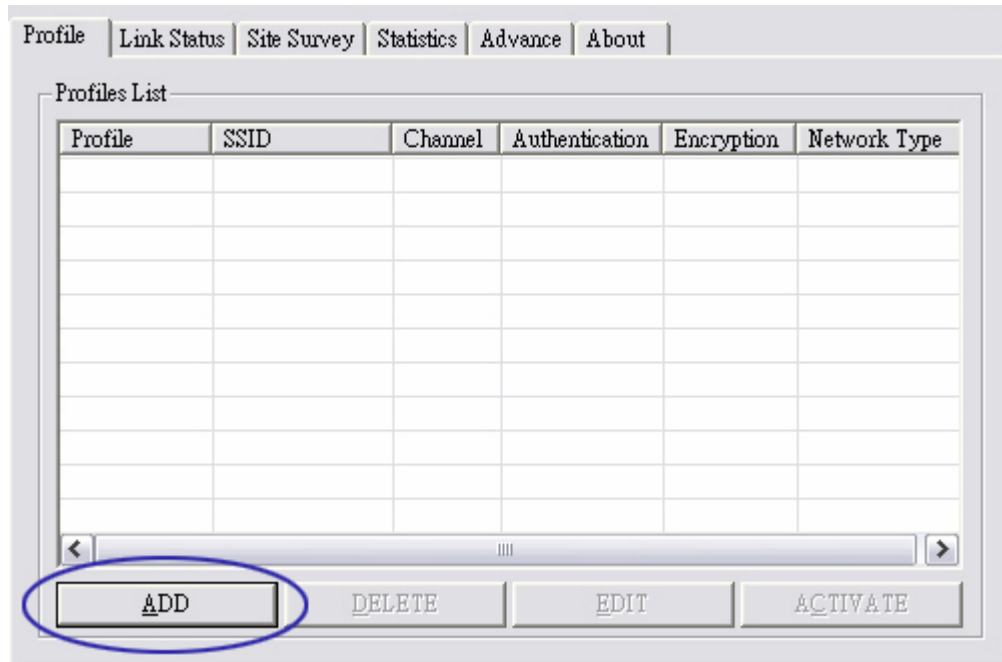
The screenshot shows a software window with a tabbed interface. The 'Profile' tab is selected. Below the tabs is a 'Profiles List' section containing a table with 6 columns: Profile, SSID, Channel, Authentication, Encryption, and Network Type. The first row of the table is highlighted with a blue oval and contains the values: FAVORITE, Dell1184, Auto, Open System, Not Use, and Infrastructure. Below the table are four buttons: ADD, DELETE, EDIT, and ACTIVATE.

Profile	SSID	Channel	Authentication	Encryption	Network Type
FAVORITE	Dell1184	Auto	Open System	Not Use	Infrastructure

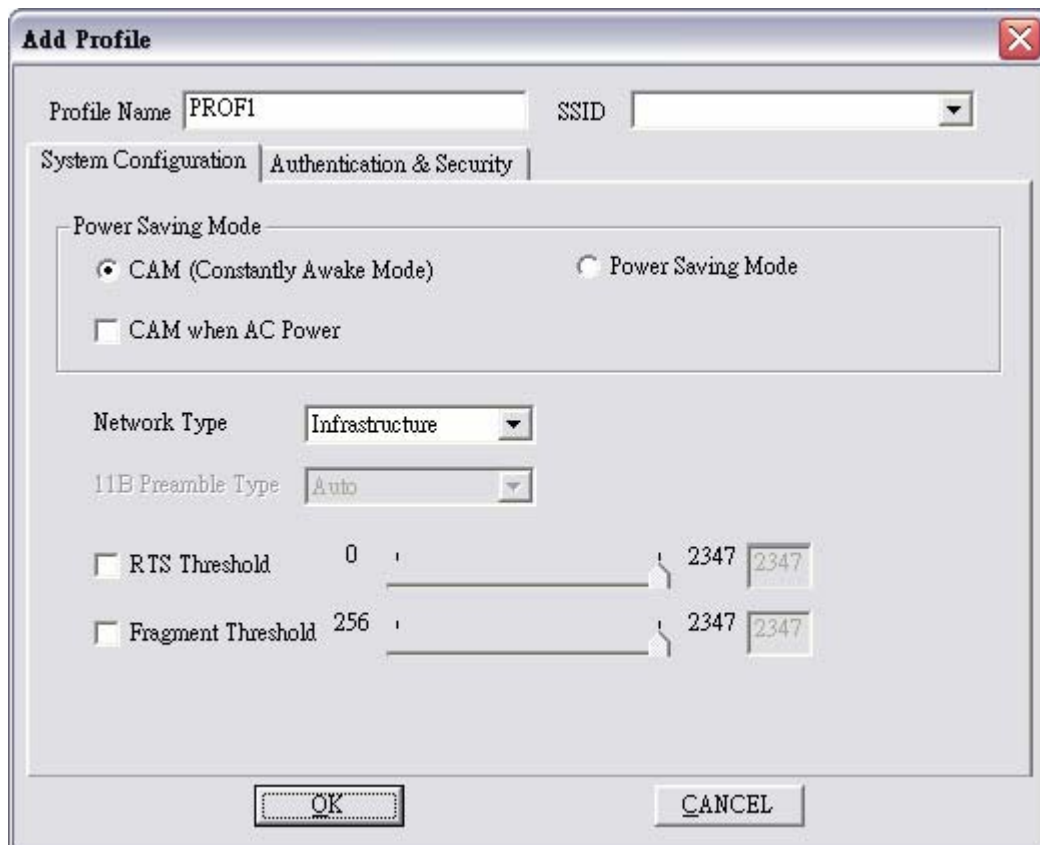
ADD DELETE EDIT ACTIVATE

5-2 Add profile in profile page

1. Click ADD in profile page



2. Add Profile page will pop up



3. Change profile name to TEST.

Add Profile

Profile Name **TEST** SSID

System Configuration | Authentication & Security

Power Saving Mode

☒ CAM (Constantly Awake Mode) ☐ Power Saving Mode

☐ CAM when AC Power

Network Type Infrastructure

11B Preamble Type Auto

☐ RTS Threshold 0 2347 2347

☐ Fragment Threshold 256 2347 2347

OK CANCEL

4. Pull down SSID and select one intended AP. The AP list is the result of last site survey.

Add Profile

Profile Name TEST SSID

System Configuration | Authentication & Security

Power Saving Mode

☒ CAM (Constantly Awake Mode) ☐ Power Saving Mode

☐ CAM when AC Power

Network Type Infrastructure

11B Preamble Type Auto

☐ RTS Threshold 0 2347 2347

☐ Fragment Threshold 256 2347 2347

OK CANCEL

5. Set Power Saving Mode.

Add Profile

Profile Name: TEST SSID: NDTESTAP1

System Configuration | Authentication & Security

Power Saving Mode

☐ CAM (Constantly Awake Mode) ☒ Power Saving Mode

☐ CAM when AC Power

Network Type: Infrastructure

11B Preamble Type: Auto

☐ RTS Threshold: 0 2347

☐ Fragment Threshold: 256 2347

OK CANCEL

6. Click Authentication & Security page

Add Profile

Profile Name: TEST SSID: NDTESTAP1

System Configuration | Authentication & Security

Authentication Type: Open Encryption Type: None

WPA Pre-Shared Key:

WEP Key

☒ Key#1 Hexadecimal

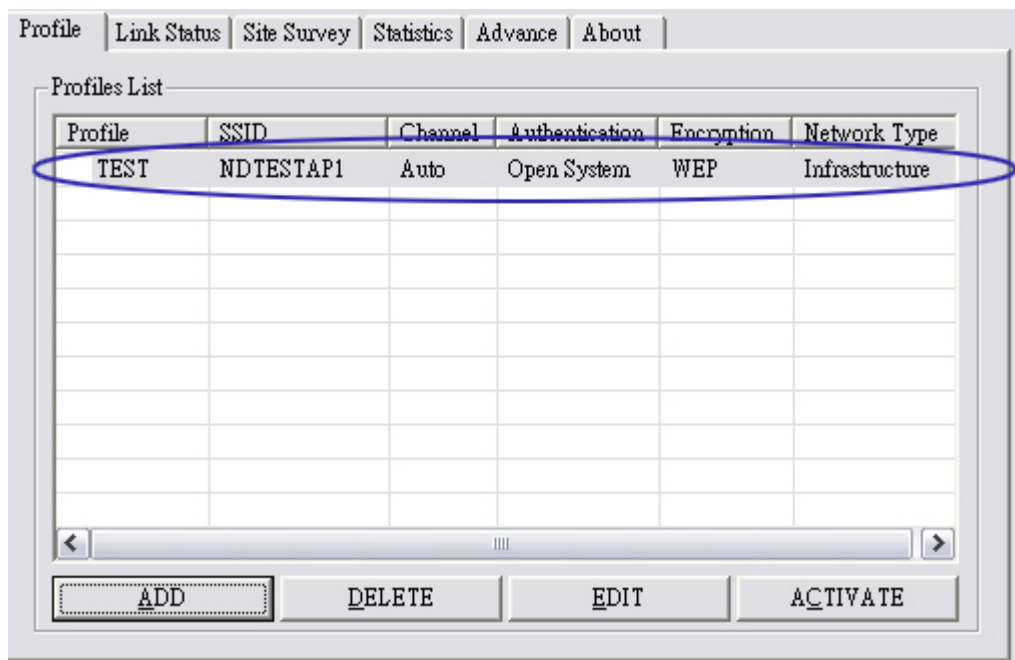
☐ Key#2 Hexadecimal

☐ Key#3 Hexadecimal

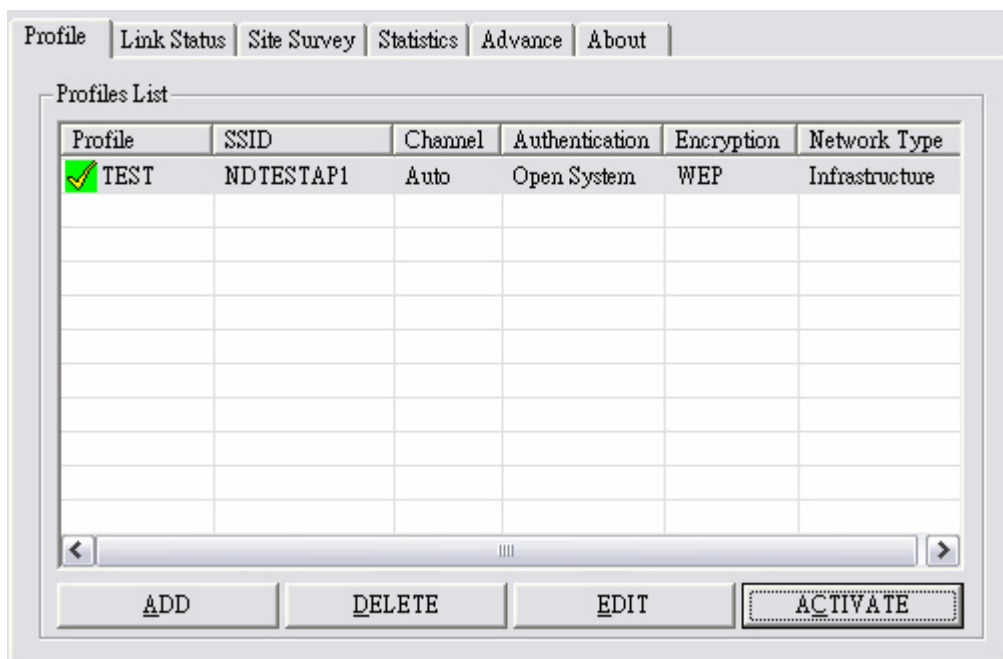
☐ Key#4 Hexadecimal

OK CANCEL

7. Click OK. Then we can find the profile name appears in the grid.

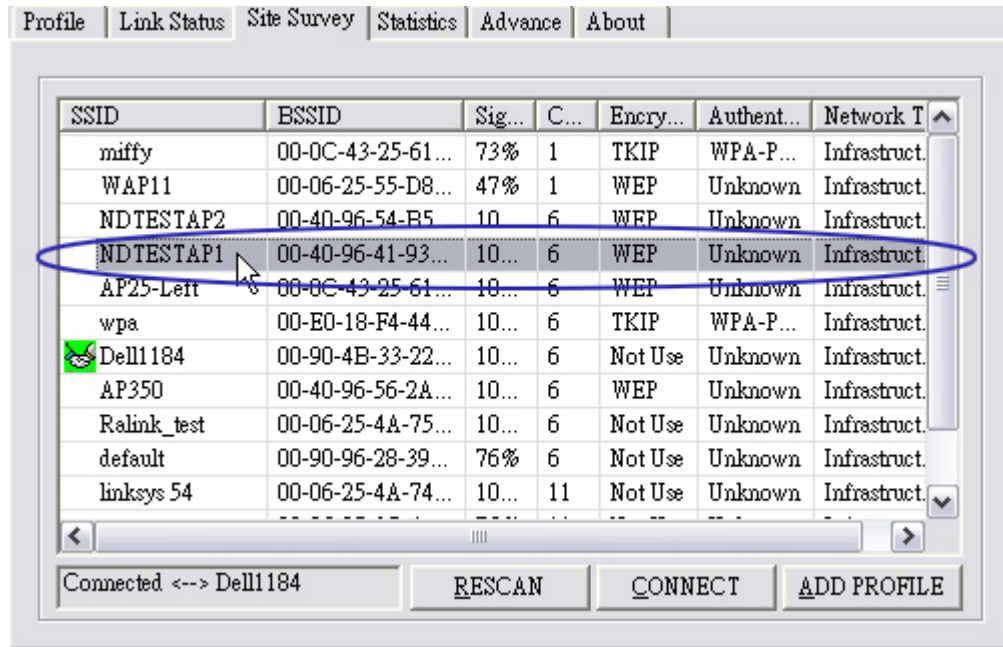


8. Click ACTIVATE. Activate the profile setting.

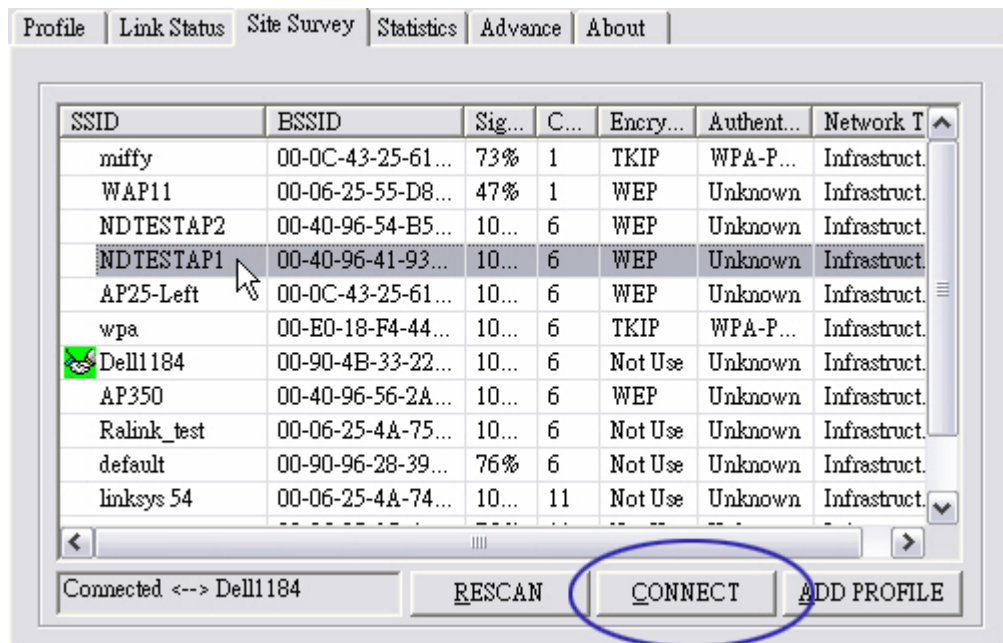


5-3 WEP encryption

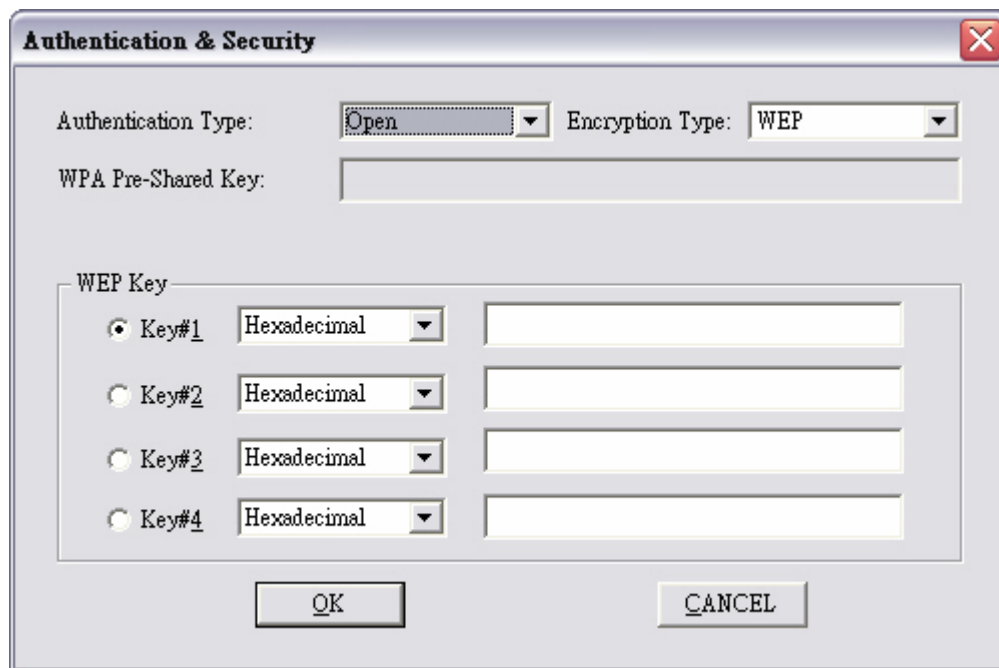
1. Select AP with WEP encryption.



2. Click CONNECT or double click intended network.



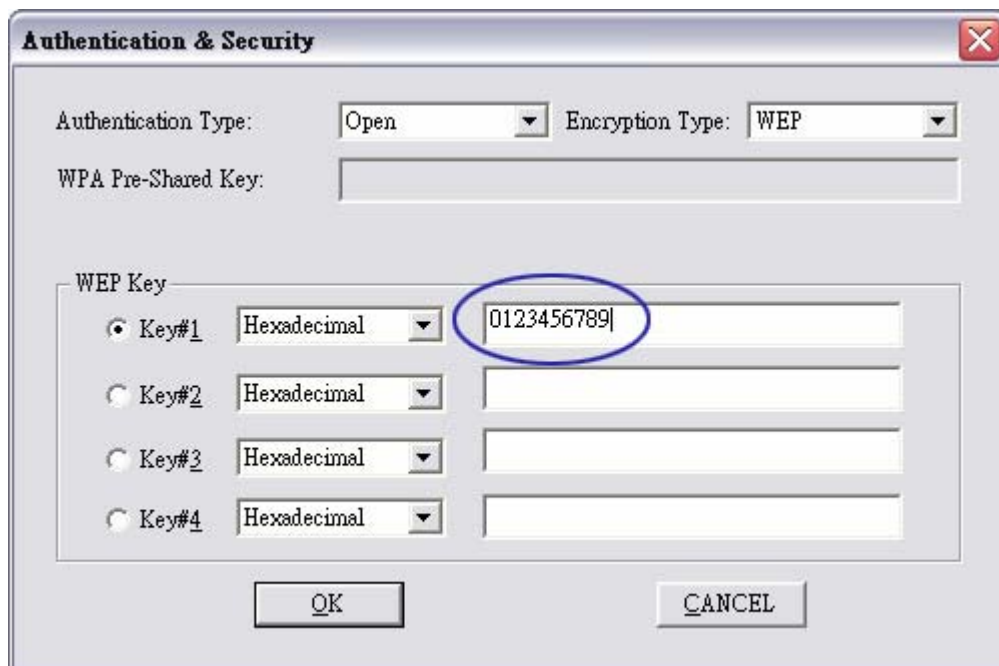
3. Authentication & Security page pop up.



The dialog box is titled "Authentication & Security" and has a close button (X) in the top right corner. It contains the following fields and controls:

- Authentication Type:** A dropdown menu with "Open" selected.
- Encryption Type:** A dropdown menu with "WEP" selected.
- WPA Pre-Shared Key:** An empty text input field.
- WEP Key:** A section containing four rows, each with a radio button, a dropdown menu, and a text input field:
 - Key#1:** The radio button is selected. The dropdown menu shows "Hexadecimal". The text input field is empty.
 - Key#2:** The radio button is not selected. The dropdown menu shows "Hexadecimal". The text input field is empty.
 - Key#3:** The radio button is not selected. The dropdown menu shows "Hexadecimal". The text input field is empty.
 - Key#4:** The radio button is not selected. The dropdown menu shows "Hexadecimal". The text input field is empty.
- Buttons:** "OK" and "CANCEL" buttons at the bottom.

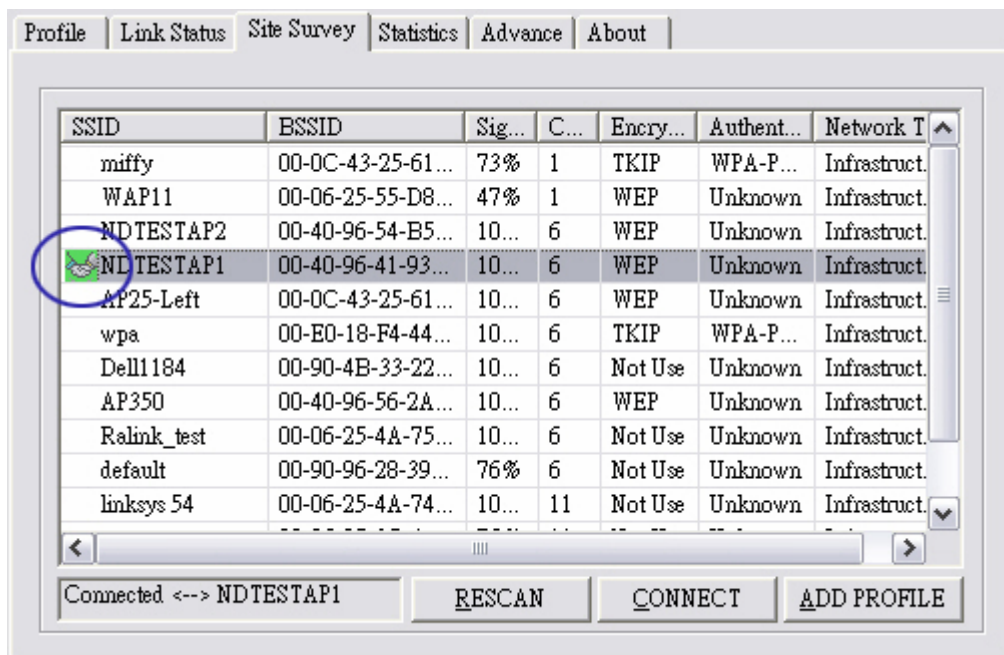
4. Enter 0123456789 at Key#1 which is same as our intended AP's setting.



This dialog box is identical to the one above, but with the following changes:

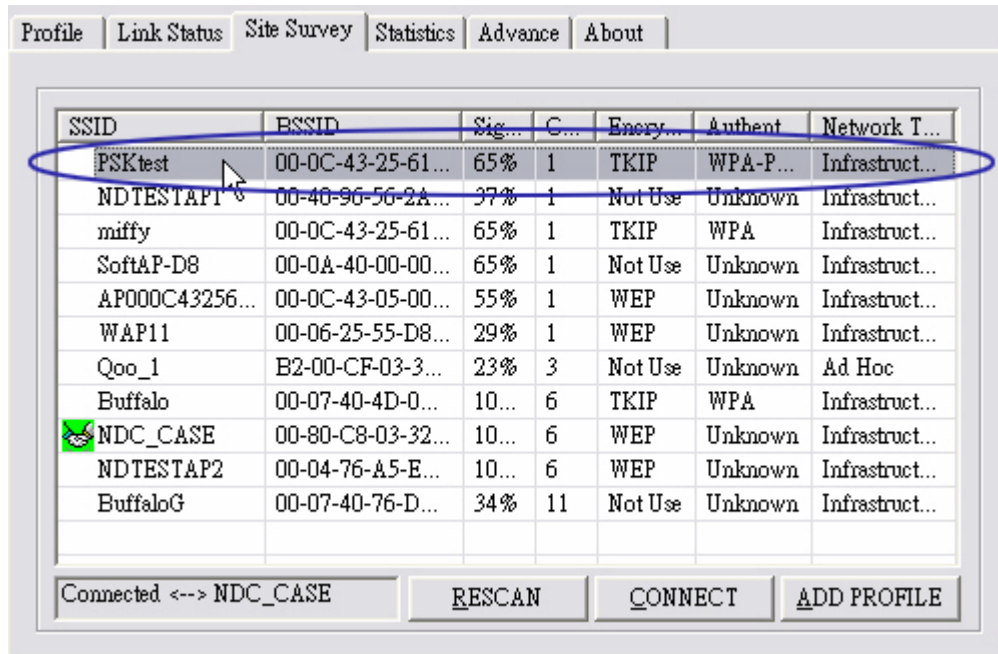
- The text input field for **Key#1** now contains the value "0123456789", which is circled in blue.
- The other fields and controls remain the same.

5. Click OK. The result will look like the below figure.

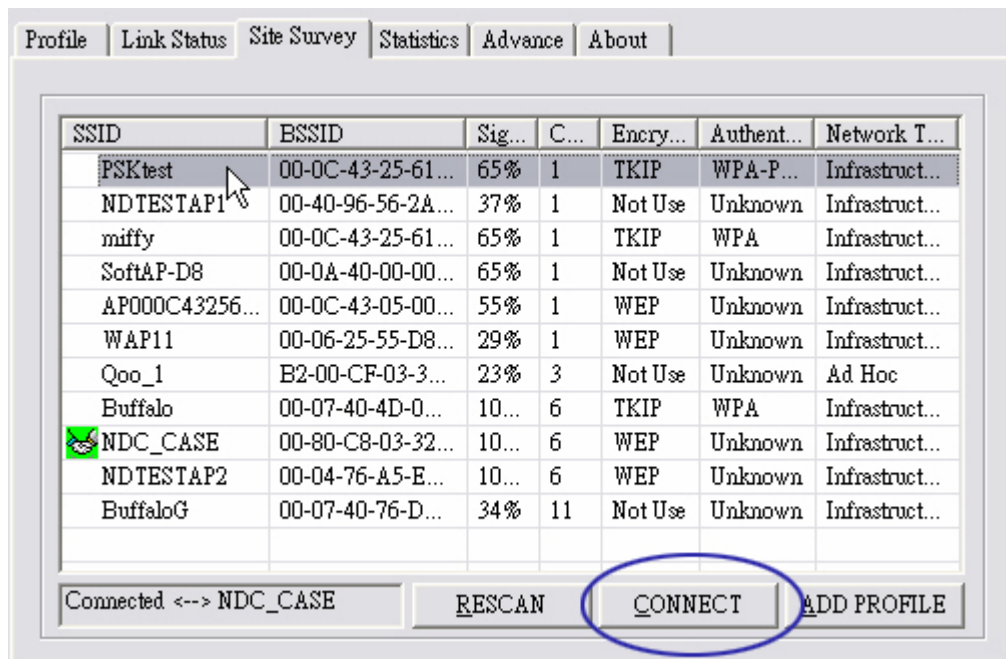


5-4 Configure connection with WPA-PSK

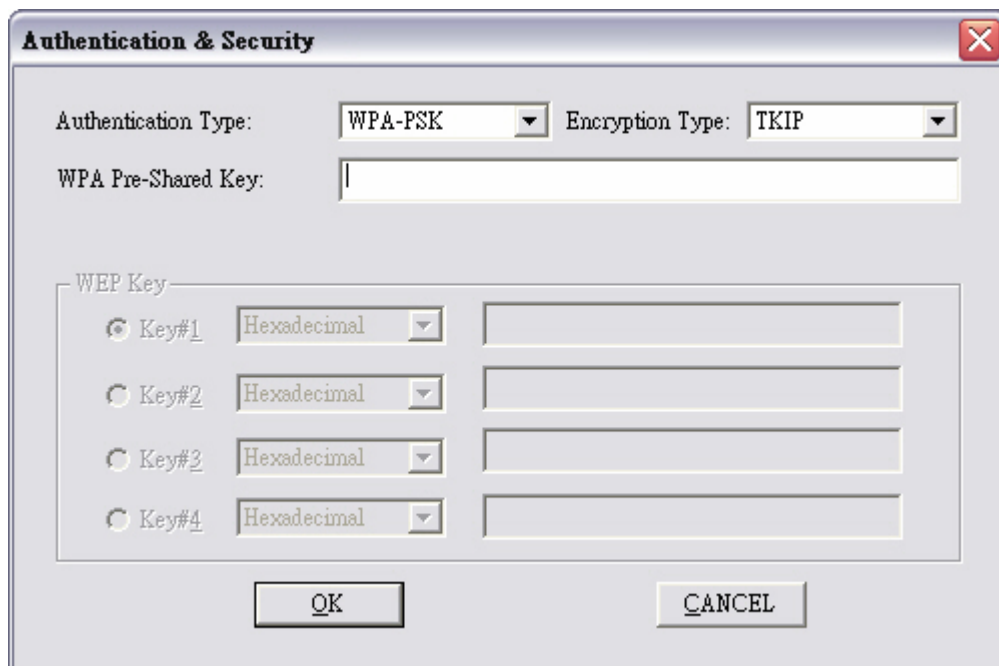
1. Select the AP with WPA-PSK authentication mode.



2. Click CONNECT or double click the intended network.



3. Authentication & Security page will pop up.



Authentication & Security

Authentication Type: WPA-PSK Encryption Type: TKIP

WPA Pre-Shared Key:

WEP Key

☒ Key#1 Hexadecimal

☐ Key#2 Hexadecimal

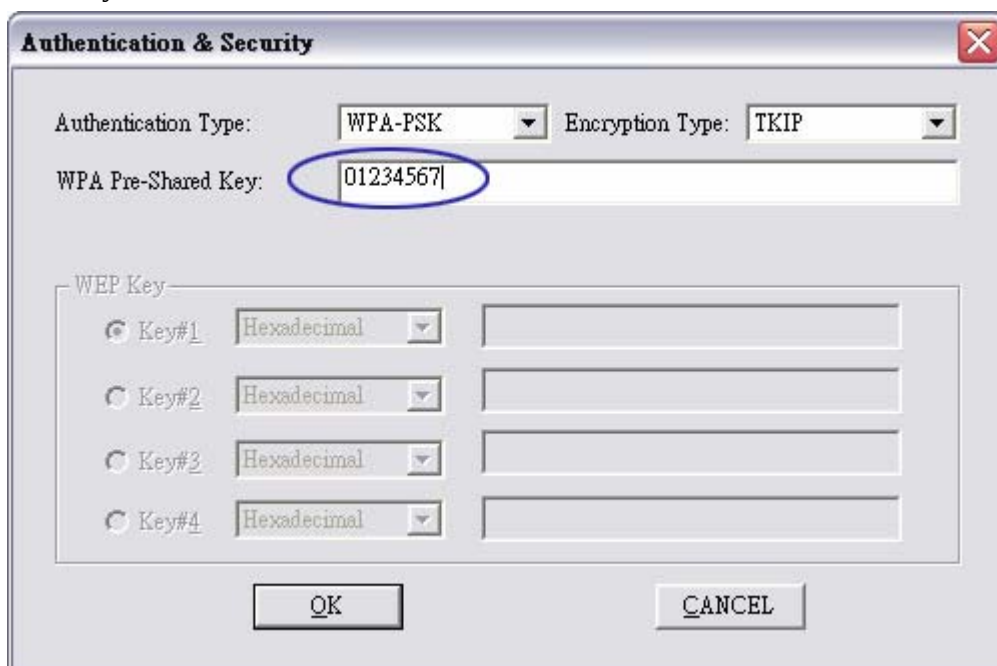
☐ Key#3 Hexadecimal

☐ Key#4 Hexadecimal

OK CANCEL

*If AP setup security to "Both " (TKIP + AES), system define is AES that security is severely.

4. Authentication Type is WPA-PSK. Select correct encryption (TKIP or AES).Enter WPA Pre-Shared Keysecret as 01234567.



Authentication & Security

Authentication Type: WPA-PSK Encryption Type: TKIP

WPA Pre-Shared Key: 01234567

WEP Key

☒ Key#1 Hexadecimal

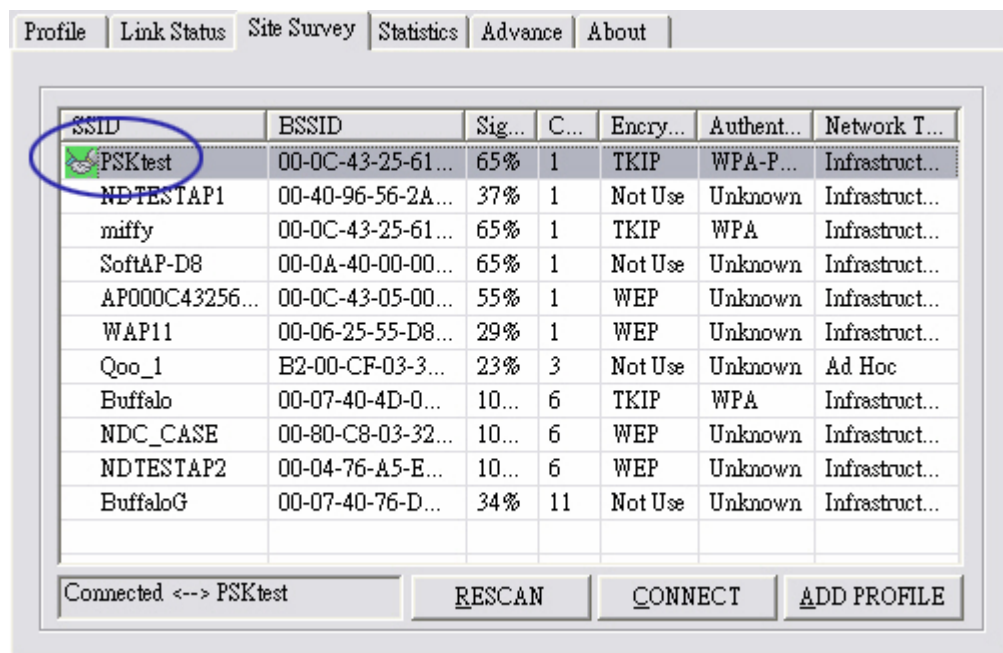
☐ Key#2 Hexadecimal

☐ Key#3 Hexadecimal

☐ Key#4 Hexadecimal

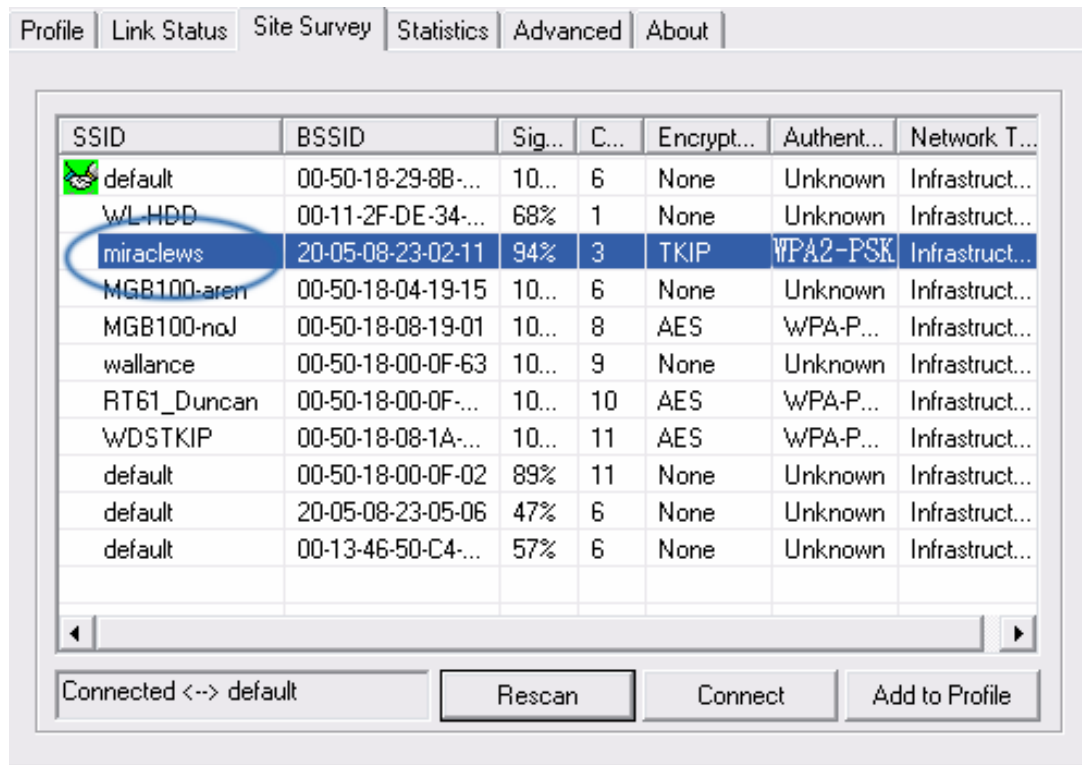
OK CANCEL

5. Click OK. Be careful, if the WPA Pre-Shared Key entered is not correct, even though the AP can be connected, but you won't be able to exchange any data frames.

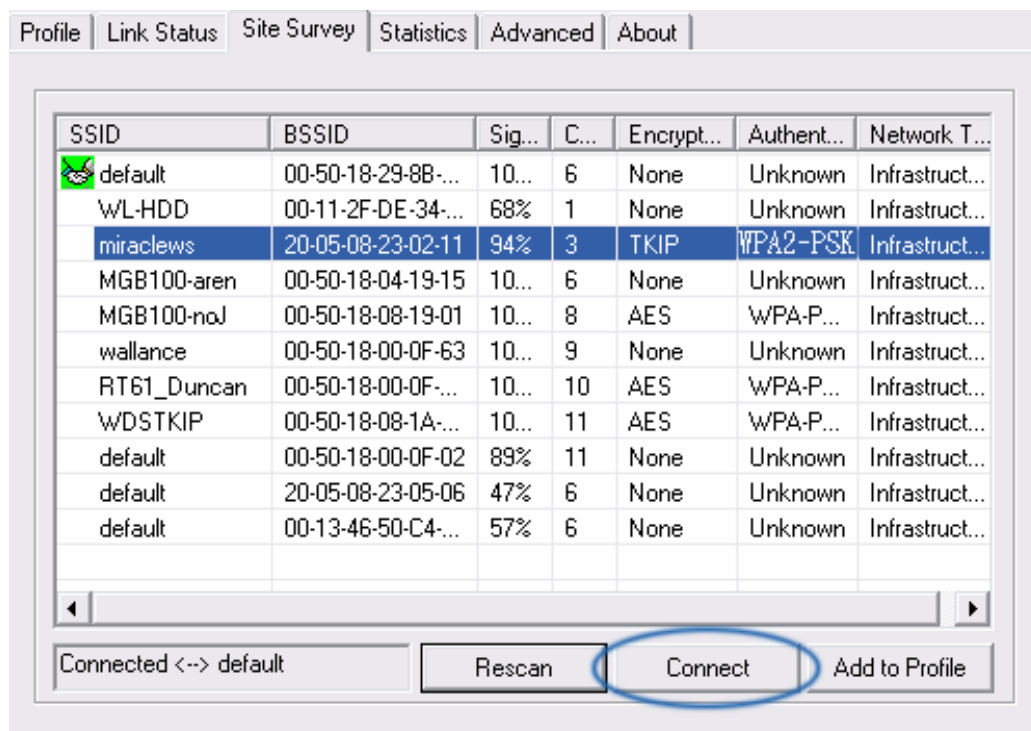


5-5 Configure connection with WPA2-PSK

1. Select the AP with WPA2-PSK authentication mode.



2. Click CONNECT or double click the intended network.



3. Authentication & Security page will pop up. TKIP, AES and Both (TKIP+AES) security are support.

Authentication and Security

Authentication Type : WPA2-PSK 802.1x Setting

Encryption : TKIP

WPA Preshared Key :

Wep Key

☒ Key#1 Hex

☐ Key#2 Hex

☐ Key#3 Hex

☐ Key#4 Hex

*WEP 64 Bits Encryption: Please Keyin 10 HEX characters
*WEP 128 Bits Encryption: Please Keyin 26 HEX characters

☐ Show Password

OK Cancel

*If AP setup security to "Both " (TKIP + AES), system define is AES that security is severely.

4. Authentication Type is WPA-PSK. Select correct encryption (TKIP or AES). Enter WPA Pre-Shared Keysecret as 12345678.

Authentication and Security

Authentication Type : WPA2-PSK 802.1x Setting

Encryption : TKIP

WPA Preshared Key : 12345678

Wep Key

☒ Key#1 Hex

☐ Key#2 Hex

☐ Key#3 Hex

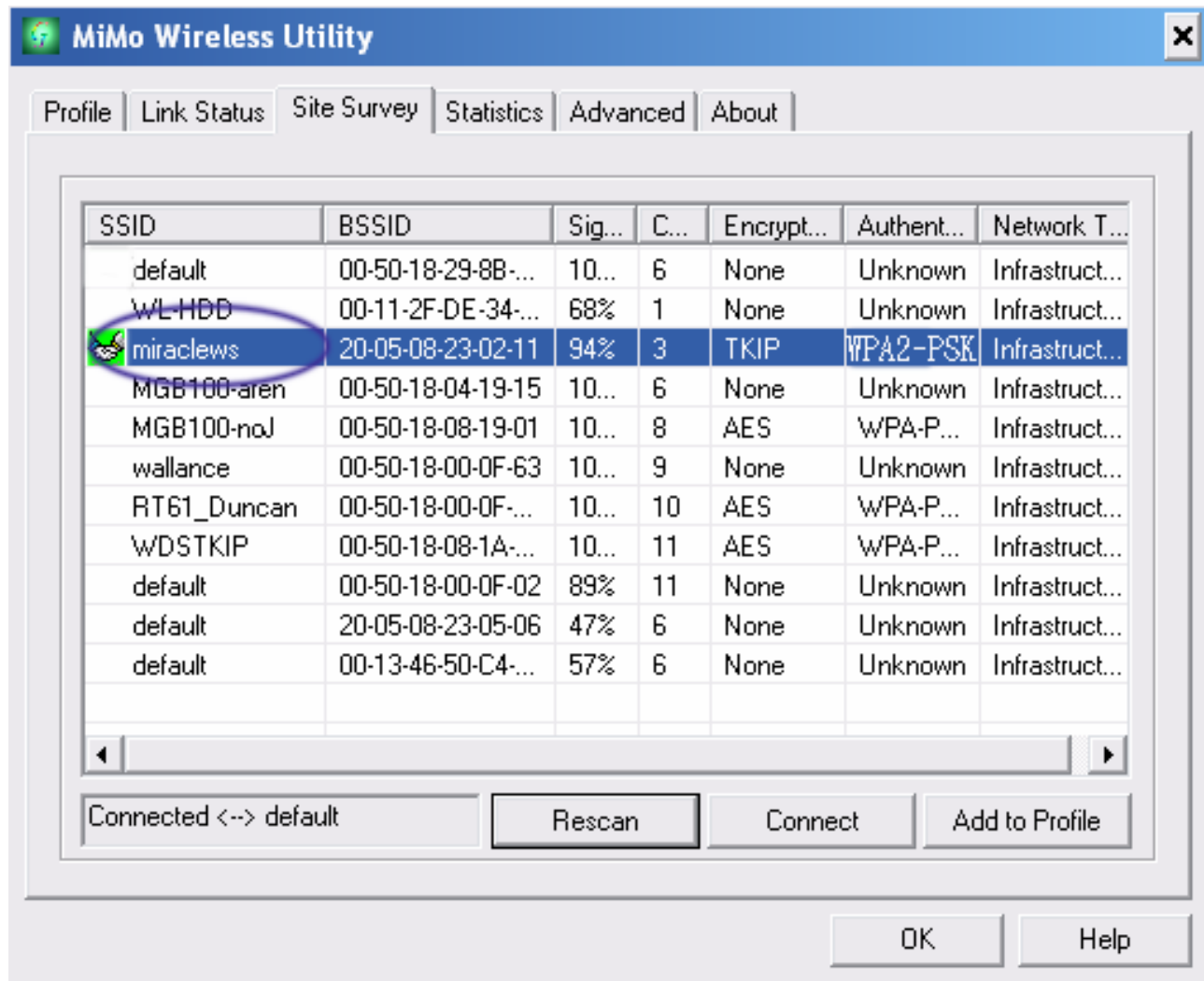
☐ Key#4 Hex

*WEP 64 Bits Encryption: Please Keyin 10 HEX characters
*WEP 128 Bits Encryption: Please Keyin 26 HEX characters

☐ Show Password

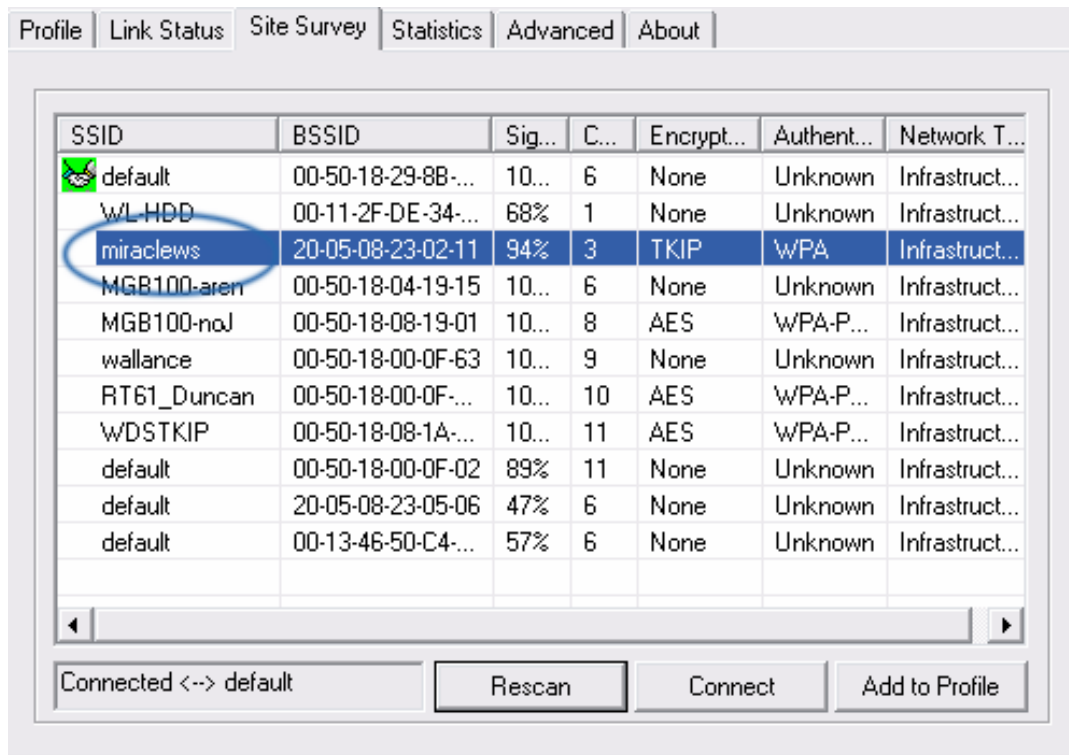
OK Cancel

- Click OK. Be careful, if the WPA Pre-Shared Key entered is not correct, even though the AP can be connected, but you won't be able to exchange any data frames.

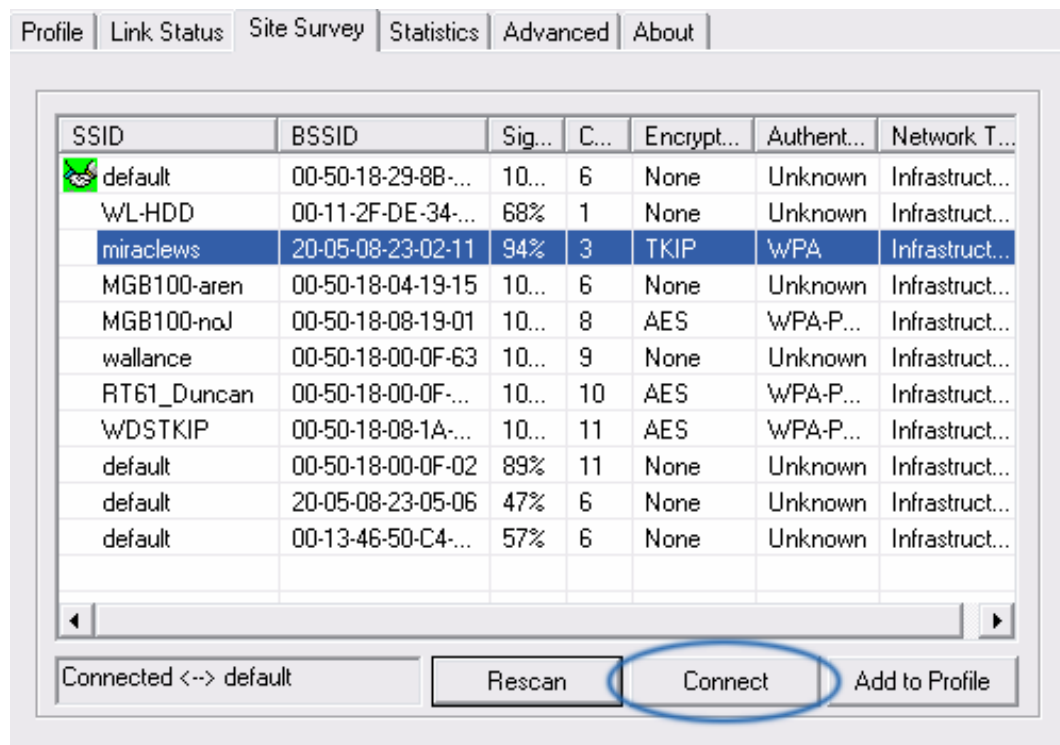


5-6 Configure connection with WPA by 802.1x setting

1. Select A.P with WPA authentication mode.



2. Click CONNECT or double click the intended network



3. Authentication & Security page will pop up. TKIP, AES and Both (TKIP+AES) security are support.

Authentication and Security

Authentication Type : WPA 802.1x Setting

Encryption : TKIP

WPA Preshared Key :

Wep Key

☒ Key#1 Hex

☐ Key#2 Hex

☐ Key#3 Hex

☐ Key#4 Hex

*WEP 64 Bits Encryption: Please Keyin 10 HEX characters
*WEP 128 Bits Encryption: Please Keyin 26 HEX characters

☐ Show Password

OK Cancel

*If AP setup security to "Both " (TKIP + AES), system define is AES that security is severely.

4. Click 802.1x setting.

Authentication and Security

Authentication Type : WPA 802.1x Setting

Encryption : TKIP

WPA Preshared Key :

Wep Key

☒ Key#1 Hex

☐ Key#2 Hex

☐ Key#3 Hex

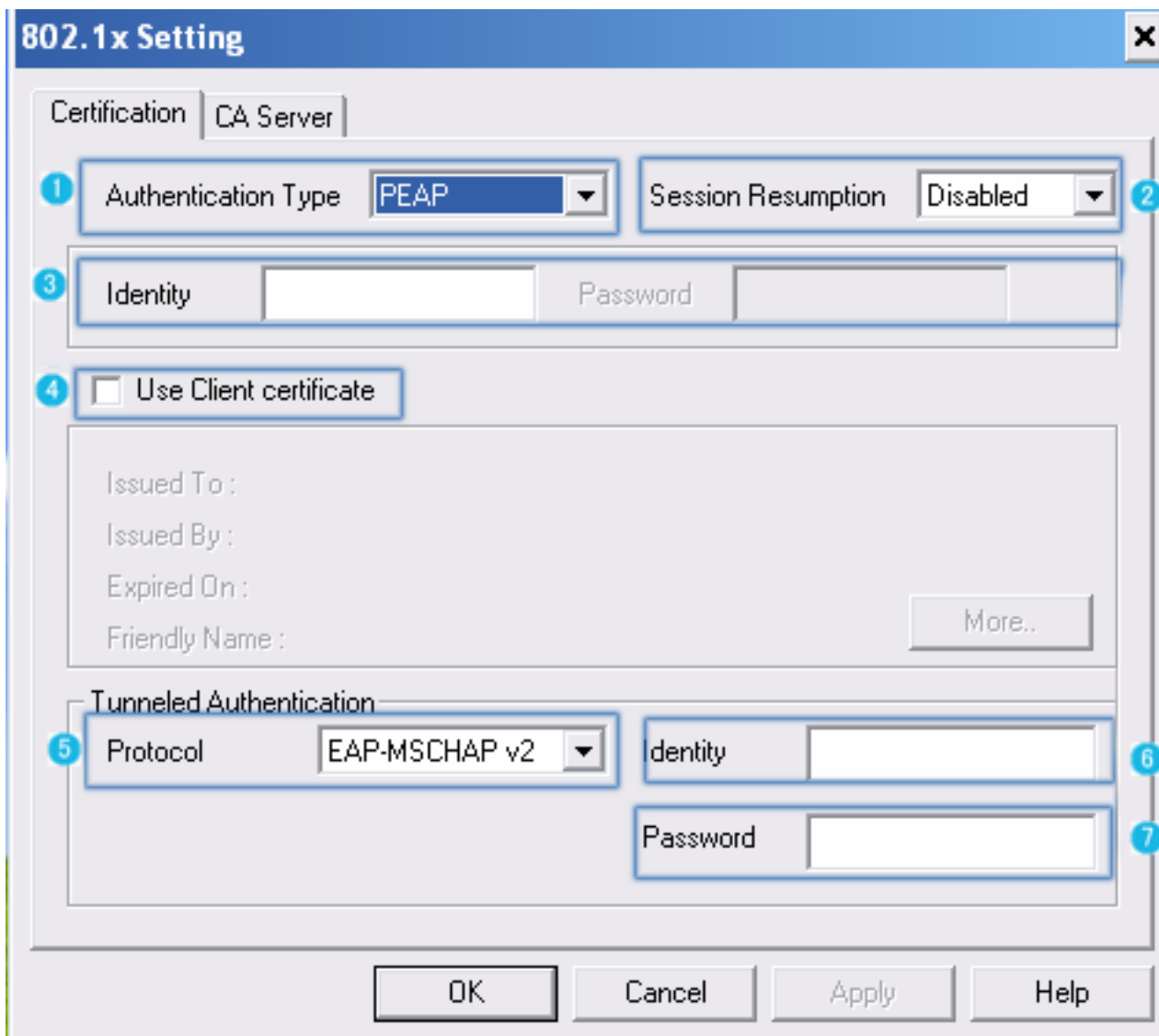
☐ Key#4 Hex

*WEP 64 Bits Encryption: Please Keyin 10 HEX characters
*WEP 128 Bits Encryption: Please Keyin 26 HEX characters

☐ Show Password

OK Cancel

5. 802.1x setting page will pop up.

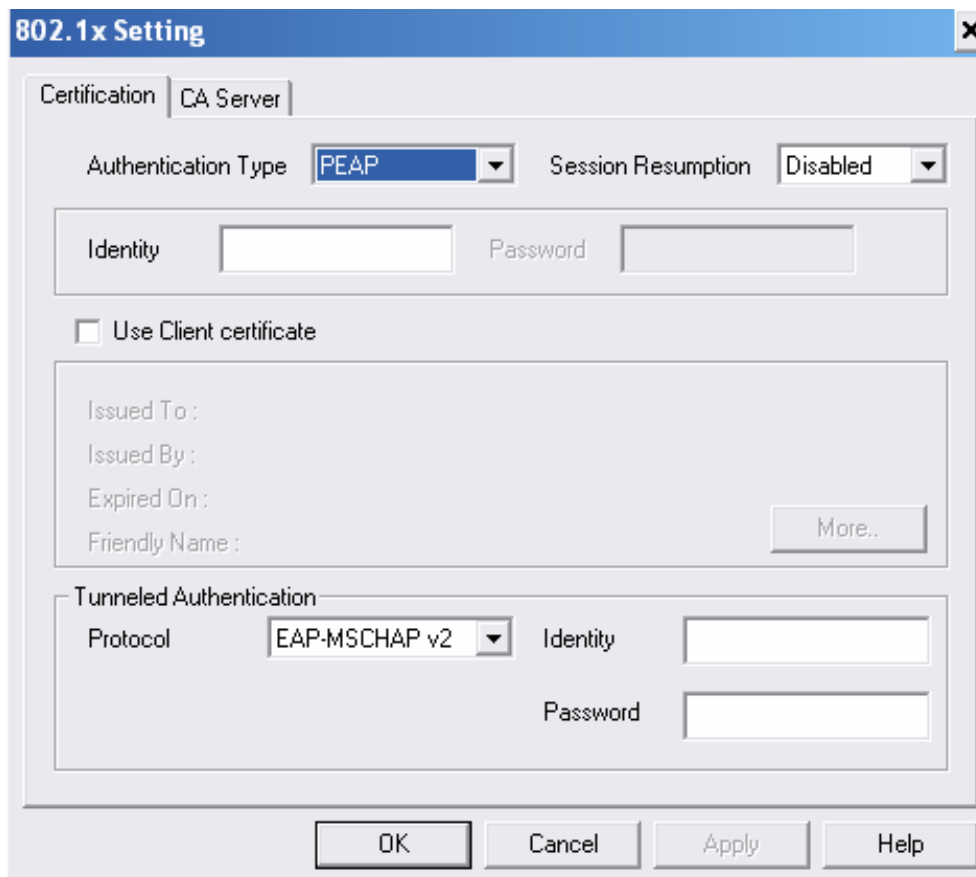


The image shows a Windows-style dialog box titled "802.1x Setting". It has two tabs: "Certification" and "CA Server", with "CA Server" currently selected. The dialog is divided into several sections. The top section contains "Authentication Type" (a dropdown menu set to "PEAP", marked with a blue circle 1) and "Session Resumption" (a dropdown menu set to "Disabled", marked with a blue circle 2). Below this is a section with "Identity" and "Password" text boxes, both marked with a blue circle 3. Underneath is a checkbox labeled "Use Client certificate", marked with a blue circle 4. Below the checkbox is a section for certificate details with labels "Issued To :", "Issued By :", "Expired On :", and "Friendly Name :", and a "More.." button. The bottom section is titled "Tunneled Authentication" and contains a "Protocol" dropdown menu set to "EAP-MSCHAP v2" (marked with a blue circle 5). To the right of the protocol are "identity" and "Password" text boxes, marked with blue circles 6 and 7 respectively. At the bottom of the dialog are four buttons: "OK", "Cancel", "Apply", and "Help".

6. Authentication type and setting method:

1. PEAP:

- i. Authentication type chooses PEAP, key identity into wpatest2. Protocol chooses EAP-MSCHAP v2 for tunnel authentication, tunnel identity is wpatest2 and tunnel password is test2. Those setting are same as our intended AP's setting.



802.1x Setting

Certification | CA Server

Authentication Type: **PEAP** Session Resumption: **Disabled**

Identity: Password:

☐ Use Client certificate

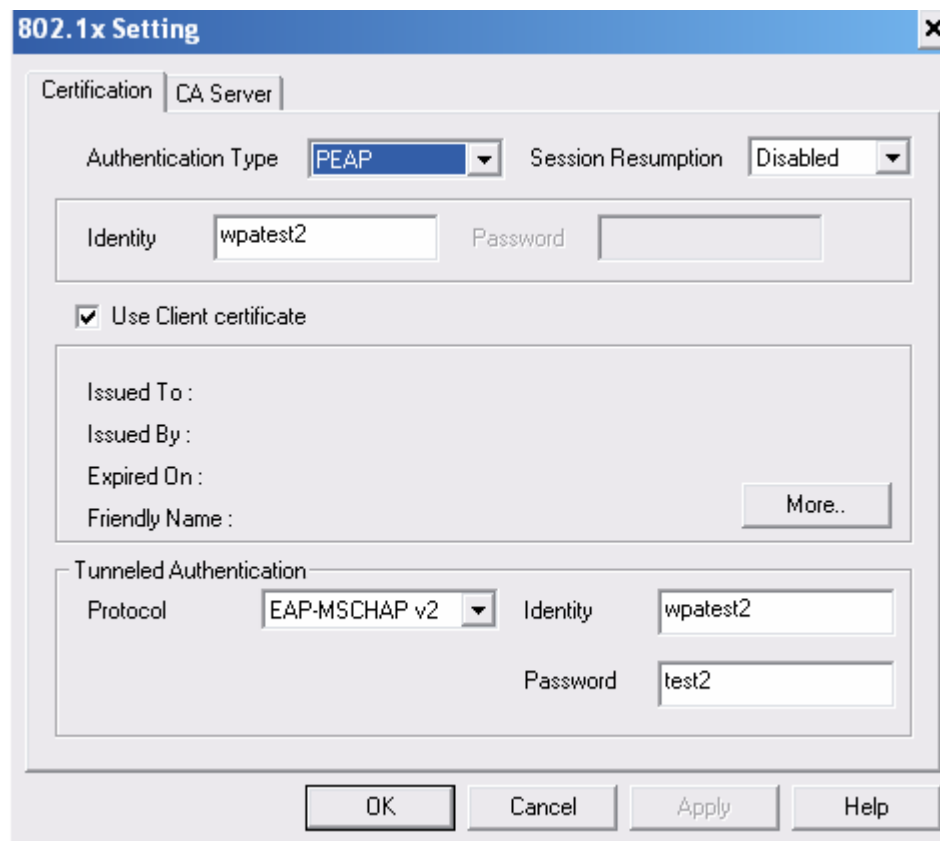
Issued To :
 Issued By :
 Expired On :
 Friendly Name : More..

Tunneled Authentication

Protocol: **EAP-MSCHAP v2** Identity:
 Password:

OK Cancel Apply Help

ii. Click OK. The result will look like the below figure.



802.1x Setting

Certification | CA Server

Authentication Type: **PEAP** Session Resumption: **Disabled**

Identity: **wpatest2** Password:

☒ Use Client certificate

Issued To :
 Issued By :
 Expired On :
 Friendly Name : More..

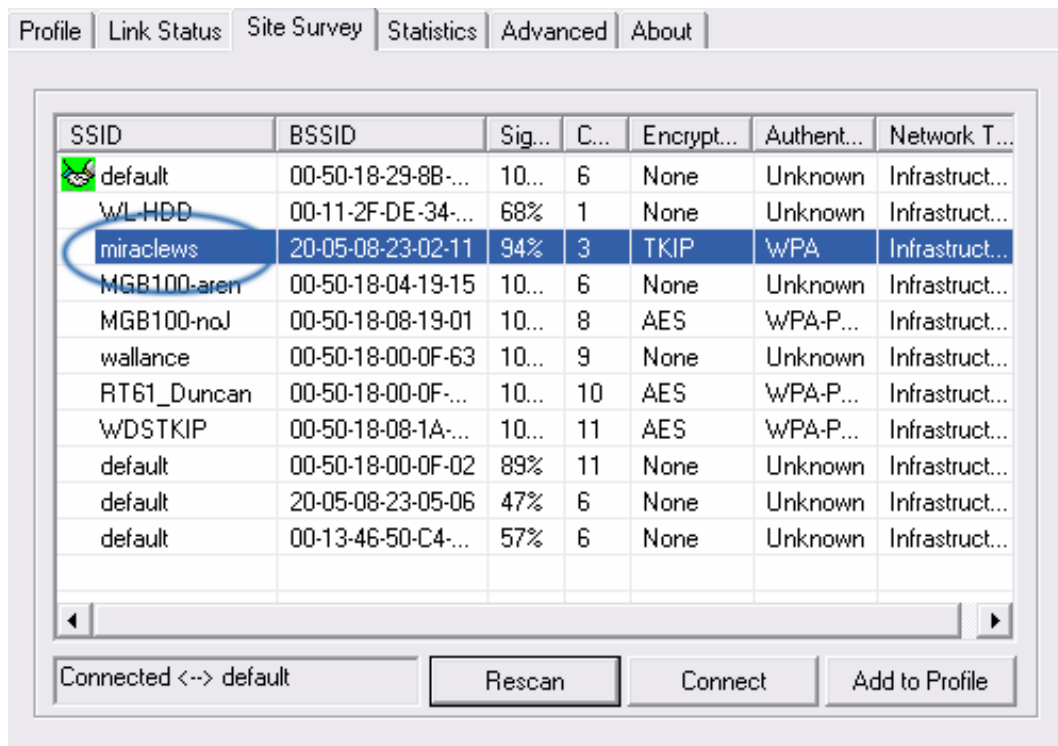
Tunneled Authentication

Protocol: **EAP-MSCHAP v2** Identity: **wpatest2**
 Password: **test2**

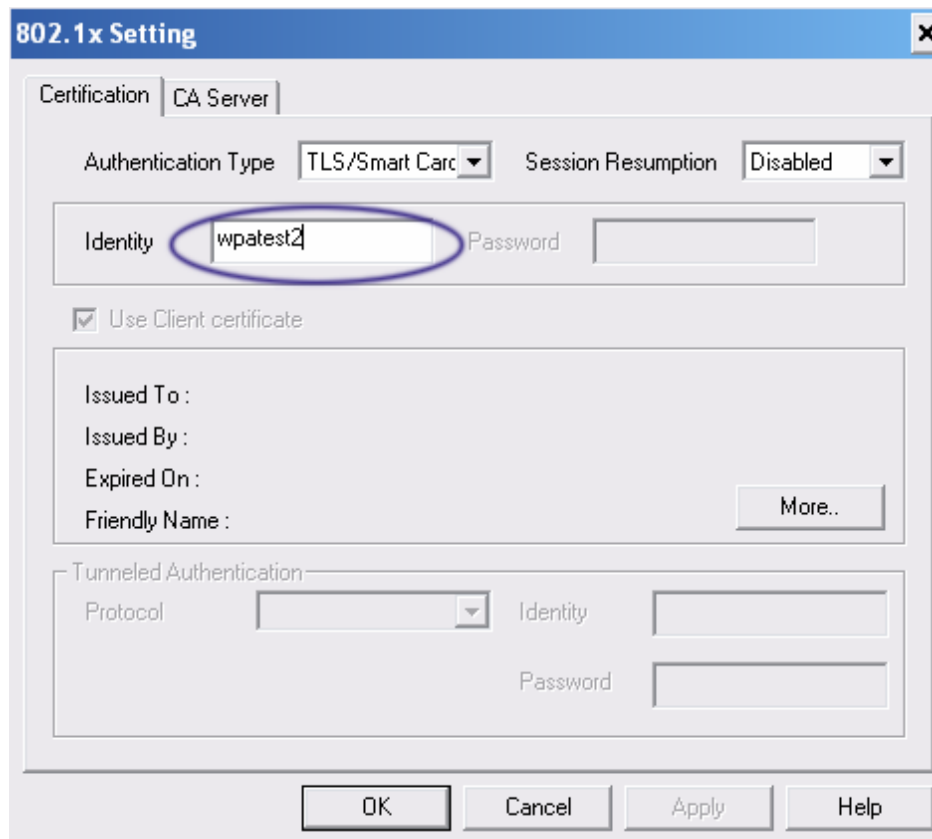
OK Cancel Apply Help

2. TLS / Smart Card:

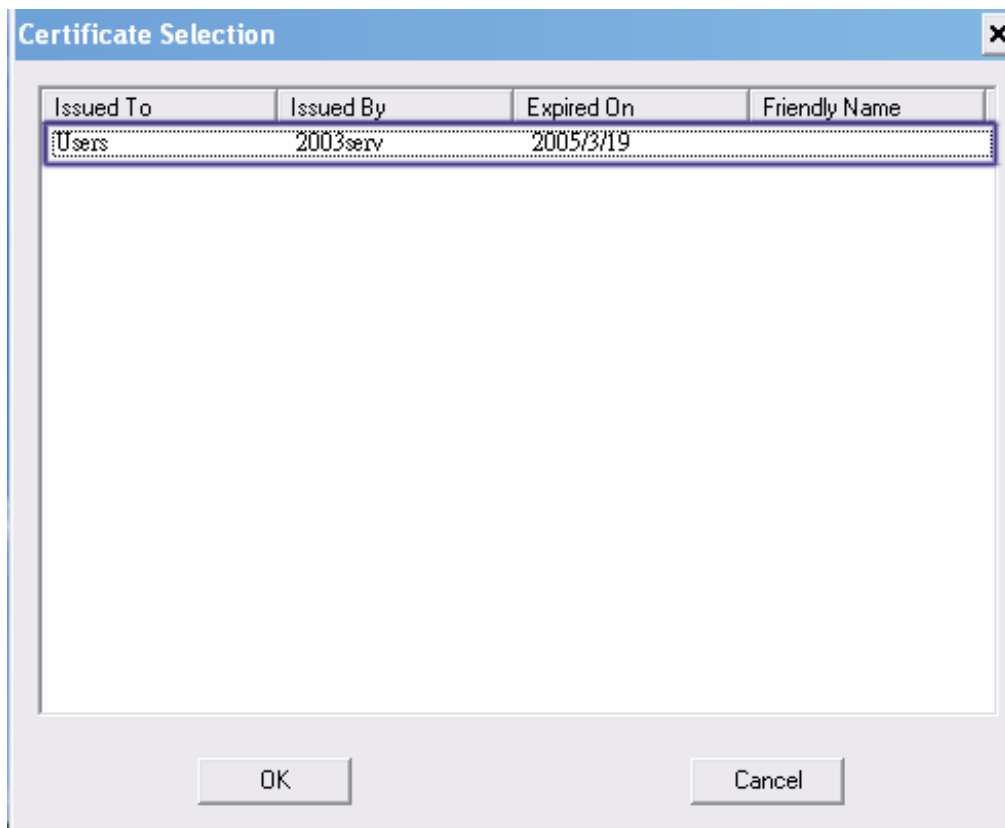
- i. Authentication type chooses TLS / Smart Card, TLS only need identity that is wpatest2 for server authentication.



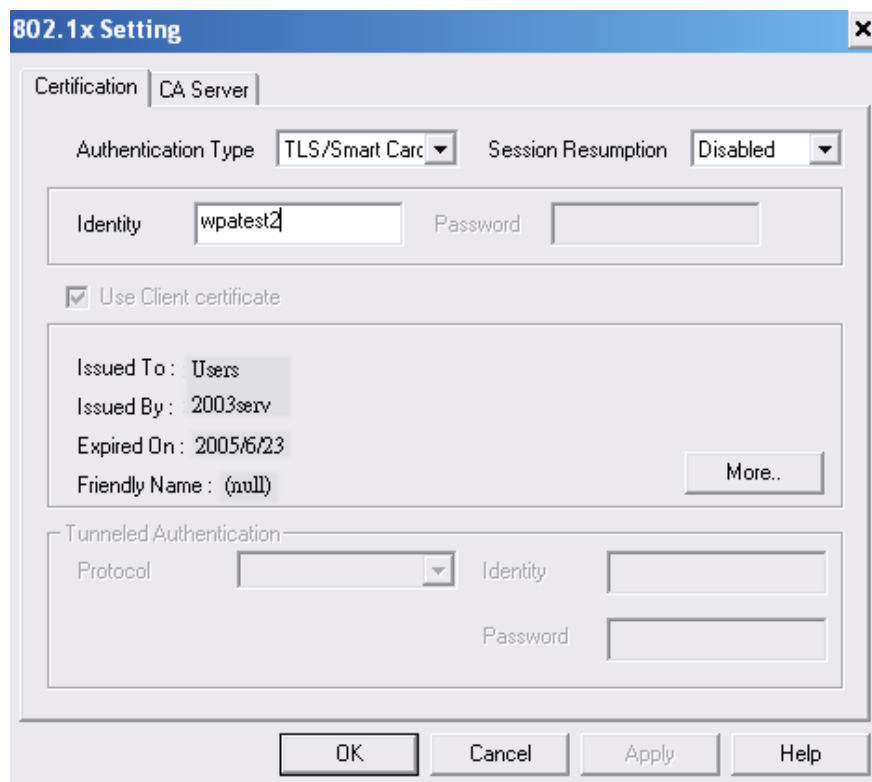
- ii. TLS must use client certificate. Click more to choose certificate.



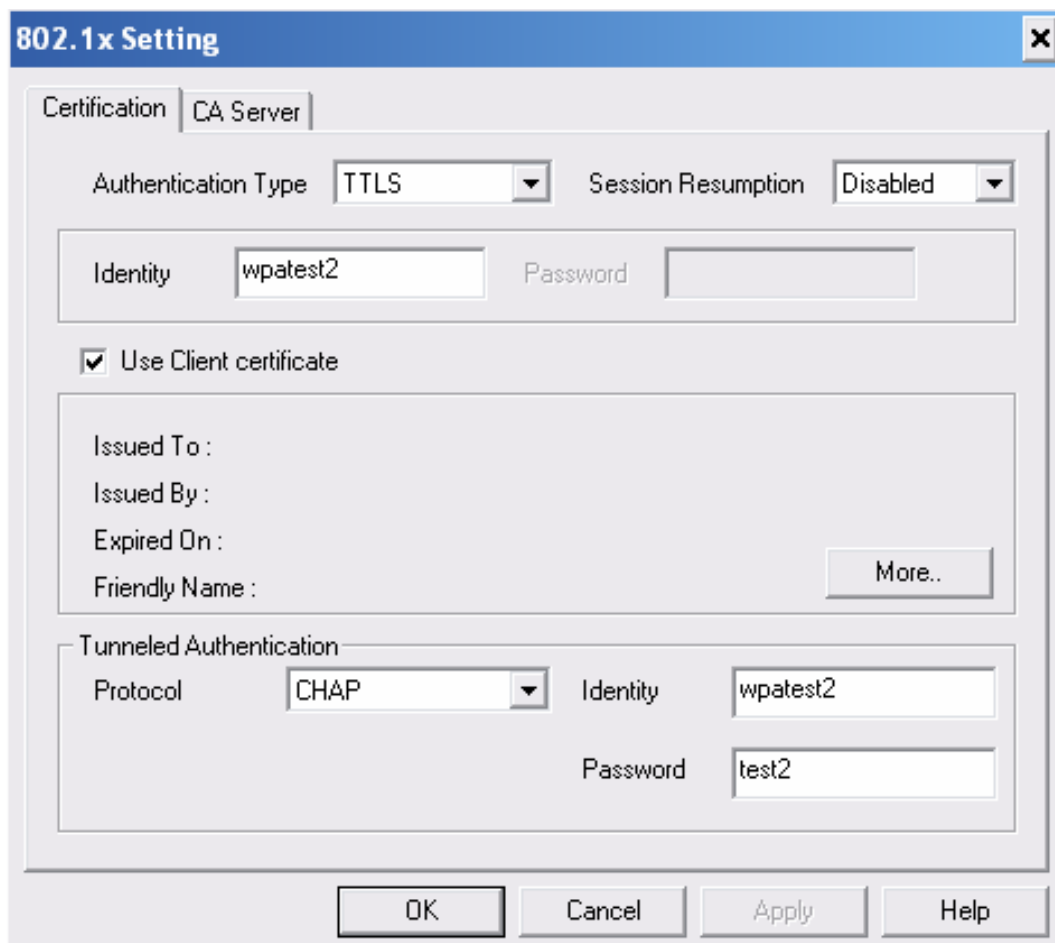
- iii. Certificate page will pop up; choose a certificate for server authentication.



- iv. Display certificate information in use client certificate page.



- v. Click OK. The result will look like the below figure.



The image shows a Windows-style dialog box titled "802.1x Setting". It has a blue title bar with a close button (X) in the top right corner. The dialog is divided into two tabs: "Certification" and "CA Server", with "CA Server" currently selected. Inside the "CA Server" tab, there are several settings:

- "Authentication Type" is set to "TTLS" via a dropdown menu.
- "Session Resumption" is set to "Disabled" via a dropdown menu.
- Below these, there is a section with "Identity" set to "wpatest2" and an empty "Password" field.
- A checkbox labeled "Use Client certificate" is checked.
- Below the checkbox, there are four labels: "Issued To :", "Issued By :", "Expired On :", and "Friendly Name :". To the right of these labels is a "More.." button.
- At the bottom of the tab, there is a section titled "Tunneled Authentication". Inside this section:
 - "Protocol" is set to "CHAP" via a dropdown menu.
 - "Identity" is set to "wpatest2" in a text field.
 - "Password" is set to "test2" in a text field.

At the bottom of the dialog, there are four buttons: "OK", "Cancel", "Apply", and "Help".

3. TTLS:

- i. Authentication type chooses TTLS, identity is wpatest2. Protocol chooses CHAP for tunnel authentication, tunnel identity is wpatest2 and tunnel password is test2. Those setting are same as our intended AP's setting.

802.1x Setting

Certification CA Server

Authentication Type: **TTLS** Session Resumption: **Disabled**

Identity: **wpatest2** Password:

☒ Use Client certificate

Issued To :
 Issued By :
 Expired On :
 Friendly Name : More..

Tunneled Authentication

Protocol: **CHAP** Identity: **wpatest2**
 Password: **test2**

OK Cancel Apply Help

- ii. Click OK. The result will look like the below figure.

802.1x Setting

Certification CA Server

Authentication Type: **PEAP** Session Resumption: **Disabled**

Identity: **wpatest2** Password:

☒ Use Client certificate

Issued To :
 Issued By :
 Expired On :
 Friendly Name : More..

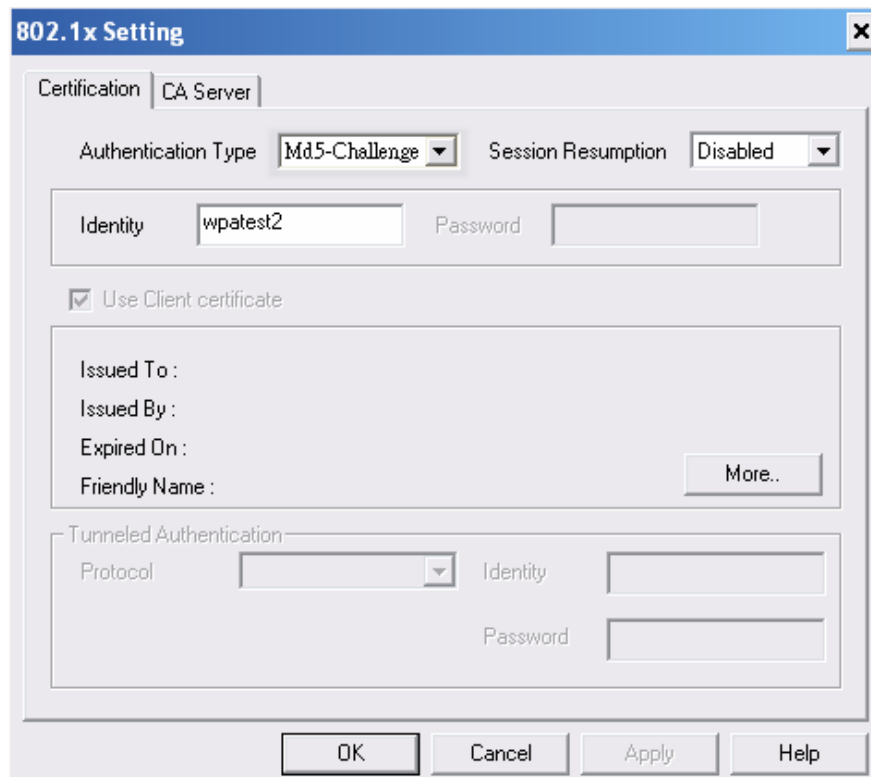
Tunneled Authentication

Protocol: **EAP-MSCHAP v2** Identity: **wpatest2**
 Password: **test2**

OK Cancel Apply Help

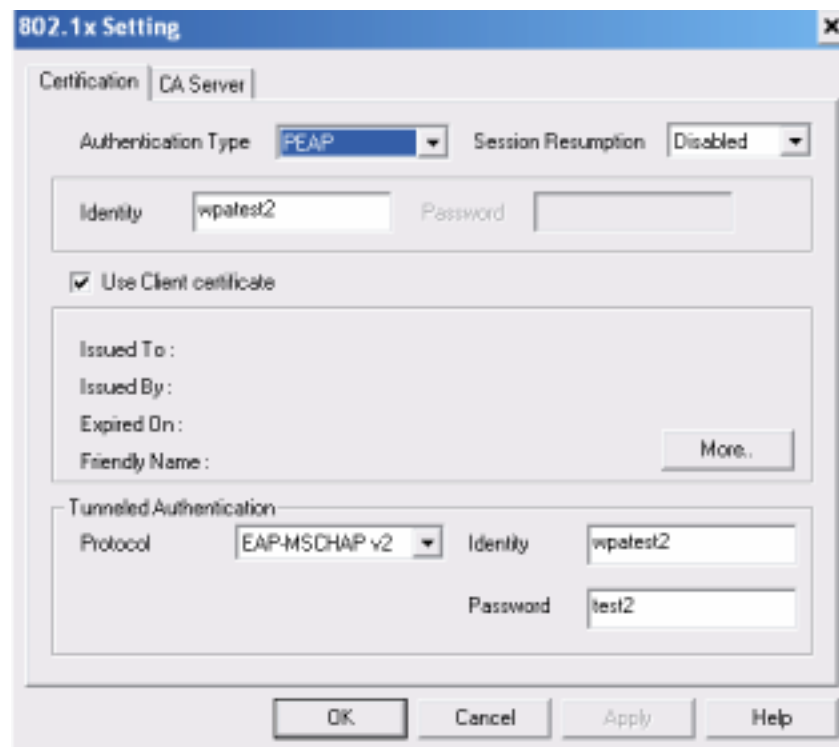
4. MD5:

- i. Authentication type chooses MD5, MD5 only need identity and password that are wpatest2 and test2 for server authentication.



The image shows the '802.1x Setting' dialog box with the 'CA Server' tab selected. The 'Authentication Type' is set to 'Md5-Challenge'. The 'Session Resumption' is set to 'Disabled'. The 'Identity' field contains 'wpatest2' and the 'Password' field is empty. The 'Use Client certificate' checkbox is checked. Below this, there are fields for 'Issued To:', 'Issued By:', 'Expired On:', and 'Friendly Name:', with a 'More..' button to the right. The 'Tunneled Authentication' section is collapsed, showing 'Protocol' as a dropdown menu, and 'Identity' and 'Password' fields. At the bottom are 'OK', 'Cancel', 'Apply', and 'Help' buttons.

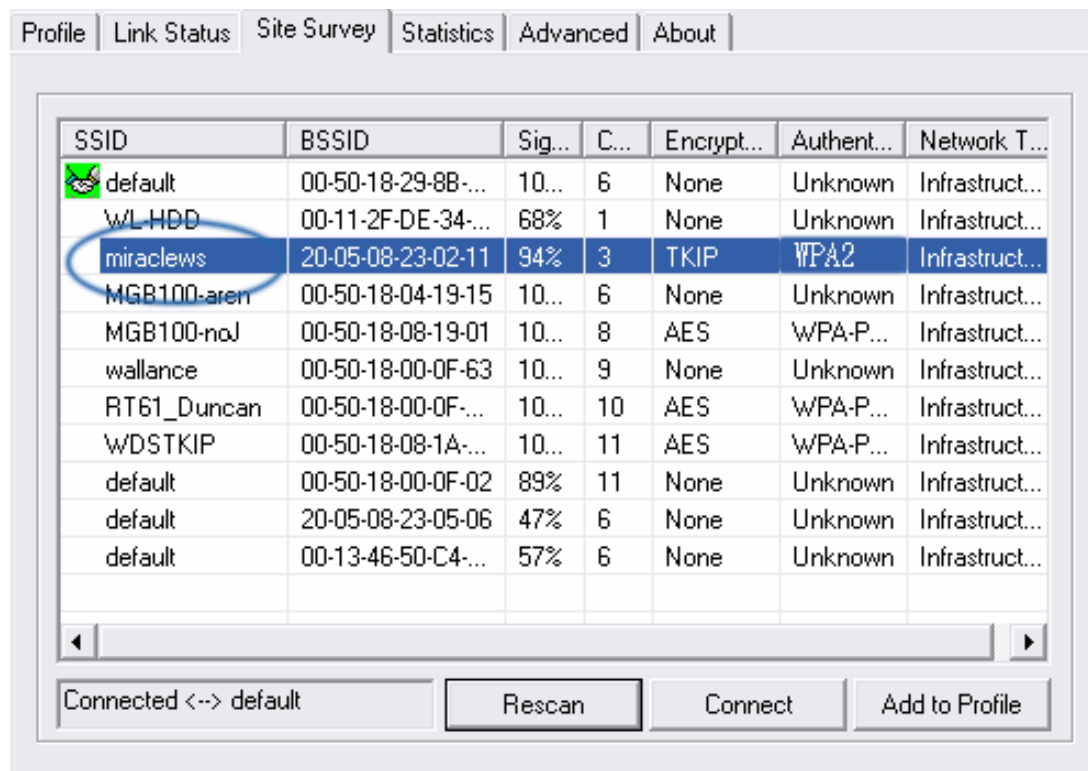
- ii. Click OK. The result will look like the below figure.



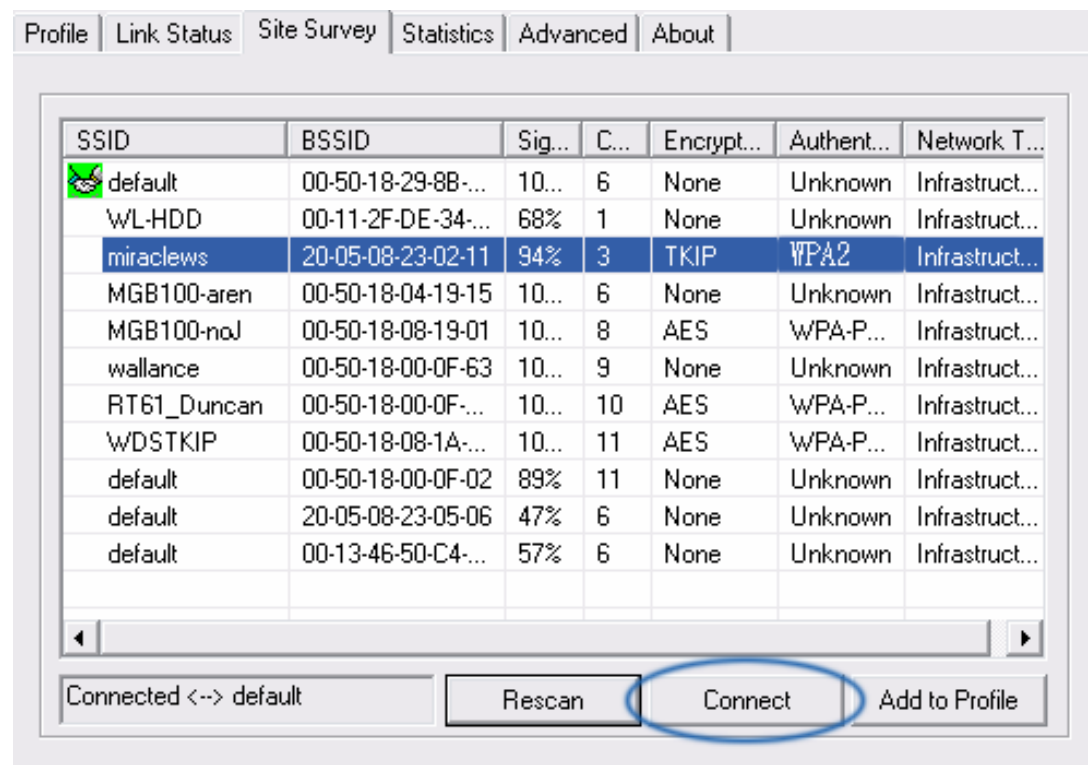
The image shows the '802.1x Setting' dialog box with the 'CA Server' tab selected. The 'Authentication Type' is set to 'PEAP'. The 'Session Resumption' is set to 'Disabled'. The 'Identity' field contains 'wpatest2' and the 'Password' field is empty. The 'Use Client certificate' checkbox is checked. Below this, there are fields for 'Issued To:', 'Issued By:', 'Expired On:', and 'Friendly Name:', with a 'More..' button to the right. The 'Tunneled Authentication' section is expanded, showing 'Protocol' as 'EAP-MSCHAP v2', 'Identity' as 'wpatest2', and 'Password' as 'test2'. At the bottom are 'OK', 'Cancel', 'Apply', and 'Help' buttons.

5-7 Configure connection with WPA2 by 802.1x setting

1. Select A.P with WPA2 authentication mode.



2. Click CONNECT or double click the intended network.



3. Authentication & Security page will pop up. TKIP, AES and Both (TKIP+AES) security are support.

Authentication and Security

Authentication Type : **WPA2** 802.1x Setting

Encryption : **TKIP**

WPA Preshared Key :

Wep Key

☒ Key#1 **Hex**

☐ Key#2 **Hex**

☐ Key#3 **Hex**

☐ Key#4 **Hex**

*WEP 64 Bits Encryption: Please Keyin 10 HEX characters
*WEP 128 Bits Encryption: Please Keyin 26 HEX characters

☐ Show Password

OK **Cancel**

*If AP setup security to "Both " (TKIP + AES), system define is AES that security is severely.

4. Click 802.1x setting.

Authentication and Security

Authentication Type : **WPA2** **802.1x Setting**

Encryption : **TKIP**

WPA Preshared Key :

Wep Key

☒ Key#1 **Hex**

☐ Key#2 **Hex**

☐ Key#3 **Hex**

☐ Key#4 **Hex**

*WEP 64 Bits Encryption: Please Keyin 10 HEX characters
*WEP 128 Bits Encryption: Please Keyin 26 HEX characters

☐ Show Password

OK **Cancel**

5. 802.1x setting page will pop up.

The image shows a Windows-style dialog box titled "802.1x Setting". It has two tabs: "Certification" and "CA Server", with "CA Server" currently selected. The dialog is divided into several sections. At the top, there are two dropdown menus: "Authentication Type" (set to "PEAP", marked with a blue circle 1) and "Session Resumption" (set to "Disabled", marked with a blue circle 2). Below these is a section with two text input fields: "Identity" (marked with a blue circle 3) and "Password" (marked with a blue circle 7). Underneath is a checkbox labeled "Use Client certificate" (marked with a blue circle 4), which is currently unchecked. Below the checkbox is a section for certificate details with labels "Issued To :", "Issued By :", "Expired On :", and "Friendly Name :", and a "More.." button. At the bottom of the dialog is a section titled "Tunneled Authentication". It contains a dropdown menu for "Protocol" (set to "EAP-MSCHAP v2", marked with a blue circle 5) and two text input fields: "identity" (marked with a blue circle 6) and "Password" (marked with a blue circle 7). At the very bottom of the dialog are four buttons: "OK", "Cancel", "Apply", and "Help".

6. Authentication type and setting method:

1. PEAP:

- i. Authentication type chooses PEAP, key identity into wpatest2. Protocol chooses EAP-MSCHAP v2 for tunnel authentication, tunnel identity is wpatest2 and tunnel password is test2. Those setting are same as our intended AP's setting.

802.1x Setting

Certification CA Server

Authentication Type **PEAP** Session Resumption **Disabled**

Identity Password

☐ Use Client certificate

Issued To :
 Issued By :
 Expired On :
 Friendly Name : More..

Tunneled Authentication

Protocol **EAP-MSCHAP v2** Identity
 Password

OK Cancel Apply Help

- ii. Click OK. The result will look like the below figure.

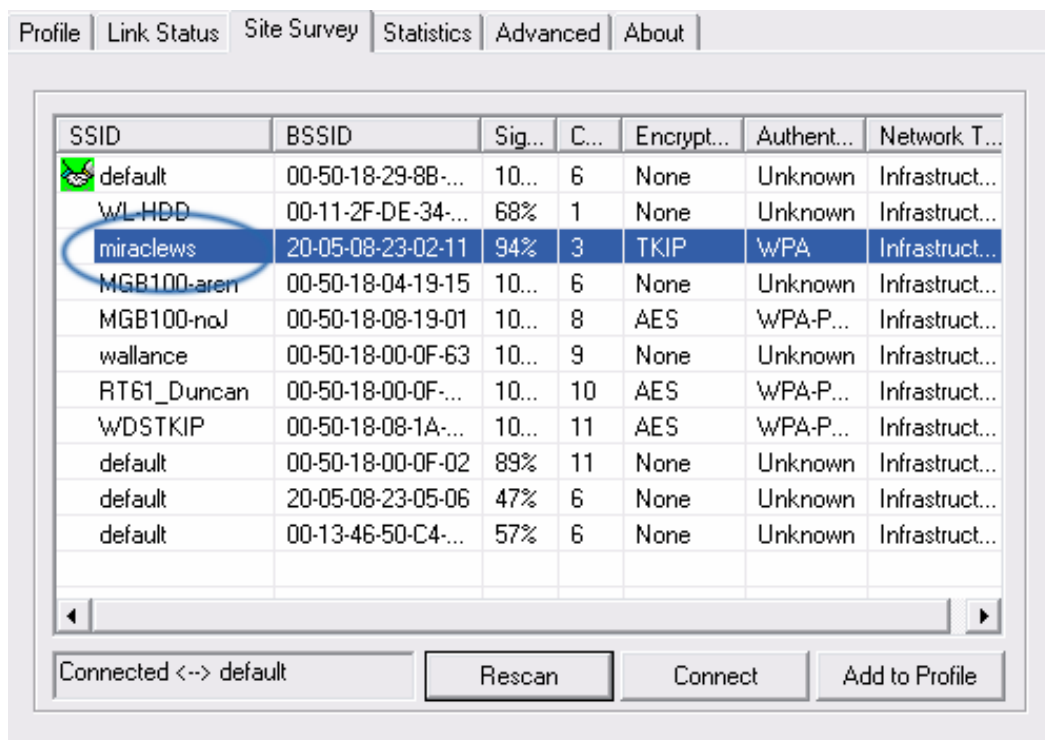
Profile Link Status Site Survey Statistics Advanced About

SSID	BSSID	Sig...	C...	Encrypt...	Authent...	Network T...
default	00-50-18-29-8B-...	10...	6	None	Unknown	Infrastruct...
w/L HDD	00-11-2F-DE-34-...	68%	1	None	Unknown	Infrastruct...
miraclews	20-05-08-23-02-11	94%	3	TKIP	WPA2	Infrastruct...
MGB100-aren	00-50-18-04-19-15	10...	6	None	Unknown	Infrastruct...
MGB100-noj	00-50-18-08-19-01	10...	8	AES	WPA-P...	Infrastruct...
wallance	00-50-18-00-0F-63	10...	9	None	Unknown	Infrastruct...
RT61_Duncan	00-50-18-00-0F-...	10...	10	AES	WPA-P...	Infrastruct...
WDSTKIP	00-50-18-08-1A-...	10...	11	AES	WPA-P...	Infrastruct...
default	00-50-18-00-0F-02	89%	11	None	Unknown	Infrastruct...
default	20-05-08-23-05-06	47%	6	None	Unknown	Infrastruct...
default	00-13-46-50-C4-...	57%	6	None	Unknown	Infrastruct...

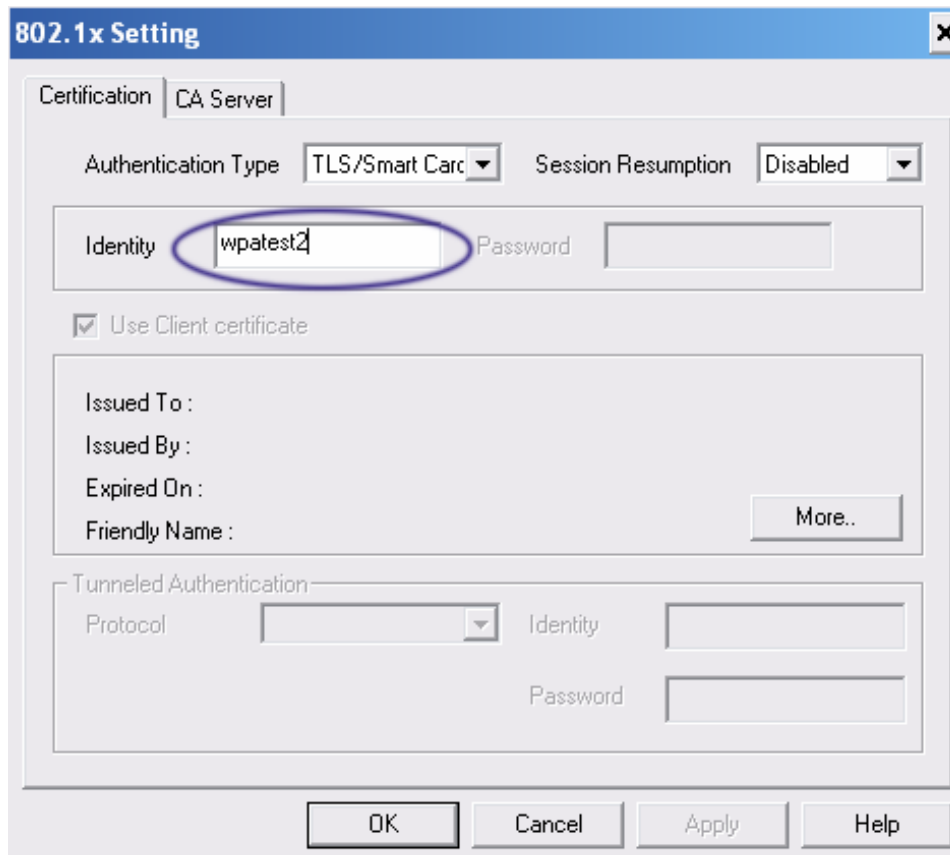
Connected <-> default Rescan Connect Add to Profile

2. TLS / Smart Card:

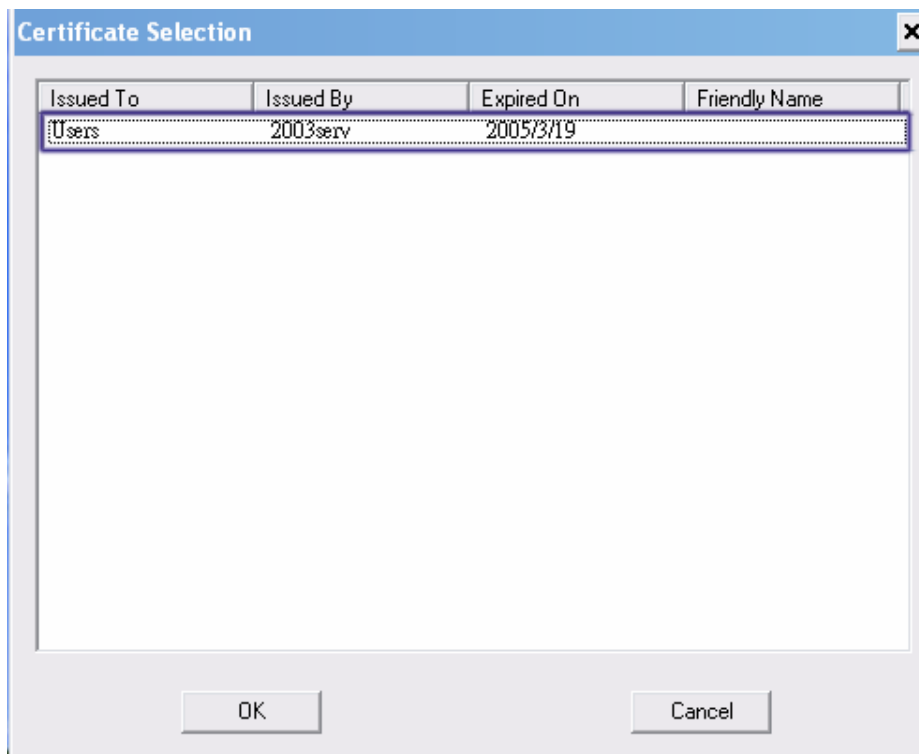
- i. Authentication type chooses TLS / Smart Card, TLS only need identity that is wpatest2 for server authentication.



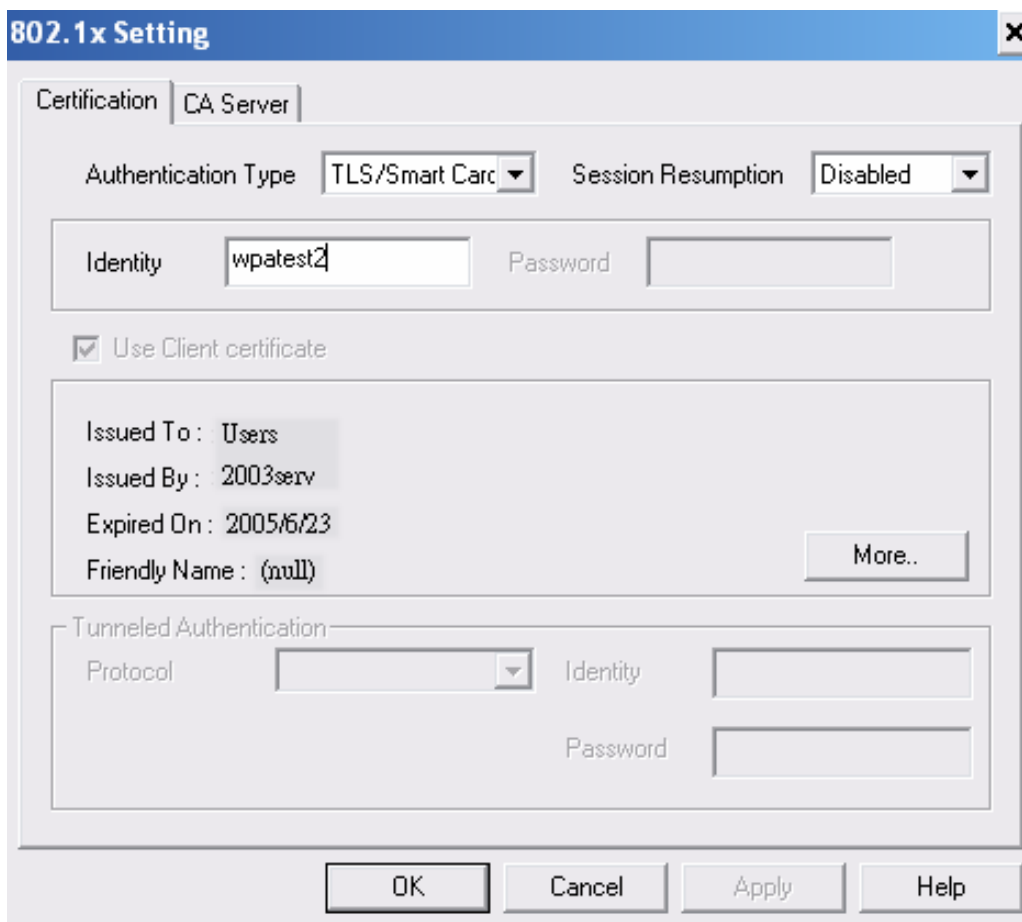
- ii. TLS must use client certificate. Click more to choose certificate.



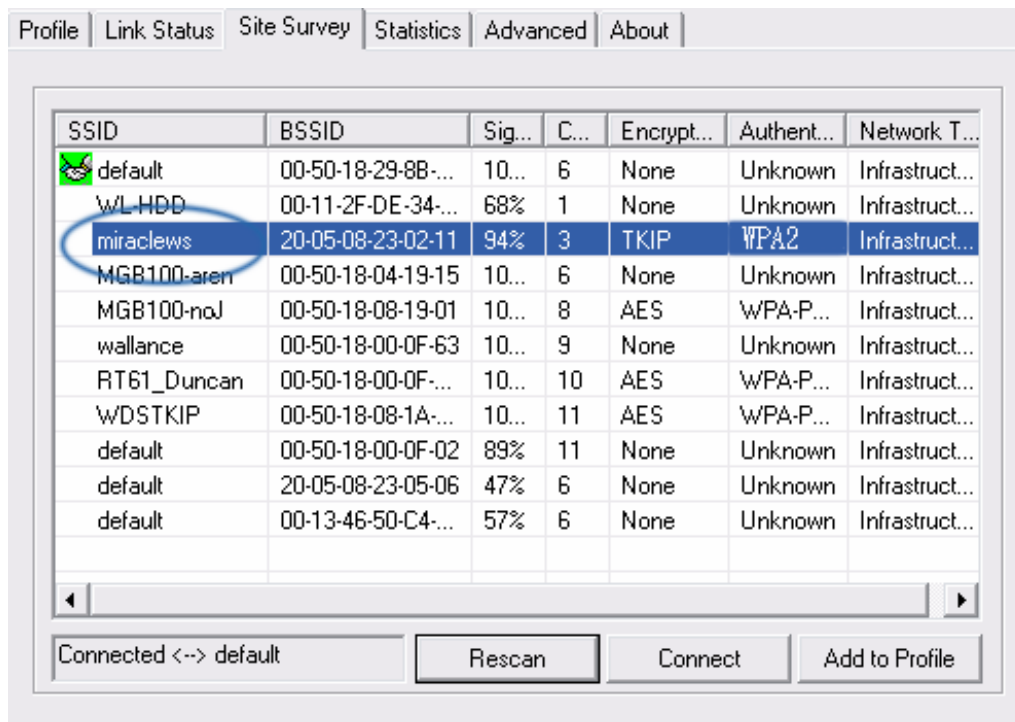
- iii. Certificate page will pop up; choose a certificate for server authentication.



- iv. Display certificate information in use client certificate page.

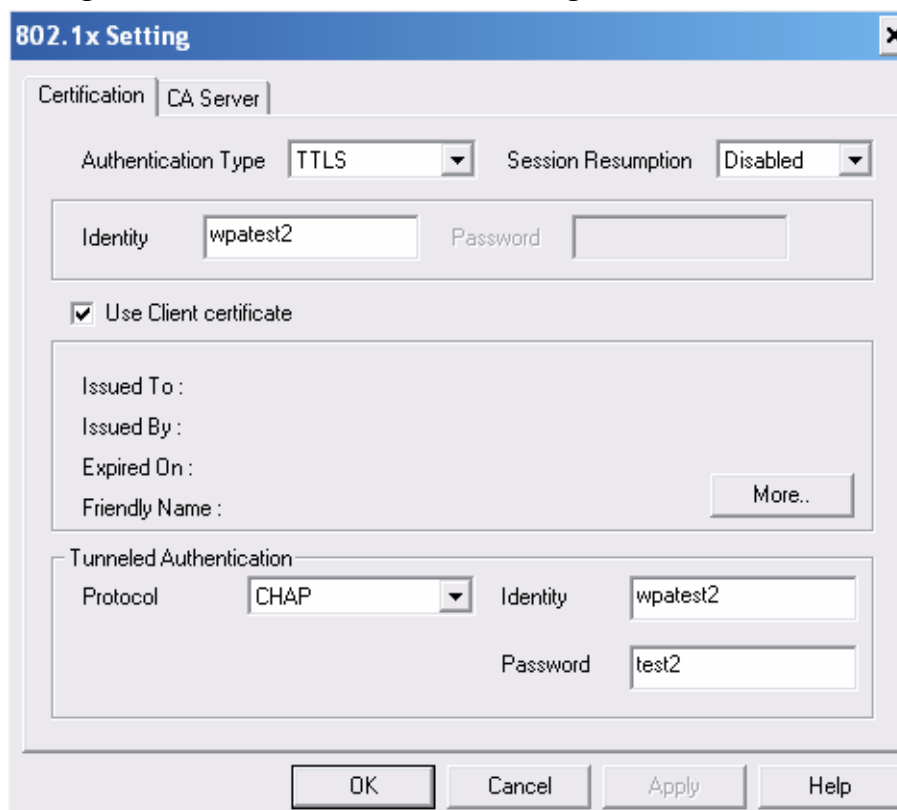


- v. Click OK. The result will look like the below figure.

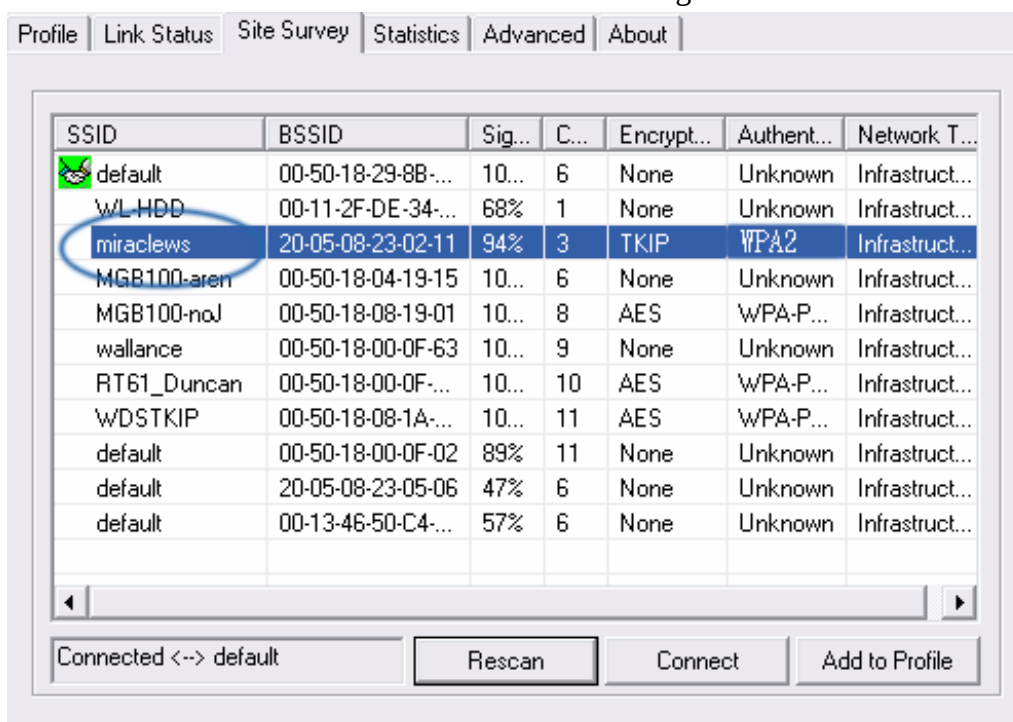


3. TTLS:

- i. Authentication type chooses TTLS, identity is wpatest2. Protocol chooses CHAP for tunnel authentication, tunnel identity is wpatest2 and tunnel password is test2. Those setting are same as our intended AP's setting.

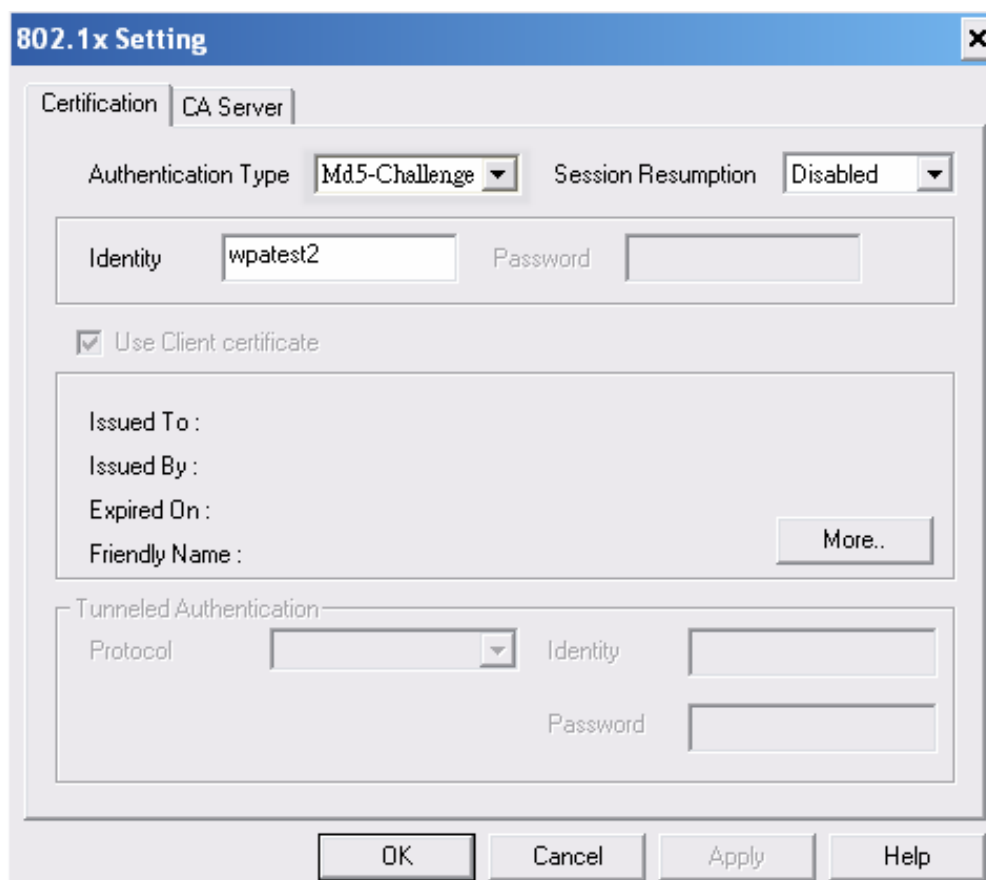


- ii. Click OK. The result will look like the below figure.



4. MD5:

- i. Authentication type chooses MD5, MD5 only need identity and password that are wpatest2 and test2 for server authentication.



- ii. Click OK. The result will look like the below figure.

