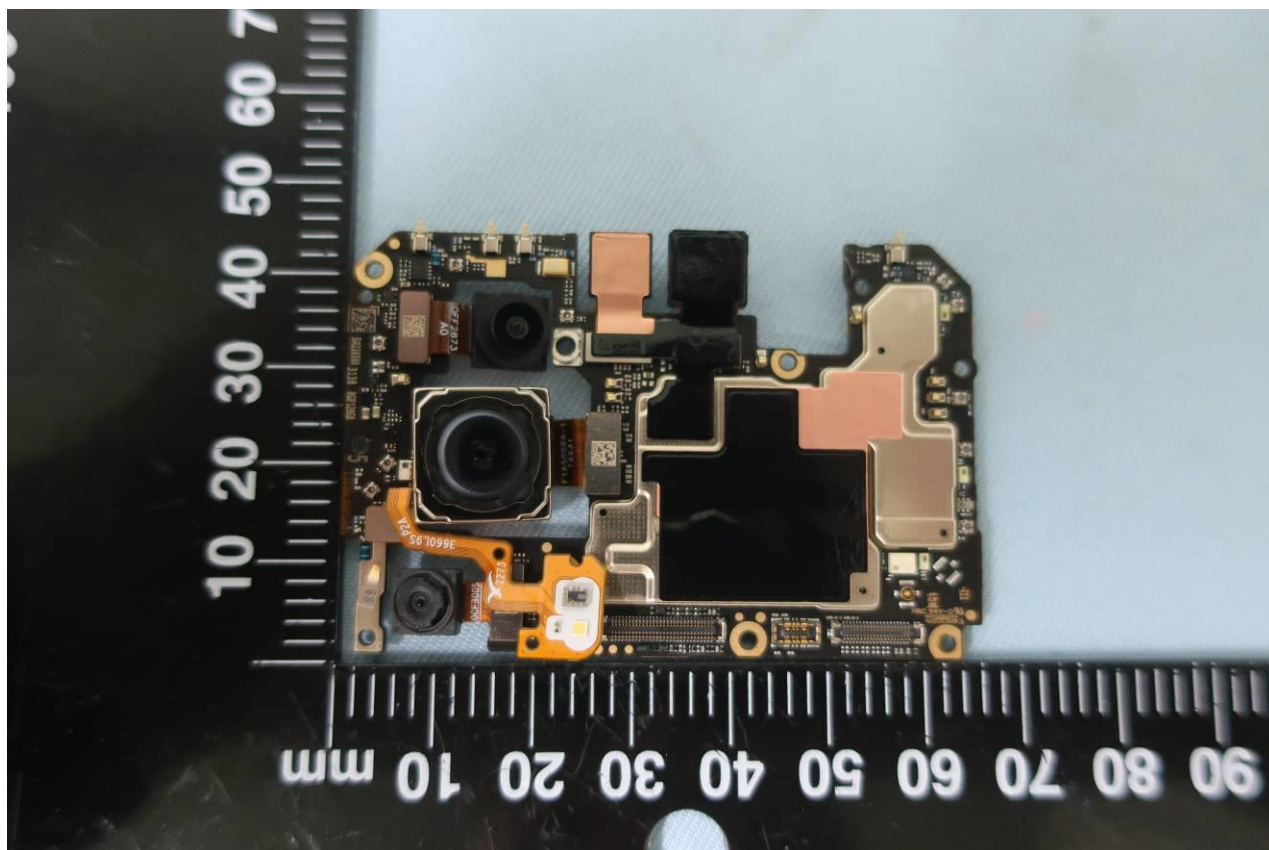
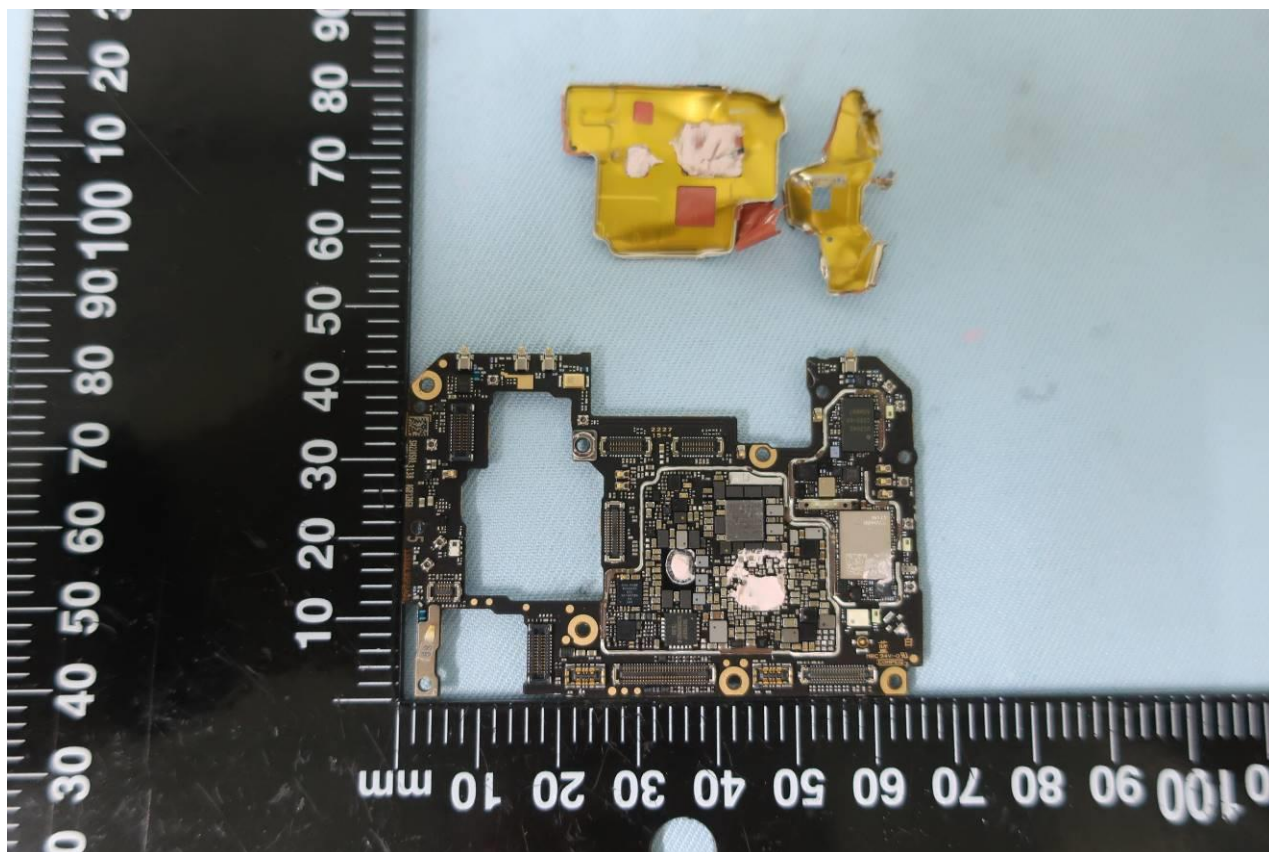


Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG

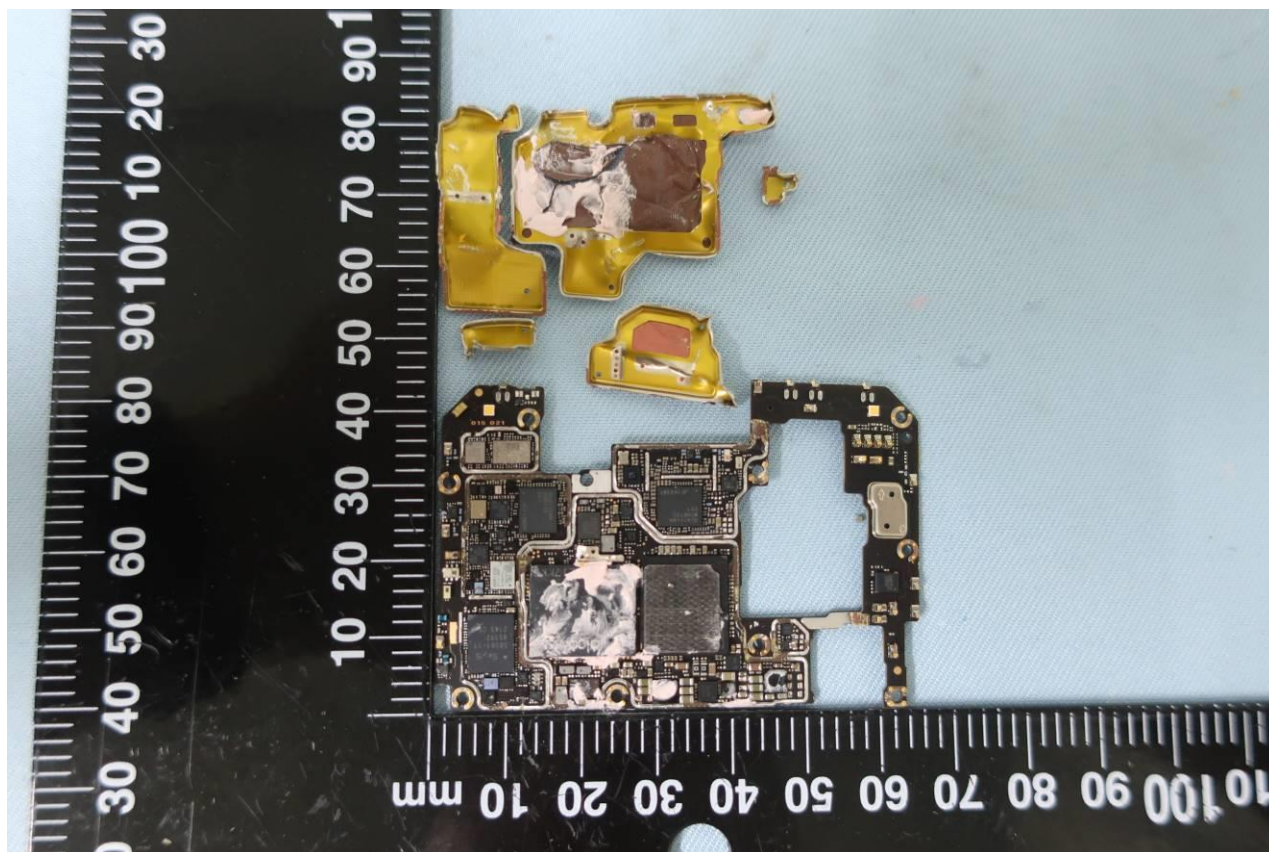


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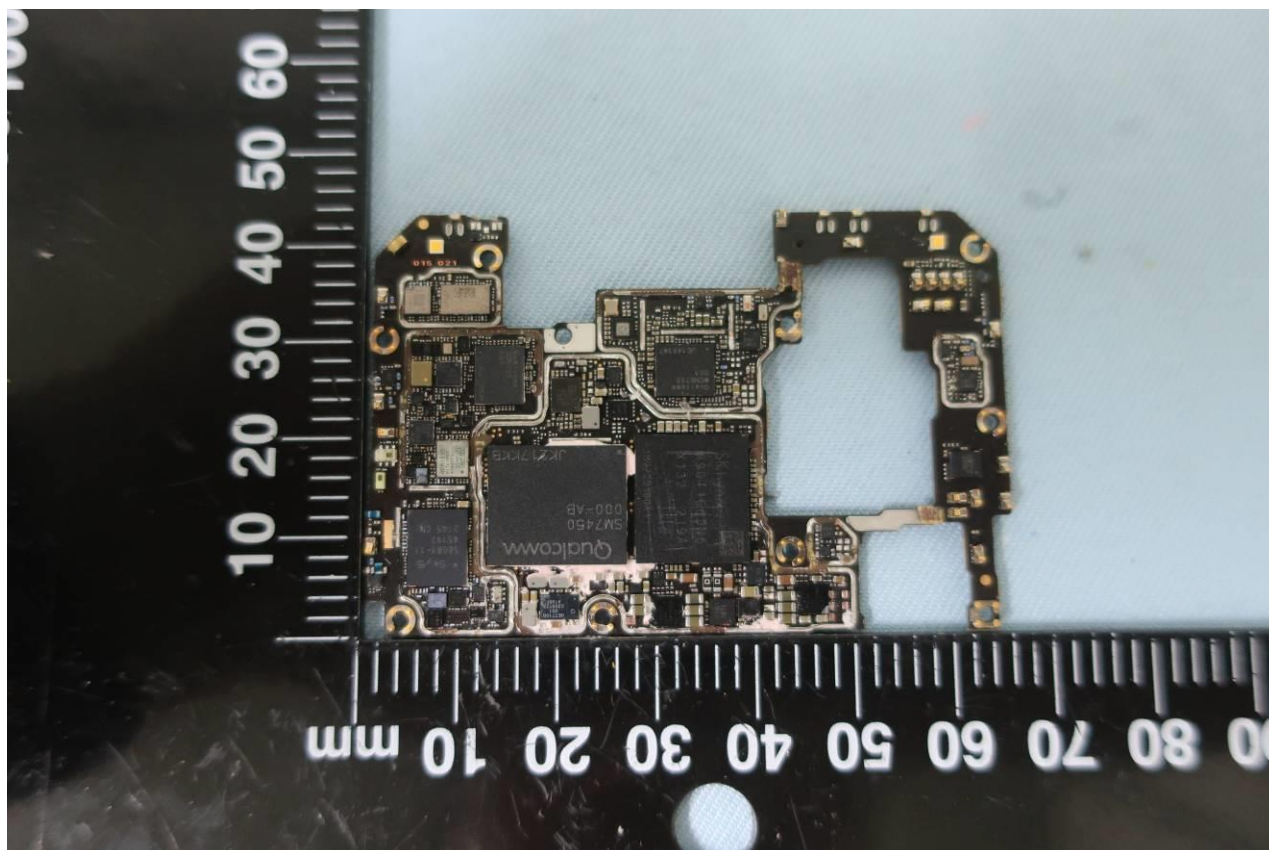




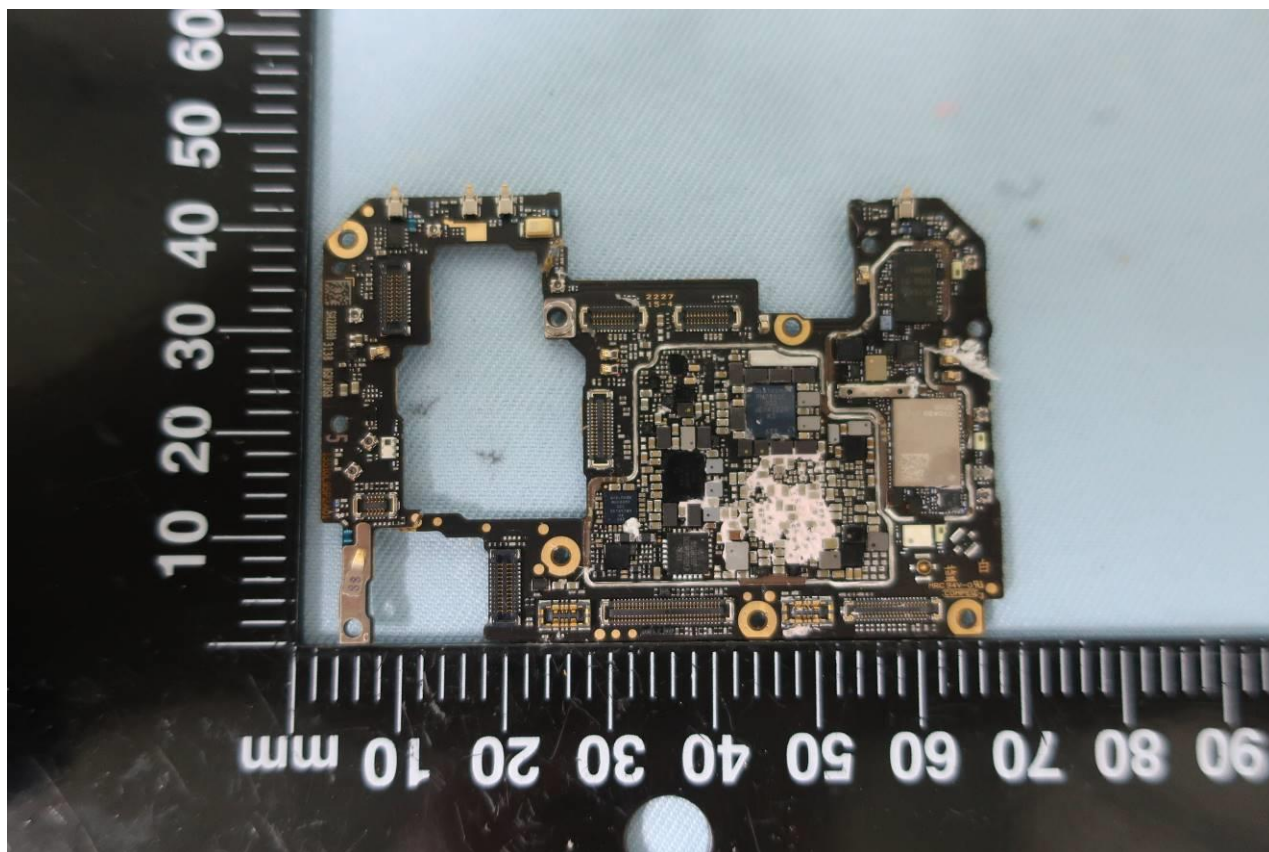
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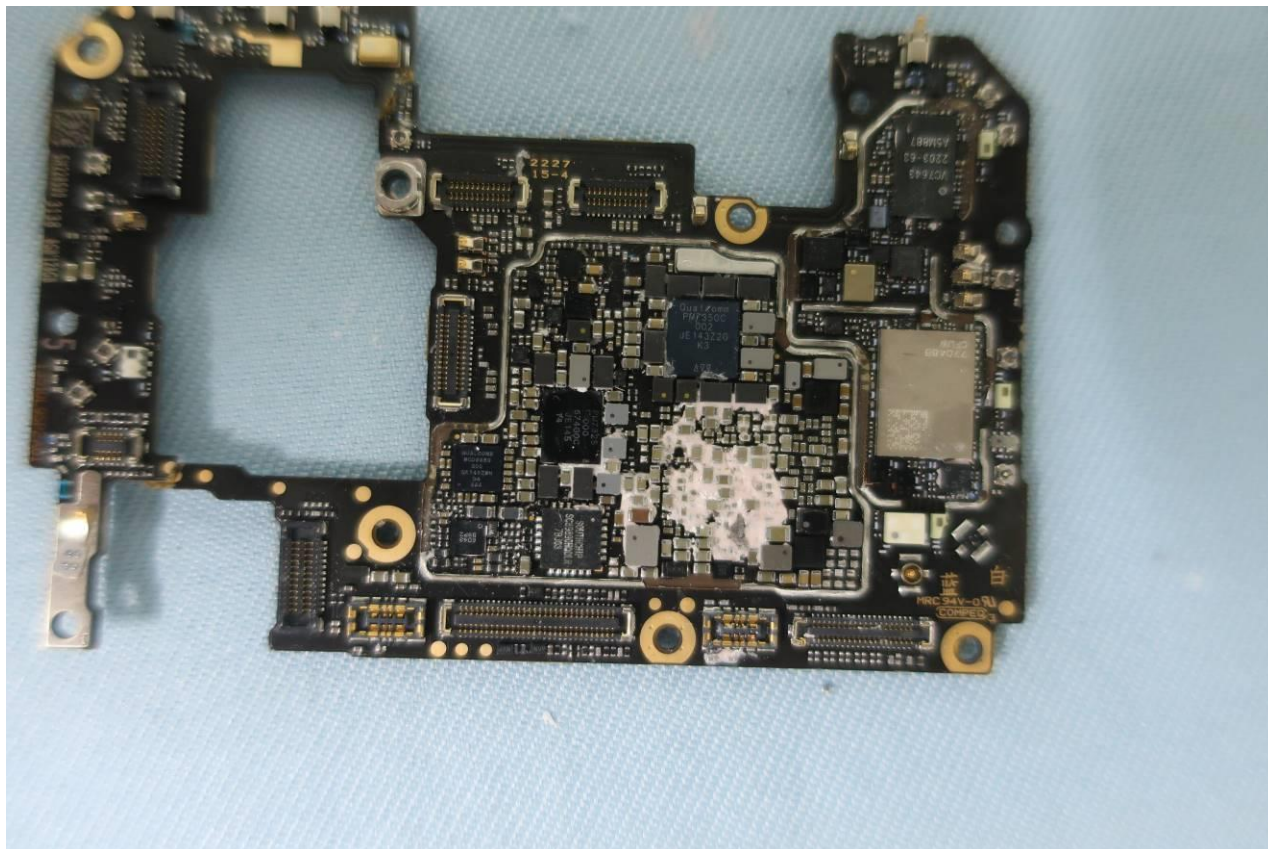
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Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



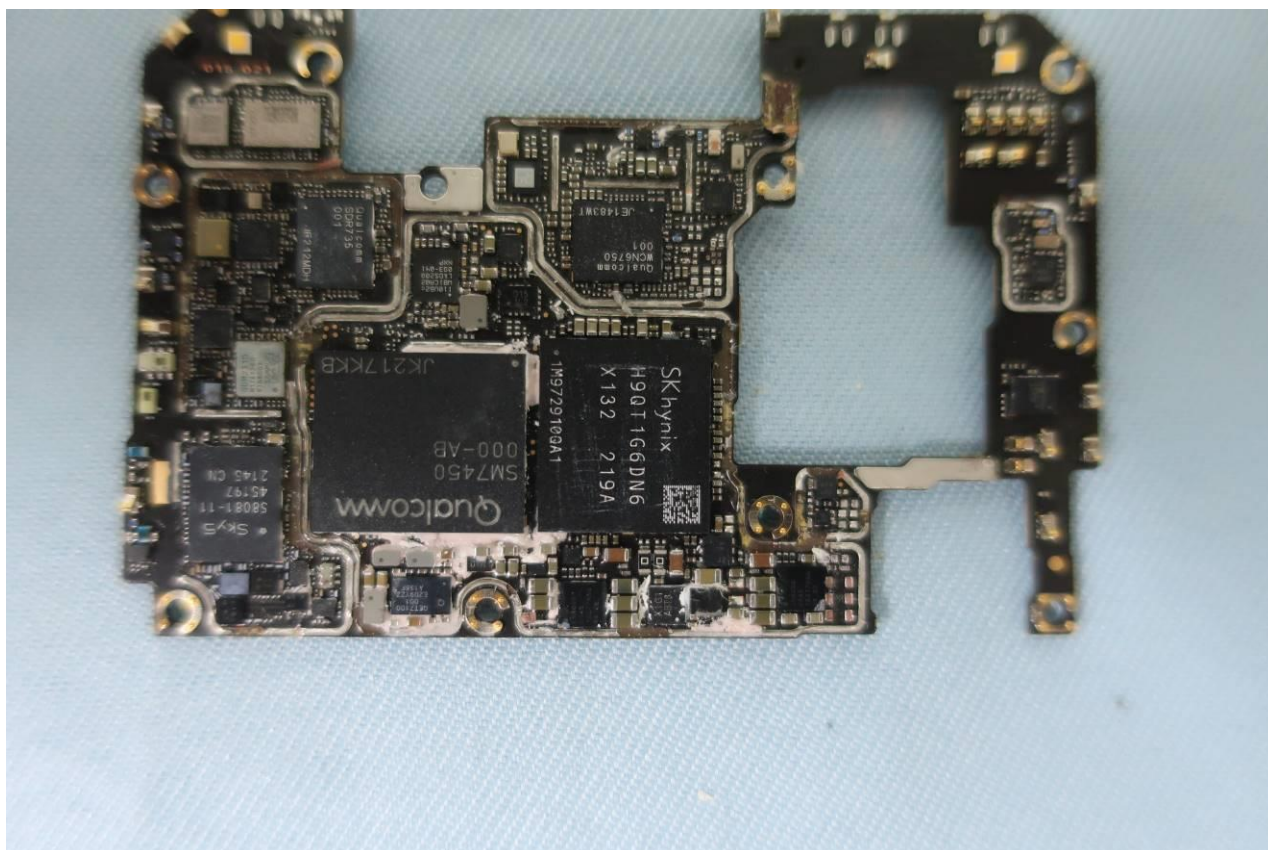
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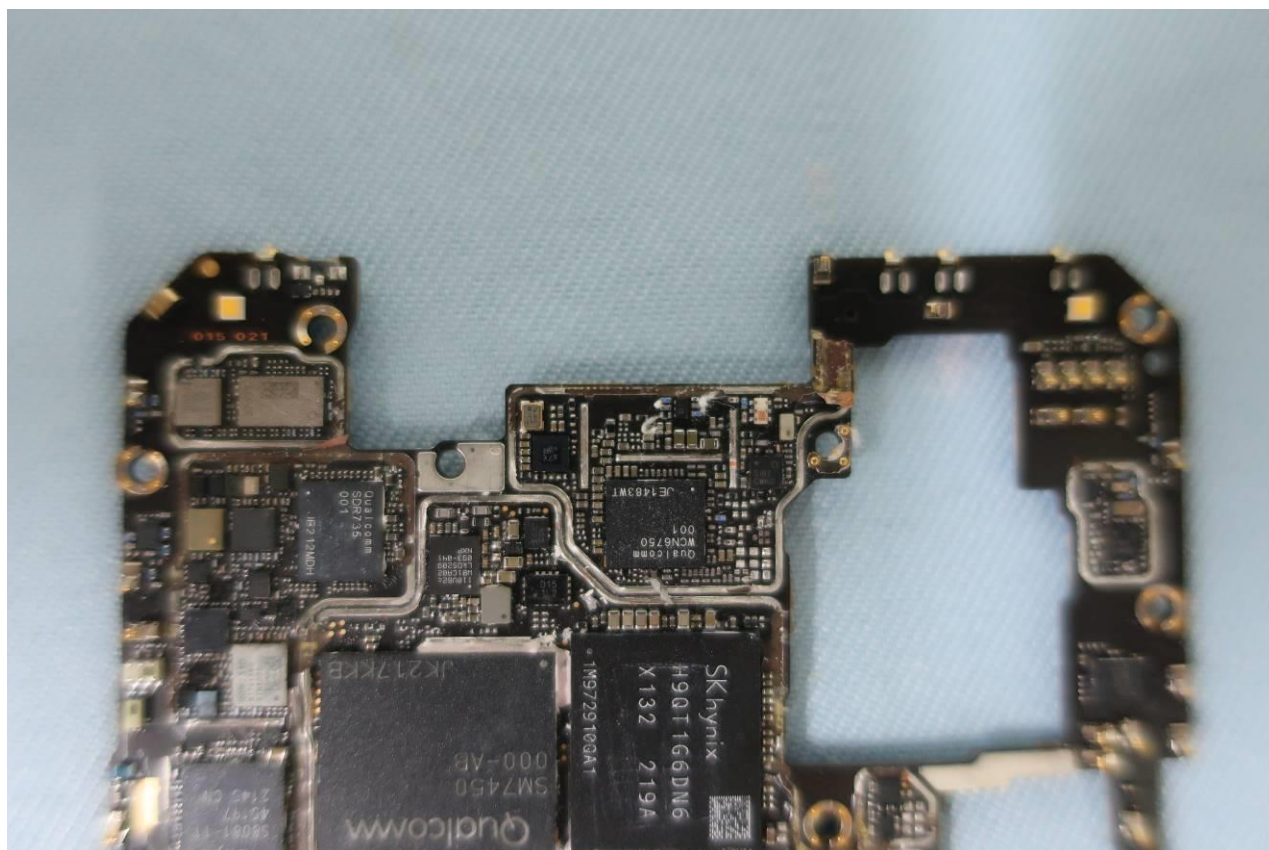
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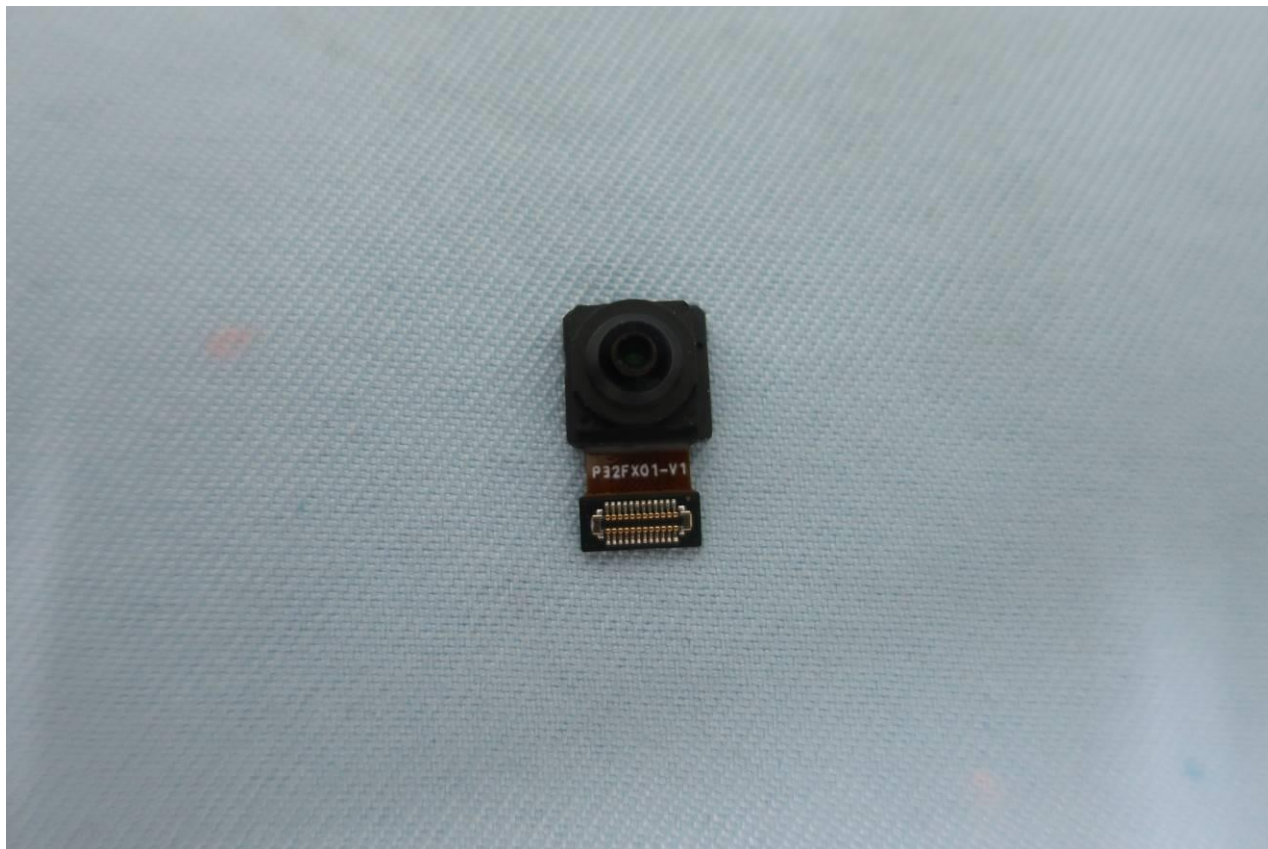
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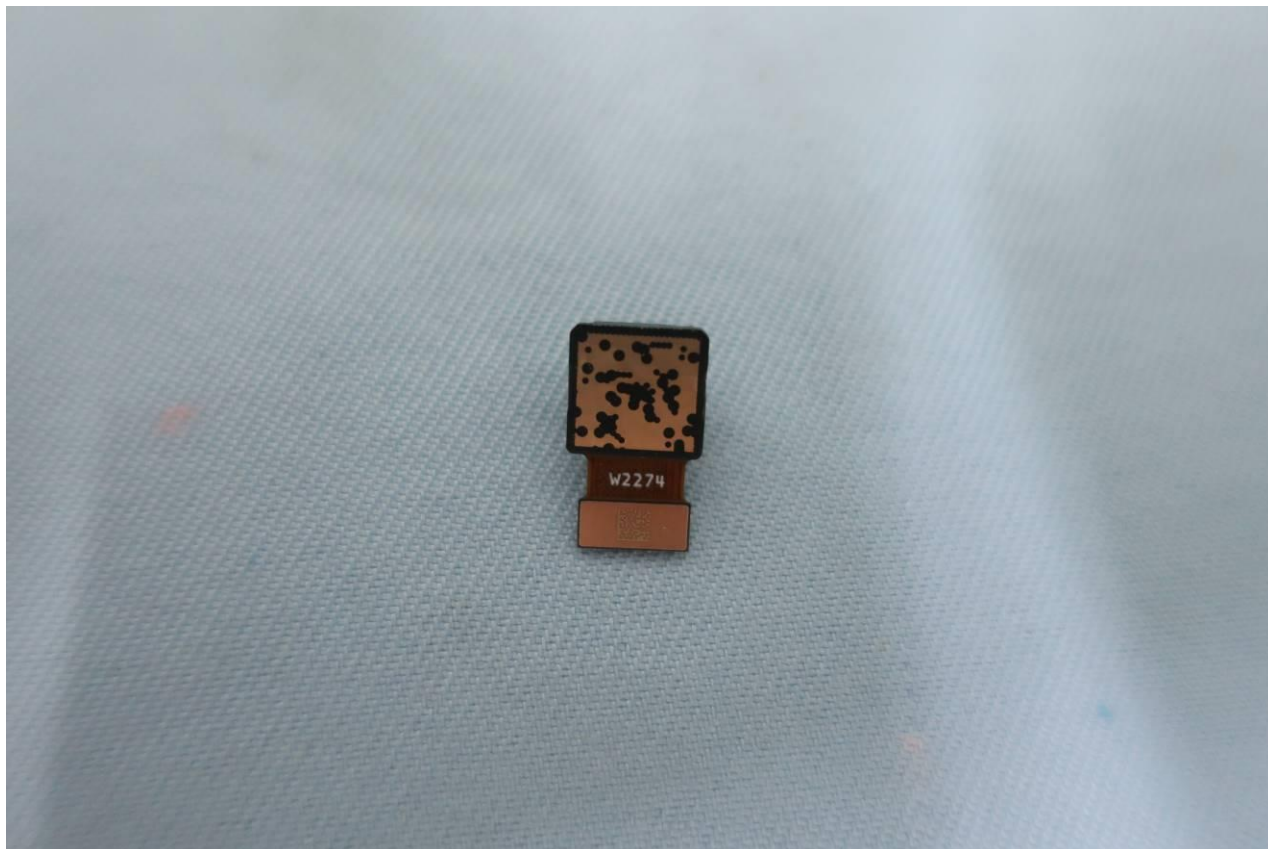
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Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



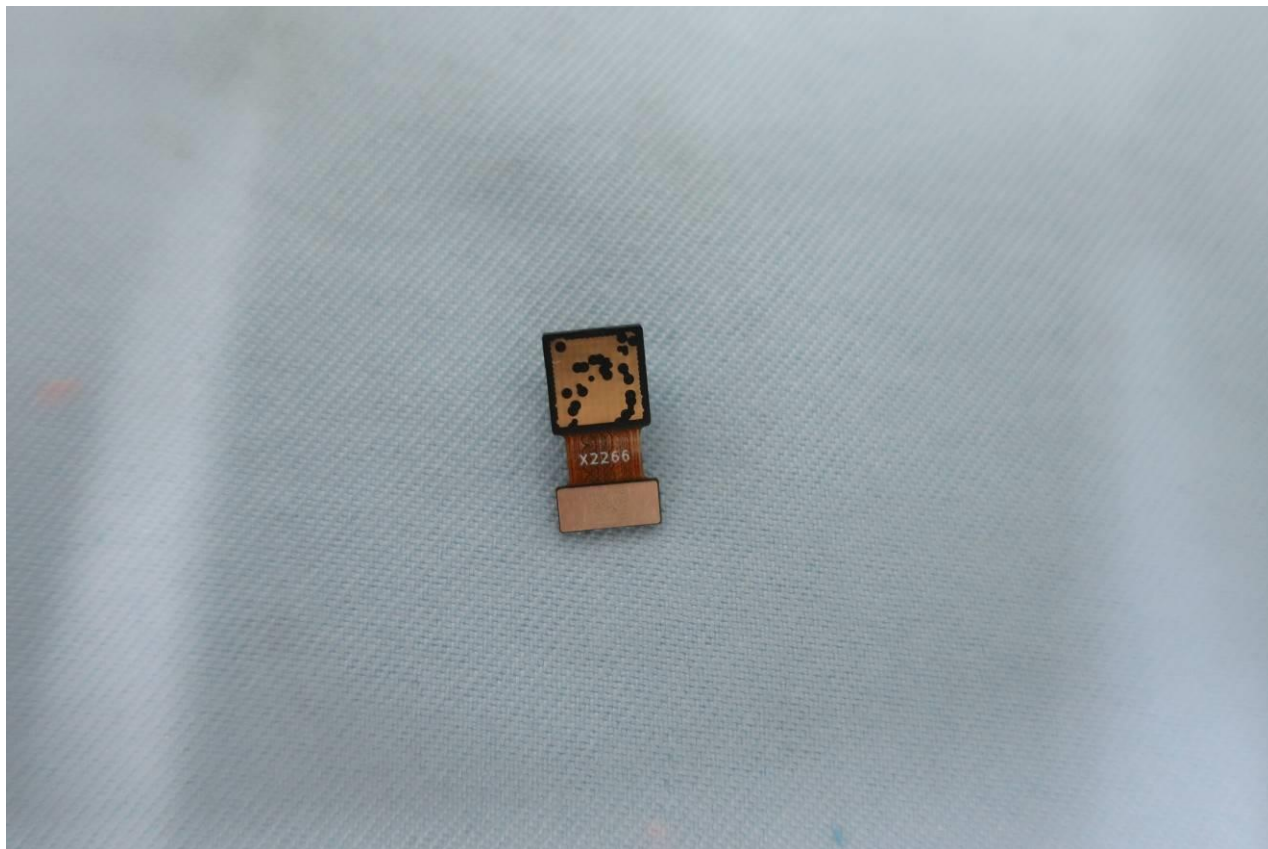
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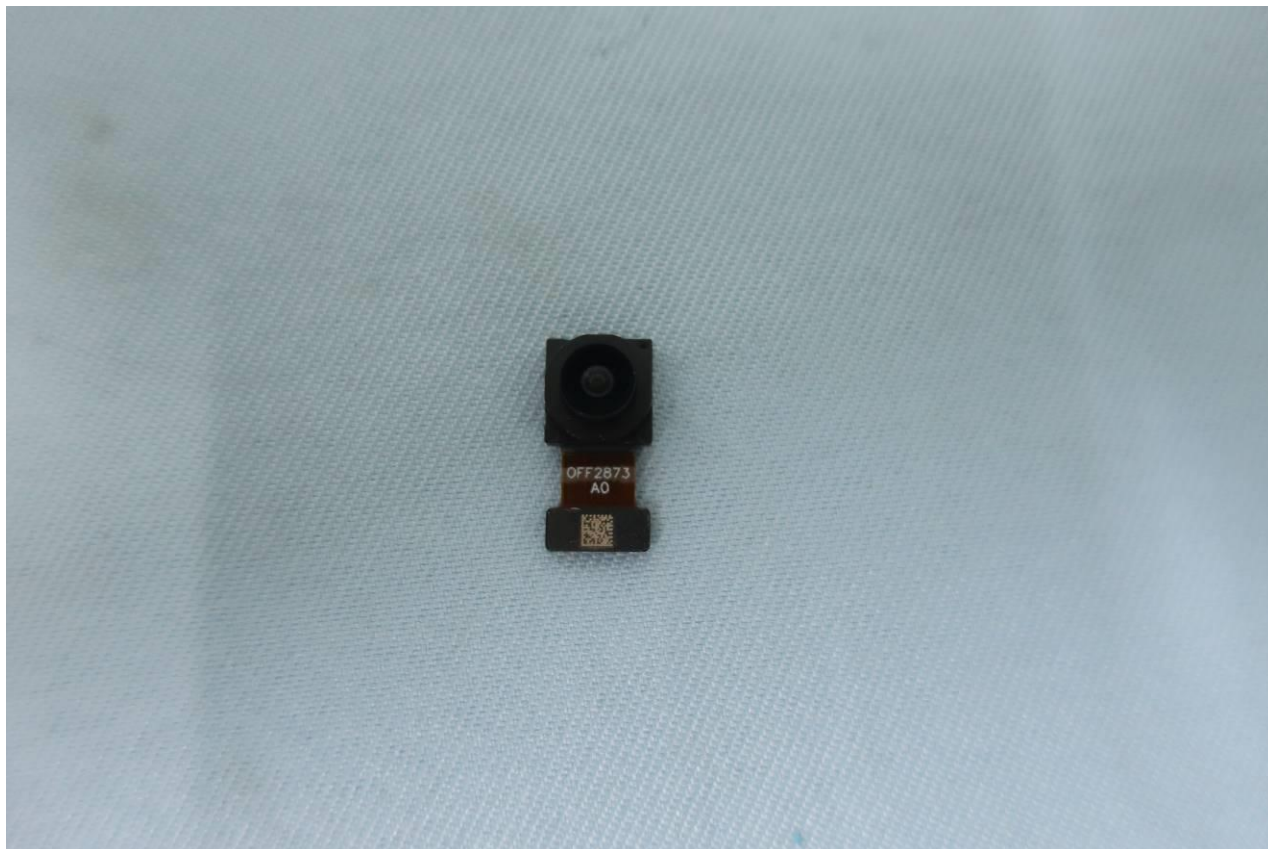
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Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



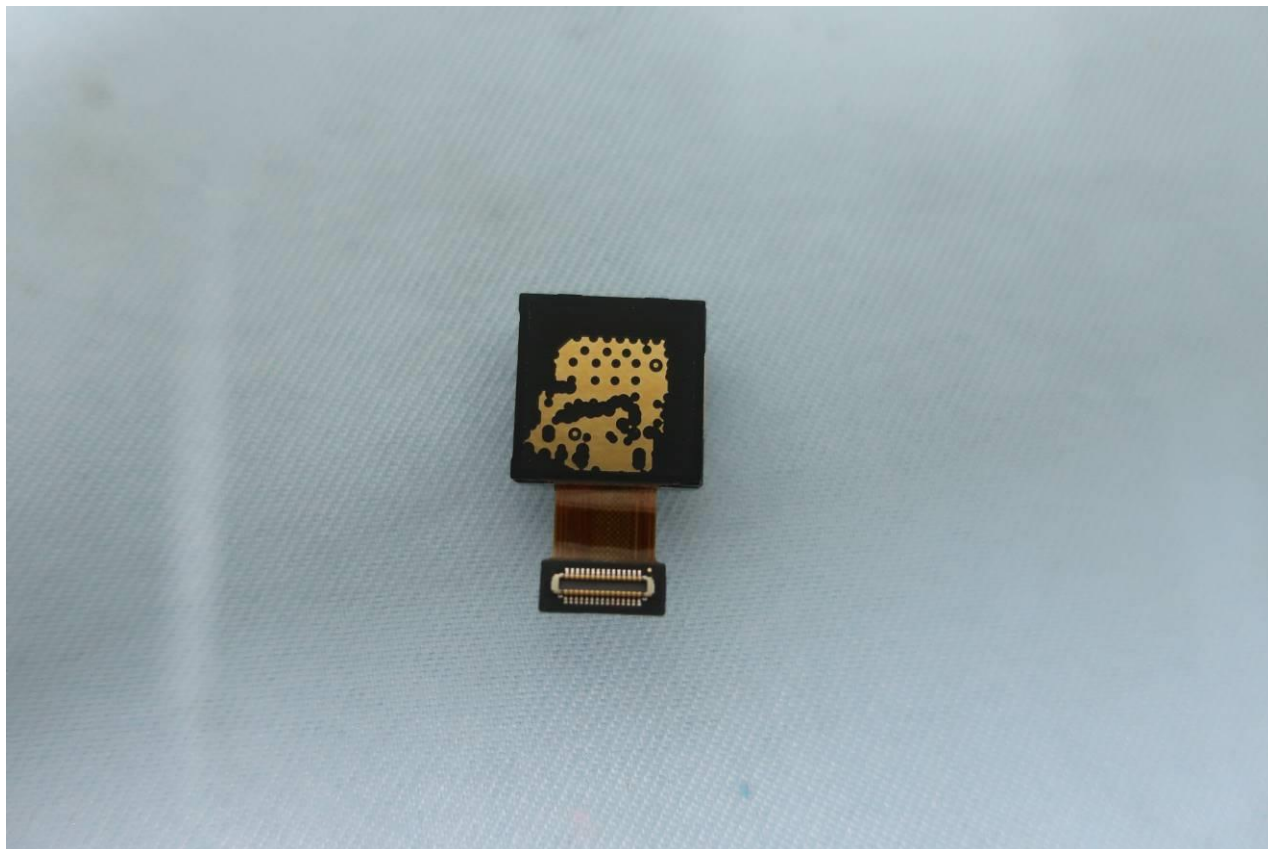
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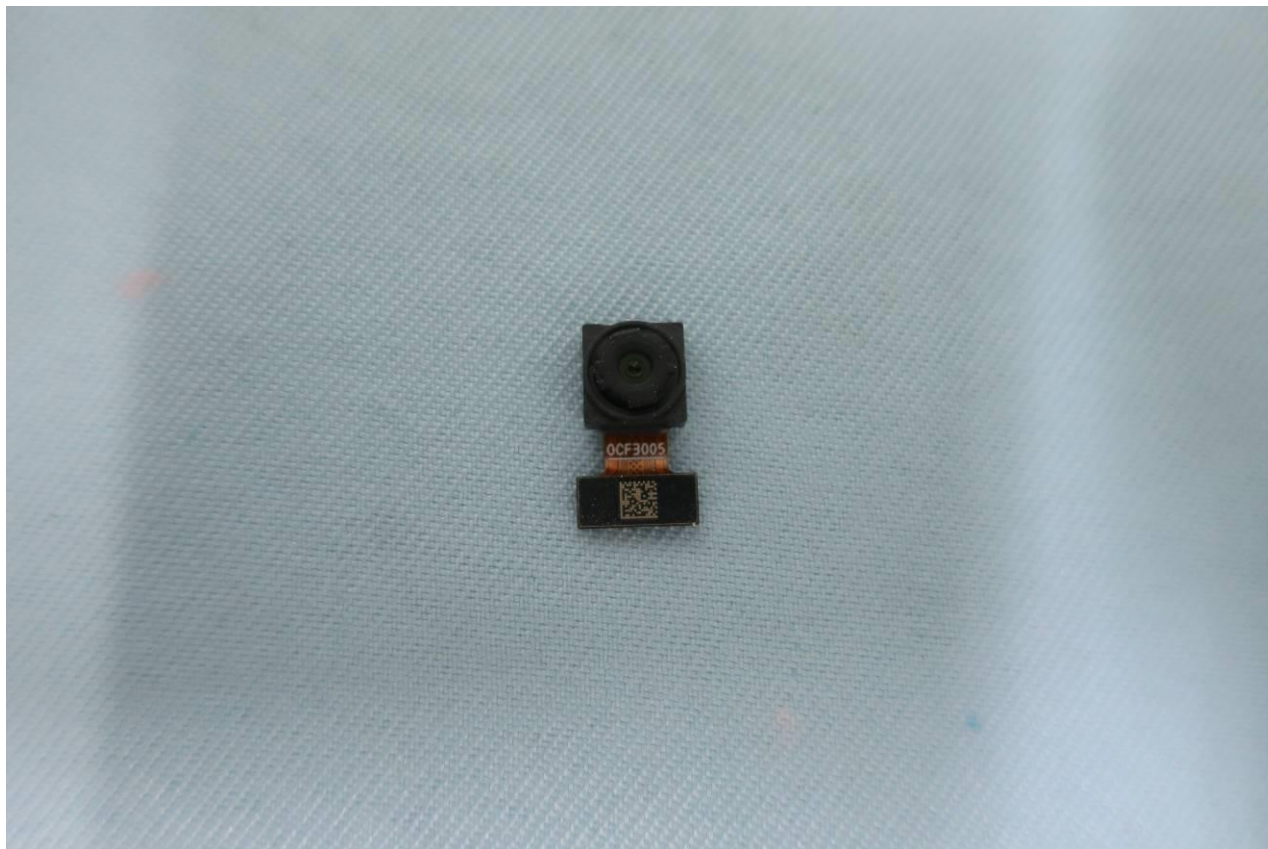
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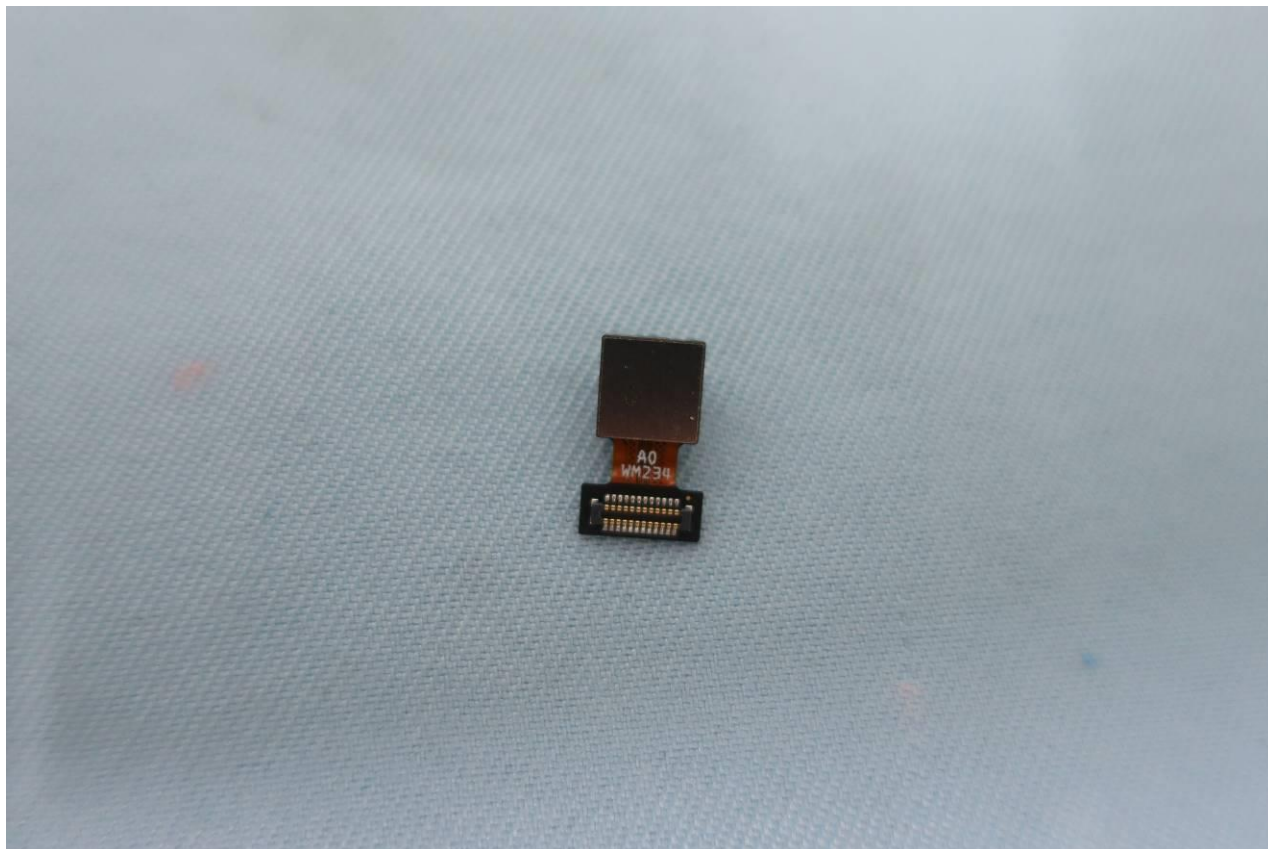
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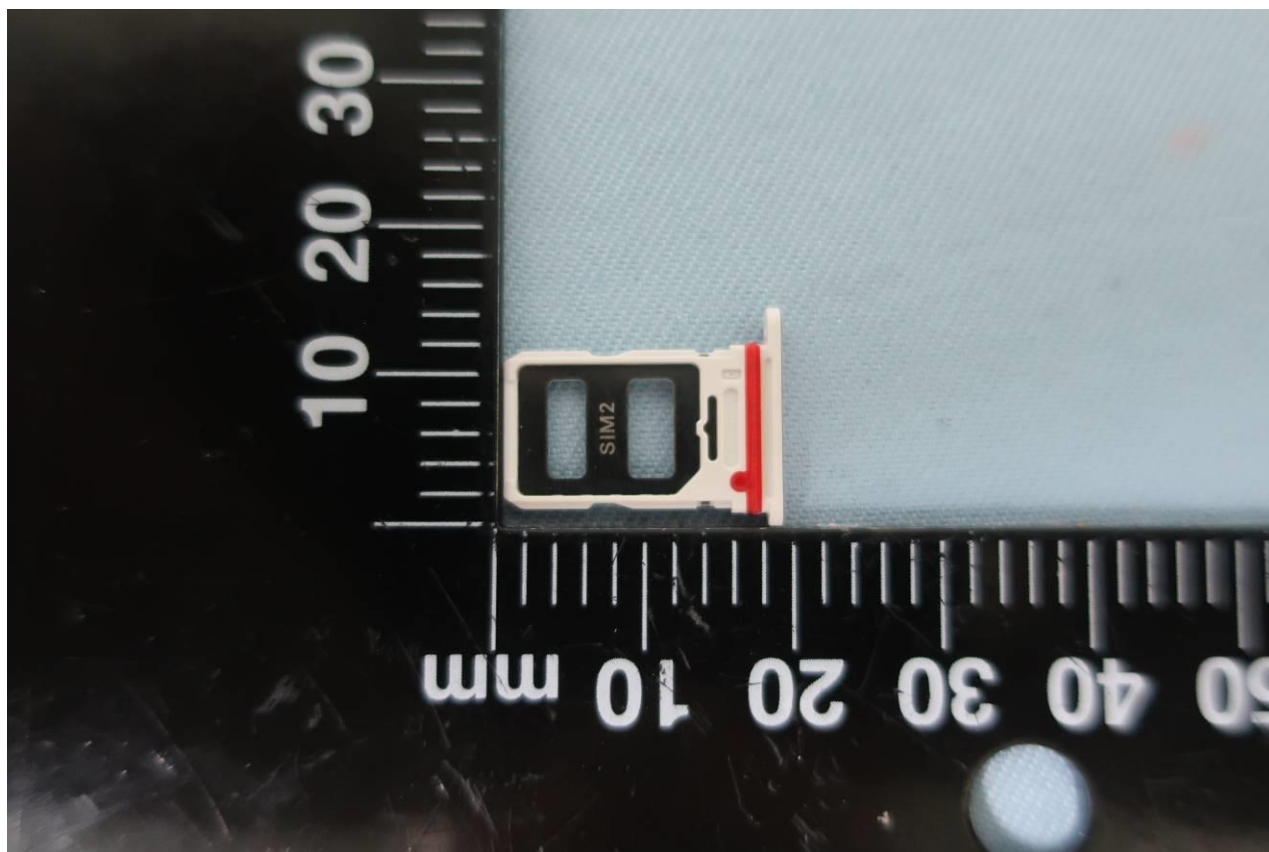
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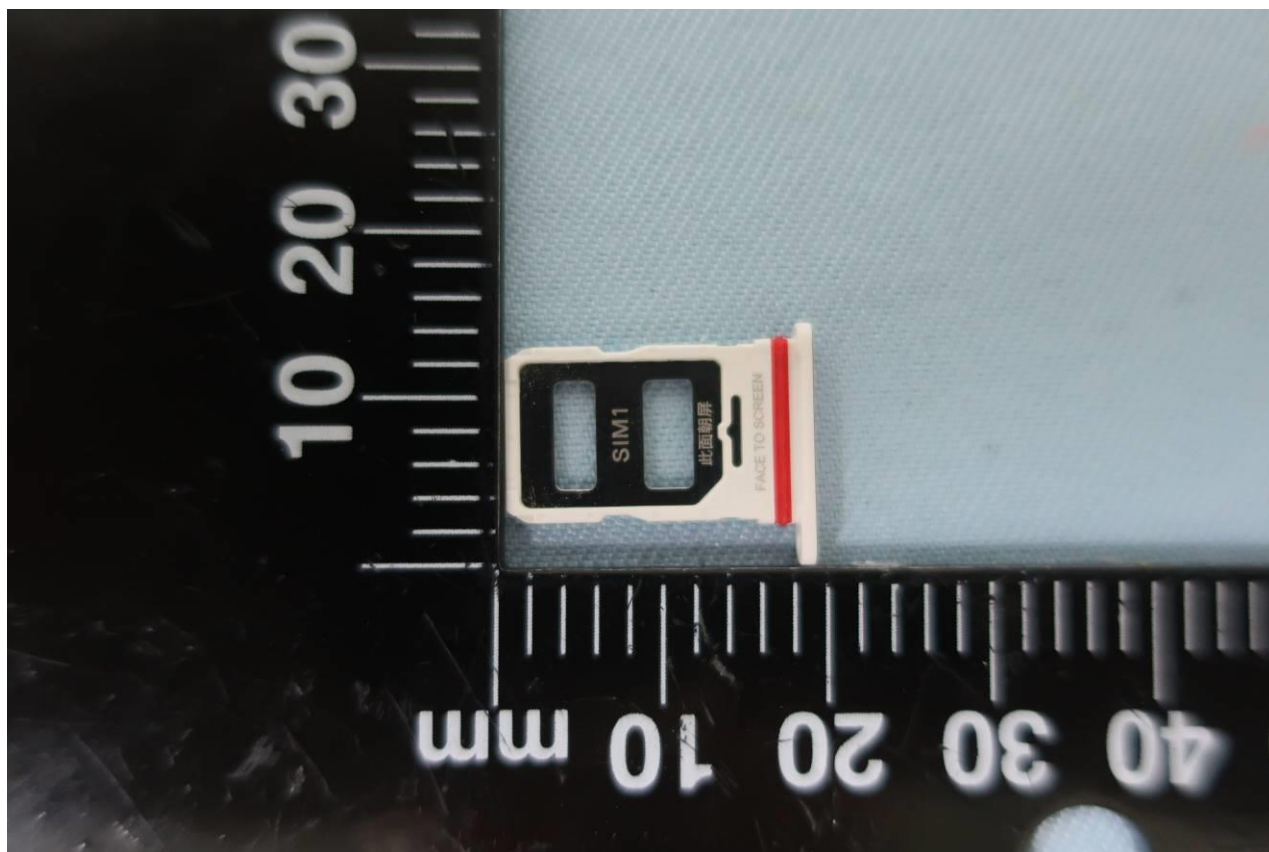
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Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



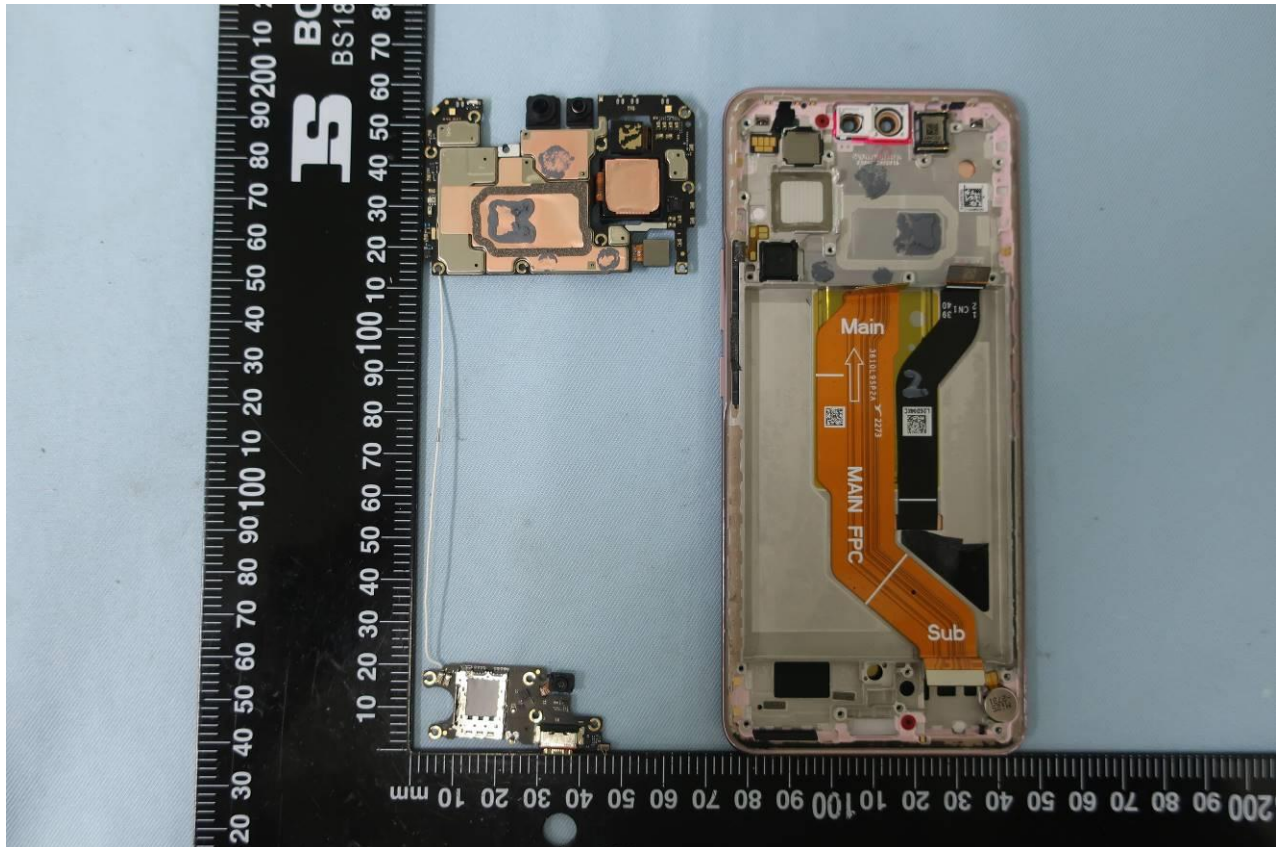
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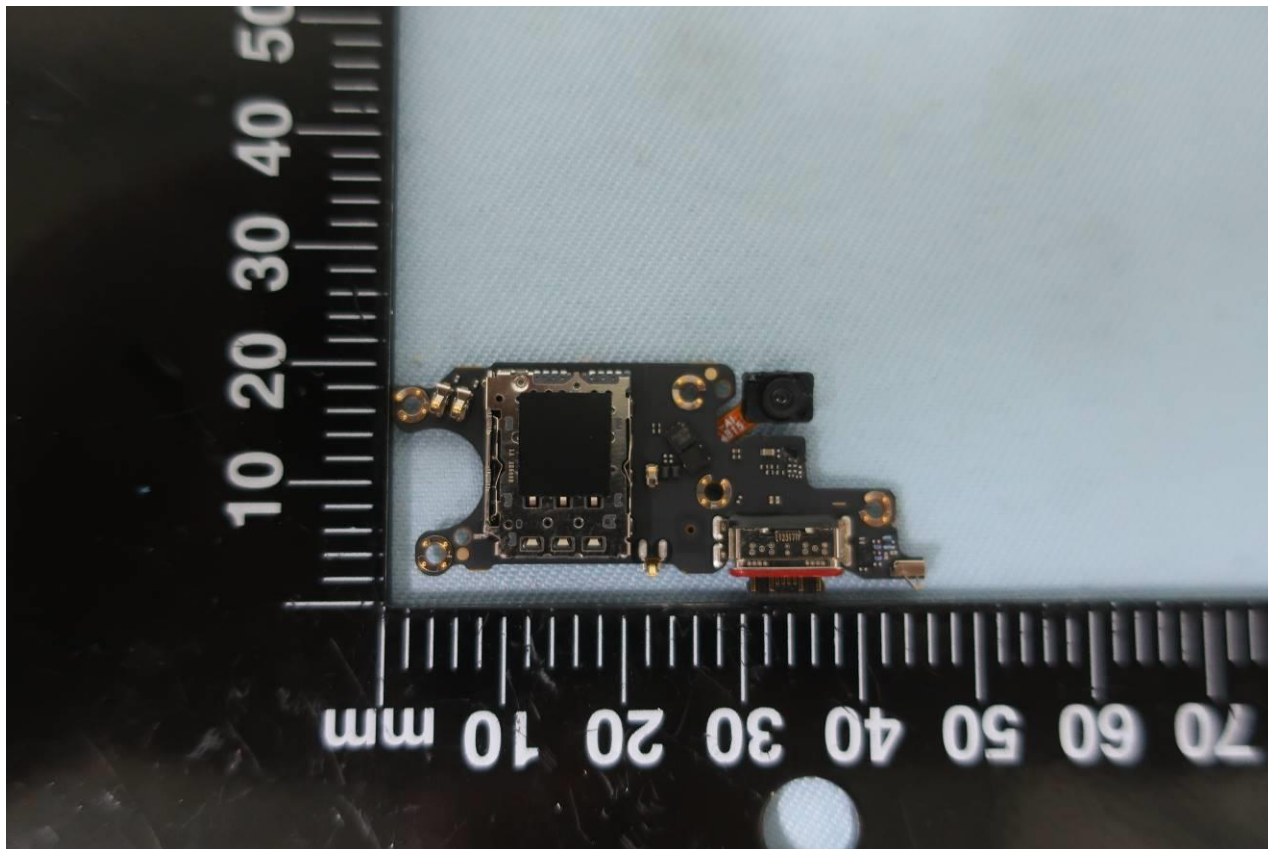
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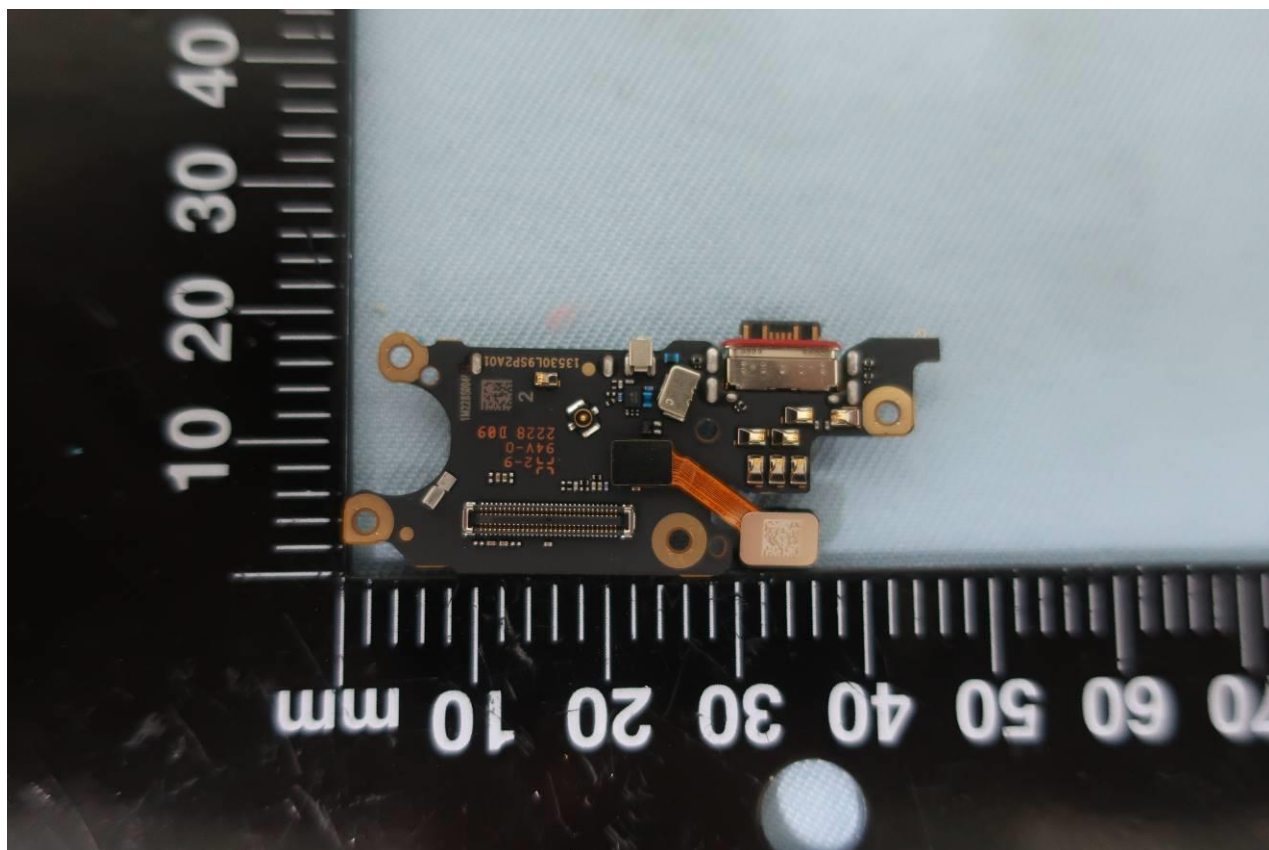
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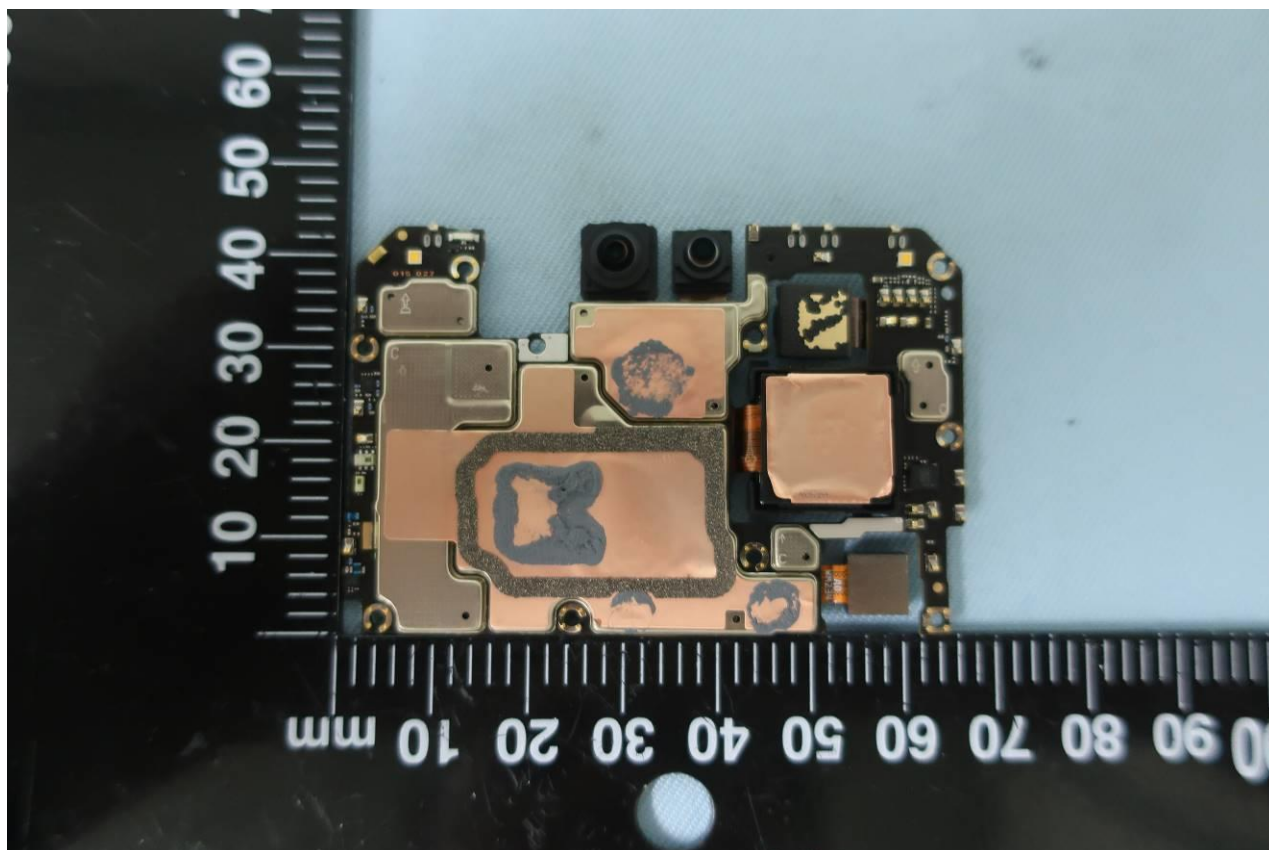
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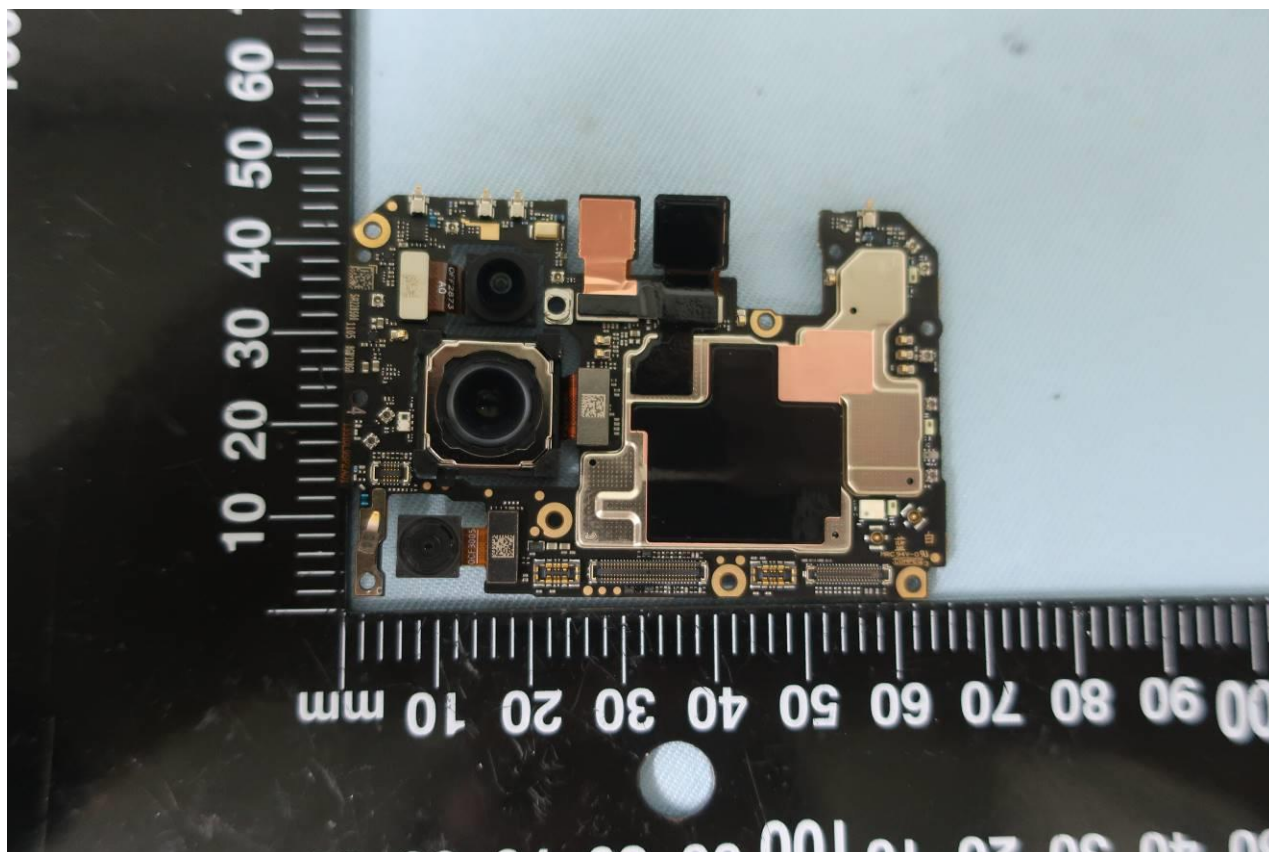
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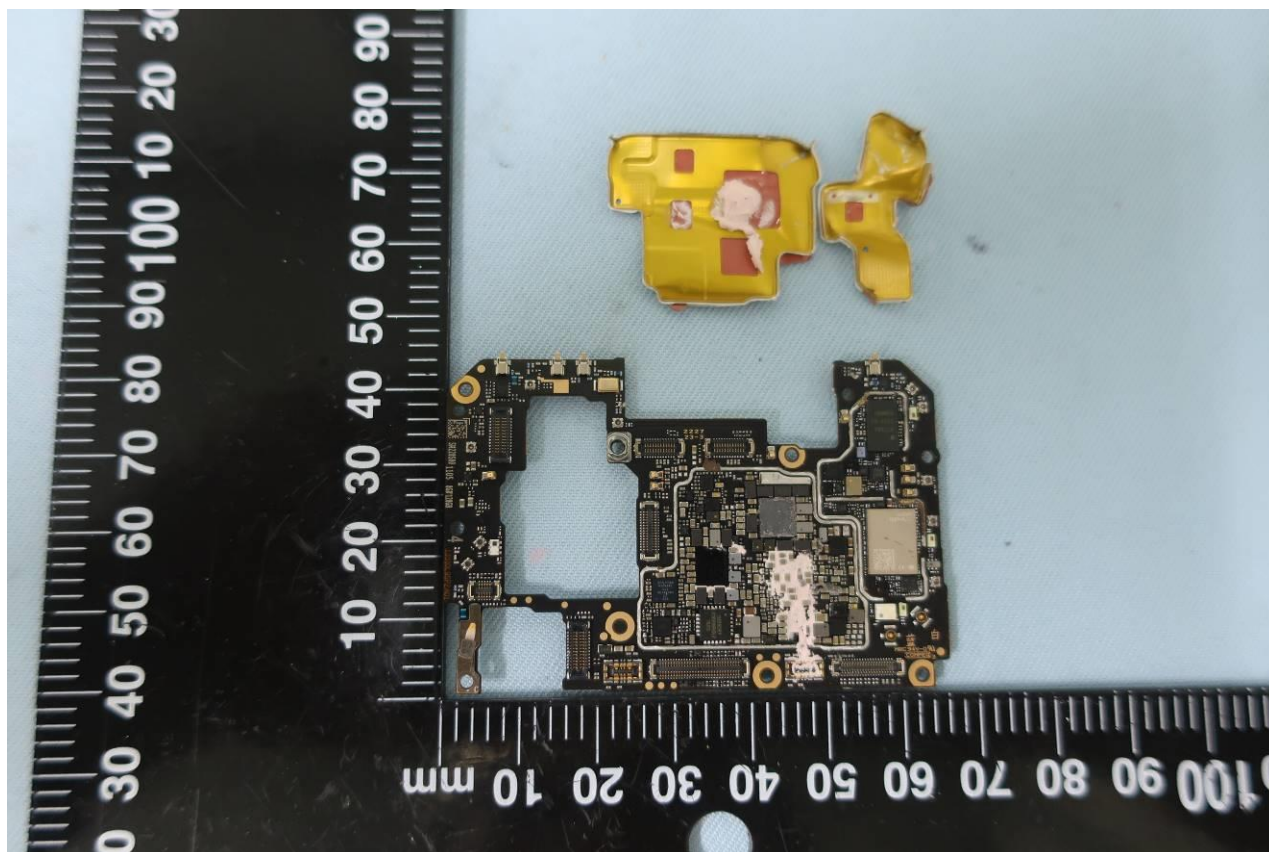
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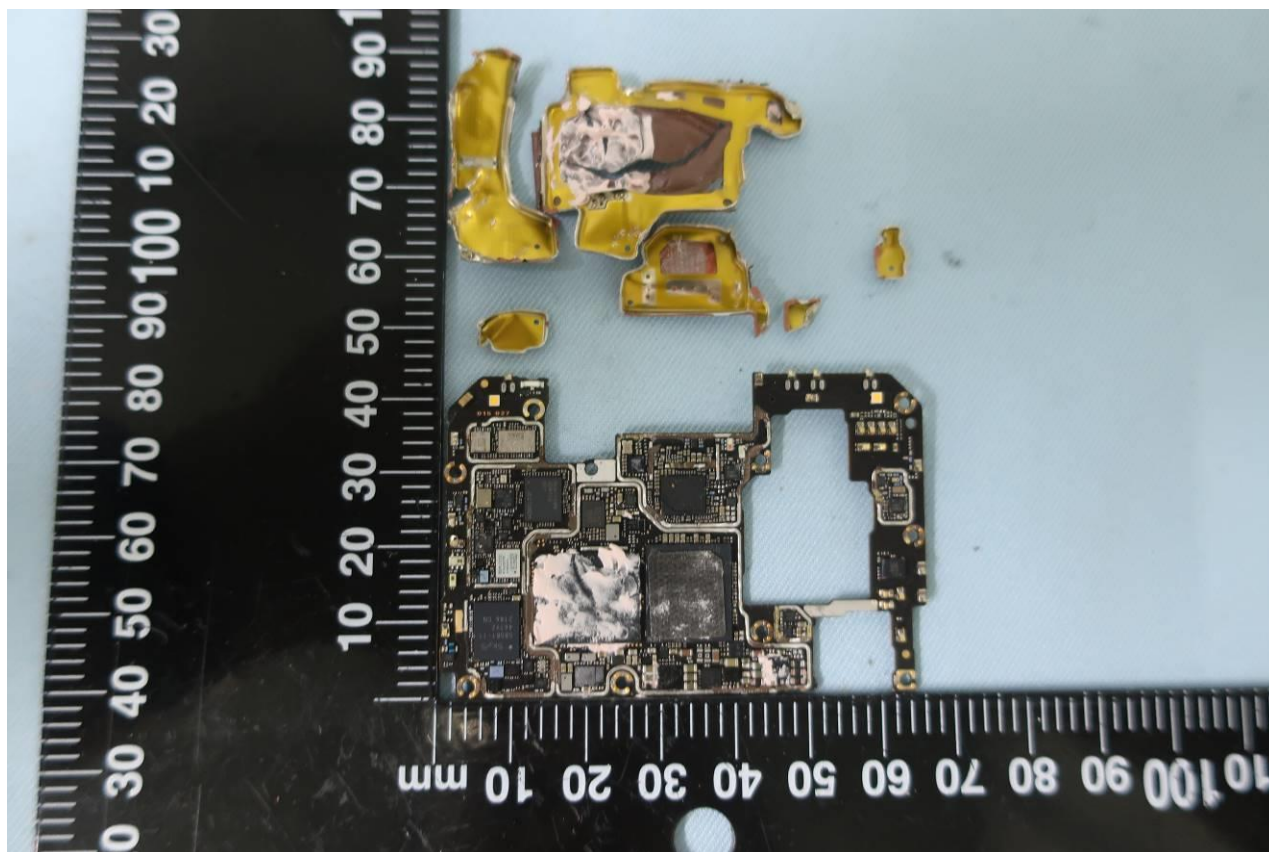
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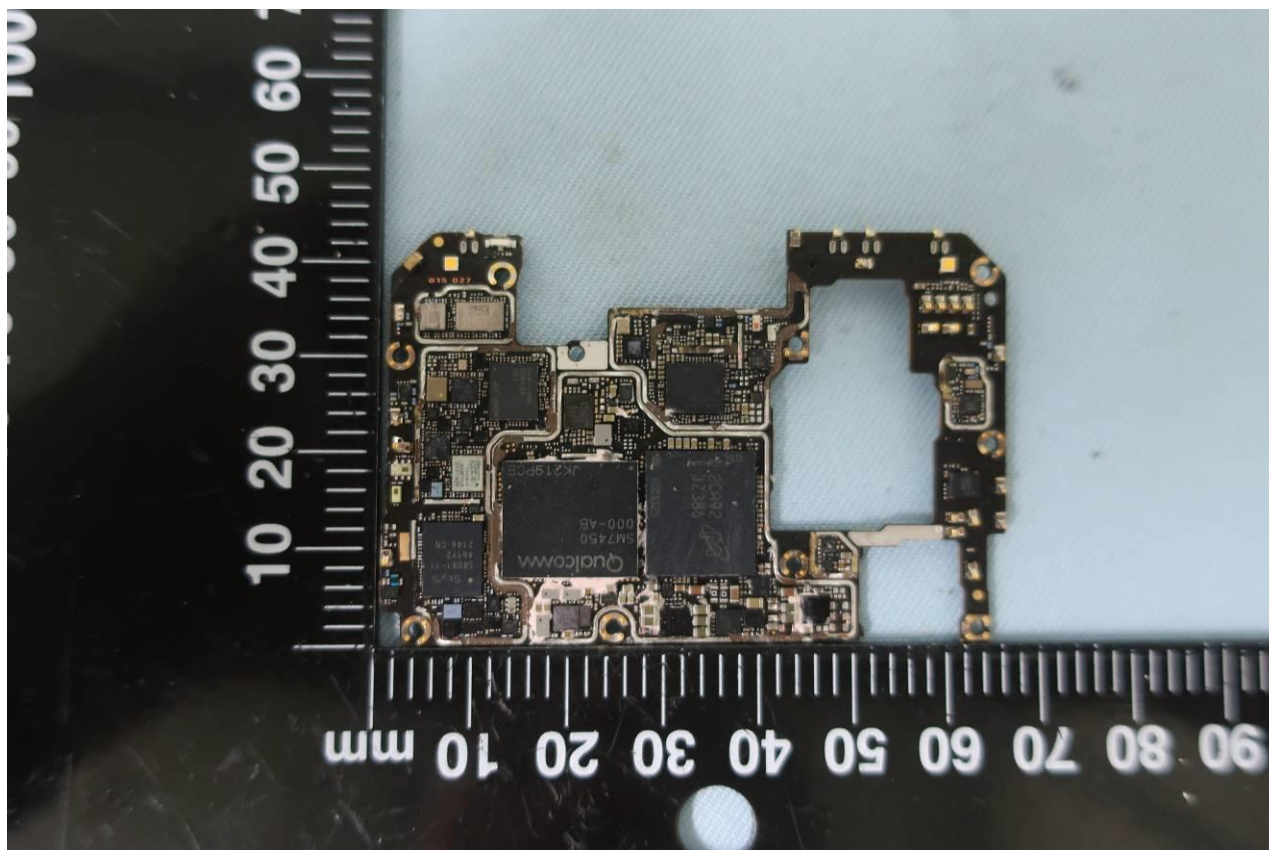
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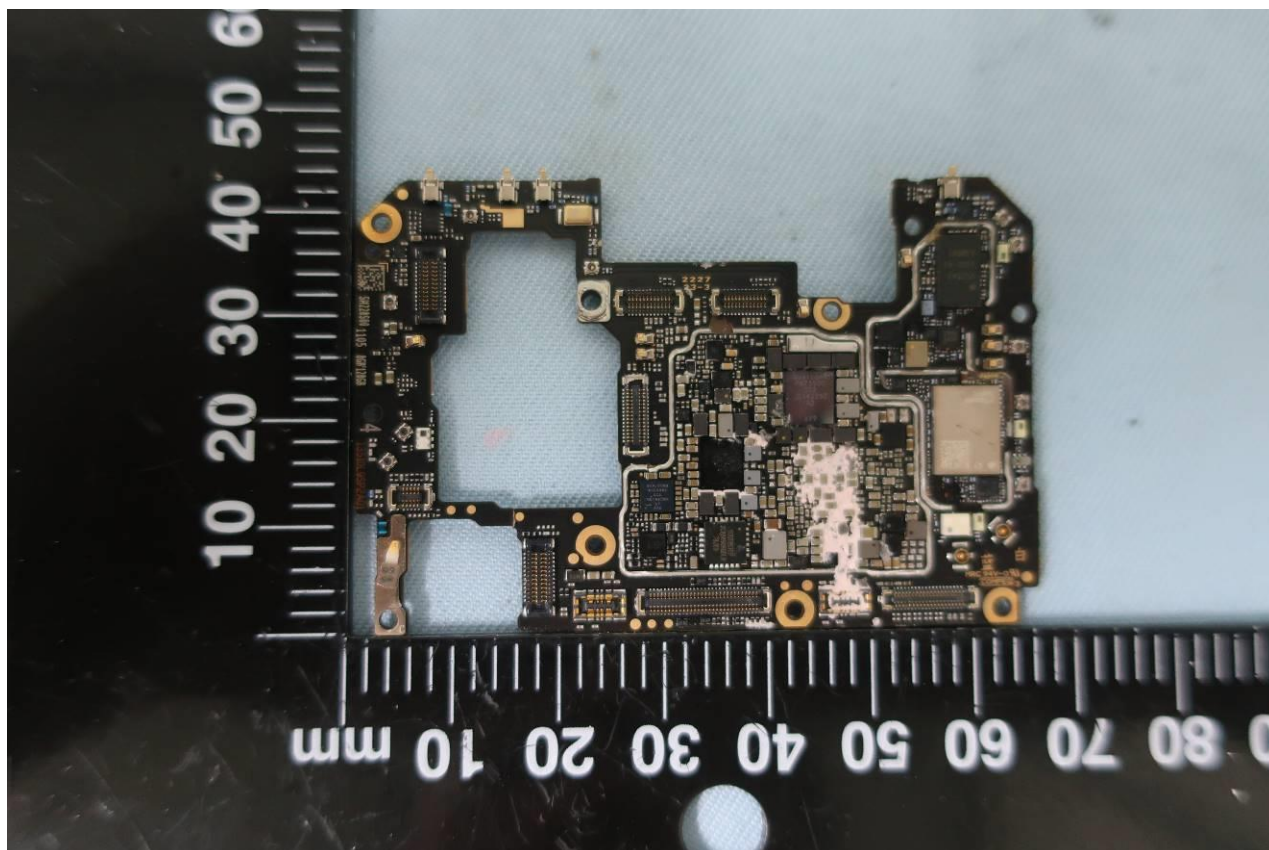
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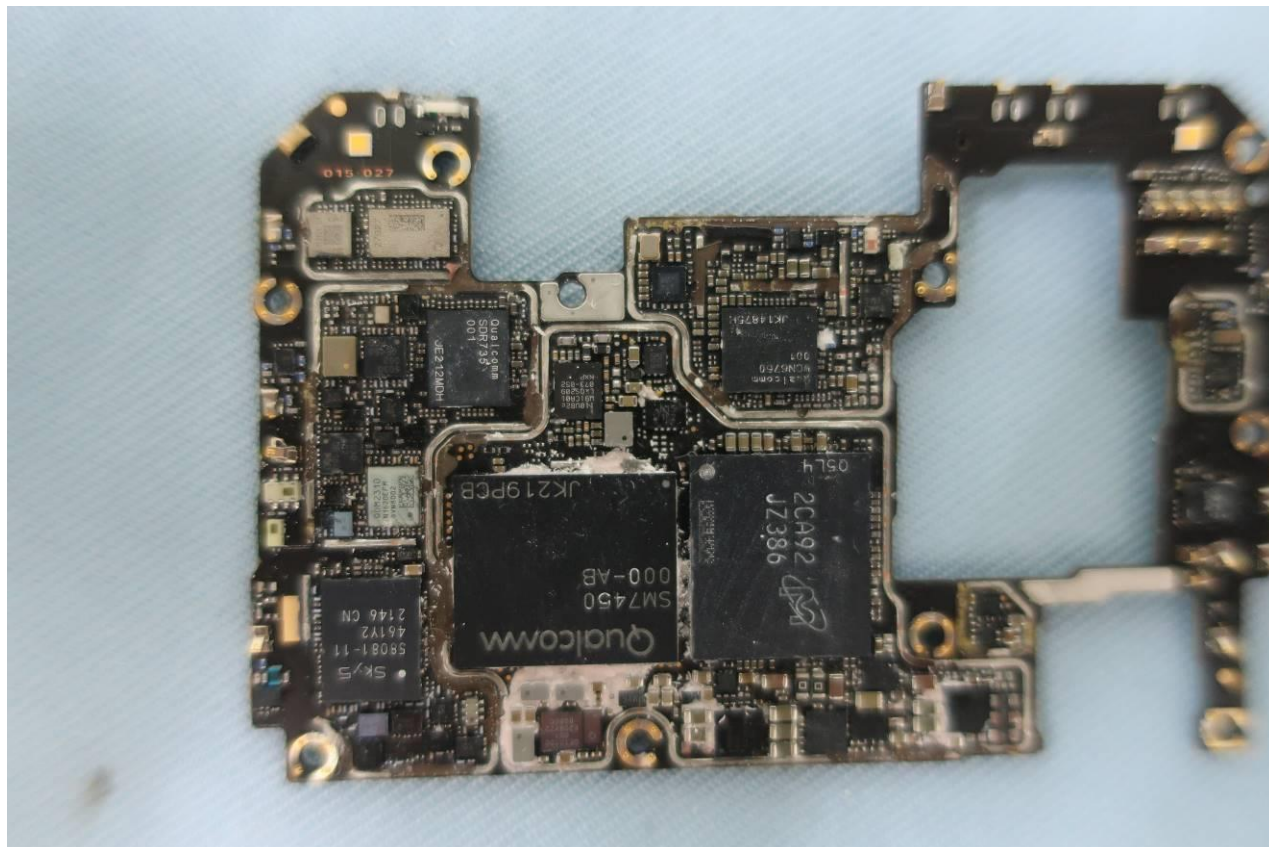
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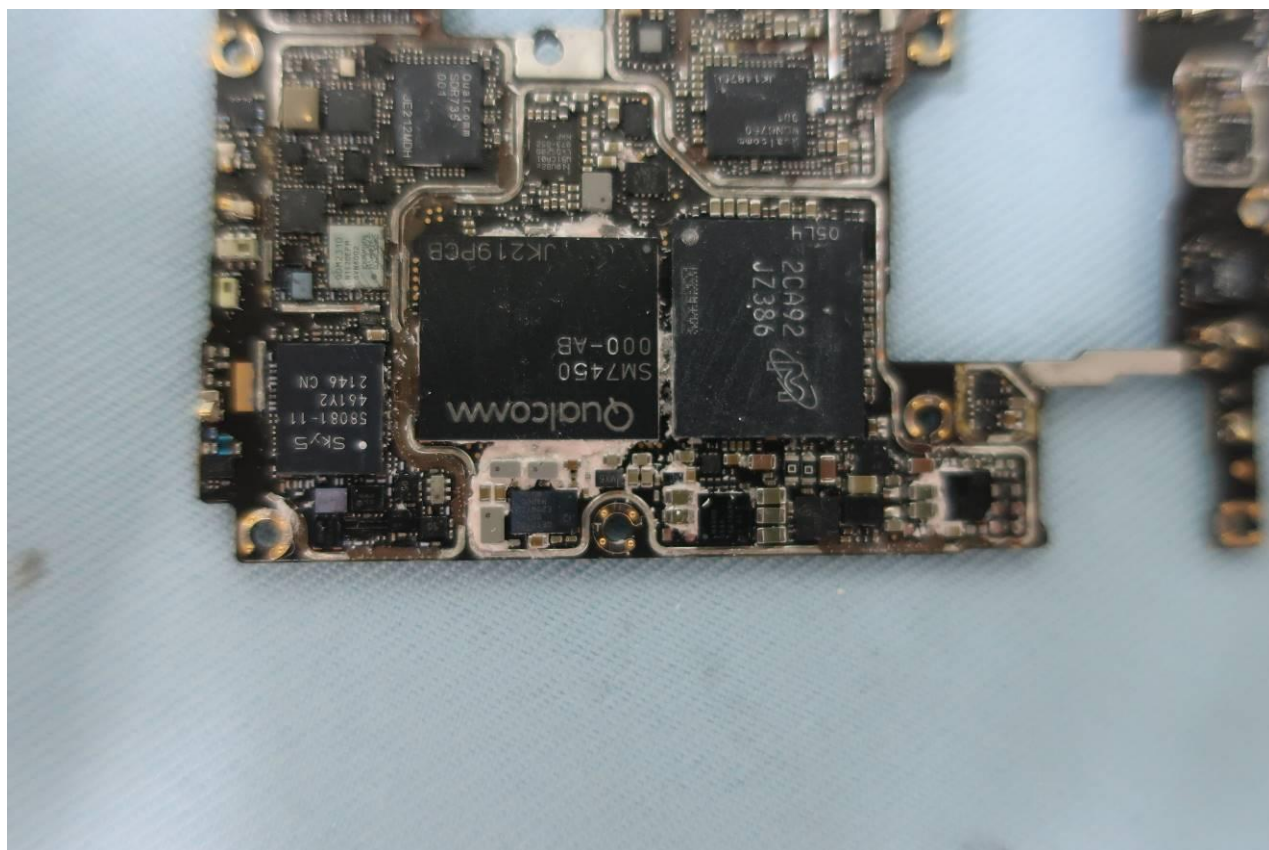
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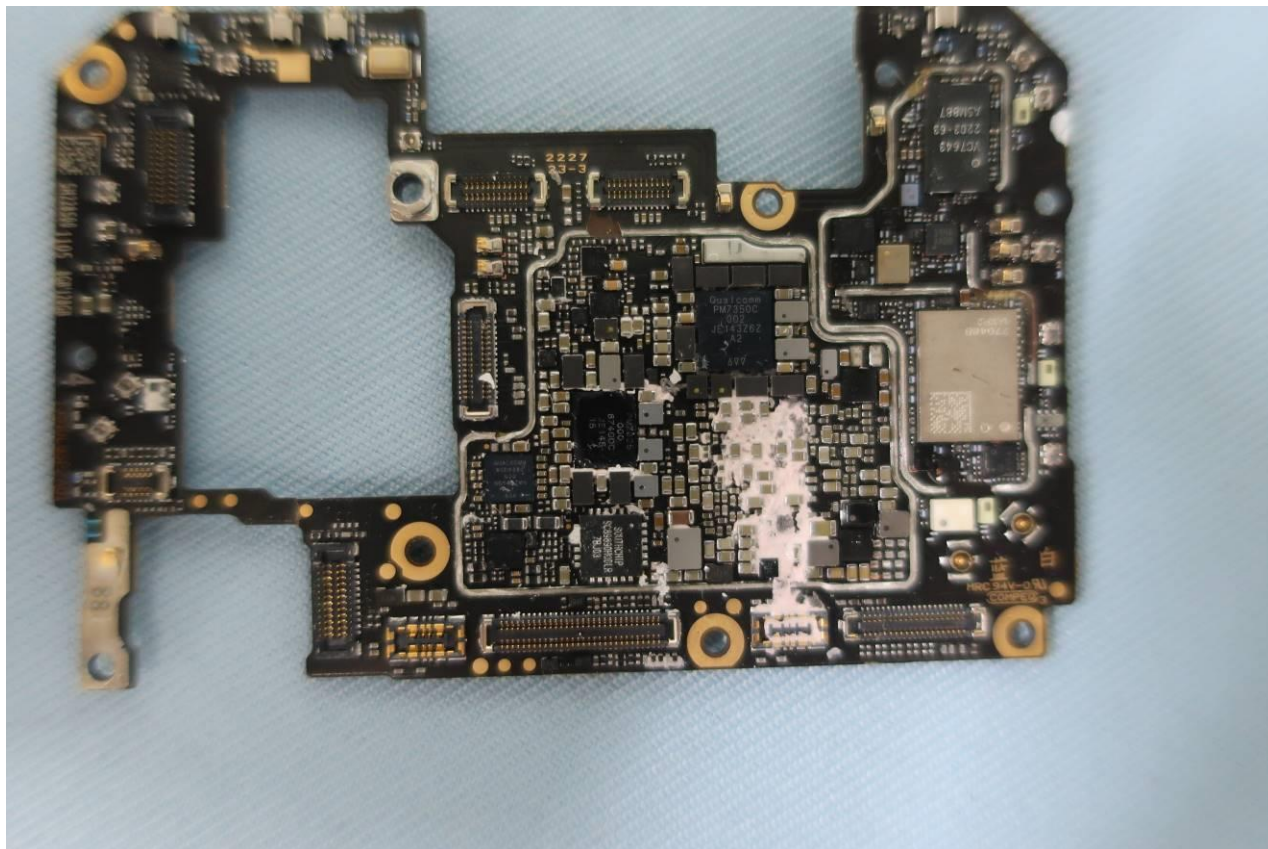
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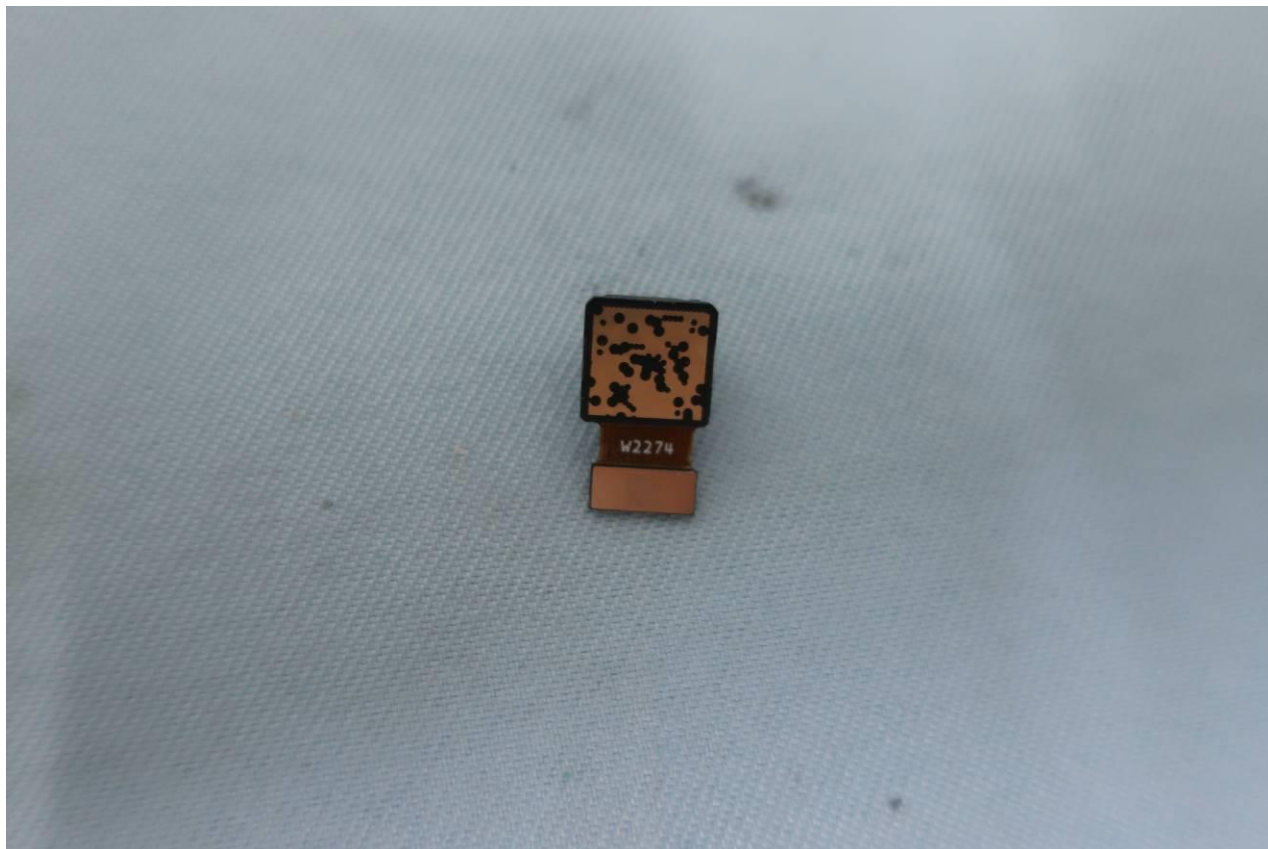
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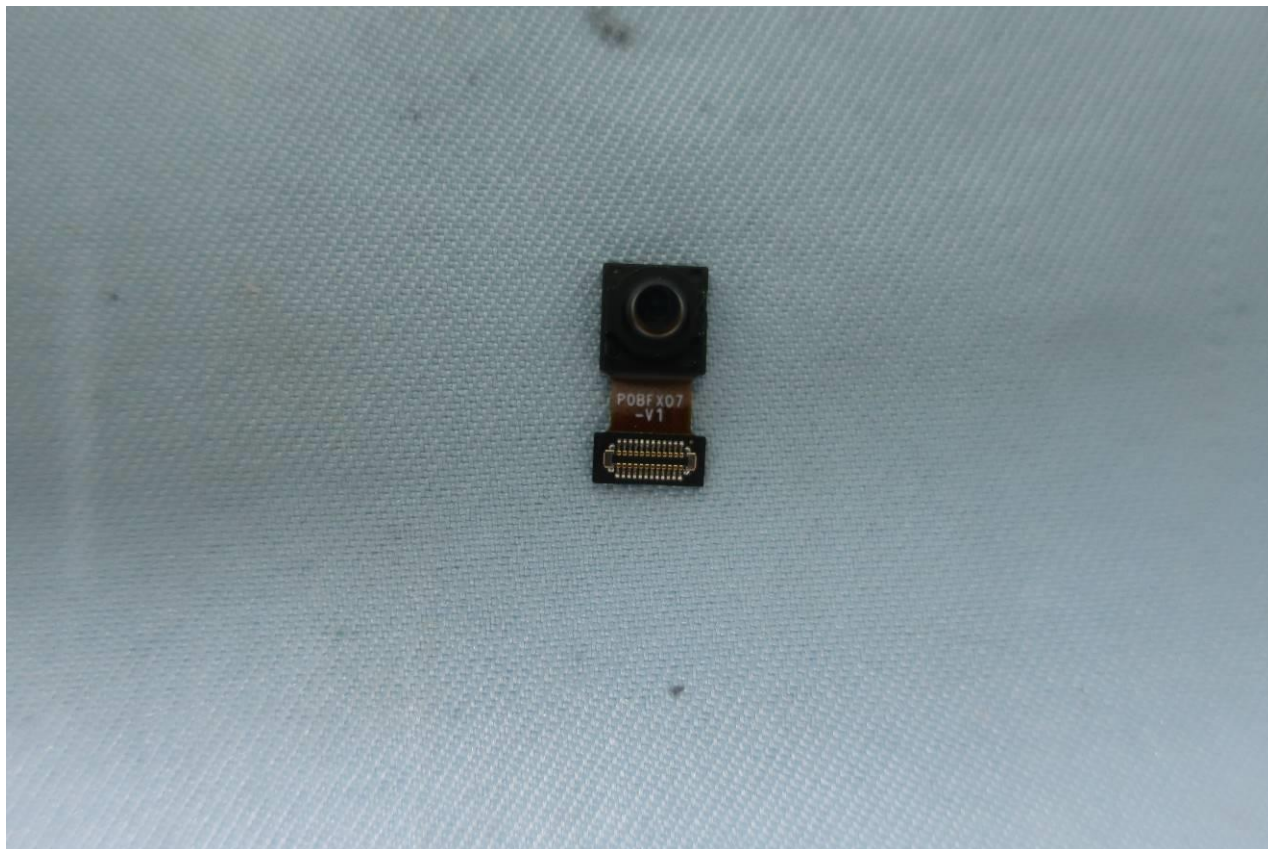
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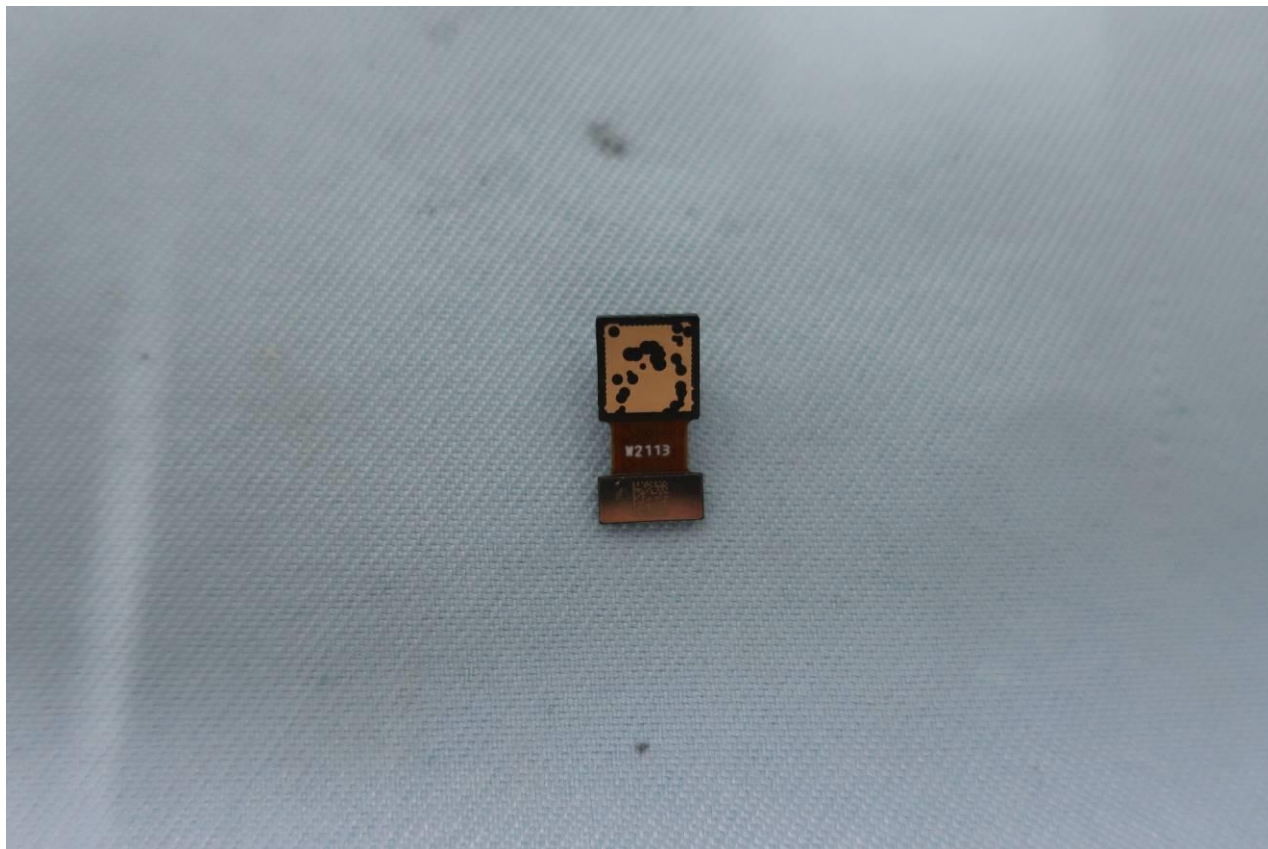
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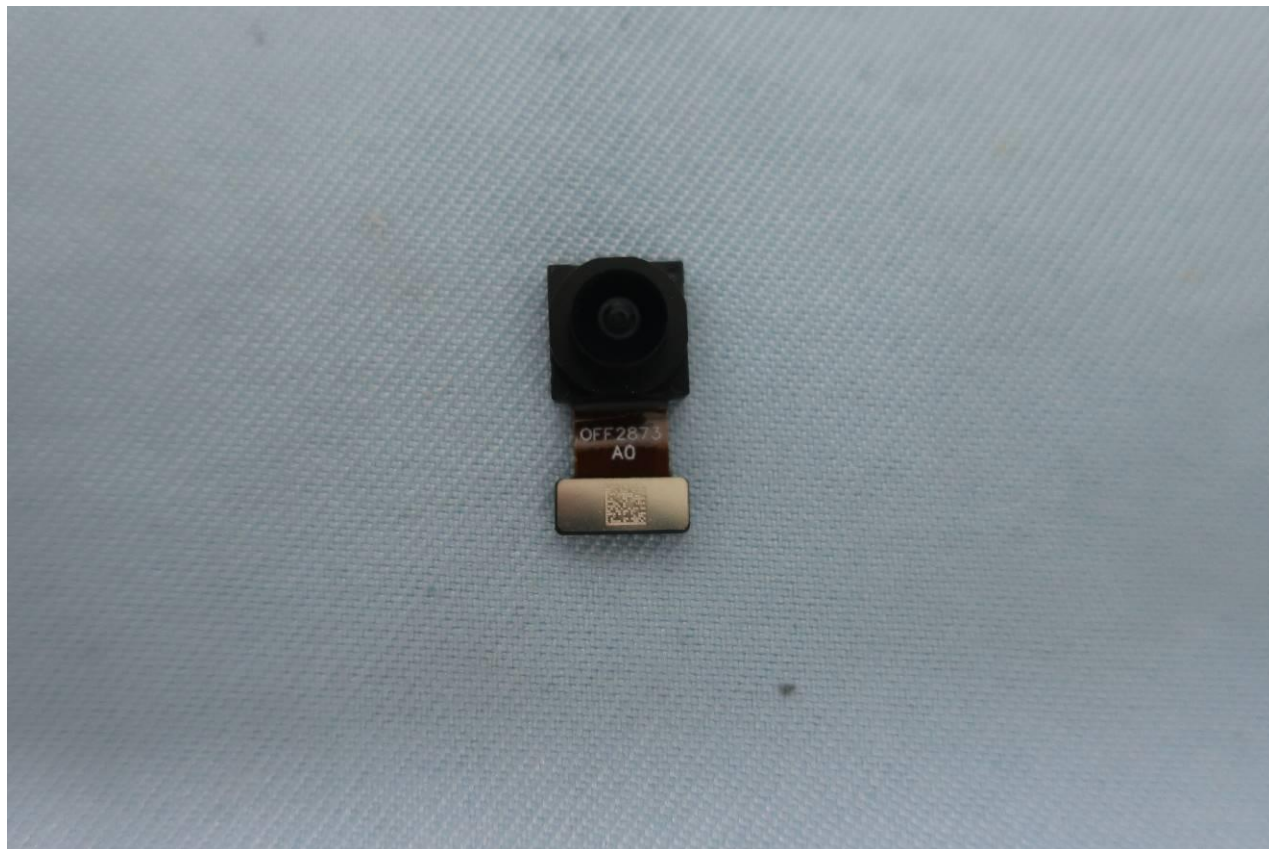
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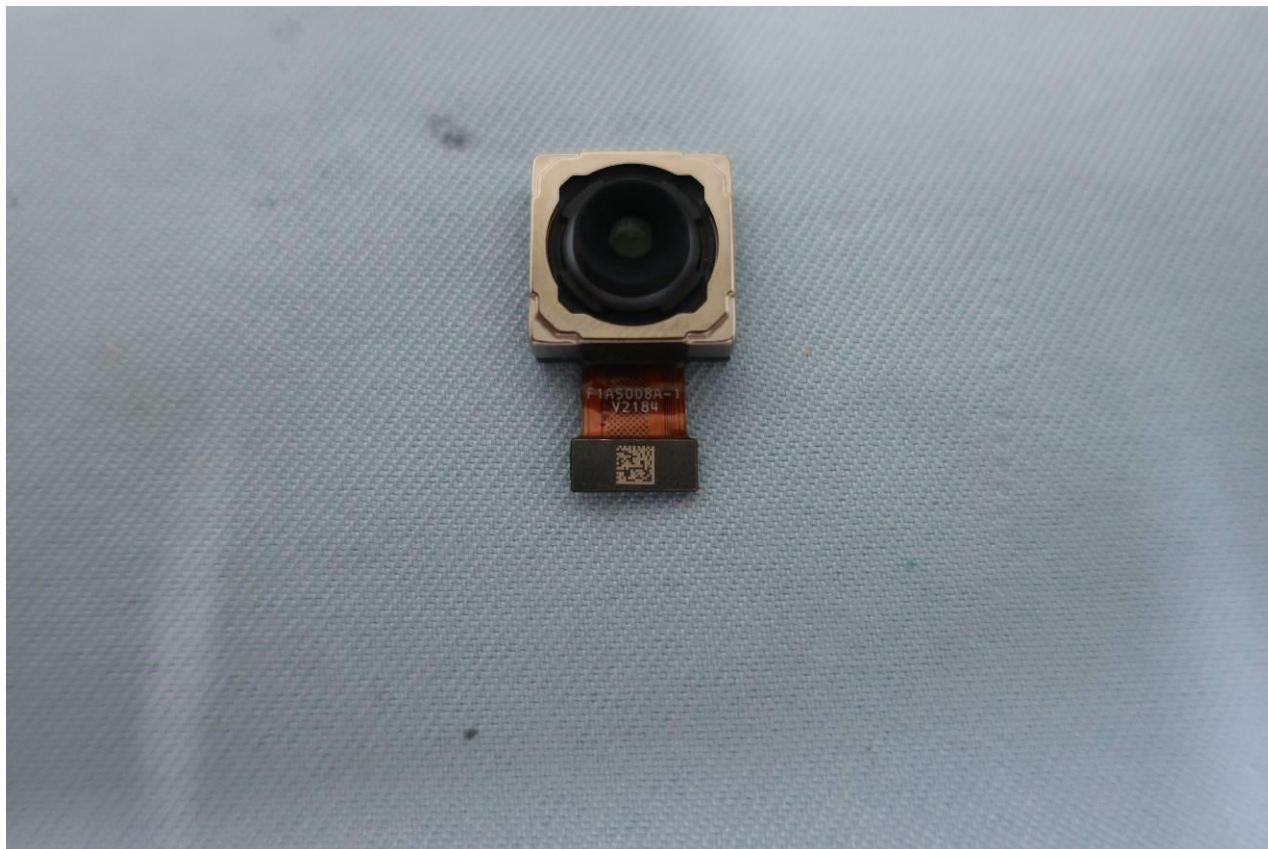
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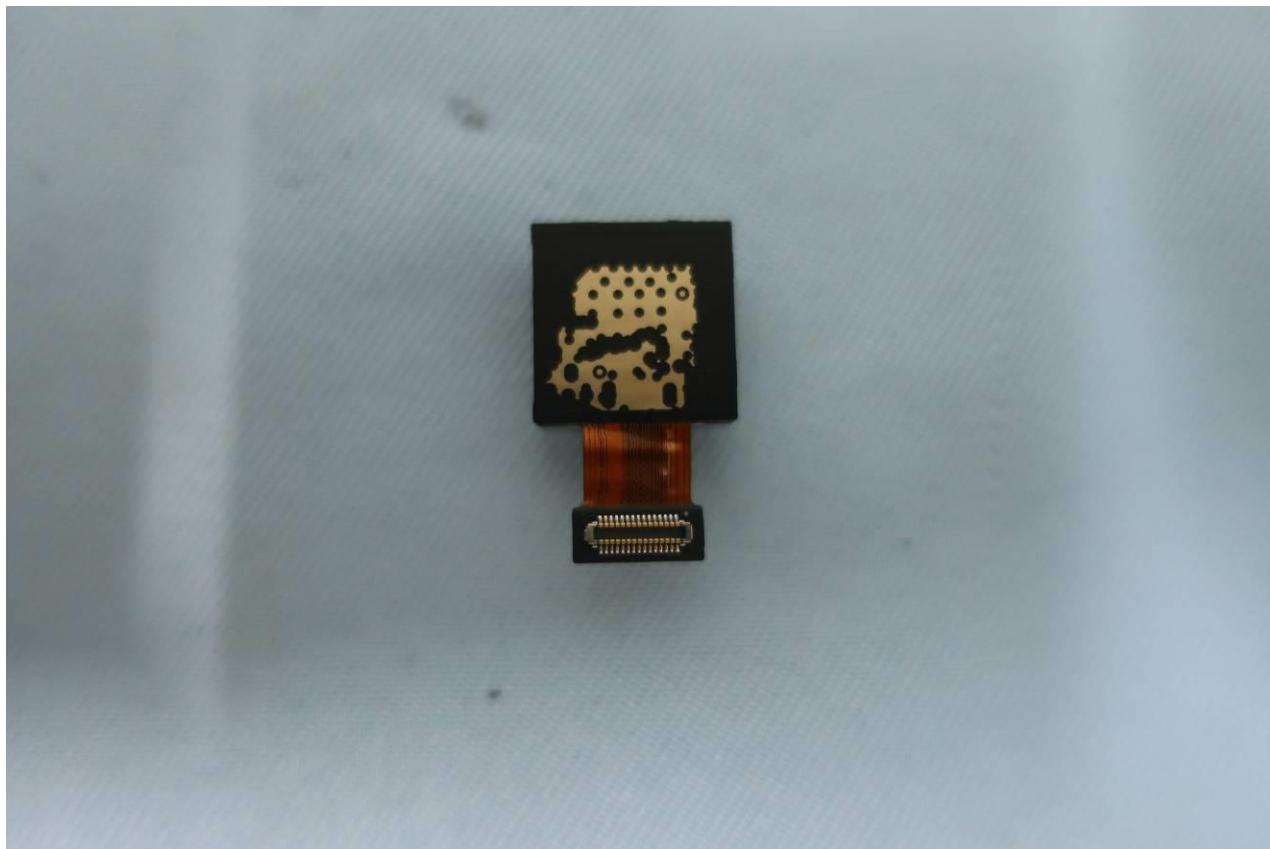
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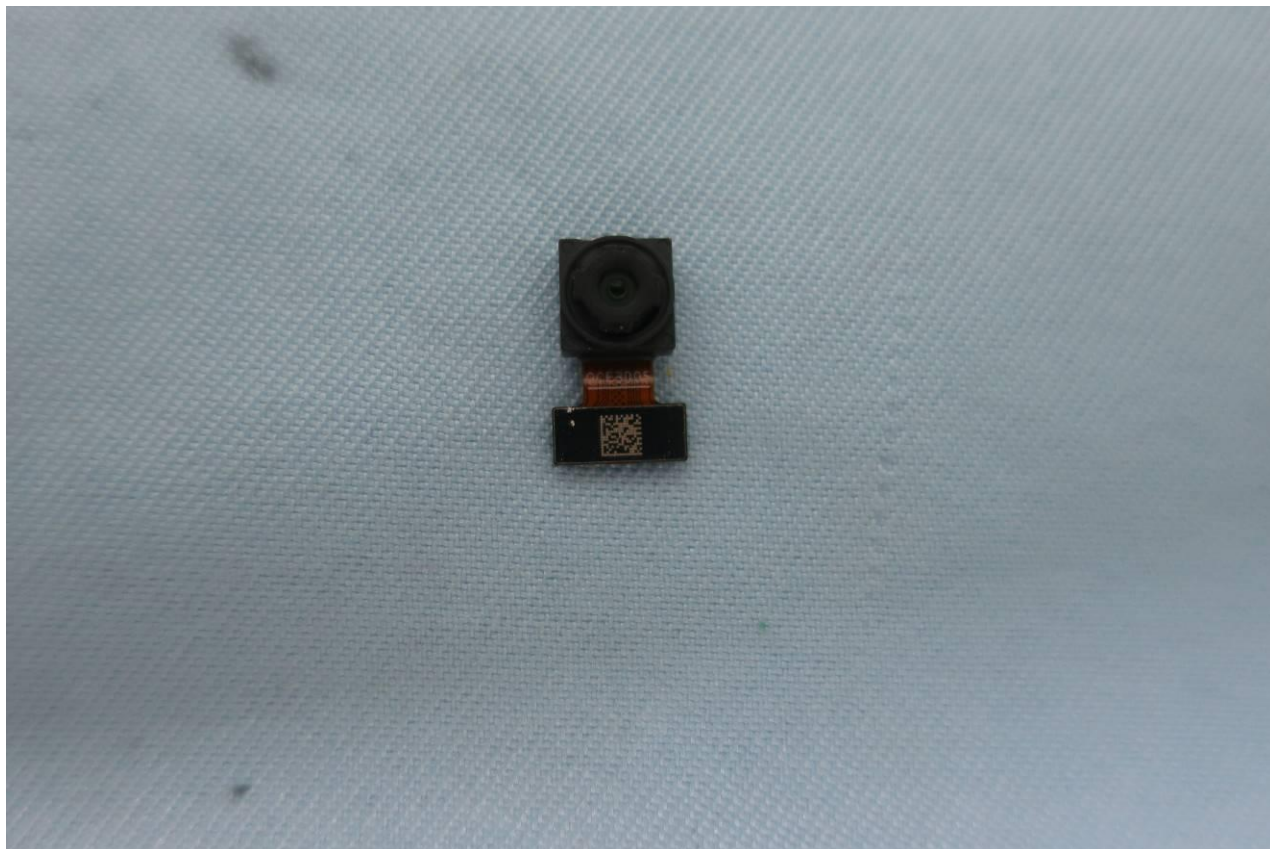
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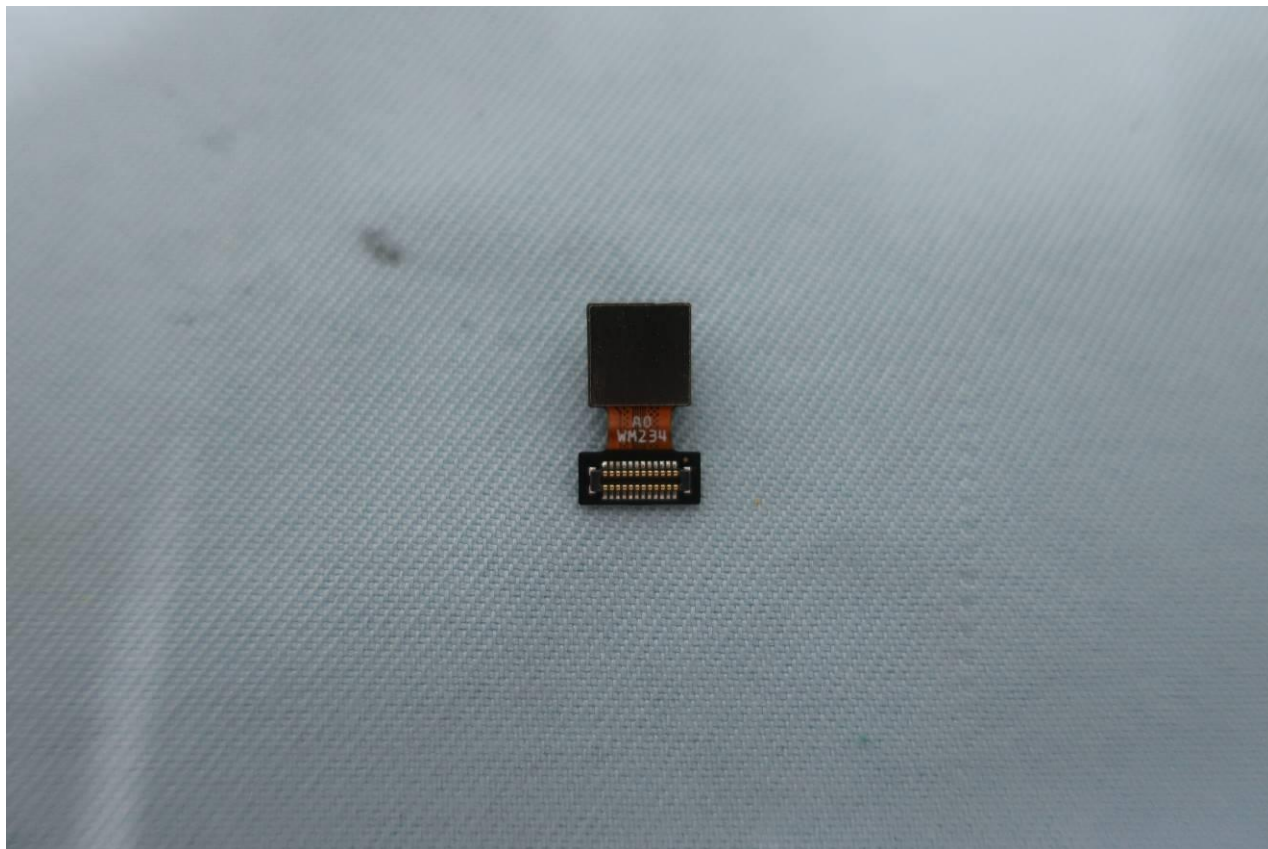
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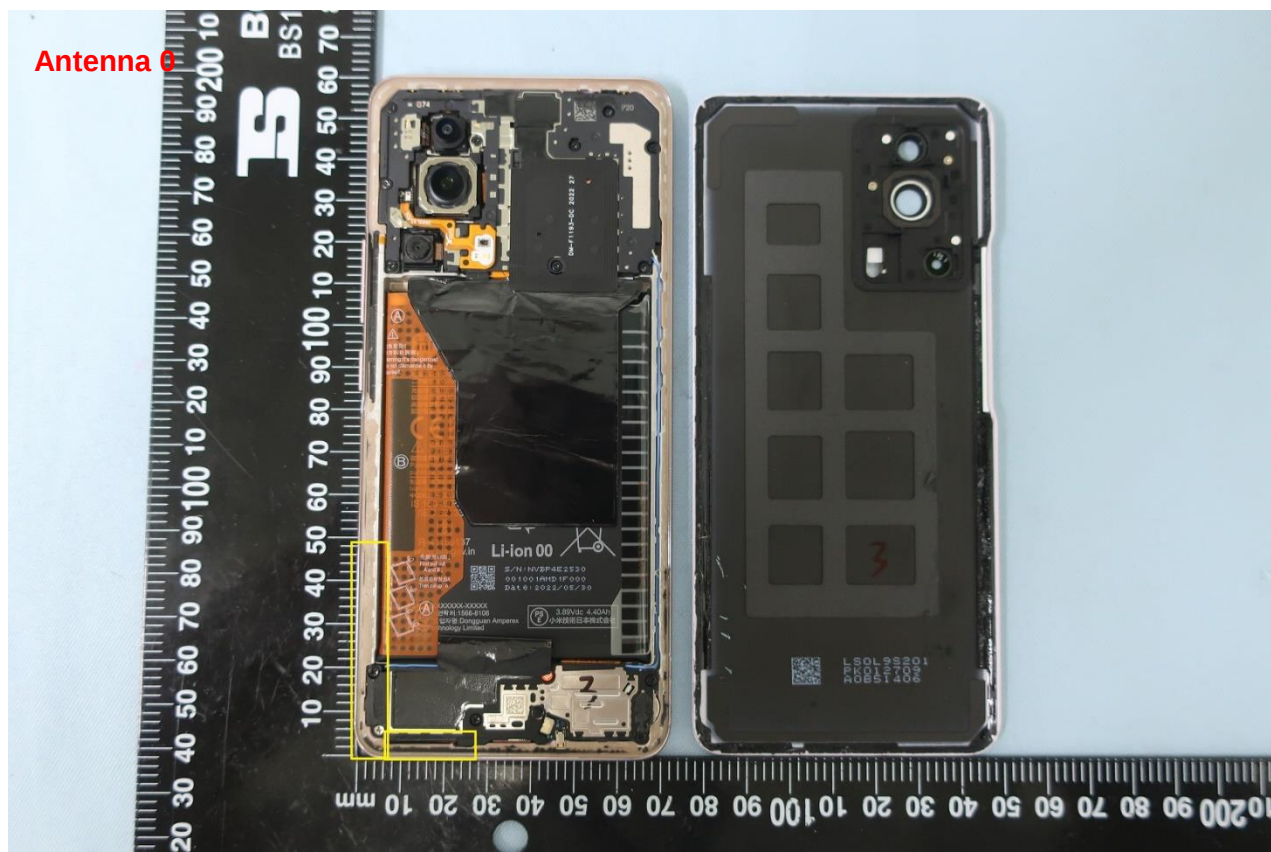


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