

# RF EXPOSURE REPORT

## CERTIFICATE OF CONFORMITY

**FCC Rule Part:** FCC Part 2 (Section 2.1091)

**Report No.:** MFBIDS-WTW-P20080137B

**FCC ID:** TVE-2317069

**Product:** Secured Wireless Access Point

**Brand:** Fortinet

**Model No.:** FAP-231FL

**Series Model:** FORTIAP-231FLxxxxxx, FortiAP 231FLxxxxxx, FAP-231FLxxxxxx  
(where "x" can be used as "A-Z", or "0-9", or "-", or blank for software changes or marketing purposes only)

**Received Date:** 2022/9/12

**Test Date:** 2022/10/5

**Issued Date:** 2022/12/01

**Applicant:** Fortinet, Inc.

**Address:** 899 Kifer Road, Sunnyvale, CA 94086 USA

**Issued By:** Bureau Veritas Consumer Products Services (H.K.) Ltd., Taoyuan Branch  
Lin Kou Laboratories

**Lab Address:** No. 47-2, 14th Ling, Chia Pau Vil., Lin Kou Dist., New Taipei City, Taiwan

**Test Location:** No. 19, Hwa Ya 2nd Rd., Wen Hwa Vil., Kewi Shan Dist., Taoyuan City 33383, Taiwan

**FCC Registration /** 788550 / TW0003

**Designation Number:**

**Approved by:**

Jeremy Lin

Jeremy Lin / Project Engineer

**Date:**

2022/12/01

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Prepared by : Polly Chien / Specialist



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## Release Control Record

Issue No.	Description	Date Issued
MFBDYS-WTW-P20080137B	Original release.	2022/12/01

## 1 Certificate

**Product:** Secured Wireless Access Point

**Brand:** Fortinet

**Test Model:** FAP-231FL

**Series Model:** FORTIAP-231FLxxxxxx, FortiAP 231FLxxxxxx, FAP-231FLxxxxxx

(where "x" can be used as "A-Z", or "0-9", or "-", or blank for software changes or marketing purposes only)

**Sample Status:** Engineering sample

**Applicant:** Fortinet, Inc.

**Test Date:** 2022/10/5

**FCC Rule Part:** FCC Part 2 (Section 2.1091)

**Standard:** KDB 447498 D04 Interim General RF Exposure Guidance v01

The above equipment has been tested by **Bureau Veritas Consumer Products Services (H.K.) Ltd., Taoyuan Branch**, and found compliance with the requirement of the above standards. The test record, data evaluation & Equipment Under Test (EUT) configurations represented herein are true and accurate accounts of the measurements of the sample's RF characteristics under the conditions specified in this report.

## 2 Applicable RF Exposure Limit

### § 1.1310 Radiofrequency radiation exposure limits.

(a) Specific absorption rate (SAR) shall be used to evaluate the environmental impact of human exposure to radiofrequency (RF) radiation as specified in § 1.1307(b) of this part within the frequency range of 100 kHz to 6 GHz (inclusive).

(b) The SAR limits for occupational/controlled exposure are 0.4 W/kg, as averaged over the whole body, and a peak spatial-average SAR of 8 W/kg, averaged over any 1 gram of tissue (defined as a tissue volume in the shape of a cube). Exceptions are the parts of the human body treated as extremities, such as hands, wrists, feet, ankles, and pinnae, where the peak spatial-average SAR limit for occupational/controlled exposure is 20 W/kg, averaged over any 10 grams of tissue (defined as a tissue volume in the shape of a cube). Exposure may be averaged over a time period not to exceed 6 minutes to determine compliance with occupational/controlled SAR limits.

(c) The SAR limits for general population/uncontrolled exposure are 0.08 W/kg, as averaged over the whole body, and a peak spatial-average SAR of 1.6 W/kg, averaged over any 1 gram of tissue (defined as a tissue volume in the shape of a cube). Exceptions are the parts of the human body treated as extremities, such as hands, wrists, feet, ankles, and pinnae, where the peak spatial-average SAR limit is 4 W/kg, averaged over any 10 grams of tissue (defined as a tissue volume in the shape of a cube). Exposure may be averaged over a time period not to exceed 30 minutes to determine compliance with general population/uncontrolled SAR limits.

### (e) Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE) to radiofrequency electromagnetic fields

#### ➤ Limits for General Population/Uncontrolled Exposure

Frequency Range (MHz)	Electric Field Strength (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (A/m)	Power Density (mW/cm <sup>2</sup> )	Average Time (minutes)
Limits For General Population / Uncontrolled Exposure				
0.3-1.34	614	1.63	(100)*	30
1.34-30	824/f	2.19/f	(180/f <sup>2</sup> )*	30
30-300	27.5	0.073	0.2	30
300-1500	...	...	f/1500	30
1500-100,000	...	...	1.0	30

f = frequency in MHz. \* = Plane-wave equivalent power density.

#### ➤ Limits for Occupational/Controlled Exposure

Frequency Range (MHz)	Electric Field Strength (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (A/m)	Power Density (mW/cm <sup>2</sup> )	Average Time (minutes)
Limits For General Population / Uncontrolled Exposure				
0.3-3.0	614	1.63	*(100)	≤6
3.0-30	1842/f	4.89/f	*(900/f <sup>2</sup> )	<6
30-300	61.4	0.163	1.0	<6
300-1,500			f/300	<6
1,500-100,000			5	<6

f = frequency in MHz. \* = Plane-wave equivalent power density.

### 3 Applicable Evaluation Criteria

#### Exemption Evaluation

##### MPE-based Exemption – §1.1307(b)(3)(i)(B)

- For mobile devices that are not exempt per Table 1 of §1.1307(b)(1)(i)(C) and device at distances from 20 cm to 40 cm and in 0.3 GHz to 6 GHz. The MPE-based test exemption condition is in terms of ERP, defined as the product of the maximum antenna gain and the delivered maximum time-averaged power.

$$P_{th} \text{ (mW)} = ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} \text{ (mW)} = \begin{cases} 2040f & 0.3 \text{ GHz} \leq f < 1.5 \text{ GHz} \\ 3060 & 1.5 \text{ GHz} \leq f \leq 6 \text{ GHz} \end{cases}$$

## Multiple RF Sources (Simultaneous Operations)

Fixed RF sources operating in the same time-averaging period – §1.1307(b)(3)(ii)(B)

- Either SAR-based or MPE-based exemption may be considered for test exemption for fixed, mobile, or portable device exposure conditions; therefore, the contributions from each exemption in conjunction with the measured SAR (Evaluated<sub>k</sub> term) should be used to determine exemption for simultaneous transmission according to Formula below,

$$\sum_{i=1}^a \frac{P_i}{P_{th,i}} + \sum_{j=1}^b \frac{ERP_j}{ERP_{th,j}} + \sum_{k=1}^c \frac{Evaluated_k}{Exposure Limit_k} \leq 1$$

The sum of the ratios of the applicable terms for SAR-based, MPE-based and measured SAR or MPE should be less than 1, to determine simultaneous transmission exposure compliance.

Where:

$a$  = number of fixed, mobile, or portable RF sources claiming exemption using [paragraph \(b\)\(3\)\(i\)\(B\)](#) of this section for  $P_{th}$ , including existing exempt transmitters and those being added.

$c$  = number of existing fixed, mobile, or portable RF sources with known evaluation for the specified minimum distance including existing evaluated transmitters.

$P_{th,i}$  = the exemption threshold power ( $P_{th}$ ) according to [paragraph \(b\)\(3\)\(i\)\(B\)](#) of this section for fixed, mobile, or portable RF source  $i$ .

$ERP_{th,j}$  = exemption threshold ERP for fixed, mobile, or portable RF source  $j$ , at a distance of at least  $\lambda/2\pi$  according to the applicable formula of [paragraph \(b\)\(3\)\(i\)\(C\)](#) of this section.

$Exposure Limit_k$  = either the general population/uncontrolled maximum permissible exposure (MPE) or specific absorption rate (SAR) limit for each fixed, mobile, or portable RF source  $k$ , as applicable from [§ 1.1310 of this chapter](#).

$b$  = number of fixed, mobile, or portable RF sources claiming exemption using [paragraph \(b\)\(3\)\(i\)\(C\)](#) of this section for Threshold ERP, including existing exempt transmitters and those being added.

$P_i$  = the available maximum time-averaged power or the ERP, whichever is greater, for fixed, mobile, or portable RF source  $i$  at a distance between 0.5 cm and 40 cm (inclusive).

$ERP_j$  = the ERP of fixed, mobile, or portable RF source  $j$ .

$Evaluated_k$  = the maximum reported SAR or MPE of fixed, mobile, or portable RF source  $k$  either in the device or at the transmitter site from an existing evaluation at the location of exposure.

## 4 Test Results

### 4.1 RF Exposure

Input Power:	120 Vac, 60 Hz	Environmental Conditions:	23°C, 65% RH	Tested By:	Tim Chen
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#### For Single RF Source

MPE-based Exemption §1.1307(b)(3)(i)(B)							
Operation Mode	Frequency Band (MHz)	Average Power (mW)	Antenna Gain (dBi)	Maximum ERP (mW)	Distance (cm)	Limit Threshold (mW)	Test Result
CDD_WLAN 2.4 GHz	2412-2462	365.668	4.9	688.79	20	3060	Pass
BF_WLAN 2.4 GHz	2412-2462	173.207	7.91	652.477	20	3060	Pass
Scan_WLAN 2.4 GHz	2412-2462	128.825	4	197.242	20	3060	Pass
CDD_WLAN 5 GHz	5180-5825	373.084	5.5	806.876	20	3060	Pass
BF_WLAN 5 GHz	5180-5825	180.811	8.51	782.033	20	3060	Pass
Scan_WLAN 5 GHz	5180-5825	142.889	5.1	281.838	20	3060	Pass

#### For Multiple RF Sources (Simultaneous Operations Condition 1)

Multiple RF Sources (Simultaneous Operations)							
Exemption Evaluation					Sum of Ratios	Limit of Ratios	Test Result
Operation Mode	Frequency Band (MHz)	Maximum ERP (mW)	Limit Threshold (mW)	Ratio			
CDD_WLAN 2.4 GHz	2412-2462	688.790	3060	0.225	0.581	1	Pass
CDD_WLAN 5 GHz	5180-5825	806.876	3060	0.264			
Scan_WLAN 5 GHz	5180-5825	281.838	3060	0.092			

#### For Multiple RF Sources (Simultaneous Operations Condition 2)

Multiple RF Sources (Simultaneous Operations)							
Exemption Evaluation					Sum of Ratios	Limit of Ratios	Test Result
Operation Mode	Frequency Band (MHz)	Maximum ERP (mW)	Limit Threshold (mW)	Ratio			
Scan_WLAN 2.4 GHz	2412-2462	197.242	3060	0.064	0.328	1	Pass
CDD_WLAN 5 GHz	5180-5825	806.876	3060	0.264			



## 5 Conclusion

Source-base time average power is below Exemption Criteria and/or Routine Evaluation MPE thresholds, therefore the device is compliant FCC RF exposure requirement.

## 6 Information of the Testing Laboratories

We, Bureau Veritas Consumer Products Services (H.K.) Ltd., Taoyuan Branch, were founded in 1988 to provide our best service in EMC, Radio, Telecom and Safety consultation. Our laboratories are FCC recognized accredited test firms and accredited according to ISO/IEC 17025.

If you have any comments, please feel free to contact us at the following:

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The address and road map of all our labs can be found in our web site also.

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