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COMPLIANCE SUMMARY REPORT

Applicant Name:

Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd. 129, Samsung-ro, Maetan dong, Yeongtong-gu, Suwon-si Gyeonggi-do, 16677, Korea Test Site/Location: Element, Columbia, MD, USA Document Serial No.: 1M2308210093-25.A3L

FCC ID: A3LSMS928B

APPLICANT: SAMSUNG ELECTRONICS CO., LTD

Report Type:Compliance Summary **DUT Type:**Portable Handset

Model(s): SM-S928B/DS, SM-S928B



FCC ID: A3LSMS928B	COMPLIANCE SUMMARY REPORT	Approved by: Technical Manager
Document S/N: 1M2308210093-25.A3L	DUT Type: Portable Handset	Page 1 of 10



TABLE OF CONTENTS

1 8	STRATEGY FOR COMPLIANCE DEMONSTRATION	3
1.1	RF Exposure Evaluation Strategy	3
1.2	2 Nomenclature	4
1.3	B Bibliography	4
2	TIME AVERAGING ALGORITHM	5
2.1	Algorithm Description	5
2.2	2 Basic concept of the algorithm	6
2.3	Configurable Parameters	6
3 [DUT DESCRIPTION	9
3.1	Device Overview	9
4 (COMPLIANCE SUMMARY	10
4.1	RF Exposure Compliance Summary	10

FCC ID: A3LSMS928B	COMPLIANCE SUMMARY REPORT	Approved by: Technical Manager
Document S/N: 1M2308210093-25.A3L	DUT Type: Portable Handset	Page 2 of 10



STRATEGY FOR COMPLIANCE DEMONSTRATION

1.1 RF Exposure Evaluation Strategy

The FCC RF exposure limits defined based on time-averaged RF exposure. The device under test (DUT) uses the Qualcomm Smart Transmit Gen2 feature with antenna grouping to control and manage transmitting power in real time and to ensure at all times the time-averaged RF exposure is in compliance with the FCC requirement for 2G/3G/4G/5G NR, WLAN, and Bluetooth operations. Additionally, this device supports NFC/UWB technologies but the output power of these modems is not controlled by the smart transmit algorithm.

Demonstrating compliance of DUT enabled with Qualcomm Smart Transmit feature is completed in three parts:

0. RF Exposure Compliance Test Report Part 0: SAR Characterization

The SAR Characterization, denoted as SAR Char, determines the power limit that meets FCC exposure requirement after accounting for device design related uncertainties for each supported radio configuration and RF exposure usage scenario. The determined power limits will be loaded and stored in the EUT via the Embedded File System (EFS), and then used as inputs for Smart Transmit to operate.

For 2G/3G/4G/5G Sub6, WLAN, and Bluetooth, SAR Char is derived from SAR test measurements and conducted power measurements to determine P_{Limit} for each technology/band. The P_{Limit} represents the maximum time-averaged power level for the corresponding radio/antenna configuration.

1. RF Exposure Compliance Test Report Part 1: Test in Static Transmission Condition

Part 1 demonstrates that DUT meets FCC SAR limits when transmitting at pre-determined maximum time-averaged power level: P_{Limit} for 2G/3G/4G/5G Sub6 NR, WLAN, and Bluetooth. The SAR measurement in Part 1 is under static transmission condition.

The exposure from the simultaneous transmission of WWAN and WLAN/BT is evaluated in Part 2 report.

2. RF Exposure Compliance Test Report Part 2: Test in Dynamic Transmission Condition

Part 2 demonstrates compliance in Tx varying transmission conditions and validates Qualcomm Smart Transmit algorithm. The test results reported in Part 2 demonstrates that DUT complies with FCC RF exposure requirement under Tx varying transmission scenarios, thereby validity of Qualcomm Smart Transmit algorithm.

FCC ID: A3LSMS928B	COMPLIANCE SUMMARY REPORT	Approved by: Technical Manager
Document S/N: 1M2308210093-25.A3L	DUT Type: Portable Handset	Page 3 of 10



1.2 Nomenclature

Applicable Technologies	Term	Description
	PLimit	Power level that corresponds to the exposure design target (SAR_design_target) after accounting for all device design related uncertainties
2G/3G/4G/5G	P _{Max}	Maximum tune up output power
Sub6/WLAN/BT	T _{SAR}	Defined time averaging window for <i>f</i> < 6 GHz
	SAR_design_target	Target SAR level resulting in maximum time-averaged exposure optimized from total uncertainty
	SAR Char	Table containing Plimit for all technologies
2G/3G/4G/5G	regulatory body	Regulatory body that the algorithm is designed to comply. Algorithm's time averaging window is dependent on either FCC or ICNIRP requirements.
Sub6 NR/WLAN/BT	reserve_power_margin	Margin below P_{Limit} reserved for future transmission
INIT/VVLAIN/DI	P _{reserve}	Minimum transmit power with a designated margin below P_{Limit}

1.3 **Bibliography**

Report Type	Report Serial Number
FCC SAR Evaluation Report (Part 0,1)	1M2308210093-21.A3L
RF Exposure Part 2 Test Report	1M2308210093-24.A3L

FCC ID: A3LSMS928B	COMPLIANCE SUMMARY REPORT	Approved by: Technical Manager
Document S/N: 1M2308210093-25.A3L	DUT Type: Portable Handset	Page 4 of 10



2 TIME AVERAGING ALGORITHM

2.1 Algorithm Description

The FCC RF exposure limit is defined based on time-averaged RF exposure. When running in a wireless device, Qualcomm Smart Transmit algorithm enables more elegant power control mechanisms for RF exposure management. It ensures at all times the wireless device is in compliance with the FCC limit of RF exposure time-averaged over a defined time window, denoted as T_{SAR} for specific absorption rate (SAR for transmit frequency < 6 GHz) time windows.

The Smart Transmit algorithm not only ensures the wireless device complies with RF exposure requirement, but also improves the user experience and network performance.

For a given wireless device, RF exposure is proportional to the transmitting power.

- Once the SAR of the wireless device is characterized at a transmit power level, RF exposure at a different power level for the characterized configurations can be scaled by the change in the corresponding power level.
- Therefore, for a characterized device, RF exposure compliance can be achieved through transmit power control and management.

The Smart Transmit algorithm embedded in Qualcomm modems reliably controls the transmit power of the wireless device in real time to maintain the time-averaged transmit power, in turn, time-averaged RF exposure, below the predefined time-averaged power limit for each characterized technology and band.

- This predefined time-averaged power limit is denoted as P_{Limit} corresponding SAR limit (frequency < 6 GHz) in this report.
- The wireless device continuously transmitting at P_{Limit} level complies with the FCC RF exposure requirement.

In a simultaneous transmission scenario, the algorithm manages all active transmitters and make sure the total exposure ratio from each transmitter not exceeding to 1.

FCC ID: A3LSMS928B	COMPLIANCE SUMMARY REPORT	Approved by: Technical Manager
Document S/N: 1M2308210093-25.A3L	DUT Type: Portable Handset	Page 5 of 10



2.2 Basic concept of the algorithm

The Smart Transmit algorithm controls and manages the instantaneous transmit power (Tx) to maintain the time-averaged Tx power and therefore, time-averaged RF exposure in compliance with FCC limits.

- If time-averaged transmit power approaches P_{Limit} , then the modem needs to limit instantaneous transmit power to ensure the time-averaged transmit power does not exceed P_{Limit} in any T_{SAR} time window since the time-averaged RF exposure is required to comply with the FCC RF exposure limit in any T_{SAR} time window.
- The wireless device can instantaneously transmit at high transmit powers and exceed the P_{Limit} level for a short duration before limiting the power to maintain the time-averaged transmit power under P_{Limit} .
- If the wireless device transmits at high power for a long time, then the radio link needs to be dropped to be compliant with time-averaged Tx power requirement (see Figure 2-1).
- To avoid dropping the radio link, Smart Transmit algorithm starts the power limiting enforcement earlier in time to back off the Tx power to a reserve level (denoted as $P_{reserve}$), so the wireless device can maintain the radio link at a minimum reserve power level for as long as needed, and at the same time ensure the time-averaged Tx power over any defined time window is less than P_{Limit} at all times (see Figure 2-2). At all times, Smart Transmit meets the below equation:

time.
$$avg. Tx\ power = \frac{1}{T_{SAR}} \int_{t-T_{SAR}}^{t} inst. Tx\ power(t)\ dt \le P_{limit}$$
 Equation 2-1

where, $time.avg.Tx\ power$ is the transmit power averaged between $t-T_{SAR}$ and t time period; T_{SAR} is the time window defined by FCC for time-averaging RF exposure for Tx frequency less than 6GHz (sub6); $inst.\ Tx\ power\ (t)$ is the instantaneous transmit power at t time instant; P_{Limit} is the predefined time-averaged power limit.

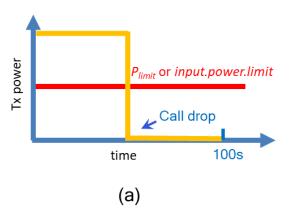


Figure 2-1
Transmit at high power when needed and permitted

FCC ID: A3LSMS928B	COMPLIANCE SUMMARY REPORT	Approved by: Technical Manager
Document S/N: 1M2308210093-25.A3L	DUT Type: Portable Handset	Page 6 of 10



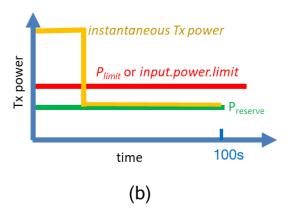


Figure 2-2 Transmit with reserve power to support continuous transmission at a minimum power level (Preserve)

■ In the case of simultaneous transmission, Smart Transmit manages all active transmitters and make sure the total exposure ratio is less than 1

$$\sum \frac{1}{T_{SAR}} \int_{t-T_{SAR}}^{t} SAR(t) dt \\ FCC SAR \ limit \le 1$$

Equation 2-2

2.3 **Configurable Parameters**

The following input parameters are required for functionality of Qualcomm Smart Transmit algorithm. These parameters cannot be accessed by the end user, because at the factory they are entered through the embedded file system (EFS) entries by the OEM

Input Parameter	Description
regulatory body	 Inputs of "0" and "1" corresponding to FCC and ICNIRP requirements for the averaging time windows. For FCC, algorithm uses an averaging window of 100 seconds for f < 3 GHz, 60 seconds for 3 GHz < f < 6 GHz, and 4 seconds for 24 GHz < f < 42 GHz.
Tx_power_at_SAR_design_target (P _{Limit} in dBm) f < 6 GHz	The maximum time-averaged transmit power, in dBm, corresponding to the SAR_design_target.
	SAR_design_target is pre-determined for this DUT and it is less than regulatory SAR limit after accounting for all design related tolerances. The time-averaged SAR is assessed against this SAR_design_target in real time to determine the compliance.
	P_{Limit} could vary with technology, band and Device State Index (DSI) and therefore, it has the unique value for each technology, band and DSI.

FCC ID: A3LSMS928B	COMPLIANCE SUMMARY REPORT	Approved by: Technical Manager
Document S/N: 1M2308210093-25.A3L	DUT Type: Portable Handset	Page 7 of 10



reserve_power_margin (P _{reserve} in dBm)	The margin below $P_{\it Limit}$ reserved for future transmission with a minimum transmit power $P_{\it reserve}$
	$P_{reserve}$ (dBm) = P_{limit} (dBm) - $Reserve_power_margin$ (dB)
	When the $Reserve_power_margin$ is set to 0 dB, Smart Transmit effectively limits the upper bound of the transmit power to P_{limit} and the DUT transmits continuously at P_{limit} without utilizing Smart Transmit dynamic control feature.

FCC ID: A3LSMS928B	COMPLIANCE SUMMARY REPORT	Approved by: Technical Manager
Document S/N: 1M2308210093-25.A3L	DUT Type: Portable Handset	Page 8 of 10



DUT DESCRIPTION

3.1 **Device Overview**

Band & Mode	Operating Modes	Tx Frequency		
GSM/GPRS/EDGE 850	Voice/Data	824.20 - 848.80 MHz		
GSM/GPRS/EDGE 1900	Voice/Data	1850.20 - 1909.80 MHz		
UMTS 850	Voice/Data	826.40 - 846.60 MHz		
UMTS 1750	Voice/Data	1712.4 - 1752.6 MHz		
UMTS 1900	Voice/Data	1852.4 - 1907.6 MHz		
LTE Band 12	Voice/Data	699.7 - 715.3 MHz		
LTE Band 17	Voice/Data	706.5 - 713.5 MHz		
LTE Band 13	Voice/Data	779.5 - 784.5 MHz		
LTE Band 26	Voice/Data	814.7 - 848.3 MHz		
LTE Band 5	Voice/Data	824.7 - 848.3 MHz		
LTE Band 66	Voice/Data	1710.7 - 1779.3 MHz		
LTE Band 4	Voice/Data	1710.7 - 1754.3 MHz		
LTE Band 25	Voice/Data	1850.7 - 1914.3 MHz		
LTE Band 2	Voice/Data	1850.7 - 1909.3 MHz		
LTE Band 41	Voice/Data	2498.5 - 2687.5 MHz		
NR Band n5	Voice/Data	826.5 - 846.5 MHz		
NR Band n66	Voice/Data	1712.5 - 1777.5 MHz		
NR Band n25	Voice/Data	1852.5 - 1912.5 MHz		
NR Band n2	Voice/Data	1852.5 - 1907.5 MHz		
NR Band n41	Voice/Data	2501.01 - 2685 MHz		
NR Band n77	Voice/Data	3455.01 - 3544.98 MHz; 3705 - 3975 MHz		
2.4 GHz WIFI	Voice/Data	2412 - 2472 MHz		
5 GHz WIFI	Voice/Data	U-NII-1: 5180 - 5240 MHz U-NII-2A: 5260 - 5320 MHz U-NII-2C: 5500 - 5720 MHz U-NII-3: 5745 - 5825 MHz U-NII-4: 5845 - 5885 MHz		
6 GHz WIFI	Voice/Data	U-NII-5: 5935 - 6415 MHz U-NII-6: 6435 - 6515 MHz U-NII-7: 6535 - 6875 MHz U-NII-8: 6895 - 7115 MHz		
2.4 GHz Bluetooth	Data	2402 - 2480 MHz		
NFC	Data	13.56 MHz		
UWB	UWB Data 6489.6 - 7987.2 MHz			

This device uses the Qualcomm Smart Transmit Gen2 feature with antenna grouping to control and manage transmitting power in real time and to ensure at all times the time-averaged RF exposure is in compliance with the FCC requirement for 2G/3G/4G/5G/WLAN/Bluetooth operations. Additionally, this device supports NFC/UWB technologies but the output power of these modems is not controlled by the smart transmit algorithm.

FCC ID: A3LSMS928B	COMPLIANCE SUMMARY REPORT	Approved by: Technical Manager
Document S/N: 1M2308210093-25.A3L	DUT Type: Portable Handset	Page 9 of 10



COMPLIANCE SUMMARY

RF Exposure Compliance Summary 4.1

All transmission scenarios that the DUT supports comply with FCC time-averaged RF exposure requirements, as shown in Table 4-1.

Table 4-1 **Reported RF Exposure Levels**

	RFx Evaluation	Power Level	FCC Limit	Reported RF Exposure Level	Test Report
SAR (W/kg)	Standalone 1g SAR	P _{limit}	1.6	1.11	
	Standalone 10g SAR	P_{limit}	4.0	2.71	FCC SAR
	Simultaneous Tx 1g SAR	P _{limit}	1.6	1.59	Evaluation Report (Part 1)
	Simultaneous Tx 10g SAR	P _{limit}	4.0	2.83	
TER	Total Exposure Ratio	P _{limit} for SAR	1.0	0.993	FCC SAR Evaluation Report (Part 1)

FCC ID: A3LSMS928B	COMPLIANCE SUMMARY REPORT	Approved by: Technical Manager
Document S/N: 1M2308210093-25.A3L	DUT Type: Portable Handset	Page 10 of 10