



RF MEASUREMENT REPORT

FCC ID: 2A64B-MR2452L

Applicant: Ecovacs Home Service Robotics Co., Ltd.

Product: Lawn Mowing Robot

Model No.: MR2452K

Serial Model No.: MR2452L

FCC Classification: Digital Transmission System (DTS)

FCC Rule Part(s): Part 15 Subpart C (Section 15.247)

Result: Complies

Received Date: 2024-11-18

Test Date: 2024-12-09 ~ 2025-03-31

Reviewed By:

Denise Zhou

Approved By:

Robin Wu



The test results relate only to the samples tested.

This equipment has been shown to be capable of compliance with the applicable technical standards as indicated in the measurement report and was tested in accordance with the measurement procedures specified in ANSI C63.10-2013. Test results reported herein relate only to the item(s) tested.

The test report shall not be reproduced except in full without the written approval of MRT Technology (Suzhou) Co., Ltd.

Revision History

Report No.	Version	Description	Issue Date	Note
2411RSU032-U3	V01	Initial Report	2025-01-22	Invalid
2411RSU032-U3	V02	Add data of AC Conducted Emissions	2025-04-03	Valid

CONTENTS

Description	Page
1. General Information	5
1.1. Applicant	5
1.2. Manufacturer	5
1.3. Testing Facility	5
1.4. Product Information	6
1.5. Model Difference	6
1.6. Radio Specification under Test	7
1.7. Working Frequencies	7
2. Test Configuration	8
2.1. Test Mode	8
2.2. Test System Connection Diagram	8
2.3. Test Software	9
2.4. Applied Standards	9
2.5. Test Environment Condition	9
3. Antenna Requirements	10
4. Measuring Instrument	11
5. Decision Rules and Measurement Uncertainty	12
5.1. Decision Rules	12
5.2. Measurement Uncertainty	12
6. Test Result	13
6.1. Summary	13
6.2. 6dB Bandwidth Measurement	14
6.2.1. Test Limit	14
6.2.2. Test Procedure	14
6.2.3. Test Setting	14
6.2.4. Test Setup	14
6.2.5. Test Result	14
6.3. Output Power Measurement	15
6.3.1. Test Limit	15
6.3.2. Test Procedure	15
6.3.3. Test Setting	15
6.3.4. Test Setup	15
6.3.5. Test Result	15
6.4. Power Spectral Density Measurement	16
6.4.1. Test Limit	16

6.4.2.	Test Procedure	16
6.4.3.	Test Setting	16
6.4.4.	Test Setup	16
6.4.5.	Test Result	16
6.5.	Conducted Band Edge and Out-of-Band Emissions Measurement	17
6.5.1.	Test Limit	17
6.5.2.	Test Procedure	17
6.5.3.	Test Setting	17
6.5.4.	Test Setup	18
6.5.5.	Test Result	18
6.6.	Radiated Spurious Emission Measurement.....	19
6.6.1.	Test Limit	19
6.6.2.	Test Procedure	19
6.6.3.	Test Setting	19
6.6.4.	Test Setup	21
6.6.5.	Test Result	22
6.7.	Radiated Restricted Band Edge Measurement	23
6.7.1.	Test Limit	23
6.7.2.	Test Procedure	24
6.7.3.	Test Setting	24
6.7.4.	Test Setup	25
6.7.5.	Test Result	25
6.8.	AC Conducted Emissions Measurement	26
6.8.1.	Test Limit	26
6.8.2.	Test Setup	26
6.8.3.	Test Result	26
Appendix A	- Test Result.....	27
A.1	6dB Bandwidth Test Result	27
A.2	Output Power Test Result	28
A.3	Power Spectral Density Test Result.....	29
A.4	Conducted Band Edge and Out-of-Band Emissions Test Result.....	30
A.5	Radiated Spurious Emission Test Result.....	32
A.6	Radiated Restricted Band Edge Test Result.....	36
A.7	AC Conducted Emissions Test Result	40
Appendix B	- Test Setup Photograph	44
Appendix C	- EUT Photograph	45

1. General Information

1.1. Applicant

Ecovacs Home Service Robotics Co., Ltd.

No.518 Songwei Road, Wusongjiang industry Park, Guoxiang Street, Wuzhong District, Suzhou, 215100
Jiangsu, P.R. China

1.2. Manufacturer

Ecovacs Home Service Robotics Co., Ltd.

No.518 Songwei Road, Wusongjiang industry Park, Guoxiang Street, Wuzhong District, Suzhou, 215100
Jiangsu, P.R. China

1.3. Testing Facility

☒	Test Site – MRT Suzhou Laboratory
	Laboratory Location (Suzhou - Wuzhong) D8 Building, No.2 Tian'edang Rd., Wuzhong Economic Development Zone, Suzhou, China
	Laboratory Location (Suzhou - SIP) 4b Building, Liando U Valley, No.200 Xingpu Rd., Shengpu Town, Suzhou Industrial Park, China
	Laboratory Location (Suzhou - Wujiang) Building 1, No.1 Xingdong Road, Wujiang, Suzhou, Jiangsu, People's Republic of China
	Laboratory Accreditations
	A2LA: 3628.01 FCC: CN1166 VCCI: ☐ R-20025 ☐ G-20034 ☐ C-20020 ☐ T-20020 ☐ R-20141 ☐ G-20134 ☐ C-20103 ☐ T-20104 CNAS: L10551 ISED: CN0001
☐	Test Site – MRT Shenzhen Laboratory
	Laboratory Location (Shenzhen) 1G, Building A, Junxiangda Building, Zhongshanyuan Road West, Nanshan District, Shenzhen, China
	Laboratory Accreditations
	A2LA: 3628.02 FCC: CN1284 CNAS: L10551 ISED: CN0105
☐	Test Site – MRT Taiwan Laboratory
	Laboratory Location (Taiwan) No. 38, Fuxing 2nd Rd., Guishan Dist., Taoyuan City 333, Taiwan (R.O.C.)
	Laboratory Accreditations
	TAF: 3261 FCC: 291082, TW3261 ISED: TW3261

1.4. Product Information

Product Name	Lawn Mowing Robot
Model No.	MR2452K
Serial Model No.	MR2452L
Serial No.	E09V12345F164S310015
Wi-Fi Specification	802.11b/g/n
Bluetooth Version	Bluetooth v5.2 BLE Only
GNSS Specification	GPS, GLONASS, BDS, Galileo
Lora Specification	902.75 ~ 920.95MHz
Antenna Specification	Refer to Section 1.6
Power Type	By Battery
Accessory	
Rechargeable Lithium-ion Battery Pack	Model: S21-LI-185-5800 Nominal Voltage: 18.5V Rated Capacity: 5200mAh Rated energy: 96.2Wh
Remarks: 1. The information of EUT was provided by the manufacturer, and the accuracy of the information shall be the responsibility of the manufacturer. 2. The differences between two Models are in Section 1.5. Model MR2452K is selected for testing.	

1.5. Model Difference

Lawn Mowing Robot Model	Charging Station Model	RTK Reference Station Model	Lift Blades Manually	Lift Blades Electrically	Battery Model	Battery Voltage (V)	Battery Rated Capacity (mAh)	Battery Rated Energy (Wh)
MR2452L	CH2492	FM24A9	√	N/A	S26-LI-185-4000	18	3600	64.8
MR2452K	CH2492B		N/A	√	S21-LI-185-5800	18.5	5200	96.2

Note: These differences do not affect radio test.

1.6. Radio Specification under Test

Frequency Range	902.75 ~ 920.95MHz
Channel Number	10
Type of modulation	FSK
Antenna Type	PIFA Antenna
Antenna Gain	0.5 dBi

1.7. Working Frequencies

Channel	Frequency	Channel	Frequency	Channel	Frequency
00	902.75MHz	01	904.15MHz	02	906.25MHz
03	908.35MHz	04	910.45MHz	05	912.55MHz
06	914.65MHz	07	916.75MHz	08	918.85MHz
09	920.95MHz	--	--	--	--

2. Test Configuration

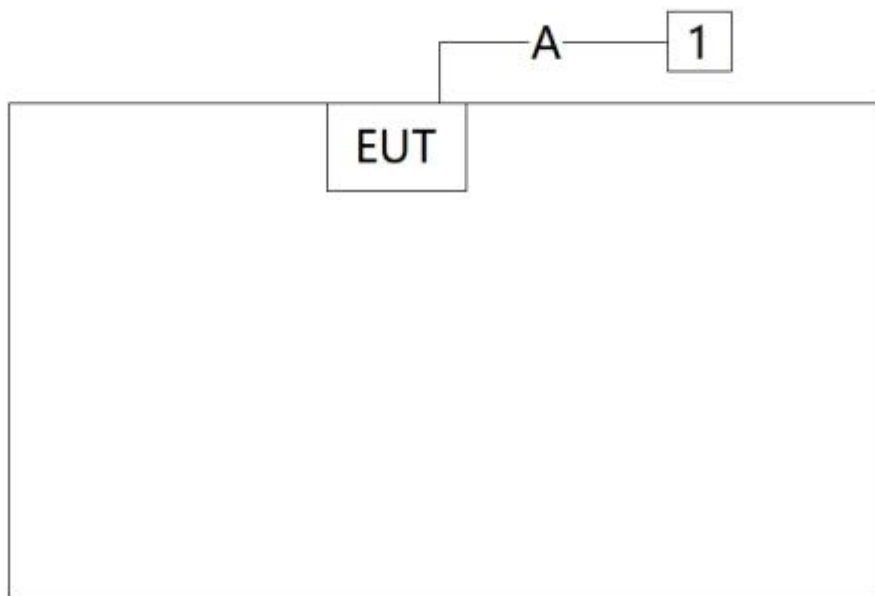
2.1. Test Mode

Mode 1: Transmit by Lora.

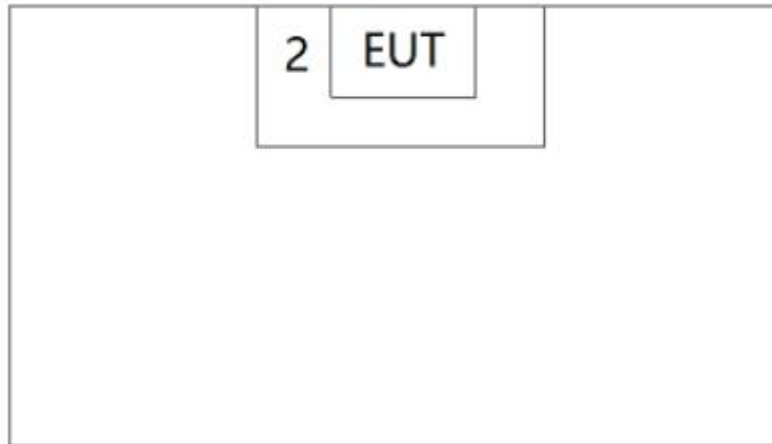
2.2. Test System Connection Diagram

The device was tested per the guidance ANSI C63.10: 2013 was used to reference the appropriate EUT setup for radiated emissions testing and AC line conducted testing.

Connection Diagram – Radiated Emission testing



Connection Diagram – AC Conducted Emissions



Cable Type		Cable Description	Length
A	Serial Cable	Non-Shielded	1.5m
Product		Manufacturer	Model No.
1	Notebook	ThinkPad	E14 Gen 5
2	Charging Station	ECOVACS	CH2492B

2.3. Test Software

The test utility software used during testing was “Putty” and commands were provided by the manufacturer.

2.4. Applied Standards

According to the specifications of the manufacturer, the EUT must comply with the requirements of the following standards:

- FCC Part 15.247
- KDB 558074 D01v05r02
- ANSI C63.10-2013

2.5. Test Environment Condition

Ambient Temperature	15 ~ 35°C
Relative Humidity	20 ~ 75%RH

3. Antenna Requirements

Excerpt from §15.203 of the FCC Rules/Regulations:

“An intentional radiator antenna shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party can be used with the device. The use of a permanently attached antenna or of an antenna that uses a unique coupling to the intentional radiator shall be considered sufficient to comply with the provisions of this section.”

- The antenna of the device is **permanently attached**.
- There are no provisions for connection to an external antenna.

Conclusion:

The unit complies with the requirement of §15.203.

4. Measuring Instrument

Instrument	Manufacturer	Model No.	Asset No.	Cali. Interval	Cali. Due Date	Test Site
Signal Analyzer	Keysight	N9010B	MRTSUE06559	1 year	2025-05-08	SIP-AC1
Preamplifier	MRT	AMP-AC1	MRTSUE11265	1 year	2025-11-02	SIP-AC1
Thermohygrometer	testo	608-H1	MRTSUE06616	1 year	2025-10-16	SIP-AC1
Horn Antenna	R&S	HF907	MRTSUE06610	1 year	2025-06-12	SIP-AC1
Anechoic Chamber	RIKEN	SIP-AC1	MRTSUE06554	1 year	2024-12-21	SIP-AC1
					2025-12-20	
Horn Antenna	Schwarzbeck	BBHA 9170	MRTSUE06599	1 year	2025-09-08	SIP-AC1
Preamplifier	EMCI	EMC184045SE	MRTSUE06602	1 year	2025-10-08	SIP-AC1
Active Loop Antenna	Schwarzbeck	FMZB 1519-60 D	MRTSUE07075	1 year	2025-11-19	SIP-AC2
Thermohygrometer	testo	608-H1	MRTSUE06622	1 year	2025-10-29	SIP-AC2
TRILOG Antenna	Schwarzbeck	VULB 9168	MRTSUE06647	1 year	2025-06-15	SIP-AC2
Anechoic Chamber	RIKEN	SIP-AC2	MRTSUE06781	1 year	2024-12-21	SIP-AC2
					2025-12-20	
EMI Test Receiver	R&S	ESR3	MRTSUE06185	1 year	2025-12-05	SIP-AC2/SIP-AC3
Thermohygrometer	testo	608-H1	MRTSUE06619	1 year	2025-10-16	SIP-AC3
TRILOG Antenna	Schwarzbeck	VULB 9168	MRTSUE06646	1 year	2025-07-29	SIP-AC3
Anechoic Chamber	RIKEN	SIP-AC3	MRTSUE06782	1 year	2024-12-21	SIP-AC3
					2025-12-20	
USB Power Sensor	Keysight	U2021XA	MRTSUE06596	1 year	2025-07-23	SIP-TR1
Signal Analyzer	Keysight	N9010B	MRTSUE07028	1 year	2025-10-13	SIP-TR1
Thermohygrometer	testo	608-H1	MRTSUE11022	1 year	2025-10-16	SIP-TR1
Two-Line V-Network	R&S	ENV216	MRTSUE06003	1 year	2025-05-08	SIP-SR2
EMI Test Receiver	R&S	ESR3	MRTSUE06612	1 year	2025-05-08	SIP-SR2
Thermohygrometer	testo	608-H1	MRTSUE06621	1 year	2025-10-29	SIP-SR2
Shielding Room	MIX-BEP	SIP-SR2	MRTSUE06949	5 years	2029-10-13	SIP-SR2

Software	Version	Function
e3	230711	EMI Test Software
Controller_MF 7802BS	1.02	RE Antenna & Turntable
Agilent Power Analyzer/Agilent Power Panel	V R03.09.00	Power

5. Decision Rules and Measurement Uncertainty

5.1. Decision Rules

The Decision Rule is based on Simple Acceptance in accordance with ISO Guide 98-4: 2012 Clause 8.2.
(Measurement uncertainty is not taken into account when stating conformity with a specified requirement.)

5.2. Measurement Uncertainty

Where relevant, the following test uncertainty levels have been estimated for tests performed on the EUT as specified in CISPR 16-4-2. This uncertainty represents an expanded uncertainty expressed at approximately the 95% confidence level using a coverage factor of $k = 2$.

AC Conducted Emission Measurement
The maximum measurement uncertainty is evaluated as: 9kHz~150kHz: 3.02dB 150kHz~30MHz: 2.56dB
Radiated Emission Measurement
The maximum measurement uncertainty is evaluated as: Coaxial: 9kHz~30MHz: 2.61dB Coplanar: 9kHz~30MHz: 2.62dB Horizontal: 30MHz~200MHz: 3.46dB 200MHz~1GHz: 3.78dB 1GHz~40GHz: 4.97dB Vertical: 30MHz~200MHz: 4.07dB 200MHz~1GHz: 5.28dB 1GHz~40GHz: 4.78dB
Spurious Emissions, Conducted
Measuring Uncertainty for a Level of Confidence of 95% ($U=2U_c(y)$): 2.2dB
Output Power
Measuring Uncertainty for a Level of Confidence of 95% ($U=2U_c(y)$): 1.4dB
Power Spectrum Density
Measuring Uncertainty for a Level of Confidence of 95% ($U=2U_c(y)$): 2.2dB
Occupied Bandwidth
Measuring Uncertainty for a Level of Confidence of 95% ($U=2U_c(y)$): 2.7%

6. Test Result

6.1. Summary

FCC Section(s)	Test Description	Test Condition	Verdict
15.247(a)(2)	6dB Bandwidth	Conducted	Pass
15.247(b)(3)	Output Power		Pass
15.247(e)	Power Spectral Density		Pass
15.247(d)	Band Edge / Out-of-Band Emissions		Pass
15.205 15.209	General Field Strength (Restricted Bands and Radiated Emission)	Radiated	Pass
15.207	AC Conducted Emissions 150kHz - 30MHz	Line Conducted	Pass

Note: The analyzer plots shown in this section were all taken with a correction table loaded into the analyzer. The correction table was used to account for the losses of the cables and attenuators used as part of the system to connect the EUT to the analyzer at all frequencies of interest.

6.2. 6dB Bandwidth Measurement

6.2.1. Test Limit

The minimum 6dB bandwidth shall be at least 500 kHz.

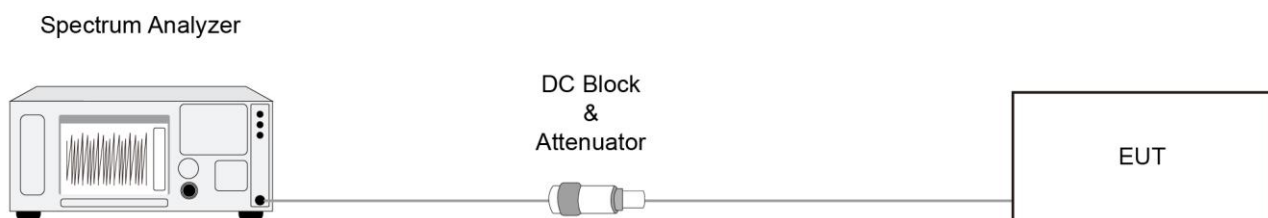
6.2.2. Test Procedure

ANSI C63.10 - 2013 - Section 11.8

6.2.3. Test Setting

1. The Spectrum's automatic bandwidth measurement capability was used to perform the 6dB bandwidth measurement. The "X" dB bandwidth parameter was set to $X = 6$. The bandwidth measurement was not influenced by any intermediate power nulls in the fundamental emission.
2. Set RBW = 100 kHz
3. $VBW \geq 3 \times RBW$
4. Detector = Peak
5. Trace mode = Max hold
6. Sweep = Auto couple
7. Allow the trace to stabilize.

6.2.4. Test Setup



6.2.5. Test Result

Refer to Appendix A.1.

6.3. Output Power Measurement

6.3.1. Test Limit

The maximum output power shall be less 1 Watt (30dBm).

The conducted output power limit specified in paragraph FCC Part 15.247(b) of this section is based on the use of antennas with directional gains that do not exceed 6 dBi. If transmitting antennas of directional gain greater than 6 dBi are used, the conducted output power from the intentional radiator shall be reduced below the stated values in paragraphs FCC Part 15.247(b)(3) of this section, as appropriate, by the amount in dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceeds 6 dBi.

6.3.2. Test Procedure

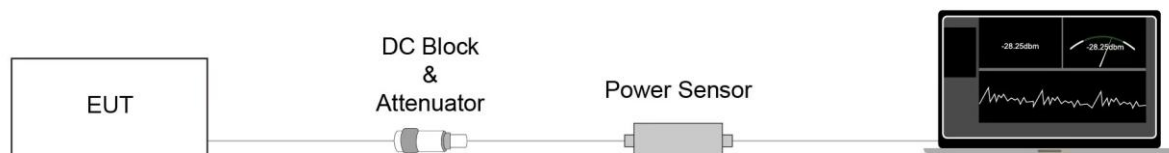
ANSI C63.10 - 2013 - Section 11.9.2.3.2

6.3.3. Test Setting

Average Power Measurement

Average power measurements were performed only when the EUT was transmitting at its maximum power control level using a broadband power meter with a pulse sensor. The power meter implemented triggering and gating capabilities which were set up such that power measurements were recorded only during the ON time of the transmitter.

6.3.4. Test Setup



6.3.5. Test Result

Refer to Appendix A.2.

6.4. Power Spectral Density Measurement

6.4.1. Test Limit

The maximum permissible power spectral density is 8dBm in any 3 kHz band.

The same method of determining the conducted output power shall be used to determine the power spectral density.

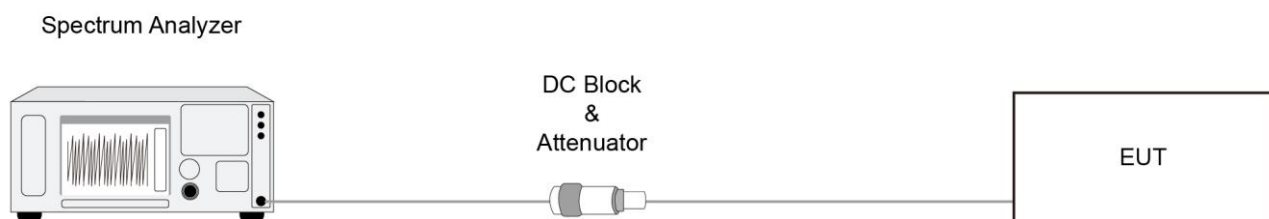
6.4.2. Test Procedure

ANSI C63.10 - 2013 - Section 11.10.2

6.4.3. Test Setting

1. Analyzer was set to the center frequency of the DTS channel under investigation
2. Span = 1.5 times the DTS channel bandwidth
3. RBW = 3kHz
4. VBW = 10kHz
5. Detector = peak
6. Sweep time = auto couple
7. Trace mode = max hold
8. Trace was allowed to stabilize

6.4.4. Test Setup



6.4.5. Test Result

Refer to Appendix A.3.

6.5. Conducted Band Edge and Out-of-Band Emissions Measurement

6.5.1. Test Limit

The limit for out-of-band spurious emissions at the band edge is 20dB below the fundamental emission level, as determined from the in-band power measurement of the DTS channel performed in a 100 kHz bandwidth per the PSD procedure.

6.5.2. Test Procedure

ANSI C63.10-2013 - Section 11.11

6.5.3. Test Setting

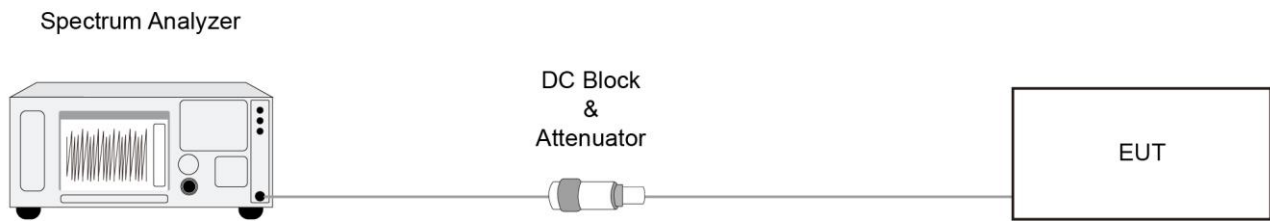
Reference level measurement

1. Set instrument center frequency to DTS channel center frequency
2. Set the span to ≥ 1.5 times the DTS bandwidth
3. Set the RBW = 100 kHz
4. Set the VBW $\geq 3 \times$ RBW
5. Detector = peak
6. Sweep time = auto couple
7. Trace mode = max hold
8. Allow trace to fully stabilize

Emission level measurement

1. Set the center frequency and span to encompass frequency range to be measured
2. RBW = 100kHz
3. VBW = 300kHz
4. Detector = Peak
5. Trace mode = max hold
6. Sweep time = auto couple
7. The trace was allowed to stabilize

6.5.4. Test Setup



6.5.5. Test Result

Refer to Appendix A.4.

6.6. Radiated Spurious Emission Measurement

6.6.1. Test Limit

All out of band emissions appearing in a restricted band as specified in Section 15.205 of the Title 47 CFR must not exceed the limits shown in Table per Section 15.209.

FCC Part 15 Subpart C Paragraph 15.209		
Frequency [MHz]	Field Strength [uV/m]	Measured Distance [Meters]
0.009 - 0.490	2400/F (kHz)	300
0.490 - 1.705	24000/F (kHz)	30
1.705 - 30	30	30
30 - 88	100	3
88 - 216	150	3
216 - 960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

6.6.2. Test Procedure

ANSI C63.10 - 2013 - Section 11.11 & 11.12

ANSI C63.10 - 2013 - Section 6.3 (General Requirements)

ANSI C63.10 - 2013 - Section 6.4 (Standard test method below 30MHz)

ANSI C63.10 - 2013 - Section 6.5 (Standard test method above 30MHz to 1GHz)

ANSI C63.10 - 2013 - Section 6.6 (Standard test method above 1GHz)

6.6.3. Test Setting

Table 1 - RBW as a function of frequency

Frequency	RBW
9 ~ 150 kHz	200 ~ 300 Hz
0.15 ~ 30 MHz	9 ~ 10 kHz
30 ~ 1000 MHz	100 ~ 120 kHz
> 1000MHz	1MHz

Quasi-Peak Measurements below 1GHz

1. Analyzer center frequency was set to the frequency of the radiated spurious emission of interest
2. Span was set greater than 1MHz
3. RBW = as specified in Table 1
4. Detector = CISPR quasi-peak
5. Sweep time = auto couple
6. Trace was allowed to stabilize

Peak Measurements above 1GHz

1. Analyzer center frequency was set to the frequency of the radiated spurious emission of interest
2. RBW = 1MHz
3. VBW = 3MHz
4. Detector = Peak
5. Sweep time = Auto couple
6. Trace mode = Max hold
7. Trace was allowed to stabilize

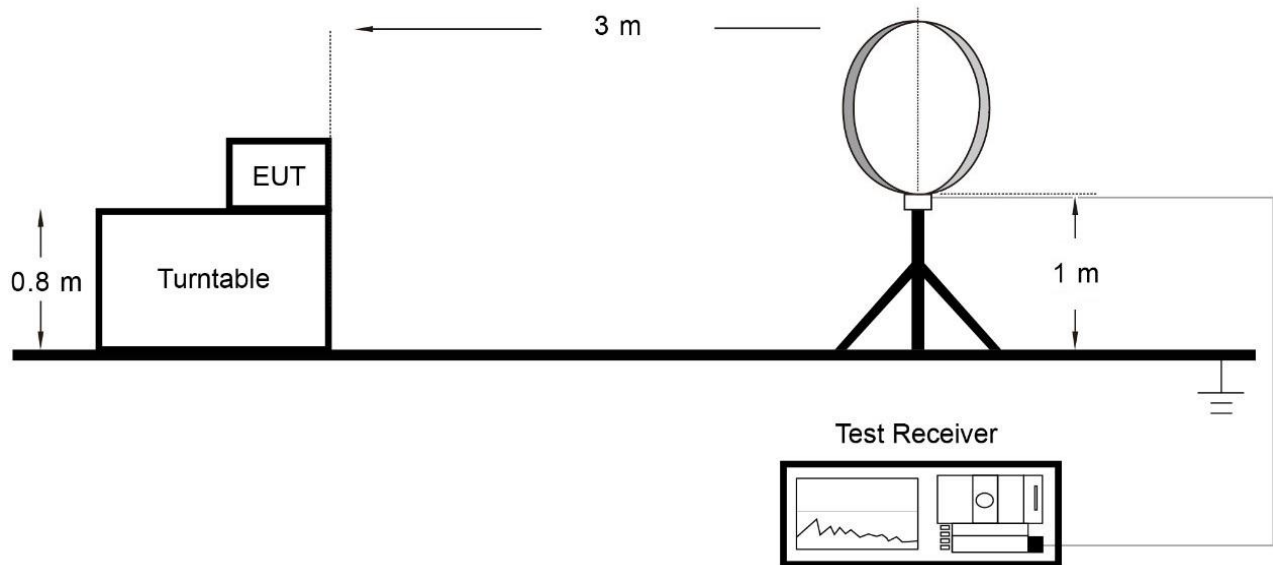
Average Measurements above 1GHz (Method VB)

1. Analyzer center frequency was set to the frequency of the radiated spurious emission of interest
2. RBW = 1MHz
3. VBW; if the EUT is configured to transmit with duty cycle $\geq 98\%$, set VBW = 10Hz

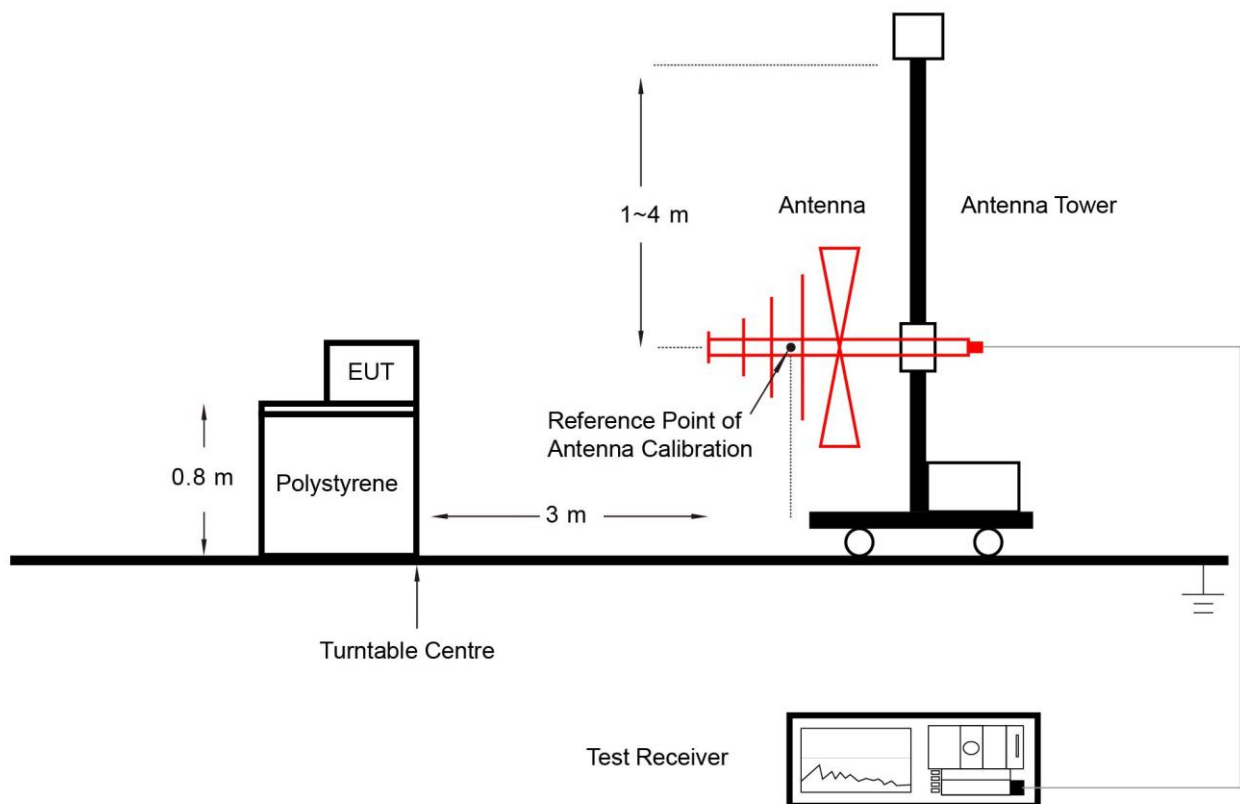
If the EUT duty cycle is $< 98\%$, set $VBW \geq 1/T$. T is the minimum transmission duration.
4. As an alternative, the instrument may be set to linear detector mode. Ensure that video filtering is applied in linear voltage domain (rather than in a log or dB domain). Some instruments require linear display mode in order to accomplish this. Others have a setting for Average-VBW Type, which can be set to "Voltage" regardless of the display mode
5. Detector = Peak
6. Sweep time = Auto
7. Trace mode = Max hold
8. Trace was allowed to stabilize

6.6.4. Test Setup

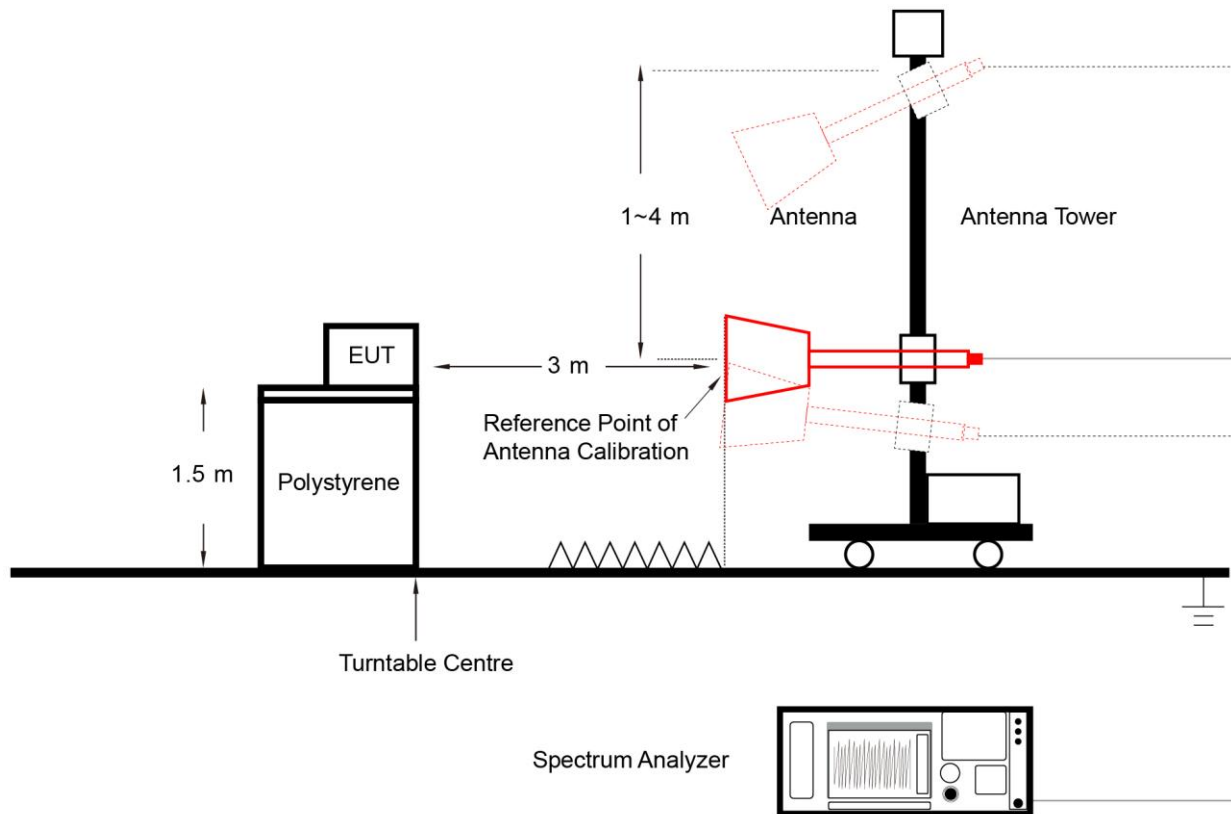
Below 30MHz Test Setup:



Below 1GHz Test Setup:



Above 1GHz Test Setup:



6.6.5. Test Result

Refer to Appendix A.5.

6.7. Radiated Restricted Band Edge Measurement

6.7.1. Test Limit

For 15.205 requirement:

Radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in Section 15.205(a) of FCC part 15, must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in Section 15.209(a).

Frequency (MHz)	Frequency (MHz)	Frequency (MHz)	Frequency (GHz)
0.090 - 0.110	16.42 - 16.423	399.9 - 410	4.5 - 5.15
¹ 0.495 - 0.505	16.69475 - 16.69525	608 - 614	5.35 - 5.46
2.1735 - 2.1905	16.80425 - 16.80475	960 - 1240	7.25 - 7.75
4.125 - 4.128	25.5 - 25.67	1300 - 1427	8.025 - 8.5
4.17725 - 4.17775	37.5 - 38.25	1435 - 1626.5	9.0 - 9.2
4.20725 - 4.20775	73 - 74.6	1645.5 - 1646.5	9.3 - 9.5
6.215 - 6.218	74.8 - 75.2	1660 - 1710	10.6 - 12.7
6.26775 - 6.26825	108 - 121.94	1718.8 - 1722.2	13.25 - 13.4
6.31175 - 6.31225	123 - 138	2200 - 2300	14.47 - 14.5
8.291 - 8.294	149.9 - 150.05	2310 - 2390	15.35 - 16.2
8.362 - 8.366	156.52475 - 156.52525	2483.5 - 2500	17.7 - 21.4
8.37625 - 8.38675	156.7 - 156.9	2690 - 2900	22.01 - 23.12
8.41425 - 8.41475	162.0125 - 167.17	3260 - 3267	23.6 - 24.0
12.29 - 12.293	167.72 - 173.2	3332 - 3339	31.2 - 31.8
12.51975 - 12.52025	240 - 285	3345.8 - 3358	36.43 - 36.5
12.57675 - 12.57725	322 - 335.4	3600 - 4400	(²)
13.36 - 13.41	--	--	--

All out of band emissions appearing in a restricted band as specified in Section 15.205 of the Title 47CFR must not exceed the limits shown in Table per Section 15.209.

FCC Part 15 Subpart C Paragraph 15.209		
Frequency [MHz]	Field Strength [uV/m]	Measured Distance [Meters]
0.009 - 0.490	2400/F (kHz)	300
0.490 - 1.705	24000/F (kHz)	30
1.705 - 30	30	30
30 - 88	100	3
88 - 216	150	3
216 - 960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

6.7.2. Test Procedure

ANSI C63.10-2013 Section 6.3 & 6.6 & 11.13

6.7.3. Test Setting

Peak Field Strength Measurements

1. Analyzer center frequency was set to the frequency of the radiated spurious emission of interest
2. RBW = 1MHz
3. VBW = 3MHz
4. Detector = peak
5. Sweep time = auto couple
6. Trace mode = max hold
7. Trace was allowed to stabilize

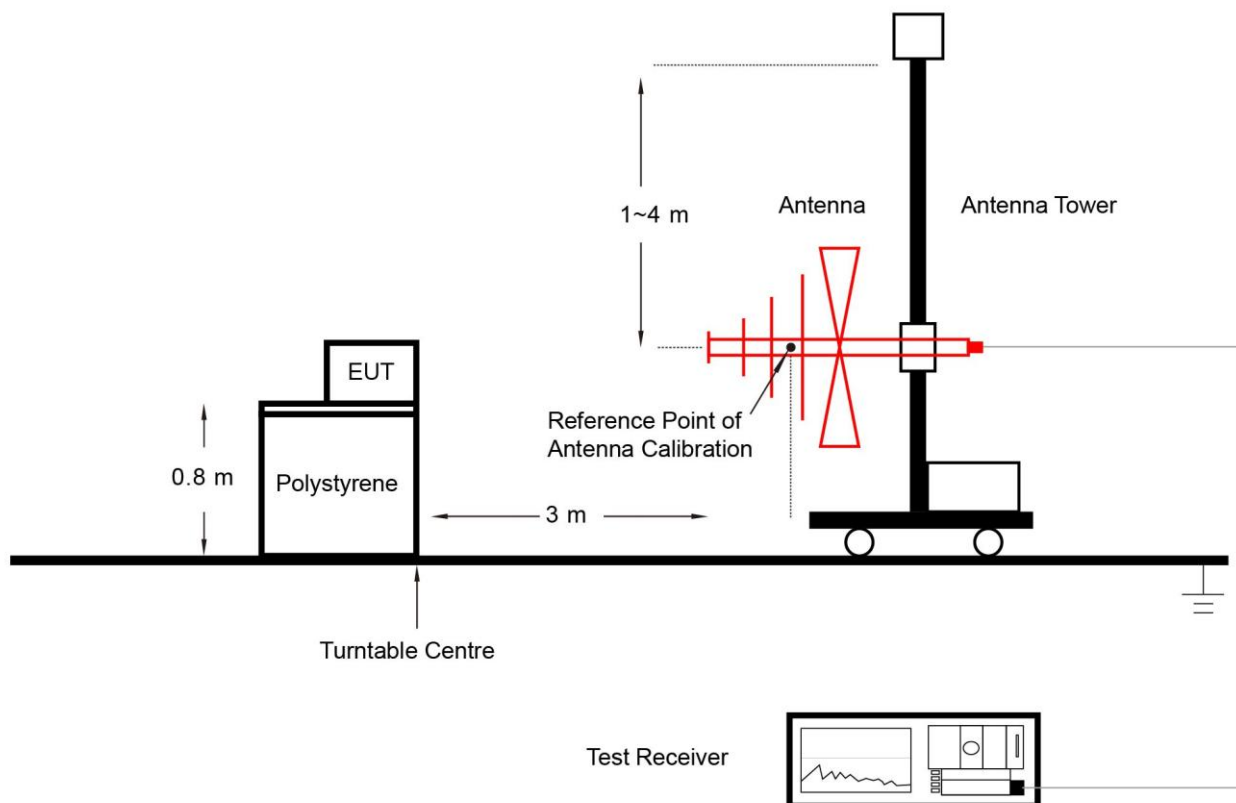
Average Field Strength Measurements

1. Analyzer center frequency was set to the frequency of the radiated spurious emission of interest
2. RBW = 1MHz
3. VBW; If the EUT is configured to transmit with duty cycle $\geq 98\%$, set VBW = 10 Hz.

If the EUT duty cycle is $< 98\%$, set VBW $\geq 1/T$. T is the minimum transmission duration.

4. As an alternative, the instrument may be set to linear detector mode. Ensure that video filtering is applied in linear voltage domain (rather than in a log or dB domain). Some instruments require linear display mode in order to accomplish this. Others have a setting for Average-VBW Type, which can be set to "Voltage" regardless of the display mode
5. Detector = Peak
6. Sweep time = auto
7. Trace mode = max hold
8. Allow max hold to run for at least 50 times (1/duty cycle) traces

6.7.4. Test Setup



6.7.5. Test Result

Refer to Appendix A.6.

6.8. AC Conducted Emissions Measurement

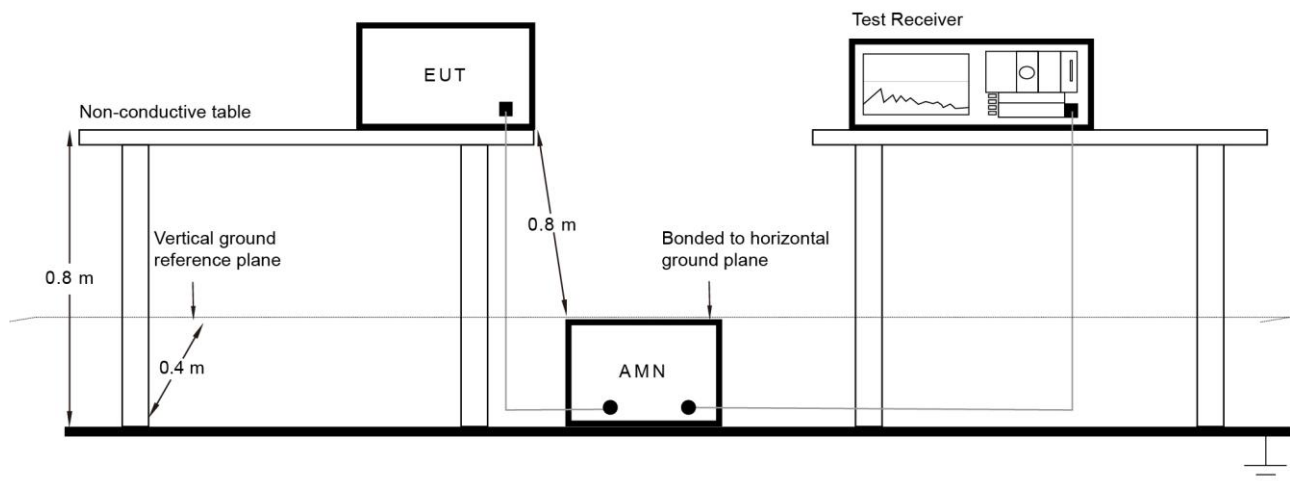
6.8.1. Test Limit

FCC Part 15 Subpart C Paragraph 15.207 Limits		
Frequency (MHz)	QP (dBuV)	AV (dBuV)
0.15 - 0.50	66 - 56	56 - 46
0.50 - 5.0	56	46
5.0 - 30	60	50

Note 1: The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.

Note 2: The limit decreases linearly with the logarithm of the frequency in the range 0.15MHz to 0.5MHz.

6.8.2. Test Setup



6.8.3. Test Result

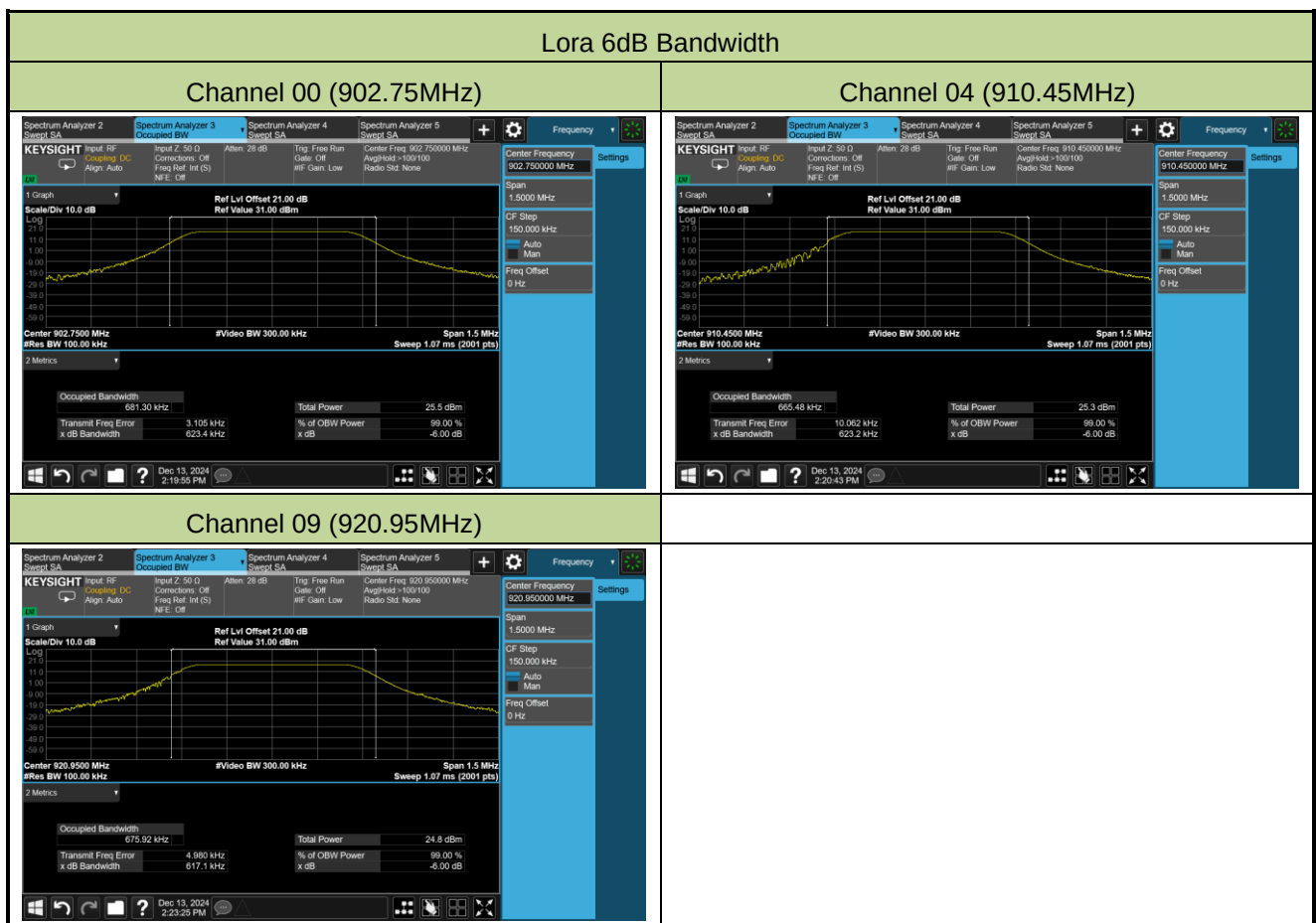
Refer to Appendix A.7.

Appendix A – Test Result

A.1 6dB Bandwidth Test Result

Test Site	SIP-TR1	Test Engineer	Ryan Wang
Test Date	2024-12-13		

Test Mode	Channel No.	Frequency (MHz)	6dB Bandwidth (MHz)	Limit (MHz)
Lora	00	902.75	0.6234	≥ 0.5
	04	910.45	0.6232	≥ 0.5
	09	920.95	0.6171	≥ 0.5



A.2 Output Power Test Result

Test Site	SIP-TR1	Test Engineer	Ryan Wang
Test Date	2024-12-13		

Test Result of Peak Output Power

Test Mode	Channel No.	Freq. (MHz)	Peak Power (dBm)	Limit (dBm)
Lora	00	902.75	18.06	≤ 30.00
	04	910.45	17.86	≤ 30.00
	09	920.95	17.46	≤ 30.00

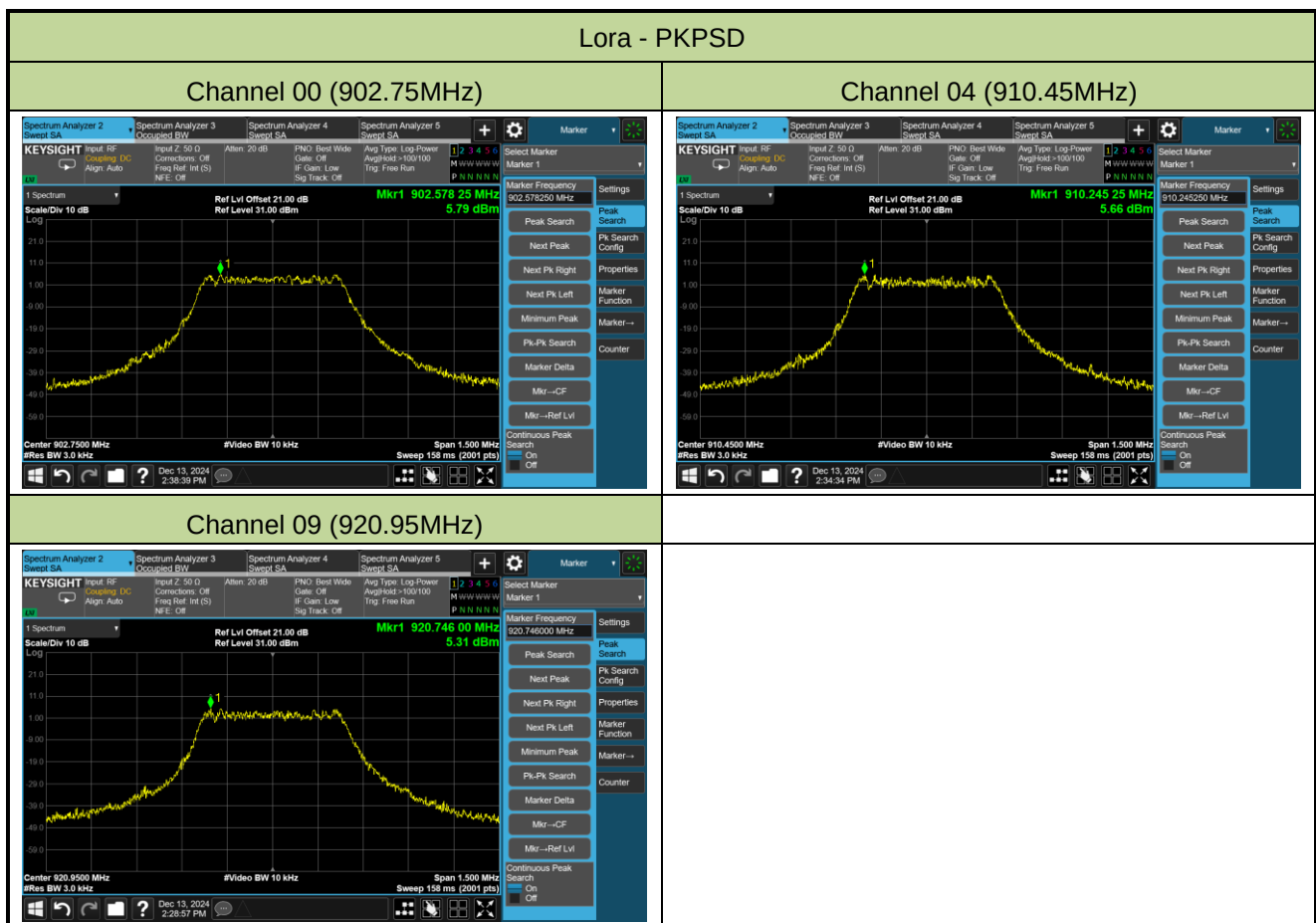
Test Result of Average Output Power (Reporting Only)

Test Mode	Channel No.	Freq. (MHz)	Average Power (dBm)	Limit (dBm)
Lora	00	902.75	17.75	≤ 30.00
	04	910.45	17.29	≤ 30.00
	09	920.95	17.18	≤ 30.00

A.3 Power Spectral Density Test Result

Test Site	SIP-TR1	Test Engineer	Ryan Wang
Test Date	2024-12-13		

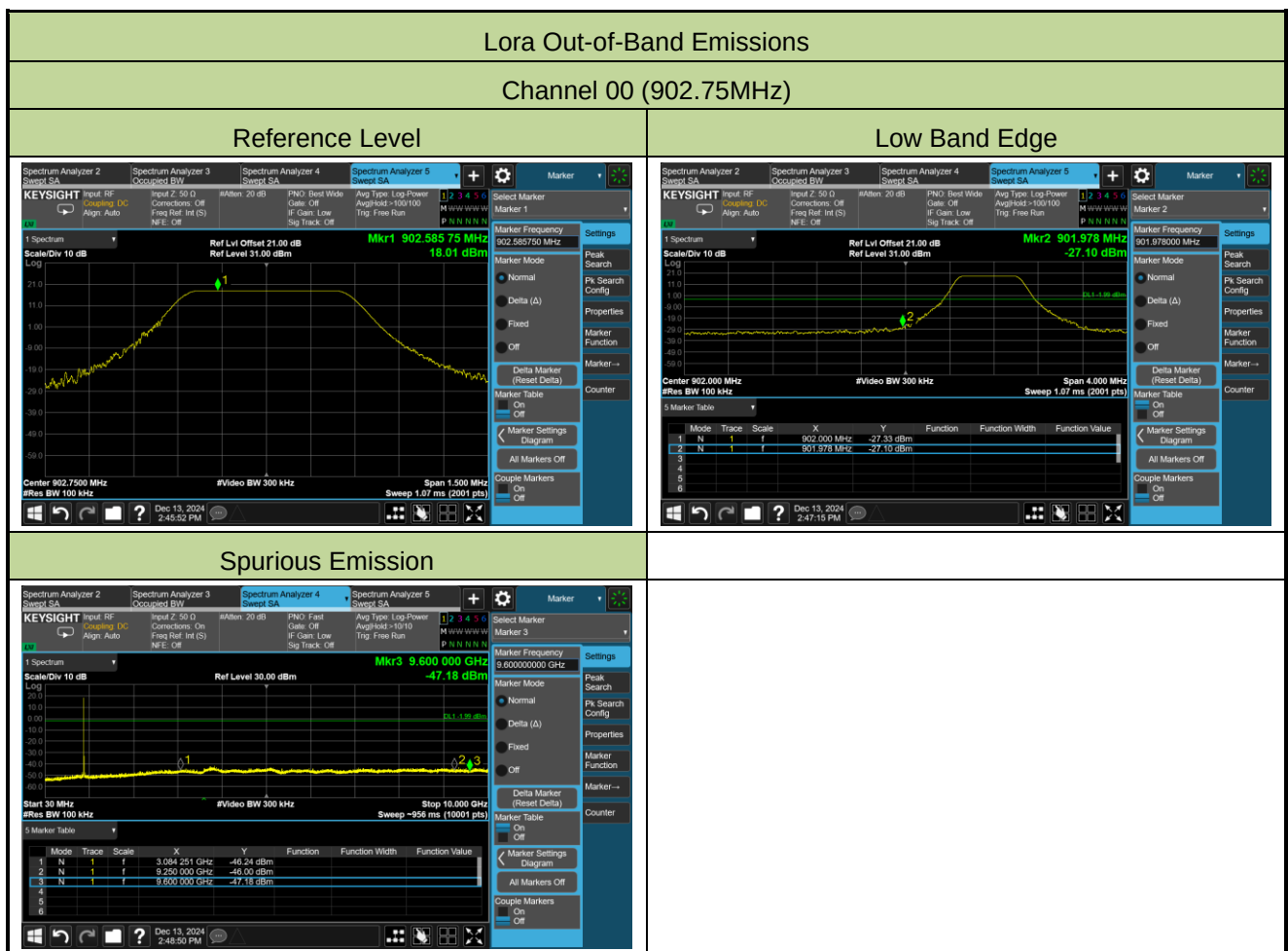
Test Mode	Channel No.	Freq. (MHz)	PSD (dBm/3kHz)	Limit (dBm/3kHz)
Lora	00	902.75	5.79	≤ 8.00
	04	910.45	5.66	≤ 8.00
	09	920.95	5.31	≤ 8.00



A.4 Conducted Band Edge and Out-of-Band Emissions Test Result

Test Site	SIP-TR1	Test Engineer	Ryan Wang
Test Date	2024-12-13		

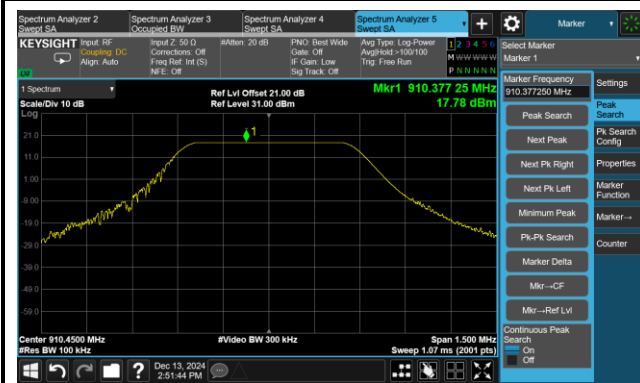
Test Mode	Channel No.	Frequency (MHz)	Limit
Lora	00	902.75	20dBc
	04	910.45	20dBc
	09	920.95	20dBc



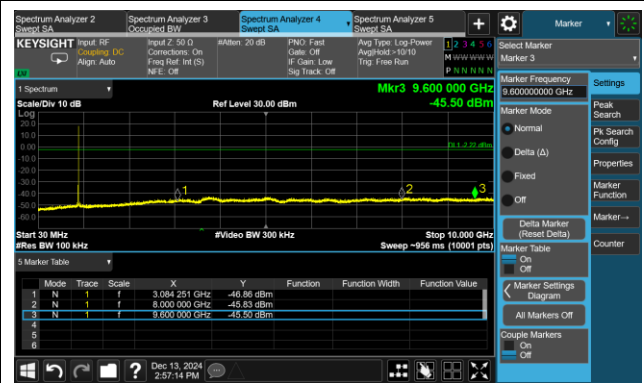
Lora Out-of-Band Emissions

Channel 04 (910.45MHz)

Reference Level

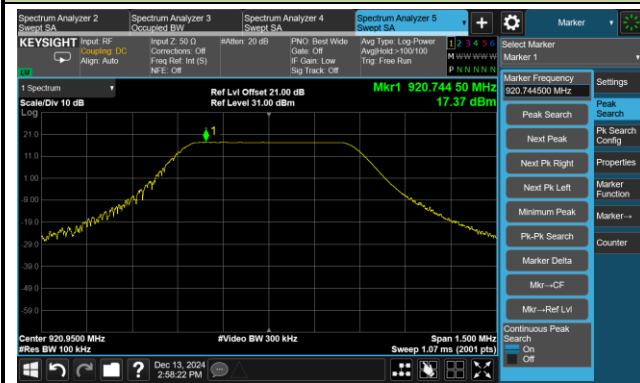


Spurious Emission

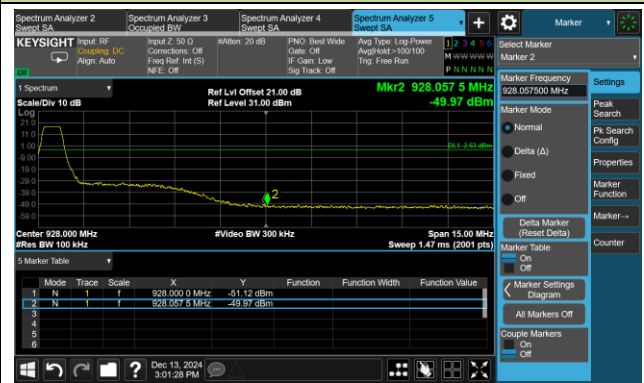


Channel 09 (920.95MHz)

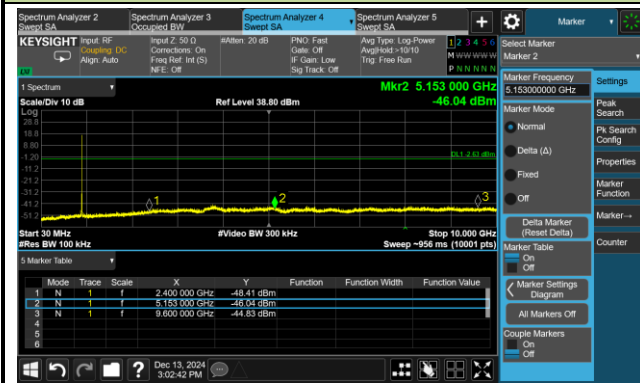
Reference Level



High Band Edge



Spurious Emission



A.5 Radiated Spurious Emission Test Result

Test Site	SIP-AC1	Test Engineer	Justin Guo
Test Date	2024-12-09	Test Mode	Lora
Remark:	1. Average measurement was not performed if peak level lower than average limit. 2. Other frequency was 20dB below limit line within 1-18GHz, there is not show in the report.		

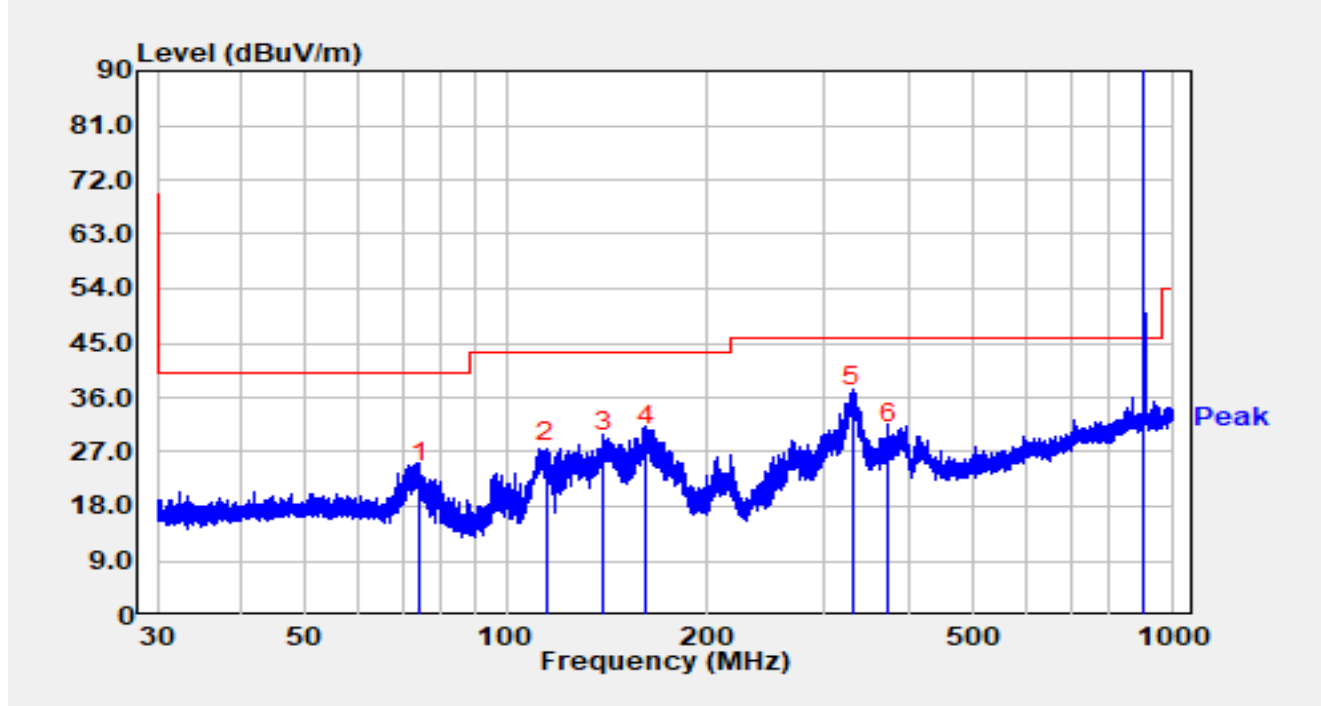
Test Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Reading Level (dBμV)	Factor (dB/m)	Measure Level (dBμV/m)	Limit (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)	Detector	Polarization
00	7638.4	36.6	8.0	44.6	74.0	-29.4	Peak	Horizontal
	8381.8	37.3	8.8	46.1	74.0	-27.9	Peak	Horizontal
	9389.8	36.7	10.3	47.0	74.0	-27.0	Peak	Horizontal
	7448.5	37.2	8.0	45.2	74.0	-28.8	Peak	Vertical
	8411.5	36.8	8.9	45.7	74.0	-28.3	Peak	Vertical
	9397.0	35.9	10.3	46.2	74.0	-27.8	Peak	Vertical
04	7579.9	36.8	7.8	44.6	74.0	-29.4	Peak	Horizontal
	8233.3	38.1	8.7	46.8	74.0	-27.2	Peak	Horizontal
	9373.6	36.7	10.3	47.0	74.0	-27.0	Peak	Horizontal
	7414.3	37.2	8.1	45.3	74.0	-28.7	Peak	Vertical
	8373.7	37.6	8.8	46.4	74.0	-27.6	Peak	Vertical
	9434.8	38.3	9.9	48.2	74.0	-25.8	Peak	Vertical
09	7346.8	36.0	8.3	44.3	74.0	-29.7	Peak	Horizontal
	8239.6	37.4	8.6	46.0	74.0	-28.0	Peak	Horizontal
	9418.6	36.5	10.0	46.5	74.0	-27.5	Peak	Horizontal
	7684.3	36.3	8.6	44.9	74.0	-29.1	Peak	Vertical
	8428.6	37.5	8.8	46.3	74.0	-27.7	Peak	Vertical
	9447.4	36.6	10.1	46.7	74.0	-27.3	Peak	Vertical

Note: Measure Level (dBμV/m) = Reading Level (dBμV) + Factor (dB/m)

Factor (dB/m) = Cable Loss (dB) + Antenna Factor (dB/m) - Pre_Amplifier Gain (dB)

The Result of Radiated Emission below 1GHz:

Site	SIP-AC2	Test Date	2025-01-07
Temperature	15.1°C	Humidity	52.4%
Limit	FCC_Part 15.209_RSE(3m)	Test Engineer	Mero Zhou
Factor	VULB 9168_00999_25-2000MHz	Polarity	Horizontal
EUT	Lawn Mowing Robot	Test Voltage	By Battery
Test Mode	Transmit by Lora at 902.75MHz		



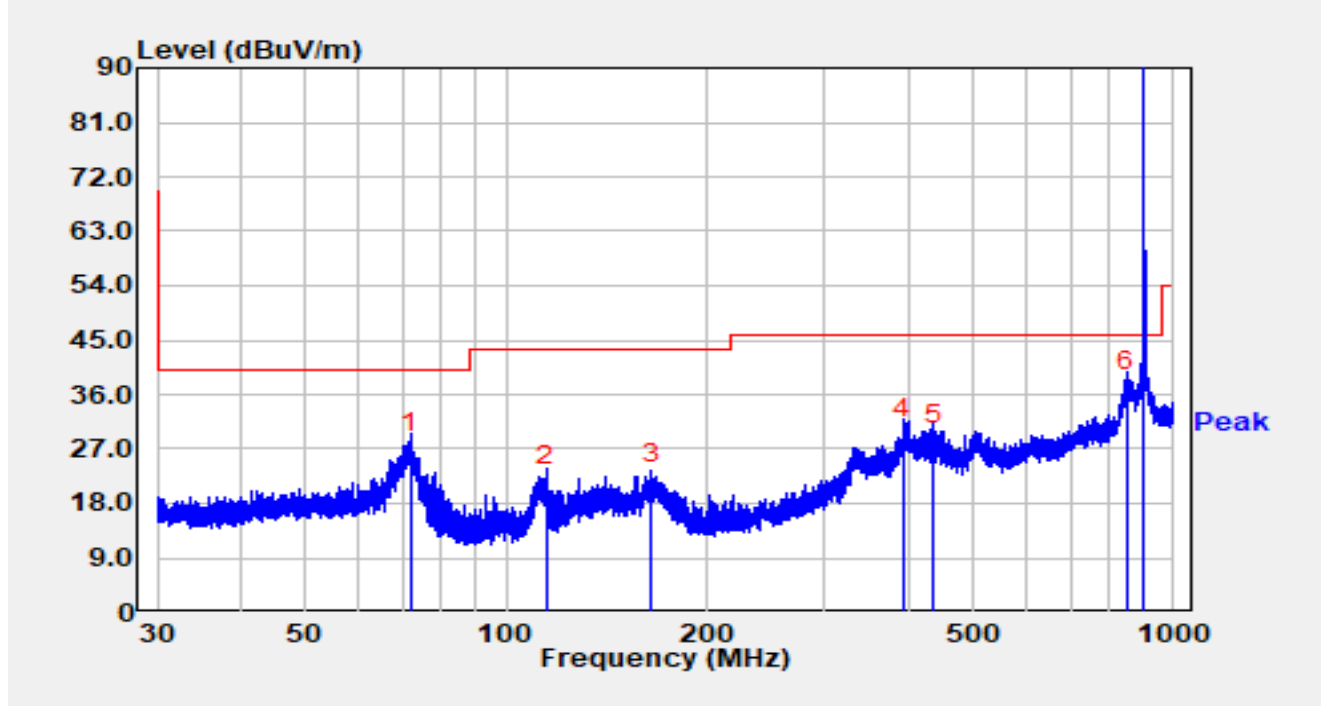
No	Mark	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBμV)	C.F (dB/m)	Measurement (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)	Limit (dBμV/m)	Detector
1		74.083	4.70	17.33	22.03	-17.97	40.00	QP
2		114.917	7.60	17.60	25.20	-18.30	43.50	QP
3		139.998	7.20	19.89	27.09	-16.41	43.50	QP
4		162.383	7.80	20.29	28.09	-15.41	43.50	QP
5	*	329.617	12.60	21.81	34.41	-11.59	46.00	QP
6		373.966	5.60	22.81	28.41	-17.59	46.00	QP
7		902.993	69.51	32.01	101.52	N/A	N/A	Peak

Notes:

- "*", means this data is the worst emission level.
- C.F (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m)+ Cable Loss (dB).
- Measurement (dBμV/m) = Reading (dBμV) + C.F (dB/m).
- The point (7) is Lora fundamental frequency that is not evaluated in this standard.
- The amplitude of radiated emissions (frequency range from 9kHz to 30MHz) is that proximity to ambient noise, which also are attenuated more than 20 dB below the permissible value. Therefore, the data is not

presented in this report.

Site	SIP-AC2	Test Date	2025-01-07
Temperature	15.1°C	Humidity	52.4%
Limit	FCC_Part 15.209_RSE(3m)	Test Engineer	Mero Zhou
Factor	VULB 9168_00999_25-2000MHz	Polarity	Vertical
EUT	Lawn Mowing Robot	Test Voltage	By Battery
Test Mode	Transmit by Lora at 902.75MHz		



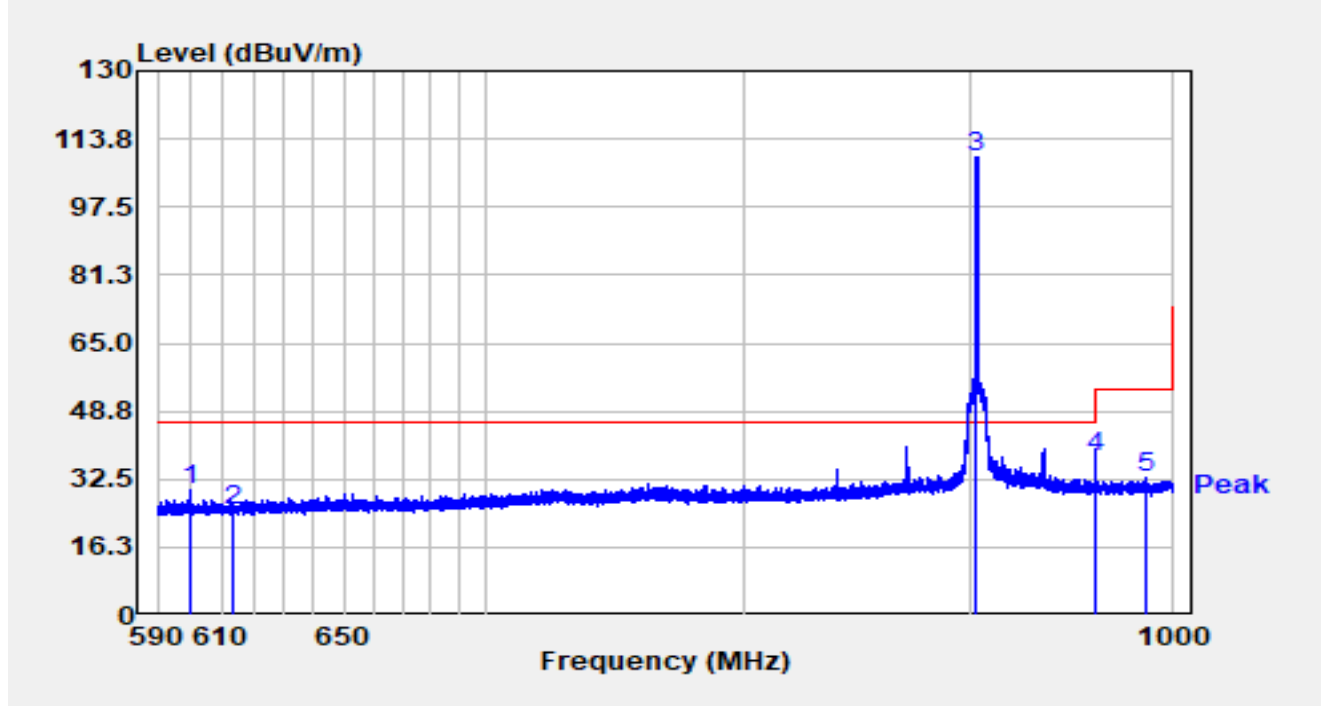
No	Mark	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBμV)	C.F (dB/m)	Measurement (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)	Limit (dBμV/m)	Detector
1		71.807	8.60	17.78	26.38	-13.62	40.00	QP
2		115.038	3.20	17.61	20.81	-22.69	43.50	QP
3		165.313	1.10	20.17	21.27	-22.23	43.50	QP
4		393.748	5.50	23.27	28.77	-17.23	46.00	QP
5		436.967	3.10	24.56	27.66	-18.34	46.00	QP
6	*	850.737	4.50	31.98	36.48	-9.52	46.00	QP
7		902.676	80.91	32.01	112.92	N/A	N/A	Peak

Notes:

1. " * ", means this data is the worst emission level.
2. C.F (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m)+ Cable Loss (dB).
3. Measurement (dBμV/m) = Reading (dBμV) + C.F (dB/m).
4. The point (7) is Lora fundamental frequency that is not evaluated in this standard.
5. The amplitude of radiated emissions (frequency range from 9kHz to 30MHz) is that proximity to ambient noise, which also are attenuated more than 20 dB below the permissible value. Therefore, the data is not presented in this report.

A.6 Radiated Restricted Band Edge Test Result

Site	SIP-AC3	Test Date	2025-01-03
Temperature	14.3°C	Humidity	55.2%
Limit	FCC_Part 15.209_RSE(3m)	Test Engineer	Fusco Pan
Factor	VULB 9168_00997_25-2000MHz	Polarity	Horizontal
EUT	Lawn Mowing Robot	Test Voltage	By Battery
Test Mode	Transmit by lora at 902.75MHz		

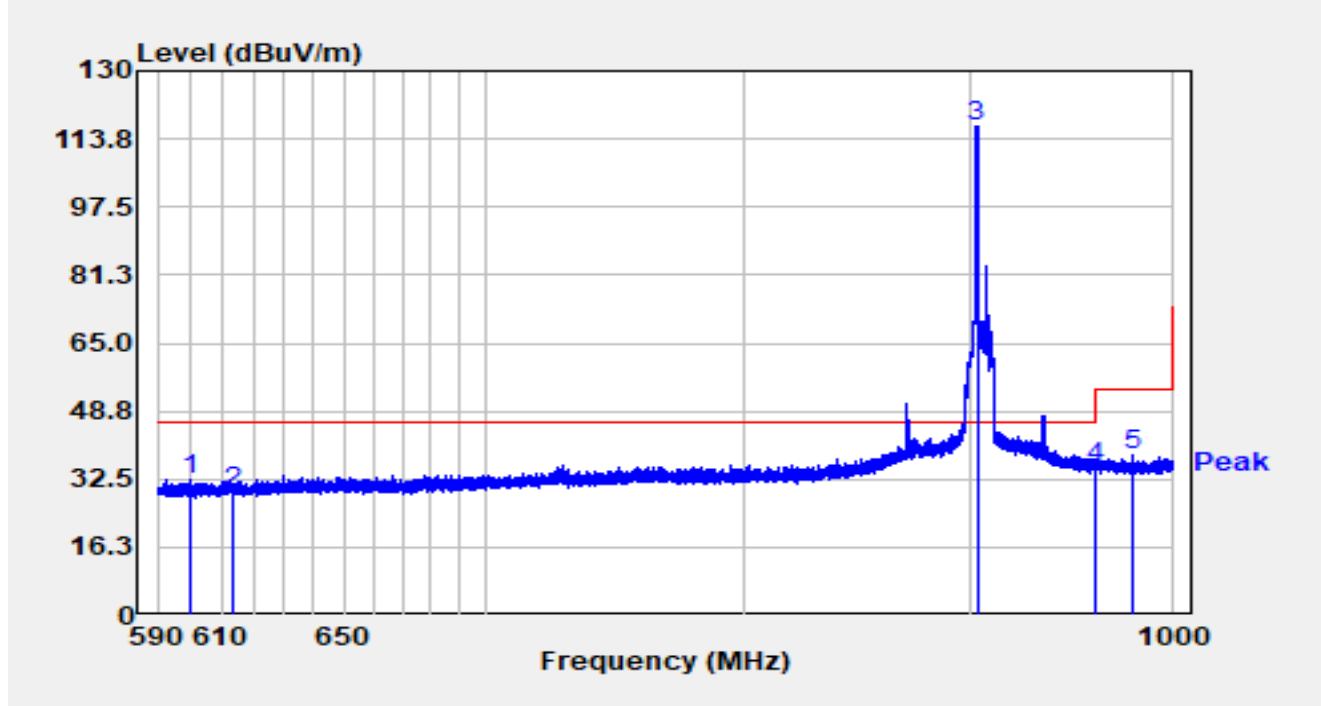


No	Mark	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBμV)	C.F (dB/m)	Measurement (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)	Limit (dBμV/m)	Detector
1		599.983	4.09	25.66	29.75	-16.25	46.00	Peak
2		614.000	-1.11	26.01	24.90	-21.10	46.00	Peak
3		902.752	79.70	29.79	109.50	N/A	N/A	Peak
4	*	960.000	7.44	30.27	37.72	-8.28	46.00	Peak
5		986.219	2.42	30.28	32.71	-21.29	54.00	Peak

Notes:

1. " * ", means this data is the worst emission level.
2. C.F (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m)+ Cable Loss (dB).
3. Measurement (dBμV/m) = Reading (dBμV) + C.F (dB/m).

Site	SIP-AC3	Test Date	2025-01-03
Temperature	14.3°C	Humidity	55.2%
Limit	FCC_Part 15.209_RSE(3m)	Test Engineer	Fusco Pan
Factor	VULB 9168_00997_25-2000MHz	Polarity	Vertical
EUT	Lawn Mowing Robot	Test Voltage	By Battery
Test Mode	Transmit by lora at 902.75MHz		

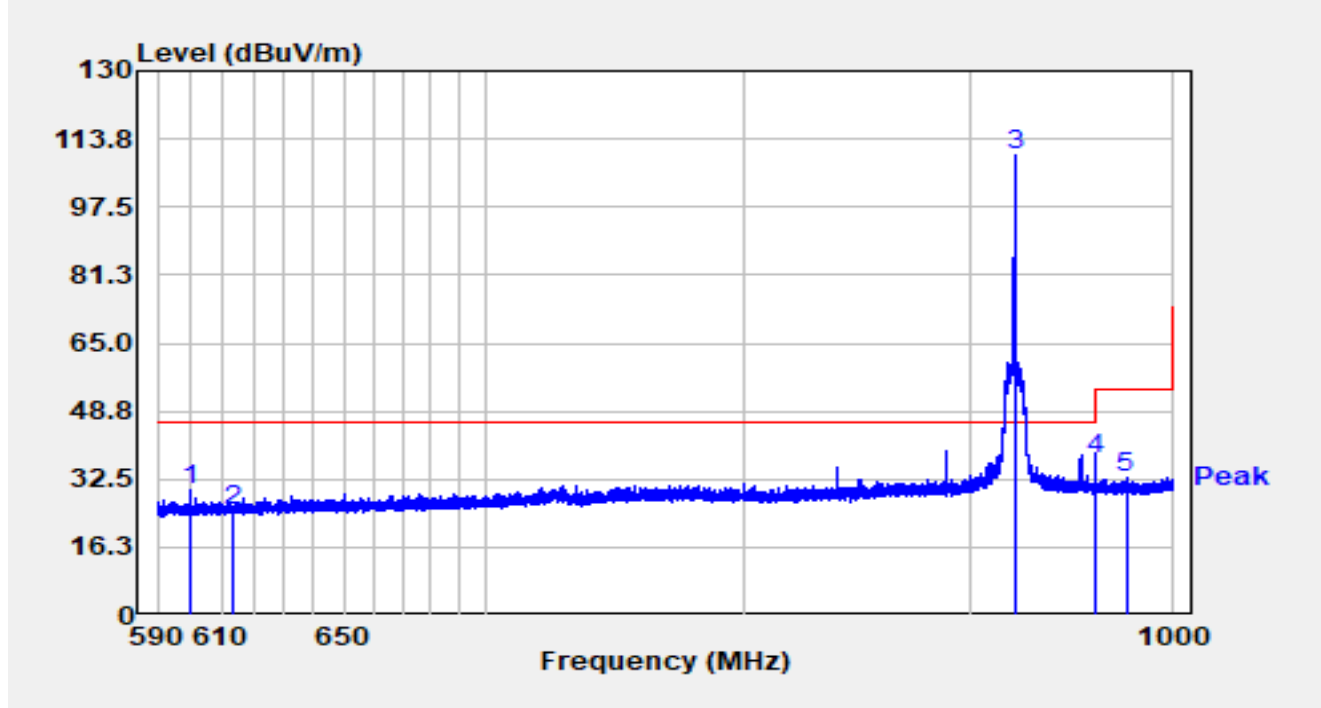


No	Mark	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBμV)	C.F (dB/m)	Measurement (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)	Limit (dBμV/m)	Detector
1		600.015	6.76	25.66	32.42	-13.58	46.00	Peak
2		614.000	3.34	26.01	29.35	-16.65	46.00	Peak
3		902.942	87.11	29.79	116.91	N/A	N/A	Peak
4	*	960.000	5.29	30.27	35.56	-10.44	46.00	Peak
5		978.703	8.23	30.22	38.44	-15.56	54.00	Peak

Notes:

1. " * ", means this data is the worst emission level.
2. C.F (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m)+ Cable Loss (dB).
3. Measurement (dBμV/m) = Reading (dBμV) + C.F (dB/m).

Site	SIP-AC3	Test Date	2025-01-03
Temperature	14.3°C	Humidity	55.2%
Limit	FCC_Part 15.209_RSE(3m)	Test Engineer	Fusco Pan
Factor	VULB 9168_00997_25-2000MHz	Polarity	Horizontal
EUT	Lawn Mowing Robot	Test Voltage	By Battery
Test Mode	Transmit by lora at 920.95MHz		

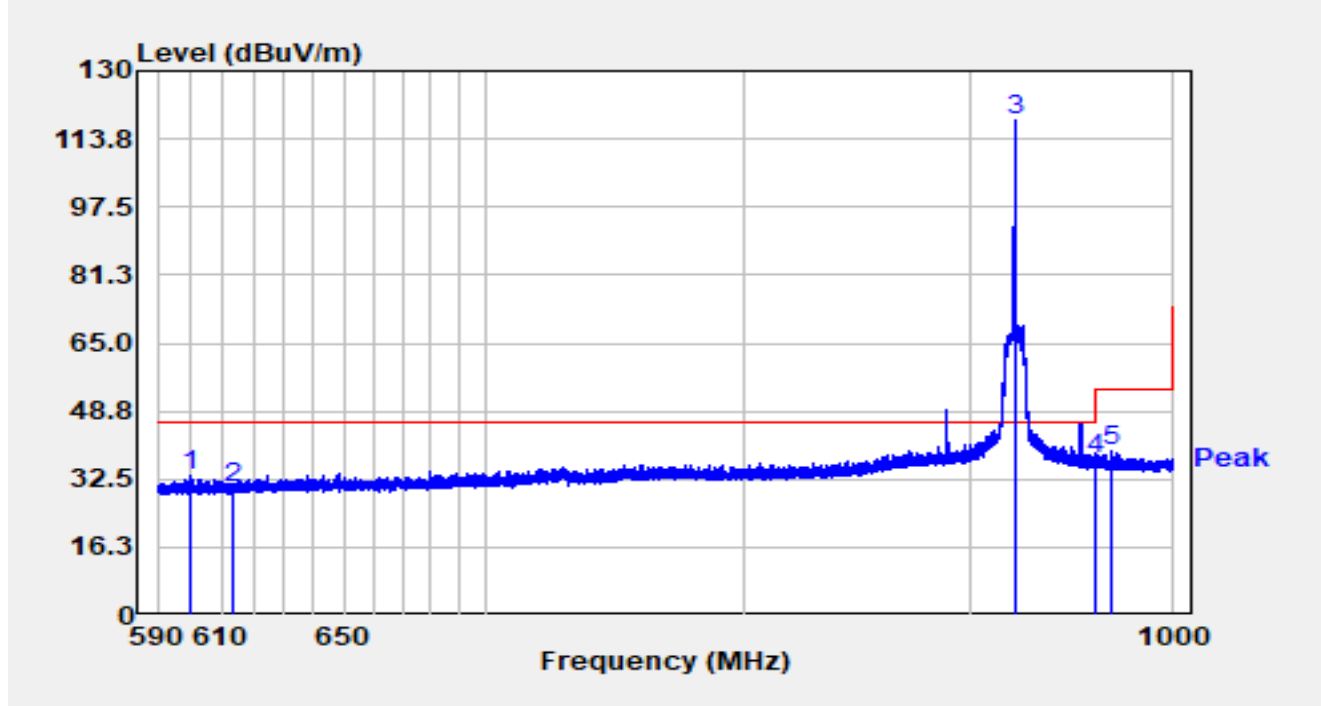


No	Mark	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBμV)	C.F (dB/m)	Measurement (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)	Limit (dBμV/m)	Detector
1		600.015	4.47	25.66	30.12	-15.88	46.00	Peak
2		614.000	-1.21	26.01	24.80	-21.20	46.00	Peak
3		920.889	79.91	30.02	109.92	N/A	N/A	Peak
4	*	960.000	6.86	30.27	37.13	-8.87	46.00	Peak
5		975.661	2.59	30.19	32.79	-21.21	54.00	Peak

Notes:

1. " * ", means this data is the worst emission level.
2. C.F (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m)+ Cable Loss (dB).
3. Measurement (dBμV/m) = Reading (dBμV) + C.F (dB/m).

Site	SIP-AC3	Test Date	2025-01-03
Temperature	14.3°C	Humidity	55.2%
Limit	FCC_Part 15.209_RSE(3m)	Test Engineer	Fusco Pan
Factor	VULB 9168_00997_25-2000MHz	Polarity	Vertical
EUT	Lawn Mowing Robot	Test Voltage	By Battery
Test Mode	Transmit by lora at 920.95MHz		



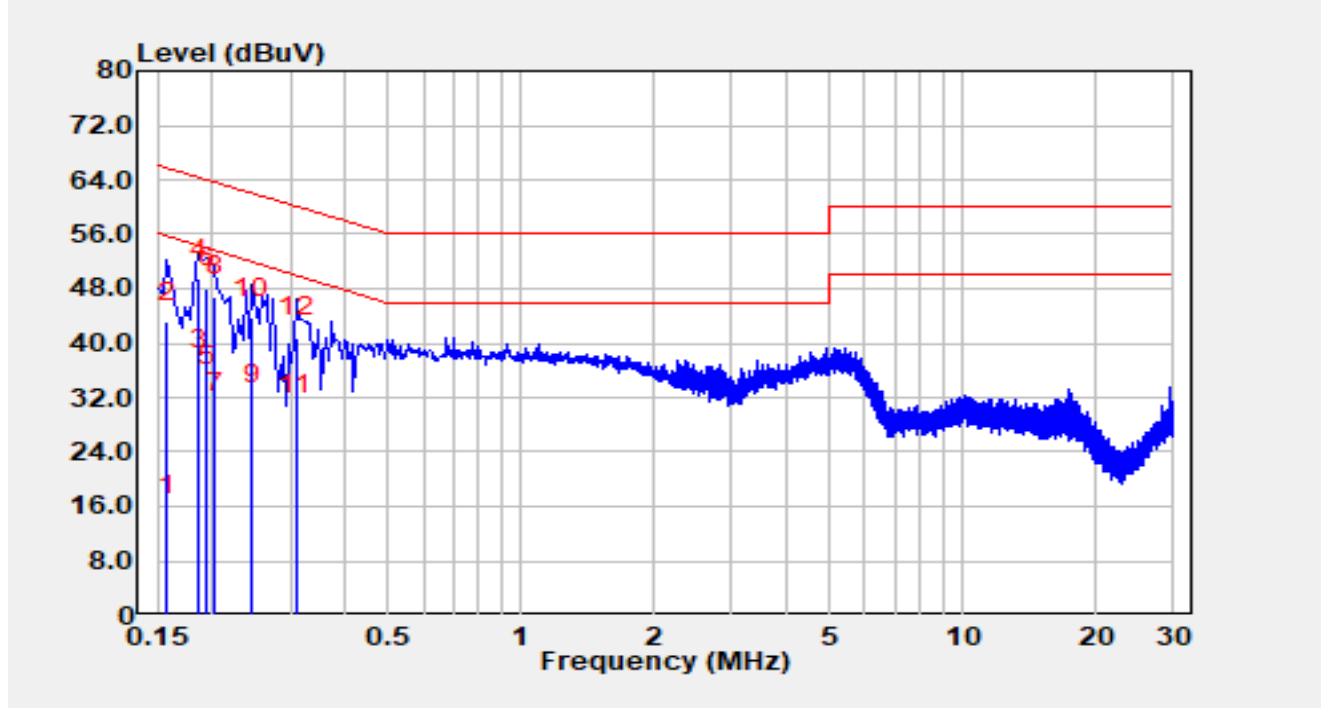
No	Mark	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBμV)	C.F (dB/m)	Measurement (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)	Limit (dBμV/m)	Detector
1		599.983	7.82	25.66	33.48	-12.52	46.00	Peak
2		614.000	4.31	26.01	30.32	-15.68	46.00	Peak
3		920.986	88.13	30.02	118.15	N/A	N/A	Peak
4	*	960.000	7.17	30.27	37.44	-8.56	46.00	Peak
5		967.867	8.87	30.24	39.12	-14.88	54.00	Peak

Notes:

1. " * ", means this data is the worst emission level.
2. C.F (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m)+ Cable Loss (dB).
3. Measurement (dBμV/m) = Reading (dBμV) + C.F (dB/m).

A.7 AC Conducted Emissions Test Result

Site	SIP-SR2	Test Date	2025-03-31
Temperature	20.9 °C	Humidity	28.9 %
Limit	FCC Part 15.207_CE_Mains	Test Engineer	Henry Wang
Factor	ENV216_101684_C	Polarity	Line
EUT	Lawn Mowing Robot	Test Voltage	AC 120V/60Hz
Test Mode	Normal Operation in Lora.		

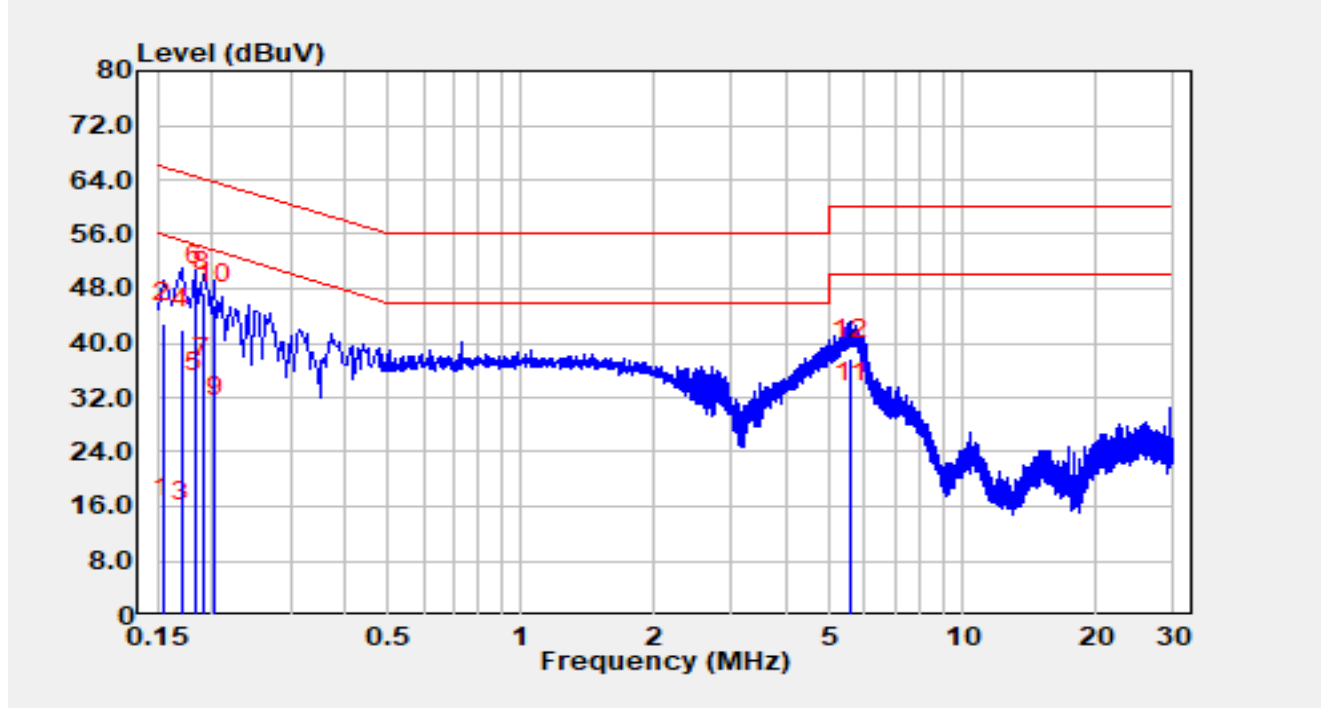


No	Mark	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBμV)	C.F (dB)	Measurement (dBμV)	Margin (dB)	Limit (dBμV)	Detector
1		0.158	4.92	9.65	14.57	-41.01	55.58	Average
2		0.158	33.43	9.65	43.08	-22.50	65.58	QP
3		0.186	26.49	9.67	36.15	-18.06	54.22	Average
4	*	0.186	39.80	9.67	49.46	-14.75	64.22	QP
5		0.194	23.97	9.68	33.65	-20.22	53.87	Average
6		0.194	38.34	9.68	48.02	-15.85	63.87	QP
7		0.202	20.17	9.69	29.86	-23.67	53.53	Average
8		0.202	37.19	9.69	46.88	-16.65	63.53	QP
9		0.246	21.20	9.72	30.92	-20.98	51.89	Average
10		0.246	33.92	9.72	43.64	-18.26	61.89	QP
11		0.310	19.55	9.73	29.28	-20.69	49.97	Average
12		0.310	31.02	9.73	40.76	-19.22	59.97	QP

Notes:

1. " * ", means this data is the worst emission level.
2. C.F (dB) = LISN Factor (dB) + Cable Loss (dB).
3. Measurement (dB μ V) = Reading (dB μ V) + C.F (dB).

Site	SIP-SR2	Test Date	2025-03-31
Temperature	20.9 °C	Humidity	28.9 %
Limit	FCC Part 15.207_CE_Mains	Test Engineer	Henry Wang
Factor	ENV216_101684_C	Polarity	Neutral
EUT	Lawn Mowing Robot	Test Voltage	AC 120V/60Hz
Test Mode	Normal Operation in Lora.		



No	Mark	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBμV)	C.F (dB)	Measurement (dBμV)	Margin (dB)	Limit (dBμV)	Detector
1		0.154	4.57	9.68	14.25	-41.53	55.78	Average
2		0.154	33.22	9.68	42.90	-22.88	65.78	QP
3		0.170	4.14	9.68	13.82	-41.15	54.97	Average
4		0.170	32.39	9.68	42.07	-22.89	64.97	QP
5		0.182	23.09	9.68	32.78	-21.62	54.40	Average
6	*	0.182	38.79	9.68	48.47	-15.93	64.40	QP
7		0.190	25.08	9.69	34.78	-19.27	54.04	Average
8		0.190	37.81	9.69	47.51	-16.54	64.04	QP
9		0.202	19.43	9.71	29.14	-24.38	53.53	Average
10		0.202	35.93	9.71	45.64	-17.89	63.53	QP
11		5.577	21.36	9.92	31.28	-18.72	50.00	Average
12		5.577	27.76	9.92	37.68	-22.32	60.00	QP

Notes:

1. " * ", means this data is the worst emission level.
2. C.F (dB) = LISN Factor (dB) + Cable Loss (dB).
3. Measurement (dB μ V) = Reading (dB μ V) + C.F (dB).

Appendix B – Test Setup Photograph

Refer to “2411RSU032-UT” file.

Appendix C – EUT Photograph

Refer to “2411RSU032-UE” file.

_____ The End _____