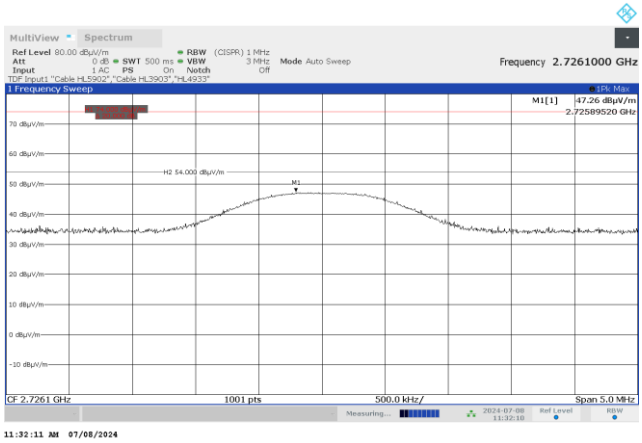
Test specification:	Section 15.247(d), RSS-247 section 5.5, Radiated spurious emissions		
Test procedure:	ANSI C63.10, sections 6.5, 6.6		
Test mode:	Compliance	Verdict:	PASS
Date(s):	08-Jul-24 - 11-Jul-24		
Temperature: 24 ºC	Relative Humidity: 58 %	Air Pressure: 1012 hPa	Power: 3.6 VDC
Remarks:			

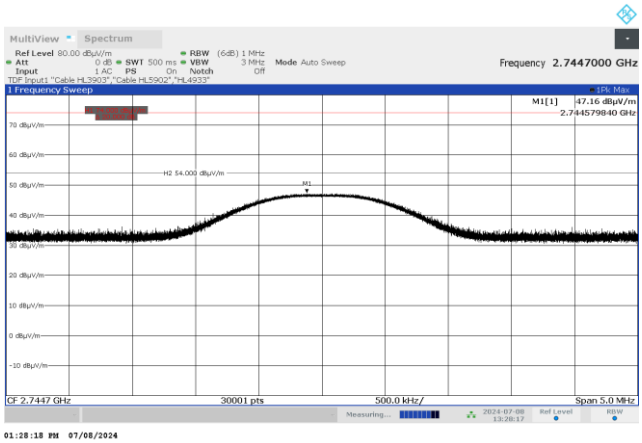
Plot 7.6.14 Radiated emission measurements at the 3 harmonic of mid carrier frequency

TEST SITE: Semi anechoic chamber
TEST DISTANCE: 3 m



Plot 7.6.15 Radiated emission measurements at the 3 harmonic of high carrier frequency

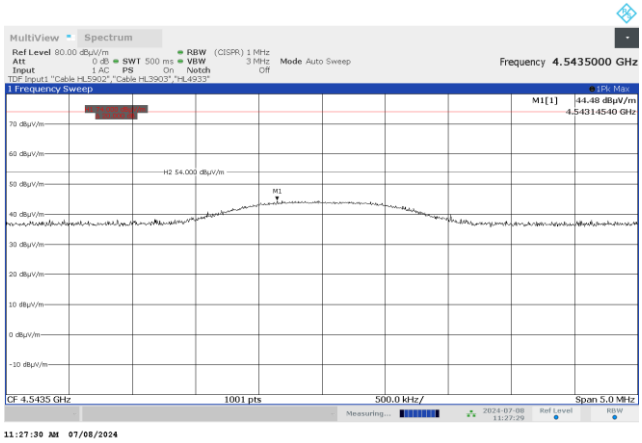
TEST SITE: Semi anechoic chamber
TEST DISTANCE: 3 m



Test specification:	Section 15.247(d), RSS-247 section 5.5, Radiated spurious emissions		
Test procedure:	ANSI C63.10, sections 6.5, 6.6		
Test mode:	Compliance	Verdict:	PASS
Date(s):	08-Jul-24 - 11-Jul-24		
Temperature: 24 ºC	Relative Humidity: 58 %	Air Pressure: 1012 hPa	Power: 3.6 VDC
Remarks:			

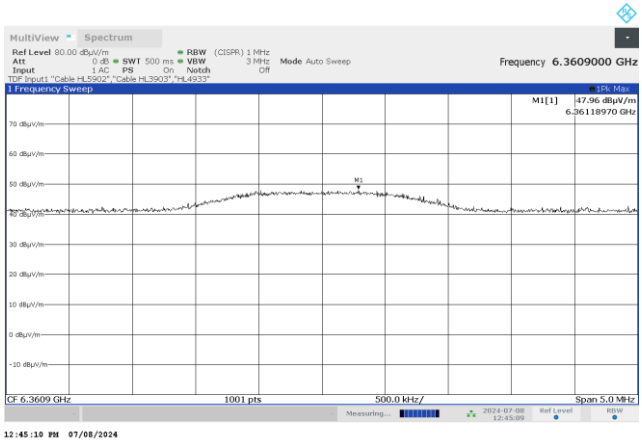
Plot 7.6.16 Radiated emission measurements at the 5 harmonic of mid carrier frequency

TEST SITE: Semi anechoic chamber
TEST DISTANCE: 3 m



Plot 7.6.17 Radiated emission measurements at the 7 harmonic of mid carrier frequency

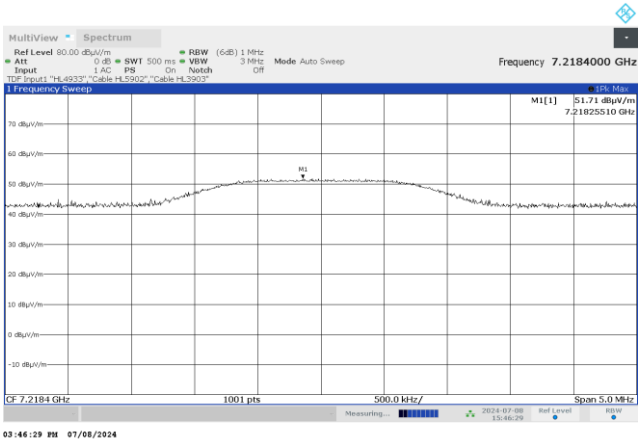
TEST SITE: Semi anechoic chamber
TEST DISTANCE: 3 m



Test specification:	Section 15.247(d), RSS-247 section 5.5, Radiated spurious emissions		
Test procedure:	ANSI C63.10, sections 6.5, 6.6		
Test mode:	Compliance	Verdict:	PASS
Date(s):	08-Jul-24 - 11-Jul-24		
Temperature: 24 ºC	Relative Humidity: 58 %	Air Pressure: 1012 hPa	Power: 3.6 VDC
Remarks:			

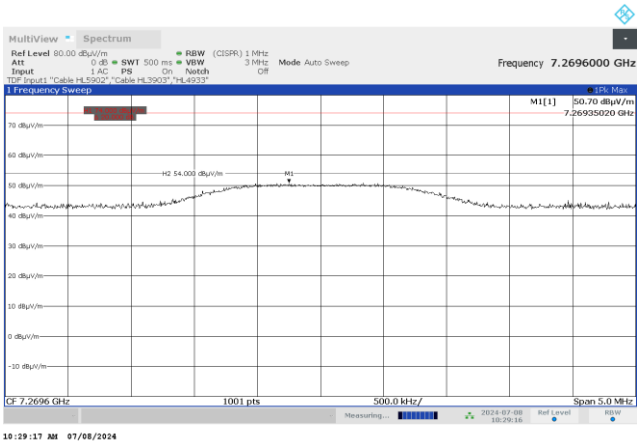
Plot 7.6.18 Radiated emission measurements at the eighth harmonic of low carrier frequency

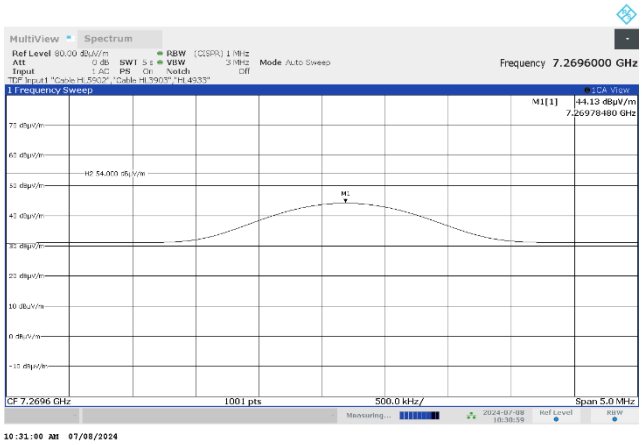
TEST SITE: Semi anechoic chamber
TEST DISTANCE: 3 m



Plot 7.6.19 Radiated emission measurements at the eighth harmonic of mid carrier frequency

TEST SITE: Semi anechoic chamber
TEST DISTANCE: 3 m

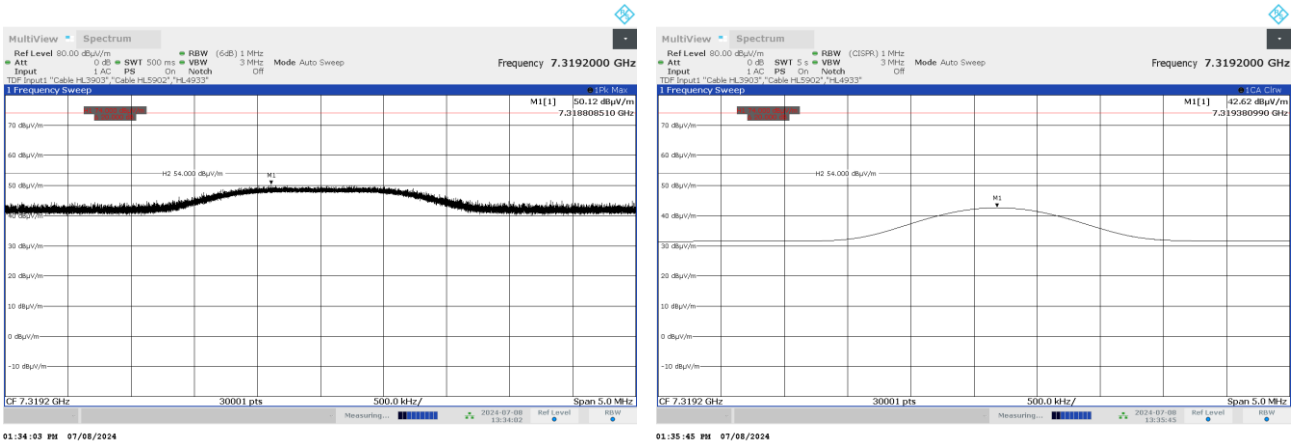




Test specification:	Section 15.247(d), RSS-247 section 5.5, Radiated spurious emissions		
Test procedure:	ANSI C63.10, sections 6.5, 6.6		
Test mode:	Compliance	Verdict:	PASS
Date(s):	08-Jul-24 - 11-Jul-24		
Temperature: 24 ºC	Relative Humidity: 58 %	Air Pressure: 1012 hPa	Power: 3.6 VDC
Remarks:			

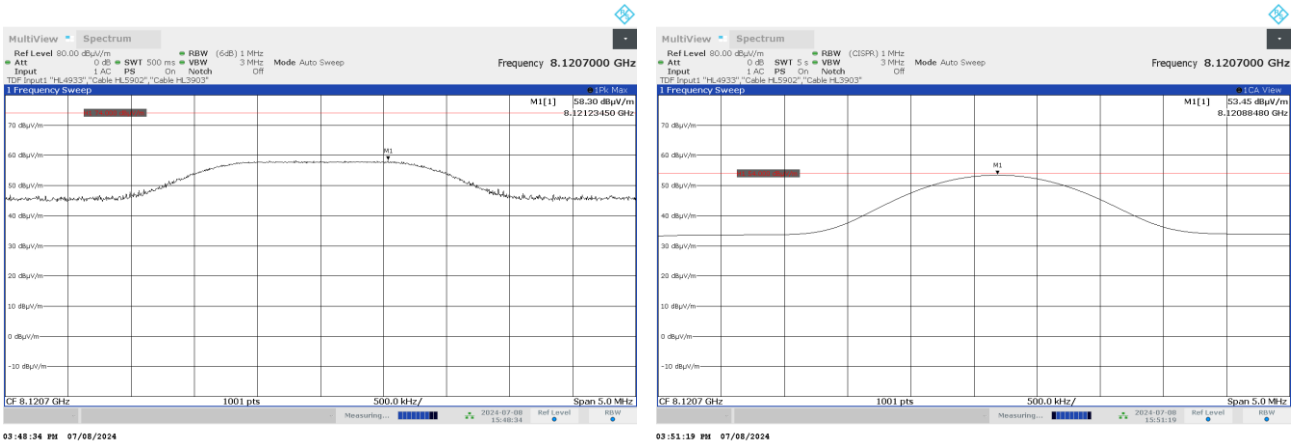
Plot 7.6.20 Radiated emission measurements at the eighth harmonic of high carrier frequency

TEST SITE: Semi anechoic chamber
TEST DISTANCE: 3 m



Plot 7.6.21 Radiated emission measurements at the 9 harmonic of low carrier frequency

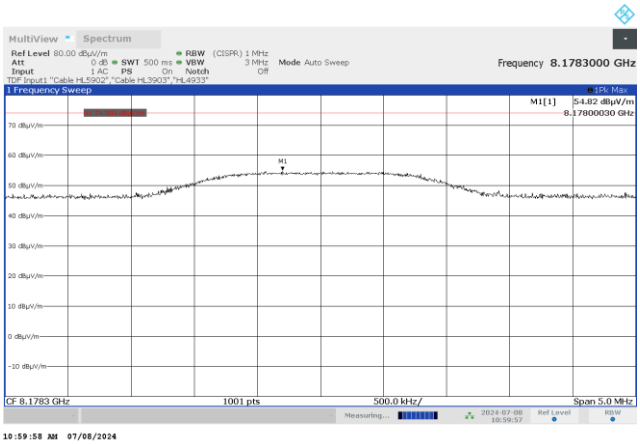
TEST SITE: Semi anechoic chamber
TEST DISTANCE: 3 m

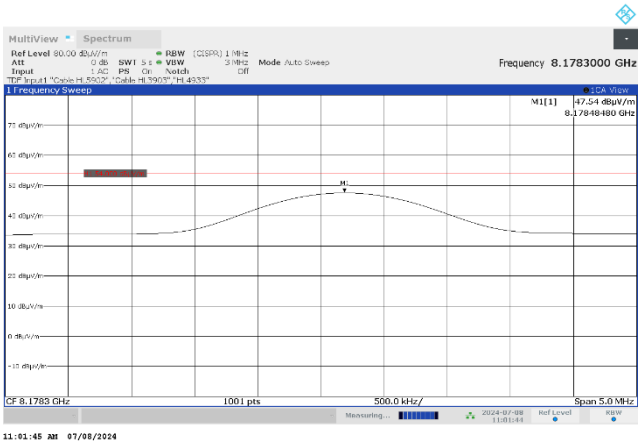


Test specification:	Section 15.247(d), RSS-247 section 5.5, Radiated spurious emissions		
Test procedure:	ANSI C63.10, sections 6.5, 6.6		
Test mode:	Compliance	**Verdict:**	PASS
Date(s):	08-Jul-24 - 11-Jul-24		
Temperature: 24 ºC	**Relative Humidity:** 58 %	**Air Pressure:** 1012 hPa	**Power:** 3.6 VDC
Remarks:			

Plot 7.6.22 Radiated emission measurements at the 9 harmonic of mid carrier frequency

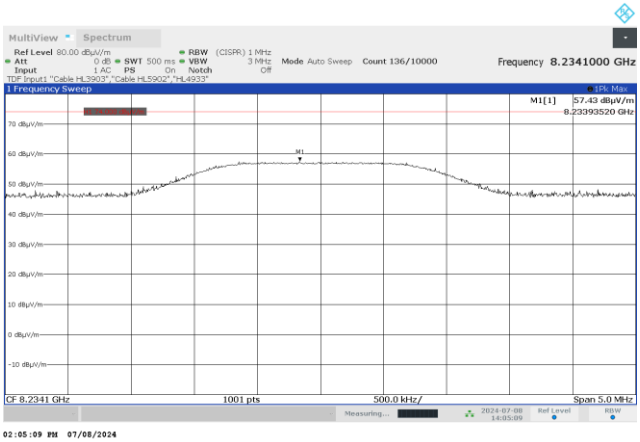
TEST SITE: Semi anechoic chamber
TEST DISTANCE: 3 m

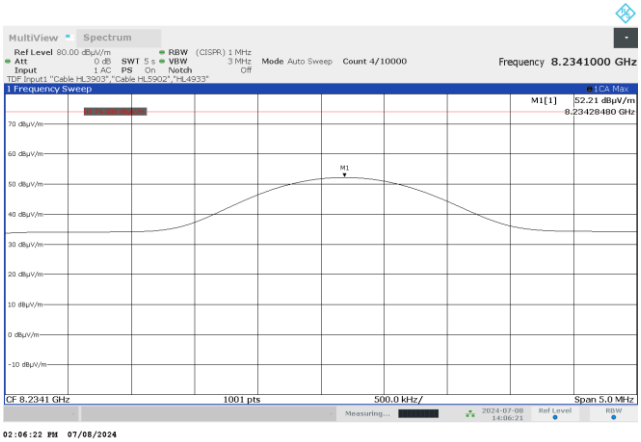




Plot 7.6.23 Radiated emission measurements at the 9harmonic of high carrier frequency

TEST SITE: Semi anechoic chamber
TEST DISTANCE: 3 m





Test specification:	Section 15.247(d), RSS-247 section 5.5, Emissions at band edges		
Test procedure:	ANSI C63.10, section 7.8.6		
Test mode:	Compliance	Verdict:	
Date(s):	08-Jul-24 - 11-Jul-24		
Temperature: 25 ºC	Relative Humidity: 47 %	Air Pressure: 1003 hPa	Power: 3.6 VDC
Remarks:			

7.7 Band edge radiated emissions

7.7.1 General

This test was performed to measure emissions, radiated from the EUT at the assigned frequency band edges. Specification test limits are given in Table 7.7.1.

Table 7.7.1 Band edge emission limits

Assigned frequency, MHz	Attenuation below carrier*, dBc	Field strength at 3 m within restricted bands, dB(μV/m)	
		Peak	Average
902.0 – 928.0	20.0	74.0	54.0
2400.0 – 2483.5			
5725.0 – 5850.0			

* - Band edge emission limit is provided in terms of attenuation below the peak of modulated carrier measured with the same resolution bandwidth.

7.7.2 Test procedure

7.7.2.1 The EUT was set up as shown in Figure 7.7.1, energized normally modulated at the maximum data rate with its hopping function disabled and its proper operation was checked.

7.7.2.2 The EUT was adjusted to produce maximum available to end user RF output power at the lowest carrier frequency.

7.7.2.3 The spectrum analyzer span was set to capture the carrier frequency and associated modulation products. The resolution bandwidth was set wider than 1 % of the frequency span.

7.7.2.4 The spectrum analyzer was set in max hold mode and allowed trace to stabilize. The highest emission level within the authorized band was measured.

7.7.2.5 The maximum band edge emission and modulation product outside of the band were measured as provided in Table 7.7.2 and associated plots and referenced to the highest emission level measured within the authorized band.

7.7.2.6 The above procedure was repeated with the EUT adjusted to produce maximum RF output power at the highest carrier frequency.

7.7.2.7 The above procedure was repeated with the frequency hopping function enabled.

Figure 7.7.1 Band edge emission test setup

Test specification:	Section 15.247(d), RSS-247 section 5.5, Emissions at band edges		
Test procedure:	ANSI C63.10, section 7.8.6		
Test mode:	Compliance	Verdict:	
Date(s):	08-Jul-24 - 11-Jul-24		
Temperature: 25 ºC	Relative Humidity: 47 %	Air Pressure: 1003 hPa	Power: 3.6 VDC
Remarks:			

Table 7.7.2 Band edge emission test results

ASSIGNED FREQUENCY RANGE: 902-928 MHz
DETECTOR USED: Peak
MODULATION: LoRa
RESOLUTION BANDWIDTH: 100 kHz
VIDEO BANDWIDTH: ≥ RBW

Bitrate 980 bps

Frequency, MHz	Band edge emission, dBm	Emission at carrier, dBm	Attenuation below carrier, dBc	Limit, dBc	Margin, dB*	Verdict
Frequency hopping disabled						
902.3	-17.4	27.2	44.6	20.0	24.6	Pass
914.9	-49.2		76.4		56.4	
Frequency hopping enabled						
902.3	-20.3	27.7	48.0	20.0	28.0	Pass
914.9	-50.8		78.5		58.5	

Bitrate 5470 bps

Frequency, MHz	Band edge emission, dBm	Emission at carrier, dBm	Attenuation below carrier, dBc	Limit, dBc	Margin, dB*	Verdict
Frequency hopping disabled						
902.3	-22.2	27.7	49.9	20.0	29.9	Pass
914.9	-51.4		79.1		59.1	
Frequency hopping enabled						
902.3	-22.6	27.5	50.1	20.0	30.1	Pass
914.9	-48.0		75.5		55.5	

*****- Margin = Attenuation below carrier – specification limit.

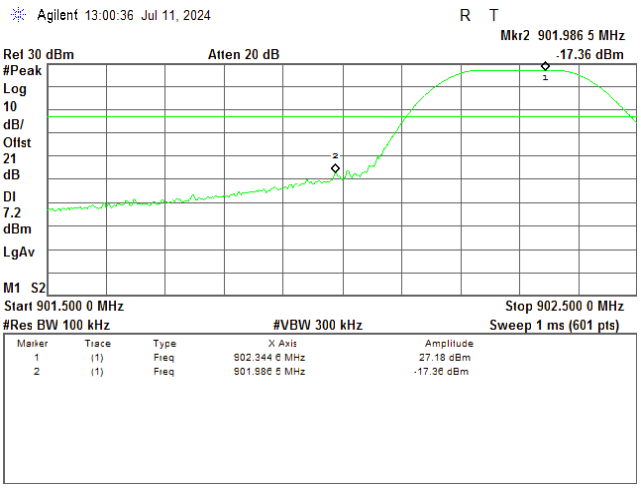
Reference numbers of test equipment used

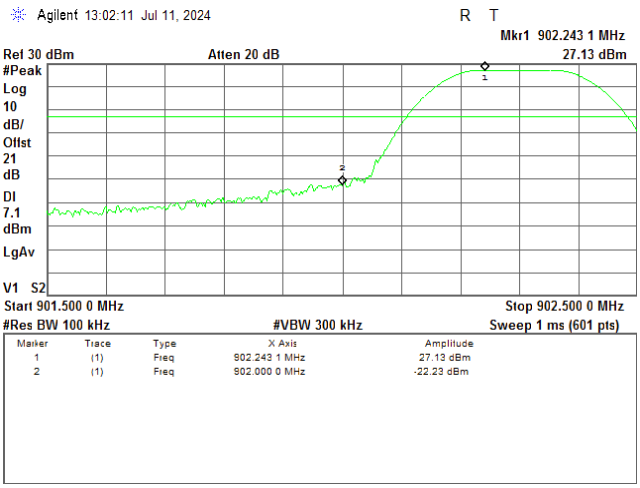
HL 3818	HL 5644	HL 4136	HL 3768				

Full description is given in Appendix A.

Test specification:	Section 15.247(d), RSS-247 section 5.5, Emissions at band edges		
Test procedure:	ANSI C63.10, section 7.8.6		
Test mode:	Compliance	Verdict:	
Date(s):	08-Jul-24 - 11-Jul-24		
Temperature: 25 ºC	Relative Humidity: 47 %	Air Pressure: 1003 hPa	Power: 3.6 VDC
Remarks:			

Plot 7.7.1 The highest band edge emission at low carrier frequency with hopping function disabled

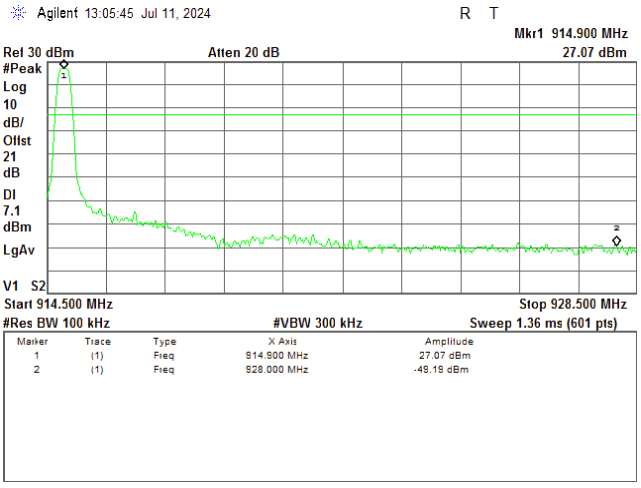


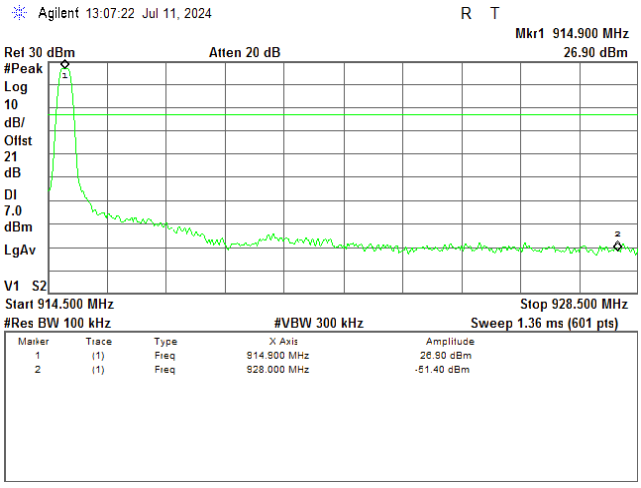


Bit rate 980 bps

Bit rate 5470 bps

Plot 7.7.2 The highest band edge emission at high carrier frequency with hopping function disabled



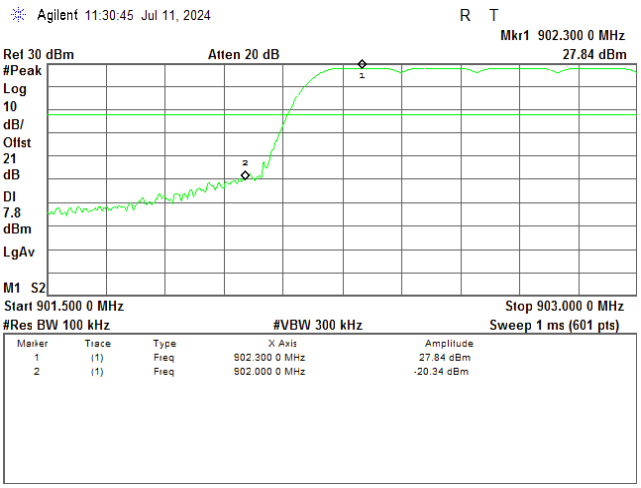


Bit rate 980bps

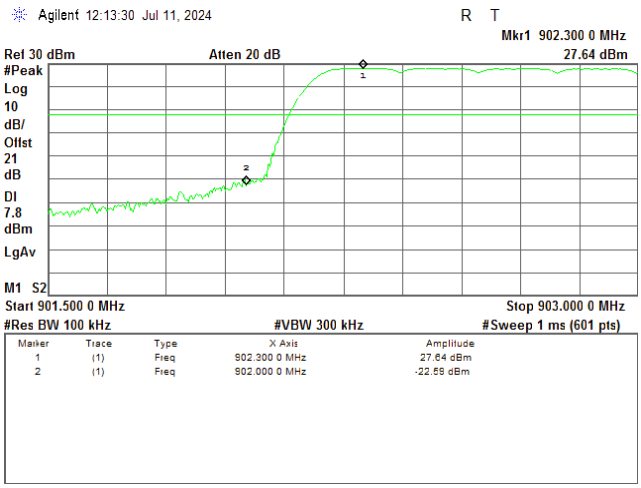
Bit rate 5470 bps

Test specification:	Section 15.247(d), RSS-247 section 5.5, Emissions at band edges		
Test procedure:	ANSI C63.10, section 7.8.6		
Test mode:	Compliance	Verdict:	
Date(s):	08-Jul-24 - 11-Jul-24		
Temperature: 25 ºC	Relative Humidity: 47 %	Air Pressure: 1003 hPa	Power: 3.6 VDC
Remarks:			

Plot 7.7.3 The highest band edge emission at low carrier frequency with hopping function enabled

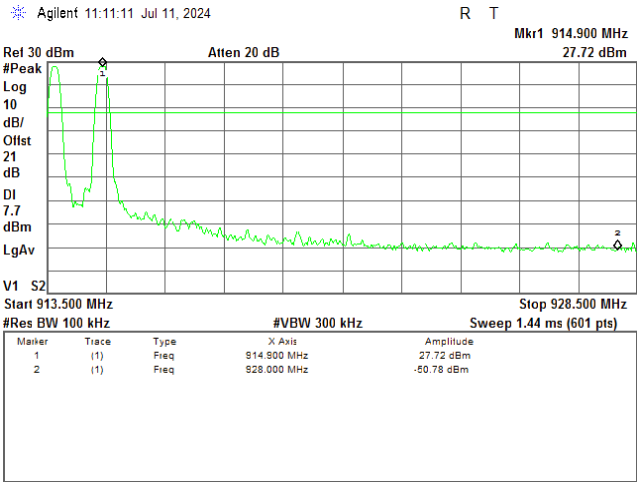


Bit rate 980bps

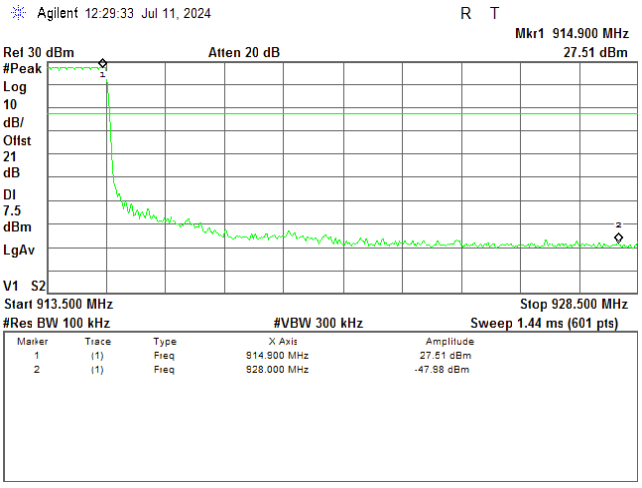


Bit rate 5470 bps

Plot 7.7.4 The highest band edge emission at high carrier frequency with hopping function enabled



Bit rate 980bps



Bit rate 5470 bps

Test specification:	**FCC Section 15.203/ RSS-Gen, Section 7.1.4, Antenna requirement**		
Test procedure:	Visual inspection / supplier declaration		
Test mode:	Compliance	**Verdict:**	
Date(s):	08-Jul-24 - 11-Jul-24		
Temperature: 25 ºC	**Relative Humidity:** 47 %	**Air Pressure:** 1003 hPa	**Power:** 3.6 VDC
Remarks:			

7.8 Antenna requirements

The EUT was verified for compliance with antenna requirements. A transmitter shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party will be used with the device. It may be either permanently attached or employs a unique antenna connector for every antenna proposed for use with the EUT. This requirement does not apply to professionally installed transmitters.
The rationale for compliance with the above requirements was either visual inspection results or supplier declaration. The summary of results is provided in Table 7.8.1.

Table 7.8.1 Antenna requirements

Requirement	Rationale	Verdict
The transmitter antenna is permanently attached	Visual inspection	Comply
The transmitter employs a unique antenna connector	NA	
The transmitter requires professional installation	NA	

8 APPENDIX A Test equipment and ancillaries used for tests

HL No	Description	Manufacturer	Model	Ser. No.	Last Cal./ Check	Due Cal./ Check
0446	Antenna, Loop, Active, 10 (9) kHz - 30 MHz	EMCO	6502	2857	29-Feb-24	28-Feb-25
2780	EMC analyzer, 100 Hz to 26.5 GHz	Agilent Technologies	E7405A	MY45102462	17-Oct-23	17-Oct-24
3434	Test Cable , DC-18 GHz, 1.5 m, SMA - SMA	Mini-Circuits	CBL-5FT-SMSM+	25683	06-May-24	06-May-25
3768	Attenuator, N-type, 20 dB, DC to 18 GHz, 5 W	Mini-Circuits	BW-N20W5+	NA	09-Aug-23	09-Aug-24
3818	PSA Series Spectrum Analyzer, 3 Hz- 44 GHz	Agilent Technologies	E4446A	MY48250288	23-Jul-23	23-Jul-24
3903	Microwave Cable Assembly, 40.0 GHz, 1.5 m, SMA/SMA	Huber-Suhner	SUCOFLEX 102A	1226/2A	06-May-24	06-May-25
4136	Shield Box	TESCOM CO., LTD	TC-5916A	5916A000137	20-May-24	20-May-25
4339	High pass Filter, 50 Ohm, 1000 to 18000 MHz, SMA-FM / SMA-M	Micro-Tronics	HPM50115-02	001	21-Jun-23	21-Jun-25
4933	Active Horn Antenna, 1 GHz to 18 GHz	COM-POWER CORPORATION	AHA-118	701046	20-Feb-24	20-Feb-25
5288	Trilog Antenna, 25 MHz - 8 GHz, 100W	Frankonia	ALX-8000E	00809	24-Mar-22	24-Mar-25
5622	Precision Fixed Attenuator, 50 Ohm, 5 W, 20 dB, DC to 18 GHz	Mini Circuits	BW-N20W5+	NA	10-Aug-23	10-Aug-24
5644	Cable, 50 Ohm, DC to 18 GHz, 1.8 m, SMA/SMA	Mini Circuits	CBL-6FT-SMSM+	NA	06-May-24	06-May-25
5902	RF cable, 18 GHz, 6.0m, N-type	Huber-Suhner	SF126EA/11N/11N/6000	NA	19-Nov-23	19-Nov-24
7546	Power supply 60VDC/12.5A	Agilent Technologies	N5747A	US25F6762C	29-May-24	29-May-25
7585	EMI Test Receiver, 1 Hz to 44 GHz	Rohde & Schwarz	ESW44	103130	21-Sep-23	21-Sep-24

9 APPENDIX B Test equipment correction factors

HL 5288: Trilog Antenna
Frankonia, model: ALX-8000E, s/n: 00809
30-1000 MHz

Frequency, MHz	Antenna factor, dB/m	Frequency, MHz	Antenna factor, dB/m
30	14.96	160	12.67
35	15.33	180	13.34
40	16.37	200	15.40
45	17.56	250	16.42
50	17.95	300	17.28
60	16.87	400	19.98
70	13.22	500	21.11
80	10.56	600	22.90
90	13.61	700	24.13
100	15.46	800	25.25
120	14.03	900	26.35
140	12.23	1000	27.18

The antenna factor shall be added to receiver reading in dBμV to obtain field strength in dBμV/m.

above 1000 MHz

Frequency, MHz	Antenna factor, dB/m	Frequency, MHz	Antenna factor, dB/m
1000	26.9	3600	38.9
1100	28.1	3700	39.4
1200	28.4	3800	39.4
1300	29.6	3900	39.6
1400	29.1	4000	39.7
1500	30.4	4100	39.8
1600	30.7	4200	40.5
1700	31.5	4300	40.9
1800	32.3	4400	41.1
1900	32.6	4500	41.4
2000	32.5	4600	41.3
2100	32.9	4700	41.6
2200	33.5	4800	41.9
2300	33.2	4900	42.3
2400	33.7	5000	42.7
2500	34.6	5100	43.0
2600	34.7	5200	42.9
2700	34.6	5300	43.5
2800	35.0	5400	43.6
2900	35.5	5500	44.3
3000	36.2	5600	44.7
3100	36.8	5700	45.0
3200	36.8	5800	45.0
3300	37.0	5900	45.3
3400	37.5	6000	45.9
3500	38.2		

The antenna factor shall be added to receiver reading in dBμV to obtain field strength in dBμV/m.

HL 0446: Active Loop Antenna
EMCO, model: 6502, s/n 2857

Frequency,	Measured antenna factor, dBS/m	Measurement uncertainty, dB
10	-33.4	±1.0
20	-37.8	±1.0
50	-40.5	±1.0
75	-41.0	±1.0
100	-41.2	±1.0
150	-41.2	±1.0
250	-41.1	±1.0
500	-41.2	±1.0
750	-41.3	±1.0
1000	-41.3	±1.0

Frequency,	Measured antenna factor, dBS/m	Measurement uncertainty, dB
2000	-41.4	±1.0
3000	-41.4	±1.0
4000	-41.5	±1.0
5000	-41.5	±1.0
10000	-41.7	±1.0
15000	-42.1	±1.0
20000	-42.7	±1.0
25000	-44.2	±1.0
30000	-45.8	±1.0

The antenna factor shall be added to receiver reading in dBμV to obtain field strength in dBμA/m.

HL 4933: Active Horn Antenna
COM-POWER CORPORATION, model: AHA-118, s/n 701046

Frequency, MHz	Measured antenna factor (with preamplifier), dB/m
1000	-16.1
1500	-15.1
2000	-10.9
2500	-11.9
3000	-11.1
3500	-10.6
4000	-8.6
4500	-8.3
5000	-5.9
5500	-5.7
6000	-3.3
6500	-4.0
7000	-2.2
7500	-1.7
8000	1.1
8500	-0.8
9000	-1.5
9500	-0.2

Frequency, MHz	Measured antenna factor (with preamplifier), dB/m
10000	1.8
10500	1.0
11000	0.3
11500	-0.5
12000	3.1
12500	1.4
13000	-0.3
13500	-0.4
14000	2.5
14500	2.2
15000	1.9
15500	0.5
16000	2.1
16500	1.2
17000	0.6
17500	3.1
18000	4.2

The antenna factor shall be added to receiver reading in dBμV to obtain field strength in dBμV/m.

10 APPENDIX C Measurement uncertainties

Expanded uncertainty at 95% confidence in Hermon Labs EMC measurements

Test description	Expanded uncertainty
Conducted carrier power at RF antenna connector	Below 12.4 GHz: ± 1.7 dB 12.4 GHz to 40 GHz: ± 2.3 dB
Conducted emissions at RF antenna connector	9 kHz to 2.9 GHz: ± 2.6 dB 2.9 GHz to 6.46 GHz: ± 3.5 dB 6.46 GHz to 13.2 GHz: ± 4.3 dB 13.2 GHz to 22.0 GHz: ± 5.0 dB 22.0 GHz to 26.8 GHz: ± 5.5 dB 26.8 GHz to 40.0 GHz: ± 4.8 dB
Occupied bandwidth	± 8.0 %
Duty cycle, timing (Tx ON / OFF) and average factor measurements	± 1.0 %
Conducted emissions with LISN	9 kHz to 150 kHz: ± 3.9 dB 150 kHz to 30 MHz: ± 3.8 dB
Radiated emissions at 3 m measuring distance Horizontal polarization Vertical polarization	 Biconilog antenna: ± 5.3 dB Biconical antenna: ± 5.0 dB Log periodic antenna: ± 5.3 dB Double ridged horn antenna: ± 5.3 dB Biconilog antenna: ± 6.0 dB Biconical antenna: ± 5.7 dB Log periodic antenna: ± 6.0 dB Double ridged horn antenna: ± 6.0 dB

Hermon Laboratories is accredited by A2LA for calibration according to present requirements of ISO/IEC 17025 and NCSL Z540-1. The accreditation is granted to perform calibration of parameters that are listed in the Scope of Hermon Laboratories Accreditation.

Hermon Laboratories calibrates its reference and transfer standards by calibration laboratories accredited to ISO/IEC 17025 by a mutually recognized Accreditation Body or by a recognized national metrology institute. All reference and transfer standards used in the calibration system are traceable to national or international standards.

In-house calibration of all test and measurement equipment is performed on a regular basis according to Hermon Laboratories calibration procedures, manufacturer calibration/verification procedures or procedures defined in the relevant standards. The Hermon Laboratories test and measurement equipment is calibrated within the tolerances specified by the manufacturers and/or by the relevant standards.

11 APPENDIX D Test laboratory description

Tests were performed at Hermon Laboratories Ltd., which is a fully independent, private, EMC, Radio, Safety, Environmental and Telecommunication testing facility.
Hermon Laboratories is recognized and accredited by the Federal Communications Commission (USA) for relevant parts of Code of Federal Regulations 47 (CFR 47), Test Firm Registration Number is 927748, Designation Number is IL1001; Recognized by Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada for wireless and terminal testing (ISED), ISED #2186A, CAB identifier is IL1001; Certified by VCCI, Japan (the registration numbers are R-10808 for OATS, R-1082 for anechoic chamber, G-10869 for RE measurements above 1 GHz, C-10845 for conducted emissions site and T-11606 for conducted emissions at telecommunication ports).
The laboratory is accredited by American Association for Laboratory Accreditation (USA) according to ISO/IEC 17025 for electromagnetic compatibility, product safety, telecommunications testing, environmental simulation and calibration (for exact scope please refer to Certificate No. 839.01, 839.03 and 839.04).

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12 APPENDIX E Specification references

FCC 47CFR part 15: 2022	Radio Frequency Devices
ANSI C63.10: 2013	American National Standard of Procedures for Compliance Testing of Unlicensed Wireless Devices
RSS-247 Issue 3: 2023	Digital Transmission Systems (DTSs), Frequency Hopping Systems (FHSs) and Licence- Exempt Local Area Network (LE-LAN) Devices
RSS-Gen Issue 5 with_amendment_1_2: 2021	General Requirements and Information for the Certification of Radiocommunication Equipment

13 APPENDIX F Abbreviations and acronyms

A	ampere
AC	alternating current
A/m	ampere per meter
AM	amplitude modulation
AVRG	average (detector)
cm	centimeter
dB	decibel
dBm	decibel referred to one milliwatt
dB(μV)	decibel referred to one microvolt
dB(μV/m)	decibel referred to one microvolt per meter
dB(μA)	decibel referred to one microampere
DC	direct current
EIRP	equivalent isotropically radiated power
ERP	effective radiated power
EUT	equipment under test
F	frequency
GHz	gigahertz
GND	ground
H	height
HL	Hermon laboratories
Hz	hertz
k	kilo
kHz	kilohertz
LO	local oscillator
m	meter
MHz	megahertz
min	minute
mm	millimeter
ms	millisecond
μs	microsecond
NA	not applicable
NB	narrow band
OATS	open area test site
Ω	Ohm
PM	pulse modulation
PS	power supply
ppm	part per million (10^{-6})
QP	quasi-peak
RE	radiated emission
RF	radio frequency
rms	root mean square
Rx	receive
s	second
T	temperature
Tx	transmit
V	volt
WB	wideband

END OF DOCUMENT