TEST REPORT

Applicant:	vivo Mobile Communication Co., Ltd.
Address:	No.1, vivo Road, Chang'an, Dongguan, Guangdong, China
Equipment Type:	Mobile Phone
Model Name:	V2441
Brand Name:	vivo
FCC ID:	2AUCY-V2441
Test Standard:	47 CFR Part 15 Subpart E (refer to section 3.1)
Sample Arrival Date:	Jan. 07, 2025
Test Date:	Jan. 14, 2025
Date of Issue:	Feb. 11, 2025

ISSUED BY:

Shenzhen BALUN Technology Co., Ltd.

Tested by: Yu Yingyuan **Checked by:** Ye Hongji **Approved by:** Sunny Zou (Technical Director)

Revision History

Version	Issue Date	Revisions
Rev. 01	Feb. 11, 2025	Initial Issue

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1 GENERAL INFORMATION

1.1 Test Laboratory

Name	Shenzhen BALUN Technology Co., Ltd.
Address	Block B, 1/F, Baisha Science and Technology Park, Shahe Xi Road, Nanshan District, Shenzhen, Guangdong Province, P. R. China
Phone Number	+86 755 6685 0100

1.2 Test Location

Name	Shenzhen BALUN Technology Co., Ltd.
Location	☑ Block B, 1/F, Baisha Science and Technology Park, Shahe Xi Road, Nanshan District, Shenzhen, Guangdong Province, P. R. China
	☐ 1/F, Building B, Ganghongji High-tech Intelligent Industrial Park, No. 1008, Songbai Road, Yangguang Community, Xili Sub-district, Nanshan District, Shenzhen, Guangdong Province, P. R. China
Accreditation Certificate	The laboratory is a testing organization accredited by FCC as a accredited testing laboratory. The designation number is CN1196.

2 PRODUCT INFORMATION

2.1 Applicant Information

Applicant	vivo Mobile Communication Co., Ltd.
Address	No.1, vivo Road, Chang'an, Dongguan, Guangdong, China

2.2 Manufacturer Information

Manufacturer	vivo Mobile Communication Co., Ltd.
Address	No.1, vivo Road, Chang'an, Dongguan, Guangdong, China

2.3 General Description for Equipment under Test (EUT)

EUT Name	Mobile Phone
Model Name Under Test	V2441
Series Model Name	N/A
Description of Model name differentiation	N/A
Hardware Version	MP_0.1
Software Version	N/A
Dimensions (Approx.)	163.96*75.3*8.495mm
Weight (Approx.)	193g
EUT ID	S02
IMEI Number	S02: 86101607998633

2.4 Technical Information

Network and Wireless connectivity	WIFI 802.11a, 802.11n(HT20/40) and 802.11ac(VHT20/40/80)

The requirement for the following technical information of the EUT was tested in this report:

Frequency Range	5250 MHz to 5350 MHz, 5470 MHz to 5725 MHz
Product Type	☐ Mobile ☒ Portable ☐ Fix Location
Maximum Output Power	5250 MHz to 5350 MHz: 75.86 mW 5470 MHz to 5725 MHz: 86.30 mW
Antenna Type	PIFA Antenna
Antenna Gain	5250 MHz to 5350 MHz: -1.63 dBi 5470 MHz to 5725 MHz: 0.56 dBi
Note [1]: This device (Client) is without radar detection, then the manufacturer statement confirming that information regarding the parameters of the detected Radar Waveforms is not available to the end user. And the device doesn't have Ad Hoc mode on DFS frequency band. Note [2]: The above EUT information was declared by manufacturer and for more detailed features description, please refer to the manufacturer's specifications or user's manual.	

3 SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

3.1 Test Standards

No.	Identity	Document Title
1	47 CFR Part 15 Subpart E	Unlicensed National Information Infrastructure Devices
2	KDB Publication 905462 D02v02	UNII DFS Compliance Procedures New Rules
3	KDB Publication 905462 D03v01r02	UNII Clients Without Radar Detection New Rules
4	KDB Publication 789033 D02v02r01	Guidelines for Compliance Testing of Unlicensed National Information Infrastructure (U-NII) Devices Part 15, Subpart E

3.2 Test Verdict

No.	Description	FCC Part No.	Verdict	Remark
1	Channel Move Time	15.407	Pass	Applicable
2	Channel Closing Transmission Time	15.407	Pass	Applicable
3	Non- Occupancy Period	15.407	Pass	Applicable

3.3 Measurement Uncertainty

The following measurement uncertainty levels have been estimated for tests performed on the EUT as specified in CISPR 16-4-2.This uncertainty represents an expanded uncertainty expressed at approximately the 95% confidence level using a coverage factor of k=2.

Parameters	Uncertainty
Occupied Channel Bandwidth	2.8%
RF output power, conducted	1.28 dB
Power Spectral Density, conducted	1.30 dB
Unwanted Emissions, conducted	1.84 dB
All emissions, radiated	5.36 dB
Temperature	0.8°C
Humidity	4%

4 GENERAL TEST CONFIGURATIONS

4.1 Test Environments

During the measurement, the normal environmental conditions were within the listed ranges:

Relative Humidity	48% to 51%	
Atmospheric Pressure	100 kPa to 102 kPa	
Temperature	NT (Normal Temperature)	+22.5℃ to +23.1℃
Working Voltage of the EUT	NV (Normal Voltage)	3.91 V

4.2 Test Equipment List

Description	Manufacturer	Model	Serial No.	Cal. Date	Cal. Due
Spectrum Analyzer	ROHDE&SCHWARZ	FSV-40	101544	2024.12.16	2025.12.15
Signaling Unit	ROHDE&SCHWARZ	CMW270	100607	2024.05.08	2025.05.07
Vector Signal Generator	ROHDE&SCHWARZ	SMBV100A	260592	2024.12.16	2025.12.15
Signal Generator	ROHDE&SCHWARZ	SMB100A	177746	2024.05.08	2025.05.07
Switch Unit with OSP B157	ROHDE&SCHWARZ	OSP120	101270	2024.05.08	2025.05.07

Master	Access Point	
	Brand Name	TP-Link
	Model No.	Archer AX6000
	Serial No.	219BA29000505
	FCC ID	TE7AX6000
	SPEC.	The maximum EIRP is18.5dBm, Antenna Gain is 2.28dBi

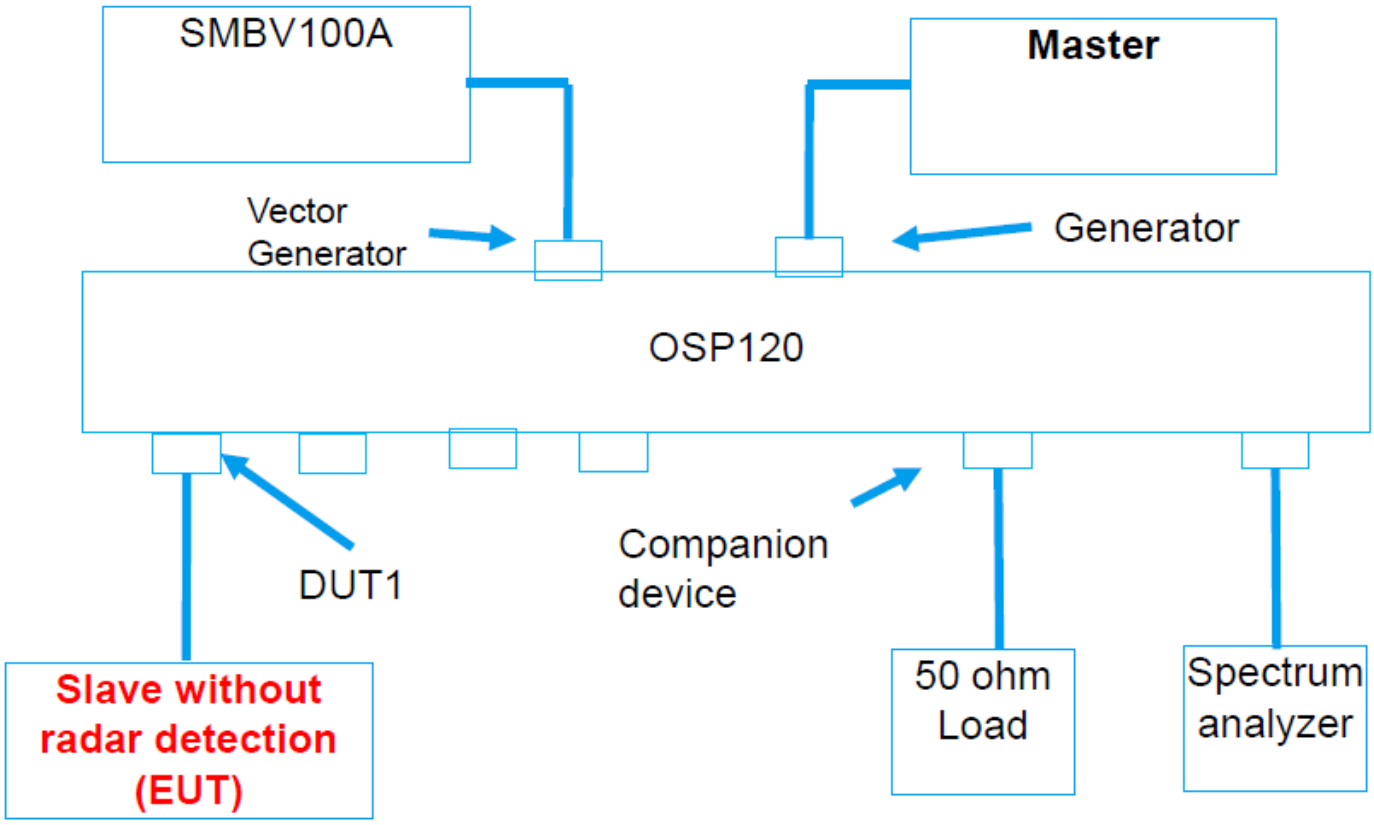
4.3 Test Software List

Description	Manufacturer	Software Version	Serial No.	Applicable test Setup
BL410R	BALUN	V2.1.1.488	N/A	The section 4.4.1

4.4 Description of Test Setup

4.4.1 Conducted Test Setup Configuration

Client without Radar Detection Mode



The UUT is a U-NII Device operating in Client mode without radar detection. The radar test signals are injected into the Master Device.

(Diagram 1)

5 TEST ITEMS

5.1 DFS

5.1.1 U-NII DFS Rule Requirements

5.1.1.1 Working Mode and Required Test Items

The manufacturer shall state whether the UUT is capable of operating as a Master and/or a Client. If the UUT is capable of operating in more than one operating mode then each operating mode shall be tested separately. See tables 1 and 2 for the applicability of DFS requirements for each of the operational modes.

APPLICABILITY OF DFS REQUIREMENTS PRIOR TO USE A CHANNEL

Requirement	Operational Mode		
	Master	Client without radar detection	Client with radar detection
Non-Occupancy Period	✓	✓	✓
DFS Detection Threshold	✓	Not required	✓
Channel Availability Check Time	✓	Not required	Not required
Uniform Spreading	✓	Not required	Not required
U-NII Detection Bandwidth	✓	Not required	✓

APPLICABILITY OF DFS REQUIREMENTS DURING NORMAL OPERATION

Requirement	Operational Mode		
	Master	Client without radar detection	Client with radar detection
DFS Detection Threshold	✓	Not required	✓
Channel Closing Transmission Time	✓	✓	✓
Channel Move Time	✓	✓	✓
U-NII Detection Bandwidth	✓	Not required	✓

5.1.2 Test Limits and Radar Signal Parameters

Detection Thereshold Values

DFS DETECTION THRESHOLDS FOR MASTER DEVICES AND CLIENT DEVICES WITH RADAR DETECTION

Maximum Transmit Power	Value (See Note 1 & 2 & 3)
EIRP ≥ 200 milliwatt	-64 dBm
EIRP < 200 milliwatt and power spectral density < 10 dBm/MHz	-62 dBm
EIRP < 200 milliwatt that do not meet the power spectral density requirement	-64 dBm
Note 1: This is the level at the input of the receiver assuming a 0 dBi receive antenna. Note 2: Throughout these test procedures an additional 1 dB has been added to the amplitude of the test transmission waveforms to account for variations in measurement equipment. This will ensure that the test signal is at or above the detection threshold level to trigger a DFS response. Note3: EIRP is based on the highest antenna gain. For MIMO devices refer to KDB Publication 662911 D01.	

DFS RESPONSE REQUIREMENT VALUES

Parameter	Value
Non-occupancy period	Minimum 30 minutes
Channel Availability Check Time	60 seconds
Channel Move Time	10 seconds See Note 1.
Channel Closing Transmission Time	200 milliseconds + an aggregate of 60 milliseconds over remaining 10 second period. See Note 1&2.
U-NII Detection Bandwidth	100% of the UNII transmission power bandwidth. See Note 3.
Note 1: The instant that the Channel Move Time and the Channel Closing Transmission Time begins is as follows: • For the Short Pulse Radar Test Signals this instant is the end of the Burst. • For the Frequency Hopping radar Test Signal, this instant is the end of the last radar Burst generated. • For the Long Pulse Radar Test Signal this instant is the end of the 12 second period defining the Radar Waveform. Note 2: The Channel Closing Transmission Time is comprised of 200 milliseconds starting at the beginning of the Channel Move Time plus any additional intermittent control signals required to facilitate a Channel move (an aggregate of 60 milliseconds) during the remainder of the 10 second period. The aggregate duration of control signals will not count quiet periods in between transmissions. Note 3: During the U-NII Detection Bandwidth detection test, radar type 1 is used and for each frequency step the minimum percentage of detection is 90 percent. Measurements are performed with no data traffic.	

Parameters of DFS Test Signals

Step intervals of 0.1 microsecond for Pulse Width, 1 microsecond for PRI, 1 MHz for chirp width and 1 for the number of pulses will be utilized for the random determination of specific test waveforms.

SHORT PULSE RADAR TEST WAVEFORMS

Radar Type	Pulse Width (μsec)	PRI (μsec)	Number of Pulses	Minimum Percentage of Successful Detection	Minimum Number of Trials
0	1	1428	18	See Note	See Note
1	1	Test A: 15 unique PRI values randomly selected from the list of 23 PRI values in Table 5a Test B: 15 unique PRI values randomly selected within the range of 518-3066 μsec, with a minimum increment of 1 μsec, excluding PRI values selected in Test A	$\text{Roundup}\left\{\left(\frac{1}{360}\right)\cdot\left(\frac{19\cdot 10^6}{\text{PRI}_{\mu\text{sec}}}\right)\right\}$	60%	30
2	1-5	150-230	23-29	60%	30
3	6-10	200-500	16-18	60%	30
4	11-20	200-500	12-16	60%	30
Aggregate (Radar Types 1-4)				80%	120
Note: Short Pulse Radar Type 0 should be used for the detection bandwidth test, channel move time, and channel closing time tests.					

LONG PULSE RADAR TEST WAVEFORM

Radar Type	Pulse Width (μsec)	Chirp Width (MHz)	PRI (μsec)	Number of Pulses per Burst	Number of Bursts	Minimum Percentage of Successful Detection	Minimum Number of Trials
5	50-100	5-20	1000-2000	1-3	8-20	80%	30

FREQUENCY HOPPING RADAR TEST WAVEFORM

Radar Type	Pulse Width (μsec)	PRI (μsec)	Pulses per Hop	Hopping Rate (kHz)	Hopping Sequence Length (msec)	Minimum Percentage of Successful Detection	Minimum Number of Trials
6	1	333	9	0.333	300	70%	30

5.1.2.1 Test Setup

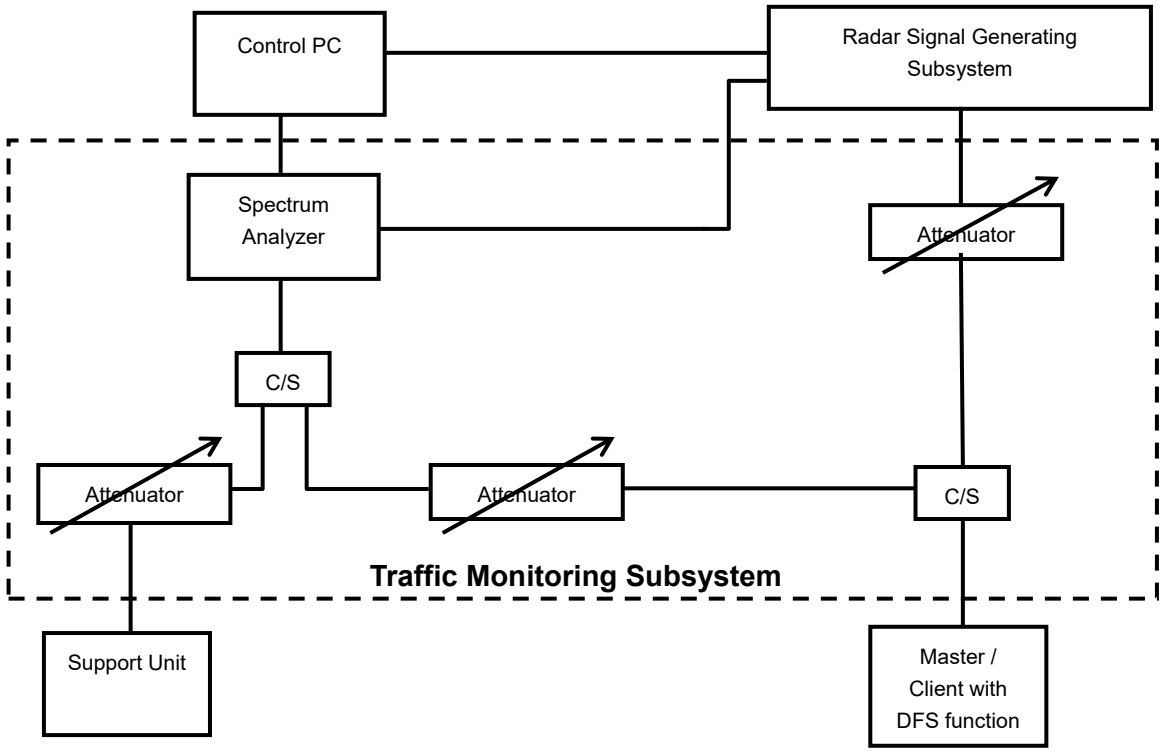
See 4.4 for test setup description for the radiated test. The photo of test setup please refer to ANNEX B.

5.1.2.2 Test Procedure

DFS MEASUREMENT SYSTEM:

A complete DFS Measurement System consists of two subsystems: (1) the Radar Signal Generating Subsystem and (2) the Traffic Monitoring Subsystem. The control PC is necessary for generating the Radar waveforms in Table 6, 7 and 8. The traffic monitoring subsystem is specified to the type of unit under test (UUT).

Conducted setup configuration of ADT DFS Measurement System

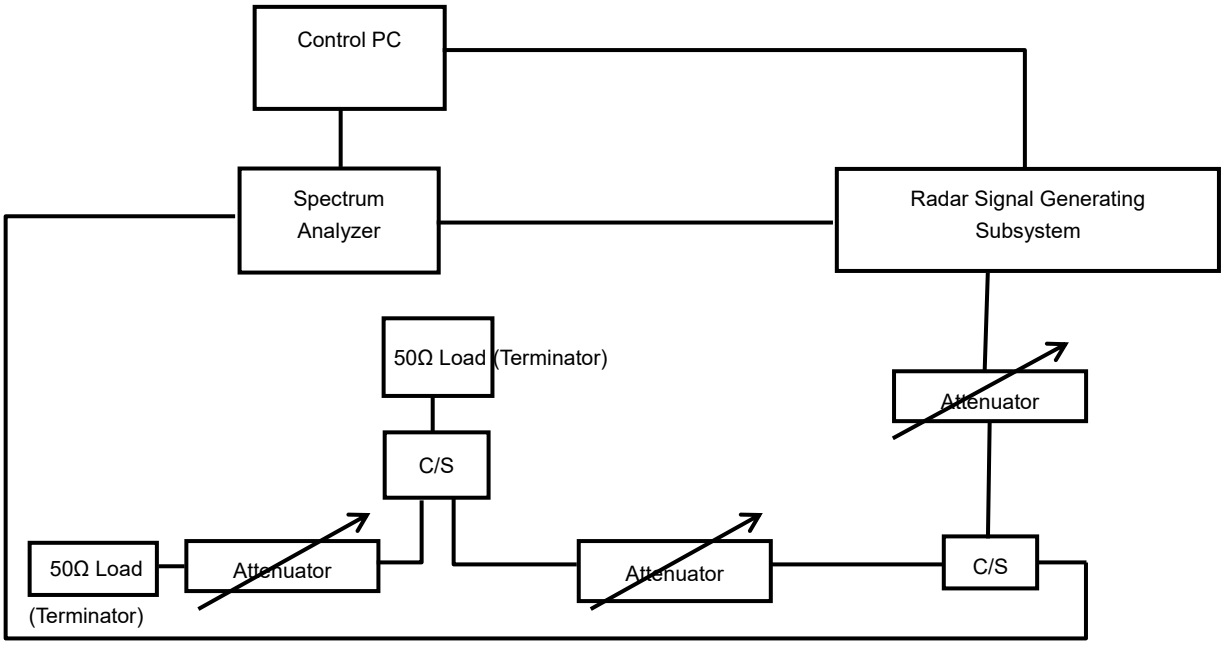


The test transmission will always be from the Master Device to the Client Device. While the Client device is set up to associate with the Master device and play the MPEG file (6 $\frac{1}{2}$ Magic Hours) from Master device, the designated MPEG test file and instructions are located at: http://ntiacsd.ntia.doc.gov/dfs/.

CALIBRATION OF DFS DETECTION THRESHOLD LEVEL:

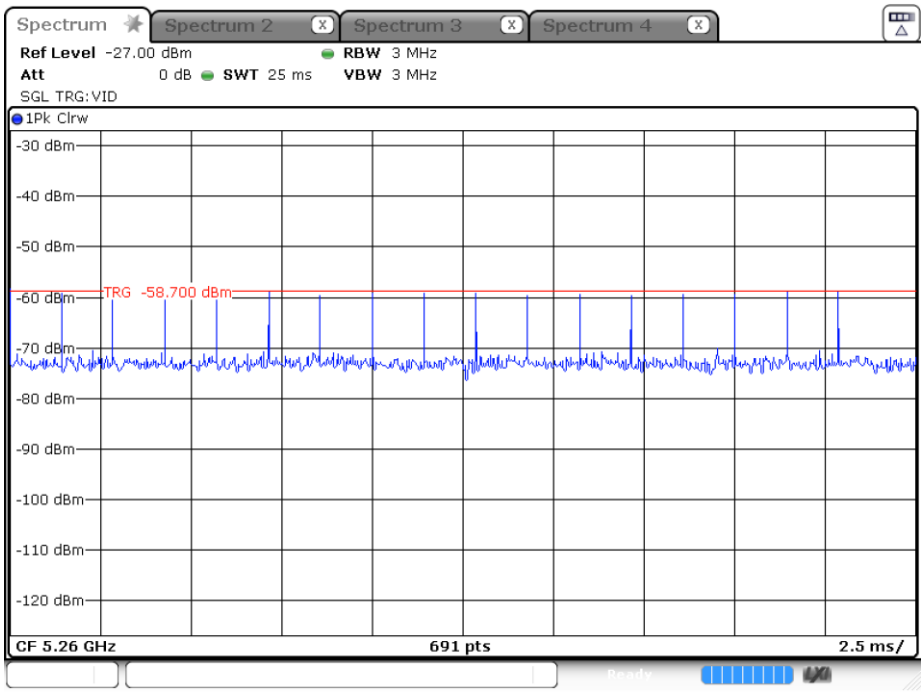
The measured channel is 5500 MHz in 20MHz Bandwidth and 5530MHz in 80MHz Bandwidth. The radar signal was the same as transmitted channels, and injected into the antenna port of AP (master) or Client Device with Radar Detection, measured the channel closing transmission time and channel move time. The Master antenna gain is 2.28dBi and required detection threshold is -58.72 dBm = (-62 +1 +2.28) dBm. The calibrated conducted detection threshold level is set to -58.72 dBm.

Conducted setup configuration of Calibration of DFS Detection Threshold Level

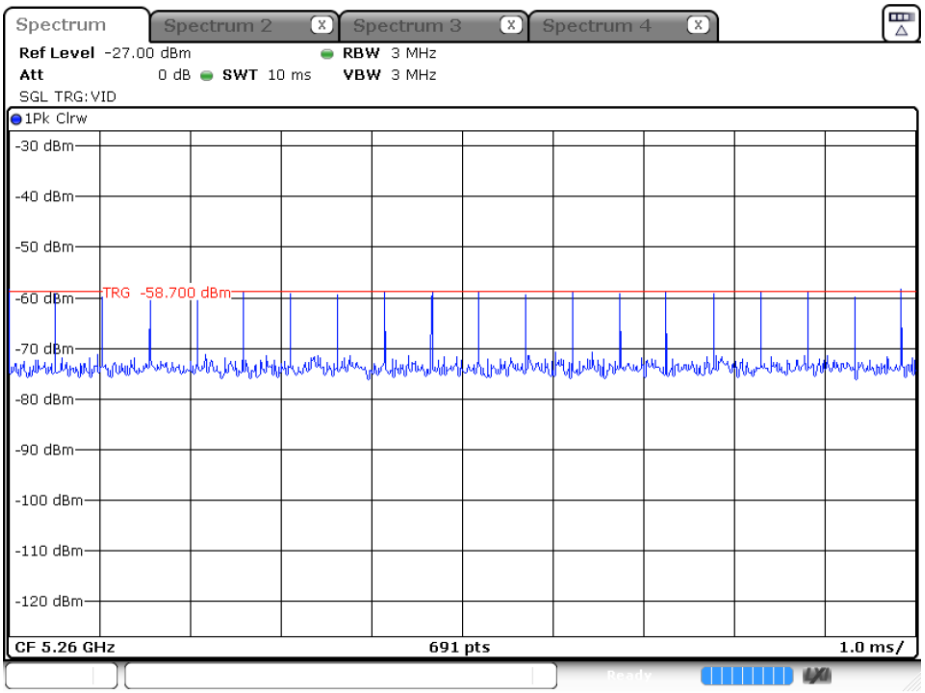


Radar Waveform Calibration Result

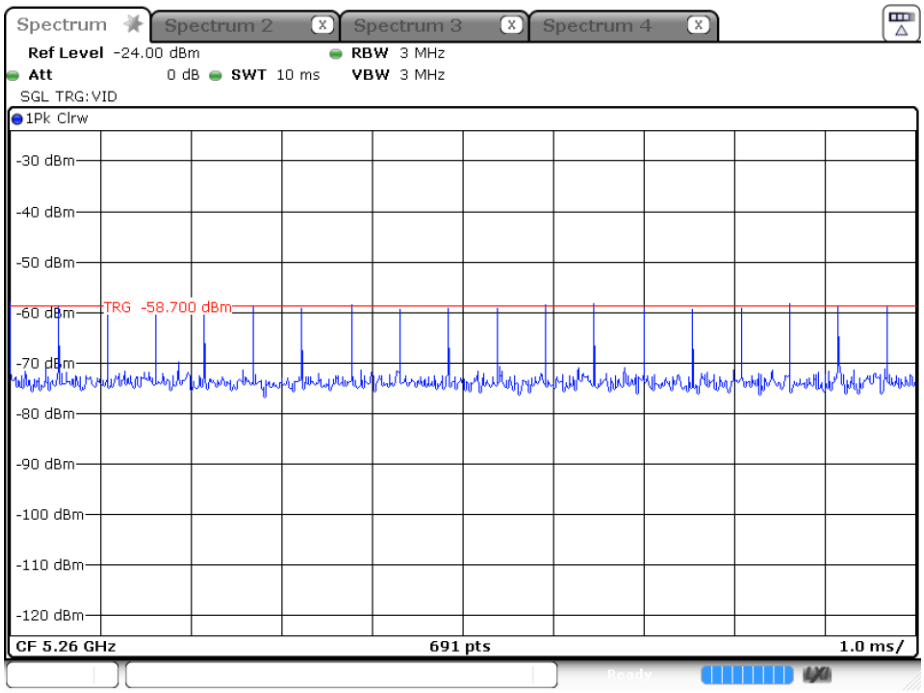
Radar Type 0 Calibration Plot (5260MHz)



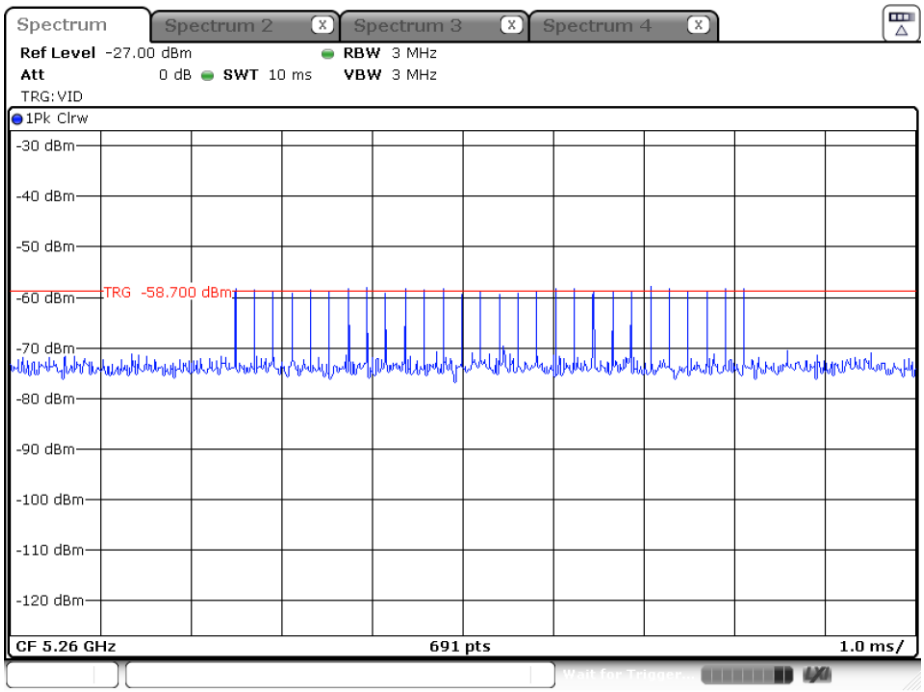
Radar Type 1 test A Calibration Plot (5260MHz)



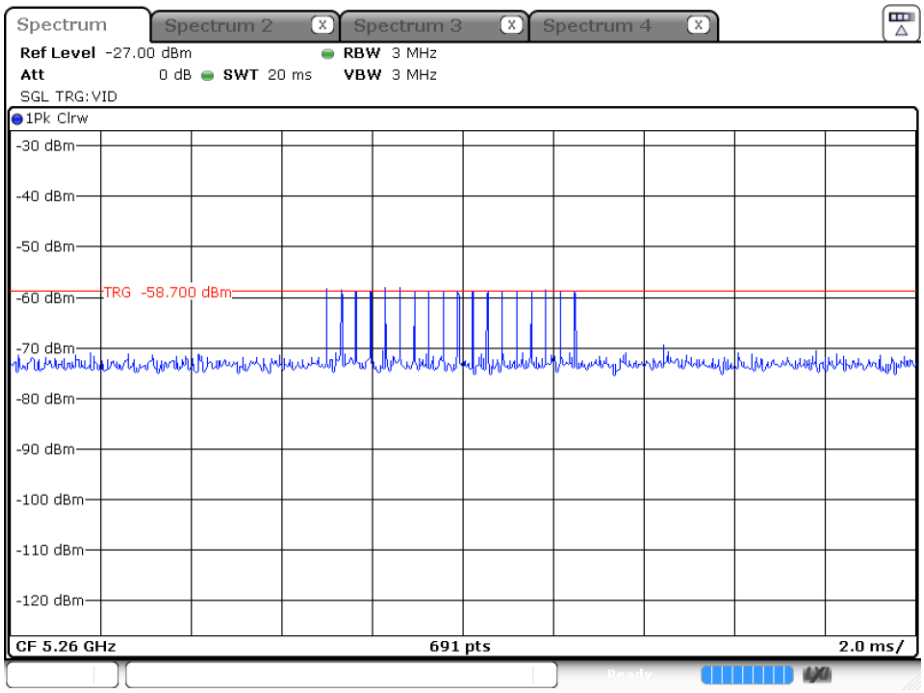
Radar Type 1 test B Calibration Plot (5260MHz)



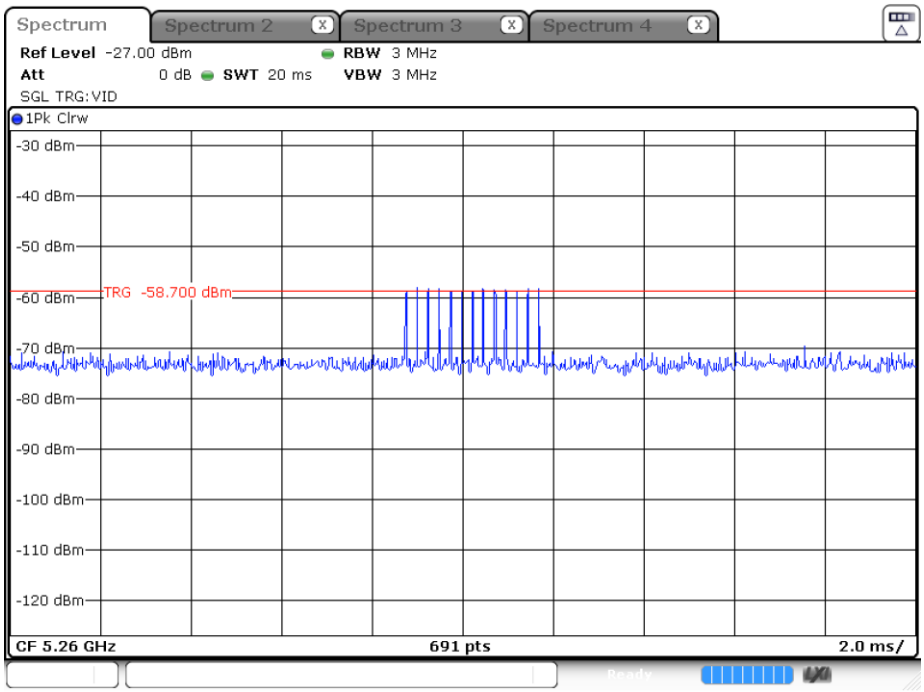
Radar Type 2 Calibration Plot (5260MHz)



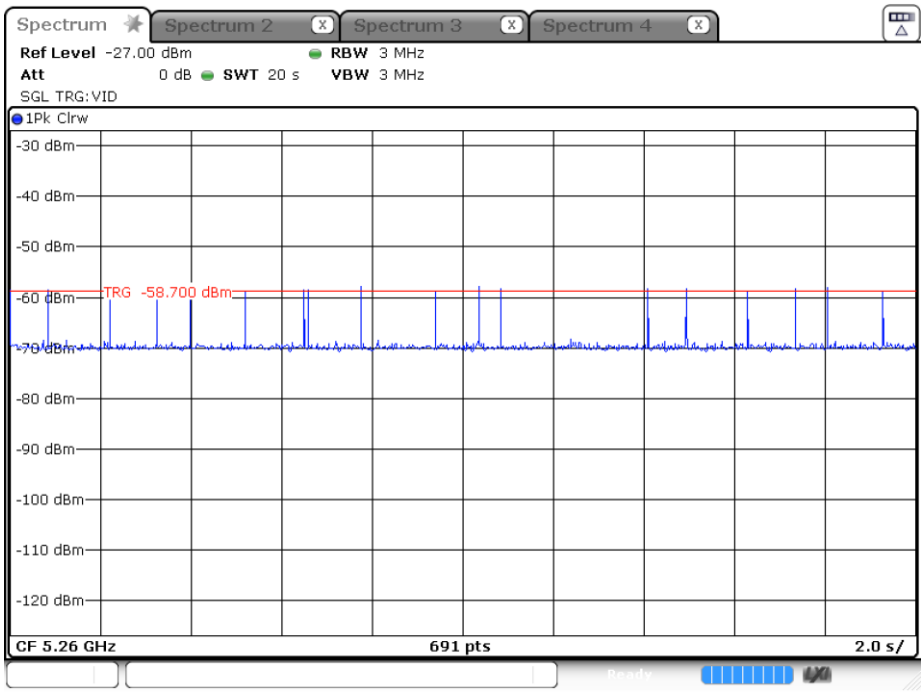
Radar Type 3 Calibration Plot (5260MHz)



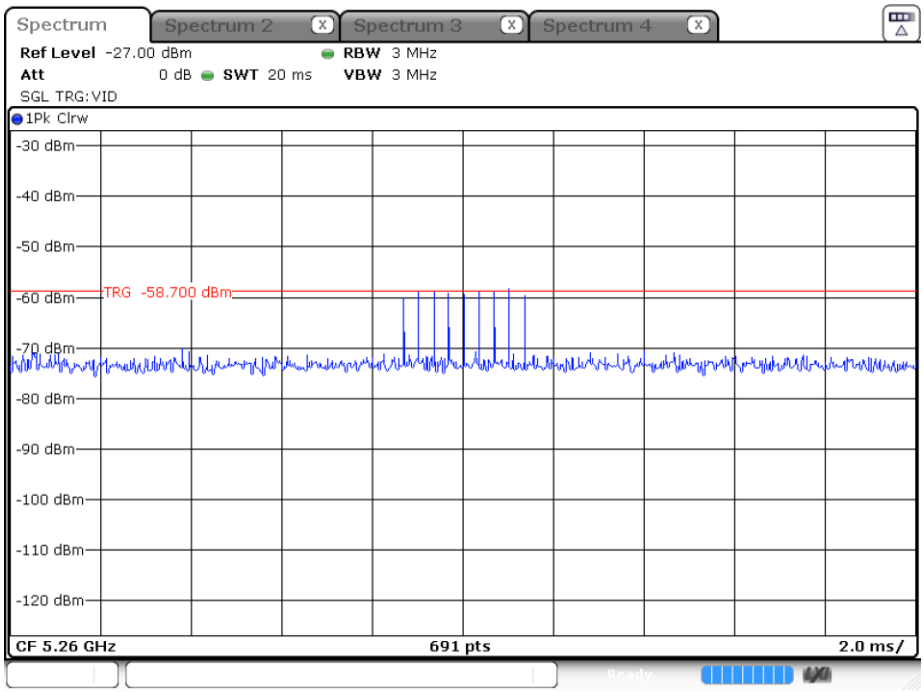
Radar Type 4 Calibration Plot (5260MHz)



Radar Type 5 Calibration Plot (5260MHz)



Radar Type 6 Calibration Plot (5260MHz)



5.1.2.3 Test Result

Please refer to ANNEX A.

ANNEX A TEST RESULT

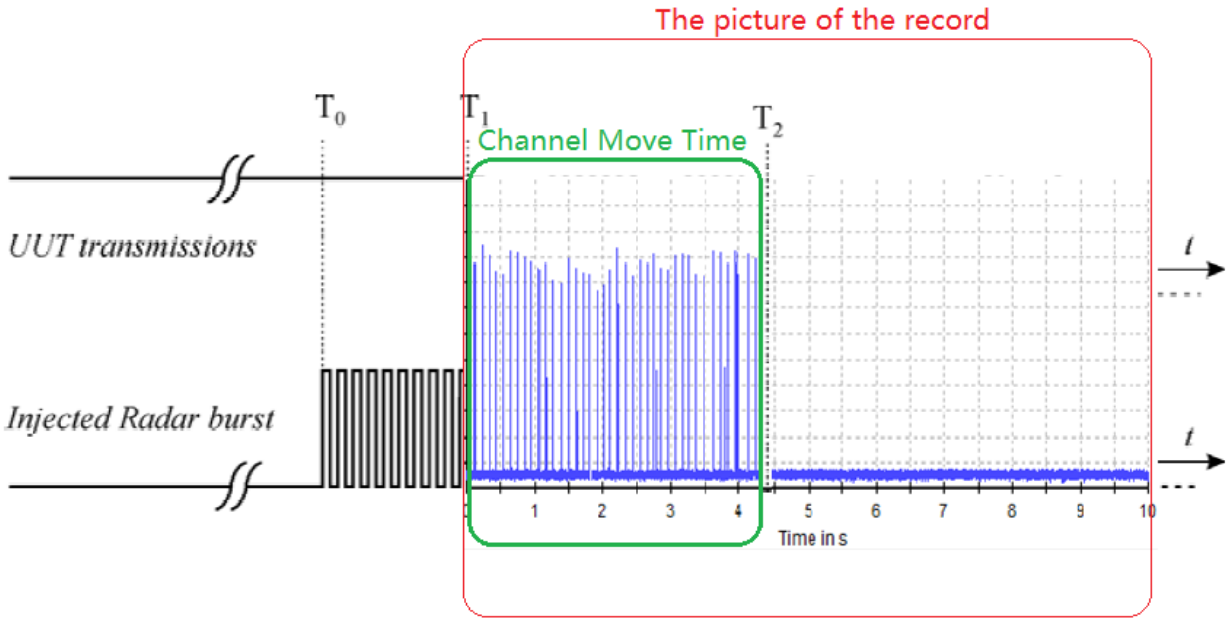
A.1 CHANNEL CLOSING TRANSMISSION AND CHANNEL MOVE TIME

Result of DFS Channel Shutdown

Note: The radar test signals are injected into the Master Device.

This test was investigated for different bandwidth (the lowest and the highest bandwidth).

Description	Operation Mode	Operation Channel	Value (s)	Limit
Channel Move Time	802.11a	52	0.510	10 s
Channel Closing Transmission Time	802.11a	52	0.037	200 milliseconds + an aggregate of 60 milliseconds over remaining 10 second period.
Channel Move Time	802.11a	100	0.402	10 s
Channel Closing Transmission Time	802.11a	100	0.004	200 milliseconds + an aggregate of 60 milliseconds over remaining 10 second period.
Channel Move Time	802.11ac (80 MHz)	58	0.582	10 s
Channel Closing Transmission Time	802.11ac (80 MHz)	58	0.007	200 milliseconds + an aggregate of 60 milliseconds over remaining 10 second period.
Channel Move Time	802.11ac (80 MHz)	106	0.832	10 s
Channel Closing Transmission Time	802.11ac (80 MHz)	106	0.007	200 milliseconds + an aggregate of 60 milliseconds over remaining 10 second period.
Test Verdict	Pass			



T0 denotes DFS test signal start generated on the channel.

T1 denotes the end of the radar burst.

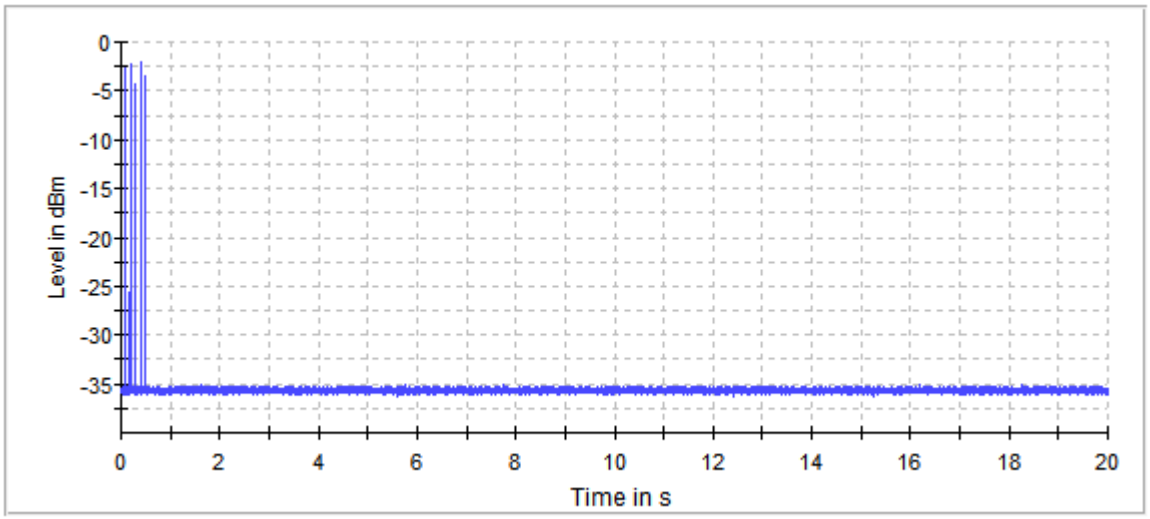
T2 denotes the instant when the UUT has ceased all transmissions on the channel.

The time difference between T1 and T2 shall be measured. This value *(Channel Move Time*) shall be noted and compared with the limit.

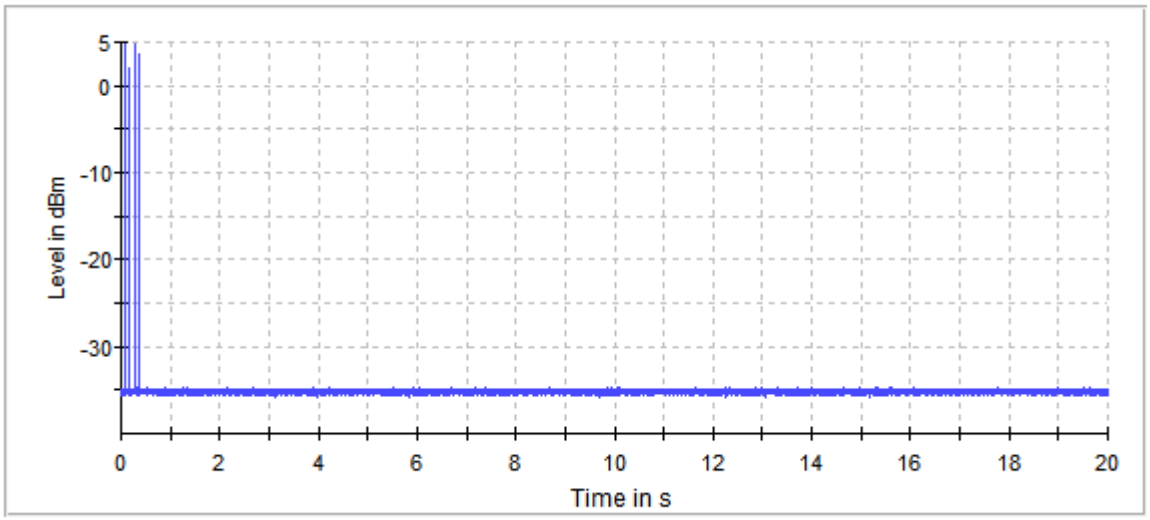
The aggregate duration (*Channel Closing Transmission Time)* of all transmissions from the UUT on Chr during the *Channel Move Time* shall be compared to the limit.

DFS Test schematic graphic

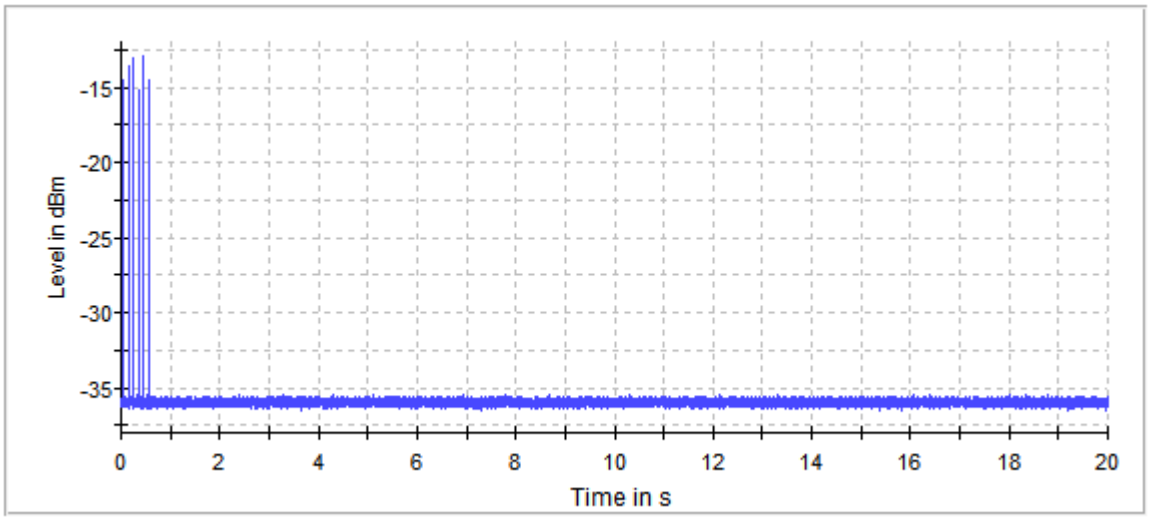
802.11a Channel 52



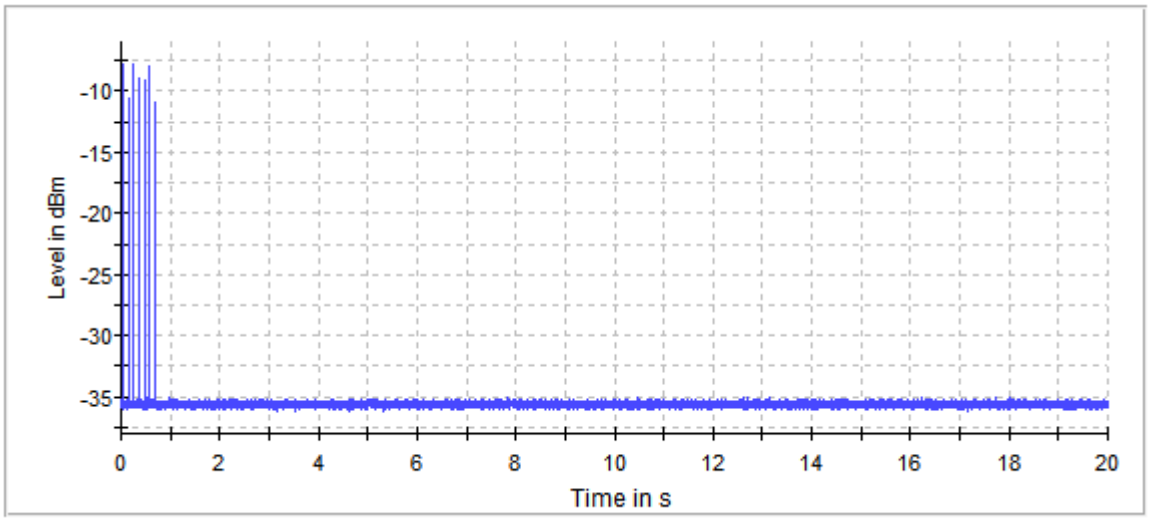
802.11a Channel 100



802.11ac(80 MHz) Channel 58



802.11ac(80 MHz) Channel 106

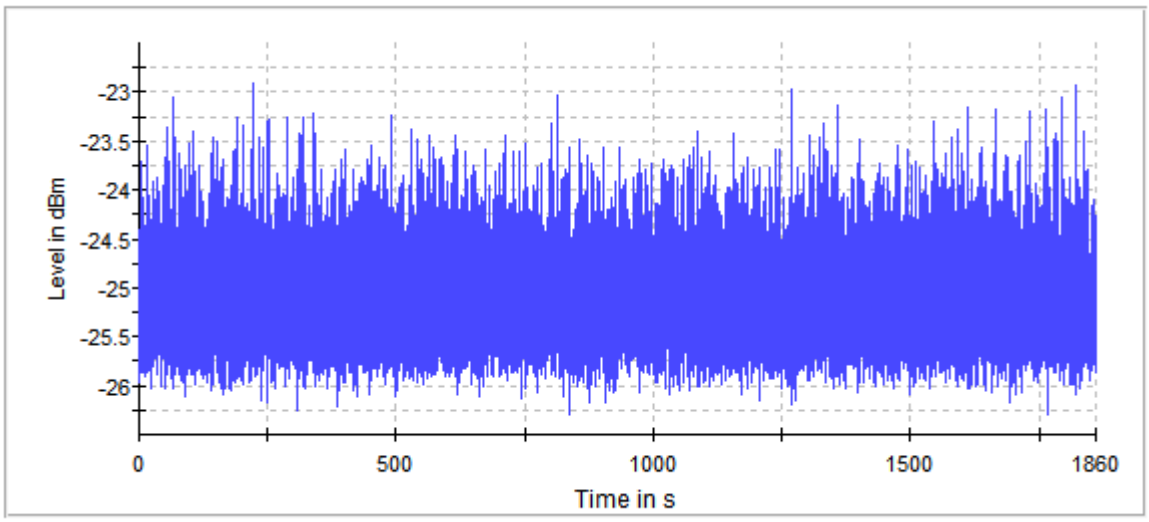


A.2 NON-OCCUPANCY PERIOD

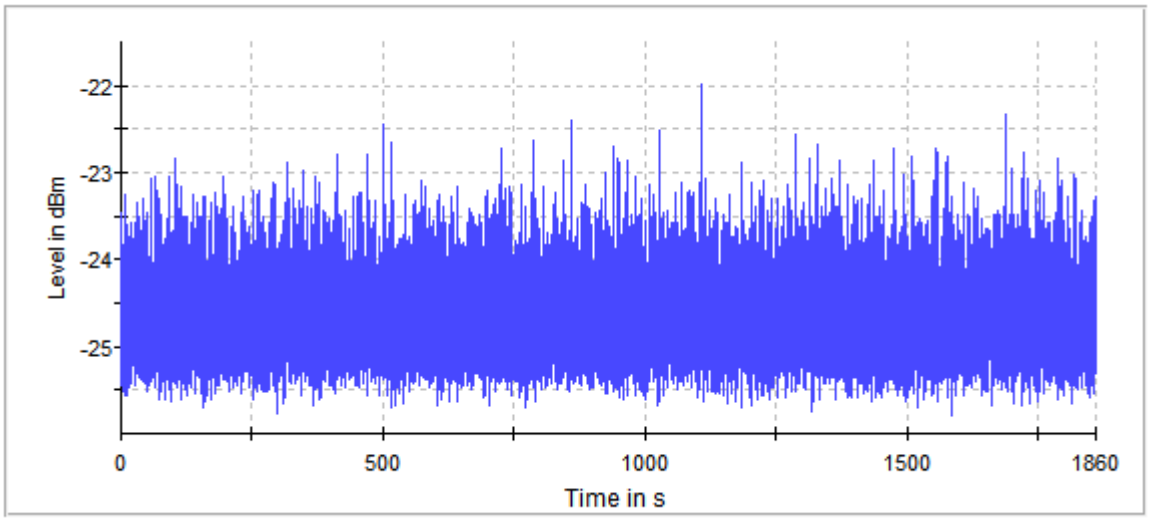
Master was off.

During the 30 minutes observation time, The UUT did not make any transmissions in the DFS band after UUT power up.

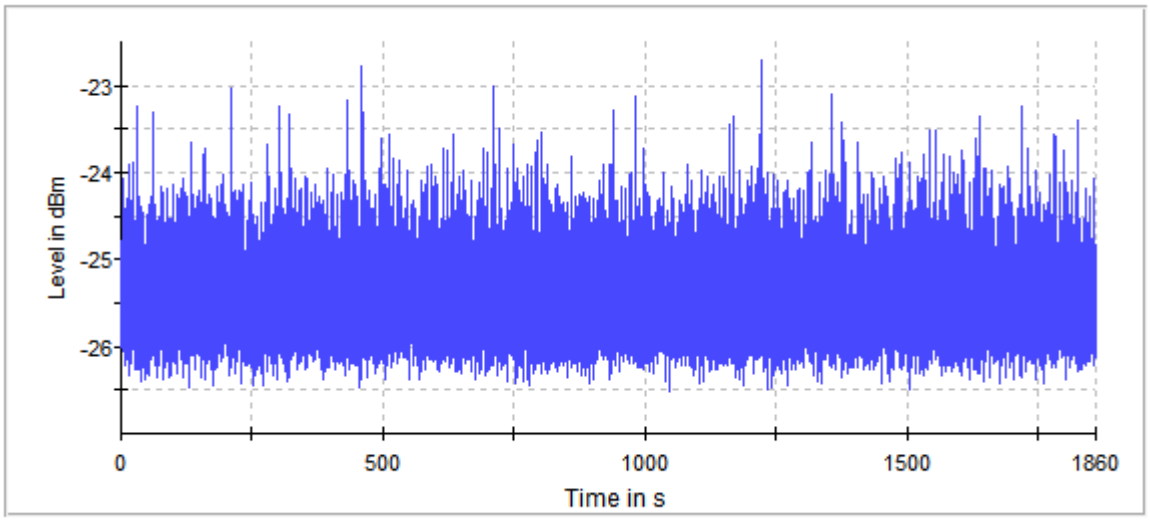
802.11a Channel 52



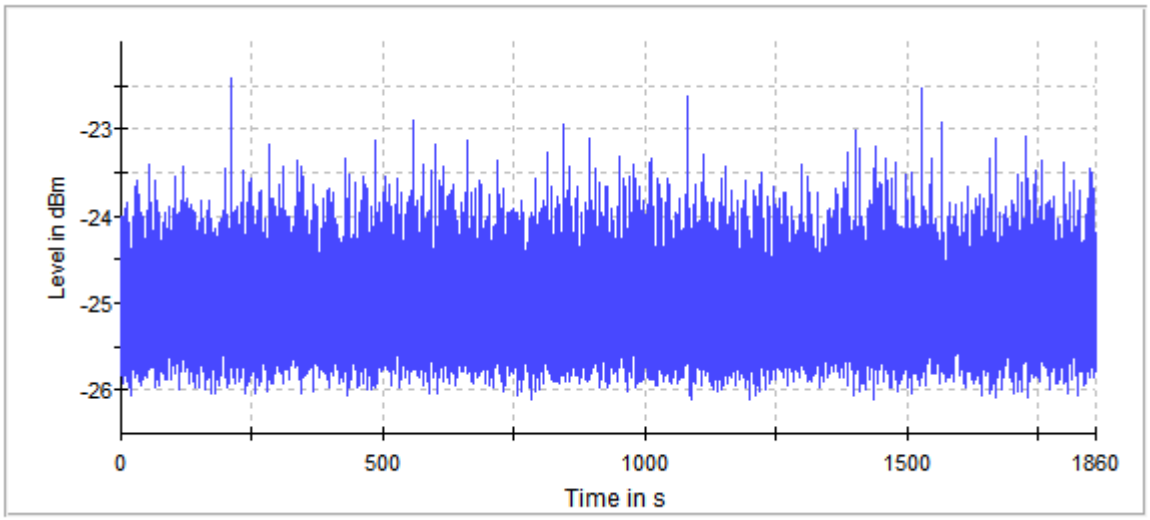
802.11a Channel 100



802.11ac(80 MHz) Channel 58



802.11ac(80 MHz) Channel 106



ANNEX B TEST SETUP PHOTOS

Please refer the document “BL-SZ2510222-AR-2.PDF”.

ANNEX C EUT EXTERNAL PHOTOS

Please refer the document “BL-SZ2510222-AW.PDF”.

ANNEX D EUT INTERNAL PHOTOS

Please refer the document “BL-SZ2510222-AI.PDF”.

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