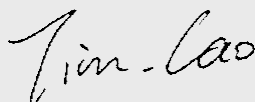


Test report No:
2540161R.702

FCC Exposure TEST REPORT

Product Name	LoRa Module
Trademark	Murata
FCC ID	VPYLB2GT
Model and /or type reference	LBAA0XV2GT
Applicant's name / address	Murata Manufacturing Co., Ltd. 10-1, Higashikotari 1-chome, Nagaokakyo-shi, Kyoto 617-8555, Japan
Test method requested, standard	KDB 447498 D04V01 FCC Part1.1310
Verdict Summary	IN COMPLIANCE
Documented By (name / position & signature)	Tim Cao/ Project Manager 
Approved by (name / position & signature)	Frank He/ Technical Manager 
Date of issue	2025-05-06
Report Version	V1.0
Report template No	Template_FCC MPE-RF-V1.0

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COMPETENCES AND GUARANTEES

DEKRA is a testing laboratory competent to carry out the tests described in this report.

In order to assure the traceability to other national and international laboratories, DEKRA has a calibration and maintenance program for its measurement equipment.

DEKRA guarantees the reliability of the data presented in this report, which is the result of the measurements and the tests performed to the item under test on the date and under the conditions stated in the report and it is based on the knowledge and technical facilities available at DEKRA at the time of performance of the test.

DEKRA is liable to the client for the maintenance of the confidentiality of all information related to the item under test and the results of the test.

The results presented in this Test Report apply only to the particular item under test established in this document.

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GENERAL CONDITIONS

Test Location	No. 99, Hongye Road, Suzhou Industrial Park Suzhou, 215006, P.R. China
Date(receive sample)	Apr. 08, 2025
Date (start test)	Apr. 10, 2025
Date (finish test)	Apr. 17, 2025

1. This report is only referred to the item that has undergone the test.
2. This report does not constitute or imply on its own an approval of the product by the Certification Bodies or Competent Authorities.
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4. This test report cannot be used partially or in full for publicity and/or promotional purposes without previous written permission of DEKRA.

ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS

The climatic conditions during the tests are within the limits specified by the manufacturer for the operation of the EUT and the test equipment. The climatic conditions during the tests were within the following limits:

Ambient temperature	15 °C – 35 °C
Relative Humidity air	30% - 60%

If explicitly required in the basic standard or applied product / product family standard the climatic values are recorded and documented separately in this test report.

POSSIBLE TEST CASE VERDICTS

Test case does not apply to test object	N/A
Test object does meet requirement	P (Pass) / PASS
Test object does not meet requirement	F (Fail) / FAIL
Not measured	N/M

ABBREVIATIONS

For the purposes of the present document, the following abbreviations apply:

EUT	: Equipment Under Test
QP	: Quasi-Peak
CAV	: CISPR Average
AV	: Average
CDN	: Coupling Decoupling Network
SAC	: Semi-Anechoic Chamber
OATS	: Open Area Test Site
BW	: Bandwidth
AM	: Amplitude Modulation
PM	: Pulse Modulation
HCP	: Horizontal Coupling Plane
VCP	: Vertical Coupling Plane
U_N	: Nominal voltage
T_x	: Transmitter
R_x	: Receiver
N/A	: Not Applicable
N/M	: Not Measured

DOCUMENT HISTORY

Report No.	Version	Description	Issued Date
2540161R.702	V1.0	Initial issue of report.	2025-05-06

REMARKS AND COMMENTS

1. The equipment under test (EUT) does meet the essential requirements of the stated standard(s)/test(s).
2. These test results on a sample of the device are for the purpose of demonstrating Compliance with KDB 447498 and FCC Part 1.1310
3. The measurement result is considered in conformance with the requirement if it is within the prescribed limit, it is not necessary to account the uncertainty associated with the measurement result.
4. The test results relate only to the samples tested.
5. The test report shall not be reproduced without the written approval of DEKRA Testing and Certification (Suzhou) Co., Ltd.
6. This report will not be used for social proof function in China market.
7. DEKRA declines any responsibility with the following test data provided by customer that may affect the validity of result:
 - Chapter 1.1 General Description of the Item(s);
 - Chapter 1.2 Antenna Informaion;

1. RF Exposure Evaluation

1.1. Limits

B.2 Blanket 1 mW Blanket Exemption

The 1 mW Blanket Exemption of § 1.1307(b)(3)(i)(A) applies for single fixed, mobile, and portable RF sources with available maximum time-averaged power of no more than 1 mW, regardless of separation distance.

The 1 mW blanket exemption applies at separation distances less than 0.5 cm, including where there is no separation. This exemption shall not be used in conjunction with other exemption criteria other than those for multiple RF sources in paragraph § 1.1307(b)(3)(ii)(A).

The 1 mW exemption is independent of service type and covers the full range of 100 kHz to 100 GHz, but it shall not be used in conjunction with other exemption criteria or in devices with higher-power transmitters operating in the same time-averaging period. Exposure from such higher-power transmitters would invalidate the underlying assumption that exposure from the lower-power transmitter is the only contributor to SAR in the relevant volume of tissue.

B.3 MPE-based Exemption

General frequency and separation-distance dependent MPE-based effective radiated power (ERP) thresholds are in Table B.1 [Table 1 of § 1.1307(b)(1)(i)(C)] to support an exemption from further evaluation from 300 kHz through 100 GHz.

**TABLE B.1—THRESHOLDS FOR SINGLE RF SOURCES
SUBJECT TO ROUTINE ENVIRONMENTAL EVALUATION**

RF Source Frequency			Minimum Distance			Threshold ERP
f_L MHz		f_H MHz	$\lambda_L / 2\pi$		$\lambda_H / 2\pi$	W
0.3	—	1.34	159 m	—	35.6 m	$1,920 R^2$
1.34	—	30	35.6 m	—	1.6 m	$3,450 R^2/f^2$
30	—	300	1.6 m	—	159 mm	$3.83 R^2$
300	—	1,500	159 mm	—	31.8 mm	$0.0128 R^2 f$
1,500	—	100,000	31.8 mm	—	0.5 mm	$19.2 R^2$
Subscripts L and H are low and high; λ is wavelength. From § 1.1307(b)(3)(i)(C), modified by adding Minimum Distance columns.						

The table applies to any RF source (i.e., single fixed, mobile, and portable transmitters) and specifies power and distance criteria for each of the five frequency ranges used for the MPE limits. These criteria apply at separation distances from any part of the radiating structure of at least $\lambda/2\pi$. The thresholds are based on the general population MPE limits with a single perfect reflection, outside of the reactive near-field, and in the main beam of the radiator. For mobile devices that are not exempt per Table B.1 [Table 1 of § 1.1307(b)(1)(i)(C)] at distances from 20 cm to 40 cm and in 0.3 GHz to 6 GHz, evaluation of compliance with the exposure limits in § 1.1310 is necessary if the ERP of the device is greater than ERP_{20cm} in Formula

(B.1) [repeated from § 2.1091(c)(1) and § 1.1307(b)(1)(i)(B)].

$$P_{th} \text{ (mW)} = ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} \text{ (mW)} = \begin{cases} 2040f & 0.3 \text{ GHz} \leq f < 1.5 \text{ GHz} \\ 3060 & 1.5 \text{ GHz} \leq f \leq 6 \text{ GHz} \end{cases} \quad (\text{B.1})$$

If the ERP is not easily obtained, then the available maximum time-averaged power may be used (i.e., without consideration of ERP only if the physical dimensions of the radiating structure(s) do not exceed the electrical length of $\lambda/4$ or if the antenna gain is less than that of a half-wave dipole.

SAR-based exemptions are constant at separation distances between 20 cm and 40 cm to avoid discontinuities in the threshold when transitioning between SAR-based and MPE-based exemption criteria at 40 cm, considering the importance of reflections.

B.4 SAR-based Exemption

SAR-based thresholds are derived based on frequency, power, and separation distance of the RF source. The formula defines the thresholds in general for either available maximum time-averaged power or maximum time-averaged ERP, whichever is greater.

If the ERP of a device is not easily determined, such as for a portable device with a small form factor, the applicant may use the available maximum time-averaged power exclusively if the device antenna or radiating structure does not exceed an electrical length of $\lambda/4$.

As for devices with antennas of length greater than $\lambda/4$ where the gain is not well defined, but always less than that of a half-wave dipole (length $\lambda/2$), the available maximum time-averaged power generated by the device may be used in place of the maximum time-averaged ERP, where that value is not known.

The separation distance is the smallest distance from any part of the antenna or radiating structure for all persons, during operation at the applicable ERP. In the case of mobile or portable devices, the separation distance is from the outer housing of the device where it is closest to the antenna.

The SAR-based exemption formula of § 1.1307(b)(3)(i)(B), repeated here as Formula (B.2), applies for single fixed, mobile, and portable RF sources with available maximum time-averaged power or effective radiated power (ERP), whichever is greater, of less than or equal to the threshold P_{th} (mW).

This method shall only be used at separation distances from 0.5 cm to 40 cm and at frequencies from 0.3 GHz to 6 GHz (inclusive). P_{th} is given by Formula (B.2).

$$P_{th} \text{ (mW)} = \begin{cases} ERP_{20 \text{ cm}}(d/20 \text{ cm})^x & d \leq 20 \text{ cm} \\ ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} & 20 \text{ cm} < d \leq 40 \text{ cm} \end{cases}$$

where

$$x = -\log_{10} \left(\frac{60}{ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} \sqrt{f}} \right)$$

and f is in GHz, d is the separation distance (cm), and $ERP_{20 \text{ cm}}$ is per Formula (B.1). The example values shown in Table B.2 are for illustration only.

Table B.2—Example Power Thresholds (mW)

Frequency (MHz)	Distance (mm)										
		5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50
300		39	65	88	110	129	148	166	184	201	217
450		22	44	67	89	112	135	158	180	203	226
835		9	25	44	66	90	116	145	175	207	240
1900		3	12	26	44	66	92	122	157	195	236
2450		3	10	22	38	59	83	111	143	179	219
3600		2	8	18	32	49	71	96	125	158	195
5800		1	6	14	25	40	58	80	106	136	169

Simultaneous Transmission SAR Test Exemption with Respect to Multiple Exemption Criteria

Either SAR-based or MPE-based exemption may be considered for test exemption for fixed, mobile, or portable device exposure conditions; therefore, the contributions from each exemption in conjunction with the measured SAR (Evaluated_k term) shall be used to determine exemption for simultaneous transmission according to Formula (C.1) [repeated from § 1.1307(b)(3)(ii)(B)].

$$\sum_{i=1}^a \frac{P_i}{P_{th,i}} + \sum_{j=1}^b \frac{ERP_j}{ERP_{th,j}} + \sum_{k=1}^c \frac{Evaluated_k}{Exposure Limit_k} \leq 1 \quad (C.1)$$

- number of fixed, mobile, or portable RF sources claiming exemption using the § 1.1307(b)(3)(i)(B) formula for P_{th}, including existing exempt transmitters and those being added.
- number of fixed, mobile, or portable RF sources claiming exemption using the applicable § 1.1307(b)(3)(i)(C) Table 1 formula for Threshold ERP, including existing exempt transmitters and those being added.
- number of existing fixed, mobile, or portable RF sources with known evaluation for the specified minimum distance.

P_i the available maximum time-averaged power or the ERP, whichever is greater, for fixed, mobile, or portable RF source i at a distance between 0.5 cm and 40 cm (inclusive).

P_{th,i} the exemption threshold power (P_{th}) according to the § 1.1307(b)(3)(i)(B) formula for fixed, mobile, or portable RF source i.

ERP_j the available maximum time-averaged power or the ERP, whichever is greater, of fixed, mobile, or portable RF source j.

ERP_{th,j} exemption threshold ERP for fixed, mobile, or portable RF source j, at a distance of at least λ/2π, according to the applicable § 1.1307(b)(3)(i)(C) Table 1 formula at the location in question.

Evaluated_k the maximum reported SAR or MPE of fixed, mobile, or portable RF source k either in the device or at the transmitter site from an existing evaluation.

Exposure Limitk. either the general population/uncontrolled maximum permissible exposure (MPE) or specific absorption rate (SAR) limit for each fixed, mobile, or portable sources, as applicable

The sum of the ratios of the applicable terms for SAR-based, MPE-based and measured SAR or MPE shall be less than 1, to determine simultaneous transmission exposure compliance.

1.2. Test Procedure

Software provided by client enabled the EUT to transmit and receive data at lowest, middle and highest channel individually.

The temperature and related humidity: 18°C and 78% RH.

1.3. Test Result of RF Exposure Evaluation

Product	:	LoRa Module
Test Item	:	RF Exposure Evaluation
Test Site	:	AC-6

Antenna information

900MHz band:

Antenna model / type number	2195835-1 2195835-2 2195835-3 2195835-4			
Antenna serial number	N/A			
Antenna Delivery	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1TX + 1RX		
	<input type="checkbox"/>	2TX + 2RX		
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Others:.....		
Antenna technology.....	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	SISO		
	<input type="checkbox"/>	MIMO	<input type="checkbox"/>	Basic
			<input type="checkbox"/>	CDD
			<input type="checkbox"/>	Sectorized
			<input type="checkbox"/>	Beam-forming
Antenna Type	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	External	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FPC
			<input type="checkbox"/>	chip antenna
			<input type="checkbox"/>	Sectorized
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Internal	<input type="checkbox"/>	PIFA
			<input type="checkbox"/>	PCB
			<input type="checkbox"/>	Metal Antenna
Antenna Gain.....	2.1dBi			
Antenna Difference	The only difference between the four antennas is the cable length. The cable length of 2195835-1 is 50mm, 2195835-2 is 100mm, 2195835-3 is 150mm, and 2195835-4 is 200mm.			

Note 1: The antenna information for the EUT in clause 1.3 are provided and confirmed by the client.

B.2 Blanket 1 mW Blanket Exemption

Test Mode	Frequency Band (MHz)	Maximum conducted Power (dBm)	Maximum ERP Power (dBm)	Maximum Power (mW)	Limit (mW)	Result
LoRa	902~928	21.41	21.36	136.77	1	Not applicable

Note: The device does not comply with B.2 Blanket 1 mW Blanket Exemption, we use B.3 MPE-based Exemption for evaluation.

B.3 MPE-based Exemption

Test Mode	Frequency Band (MHz)	Maximum conducted Power (dBm)	Maximum ERP Power (dBm)	Maximum Power (mW)	R (cm)	Limit (mW)	Result
LoRa	902~928	21.52	21.47	136.77	20	768	Pass

Note: So the safe use distance of the EUT is 20cm, without any other radio equipment.

_____ The End _____