

TEST REPORT # EMCC-040197.1EC, 2021-03-11**EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST:**

Trade Name:	Torque meter
Type:	7HA.03
Serial Number(s):	201040001
Equipment Class:	Low Power Transceiver
FCC ID:	2ADAT-TJ1S8-2K
Manufacturer:	Hottinger Brüel & Kjaer GmbH
Address:	Im Tiefen See 45 64293 Darmstadt GERMANY
Name:	Alexander Ehrhard
Phone:	+49 6151 803 8346
E-Mail:	alexander.ehrhard@hbkworld.com
RELEVANT STANDARD(S):	47 CFR § 15.203, § 15.207, § 15.209
MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE:	ANSI C63.10-2013

TEST REPORT PREPARED BY:

Dominik Krüger
EMCCons DR. RAŠEK GmbH & Co. KG
Boelwiese 8
91320 Ebermannstadt
Germany
Phone: +49 9194 7262-332
Fax: +49 9194 7262-199
E-Mail: d.krueger@emcc.de

Tested:



Dominik Krüger

Approved:



Reinhard Sauerschell

Test on Hottinger Brüel & Kjaer GmbH 7HA.03 to 47 CFR § 15.203, § 15.207, § 15.209

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0 REVISION HISTORY

Project number	Issue date	Chapter	Description
040197.1EC	2021-03-11	n.a.	Initial issue

Test on Hottinger Brüel & Kjaer GmbH 7HA.03 to 47 CFR § 15.203, § 15.207, § 15.209

1 GENERAL INFORMATION

1.1 Purpose

The purpose of this report is to show compliance with the 47 CFR § 15.203, § 15.207, § 15.209 requirements applicable to intentional radiators.

1.2 Limits and Reservations

The test results in this report apply only to the particular equipment under test (EUT) as declared in this report. This test report shall not be reproduced except in full without the written permission of EMCCons DR. RAŠEK GmbH & Co. KG. Document(s) and/or information, which were provided by the customer, can affect the validity of results.

1.3 Test Laboratory

Test Laboratory:	EMCCons DR. RAŠEK GmbH & Co. KG
Accreditation No.:	D-PL-12067-01-04
FCC Test Firm Registration No.:	368753
Address of Labs I, II, III and Head Office:	EMCCons DR. RAŠEK GmbH & Co. KG Boelwiese 8 91320 Ebermannstadt GERMANY
Address of Labs IV and V:	EMCCons DR. RAŠEK GmbH & Co. KG Stoernhofer Berg 15 91364 Unterleinleiter GERMANY
Phone:	+49 9194 7262-0
Fax:	+49 9194 7262-199
E-Mail:	info@emcc.de
Web:	www.emcc.de

1.4 Customer

Company Name:	Hottinger Brüel & Kjaer GmbH
Street:	Im Tiefen See 45
City:	64293 Darmstadt
Country:	GERMANY
Name:	Mr Alexander Ehrhard
Phone:	+49 6151 803 8346
Fax:	+49 6151 803 98346
E-Mail:	alexander.ehrhard@hbkworld.com

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1.5 Manufacturer

Company Name: Hottinger Brüel & Kjaer GmbH
Street: Im Tiefen See 45
City: 64293 Darmstadt
Country: Germany
Phone: +49 6151 803 8346
E-Mail: alexander.ehrhard@hbkworld.com

1.6 Dates and Test Location

Date of receipt of EUT: 2021-02-15
Test Date: CW 7/2021
Test Location: Lab IV

1.7 Ordering Information

Purchase Order: D29-4500741875/2000
Date: 2020-09-11
Vendor-Number: 806266

1.8 Climatic Conditions

Date	Temperature	Relative Humidity	Air Pressure	Lab	Customer attended tests
--	°C	%	hPa	--	--
2021-02-16	21	26	979	IV	No
2021-02-17	22	30	978	IV	No
2021-02-18	22	29	976	IV	No

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2 PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

2.1 Equipment under Test (EUT)

The following data is based on customer's information.

Manufacturer:	Hottinger Brüel & Kjaer GmbH
Trade Name:	Torque meter
Type:	7HA.03
Serial No(s):	201040001
Application:	Low Power Transceiver
FCC ID:	2ADAT-TJ1S8-2K
Hardware Version:	Control Unit CH1: Rev.: 1.0 Control Unit CH2: Rev.: 2.0 Rotor Units: Rev.: 9.0 Stator Unit: Rev.: 2.0
Transmit Frequency:	22 kHz (wireless power transfer) 10.7 MHz (wireless data transfer) 13.56 MHz (wireless data transfer)
Number of RF channels:	3
Modulation:	CW (22 kHz wireless power transfer) FM (10.7 MHz + 13.56 MHz wireless data transfer)
Highest Internal Frequency	66 MHz (Rotor Units)
Power Supply:	24 VDC
Ports:	Signal and supply – 4 pole Lemo (Type EHG.1B) connector
Antenna types:	Integrated loop antenna
Remarks:	None

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2.2 Intended Use

The following information was delivered by the customer.

The EUT is a complete measuring system to measure torque on a rotating shaft. The standard use is inside a test stand.

2.3 EUT Peripherals/Simulators

The EUT was tested connected with

- Power supply TRIO-PS/1AC/24DC/5 (Phoenix Contact)
- Axon System Control Unit J1 CS10 (10.7 MHz)
- Axon System Control Unit J1 CS13M (13.56 MHz)
- Axon Stator Unit JX-SR70TL
- Data cable

2.4 Mode of operation during testing and test setup

The following information was delivered by the customer.

Normal operation:

The EUT is configured to start wireless power supply, measurement and data transfer as soon as supplied by external power.

For the radiated emission test the Axon system control units and the 24VDC power supply were operated outside of the test environment.

For the conducted emission test the EUT was powered with 24 VDC by the AC / DC supply TRIO-PS/1AC/24DC/5 delivered by the customer. The AC/DC power supply was connected to 120 V / 60 Hz.

2.5 Modifications required for compliance

None.

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3 TEST RESULTS SUMMARY

Summary of test results for the following EUT:

Manufacturer: Hottinger Brüel & Kjaer GmbH
Type, 7HA.03
Serial No.: 201040001

Requirement	47 CFR Section	Report Section	Result
Antenna Requirement	§ 15.203	4	Passed
AC Power Line Conducted Emissions	§ 15.207	5	Passed
Radiated Emissions 9kHz – 30 MHz	§ 15.209 § 15.205	6	Passed
Radiated Emissions 30 MHz – 1 GHz	§ 15.209 § 15.205	7	Passed

The client has made the determination that EUT Condition, Characterization, and Mode of Operation are representative of production units and meet the requirements of the specifications referenced herein.

Consistent with Industry practice, measurement and test equipment not directly involved in obtaining measurement results but having an impact on measurements (such as cable loss, antenna factors, etc.) are factored into the "Correction Factor" documented in certain test results. Instrumentation employed for testing meets tolerances consistent with known Industry Standards and Regulations.

The measurements contained in this report were made in accordance with the procedures described in ANSI C63.10-2013 and all applicable Public Notices received prior to the date of testing. All requirements were found to be within the limits outlined in this report.

The test results in this report apply only to the particular equipment under test (EUT) as declared in this report.

Test personnel: Dominik Krüger
Issuance date: 2021-02-25

Test on Hottinger Brüel & Kjaer GmbH 7HA.03 to 47 CFR § 15.203, § 15.207, § 15.209

4 ANTENNA REQUIREMENT

Test Requirement: FCC: 47 CFR §15.203

4.1 Regulation

47 CFR § 15.203 Antenna requirement

An intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party shall be used with the device. The use of a permanently attached antenna or of an antenna that uses a unique coupling to the intentional radiator shall be considered sufficient to comply with the provisions of Part 15C. The manufacturer may design the unit so that the user can replace a broken antenna, but the use of a standard antenna jack or electrical connector is prohibited. This requirement does not apply to carrier current devices or to devices operated under the provisions of Sections 15.211, 15.213, 15.217, 15.219 or 15.221.

Further, this requirement does not apply to intentional radiators that must be professionally installed, such as perimeter protection systems and some field disturbance sensors, or to other intentional radiators which, in accordance with Section 15.31(d), must be measured at the installation site. However, the installer shall be responsible for ensuring that the proper antenna is employed so that the limits in this Part are not exceeded.

4.2 Test Procedures

None.

4.3 Test Result

The EUT is equipped with a fixed loop antenna.

Manufacturer:	Hottinger Brüel & Kjaer GmbH
Type:	7HA.03
Serial No.:	201040001
Test personnel:	Dominik Krüger

The EUT meets the requirements of this section.

Test on Hottinger Brüel & Kjaer GmbH 7HA.03 to 47 CFR § 15.203, § 15.207, § 15.209

5 AC POWER LINE CONDUCTED EMISSIONS

Test Requirement: 47 CFR §15.207
Test Procedure: ANSI C63.10-2013

5.1 Regulation

47 CFR § 15.207 Conducted limits

(a) Except as shown in paragraphs (b) and (c) of this section, for an intentional radiator that is designed to be connected to the public utility (AC) power line, the radio frequency voltage that is conducted back onto the AC power line on any frequency or frequencies, within the band 150 kHz to 30 MHz, shall not exceed the limits in the following table, as measured using a 50 μ H/50 ohms line impedance stabilization network (LISN). Compliance with the provisions of this paragraph shall be based on the measurement of the radio frequency voltage between each power line and ground at the power terminal. The lower limit applies at the boundary between the frequency ranges.

Frequency of emission (MHz)	Conducted limit (dB μ V)	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15-0.5	66 to 56*	56 to 46*
0.5-5	56	46
5-30	60	50

*Decreases with the logarithm of the frequency.

(b) The limit shown in paragraph (a) of this section shall not apply to carrier current systems operating as intentional radiators on frequencies below 30 MHz.

In lieu thereof, these carrier current systems shall be subject to the following standards:

- (1) For carrier current system containing their fundamental emission within the frequency band 535–1705 kHz and intended to be received using a standard AM broadcast receiver: no limit on conducted emissions.
- (2) For all other carrier current systems: 1000 μ V within the frequency band 535–1705 kHz, as measured using a 50 μ H/50 ohms LISN.
- (3) Carrier current systems operating below 30 MHz are also subject to the radiated emission limits in §15.205, §15.209, §15.221, §15.223 or §15.227 as appropriate.

(c) Measurements to demonstrate compliance with the conducted limits are not required for devices which only employ battery power for operation and which do not operate from the AC power lines or contain provisions for operation while connected to the AC power lines. Devices that include, or make provisions for, the use of battery chargers which permit operating while charging, AC adapters or battery eliminators or that connect to the AC power lines indirectly, obtaining their power through another device which is connected to the AC power lines, shall be tested to demonstrate compliance with the conducted limits.

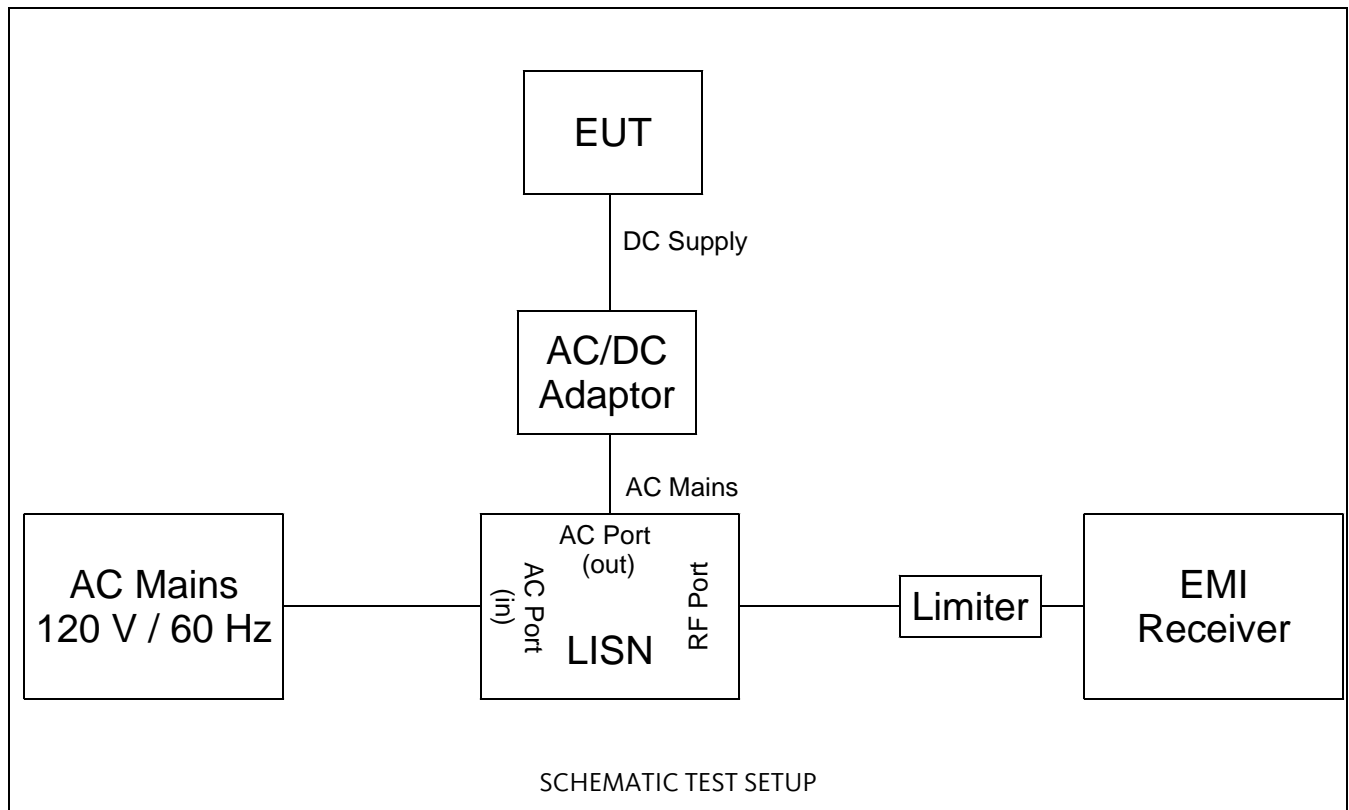
5.2 Test Procedures

The EUT was placed on a wooden support above the reference ground plane.
LISN housing, measuring instrument case and reference ground plane were bonded together.

The measurement receiver is connected to the 50 Ω RF port of the LISN.

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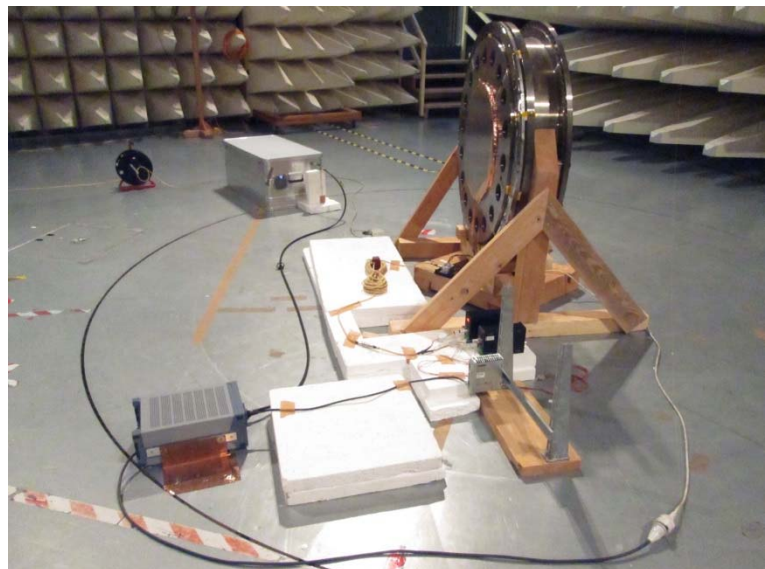
5.3 Test Setup



Requirement: 47 CFR, § 15.207
Procedure: ANSI C63.10-2013

Power source: #1
Receiver: #3846
LISN: #1470

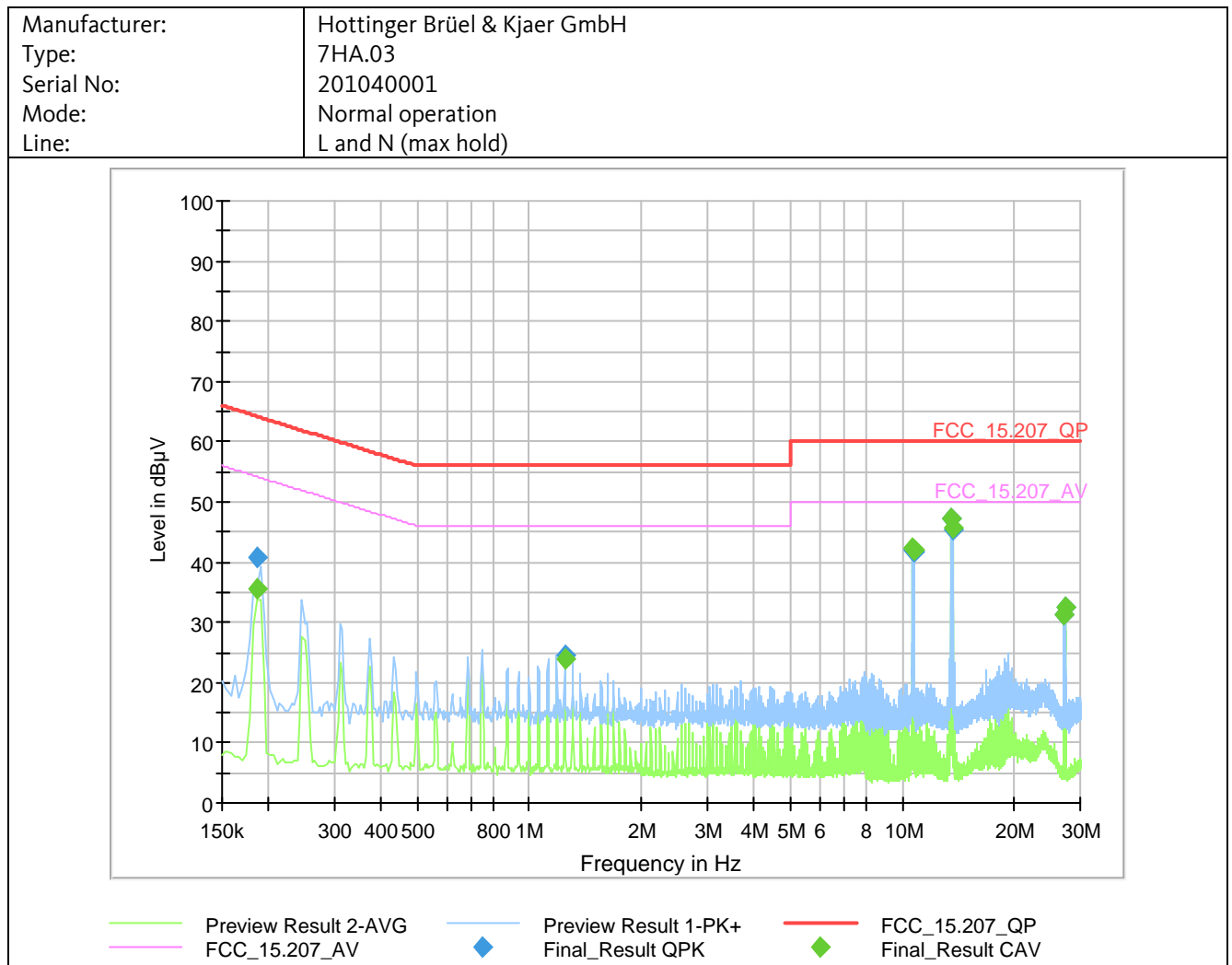
TEST EQUIPMENT USED:
Refer to chapter 8 of this document.
1, 1470, 1519, 1889, 3846, 4075,
4717, 5392, 5551



Sample photo of setup

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5.3.1 Detailed Test Data



Final Results:

Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBµV)	CAverage (dBµV)	Limit (dBµV)	Margin (dB)	Meas. Time (ms)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Line	Corr. (dB)
0.19	---	35.4	54.2	18.8	1000	9.0	N	10.0
0.19	40.8	---	64.2	23.4	1000	9.0	N	10.0
1.25	---	23.9	46.0	22.1	1000	9.0	N	10.0
1.25	24.7	---	56.0	31.3	1000	9.0	N	10.0
10.67	---	42.3	50.0	7.7	1000	9.0	N	10.0
10.67	42.2	---	60.0	17.9	1000	9.0	N	10.0
10.73	---	42.0	50.0	8.0	1000	9.0	N	10.0
10.73	41.9	---	60.0	18.1	1000	9.0	N	10.0
13.52	---	47.3	50.0	2.7	1000	9.0	N	10.0
13.52	47.1	---	60.0	12.9	1000	9.0	N	10.0
13.68	---	45.6	50.0	4.4	1000	9.0	N	10.0
13.68	45.4	---	60.0	14.6	1000	9.0	N	10.0
27.04	---	31.3	50.0	18.7	1000	9.0	N	10.0
27.04	31.4	---	60.0	28.6	1000	9.0	N	10.0
27.36	---	32.5	50.0	17.6	1000	9.0	N	10.0
27.36	32.5	---	60.0	27.5	1000	9.0	N	10.0

Worst case results listed, only.

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5.4 Test Result

Manufacturer: Hottinger Brüel & Kjaer GmbH
Type: 7HA.03
Serial No.: 201040001
Test date: 2021-02-18
Test personnel: Dominik Krüger

The EUT meets the requirements of this section.

Test on Hottinger Brüel & Kjaer GmbH 7HA.03 to 47 CFR § 15.203, § 15.207, § 15.209

6 RADIATED EMISSIONS 9 kHz – 30 MHz

Test requirement: 47 CFR §15.205, §15.209

Test procedure: ANSI C63.10-2013

6.1 Regulation

47 CFR § 15.31

(f)(2) At frequencies below 30 MHz, measurements may be performed at a distance closer than that specified in the regulations; however, an attempt should be made to avoid making measurements in the near field. Pending the development of an appropriate measurement procedure for measurements performed below 30 MHz, when performing measurements at a closer distance than specified, the results shall be extrapolated to the specified distance by either making measurements at a minimum of two distances on at least one radial to determine the proper extrapolation factor or by using the square of an inverse linear distance extrapolation factor (40 dB/decade). This paragraph (f) shall not apply to Access BPL devices operating below 30 MHz.

47 CFR § 15.33 Frequency range of radiated measurements

(a) For an intentional radiator, the spectrum shall be investigated from the lowest radio frequency signal generated in the device, without going below 9 kHz, up to at least the frequency shown in this paragraph:

(1) If the intentional radiator operates below 10 GHz: to the tenth harmonic of the highest fundamental frequency or to 40 GHz, whichever is lower.

47 CFR § 15.35 Measurement detector functions and bandwidths.

(a) On any frequency or frequencies below or equal to 1000 MHz, the limits shown are based on measuring equipment employing a CISPR quasi-peak detector function and related measurement bandwidths, unless otherwise specified. The specifications for the measuring instrumentation using the CISPR quasi-peak detector can be found in ANSI C63.4-2014, clause 4 (incorporated by reference, see §15.38). As an alternative to CISPR quasi-peak measurements, the responsible party, at its option, may demonstrate compliance with the emission limits using measuring equipment employing a peak detector function as long as the same bandwidth as indicated for CISPR quasi-peak measurements are employed.

§15.205 Restricted bands of operation.

(a) Except as shown in paragraph (d) of this section, only spurious emissions are permitted in any of the frequency bands listed below:

MHz	MHz	MHz	GHz
0.090-0.110	16.42-16.423	399.9-410	4.5-5.15
¹ 0.495-0.505	16.69475-16.69525	608-614	5.35-5.46
2.1735-2.1905	16.80425-16.80475	960-1240	7.25-7.75
4.125-4.128	25.5-25.67	1300-1427	8.025-8.5
4.17725-4.17775	37.5-38.25	1435-1626.5	9.0-9.2
4.20725-4.20775	73-74.6	1645.5-1646.5	9.3-9.5
6.215-6.218	74.8-75.2	1660-1710	10.6-12.7
6.26775-6.26825	108-121.94	1718.8-1722.2	13.25-13.4
6.31175-6.31225	123-138	2200-2300	14.47-14.5
8.291-8.294	149.9-150.05	2310-2390	15.35-16.2
8.362-8.366	156.52475-156.52525	2483.5-2500	17.7-21.4
8.37625-8.38675	156.7-156.9	2690-2900	22.01-23.12
8.41425-8.41475	162.0125-167.17	3260-3267	23.6-24.0
12.29-12.293	167.72-173.2	3332-3339	31.2-31.8
12.51975-12.52025	240-285	3345.8-3358	36.43-36.5
12.57675-12.57725	322-335.4	3600-4400	(²)
13.36-13.41			

¹ Until February 1, 1999, this restricted band shall be 0.490-0.510 MHz.

² Above 38.6

Test on Hottinger Brüel & Kjaer GmbH 7HA.03 to 47 CFR § 15.203, § 15.207, § 15.209

(b) Except as provided in paragraphs (d) and (e) of this section, the field strength of emissions appearing within these frequency bands shall not exceed the limits shown in §15.209. At frequencies equal to or less than 1000 MHz, compliance with the limits in §15.209 shall be demonstrated using measurement instrumentation employing a CISPR quasi-peak detector. Above 1000 MHz, compliance with the emission limits in §15.209 shall be demonstrated based on the average value of the measured emissions. The provisions in §15.35 apply to these measurements.

47 CFR § 15.209 Radiated emission limits; general requirements.

(a) Except as provided elsewhere in this subpart, the emissions from an intentional radiator shall not exceed the field strength levels specified in the following table:

Frequency (MHz)	Field strength (microvolts/meter)	Measurement distance (meters)
0.009-0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490-1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705-30.0	30	30
30-88	100**	3
88-216	150**	3
216-960	200**	3
Above 960	500	3

**Except as provided in paragraph (g), fundamental emissions from intentional radiators operating under this section shall not be located in the frequency bands 54-72 MHz, 76-88 MHz, 174-216 MHz or 470-806 MHz. However, operation within these frequency bands is permitted under other sections of this part, e.g., §§15.231 and 15.241.

(d) The emission limits shown in the above table are based on measurements employing a CISPR quasi-peak detector except for the frequency bands 9-90 kHz, 110-490 kHz and above 1000 MHz. Radiated emission limits in these three bands are based on measurements employing an average detector.

(e) The provisions in §§15.31, 15.33 and 15.35 for measuring emissions at distances other than the distances specified in the above table, determining the frequency range over which radiated emissions are to be measured, and limiting peak emissions apply to all devices operated under this part.

Test on Hottinger Brüel & Kjaer GmbH 7HA.03 to 47 CFR § 15.203, § 15.207, § 15.209

6.2 Test Procedures

The measurement was performed in a semi-anechoic room at a test distance of 3 m. A calibrated loop antenna as specified in ANSI C63.10 clause 4.3.2 was positioned with its plane vertical at the test distance from the EUT and rotated about its vertical axis for maximum response at each azimuth about the EUT. The lowest height of the loop antenna was 1 m above the ground.

The EUT was tested on a wooden support on the groundplane. The EUT was connected to its associated peripherals, with any excess I/O cabling bundled to approximately 1 meter. In certain applications, a remotely located device may be connected to the EUT. In these cases, it is permissible for cabling from the remotely located device to the EUT or accessories to be placed directly on the reference groundplane or, if normally installed beneath the reference groundplane, beneath it. The remotely located device shall be located at a distance sufficient to ensure that it does not contribute to the measured level. This procedure evaluates the interference potential of the EUT, its accessories, and interconnecting cables or wires standing apart from the remotely located device, which in turn shall be evaluated separately, if required.

Measurement initially performed as a pre-scan in the full frequency range in order to find worst case emissions. Final measurement performed at worst-case emission frequencies in a FCC and ISED listed semi-anechoic room at the specified 3 m test distance. Pre-scan and final measurement performed in modulated mode.

Worst case emissions are listed under chapter: Detailed Test Data.

Radiated Emissions Test Characteristics	
Frequency range	9 kHz – 30 MHz
Test distance	3 m
Test instrumentation resolution bandwidth	200 Hz (9 kHz - 150 kHz) 9 kHz (150 kHz - 30 MHz)
Receive antenna height	1 m
Angular steps size during prescan	90 °
Receive antenna polarization	vertical
Measurement chamber	Semi anechoic chamber (SAC)

* According to Section 15.31 (f)(2): At frequencies below 30 MHz, measurements may be performed at a distance closer than that specified in the regulations; however, an attempt should be made to avoid making measurements in the near field. Pending the development of an appropriate measurement procedure for measurements performed below 30 MHz, when performing measurements at a closer distance than specified, the results shall be extrapolated to the specified distance by either making measurements at a minimum of two distances on at least one radial to determine the proper extrapolation factor or by using the square of an inverse linear distance extrapolation factor (40 dB/decade). The 40 dB/decade factor was used.

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6.3 Test Site Correlation for H Field Measurement in Semi-Anechoic Chamber (SAC)

Test procedure following KDB 414788 D01.

The carrier at 22.3 kHz was measured in the semi-anechoic room (SAC) at a test distance of 3 m and at an open field site at a test distance of 3 m and 10 m with the same calibrated loop antenna. This test was done with a set-up consisting of a single turn loop antenna with a diameter of 1.2 m fed by a signal generator. The signal generator was set to a fixed output level with an unmodulated 22.3 kHz sinusoidal signal (documented in the test report EMCC-040197V, dated 2018-05-30).

This measurement was used to evaluate a correction of the open field measurement to the semi-anechoic room measurement.

Freq	Detector	Distance	F _{SAC}	F _{open}	f _c
[kHz]		[m]	[dBμV/m]	[dBμV/m]	dB
22.3	AV	3	109.9	107.4	-2.5

Test date: 2018-04-27

$$f_c = F_{open} - F_{SAC}$$

f_c is correlation factor from SAC to open field site field strength

F_{open} measured field strength at open field site

F_{SAC} measured field strength at SAC

6.4 Calculation of Field Strength Limits

E.g. radiated spurious emissions field strength limits for the band 1.705–30.0 MHz:

μV/m at 30 meters = 30

30 μV/m corresponds with 29.5 dBμV/m.

6.5 Field Strength Calculation

All emission measurements performed using the EMI test program's transducer factor setting capability, i.e. the field strength value measured directly without the necessity of additional correction factors.

For test distance other than what is specified, but fulfilling the requirements of Section 15.31 (f)(2) the field strength is calculated by adding additionally an extrapolation factor of 40 dB/decade (inverse linear-distance for field strength measurements). The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

$$FS = FST + DF$$

where

FS = Field Strength in dBμV/m

FST = Field Strength at test distance in dBμV/m

DF = Distance Extrapolation Factor in dB,

where DF = 40 log (Dtest/Dspec) where Dtest = Test Distance and Dspec = Specified Distance

Assume the tests performed at a reduced Test Distance of 3 m instead of the Specified Distance of 30 m giving a Distance Extrapolation Factor of DF = 40 log (3 m/30 m) = -40 dB.

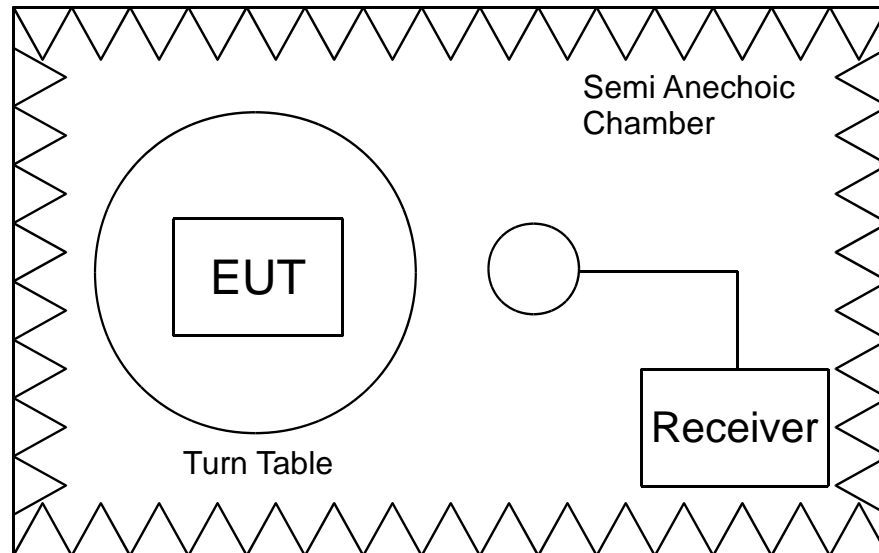
Assuming a measured field strength level of 52.5 dBμV/m is obtained. The Distance Factor of -40 dB is added giving a field strength of 12.5 dBμV/m. The 12.5 dBμV/m value can be mathematically converted to its corresponding level in μV/m.

$$FS = 52.5 - 40 = 12.5 \text{ [dBμV/m]}$$

$$\text{Level in } \mu\text{V/m} = \text{Common Antilogarithm } (12.5/20) = 4.2$$

Test on Hottinger Brüel & Kjaer GmbH 7HA.03 to 47 CFR § 15.203, § 15.207, § 15.209

6.6 Test Setup



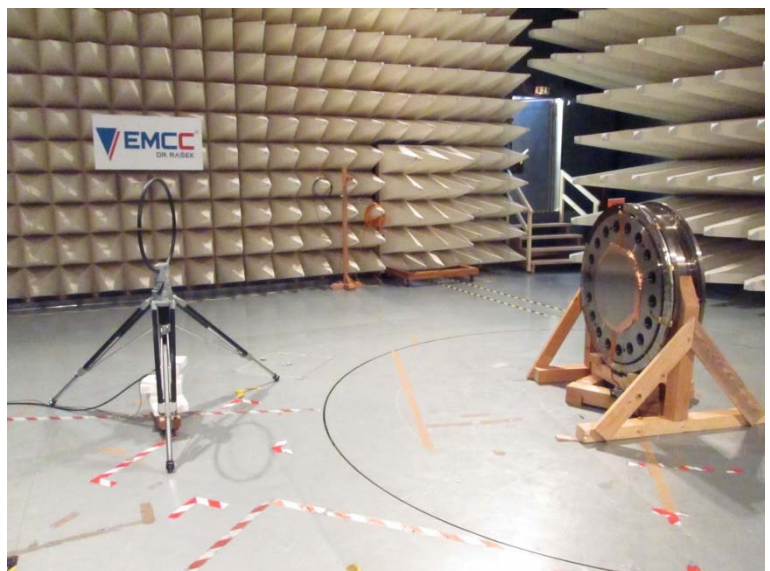
SCHEMATIC TEST SETUP

Requirement: 47 CFR, § 15.209
Procedure: ANSI C63.10-2013

Receiver: #3846
Antenna: #374

Test distance: 3 m

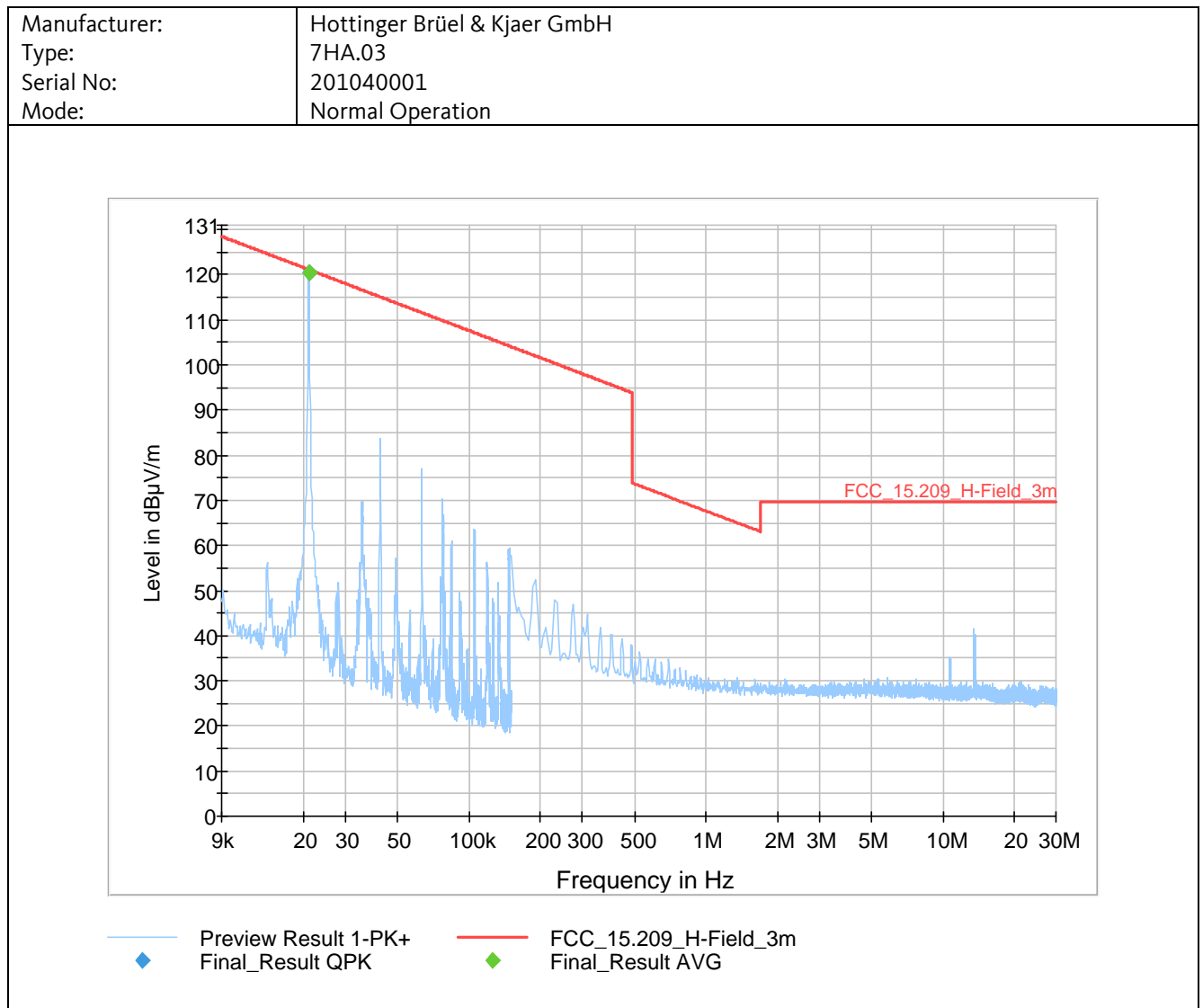
TEST EQUIPMENT USED:
Refer to chapter 8 of this document.
374, 1292, 1416, 1889, 3493, 3846, 4075,
4717, 5392



Sample photo of setup at SAC

Test on Hottinger Brüel & Kjaer GmbH 7HA.03 to 47 CFR § 15.203, § 15.207, § 15.209

6.6.1 Detailed Test Data



Final Result:

Freq.	Detector	3m_Result	f _c	Distance Correction	30m_Result	30m_Limit	300m_Result	300m_Limit	Margin
[MHz]		[dB(μV/m)]	[dB]	[dB]	[dB(μV/m)]	[dB(μV/m)]	[dB(μV/m)]	[dB(μV/m)]	[dB]
0.022	AV	120.4	-2.5	-80			37.9	40.6	2.7
10.67	QP	34.5	-	-40	-5.5	29.5			35

Worst case results listed, only. Note: 13.56 MHz is an intentional radiator, see Test Report 040197.1EB.

Note: The plot shows field strength reading at 3 m distance. In order to compare the 3 m reading with the specified field strength limits a distance correction as described in chapter 6.5 (40 dB/decade) was applied to the limit (represented by the limit line „FCC_15.209_HField_3m“).

Test on Hottinger Brüel & Kjaer GmbH 7HA.03 to 47 CFR § 15.203, § 15.207, § 15.209

6.7 Test Result

Manufacturer: Hottinger Brüel & Kjaer GmbH
Type: 7HA.03
Serial No.: 201040001
Test date: 2021-02-16, 2021-02-17
Test personnel: Dominik Krüger

The EUT meets the requirements of this section.

Test on Hottinger Brüel & Kjaer GmbH 7HA.03 to 47 CFR § 15.203, § 15.207, § 15.209

7 RADIATED EMISSIONS 30 MHz – 1 GHz

Test Requirement: 47 CFR §15.205, §15.209

Test Procedure: ANSI C63.10-2013

7.1 Regulation

§ 15.33 Frequency range of radiated measurements:

(a) For an intentional radiator, the spectrum shall be investigated from the lowest radio frequency signal generated in the device, without going below 9 kHz, up to at least the frequency shown in this paragraph:

(1) If the intentional radiator operates below 10 GHz: to the tenth harmonic of the highest fundamental frequency or to 40 GHz, whichever is lower.

(4) If the intentional radiator contains a digital device, regardless of whether this digital device controls the functions of the intentional radiator or the digital device is used for additional control or function purposes other than to enable the operation of the intentional radiator, the frequency range shall be investigated up to the range specified in paragraphs (a)(1) through (a)(3) of this section or the range applicable to the digital device, as shown in paragraph (b)(1) of this section, whichever is the higher frequency range of investigation.

(b) For unintentional radiators:

(1) Except as otherwise indicated in paragraphs (b)(2) or (b)(3) of this section, for an unintentional radiator, including a digital device, the spectrum shall be investigated from the lowest radio frequency signal generated or used in the device, without going below the lowest frequency for which a radiated emission limit is specified, up to the frequency shown in the following table:

Highest frequency generated or used in the device or on which the device operates or tunes	Upper frequency of measurement range (MHz)
[MHz]	[MHz]
Below 1.705	30
1.705-108	1000
108-500	2000
500-1000	5000
Above 1000	5th harmonic of the highest frequency or 40 GHz, whichever is lower.

§15.35 Measurement detector functions and bandwidths.

The conducted and radiated emission limits shown in this Part are based on the following, unless otherwise specified elsewhere in this Part:

(a) On any frequency or frequencies below or equal to 1000 MHz, the limits shown are based on measuring equipment employing a CISPR quasi-peak detector function and related measurement bandwidths, unless otherwise specified. The specifications for the measuring instrument using the CISPR quasi-peak detector can be found in Publication 16 of the International Special Committee on Radio Interference (CISPR) of the International Electrotechnical Commission. As an alternative to CISPR quasi-peak measurements, the responsible party, at its option, may demonstrate compliance with the emission limits using measuring equipment employing a peak detector function, properly adjusted for such factors as pulse desensitization, as long as the same bandwidths as indicated for CISPR quasi-peak measurements are employed.

Note: For pulse modulated devices with a pulse-repetition frequency of 20 Hz or less and for which CISPR quasi-peak measurements are specified, compliance with the regulations shall be demonstrated using measuring equipment employing a peak detector function, properly adjusted for such factors as pulse desensitization, using the same measurement bandwidths that are indicated for CISPR quasi-peak measurements.

Test on Hottinger Brüel & Kjaer GmbH 7HA.03 to 47 CFR § 15.203, § 15.207, § 15.209

§15.209(a) Except as provided elsewhere in this subpart, the emissions from an intentional radiator shall not exceed the field strength levels specified in the following table:

Frequency	Field Strength		Measurement Distance
(MHz)	($\mu\text{V/m}$)	(dB($\mu\text{V/m}$))	(m)
30–88	100	40.0	3
88–216	150	43.5	3
216–960	200	46	3
Above 960	500	54	3

(b) In the emission table above, the tighter limit applies at the band edges.

(c) The level of any unwanted emissions from an intentional radiator operating under these general provisions shall not exceed the level of the fundamental emission. For intentional radiators which operate under the provisions of other sections within this part and which are required to reduce their unwanted emissions to the limits specified in this table, the limits in this table are based on the frequency of the unwanted emission and not the fundamental frequency. However, the level of any unwanted emissions shall not exceed the level of the fundamental frequency.

(e) The provisions in §§ 15.31, 15.33 and 15.35 for measuring emissions at distances other than the distances specified in the above table, determining the frequency range over which radiated emissions are to be measured, and limiting peak emissions apply to all devices operated under this part.

Test on Hottinger Brüel & Kjaer GmbH 7HA.03 to 47 CFR § 15.203, § 15.207, § 15.209

7.2 Test Procedures

The EUT was tested on a wooden support on the groundplane, the axis was horizontal.

In certain applications, a remotely located device may be connected to the EUT. In these cases, it is permissible for cabling from the remotely located device to the EUT or accessories to be placed directly on the reference groundplane or, if normally installed beneath the reference groundplane, beneath it. The remotely located device shall be located at a distance sufficient to ensure that it does not contribute to the measured level. This procedure evaluates the interference potential of the EUT, its accessories, and interconnecting cables or wires standing apart from the remotely located device, which in turn shall be evaluated separately, if required.

With the EUT operating in "worst case" mode, emissions from the unit are maximized by adjusting the polarization and height of the receive antenna and rotating the EUT on the turntable.

Measurement initially performed as a pre-scan in the full frequency range in order to find worst case emissions. Final measurement performed at worst-case emission frequencies in a FCC and ISSED listed semi-anechoic room at the specified 3 m test distance. Pre-scan and final measurement performed in normal operation mode.

Final measurement performed up to the tenth harmonic of the highest fundamental frequency according to FCC Section 15.33.

Worst case emissions are listed under chapter: test results.

Radiated Emissions Test Characteristics	
Frequency range	30 MHz – 1 GHz (tenth harmonic of EUT is 660 MHz)
Test distance	3 m
Test instrumentation resolution bandwidth	120 kHz
Receive antenna height	1 m - 4 m
Angular steps size during prescan:	90 °
Receive antenna polarization	Vertical/Horizontal
Measurement location	Semi Anechoic Chamber (SAC)

* According to Section 15.31 (f)(1): At frequencies at or above 30 MHz, measurements may be performed at a distance other than what is specified provided: measurements are not made in the near field except where it can be shown that near field measurements are appropriate due to the characteristics of the device; and it can be demonstrated that the signal levels needed to be measured at the distance employed can be detected by the measurement equipment. (...)

When performing measurements at a distance other than that specified, the results shall be extrapolated to the specified distance using an extrapolation factor of 20 dB/decade (inverse linear-distance for field strength measurements; inverse-linear-distance-squared for power density measurements).

Test on Hottinger Brüel & Kjaer GmbH 7HA.03 to 47 CFR § 15.203, § 15.207, § 15.209

7.3 Calculation of Field Strength Limits

E.g. radiated spurious emissions field strength limits for frequencies above 88 MHz:

$\mu\text{V/m}$ at 3 meters = 150

150 $\mu\text{V/m}$ corresponds with 43.5 dB $\mu\text{V/m}$.

7.4 Field Strength Calculation

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Factor. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

$$\text{FS} = \text{RA} + \text{AF} + \text{CF}$$

$$\text{Corr.} = \text{AF} + \text{CF}$$

where

FS = Field Strength in dB $\mu\text{V/m}$

RA = Receiver Amplitude in dB μV

AF = Antenna Factor in dB (1/m)

CF = Cable Attenuation Factor in dB

Corr = Transducer factor in dB

Assume a receiver reading of 23.4 dB μV is obtained. The Antenna Factor and a Cable Factor are added (Corr. = 13.6 dB), giving a field strength of 37.0 dB $\mu\text{V/m}$. The 37.0 dB $\mu\text{V/m}$ value can be mathematically converted to its corresponding level in $\mu\text{V/m}$.

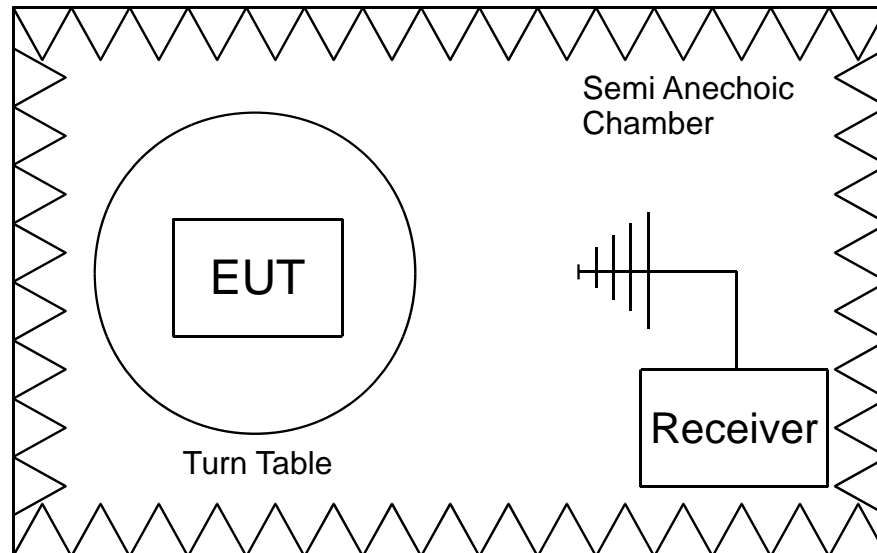
$$\text{FS} = 23.4 + 13.6 = 37.0 \text{ [dB}\mu\text{V/m]}$$

$$\text{Level in } \mu\text{V/m} = \text{Common Antilogarithm } (37/20) = 70.8$$

All emission measurements described in this chapter performed using the EMI test program transducer factor setting capability, i.e. the field strength value at the test distance was measured directly without the necessity of additional correction factors. The transducer factor includes both, Antenna Factor and Cable Factor.

Test on Hottinger Brüel & Kjaer GmbH 7HA.03 to 47 CFR § 15.203, § 15.207, § 15.209

7.5 Test Setup



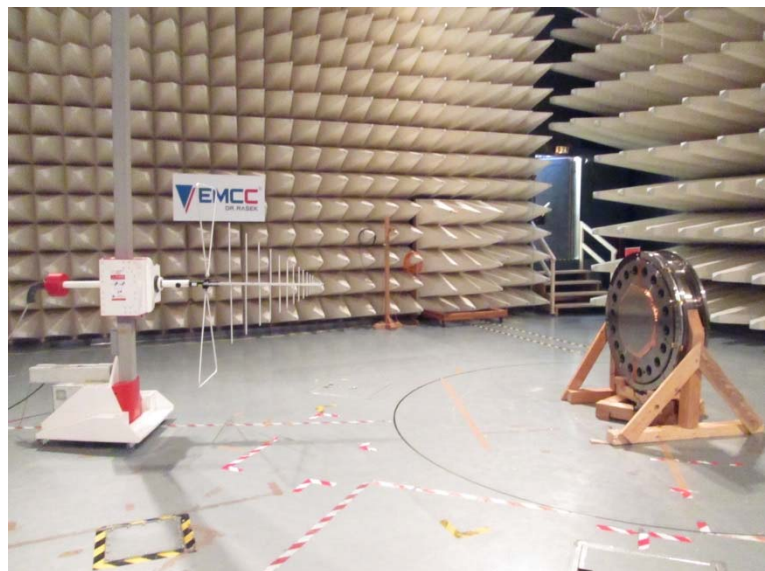
SCHEMATIC TEST SETUP

Requirement: 47 CFR, § 15.209
Procedure: ANSI C63.10-2013

Receiver: #3846
Antenna: #6041

Test distance: 3 m

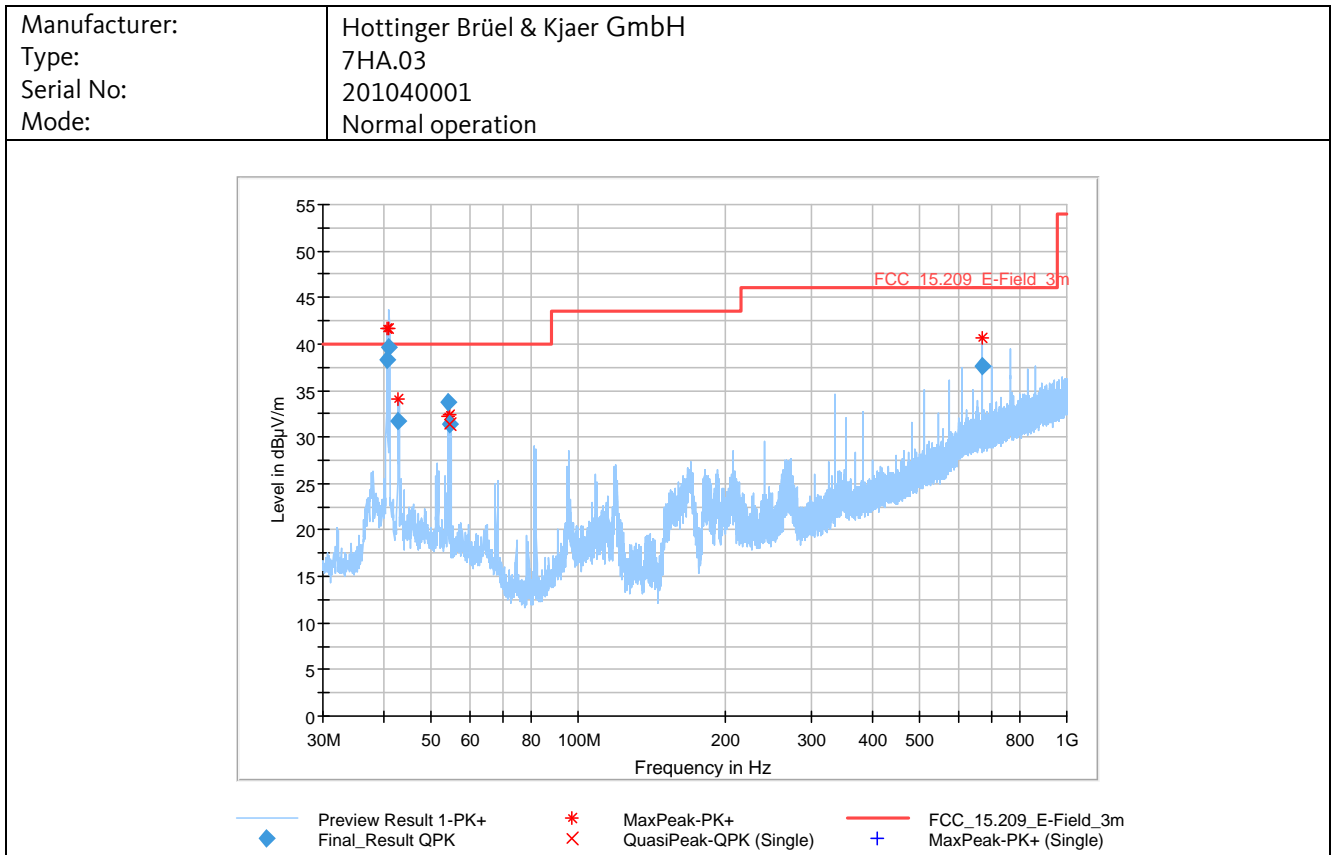
TEST EQUIPMENT USED:
Refer to chapter 8 of this document.
55, 1291, 1292, 1416, 1889, 2648,
2724, 3493, 3846, 4075, 4717, 5392,
6041, 6206



Sample photo of setup

Test on Hottinger Brüel & Kjaer GmbH 7HA.03 to 47 CFR § 15.203, § 15.207, § 15.209

7.5.1 Detailed Test Data



Final Result:

Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBµV/m)	Limit (dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)	Meas. Time (ms)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Height (cm)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Corr. (dB/m)
40.56	38.3	40.0	1.7	1000	120.0	100.0	V	-90	18.9
41.02	39.6	40.0	0.4	1000	120.0	101.0	V	180	19.0
42.66	31.7	40.0	8.3	1000	120.0	100.0	V	149	19.5
54.08	33.7	40.0	6.3	1000	120.0	100.0	V	97	19.5
54.72	31.4	40.0	8.6	1000	120.0	100.0	V	-90	19.4
671.98	37.7	46.0	8.3	1000	120.0	113.0	V	9	28.2

Worst case results listed, only.

7.6 Test Result

Manufacturer: Hottinger Brüel & Kjaer GmbH
 Type: 7HA.03
 Serial No.: 201040001
 Test date: 2021-02-17
 Test personnel: Dominik Krüger

The EUT meets the requirements of this section.

Test on Hottinger Brüel & Kjaer GmbH 7HA.03 to 47 CFR § 15.203, § 15.207, § 15.209

8 TEST INSTRUMENTS

Ident#	Instrument	Calibration valid until
1	60-Hz-Converter	n/a
34	AC Power Source	n/a
55	N-Cable N/50	2021-10
374	Loop Antenna	2021-02
1291	Antenna Mast	n/a
1292	Multi Device Controller	n/a
1416	Isolation Transformer	n/a
1470	V-LISN 50 ohms/(50uH+5ohms)	2021-10
1519	Pulse Limiter	2021-09
1731	Sniffer Loop Probe	n/a
1889	SR-ULL-01, Semi-Anechoic Chamber (SAC)	n/a
2648	N-Cable N/50	2021-08
2724	5 W Attenuator 6dB	2021-07
2766	DC Power Supply	n/a
3026	Thermal Chamber	2021-07
3493	DC Power Supply	n/a
3831	Spectrum Analyzer	2021-11
3846	EMI Test Receiver	2021-03
4075	Workstation	n/a
4686	TC-Sensor/Type K	2021-02
4717	Web-Thermo-Hygrobarograph	2021-07
4933	Data Logger	2023-01
4955	TC-Sensor/Type K	2021-02
5392	EMC Measurement Software	n/a
5551	BNC cable	2021-10
6041	TRILOG Broadband Antenna	2021-10
6206	Shielded box	n/a

REMARK: Each piece of measurement and test equipment is identified by its ID number within EMCCons DR. RAŠEK equipment inventory. The ID number allows an unambiguous assignment of each piece of equipment.

The equipment inventory database includes following information for each piece of equipment:

- Manufacturer and model
- Serial Number
- Software version, if applicable
- Calibration history, if applicable

Test on Hottinger Brüel & Kjaer GmbH 7HA.03 to 47 CFR § 15.203, § 15.207, § 15.209

9 MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

Measurement	Measurement Uncertainty
Conducted Emissions, AC mains (150 kHz – 30 MHz)	±3.5 dB
Radiated emissions, H field (9 kHz – 30 MHz)	± 3.0 dB
Radiated Emissions below 1000 MHz	±5.7 dB
RF frequency (25 MHz – 1 GHz)	± 8.4 * 10 ⁻⁸
Temperature	± 1.8° K
Humidity	± 3.1 %

The reported uncertainty values are based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by a coverage factor of k=2, providing a level of confidence of 95%.

The given values have been calculated on the basis of the following documents:

CISPR 16-4-2:2011+A1:2014, Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods - Part 4-2: Uncertainties, statistics and limit modelling - Measurement instrumentation uncertainty.

TR 100 028-1 V1.4.1 (2001-12), Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters (ERM); Uncertainties in the measurement of mobile radio equipment characteristics; Part 1

TR 100 028-2 V1.4.1 (2001-12), Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters (ERM); Uncertainties in the measurement of mobile radio equipment characteristics; Part 2

JCGM 100:2008, Evaluation of measurement data - Guide to the expression of uncertainty in measurement.

Test on Hottinger Brüel & Kjaer GmbH 7HA.03 to 47 CFR § 15.203, § 15.207, § 15.209

10 LIST OF ANNEXES

The following annexes are separated parts from this test report.

Description	Pages
Annex 1: Photographs of test setup	3
Annex 2: External photographs of equipment under test	3
Annex 3: Photographs of ancillary equipment	7