

Report No.: FR412210AE

RADIO TEST REPORT

FCC ID : ZQ6-AP6611S

Equipment : Wi-Fi/Bluetooth Module

Brand Name : AMPAK Technology Inc

Model Name : AP6611S, AP12611_M2, WNFS-163AXI(BT)

Applicant : AMPAK Technology Inc.

3F, No. 1, Jen Al Road, Hsinchu Industrial Park, Hsinchu City 30352, Taiwan (R.O.C.)

Manufacturer : BILLIONTON SYSTEMS INC.

No. 21, Sui-Lih Rd., Hsin-Chu City 300, Taiwan (R.O.C.)

Standard : 47 CFR FCC Part 15.247

The product was received on Feb. 27, 2024, and testing was started from Mar. 01, 2024 and completed on Apr. 15, 2024. We, Sporton International Inc. Hsinchu Laboratory, would like to declare that the tested sample has been evaluated in accordance with the procedures given in ANSI C63.10-2013 and shown compliance with the applicable technical standards.

The test results in this report apply exclusively to the tested model / sample. Without written approval of Sporton International Inc. Hsinchu Laboratory, the test report shall not be reproduced except in full.

Approved by: Sam Chen

Sporton International Inc. Hsinchu Laboratory

No.8, Ln. 724, Bo'ai St., Zhubei City, Hsinchu County 302010, Taiwan (R.O.C.)

TEL: 886-3-656-9065 FAX: 886-3-656-9085

Report Template No.: CB-A10_6 Ver1.3

Page Number : 1 of 28

Issued Date : May 02, 2024

Report Version : 01

Table of Contents

Histo	tory of this test report3				
Sum	mary of Test Result	4			
1	General Description	5			
1.1	Information	5			
1.2	Applicable Standards	8			
1.3	Testing Location Information	8			
1.4	Measurement Uncertainty	8			
2	Test Configuration of EUT	9			
2.1	Test Channel Mode	9			
2.2	The Worst Case Measurement Configuration	9			
2.3	EUT Operation during Test	10			
2.4	Accessories	10			
2.5	Support Equipment	11			
2.6	Test Setup Diagram	12			
3	Transmitter Test Result	15			
3.1	AC Power-line Conducted Emissions	15			
3.2	DTS Bandwidth	17			
3.3	Maximum Conducted Output Power	18			
3.4	Power Spectral Density	20			
3.5	Emissions in Non-restricted Frequency Bands	22			
3.6	Emissions in Restricted Frequency Bands	23			
4	Test Equipment and Calibration Data	27			
Appe	endix A. Test Results of AC Power-line Conducted Emissions				
Appe	endix B. Test Results of DTS Bandwidth				
Appe	endix C. Test Results of Maximum Conducted Output Power				
Appe	endix D. Test Results of Power Spectral Density				
Appe	endix E. Test Results of Emissions in Non-restricted Frequency Bands				
Appe	endix F. Test Results of Emissions in Restricted Frequency Bands				

TEL: 886-3-656-9065 FAX: 886-3-656-9085

Appendix G. Test Photos

Photographs of EUT v01

Report Template No.: CB-A10_6 Ver1.3

Page Number : 2 of 28

Issued Date : May 02, 2024

Report No. : FR412210AE

Report Version : 01

History of this test report

Report No. : FR412210AE

Report No.	Version	Description	Issued Date
FR412210AE	01	Initial issue of report	May 02, 2024

TEL: 886-3-656-9065 Page Number : 3 of 28
FAX: 886-3-656-9085 Issued Date : May 02, 2024

Summary of Test Result

Report No.: FR412210AE

Report Clause	Ref Std. Clause	Test Items	Result (PASS/FAIL)	Remark
1.1.2	15.203	Antenna Requirement	ntenna Requirement PASS -	
3.1	15.207	AC Power-line Conducted Emissions	PASS	-
3.2	15.247(a)	DTS Bandwidth PASS -		-
3.3	15.247(b)	Maximum Conducted Output Power	PASS	-
3.4	15.247(e)	Power Spectral Density	PASS	-
3.5	15.247(d)	Emissions in Non-restricted Frequency Bands	PASS	-
3.6	15.247(d)	Emissions in Restricted Frequency Bands	PASS	-

Conformity Assessment Condition:

- 1. The test results (PASS/FAIL) with all measurement uncertainty excluded are presented against the regulation limits or in accordance with the requirements stipulated by the applicant/manufacturer who shall bear all the risks of non-compliance that may potentially occur if measurement uncertainty is taken into account.
- 2. The measurement uncertainty please refer to each test result in the chapter "Measurement Uncertainty".

Disclaimer:

The product specifications of the EUT presented in the test report that may affect the test assessments are declared by the manufacturer who shall take full responsibility for the authenticity.

Reviewed by: Sam Chen

Report Producer: Sophia Shiung

TEL: 886-3-656-9065 Page Number : 4 of 28 FAX: 886-3-656-9085 Issued Date : May 02, 2024

1 General Description

1.1 Information

1.1.1 RF General Information

Frequency Range (MHz)	Bluetooth Mode	Ch. Frequency (MHz)	Channel Number
2400-2483.5	LE	2402-2480	0-39 [40]

Report No.: FR412210AE

Band	Mode	BWch (MHz)	Nant
2.4-2.4835GHz	BT-LE(1Mbps)	1.0	1TX
2.4-2.4835GHz	BT-LE(2Mbps)	2.0	1TX

Note:

- Bluetooth LE uses a GFSK modulation.
- BWch is the nominal channel bandwidth.

 TEL: 886-3-656-9065
 Page Number : 5 of 28

 FAX: 886-3-656-9085
 Issued Date : May 02, 2024

1.1.2 Antenna Information

Ant.	Port	Brand	Model Name	Antenna Type	Connector	Gain (dBi)
1	1	PULSE ELECTRONICS PTE LTD	TZ2412W	Dipole	Reversed-SMA	Note 1

Report No.: FR412210AE

Note 1:

Ant		Gain	(dBi)	
Ant.	WLAN 2.4GHz	WLAN 5GHz	WLAN 6GHz	Bluetooth
1	3.68	4.65	4.62	3.68

Note 2: The above antenna gain doesn't include cable loss.

Cable Loss of Antenna:

A m4		Cable L	oss (dB)	
Ant.	WLAN 2.4GHz	WLAN 5GHz	WLAN 6GHz	Bluetooth
1	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.4

Note 3: For conducted measurement, the measurement port is from the reversed-SMA connector.

Note 4: The above information was declared by manufacturer.

Note 5: For 2.4GHz function:

For IEEE 802.11 b/g/n/VHT/ax (1TX/1RX):

Only Port 1 can be used as transmitting/receiving antenna.

For 5GHz function:

For IEEE 802.11a/n/ac/ax (1TX/1RX):

Only Port 1 can be used as transmitting/receiving antenna.

For 6GHz function:

For IEEE 802.11ax (1TX/1RX):

Only Port 1 can be used as transmitting/receiving antenna.

For Bluetooth function (1TX/1RX):

Only Port 1 can be used as transmitting/receiving antenna.

TEL: 886-3-656-9065 Page Number: 6 of 28
FAX: 886-3-656-9085 Issued Date: May 02, 2024

1.1.3 Mode Test Duty Cycle

Mode	DC	DCF (dB)	T (s)	VBW (Hz)_1/T
BT-LE(1Mbps)	0.607	2.17	379.063u	3k
BT-LE(2Mbps)	0.312	5.06	195.313u	10k

Report No.: FR412210AE

N	oto:	
N	OLE.	

- DC is Duty Cycle.
- DCF is Duty Cycle Factor.

1.1.4 EUT Operational Condition

EUT Power Type		From host system			
Function	\boxtimes	Point-to-multipoint Doint-to-point			
	For Emissions in Restricted Frequency Bands < 1GHz: DOS [ver 6.1.7601] For other test items: BlueTool (ver 1.9.7.4)				
	\boxtimes	LE 1M PHY: 1 Mb/s			
Support Mode		LE Coded PHY (S=2): 500 Kb/s			
Support Mode		LE Coded PHY (S=8): 125 Kb/s			
		LE 2M PHY: 2 Mb/s			

Note: The above information was declared by manufacturer.

1.1.5 Table for Multiple Listing

Model Name	Description
AP6611S	All the models are identical the different model names converse
AP12611_M2	All the models are identical, the different model names serve as
WNFS-163AXI(BT)	marketing strategy.

Note 1: From the above models, model: AP6611S was selected as representative model for the test and its data was recorded in this report.

Note 2: The above information was declared by manufacturer.

TEL: 886-3-656-9065 Page Number : 7 of 28 FAX: 886-3-656-9085 Issued Date : May 02, 2024

1.2 Applicable Standards

According to the specifications of the manufacturer, the EUT must comply with the requirements of the following standards:

Report No.: FR412210AE

- 47 CFR FCC Part 15.247
- ANSI C63.10-2013

The following reference test guidance is not within the scope of accreditation of TAF.

- FCC KDB 558074 D01 v05r02
- FCC KDB 414788 D01 v01r01

1.3 Testing Location Information

Testing Location Information

Test Lab.: Sporton International Inc. Hsinchu Laboratory

Hsinchu ADD: No.8, Ln. 724, Bo'ai St., Zhubei City, Hsinchu County 302010, Taiwan (R.O.C.)

(TAF: 3787) TEL: 886-3-656-9065 FAX: 886-3-656-9085

Test site Designation No. TW3787 with FCC.

Conformity Assessment Body Identifier (CABID) TW3787 with ISED.

Test Condition	Test Site No.	Test Engineer	Test Environment (°C / %)	Test Date
RF Conducted	TH01-CB	Mason Chan	21.9~23.5 / 64~67	Mar. 01, 2024~ Mar. 15, 2024
Radiated < 1GHz	03CH05-CB	Roy Mai	21.9~22.4 / 55~58	Mar. 02, 2024~ Apr. 12, 2024
Radiated > 1GHz	03CH04-CB	Roy Mai	22.7~23.8 / 56~59	Mar. 02, 2024~ Apr. 12, 2024
AC Conduction	CO01-CB	Allen Chung	22~23 / 52~53	Apr. 15, 2024

1.4 Measurement Uncertainty

ISO/IEC 17025 requires that an estimate of the measurement uncertainties associated with the emissions test results be included in the report. The measurement uncertainties given below are based on a 95% confidence level (based on a coverage factor (k=2)

Test Items	Uncertainty	Remark
Conducted Emission (150kHz ~ 30MHz)	3.4 dB	Confidence levels of 95%
Radiated Emission (9kHz ~ 30MHz)	3.7 dB	Confidence levels of 95%
Radiated Emission (30MHz ~ 1,000MHz)	5.1 dB	Confidence levels of 95%
Radiated Emission (1GHz ~ 18GHz)	4.1 dB	Confidence levels of 95%
Radiated Emission (18GHz ~ 40GHz)	4.2 dB	Confidence levels of 95%
Conducted Emission	3.1 dB	Confidence levels of 95%
Output Power Measurement	0.8 dB	Confidence levels of 95%
Power Density Measurement	3.1 dB	Confidence levels of 95%
Bandwidth Measurement	2.2%	Confidence levels of 95%

TEL: 886-3-656-9065 Page Number : 8 of 28 FAX: 886-3-656-9085 Issued Date : May 02, 2024

2 Test Configuration of EUT

2.1 Test Channel Mode

Mode
BT-LE(1Mbps)
2402MHz
2440MHz
2480MHz
BT-LE(2Mbps)
2402MHz
2440MHz
2480MHz

Report No.: FR412210AE

2.2 The Worst Case Measurement Configuration

Th	The Worst Case Mode for Following Conformance Tests		
Tests Item	AC power-line conducted emissions		
Condition AC power-line conducted measurement for line and neutral Test Voltage: 120Vac / 60Hz			
Operating Mode	Operating Mode CTX		
1	EUT_Bluetooth		
2	EUT_WLAN 2.4GHz		
3	EUT_WLAN 5GHz		
4 EUT_WLAN 6GHz			
For operating, mode 1 is the worst case and it was recorded in this test report.			

The Worst Case Mode for Following Conformance Tests		
Tests Item	DTS Bandwidth Maximum Conducted Output Power Power Spectral Density Emissions in Non-restricted Frequency Bands	
Test Condition	Conducted measurement at transmit chains	

TEL: 886-3-656-9065 Page Number : 9 of 28
FAX: 886-3-656-9085 Issued Date : May 02, 2024

Th	The Worst Case Mode for Following Conformance Tests			
Tests Item	Emissions in Restricted Frequency Bands			
Test Condition	Radiated measurement If EUT consist of multiple antenna assembly (multiple antenna are used in EUT regardless of spatial multiplexing MIMO configuration), the radiated test should be performed with highest antenna gain of each antenna type.			
	CTX			
Operating Mode < 1GHz	The EUT was performed at X axis, Y axis and Z axis positions with each function at Radiated measurement > 1GH, and the worst cases were found at Z axis for WLAN 2.4GHz, 6GHz and Bluetooth, and X axis for WLAN 5GHz. Thus, the measurement will follow these same test configurations.			
1	1 EUT in Z axis_Bluetooth			
2 EUT in Z axis_WLAN 2.4GHz				
3	EUT in X axis_WLAN 5GHz			
4	EUT in Z axis_WLAN 6GHz			
For operating, mode 2 is the	ne worst case and it was recorded in this test report.			
	СТХ			
Operating Mode > 1GHz	The EUT was performed at X axis, Y axis and Z axis positions, and the worst case was found at Z axis. Thus, the measurement will follow this same test configuration.			
1	EUT in Z axis			

Report No.: FR412210AE

2.3 EUT Operation during Test

The EUT was programmed to be in continuously transmitting mode.

2.4 Accessories

N/A

TEL: 886-3-656-9065 Page Number : 10 of 28
FAX: 886-3-656-9085 Issued Date : May 02, 2024

2.5 Support Equipment

For AC Conduction:

	Support Equipment				
No.	Equipment	Brand Name	Model Name	FCC ID	
Α	EUT Fixture 1	AMPAK Technology Inc	AP12281_M2_V01	N/A	
В	BT Fixture	AMPAK Technology Inc	UART_V07	N/A	
С	NB	ASUS	PU401L	N/A	
D	Power Supply	MOTECH	LPS-305	N/A	
Е	Earphone	e-Power	GT-02	N/A	
F	Mouse	Logitech	M-UAE96	N/A	
G	EUT Fixture 2	AMPAK Technology Inc	AP12611_M2	N/A	

Report No. : FR412210AE

For Radiated < 1GHz:

	Support Equipment				
No.	o. Equipment Brand Name Model Name FCC ID				
Α	EUT Fixture 1	AMPAK Technology Inc	AP12281_M2_V01	N/A	
В	WIFI Fixture	AMPAK Technology Inc	A113D_EVB_V01	N/A	
С	Power Supply	MOTECH	LPS-305	N/A	
D	EUT Fixture 2	AMPAK Technology Inc	AP12611_M2	N/A	

For Radiated > 1GHz:

	Support Equipment			
No.	Equipment	Brand Name	Model Name	FCC ID
Α	EUT Fixture 1	AMPAK Technology Inc	AP12281_M2_V01	N/A
В	BT Fixture	AMPAK Technology Inc	UART_V07	N/A
С	Power Supply	MOTECH	LPS-305	N/A
D	EUT Fixture 2	AMPAK Technology Inc	AP12611_M2	N/A
Е	PC	DELL	T3400	N/A

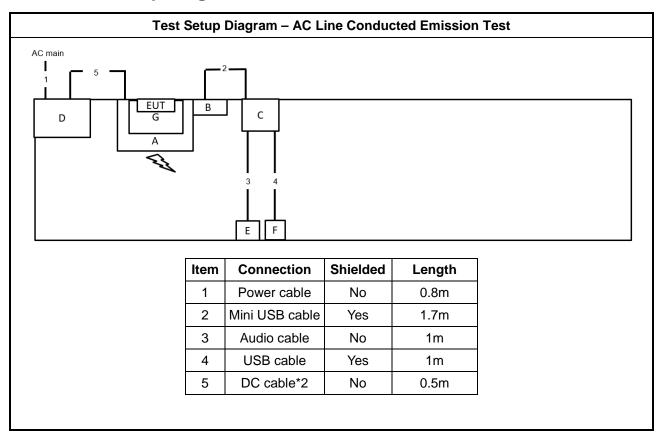
For RF Conducted:

	Support Equipment				
No.	Equipment	Brand Name	Model Name	FCC ID	
Α	PC	AMPAK Technology Inc	H81-PLUS	N/A	
В	EUT Fixture 1	AMPAK Technology Inc	AP12281_M2_V01	N/A	
С	BT Fixture	AMPAK Technology Inc	UART_V07	N/A	
D	EUT Fixture 2	AMPAK Technology Inc	AP12611_M2	N/A	

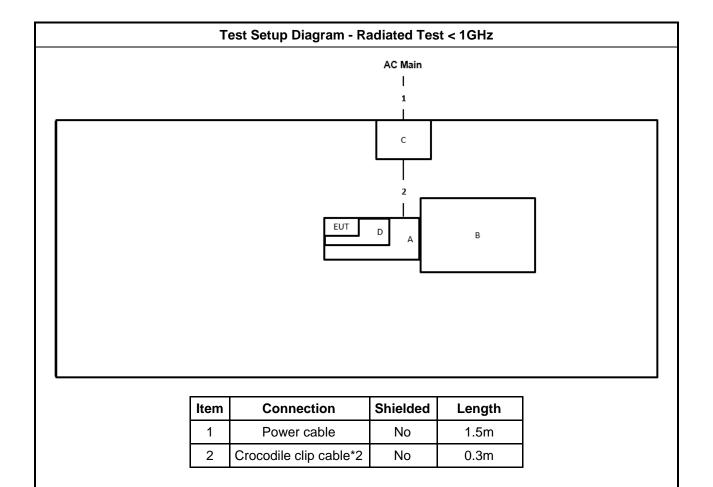
TEL: 886-3-656-9065 Page Number : 11 of 28
FAX: 886-3-656-9085 Issued Date : May 02, 2024



2.6 Test Setup Diagram



TEL: 886-3-656-9065 Page Number : 12 of 28 FAX: 886-3-656-9085 Issued Date : May 02, 2024

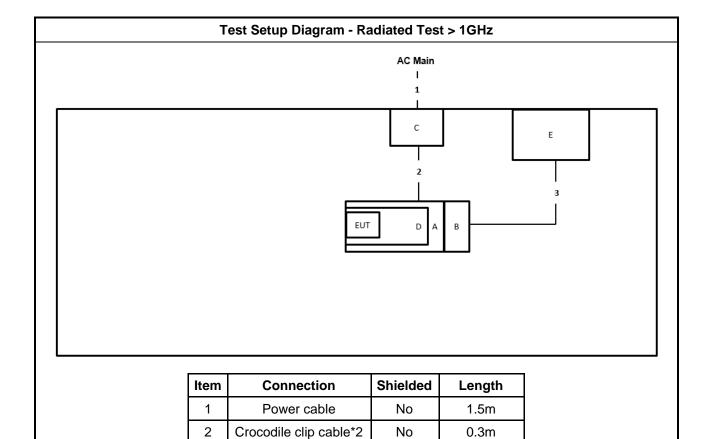


TEL: 886-3-656-9065 Page Number : 13 of 28
FAX: 886-3-656-9085 Issued Date : May 02, 2024



3

Mini USB Cable



Yes

1.8m

TEL: 886-3-656-9065 Page Number : 14 of 28
FAX: 886-3-656-9085 Issued Date : May 02, 2024

3 Transmitter Test Result

3.1 AC Power-line Conducted Emissions

3.1.1 AC Power-line Conducted Emissions Limit

AC Power-line Conducted Emissions Limit		
Frequency Emission (MHz)	Quasi-Peak	Average
0.15-0.5	66 - 56 *	56 - 46 *
0.5-5	56	46
5-30	60	50
Note 1: * Decreases with the logarithm of the frequency.		

Report No.: FR412210AE

3.1.2 Measuring Instruments

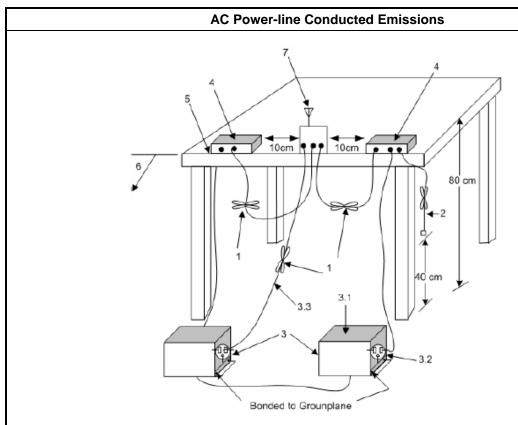
Refer a test equipment and calibration data table in this test report.

3.1.3 Test Procedures

Test Method
 Refer as ANSI C63.10-2013, clause 6.2 for AC power-line conducted emissions.

TEL: 886-3-656-9065 Page Number : 15 of 28 FAX: 886-3-656-9085 Issued Date : May 02, 2024

3.1.4 **Test Setup**



-Interconnecting cables that hang closer than 40 cm to the ground plane shall be folded back and forth in the center forming a bundle 30 cm to 40 cm long.

Report No.: FR412210AE

- 2—The I/O cables that are not connected to an accessory shall be bundled in the center. The end of the cable may be terminated, if required, using the correct terminating impedance. The overall length shall not exceed 1 m.
- 3—EUT connected to one LISN. Unused LISN measuring port connectors shall be terminated in 50 Ω loads. LISN may be placed on top of, or immediately beneath, reference ground plane.
- 3.1—All other equipment powered from additional LISN(s).
- 3.2—A multiple-outlet strip may be used for multiple power cords of non-EUT equipment.
 3.3—LISN at least 80 cm from nearest part of EUT chassis.
 4—Non-EUT components of EUT system being tested.

- –Rear of EUT, including peripheráls, shall all be aligned and flush with edge of tabletop.
- 6—Edge of tabletop shall be 40 cm removed from a vertical conducting plane that is bonded to the ground
- 7—Antenna can be integral or detachable. If detachable, then the antenna shall be attached for this test.

1.1.1. Measurement Results Calculation

The measured Level is calculated using:

- Corrected Reading: LISN Factor (LISN) + Attenuator (AT/AUX) + Cable Loss (CL) + Read Level (Raw) = Level
- Margin = -Limit + Level

Test Result of AC Power-line Conducted Emissions 3.1.5

Refer as Appendix A

TEL: 886-3-656-9065 Page Number : 16 of 28 FAX: 886-3-656-9085 **Issued Date** : May 02, 2024

3.2 DTS Bandwidth

3.2.1 6dB Bandwidth Limit

6dB Bandwidth Limit						
Systems using digital modulation techniques:						
■ 6 dB bandwidth ≥ 500 kHz.						

Report No.: FR412210AE

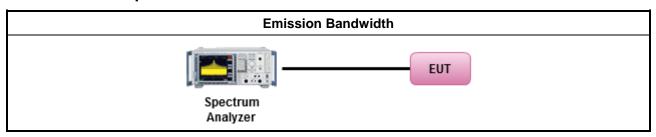
3.2.2 Measuring Instruments

Refer a test equipment and calibration data table in this test report.

3.2.3 Test Procedures

	Test Method								
•	For the emission bandwidth shall be measured using one of the options below:								
		Refer as FCC KDB 558074, clause 8.2 & C63.10 clause 11.8.1 Option 1 for 6 dB bandwidth measurement.							
		Refer as FCC KDB 558074, clause 8.2 & C63.10 clause 11.8.2 Option 2 for 6 dB bandwidth measurement.							
		Refer as ANSI C63.10, clause 6.9.1 for occupied bandwidth testing.							

3.2.4 Test Setup



3.2.5 Test Result of Emission Bandwidth

Refer as Appendix B

TEL: 886-3-656-9065 Page Number : 17 of 28 FAX: 886-3-656-9085 Issued Date : May 02, 2024

3.3 Maximum Conducted Output Power

3.3.1 Maximum Conducted Output Power Limit

Maximum Conducted Output Power Limit ■ If G_{TX} ≤ 6 dBi, then P_{Out} ≤ 30 dBm (1 W) ■ Point-to-multipoint systems (P2M): If G_{TX} > 6 dBi, then P_{Out} = 30 – (G_{TX} – 6) dBm ■ Point-to-point systems (P2P): If G_{TX} > 6 dBi, then P_{Out} = 30 – (G_{TX} – 6)/3 dBm ■ Smart antenna system (SAS): □ Single beam: If G_{TX} > 6 dBi, then P_{Out} = 30 – (G_{TX} – 6)/3 dBm □ Overlap beam: If G_{TX} > 6 dBi, then P_{Out} = 30 – (G_{TX} – 6)/3 dBm □ Aggregate power on all beams: If G_{TX} > 6 dBi, then P_{Out} = 30 – (G_{TX} – 6)/3 + 8dB dBm P_{Out} = maximum peak conducted output power or maximum conducted output power in dBm, G_{TX} = the maximum transmitting antenna directional gain in dBi.

Report No.: FR412210AE

3.3.2 Measuring Instruments

Refer a test equipment and calibration data table in this test report.

3.3.3 Test Procedures

	Test Method
•	Maximum Peak Conducted Output Power
	Refer as FCC KDB 558074, clause 8.3.1.1 & C63.10 clause 11.9.1.1 (RBW ≥ EBW method).
	Refer as FCC KDB 558074, clause 8.3.1.3 & C63.10 clause 11.9.1.3 (peak power meter).
•	Maximum Conducted Output Power
	[duty cycle ≥ 98% or external video / power trigger]
	Refer as FCC KDB 558074, clause 8.3.2.2 & C63.10 clause 11.9.2.2.2 Method AVGSA-1.
	Refer as FCC KDB 558074, clause 8.3.2.2 & C63.10 clause 11.9.2.2.3 Method AVGSA-1A. (alternative)
	duty cycle < 98% and average over on/off periods with duty factor
	Refer as FCC KDB 558074, clause 8.3.2.2 & C63.10 clause 11.9.2.2.4 Method AVGSA-2.
	Refer as FCC KDB 558074, clause 8.3.2.2 & C63.10 clause 11.9.2.2.5 Method AVGSA-2A (alternative)
	Refer as FCC KDB 558074, clause 8.3.2.2 & C63.10 clause 11.9.2.2.6 Method AVGSA-3
	Refer as FCC KDB 558074, clause 8.3.2.2 & C63.10 clause 11.9.2.2.7 Method AVGSA-3A (alternative)
	Measurement using a power meter (PM)
	Refer as FCC KDB 558074, clause 8.3.2.3 & C63.10 clause 11.9.2.3.1 Method AVGPM (using an RF average power meter).
	Refer as FCC KDB 558074, clause 8.3.2.3 & C63.10 clause 11.9.2.3.2 Method AVGPM-G (using an gate RF average power meter).

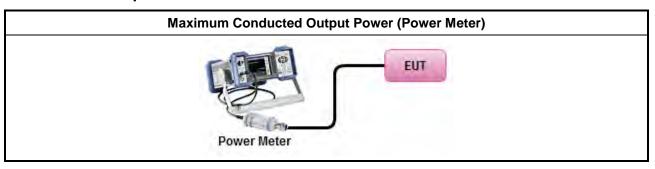
TEL: 886-3-656-9065 Page Number : 18 of 28
FAX: 886-3-656-9085 Issued Date : May 02, 2024

Report No.: FR412210AE

For conducted measurement.

- If the EUT supports multiple transmit chains using options given below: Refer as FCC KDB 662911, In-band power measurements. Using the measure-and-sum approach, measured all transmit ports individually. Sum the power (in linear power units e.g., mW) of all ports for each individual sample and save them.
- If multiple transmit chains, EIRP calculation could be following as methods: P_{total} = P₁ + P₂ +... + P_n (calculated in linear unit [mW] and transfer to log unit [dBm]) EIRP_{total} = P_{total} + DG

3.3.4 Test Setup



3.3.5 Test Result of Maximum Conducted Output Power

Refer as Appendix C

TEL: 886-3-656-9065 Page Number : 19 of 28 FAX: 886-3-656-9085 Issued Date : May 02, 2024



3.4 Power Spectral Density

3.4.1 Power Spectral Density Limit

Power Spectral Density Limit ■ Power Spectral Density (PSD)≤8 dBm/3kHz

Report No.: FR412210AE

3.4.2 Measuring Instruments

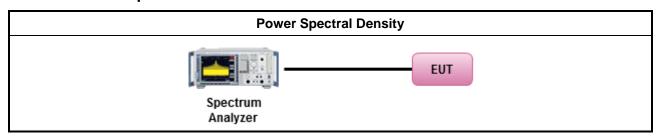
Refer a test equipment and calibration data table in this test report.

3.4.3 Test Procedures

	Test Method								
•	Peak power spectral density procedures that the same method as used to determine the conducted output power. If maximum peak conducted output power was measured to demonstrate compliance to the output power limit, then the peak PSD procedure below (Method PKPSD) shall be used. If maximum conducted output power was measured to demonstrate compliance to the output power limit, then one of the average PSD procedures shall be used, as applicable based on the following criteria (the peak PSD procedure is also an acceptable option).								
	Refer as FCC KDB 558074, clause 8.4 & C63.10 clause 11.10 Method Max. PSD.								
	[duty cycle ≥ 98% or external video / power trigger]								
•	For conducted measurement.								
	If The EUT supports multiple transmit chains using options given below:								
	Option 1: Measure and sum the spectra across the outputs. Refer as FCC KDB 662911, In-band power spectral density (PSD). Sample all transmit ports simultaneously using a spectrum analyzer for each transmit port. Where the trace bin-by-bin of each transmit port summing can be performed. (i.e., in the first spectral bin of output 1 is summed with that in the first spectral bin of output 2 and that from the first spectral bin of output 3, and so on up to the NTX output to obtain the value for the first frequency bin of the summed spectrum.). Add up the amplitude (power) values for the different transmit chains and use this as the new data trace.								
	Option 2: Measure and sum spectral maxima across the outputs. With this technique, spectral are measured at each output of the device at the required resolution bandwidth. The maximum value (peak) of each spectrum is determined. These maximum values are then summed mathematically in linear power units across the outputs. These operations shall be performed separately over frequency spans that have different out-of-band or spurious emission limits,								
	Option 3: Measure and add 10 log(N) dB, where N is the number of transmit chains. Refer as FCC KDB 662911, In-band power spectral density (PSD). Performed at each transmit chains and each transmit chains shall be compared with the limit have been reduced with 10 log(N). Or each transmit chains shall be add 10 log(N) to compared with the limit								

TEL: 886-3-656-9065 Page Number : 20 of 28 FAX: 886-3-656-9085 Issued Date : May 02, 2024

3.4.4 Test Setup



Report No. : FR412210AE

3.4.5 Test Result of Power Spectral Density

Refer as Appendix D

TEL: 886-3-656-9065 Page Number : 21 of 28
FAX: 886-3-656-9085 Issued Date : May 02, 2024

3.5 Emissions in Non-restricted Frequency Bands

3.5.1 Emissions in Non-restricted Frequency Bands Limit

Un-restricted Band Emissions Limit						
RF output power procedure	Limit (dBc)					
Peak output power procedure	20					
Average output power procedure	30					

Report No.: FR412210AE

- Note 1: If the peak output power procedure is used to measure the fundamental emission power to demonstrate compliance to requirements, then the peak conducted output power measured within any 100 kHz outside the authorized frequency band shall be attenuated by at least 20 dB relative to the maximum measured in-band peak PSD level.
- Note 2: If the average output power procedure is used to measure the fundamental emission power to demonstrate compliance to requirements, then the power in any 100 kHz outside of the authorized frequency band shall be attenuated by at least 30 dB relative to the maximum measured in-band average PSD level.

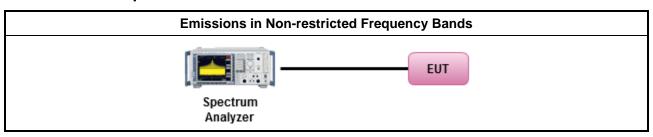
3.5.2 Measuring Instruments

Refer a test equipment and calibration data table in this test report.

3.5.3 Test Procedures

Test Method	
 Refer as FCC KDB 558074, clause 8.5 for unwanted emissions into non-restricted bands. 	

3.5.4 Test Setup



3.5.5 Test Result of Emissions in Non-restricted Frequency Bands

Refer as Appendix E

TEL: 886-3-656-9065 Page Number : 22 of 28 FAX: 886-3-656-9085 Issued Date : May 02, 2024

3.6 Emissions in Restricted Frequency Bands

3.6.1 Emissions in Restricted Frequency Bands Limit

Restricted Band Emissions Limit								
Frequency Range (MHz)	Field Strength (uV/m)	Field Strength (dBuV/m)	Measure Distance (m)					
0.009~0.490	2400/F(kHz)	48.5 - 13.8	300					
0.490~1.705	24000/F(kHz)	33.8 - 23	30					
1.705~30.0	30	29	30					
30~88	100	40	3					
88~216	150	43.5	3					
216~960	200	46	3					
Above 960	500	54	3					

Report No.: FR412210AE

- Note 1: Test distance for frequencies at or above 30 MHz, measurements may be performed at a distance other than the limit distance provided they are not performed in the near field and the emissions to be measured can be detected by the measurement equipment. When performing measurements at a distance other than that specified, the results shall be extrapolated to the specified distance using an extrapolation factor of 20 dB/decade (inverse of linear distance for field-strength measurements, inverse of linear distance-squared for power-density measurements).
- Note 2: Test distance for frequencies at below 30 MHz, measurements may be performed at a distance closer than the EUT limit distance; however, an attempt should be made to avoid making measurements in the near field. When performing measurements below30 MHz at a closer distance than the limit distance, the results shall be extrapolated to the specified distance by either making measurements at a minimum of two or more distances on at least one radial to determine the proper extrapolation factor or by using the square of an inverse linear distance extrapolation factor (40 dB / decade). The test report shall specify the extrapolation method used to determine compliance of the FLIT
- Note 3: Using the distance of 1m during the test for above 18 GHz, and the test value to correct for the distance factor at 3m.

3.6.2 Measuring Instruments

Refer a test equipment and calibration data table in this test report.

TEL: 886-3-656-9065 Page Number : 23 of 28 FAX: 886-3-656-9085 Issued Date : May 02, 2024

3.6.3 Test Procedures

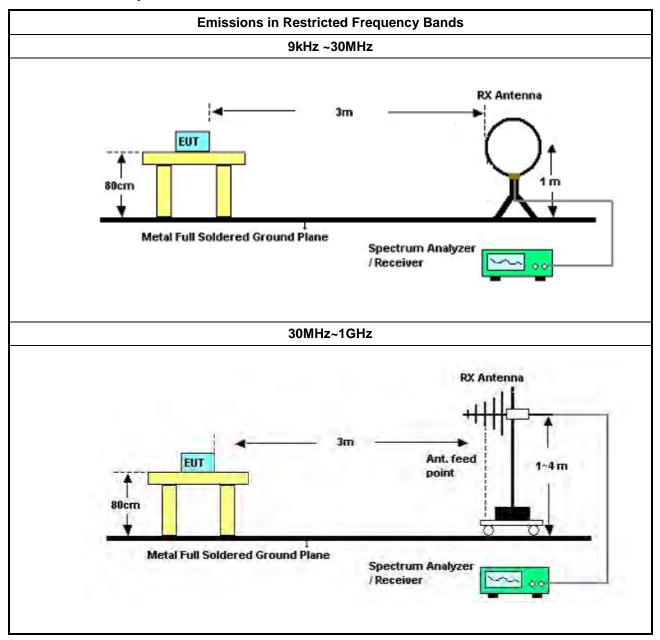
	Test Method									
•	The	average emission levels shall be measured in [duty cycle ≥ 98 or duty factor].								
•	Refer as ANSI C63.10, clause 6.10.3 band-edge testing shall be performed at the lowest frequency channel and highest frequency channel within the allowed operating band.									
•	For the transmitter unwanted emissions shall be measured using following options below:									
	 Refer as FCC KDB 558074, clause 8.6 for unwanted emissions into restricted bands. □ Refer as FCC KDB 558074, clause 8.6 & C63.10 clause 11.12.2.5.1(trace averaging for cycle ≥98%). 									
		Refer as FCC KDB 558074, clause 8.6 & C63.10 clause 11.12.2.5.2(trace averaging + duty factor).								
		Refer as FCC KDB 558074, clause 8.6 & C63.10 clause 11.12.2.5.3(Reduced VBW≥1/T).								
		Refer as ANSI C63.10, clause 11.12.2.5.3 (Reduced VBW). VBW ≥ 1/T, where T is pulse time.								
		Refer as ANSI C63.10, clause 7.5 average value of pulsed emissions.								
		Refer as FCC KDB 558074, clause 8.6 & C63.10 clause 11.12.2.4 measurement procedure peak limit.								
•	For the transmitter band-edge emissions shall be measured using following options below:									
 Refer as FCC KDB 558074 clause 8.7 & c63.10 clause 11.13.1, When the performance average radiated measurements, emissions within 2 MHz of the authorized band measured using the marker-delta method described below. 										
	•	Refer as FCC KDB 558074, clause 8.7 (ANSI C63.10, clause 6.10.6) for marker-delta method for band-edge measurements.								
		Refer as FCC KDB 558074, clause 8.7 for narrower resolution bandwidth (100kHz) using the band power and summing the spectral levels (i.e., 1 MHz).								
	 For conducted unwanted emissions into restricted bands (absolute emission limits). Devices with multiple transmit chains using options given below: (1) Measure and sum the spectra across the outputs or (2) Measure and add 10 log(N) dB 									
	•	For FCC KDB 662911 The methodology described here may overestimate array gain, thereby resulting in apparent failures to satisfy the out-of-band limits even if the device is actually compliant. In such cases, compliance may be demonstrated by performing radiated tests around the frequencies at which the apparent failures occurred.								

Report No. : FR412210AE

TEL: 886-3-656-9065 Page Number : 24 of 28
FAX: 886-3-656-9085 Issued Date : May 02, 2024



3.6.4 Test Setup



TEL: 886-3-656-9065 Page Number : 25 of 28 FAX: 886-3-656-9085 Issued Date : May 02, 2024

Above 1GHz

EUT

3M & 1M

1.5M

Max 30cm

Spectrum Analyzer

Report No.: FR412210AE

3.6.5 Measurement Results Calculation

The measured Level is calculated using:

Corrected Reading: Antenna factor (AF) + Cable loss (CL) + Read level (Raw) - Preamp factor (PA)(if applicable) = Level.

3.6.6 Emissions in Restricted Frequency Bands (Below 30MHz)

There is a comparison data of both open-field test site and alternative test site - semi-Anechoic chamber according to KDB414788 Radiated Test Site, and the result came out very similar.

All amplitude of spurious emissions that are attenuated by more than 20 dB below the permissible value has no need to be reported.

The radiated emissions were investigated from 9 kHz or the lowest frequency generated within the device, up to the 10th harmonic or 40 GHz, whichever is appropriate.

3.6.7 Test Result of Emissions in Restricted Frequency Bands

Refer as Appendix F

TEL: 886-3-656-9065 Page Number : 26 of 28 FAX: 886-3-656-9085 Issued Date : May 02, 2024

4 Test Equipment and Calibration Data

Instrument	Brand	Model No.	Serial No.	Characteristics	Calibration Date	Calibration Due Date	Remark
EMI Receiver	Agilent	N9038A	My52260123	9kHz ~ 8.4GHz	Mar. 01, 2024	Feb. 28, 2025	Conduction (CO01-CB)
LISN	F.C.C.	FCC-LISN-50- 16-2	04083	150kHz ~ 100MHz	Feb. 19, 2024	Feb. 18, 2025	Conduction (CO01-CB)
LISN	Schwarzbeck	NSLK 8127	8127647	9kHz ~ 30MHz	Apr. 27, 2023	Apr. 26, 2024	Conduction (CO01-CB)
Pulse Limiter	Rohde&Schwarz	ESH3-Z2	100430	9kHz ~ 30MHz	Feb. 08, 2024	Feb. 07, 2025	Conduction (CO01-CB)
COND Cable	Woken	Cable	Low cable-CO01	9kHz ~ 30MHz	Oct. 17, 2023	Oct. 16, 2024	Conduction (CO01-CB)
Software	SPORTON	SENSE	V5.10	-	N.C.R.	N.C.R.	Conduction (CO01-CB)
Loop Antenna	Teseq	HLA 6121	65417	9kHz - 30MHz	Oct. 13, 2023	Oct. 12, 2024	Radiation (03CH05-CB)
3m Semi Anechoic Chamber NSA	TDK	SAC-3M	03CH05-CB	30MHz ~ 1GHz	Aug. 02, 2023	Aug. 01, 2024	Radiation (03CH05-CB)
Bilog Antenna with 6dB Attenuator	TESEQ & EMCI	CBL 6112D & N-6-06	35236 & AT-N0610	30MHz ~ 2GHz	Mar. 24, 2023	Mar. 23, 2024	Radiation (03CH05-CB)
Bilog Antenna with 6dB Attenuator	TESEQ & EMCI	CBL 6112D & N-6-06	35236 & AT-N0610	30MHz ~ 2GHz	Mar. 23, 2024	Mar. 22, 2025	Radiation (03CH05-CB)
Amplifier	EMCI	EMC330N	980331	20MHz ~ 3GHz	May 03, 2023	May 02, 2024	Radiation (03CH05-CB)
Spectrum Analyzer	R&S	FSP40	100304	9kHz ~ 40GHz	Apr. 18, 2023	Apr. 17, 2024	Radiation (03CH05-CB)
RF Cable-low	Woken	RG402	Low Cable-04+23	30MHz~1GHz	Dec. 06, 2023	Dec. 05, 2024	Radiation (03CH05-CB)
Test Software	SPORTON	SENSE	V5.10	-	N.C.R.	N.C.R.	Radiation (03CH05-CB)
3m Semi Anechoic Chamber VSWR	TDK	SAC-3M	03CH04-CB	1GHz ~18GHz 3m	Feb. 22, 2024	Feb. 21, 2025	Radiation (03CH04-CB)
Horn Antenna	ETS·Lindgren	3115	00143147	750MHz~18GHz	Oct. 04, 2023	Oct. 03, 2024	Radiation (03CH04-CB)
Horn Antenna	Schwarzbeck	BBHA 9170	BBHA9170252	15GHz ~ 40GHz	Sep. 04, 2023	Sep. 03, 2024	Radiation (03CH04-CB)
Pre-Amplifier	Agilent	83017A	MY53270063	0.5GHz ~ 26.5GHz	Jun. 30, 2023	Jun. 29, 2024	Radiation (03CH04-CB)
Pre-Amplifier	SGH	SGH184	20221107-3	18GHz ~ 40GHz	Nov. 24, 2023	Nov. 23, 2024	Radiation (03CH04-CB)

Report No. : FR412210AE

TEL: 886-3-656-9065 Page Number : 27 of 28 FAX: 886-3-656-9085 Issued Date : May 02, 2024

Instrument	Brand	Model No.	Serial No.	Characteristics	Calibration Date	Calibration Due Date	Remark
Spectrum Analyzer	R&S	FSP40	100142	9kHz~40GHz	Mar. 21, 2023	Mar. 20, 2024	Radiation (03CH04-CB
Spectrum Analyzer	R&S	FSP40	100142	9kHz~40GHz	Mar. 19, 2024	Mar. 18, 2025	Radiation (03CH04-CB
RF Cable-high	Woken	RG402	High Cable-21	1GHz - 18GHz	Oct. 02, 2023	Oct. 01, 2024	Radiation (03CH04-CB)
RF Cable-high	Woken	RG402	High Cable-21+67	1GHz - 18GHz	Oct. 02, 2023	Oct. 01, 2024	Radiation (03CH04-CB)
High Cable	Woken	WCA0929M	40G#5+6	1GHz ~ 40GHz	Jan. 11, 2024	Jan. 10, 2025	Radiation (03CH04-CB)
Test Software	SPORTON	SENSE	V5.10	-	N.C.R.	N.C.R.	Radiation (03CH04-CB)
Spectrum analyzer	R&S	FSV40	100979	9kHz~40GHz	May 29, 2023	May 28, 2024	Conducted (TH01-CB)
Switch	SPTCB	SP-SWI	SWI-01	1~26.5GHz	Oct. 03, 2023	Oct. 02, 2024	Conducted (TH01-CB)
RF Cable-high	Woken	RG402	High Cable-06	1GHz – 18GHz	Oct. 02, 2023	Oct. 01, 2024	Conducted (TH01-CB)
RF Cable-high	Woken	RG402	High Cable-07	1GHz – 18GHz	Oct. 02, 2023	Oct. 01, 2024	Conducted (TH01-CB)
RF Cable-high	Woken	RG402	High Cable-08	1GHz – 18GHz	Oct. 02, 2023	Oct. 01, 2024	Conducted (TH01-CB)
RF Cable-high	Woken	RG402	High Cable-09	1GHz – 18GHz	Oct. 02, 2023	Oct. 01, 2024	Conducted (TH01-CB)
RF Cable-high	Woken	RG402	High Cable-10	1GHz – 18GHz	Oct. 02, 2023	Oct. 01, 2024	Conducted (TH01-CB)
RF Cable-high	Woken	RG402	High Cable-30	1GHz – 18GHz	Oct. 02, 2023	Oct. 01, 2024	Conducted (TH01-CB)
Power Sensor	Anritsu	MA2411B	1339408	300MHz~40GHz	Sep. 12, 2023	Sep. 11, 2024	Conducted (TH01-CB)
Power Meter	Anritsu	ML2495A	1517009	300MHz~40GHz	Sep. 12, 2023	Sep. 11, 2024	Conducted (TH01-CB)
Test Software	SPORTON	SENSE	V5.10	-	N.C.R.	N.C.R.	Conducted (TH01-CB)

Report No. : FR412210AE

Note: Calibration Interval of instruments listed above is one year.

NCR means Non-Calibration required.

TEL: 886-3-656-9065 Page Number : 28 of 28 FAX: 886-3-656-9085 Issued Date : May 02, 2024



Conducted Emissions at Powerline

Appendix A

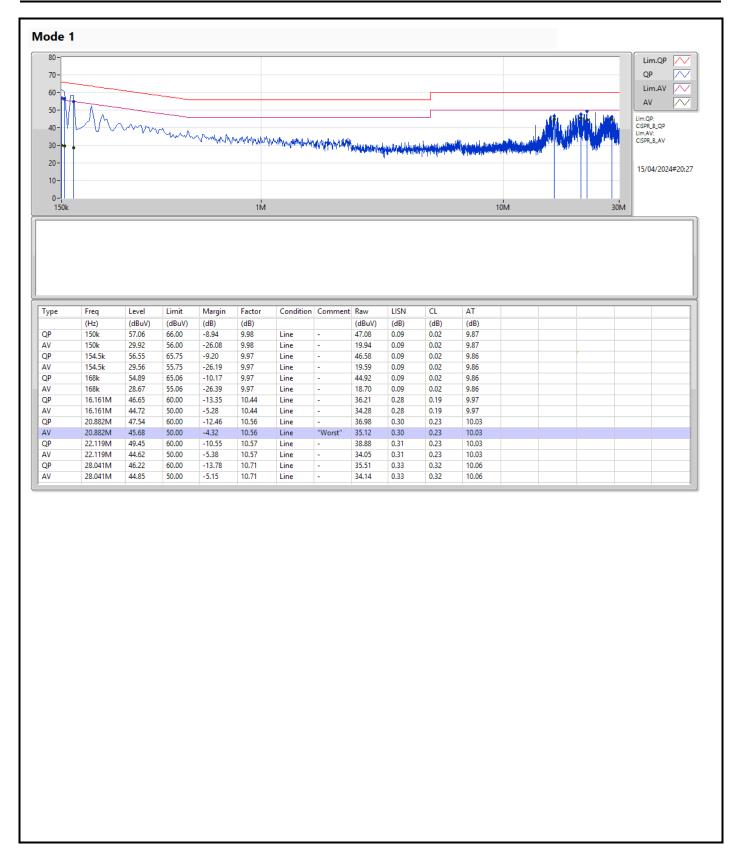
Summary

Mode	Result	Туре	Freq (Hz)	Level (dBuV)	Limit (dBuV)	Margin (dB)	Condition
Mode 1	Pass	AV	20.922M	46.89	50.00	-3.11	Neutral

Sporton International Inc. Hsinchu Laboratory Page No. : 1 of 3

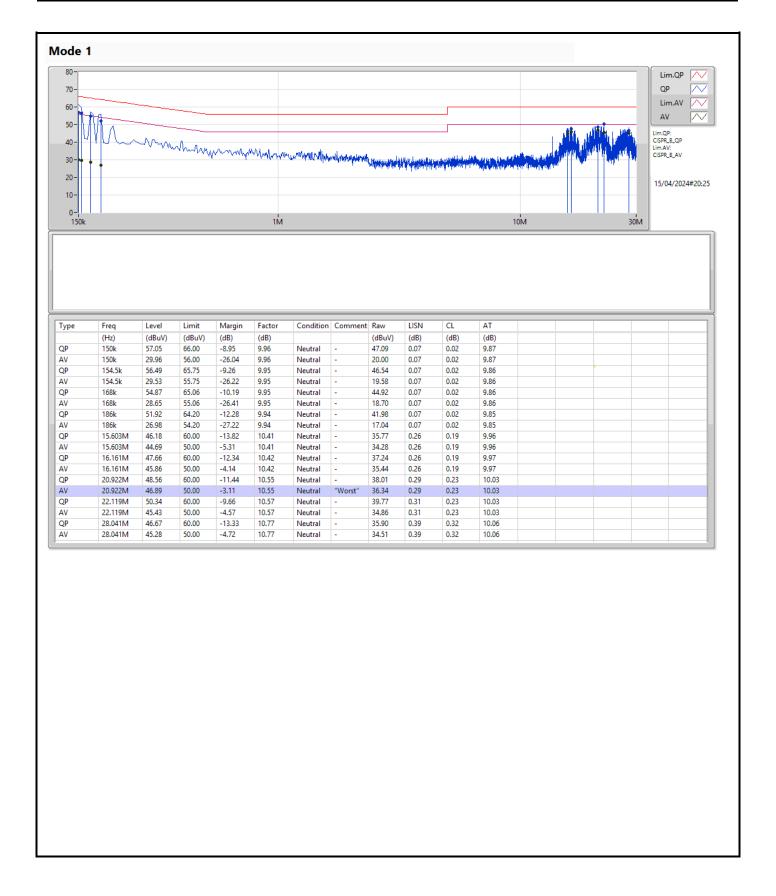
Report No. : FR412210AE





Page No. : 2 of 3
Report No. : FR412210AE





Page No. : 3 of 3

Report No. : FR412210AE



Summary

Mode	Max-N dB	Max-OBW	ITU-Code	Min-N dB	Min-OBW
	(Hz)	(Hz)		(Hz)	(Hz)
2.4-2.4835GHz	-	-	-	-	=
BT-LE(1Mbps)	721.25k	1.039M	1M04F1D	640k	1.032M
BT-LE(2Mbps)	1.105M	2.079M	2M08F1D	832.5k	2.051M

 $Max-N\ dB=Maximum\ 6dB\ down\ bandwidth;\ Max-OBW=Maximum\ 99\%\ occupied\ bandwidth;\ Min-OBW=Minimum\ 99\%\ occupied\ bandwidth;\ Minimum\ 99\%\ occupied\ bandwidth;\ Minimu$

Sporton International Inc. Hsinchu Laboratory Page No. : 1 of 5

Report No. : FR412210AE



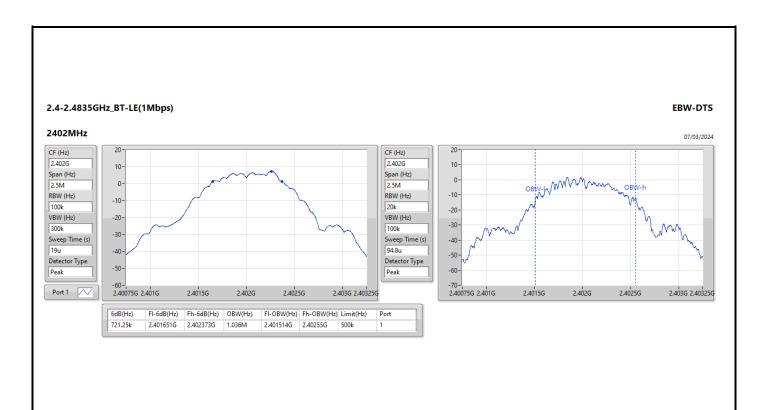
Result

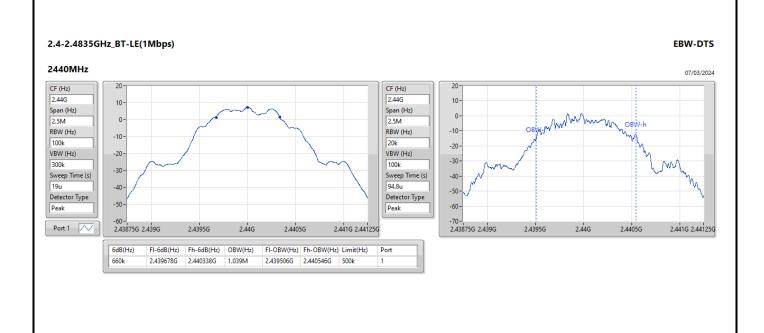
Mode	Result	Limit	Port 1-N dB	Port 1-OBW
		(Hz)	(Hz)	(Hz)
BT-LE(1Mbps)	=	-	-	-
2402MHz	Pass	500k	721.25k	1.036M
2440MHz	Pass	500k	660k	1.039M
2480MHz	Pass	500k	640k	1.032M
BT-LE(2Mbps)	·	i e	-	-
2402MHz	Pass	500k	1.105M	2.079M
2440MHz	Pass	500k	832.5k	2.051M
2480MHz	Pass	500k	1.01M	2.066M

Port X-N dB = Port X 6dB down bandwidth; Port X-OBW = Port X 99% occupied bandwidth

Page No. : 2 of 5

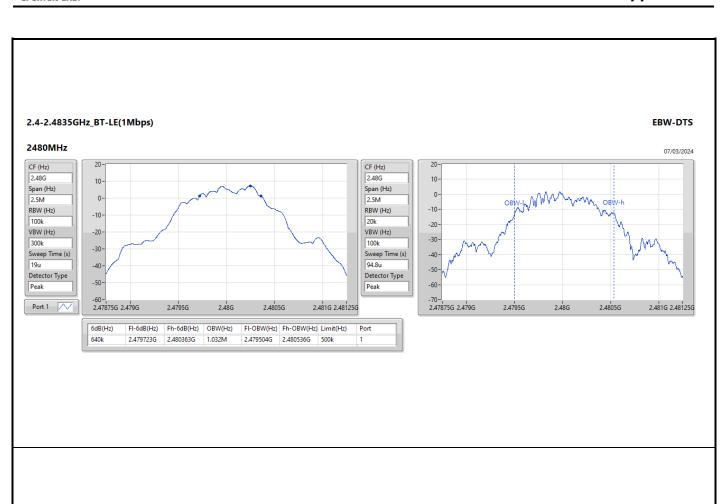
Report No. : FR412210AE

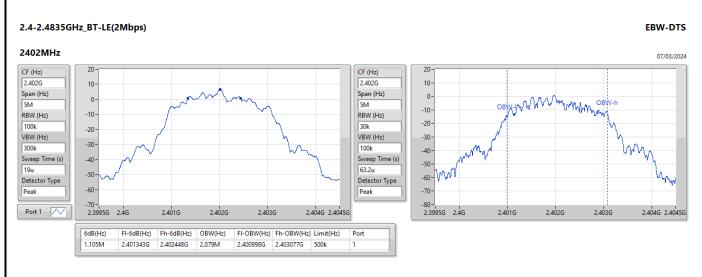




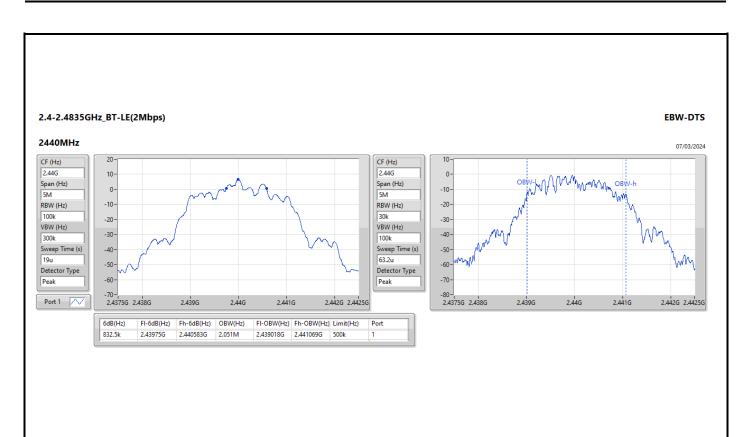
Page No. : 3 of 5

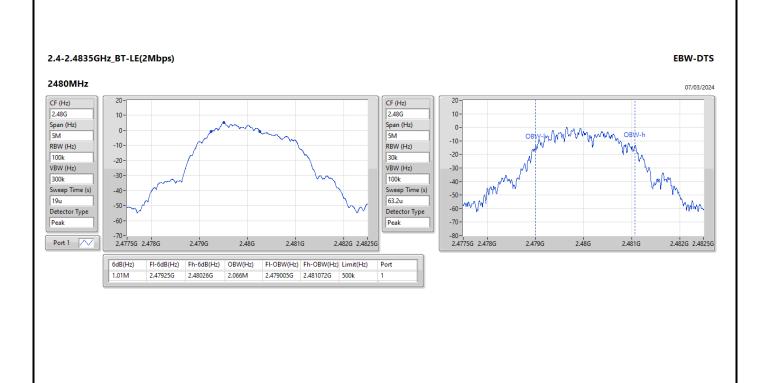
Report No. : FR412210AE





Page No. : 4 of 5
Report No. : FR412210AE





Page No. : 5 of 5

Report No. : FR412210AE



Average Power-DTS

Appendix C

Summary

Mode	Total Power	Total Power		
	(dBm)	(W)		
2.4-2.4835GHz	-	-		
BT-LE(1Mbps)	8.45	0.00700		
BT-LE(2Mbps)	8.45	0.00700		

Sporton International Inc. Hsinchu Laboratory Page No. : 1

Report No. : FR412210AE



Average Power-DTS

Appendix C

Result

Mode	Result	DG	Total Power	Power Limit	
		(dBi)	(dBm)	(dBm)	
BT-LE(1Mbps)	-	-	-	-	
2402MHz	Pass	3.68	8.45	30.00	
2440MHz	Pass	3.68	7.99	30.00	
2480MHz	Pass	3.68	8.09	30.00	
BT-LE(2Mbps)	÷	·	-	-	
2402MHz	Pass	3.68	8.45	30.00	
2440MHz	Pass	3.68	7.78	30.00	
2480MHz	Pass	3.68	8.04	30.00	

DG = Directional Gain; Port X = Port X output power

Page No. Report No.

: FR412210AE



PSD-DTS Appendix D

Summary

Mode	PD (dBm/RBW)
2.4-2.4835GHz	
BT-LE(1Mbps)	-7.23
BT-LE(2Mbps)	-9.85

RBW = 3kHz;

Page No. : 1 of 5

Report No. : FR412210AE



Appendix D **PSD-DTS**

Result

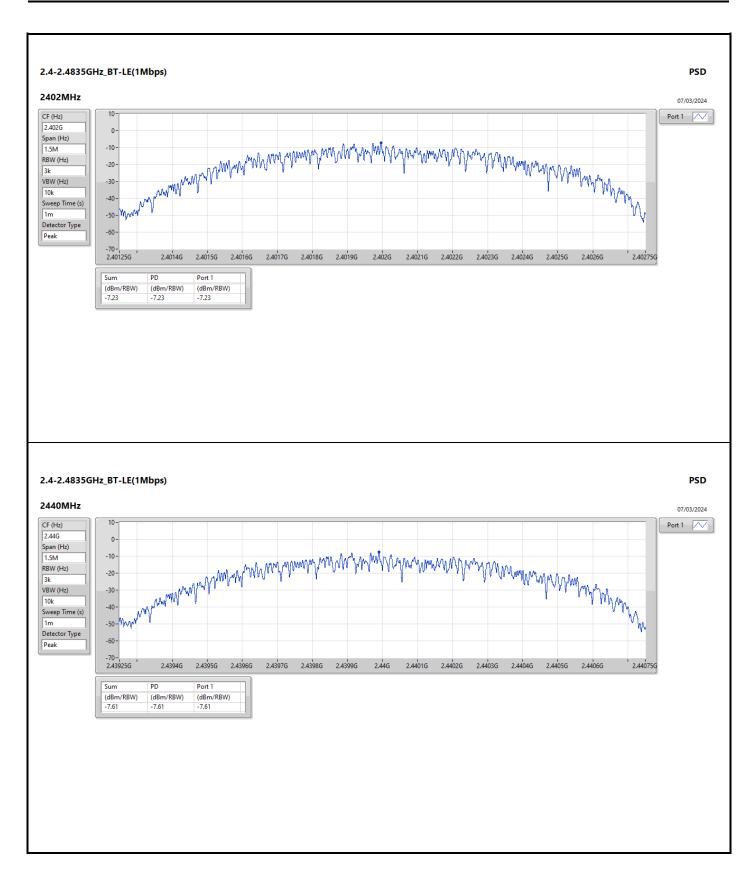
Mode	Result	DG	PD	PD Limit
		(dBi)	(dBm/RBW)	(dBm/RBW)
BT-LE(1Mbps)	-	=	-	-
2402MHz	Pass	3.68	-7.23	8.00
2440MHz	Pass	3.68	-7.61	8.00
2480MHz	Pass	3.68	-7.51	8.00
BT-LE(2Mbps)	-	-	-	-
2402MHz	Pass	3.68	-9.85	8.00
2440MHz	Pass	3.68	-10.47	8.00
2480MHz	Pass	3.68	-10.06	8.00

Page No. Report No. : FR412210AE

DG = Directional Gain; RBW = 3kHz; PD = trace bin-by-bin of each transmits port summing can be performed maximum power density; Port X = Port X Power Density;

Appendix D



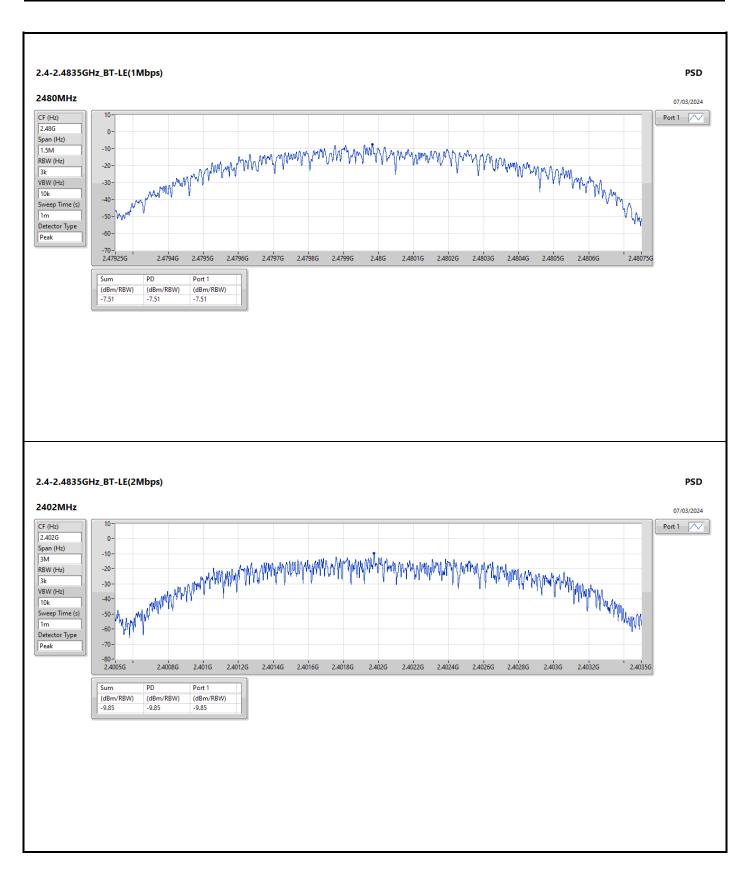


Page No. : 3 of 5

Report No. : FR412210AE

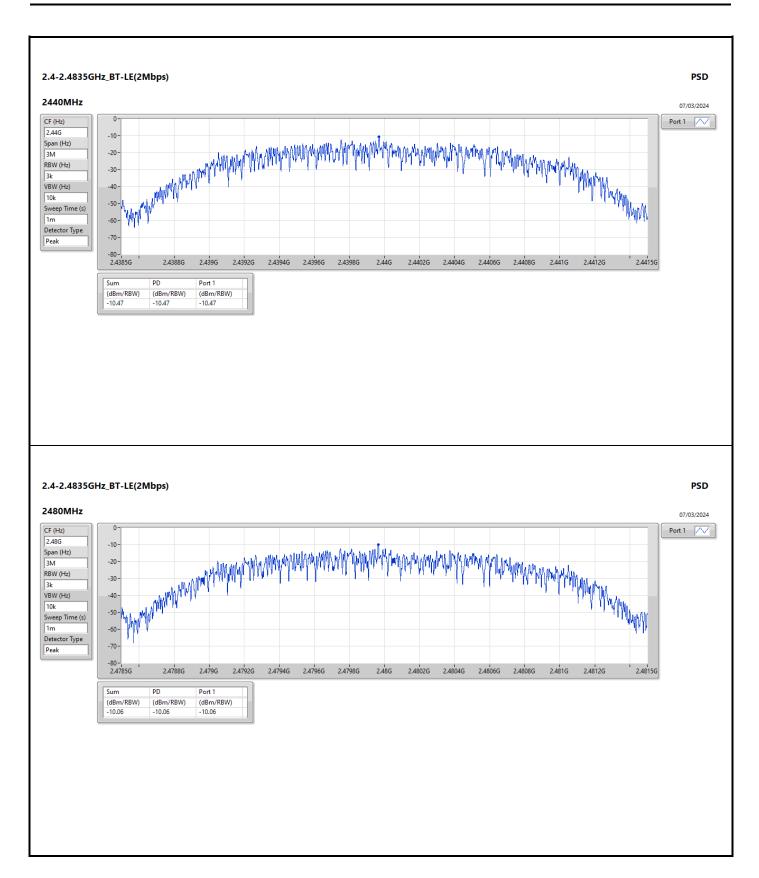
Appendix D





Page No. : 4 of 5
Report No. : FR412210AE

Appendix D



Page No. : 5 of 5
Report No. : FR412210AE



Summary

Mode	Result	Ref	Ref	Limit	Freq	Level	Freq	Level	Freq	Level	Freq	Level	Freq	Level	Port
		(Hz)	(dBm)	(dBm)	(Hz)	(dBm)	(Hz)	(dBm)	(Hz)	(dBm)	(Hz)	(dBm)	(Hz)	(dBm)	
2.4-2.4835GHz	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BT-LE(1Mbps)	Pass	2.402G	7.89	-22.11	622.2M	-51.88	2.3974G	-50.01	2.4G	-54.17	2.50006G	-51.60	3.30494G	-44.69	1
BT-LE(2Mbps)	Pass	2.402G	7.21	-22.79	856.03M	-51.80	2.4G	-40.29	2.4G	-34.68	2.5009G	-52.05	6.77784G	-47.39	1

Sporton International Inc. Hsinchu Laboratory Page No. : 1 of

Report No. : FR412210AE

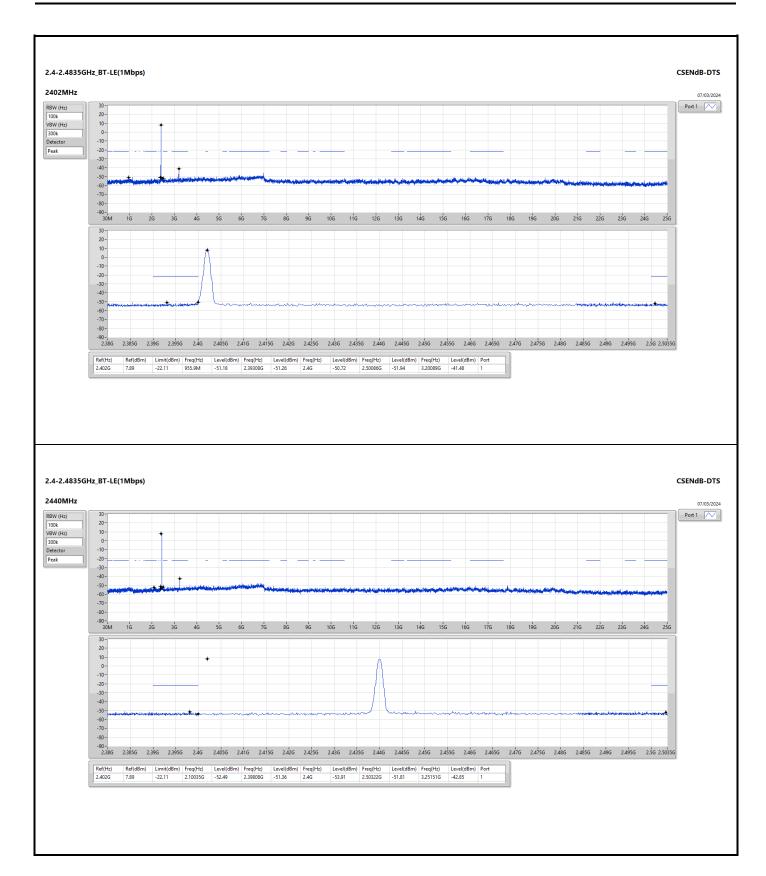


Result

Mode	Result	Ref (Hz)	Ref (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Freq (Hz)	Level (dBm)	Port								
BT-LE(1Mbps)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2402MHz	Pass	2.402G	7.89	-22.11	955.9M	-51.18	2.39308G	-51.26	2.4G	-50.72	2.50086G	-51.94	3.20089G	-41.48	1
2440MHz	Pass	2.402G	7.89	-22.11	2.10035G	-52.49	2.39808G	-51.36	2.4G	-53.91	2.50322G	-51.81	3.25151G	-42.85	1
2480MHz	Pass	2.402G	7.89	-22.11	622.2M	-51.88	2.3974G	-50.01	2.4G	-54.17	2.50006G	-51.60	3.30494G	-44.69	1
BT-LE(2Mbps)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2402MHz	Pass	2.402G	7.21	-22.79	856.03M	-51.80	2.4G	-40.29	2.4G	-34.68	2.5009G	-52.05	6.77784G	-47.39	1
2440MHz	Pass	2.402G	7.21	-22.79	1.96053G	-51.93	2.39964G	-51.28	2.4G	-55.65	2.50018G	-51.54	6.80314G	-48.15	1
2480MHz	Pass	2.402G	7.21	-22.79	844.28M	-51.96	2.39852G	-51.59	2.4G	-54.83	2.5029G	-51.76	3.30494G	-43.55	1

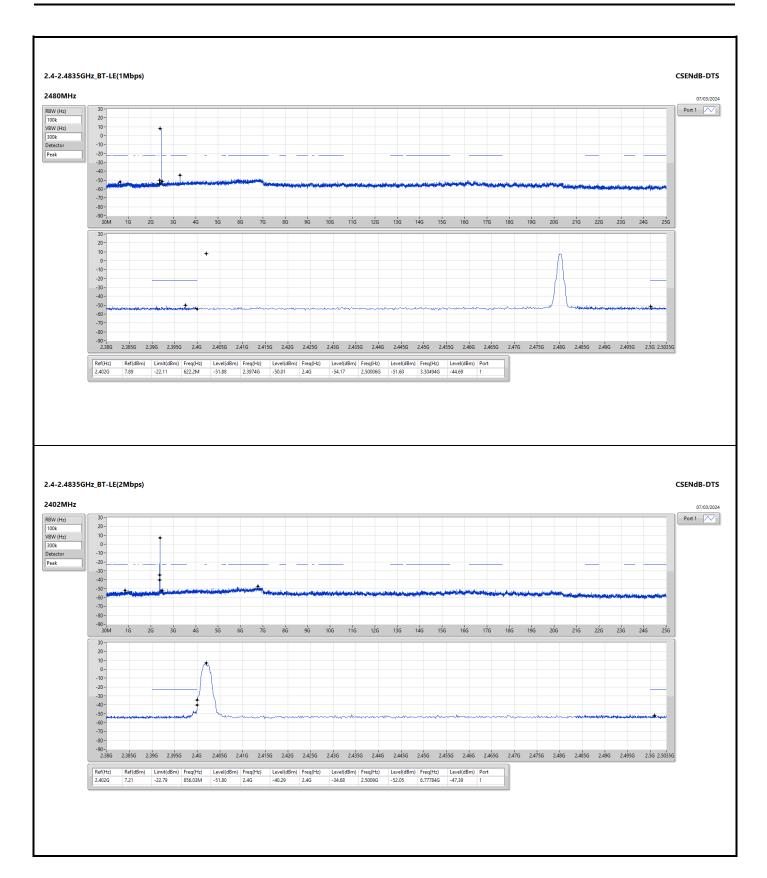
Sporton International Inc. Hsinchu Laboratory Page No. : 2 of

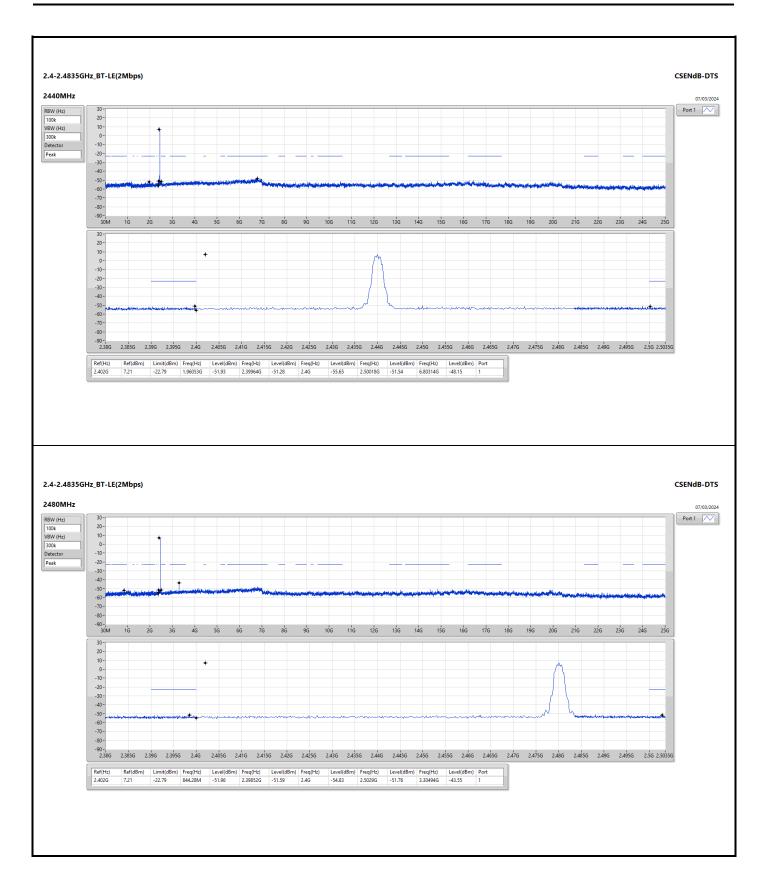
Report No. : FR412210AE



Page No. : 3 of 5

Report No. : FR412210AE





Page No. : 5 of 5

Report No. : FR412210AE



Radiated Emissions below 1GHz

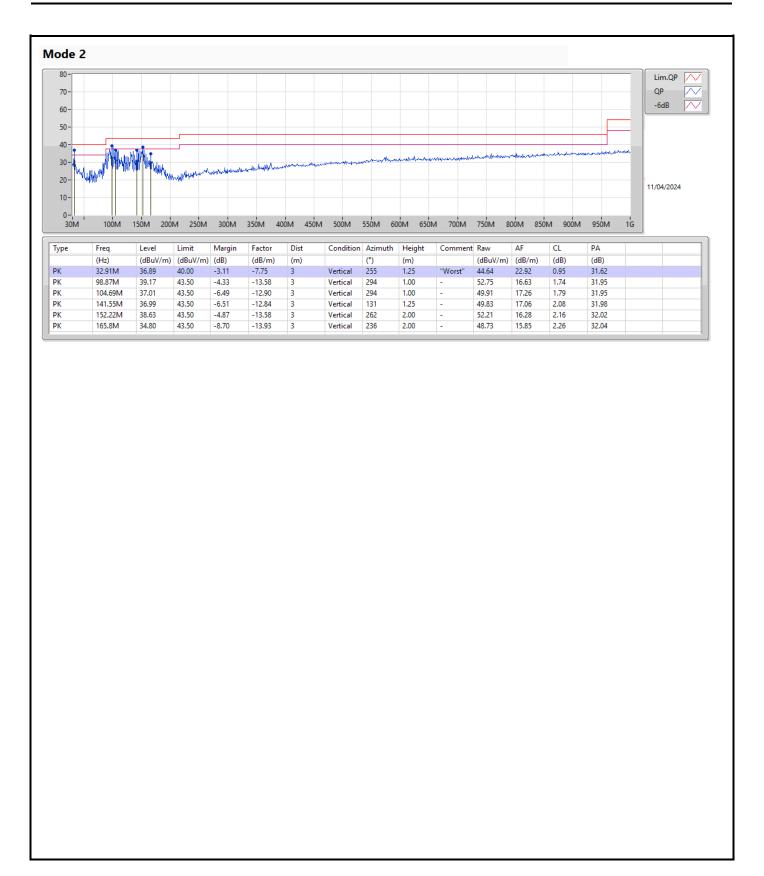
Appendix F.1

Summary

Mode	Result	Туре	Freq (Hz)	Level (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Condition
Mode 2	Pass	QP	98.87M	41.07	43.50	-2.43	Horizontal

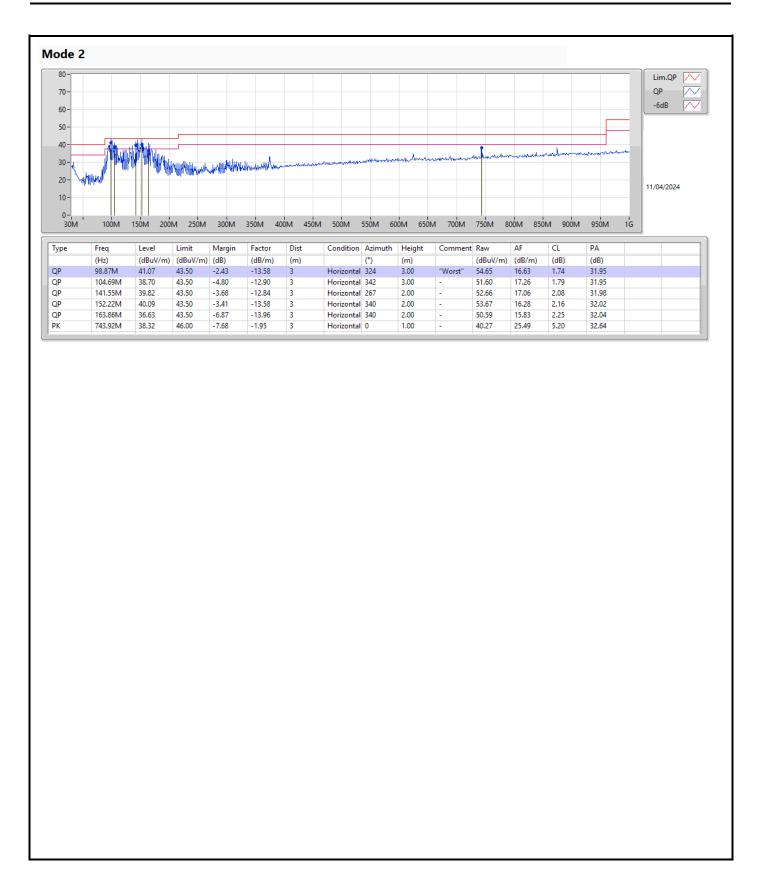
Sporton International Inc. Hsinchu Laboratory

Page No. : 1 of 3 Report No. : FR412210AE



Page No. : 2 of 3

Report No. : FR412210AE



Page No. : 3 of 3

Report No. : FR412210AE



RSE TX above 1GHz

Appendix F.2

Summary

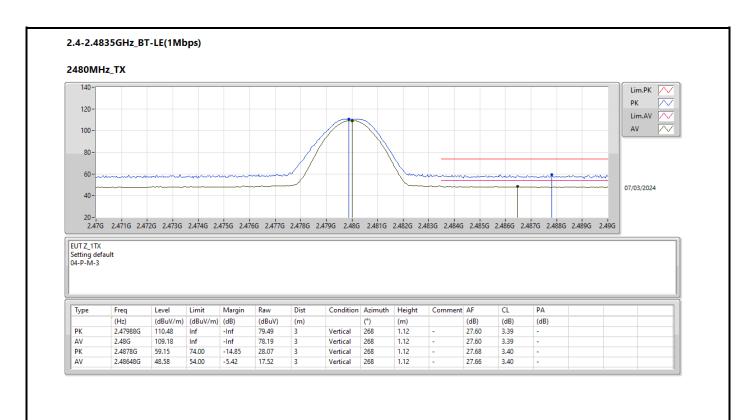
Mode	Result	Freq	Level	Limit	Margin	Condition
		(Hz)	(dBuV/m)	(dBuV/m)	(dB)	
2.4-2.4835GHz	-	-	-	-	-	-
BT-LE(1Mbps)	Pass	2.48824G	48.61	54.00	-5.39	Horizontal
BT-LE(2Mbps)	Pass	2.4835G	50.18	54.00	-3.82	Vertical

Sporton International Inc. Hsinchu Laboratory

Page No. : 1 of 9

Report No. : FR412210AE

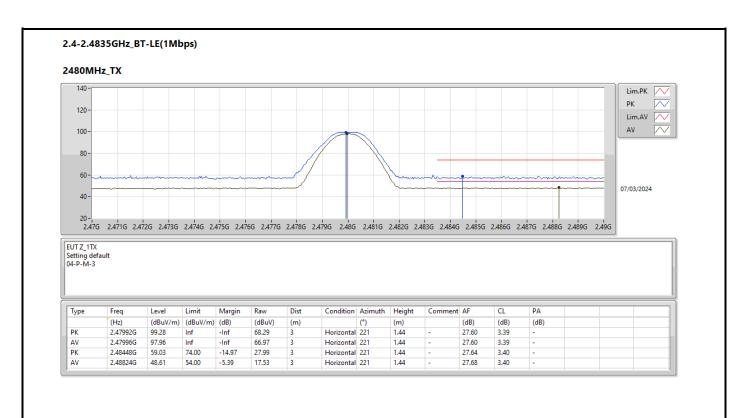




Page No. : 2 of 9

Report No. : FR412210AE

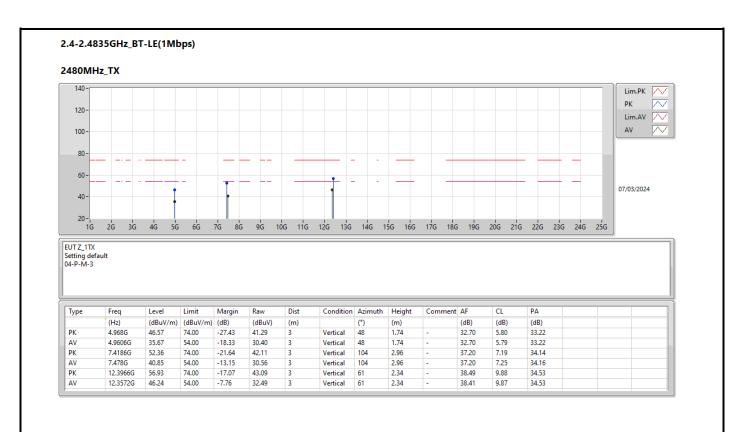




Page No. : 3 of 9

Report No. : FR412210AE

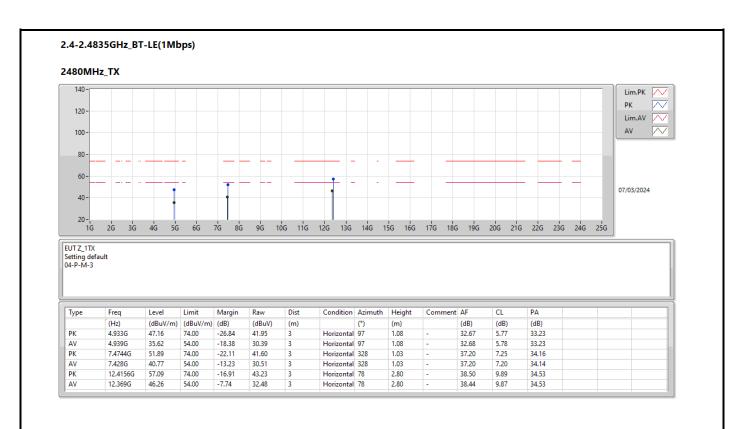




Page No. : 4 of 9

Report No. : FR412210AE

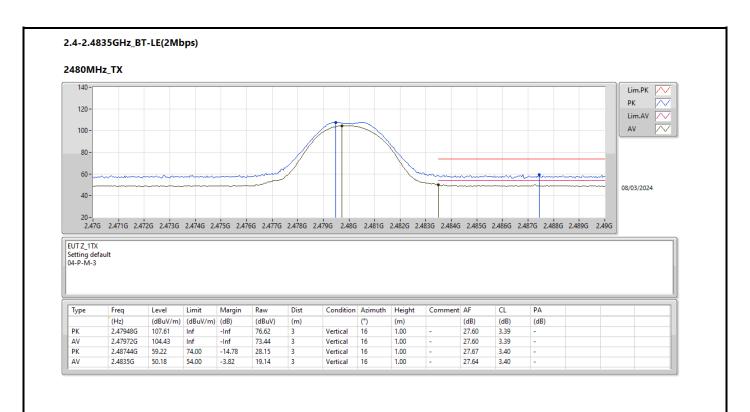




Page No. : 5 of 9

Report No. : FR412210AE

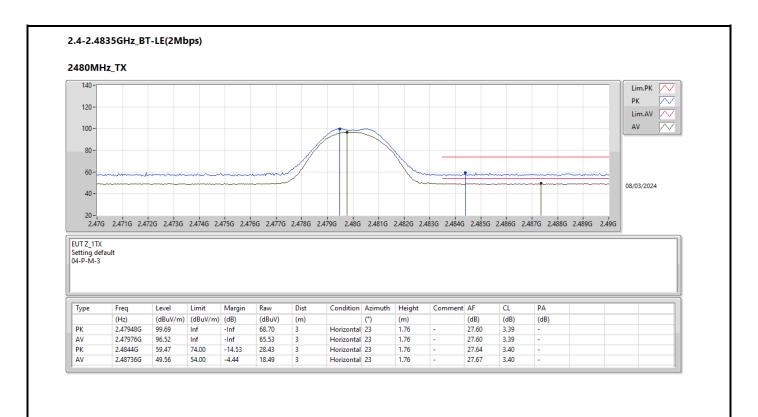




Page No. : 6 of 9

Report No. : FR412210AE

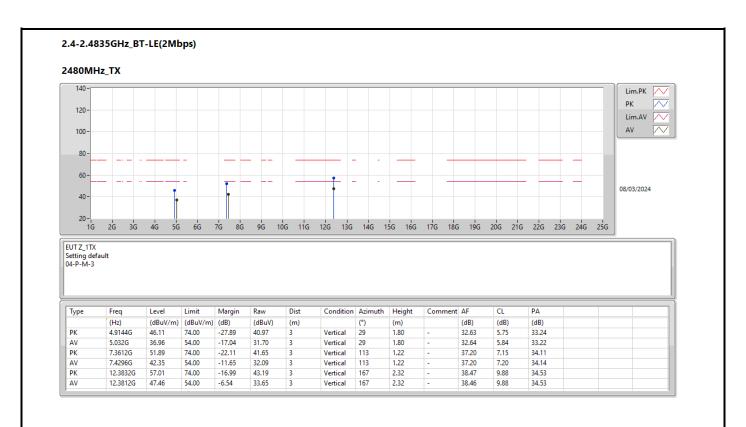




Page No. : 7 of 9

Report No. : FR412210AE

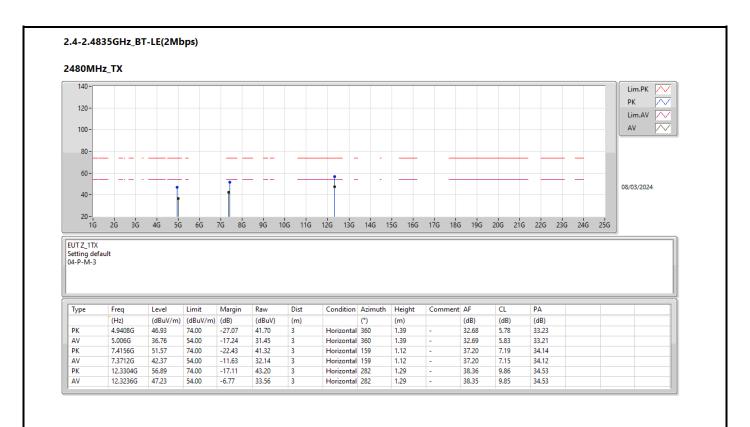




Page No. : 8 of 9

Report No. : FR412210AE





Page No. : 9 of 9

Report No. : FR412210AE