

Datasheet

Sona™ TI351

Version 0.3

PRELIMINARY

Revision History

Version	Date	Notes	Contributors	Approver
0.1	Aug 20 2024	Preliminary release	Dave Neperud	Andy Ross
0.2	Sep 19 2024	Added shipping and labelling information for M.2 1216 module. Updated radio current values.	Dave Neperud	
0.3	Oct 14 2024	Corrected UART pin out and COEX pin out to the M.2 standard. Added shipping and label information for the M.2 2230 module.	Dave Neperud	

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1 Scope

This document describes key hardware aspects of the Ezurio Sona™ TI351 series wireless modules providing a SDIO 2.0 interface for WLAN connection and a high-speed 4-wire UART interface for Bluetooth Low Energy (BLE)® connection. This document is intended to assist device manufacturers and related parties with the integration of this radio into their host devices.

Note: The information in this document is subject to change. Please contact Ezurio to obtain the most recent version of this document.

2 Introduction

2.1 General Description

The Sona TI351 series wireless module is an integrated, small form factor Wi-Fi/Bluetooth module that is optimized for low-power mobile devices, featuring:

- Wi-Fi 6: Dual-band 1x1 IEEE 802.11a/b/g/n/ax WLAN
- Bluetooth® 5.4: BLE

The integration of all WLAN and Bluetooth functionality in a single package supports a low cost and simple implementation along with flexibility for platform-specific customization. The radio is pre-calibrated and integrates the complete transmit/receive RF paths including bandpass filter, diplexer, switches, reference crystal oscillator, and power management units (PMU). It is available in both M.2 2230 E-Key and M.2 1216 solder-down form factors with an MHF4 antenna connector. The M.2 1216 module is also available with an integrated chip antenna variant. For a list of certified antennas see [Table 31](#) in this datasheet.

The Sona TI351 series device supports IEEE 802.11ax dual-band (2.4/5 GHz) single streams with data rates up to MCS7 (86 Mbps PHY data rate for 2.4/5 GHz). The fully integrated Wi-Fi and Bluetooth radios includes full digital MAC and baseband engines that handle all 802.11 CCK/OFDM/OFDMA® 2.4/5 GHz and Bluetooth Low Energy 5.4 baseband and protocol processing.

Ordering information is listed in [Table 1](#). Please contact Ezurio Sales/FAE for further information.

Table 1: Product ordering information

Part Number	Description
453-00199R	Module, Sona TI351, 1216, MHF4L, Tape and Reel
453-00199C	Module, Sona TI351, 1216, MHF4L, Cut Tape
453-00200R	Module, Sona TI351, 1216, Chip Antenna, Tape and Reel
453-00200C	Module, Sona TI351, 1216, Chip Antenna, Cut Tape
453-00209	Module, Sona TI351, M.2, Key E, MHF4L, SDIO, UART
453-00200-K1	Development Kit, Module, Sona TI351, Chip Antenna, SDIO, UART

3 Sona TI351 Series Feature Summary

The Ezurio Sona TI351 series device features are summarized in [Table 2](#).

Table 2: Sona TI351 series wireless module key features

Feature	Description
Wi-Fi Radio	• IEEE 802.11a/b/g/n/ax, dual-band capable, (2.4/5GHz) single antenna port • 1x1 SISO 20MHz wide channel bandwidth, providing up to 86 Mbps (64-QAM) • Supports OFDMA, Trigger frame, MU-MIMO (downlink), Basic Service Set (BSS) Coloring, and Target wake time (TWT – station only) • Multirole support • Hardware based WPA2 and WPA3 security • Integrated RF power amplifier with up to +20dBm of transmit power • Integrated LNA and T/R switches • Shared antenna connection with BLE using integrated coexistence engine
Bluetooth Low Energy Radio	• Bluetooth 5.4 (Bluetooth LE) certified • Bluetooth LE 2 Mbps • Bluetooth LE long range (125/500 kbps) • Bluetooth LE advertising extensions for improved capacity
Host Interfaces	• Wi-Fi section provides support for SDIO v2.0 • Host Controller interface (HCI) for BLE radio using HS-UART
Package Options	• M.2 1216 96 Pin LGA – 12mm x 16mm x 1.75mm • M.2 2230 75 Pin Key-E module – 22mm x 30mm x 2.55mm (MHF4L connector only)
Operating Characteristics	• Supply Voltage 1216 Modules: 3.3VDC (RF PA supply) and 1.8VDC (Main & I/O supply) • Supply Voltage M.2 2230 module: 3.3VDC • Operating Temperature: -40°C to 85°C • Storage Temperature: -55°C to 125°C

4 Block Diagrams

4.1 M.2 1216 Solder-Down LGA w/MHF4 connector

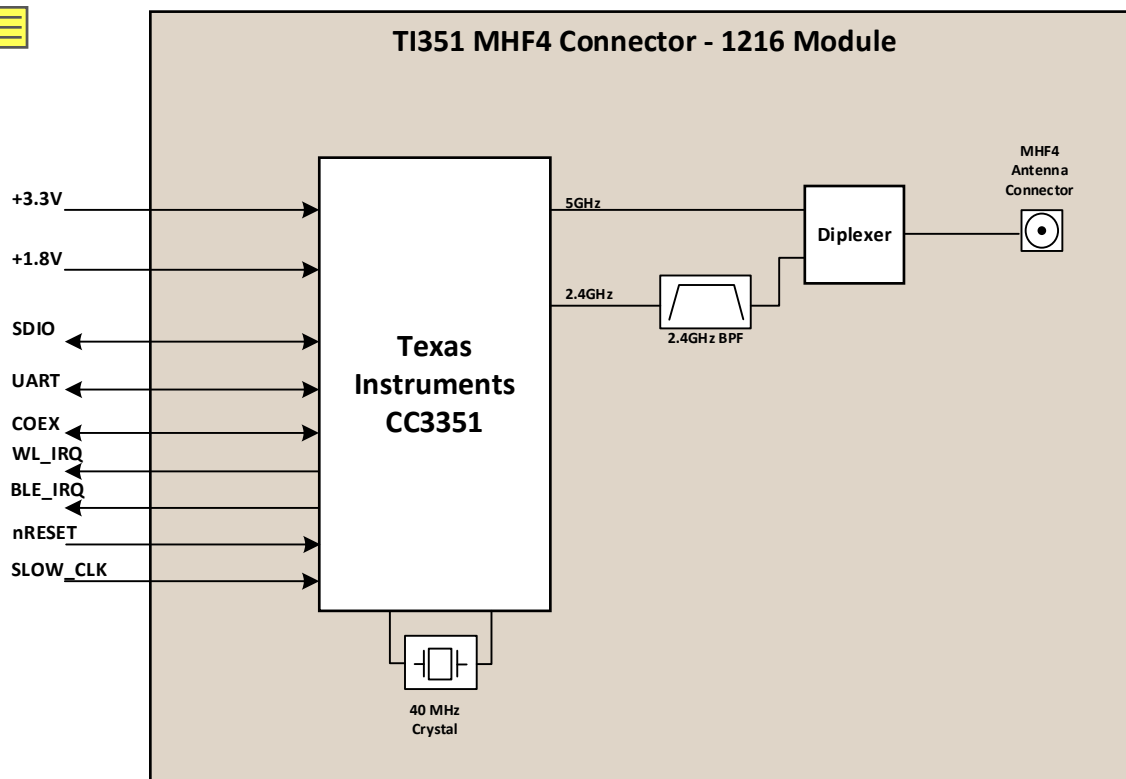


Figure 1: M.2 1216 MHF4L connector variant (453-00199) block diagram

4.2 M.2 1216 Solder-Down LGA w/Chip Antenna

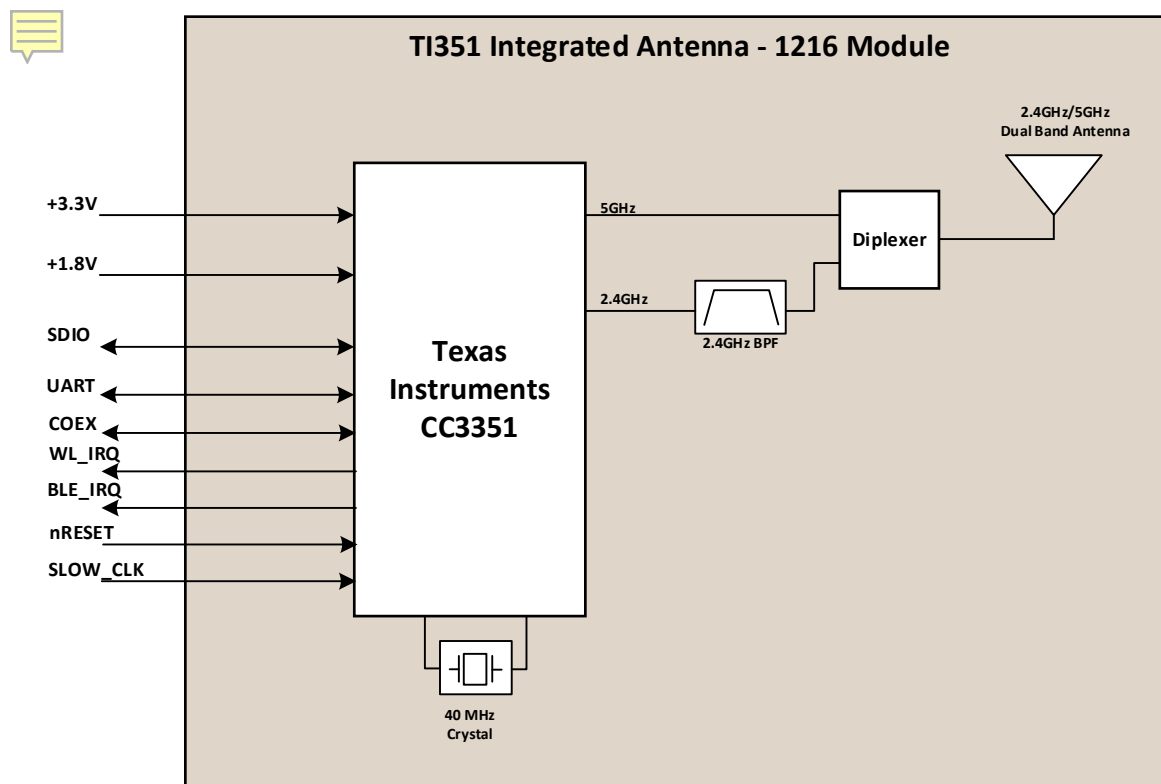


Figure 2: M.2 1216 Chip Antenna variant (453-00200) block diagram

4.3 M.2 2230 Key-E card

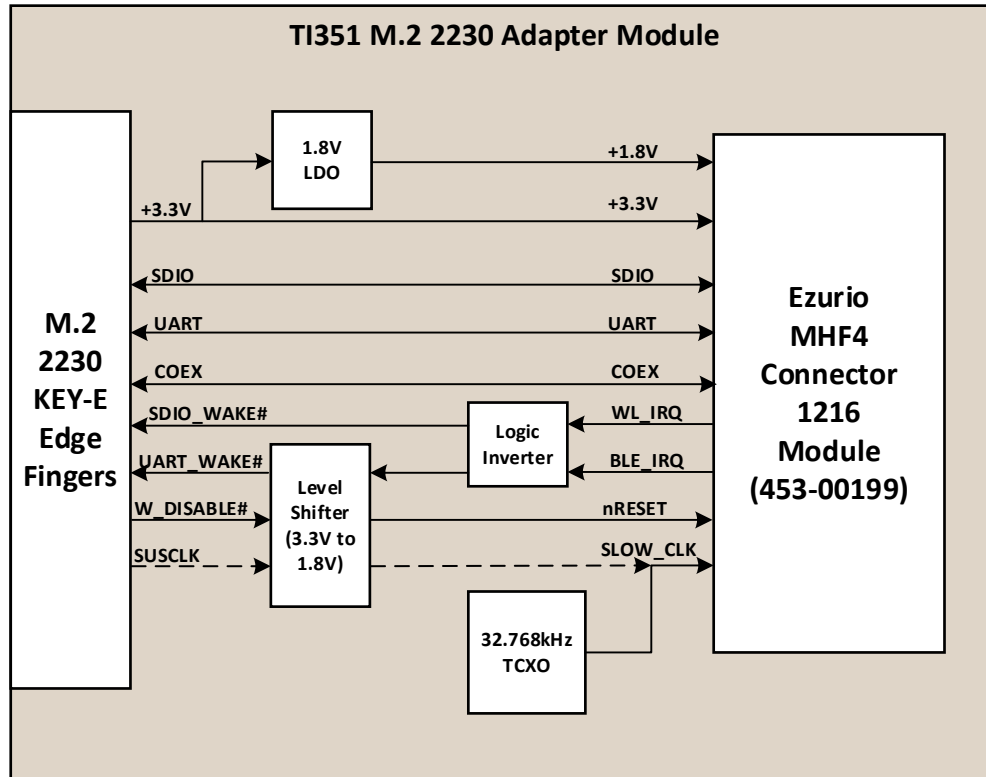


Figure 3: M.2 2230 Key-E card (453-00209) block diagram

5 Pin Definitions

5.1 Sona TI351 1216 MHF4 module Pin Assignments

Table 3: 453-00199 pinout and naming

Pin #	Name	Type	Voltage Ref	Function	Comment
1 - 3	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
4	3.3V	PWR	3.3V	DC Supply for RF Power Amplifier.	-
5	3.3V	PWR	3.3V	DC Supply for RF Power Amplifier.	-
6	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
7 - 10	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
11	COEX1_RXD/COEX_REQ	I	1.8V	External Coexistence Interface	NC if Unused
12	COEX2_TXD/COEX_GRANT	O	1.8V	External Coexistence Interface	NC if Unused
13	COEX3/COEX_PRIORITY	I	1.8V	External Coexistence Interface	NC if Unused
14 - 16	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
17	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
18 - 19	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
20	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
21 - 22	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
23	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
24 - 25	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
26	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
27	SUSCLK/SLOW_CLK_IN	I	1.8V	External sleep clock (32.768kHz)	NC if Unused
28	W_DISABLE1#/nRESET	I	1.8V	Reset line for enabling/disabling device (active low)	Hold low for >10μs after power inputs stabilized
29 - 31	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
32	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
33 - 34	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
35	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
36 - 37	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
38	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
39 - 40	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
41	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
42 - 45	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
46	SDIO_WAKE#/HOST_IRQ_WL ^[1]	O	1.8V	Host Wake signal	Active High Interrupt ^[2]
47	SDIO_DATA3	I/O	1.8V	SDIO Data Line 3	
48	SDIO_DATA2	I/O	1.8V	SDIO Data Line 2	
49	SDIO_DATA1	I/O	1.8V	SDIO Data Line 1	
50	SDIO_DATA0	I/O	1.8V	SDIO Data Line 0	

Pin #	Name	Type	Voltage Ref	Function	Comment
51	SDIO_CMD	I/O	1.8V	SDIO Command Line	
52	SDIO_CLK	I	1.8V	SDIO Clock Input	
53	UART_WAKE#/HOST_IRQ_BLE	O	1.8V	Host Wake signal (Shared SDIO mode)	Active High Interrupt ^[2]
54	UART_CTS	I	1.8V	BLE HCI UART clear to send	
55	UART_TXD	O	1.8V	BLE HCI UART serial output	
56	UART_RXD	I	1.8V	BLE HCI UART serial input	
57	UART_RTS	O	1.8V	BLE HCI UART request to send	
58 – 61	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
62	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
63 – 65	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
66	VIO_1.8V	PWR	1.8V	DC Supply for module I/O and main	-
67	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
68	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
69 – 70	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
71	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
72	3.3V	PWR	3.3V	DC Supply for RF Power Amplifier.	-
73	3.3V	PWR	3.3V	DC Supply for RF Power Amplifier.	-
74	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
75	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
76	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
77 – 80	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
81	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
82 – 85	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
86	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
87 – 91	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
92	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
93 - 96	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
G1 – G12	GND	-	-	Ground	GND

- Notes:**
1. SDIO_WAKE#/HOST_IRQ_WL line is sensed by the device on boot. When pin is connected to a host device, ensure that the line stays at a logic low level during power-up.
 2. Interrupts are active high and need an external inverter to conform to M.2 specification

5.2 Sona TI351 1216 Chip Antenna Pin Assignments

Table 4: 453-00200 Pinout and naming

Pin #	Name	Type	Voltage Ref	Function	Comment
1 - 3	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
4	3.3V	PWR	3.3V	DC Supply for RF Power Amplifier.	-
5	3.3V	PWR	3.3V	DC Supply for RF Power Amplifier.	-
6	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
7 - 10	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
11	COEX1_RXD/COEX_REQ	I	1.8V	External Coexistence Interface	NC if Unused
12	COEX2_TXD/COEX_GRANT	O	1.8V	External Coexistence Interface	NC if Unused
13	COEX3/COEX_PRIORITY	I	1.8V	External Coexistence Interface	NC if Unused
14 - 16	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
17	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
18 - 19	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
20	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
21 - 22	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
23	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
24 - 25	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
26	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
27	SUSCLK/SLOW_CLK_IN	I	1.8V	External sleep clock (32.768kHz)	NC if Unused
28	W_DISABLE1#/nRESET	I	1.8V	Reset line for enabling/disabling device (active low)	Hold low for >10μs after power inputs stabilized
29 - 31	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
32	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
33 - 34	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
35	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
36 - 37	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
38	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
39 - 40	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
41	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
42 - 45	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
46	SDIO_WAKE#/HOST_IRQ_WL ^[1]	O	1.8V	Host Wake signal	Active High Interrupt ^[2]
47	SDIO_DATA3	I/O	1.8V	SDIO Data Line 3	
48	SDIO_DATA2	I/O	1.8V	SDIO Data Line 2	
49	SDIO_DATA1	I/O	1.8V	SDIO Data Line 1	
50	SDIO_DATA0	I/O	1.8V	SDIO Data Line 0	
51	SDIO_CMD	I/O	1.8V	SDIO Command Line	
52	SDIO_CLK	I	1.8V	SDIO Clock Input	

Pin #	Name	Type	Voltage Ref	Function	Comment
53	UART_WAKE#/HOST_IRQ_BLE	O	1.8V	Host Wake signal (Shared SDIO mode)	Active High Interrupt ^[2]
54	UART_CTS	I	1.8V	BLE HCI UART clear to send	
55	UART_TXD	O	1.8V	BLE HCI UART serial output	
56	UART_RXD	I	1.8V	BLE HCI UART serial input	
57	UART_RTS	O	1.8V	BLE HCI UART request to send	
58 – 61	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
62	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
63 – 65	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
66	VIO_1.8V	PWR	1.8V	DC Supply for module I/O and main	-
67	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
68	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
69 – 70	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
71	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
72	3.3V	PWR	3.3V	DC Supply for RF Power Amplifier.	-
73	3.3V	PWR	3.3V	DC Supply for RF Power Amplifier.	-
74	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
75	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
76	-	-	-	UNUSED	NC
G1 – G4, G6 – G8, G10 – G12	GND	-	-	Ground	GND

- Notes:**
1. SDIO_WAKE#/HOST_IRQ_WL line is sensed by the device on boot. When pin is connected to a host device, ensure that the line stays at a logic low level during power-up.
 2. Interrupts are active high and need an external inverter to conform to M.2 specification

5.3 Sona TI351 M.2 2230 module Pin Assignments

Table 5: 453-00209 Pinout and naming

Pin#	M.2 Signal Name	Type	Voltage Ref	TI351 Function	Comment
1	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
2	3.3V	PWR	3.3V	DC supply voltage for module	Wait >1ms for module to stabilize after power application
3	USB_D+	-	-	Unused	-
4	3.3 V	PWR	3.3V	DC supply voltage for module	Wait >1ms for module to stabilize after power application
5	USB_D-	-	-	Unused	-
6	LED1#	-	-	Unused	-
7	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
8	PCM_CLK	-	-	Unused	-
9	SDIO CLK	I	1.8V	SDIO clock input	-
10	PCM_SYNC	-	-	Unused	-
11	SDIO CMD	I/O	1.8V	SDIO command line	-
12	PCM_OUT	-	-	Unused	-
13	SDIO DATA0	I/O	1.8V	SDIO data line 0	-
14	PCM_IN	-	-	Unused	-
15	SDIO DATA1	I/O	1.8V	SDIO data line 1	-
16	LED2#	-	-	Unused	-
17	SDIO DATA2	I/O	1.8V	SDIO data line 2	-
18	VIO_CFG	O	-	Sideband IO voltage indication. Connected to ground for 3.3V on the sideband IO signals. Otherwise, it must be left unconnected.	GND
19	SDIO DATA3	I/O	1.8V	SDIO data line 3	-
20	UART WAKE#	O	3.3V	BT_WAKE_OUT - Output signal to wake Host.	-
21	SDIO WAKE#	O	1.8V	WL_HOST_WAKE - Output signal to wake host.	-
22	UART_TXD	O	1.8V	Serial data output for the HCI UART interface.	-
23	SDIO RESET#	-	-	Unused	-
32	UART_RXD	I	1.8V	Serial data input for the HCI UART interface.	-
33	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
34	UART_RTS	O	1.8V	Active-Low request-to-send signal for the HCI UART interface.	-
35	PERp0	-	-	Unused	-
36	UART_CTS	I	1.8V	Active-Low clear-to-send signal for the HCI UART interface.	-
37	PERn0	-	-	Unused	-
38	VENDOR DEFINED38	-	-	Unused	-
39	GND	-	-	Ground	GND

Pin#	M.2 Signal Name	Type	Voltage Ref	TI351 Function	Comment
40	VENDOR DEFINED40	-	-	Unused	-
41	PETp0	-	-	Unused	-
42	VENDOR DEFINED42	-	-	Unused	-
43	PETn0	-	-	Unused	-
44	COEX3	I	1.8V	COEX_PRIORITY	Unused
45	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
46	COEX_TXD	O	1.8V	COEX_GRANT	Unused
47	REFCLKp0	-	-	Unused	-
48	COEX_RXD	I	1.8V	COEX_REQ	Unused
49	REFCLKn0	-	-	Unused	-
50	SUSCLK	I	3.3V	External Sleep Clock input (32.768KHz)	TI351 M.2 2230 card contains TCXO
51	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
52	PERST0#	-	-	Unused	-
53	CLKREQ0#	-	-	Unused	-
54	W_DISABLE2#	-	-	Unused	-
55	PEWAKE0#	-	-	Unused	-
56	W_DISABLE1#	I	3.3V	Reset line for enabling/disabling device (active low)	Hold low for >10us after power input stabilized
57	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
58	I2C DATA	-	-	Unused	-
59	RESERVED	-	-	Unused	-
60	I2C CLK	-	-	Unused	-
61	RESERVED	-	-	Unused	-
62	ALERT#	-	-	Unused	-
63	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
64	RESERVED	-	-	Unused	-
65	RESERVED	-	-	Unused	-
66	UIM_SWP	-	-	Unused	-
67	RESERVED	-	-	Unused	-
68	UIM_POWER_SNK	-	-	Unused	-
69	GND	-	-	Ground	GND
70	UIM_POWER_SRC	-	-	Unused	-
71	RESERVED	-	-	Unused	-
72	3.3V	PWR	3.3V	DC supply voltage for module	Wait >1ms for module to stabilize after power application
73	RESERVED	-	-	Unused	-
74	3.3V	PWR	3.3V	DC supply voltage for module	Wait >1ms for module to stabilize after power application

Pin#	M.2 Signal Name	Type	Voltage Ref	TI351 Function	Comment
75	GND	-	-	Ground	GND

PRELIMINARY

6 Specifications

Table 6: SONA TI351 Specifications

Feature	Description
Physical Interfaces	2230 E-Key standard form factor meeting PCIe M.2 Type 2230 Key Mechanical Outline M.2 1216 96-pin LGA package meeting PCIe M.2 Type 1216-S3 Mechanical Outline (453-00199 MHF4 module) M.2 1216 76-pin LGA package with non-standard footprint (453-00200 chip antenna module)
Wi-Fi Interface	Secure Digital I/O (SDIO) v2.0
Bluetooth/BLE Interface	Host Controller Interface (HCI) using high speed UART
Main Chipset	Texas Instruments CC3351ENJARSBR
Input Power Supply Voltage Requirements	1216 LGA module package 3.3V nominal V_{PA} 3.0V min, 3.6V max 1.8V nominal V_{IO} 1.62V min, 1.98V max 2230 Key-E module package 3.3V nominal V_{IN} 3.0V min, 3.6V max
I/O Signalling Voltage	Compliant with M.2 standard Typical DC 1.8 V $\pm$ 5%
Operating Temperature	-40° to +85°C (-40° to +185°F)
Operating Humidity	Less than 85% RH (non-condensing)
Storage Temperature	-55° to +125°C (-67° to +257°F)
Storage Humidity	Less than 60% RH (non-condensing)
MSL (Moisture Sensitivity Level)	MSL4 (1216 module), MSL1 (2230 module)
Maximum Electrostatic Discharge	Conductive 4KV; Air coupled 8KV (follows EN61000-4-2)
Size	M.2 1216 - Length: 16 mm - Width: 12 mm - Thickness: 1.75 mm M.2 E-Key - Length: 30 mm - Width: 22 mm - Thickness: 2.7 mm
Weight – g (oz.)	M.2 1216 - TBD M.2 E-Key - TBD
Wi-Fi Standards	IEEE 802.11ax, 11a/b/g/n, 11d/h, 11r, 11w, 11e, 11k, 11ai, 11v
Bluetooth Standards	Bluetooth 5.4 (Low Energy)
Wi-Fi Data Rates Supported	Support 802.11 ax/a/b/g/n 802.11b (DSSS, CCK) 1, 2, 5.5, 11 Mbps 802.11a/g (OFDM) 6, 9, 12, 18, 24, 36, 48, 54 Mbps 802.11n (OFDM, HT20, MCS0-7) 802.11ax (2.4 GHz / OFDM / HE20 / MCS0-7; 2.4 GHz / OFDMA / HE20 / MCS0-7) 802.11ax (5 GHz / OFDM / HE20 / MCS0-7; 5 GHz / OFDMA / HE20 / MCS0-7)
802.11ax/n Spatial Streams	Single (20 MHz)
Bluetooth LE Data Rates Supported	1, 2 Mbps, 500 Kbps (S=2), 125 Kbps (S=8)
Bluetooth LE Modulation	GFSK @ 1, 2 Mbps GFSK @ 125, 500 Kbps
Regulatory Certifications	United States (FCC) EU - Member countries of European Union (ETSI) Great Britain (UKCA) Canada (ISED)

Feature	Description																												
	Australia/New Zealand (RCM) Japan (MIC) - pending Korea (KCC) - pending																												
2.4 GHz Frequency Bands (Wi-Fi)	EU: 2.4 GHz to 2.483 GHz FCC/ISED: 2.4 GHz to 2.473 GHz UKCA: 2.4 GHz to 2.483 GHz MIC: 2.4 GHz to 2.483 GHz (Channel 14 not supported) RCM: 2.4 GHz to 2.483 GHz KCC: 2.4 GHz to 2.483 GHz																												
2.4 GHz Operating Channels (Wi-Fi)	EU: 13 (3 non-overlapping) FCC/ISED: 11 (3 non-overlapping) UKCA: 13 (3 non-overlapping) MIC: 13 (3 non-overlapping) (Channel 14 not supported) RCM: 13 (3 non-overlapping) KCC: 13 (3 non-overlapping)																												
5 GHz Operating Channels (Wi-Fi)	EU: 24 non-overlapping; FCC: 25 non-overlapping ISED: 22 non-overlapping; MIC: 19 non-overlapping RCM: 21 non-overlapping, KCC: 24 non-overlapping																												
Operating Systems Supported	Linux Android																												
Compliance	<table> <tr> <th colspan="2">EU</th></tr> <tr> <td>EN 300 328</td><td>EN 62368-1:2014</td></tr> <tr> <td>EN 301 489-1</td><td>EN 300 440</td></tr> <tr> <td>EN 301 489-17</td><td>EN 303 687</td></tr> <tr> <td>EN 301 893</td><td>2011/65/EU (RoHS)</td></tr> <tr> <th colspan="2">FCC</th></tr> <tr> <td>47 CFR FCC Part 15.247</td><td>RSS-247</td></tr> <tr> <td>47 CFR FCC Part 15.407</td><td>RSS-248</td></tr> <tr> <td>47 CFR FCC Part 2.1091</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <th>AS/NZS</th><th>MIC</th></tr> <tr> <td>AS/NZS 4268:2017</td><td>ARIB STD-T66/RCR STD-33 (2.4 GHz)</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>ARIB STD-T71 (5 GHz)</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>Article 2 Paragraph 1 of Item 80 :</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>LPI (ZR), 6 GHz</td></tr> </table>	EU		EN 300 328	EN 62368-1:2014	EN 301 489-1	EN 300 440	EN 301 489-17	EN 303 687	EN 301 893	2011/65/EU (RoHS)	FCC		47 CFR FCC Part 15.247	RSS-247	47 CFR FCC Part 15.407	RSS-248	47 CFR FCC Part 2.1091		AS/NZS	MIC	AS/NZS 4268:2017	ARIB STD-T66/RCR STD-33 (2.4 GHz)		ARIB STD-T71 (5 GHz)		Article 2 Paragraph 1 of Item 80 :		LPI (ZR), 6 GHz
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	ARIB STD-T71 (5 GHz)																												
	Article 2 Paragraph 1 of Item 80 :																												
	LPI (ZR), 6 GHz																												
Certifications	Bluetooth® SIG Qualification 																												
Warranty	One Year Warranty																												

7 WLAN Functional Description

7.1 Overview

The Sona TI351 series wireless module is designed using the Texas Instruments CC3351ENJARSBR Wi-Fi 6 chipset. It is optimized for high speed, reliability, and low-power embedded applications. It is integrated with dual-band WLAN (2.4/5 GHz) and Bluetooth 5.4 (Low Energy).

Table 7: WLAN functions

Feature	Description																																																																																																				
WLAN Features	- Enhanced MAC for supporting IEEE 802.11 a/b/g/n/ax features. - Supports Wi-Fi 6 (IEEE 802.11ax) in STA mode - Supports IEEE 802.11 a/b/g/n in STA and AP roles - Access Point (AP) supporting up to 16 connected stations. - Multi-Role Multi-channel (STA-STA) (STA-AP) - Transmission and reception of A-MPDU frames - Reception of A-MSDU frames - Support for 4 Block Acknowledgement (BA) sessions per TX link, 8 BA sessions per RX link - EDCA support in both AP and STA mode. Configurable in AP role. - Transmission and reception of HE-SU and HE-ER-SU PPDU. - Reception of HE-MU PPDU -OFDMA/MU-MIMO Frame. - Transmission of HE-TB PPDU (Uplink MU OFDMA). - Channel Switch announcement in STA mode - Multicast Filtering (STA role) - QoS support for four Traffic ID (TID) in transmission, eight TIDs in reception. - Support for power management schemes, including WMM power-save. - Target Wake Time (TWT) - Support for coexistence with Bluetooth																																																																																																				
WLAN Security	802.11 standard-compliant security support: - Personal: WPA/WPA2-PSK, WPA2, WPA3 (STA and AP) - WPA2/WPA3 Enterprise: WPA3 GCMP + 192-bit keys (STA only) - Encryptions: EAP-TLS, EAP-TTLS, PEAPv0-MSCHAP, TTLS-MSCHAP - On-chip cryptographic engine. HW accelerator to offload data encryption/decryption. - HW-based mechanism for authentication origin of content using asymmetric keys - Secure boot to validate authenticity of runtime binary as signed.																																																																																																				
WLAN Channel	Channel frequencies supported. <table><tr><th colspan="2">2.4 GHz / 20 MHz</th><th colspan="2">5 GHz / 20 MHz</th></tr><tr><th>Channel</th><th>Frequency (MHz)</th><th>Channel</th><th>Frequency (MHz)</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>2412</td><td>36</td><td>5180</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>2417</td><td>40</td><td>5200</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>2422</td><td>44</td><td>5220</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>2427</td><td>48</td><td>5240</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>2432</td><td>52</td><td>5260</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>2437</td><td>56</td><td>5280</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>2442</td><td>60</td><td>5300</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>2447</td><td>64</td><td>5320</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>2452</td><td>100</td><td>5500</td></tr><tr><td>10</td><td>2457</td><td>104</td><td>5520</td></tr><tr><td>11</td><td>2462</td><td>108</td><td>5540</td></tr><tr><td>12</td><td>2467</td><td>112</td><td>5560</td></tr><tr><td>13</td><td>2472</td><td>116</td><td>5580</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>120</td><td>5600</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>124</td><td>5620</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>128</td><td>5640</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>132</td><td>5660</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>136</td><td>5680</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>140</td><td>5700</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>144</td><td>5720</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>149</td><td>5745</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>153</td><td>5765</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>157</td><td>5785</td></tr></table>	2.4 GHz / 20 MHz		5 GHz / 20 MHz		Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Channel	Frequency (MHz)	1	2412	36	5180	2	2417	40	5200	3	2422	44	5220	4	2427	48	5240	5	2432	52	5260	6	2437	56	5280	7	2442	60	5300	8	2447	64	5320	9	2452	100	5500	10	2457	104	5520	11	2462	108	5540	12	2467	112	5560	13	2472	116	5580			120	5600			124	5620			128	5640			132	5660			136	5680			140	5700			144	5720			149	5745			153	5765			157	5785
2.4 GHz / 20 MHz		5 GHz / 20 MHz																																																																																																			
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		153	5765																																																																																																		
		157	5785																																																																																																		

Feature	Description
	161 5805
	165 5825

PRELIMINARY

8 Bluetooth Functional Description

The Sona TI351 series wireless module includes a fully integrated Bluetooth baseband/radio. Several features and functions are listed in [Table 8](#).

Table 8: Bluetooth functions

Feature	Description
Bluetooth Interface	High-Speed UART interface
Bluetooth Core functionality	- Supports Bluetooth LE PHYs 1M 2M - Coded (S=2, S=8) - Legacy and Extended Advertisements - Legacy and Extended Scan - GATT Read/Write - Secured Connection
Bluetooth Features	- Supports features of Bluetooth Core Specification version 5.4 (Low Energy) - Supported BLE Roles: - Broadcaster - Peripheral - Observer - Central - BLE Multirole enables simultaneous operation of 2 BLE roles. - Up to 16 BLE connections. - Standard Bluetooth test modes - Transmit Power Control

9 Electrical Characteristics

9.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device can occur. Functional operation under these conditions, or at any other condition beyond those indicated in the operational sections of this document, is not recommended.

Note: Maximum rating for signals follows the supply domain of the signals.

Table 9: Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol (Domain)	Description	Max Rating	Unit
3.3V V _{PA}	VDD PA power supply (M.2 1216)	4.2	V
VIO_1.8V	DC supply voltage for digital I/O (M.2 1216)	2.1	V
3.3V	External 3.3V power supply (M.2 2230 E-Key)	3.6	V
Storage	Storage temperature	-55 to +125	°C
ESD	Electrostatic discharge tolerance	2000	V

9.2 Recommended Operating Conditions

Table 10: Recommended operating conditions

Symbol (Domain)	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
3.3V V _{PA}	VDD PA power supply (M.2 1216)	3.0	3.3	3.6	V
VIO_1.8V	DC supply voltage for digital I/O (M.2 1216)	1.62	1.8	1.98	V
3.3V	External 3.3V power supply (M.2 2230 E-Key)	3.0	3.3	3.6	V
T-ambient	Ambient temperature	-40	25	+85	°C

9.3 DC Electrical Characteristics

Table 11 lists the general DC electrical characteristics over recommended operating conditions (unless otherwise specified).

Table 11: General DC electrical characteristics (For 1.8V operation VDDIO)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
VIH	High Level Input Voltage	—	0.65 x VDDIO	—	VDDIO	V
VIL	Low Level Input Voltage	—	0	—	0.35 x VDDIO	V
VOH	Output high Voltage	4mA	VDDIO – 0.45	—	VIO	V
VOL	Output low Voltage	4mA	0	—	0.45	V

9.4 Low Power States Current Consumption

Table 12 lists the nominal device current consumption at room temperature.

Table 12: Low power current consumption

Mode	Conditions	Model variant	Supply	Typ	Unit
Shutdown	External supplies available	M.2 1216	VIO_1.8V	10	μA
	Device in reset (nRESET low)		3.3V V _{PA}	2	μA
		M.2 2230	3.3V	TBD	μA
Sleep	Low Power Mode	M.2 1216	VIO_1.8V	330	μA
	RAM retention		3.3V V _{PA}	2	μA
		M.2 2230	3.3V	TBD	μA

9.5 WLAN Radio Receiver Characteristics

Table 13 and Table 14 summarize the Sona TI351 series wireless module receiver characteristics.

Table 13: Typical WLAN receiver characteristics for 2.4 GHz single chain operation, room temperature

Item	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Frequency Range	Receive input frequency range	—	2.412	—	2.472	GHz
RX Sensitivity	DSSS, 1 Mbps	8% PER	—	-97	—	dBm
	CCK, 11 Mbps	8% PER	—	-88	—	
	OFDM, 6 Mbps	10% PER	—	-92	—	
	OFDM, 54 Mbps	10% PER	—	-74	—	
	HT20, MCS0	10% PER	—	-92	—	
	HT20, MCS7	10% PER	—	-72	—	
	HE20, MCS0	10% PER	—	-91	—	
	HE20, MCS7	10% PER	—	-72	—	
Maximum Input Level	DSSS, 1 Mbps	8% PER	—	0	—	dBm
	OFDM, 6 Mbps; HT MCS0, HE MCS0	10% PER	—	0	—	
	OFDM, 54 Mbps; HT MCS7, HE MCS7	10% PER	—	-9	—	
ACI – Adjacent Channel Rejection	DSSS, 1 Mbps		—	20	—	dB
	CCK, 11 Mbps		—	39	—	
	OFDM, 6 Mbps		—	20	—	
	OFDM, 54 Mbps		—	3	—	
	HT20, MCS0		—	20	—	
	HT20, MCS7		—	3	—	
	HE20, MCS0		—	16	—	
	HE20, MCS7		—	-1	—	

Table 14: Typical WLAN receiver characteristics for 5 GHz single chain operation, room temperature

Item	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Frequency Range	Receive input frequency range	—	5.15	—	5.85	GHz
RX Sensitivity	OFDM, 6 Mbps	10% PER	—	-92	—	dBm
	OFDM, 54 Mbps		—	-74	—	
	HT20, MCS0		—	-91	—	
	HT20, MCS7		—	-72	—	
	HE20, MCS0		—	-89	—	
	HE20, MCS7		—	-70	—	

9.6 WLAN Transmitter Characteristics

Table 15 through Table 20 summarize the Sona TI351 series wireless module WLAN transmitter characteristics at room temperature.

Table 15: WLAN transmitter characteristics for 2.4 GHz operation (VPA = 3.3V, VDDIO = 1.8V)

Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Transmit output frequency range	—	2.402	—	2.472	GHz
Output power ^[1]	DSSS, 1 Mbps	—	—	17	dBm
	CCK, 11 Mbps	—	—	17	
	OFDM, 6 Mbps	—	—	16.7	
	OFDM, 54 Mbps	—	—	15.3	
	HT20, MCS0	—	—	16.7	
	HT20, MCS7	—	—	15.3	
	HE20, MCS0	—	—	16.5	
	HE20, MCS7	—	—	14.5	

Note 1: Final TX power values on each channel are limited by regulatory requirements.

Table 16: M.2 1216 module WLAN transmitter current consumption at 2.4 GHz (VPA= 3.3V, VDDIO = 1.8V) – at maximum TX power setting

Modulation	VPA 3.3V Current Consumption (mA)	VIO 1.8V Current Consumption (mA)
DSSS, 1 Mbps	245	90
CCK, 11 Mbps	240	90
OFDM, 6 Mbps	230	95
OFDM, 54 Mbps	195	95
HT20, MCS0	225	95
HT20, MCS7	200	95
HE20, MCS0	225	95
HE20, MCS7	200	95

Table 17: M.2 2230 module WLAN transmitter current consumption at 2.4 GHz (VDD = 3.3V) – at maximum TX power setting

Modulation	3.3V Current Consumption (mA)
DSSS, 1 Mbps	355
CCK, 11 Mbps	360
OFDM, 6 Mbps	350
OFDM, 54 Mbps	320
HT20, MCS0	350
HT20, MCS7	320
HE20, MCS0	350
HE20, MCS7	320

Table 18: WLAN transmitter characteristics for 5 GHz operation (VBAT=3.3V, VDDIO=1.8V)

Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Transmit output frequency range	—	5.15	—	5.85	GHz
Output power ^[2]	OFDM, 6 Mbps	—	—	15.5	dBm
	OFDM, 54 Mbps	—	—	13.0	
	HT20, MCS0	—	—	15.0	
	HT20, MCS7	—	—	13.0	
	HE20, MCS0	—	—	15.0	
	HE20, MCS7	—	—	13.0	

Note 2: Final TX power values on each channel are limited by regulatory requirements.

Table 19: M.2 1216 module WLAN transmitter current consumption at 5 GHz (VPA= 3.3V, VDDIO = 1.8V) – at maximum TX power setting

Modulation	VPA 3.3V Current Consumption (mA)	VIO 1.8V Current Consumption (mA)
OFDM, 6 Mbps	240	150
OFDM, 54 Mbps	180	150
HT20, MCS0	240	150
HT20, MCS7	180	150
HE20, MCS0	235	150
HE20, MCS7	180	150

Table 20: M.2 2230 module WLAN transmitter current consumption at 5 GHz (VDD = 3.3V) – at maximum TX power setting

Modulation	3.3V Current Consumption (mA)
OFDM, 6 Mbps	400
OFDM, 54 Mbps	335
HT20, MCS0	400
HT20, MCS7	340
HE20, MCS0	400
HE20, MCS7	340

9.7 Bluetooth Radio Characteristics

Error! Reference source not found. through Table 23 describe the performance of the Bluetooth Low Energy transmitter and receiver and the current consumption at 25°C.

Table 21: BLE RF Specifications (VPA = 3.3V, VDDIO = 1.8V)

Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Frequency range	—	2402	—	2480	MHz
Rx saturation	GFSK, PER ≤ 30.8%	—	0	—	dBm
Rx sensitivity ^[1]	GFSK, PER ≤ 30.8%	1 Mbps	—	-97 ^[2]	dBm
		2 Mbps	—	-94 ^[2]	dBm
		500 Kbps	—	-99	dBm
		125 Kbps	—	-102	dBm
C/I Co-channel rejection ^[3]	Modulated interferer	1 Mbps	—	10	dB
		2 Mbps	—	10	dB
		500 Kbps	—	10	dB
		125 Kbps	—	10	dB
C/I 1 MHz Selectivity ^[3]	Modulated interferer at ±1MHz	1 Mbps	—	0/0	dB
		500 Kbps	—	0/0	dB

Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
C/I 2 MHz Selectivity ^[3]	Modulated interferer at ± 2 MHz	125 Kbps	—	0/0	—	dB
		1 Mbps	—	-35/-28	—	dB
		2 Mbps	—	0/0	—	dB
		500 Kbps	—	-35/-25	—	dB
		125 Kbps	—	-37/-30	—	dB
C/I 3 MHz Selectivity ^[3]	Modulated interferer at ± 3 MHz	1 Mbps	—	-38/-32	—	dB
		500 Kbps	—	-40/-37	—	dB
		125 Kbps	—	-39/-36	—	dB
C/I 4 MHz Selectivity ^[3]	Modulated interferer at ± 4 MHz	1 Mbps	—	-45/-40	—	dB
		2 Mbps	—	-35/-28	—	dB
		500 Kbps	—	-45/-40	—	dB
		125 Kbps	—	-45/-41	—	dB
Out-of-Band Blocking Performance	1 Mbps Wanted signal @ -67 dBm	30-2000 MHz	—	-23	—	dBm
		2-2.399 GHz	—	-30	—	dBm
		2.484-3 GHz	—	-30	—	dBm
		3-6 GHz	—	-21	—	dBm
Intermodulation	Wanted signal at 2402MHz, -64 dBm Interferers at 2405 and 2408 MHz	1 Mbps	—	-40	—	dBm
		2 Mbps	—	-44	—	dBm
Tx power ^[4]	—	—	—	—	7	dBm

Notes:

[1] Dirty Tx is Off.

[2] BLE 1M PHY sensitivity on channels 17 and 39 may degrade by up to 2.5dB, BLE 2M PHY sensitivity on channel 17 may degrade by up to 1.5 dB

[3] Wanted signal levels differ with PHY: 1 Mbps @ -67dBm, 2 Mbps @ -67 dBm, 500 kbps @ -72 dBm, 125 kbps @ -79 dBm.

[4] The Bluetooth LE TX power cannot exceed 10 dBm EIRP specification limit. The antenna gain/loss must be factored in so as not to exceed the limit.

Table 22: M.2 1216 modules BLE radio current consumption (VPA = 3.3V, VDDIO = 1.8V)

Operation Mode	VPA Current Consumption (mA)	VDD_IO Current Consumption (mA)
BLE TX ^[1]	110	90
BLE RX	0	60

Note 1: BLE TX power setting = 10 dBm

Table 23: M.2 2230 module BLE radio current consumption (VDD = 3.3V)

Operation Mode	VDD Current Consumption (mA)
BLE TX ^[1]	200
BLE RX	60

Note 1: BLE TX power setting = 10 dBm

10 Slow Clock Oscillator Requirements

The Sona TI351 modules use a slow clock running at 32.768 kHz for low power modes. On the M.2 1216 modules the slow clock can be generated internally or supplied externally. The internal oscillator is less accurate and consumes more power than sourcing the slow clock externally. When using the internal slow clock oscillator, leave the SUSCLK/SLOW_CLK_IN pin (Pin 27) unconnected.

An external clock source must meet the requirements listed in Table 24. This clock should be fed to the SUSCLK/SLOW_CLK_IN pin (Pin 27). The clock operation needs to be stable before the W_DISABLE1#/nRESET line is de-asserted to enable the device.

Table 24: External Slow Clock Requirements (453-00199 and 453-00200 modules)

Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Clock Frequency	Square wave	—	32768	—	Hz
Frequency accuracy	Initial + temperature + aging	—	—	±250	ppm
Input Duty Cycle	OFDM, 54 Mbps	30	50	70	%
Rise and Fall times	10/90% and 90/10%	—	—	100	ns
Input Low Level		0	—	0.35 x VIO_1.8	V
Input High Level		0.65 x VIO_1.8	—	1.95	V
Input Impedance		1	—	—	MΩ
Input Capacitance		—	—	5	pF

Note: The M.2 2230 module (453-00209) includes an on module external slow clock oscillator.

11 Host Interface Specifications

11.1 SDIO Specifications

The Sona TI351 module SDIO host signals are the interface for WLAN and must be 1.8V at all times as defined by the M.2 standard.

11.1.1 Default mode

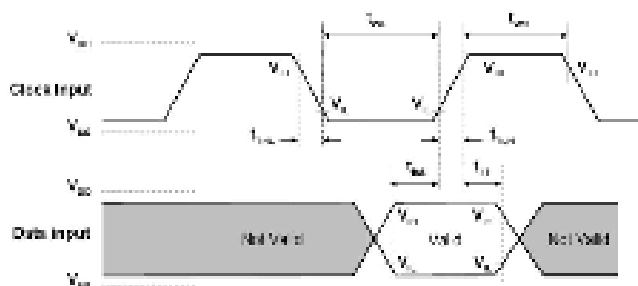


Figure 4: SDIO bus Input timing- Default mode (1.8V)

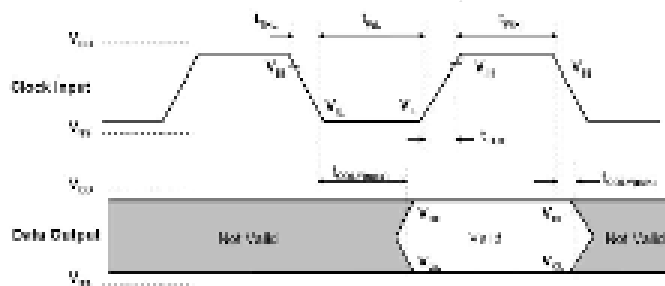


Figure 5: SDIO bus Output timing- Default mode (1.8V)

11.1.2 High Speed mode

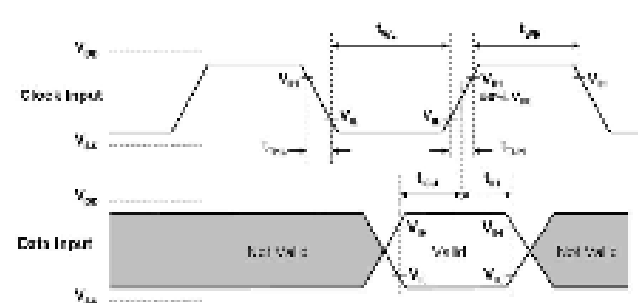


Figure 6: SDIO bus Input timing- High Speed mode (1.8V)

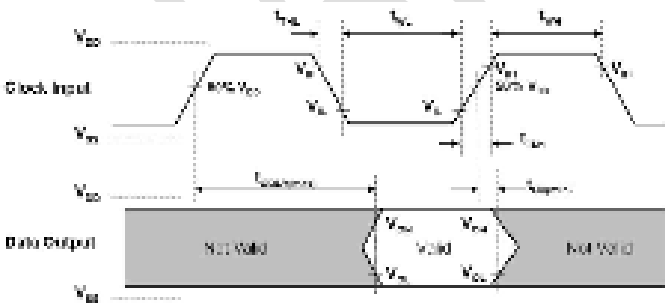


Figure 7: SDIO bus Output timing- High Speed mode

Table 25: SDIO timing requirements

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min.	Max.	Unit
f _{clock}	Clock Frequency	Default mode	-	26	MHz
		High-Speed mode	-	52	
t _{HIGH}	High Period	Default mode	10	-	ns
		High-Speed mode	7	-	
t _{LOW}	Low Period	Default mode	10	-	ns
		High-Speed mode	7	-	
t _{TLH}	Clock rise time	Default mode	-	10	ns
		High-Speed mode	-	3	
t _{THL}	Clock fall time	Default mode	-	10	ns
		High-Speed mode	-	3	
t _{ISU}	Setup time, input valid before CLK ↑	Default mode	5	-	ns
		High-Speed mode	6	-	
t _{IH}	Hold time, input valid after CLK ↑	Default Speed	5	-	ns
		High-Speed mode	2	-	
t _{ODLY}	Delay time, CLK ↓ to output valid	Default mode	2	14	ns
		High-Speed mode	2	14	
CL	Capacitive load (output lines)	Default mode	15	40	pF
		High-Speed mode	15	40	pF

11.2 UART Interface

The Sona TI351 series 4-wire UART is the main host interface for BLE access through the host controller interface (HCI) transport layer.

When using the UART interface with a host, take care to connect the lines correctly. The signal names as listed in the Pin Assignment Tables of **Section 5 Pin Definitions** are with respect to the TI351 module.

- UART_TXD must be connected to host side UART_RXD
- UART_RXD must be connected to host side UART_TXD
- UART_CTS must be connected to host side UART_RTS
- UART_RTS must be connected to host side UART_CTS

Table 26: UART timing specifications

Parameter	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Baud rate		37.5	—	4364	kbps
Baud rate accuracy per byte	Receive/Transmit	-2.5	—	+1.5	%
Baud rate accuracy per bit	Receive/Transmit	-12.5	—	+12.5	%
CTS low to TX_DATA on	Hardware Flow Control	0	2	—	ms
CTS high to TX_DATA off		—	—	1	Byte
CTS high pulse wide		1	—	—	bit
RTS low to RX_DATA on		0	2	—	ms
RTS high to RX_DATA off	Interrupt set to ¼ FIFO	—	—	16	Byte

11.3 Coexistence Feature

Three coexistence lines are available to provide a means to organize wireless packet traffic for communication protocols operating in the same frequency band. When implemented, the Sona TI351 behaves as the COEX primary device to communicate to a COEX secondary device using a three-wire Packet Traffic Arbitration (PTA) interface. The coexistence signals on the TI351 are:

- COEX_GRANT: An output signal, controlled by the TI351 indicating the response of the PTA decision.
- COEX_PRIORITY: An input signal, controlled by the secondary device indicating the priority of a request signal.
- COEX_REQ: An input signal, controlled by the secondary device indicating a request to use the shared frequency band.

12 Power-Up Sequence and Requirements

For proper operation of the Sona TI351, meet the following power-up sequence requirements.

12.1 M.2 1216 modules (453-00199 and 453-00200)

- Both module supply inputs (3.3V and VIO_1.8V) must be available and stabilized before W_DISABLE1#/nRESET line is released.
- If using an external slow clock, ensure that the clock operation is stable before W_DISABLE1#/nRESET is released (set high).
- The W_DISABLE1#/nRESET line is held low for at least 10μs after inputs are stabilized.
- The SDIO_WAKE#/HOST_IRQ_WL line (pin 46) is a Sense on Power boot line for the device. When connecting this pin to a host, ensure the line is held at a logic low level during power up. Consider adding an additional pull-down resistor if necessary.

12.2 M.2 2230 module (453-00209)

- The module 3.3V supply input must be stable and allow at least 1ms for the module 1.8V power supply, slow clock, and level shifters to stabilize before W_DISABLE1# line is released.
- The W_DISABLE1# line is held low for at least 10μs after inputs are stabilized.

13 Mechanical Specifications

13.1 M.2 1216 MHF4 Connector (453-00199)

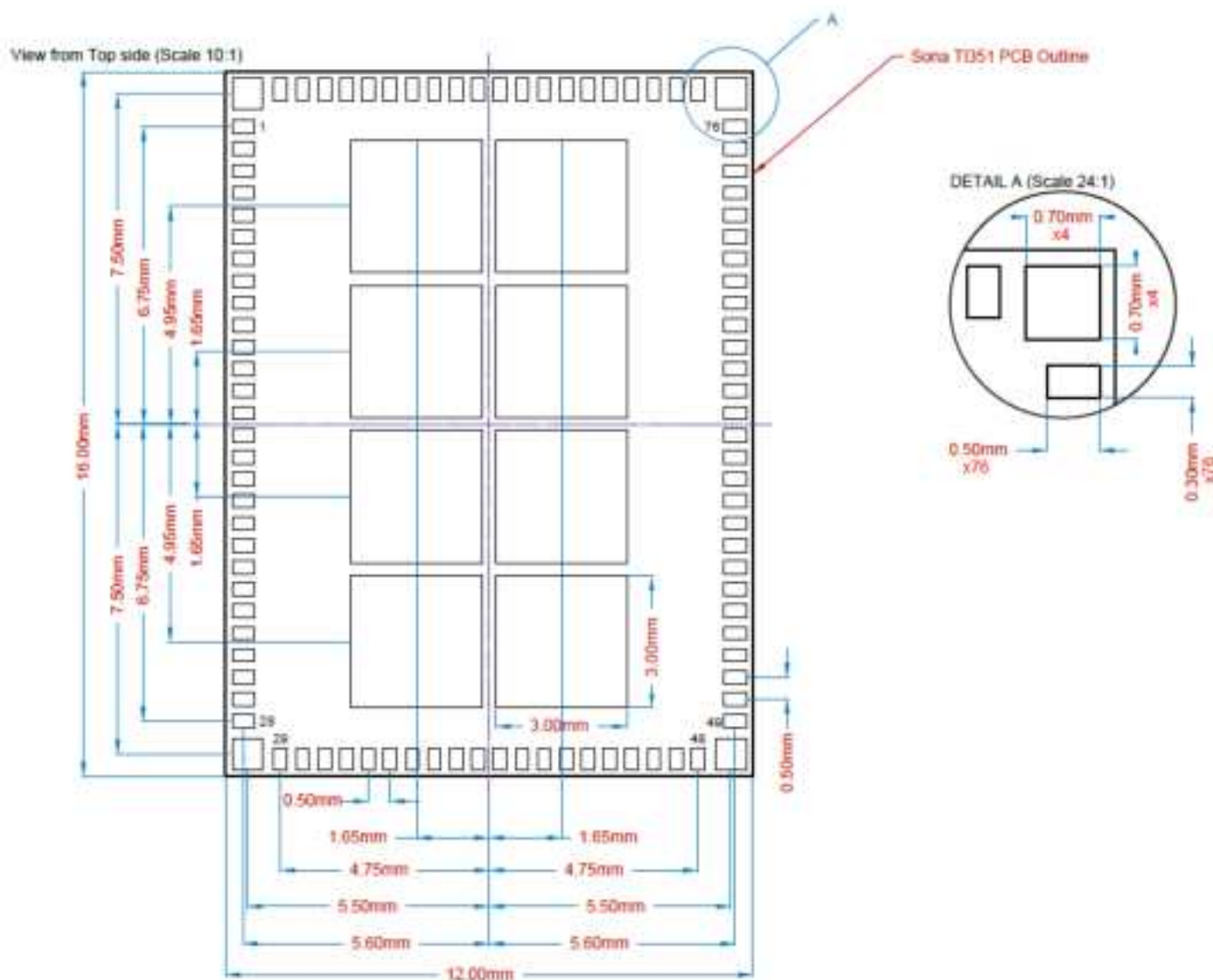


Figure 8: M.2 1216 PCB footprint (Top view) – TI351 MHF4 Module (453-00199)

13.2 M.2 1216 Chip Antenna PCB Footprint (453-00200)

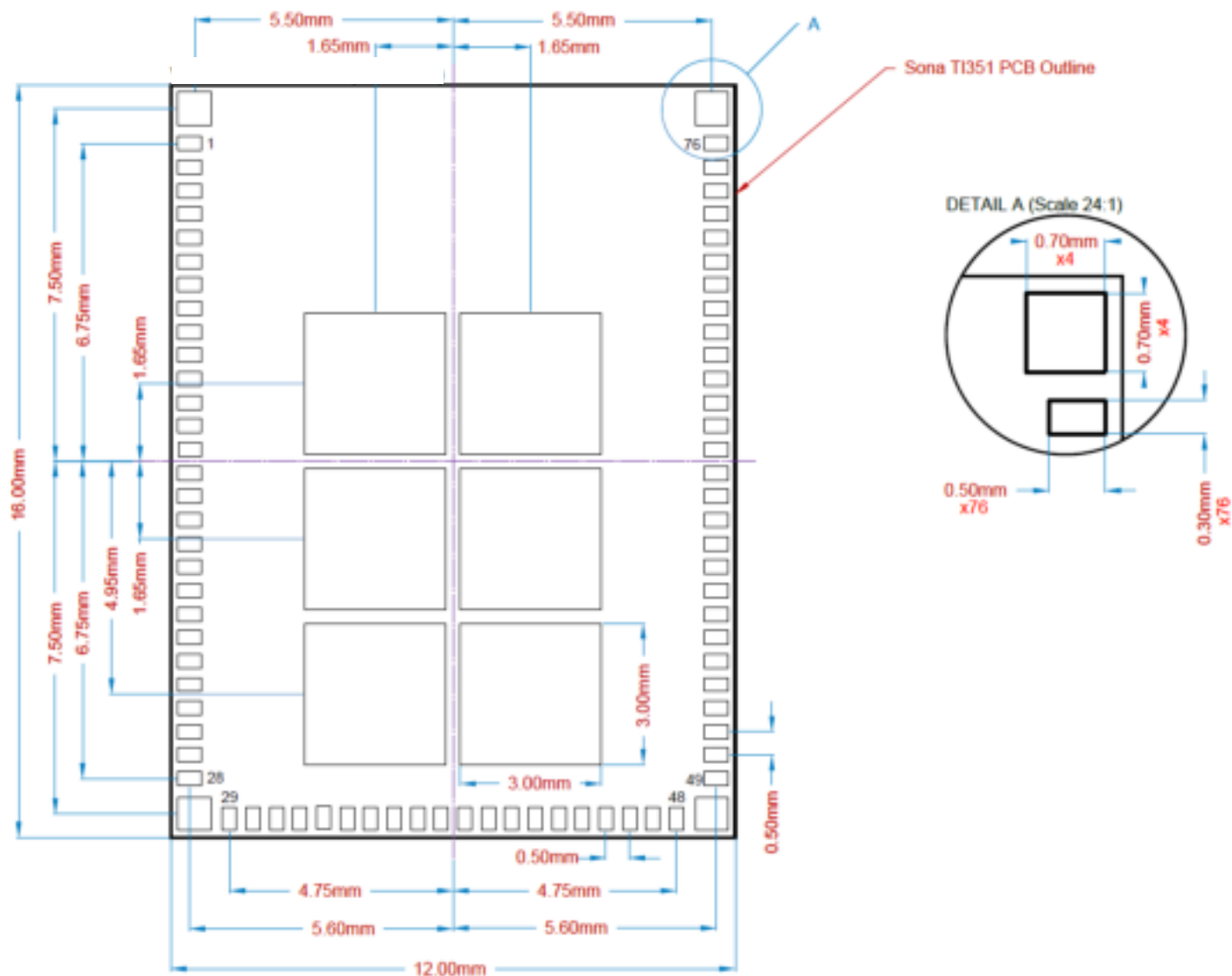


Figure 9: M.2 1216 PCB footprint (Top view) – TI351 Chip antenna Module (453-00200)

13.3 M.2 1216 Module Dimensions

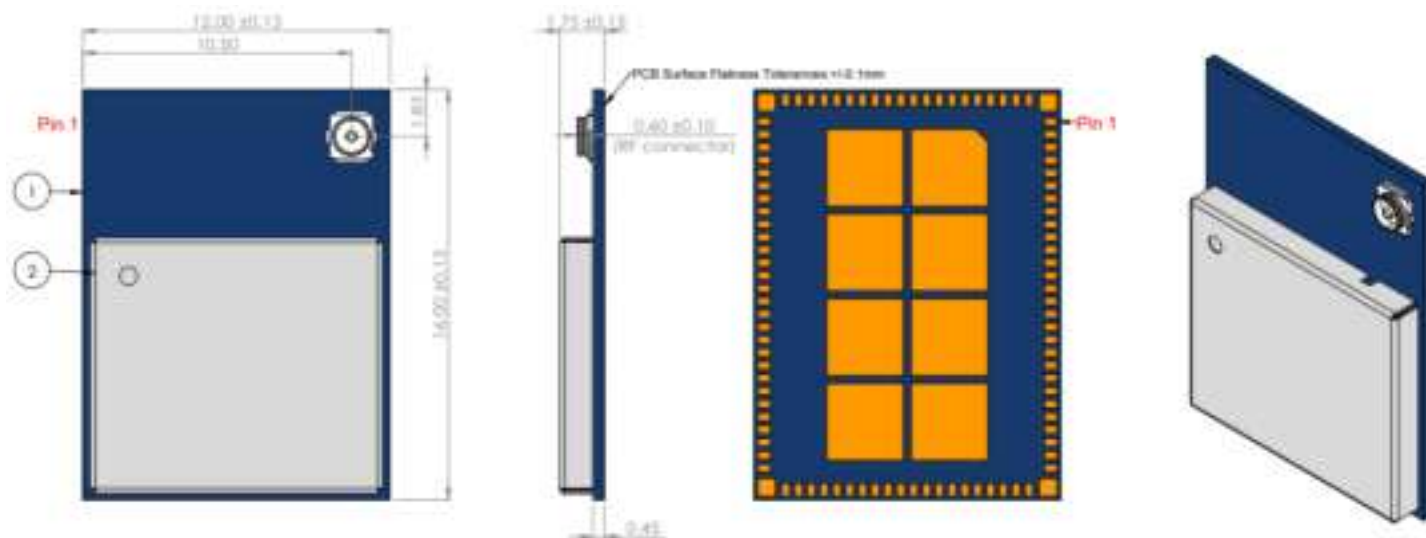


Figure 10: M.2 1216 (MHF4 variant)

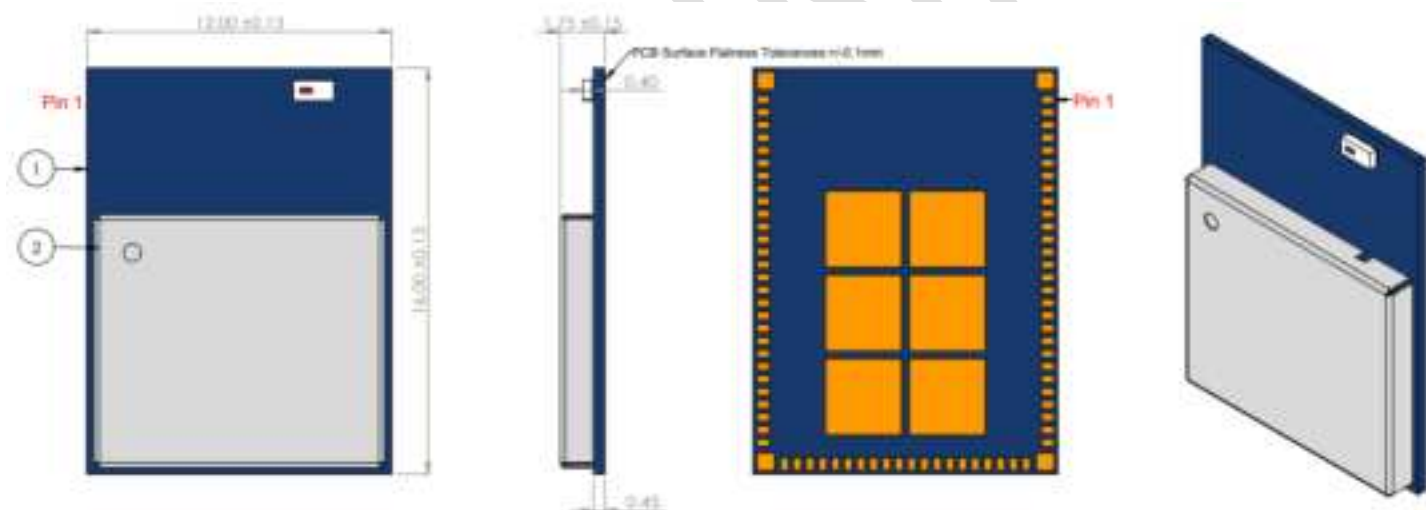


Figure 11: M.2 1216 (Chip Antenna variant)

13.4 M.2 2230 Key-E (453-00209)

Module dimensions of Sona TI351 M.2 2230 E-Key module is 22 x 30 x 2.55 mm. Detailed drawings are shown in Figure 12.

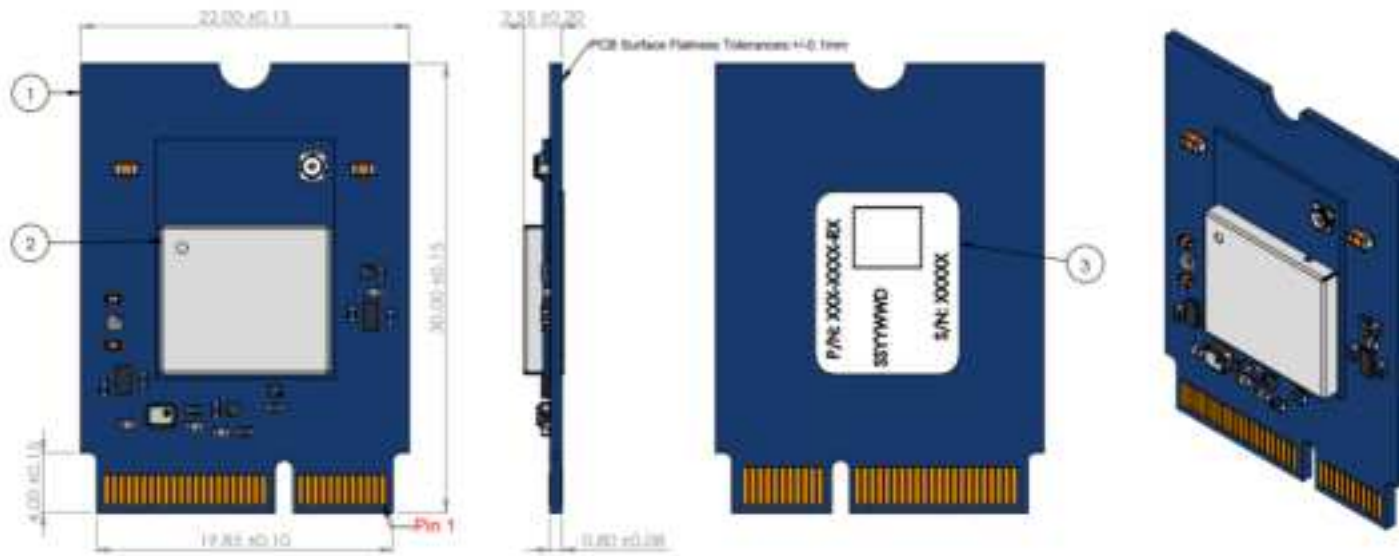


Figure 12: Sona TI351 M.2 2230 module

Note: The Wi-Fi MAC address is located on the product label.
The last digit of Wi-Fi MAC address is assigned to either 0, 2, 4, 6, 8, A, C, E.
The BT MAC address is the Wi-Fi MAC address plus 1.

13.5 M.2 2230 Key-E Mounting

The Sona TI351 M.2 2230 module connects to the host via a standard PCI EXPRESS M2 connector. The Kyocera (www.Kyocera-connector.com) 6411 series provides 1.8 mm, 2.3 mm and 3.2 mm connector heights and the JAE (<https://www.jae.com/en/>) SM3 series provides 1.2 mm, 2.15 mm, 3.1 mm and 4.1 mm connector heights.

Because the Sona TI351 M.2 2230 module is a single-side component module, we recommend the following part numbers which have 2.3 mm and 3.1 mm connector height:

M.2 Key-E Connector	Connector Height
KYOCERA 24-6411-067-101-894E	2.3 mm
JAE SM3ZS067U310AERxxxx	3.1 mm

The stand-off mating to the recommend 2.3 mm connector from EMI STOP (www.EMISTOP.com) is part number **F50M16-041525P1D4M** and 3.1mm from JAE (<https://www.jae.com/en/>) is part number **SM3ZS067U310-NUT1-Rxxxx**.

M.2 Key-E Connector	Stand-off
KYOCERA 24-6411-067-101-894E	EMI STOP F50M16-041525P1D4M
JAE SM3ZS067U310AERxxxx	JAE SM3ZS067U310-NUT1-Rxxxx

Detailed layout and stencil opening are shown as follows in Figure 13.



- Do not run any antenna cables directly above or directly below the radio.
- Do not place any parts or run any high-speed digital lines below the radio.
- Ensure that there is the maximum allowable spacing separating the antenna connectors on the Ezurio radio from the antenna. In addition, do not place antennas directly above or directly below the radio.
- Ezurio recommends the use of a double-shielded cable for the connection between the radio and the antenna elements.
- Be sure to put a 10uF/16V/0603 capacitor on EACH 3.3V power pin. Also, place that capacitor as close as possible to the pin to make sure the internal PMU is working correctly.
- Use proper electro-static-discharge (ESD) procedures when installing the Ezurio radio module. To avoid negatively impacting Tx power and receiver sensitivity, do not cover the antennas with metallic objects or components.

The Sona TI351 integrated antenna variant (453-00200) has specific placement and layout design guidelines that must be followed.

- The Sona TI351 Integrated antenna variant MUST BE located at the edge of the Host PCB and surrounded by ground on three sides.
- The antenna keep out region as defined in **Figure 14** must be kept clear of copper on all layers of the host PCB.
- Extending the ground on the Host PCB $\geq 15\text{mm}$ from the module edge in each direction will optimize antenna performance.



<https://www.ezurio.com/>

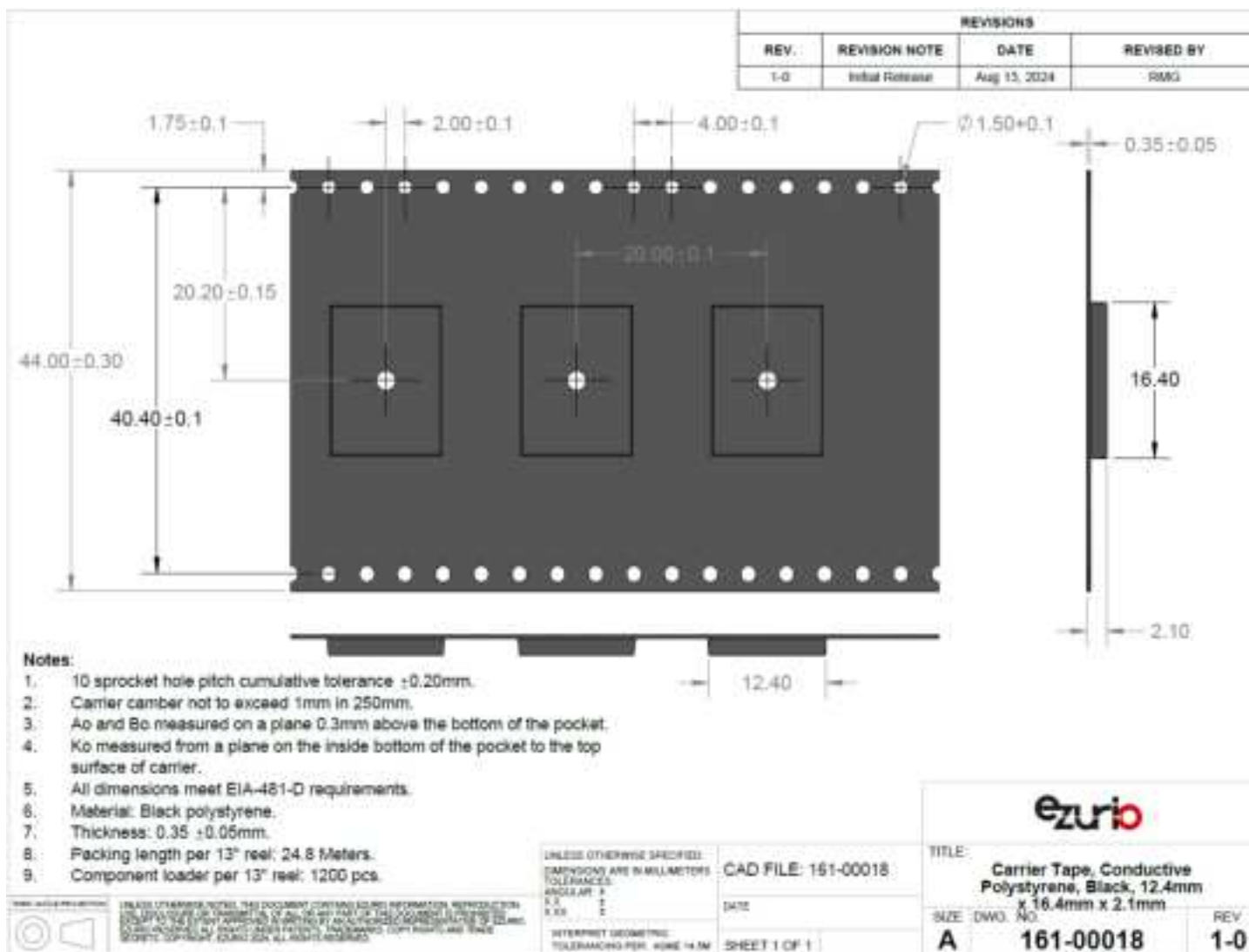


Figure 15: Sona TI351 Tape specifications, 161-00018

There are 1000 Sona TI351 modules taped in a reel (and packaged in a pizza box) and five boxes per carton (5,000 modules per carton). Reel, boxes, and carton are labeled with the appropriate labels.

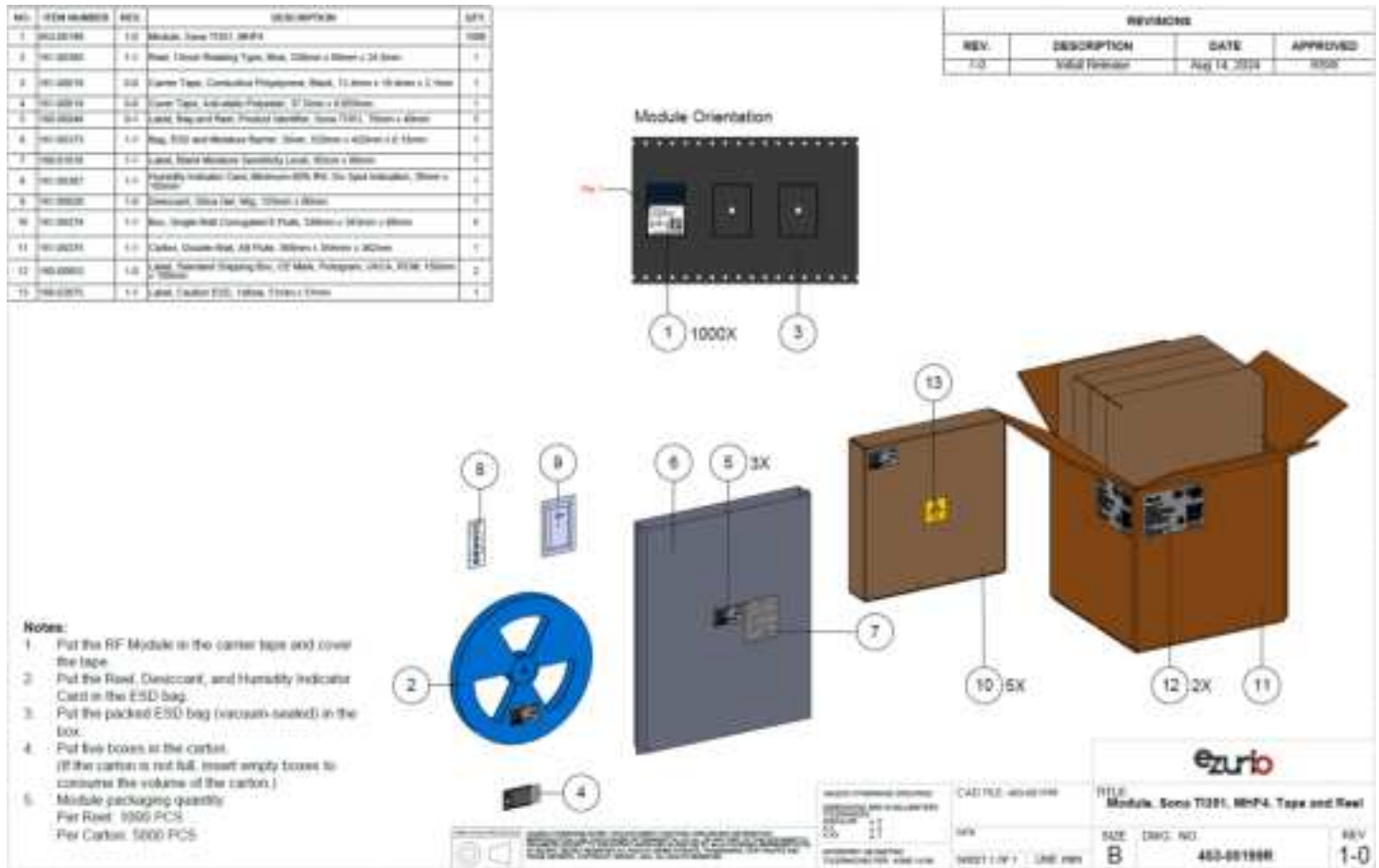


Figure 16: Sona TI351 packaging processes, 453-00199R

The following labels are located on the antistatic bag.



Caution
This bag contains
MOISTURE-SENSITIVE DEVICES

LEVEL

If blank, see adjacent
bar code label

1. Calculated shelf life in sealed bag : 12 months at <40°C and <90% relative humidity (RH)
2. Peak package body temperature: _____ °C
If blank, see adjacent bar code label
3. After bag is opened, devices that will be subjected to reflow solder or other high temperature process must be
 - a) Mounted within: _____ hours of factory conditions
If blank, see adjacent bar code label
≤30°C/60% RH, or
 - b) Stored per J-STD-033
4. Devices require bake, before mounting, if:
 - a) Humidity Indicator Card reads > 10% for level 2a - 5a devices or > 60% for level 2 devices when read at 23 ± 5 °C
 - b) 3a or 3b are not met.
5. If baking is required, refer to IPC/JEDEC J-STD-033 for bake procedure.

Bag Seal Date: _____
If blank, see adjacent bar code label

Note: Level and body temperature defined by IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020

Figure 17: Sona TI351 Moisture Sensitivity Level Label, 160-01816

The following label is placed on the reel, bag and pizza box.

Ezurio Part NO: 453-XXXXXR



P/N: XXXXXXXXXX



Quantity: XXX PCS



Date Code: SSYYWWD



PACKING NO: RSNYYWWSSSS



Made in China

Rev X









BE	BG	CZ	NL	CH	TR
DK	DE	EE	PT	LI	IS
IE	EL	ES	SK	SE	FI
FR	HR	IT	UK(NI)	RO	SI
CY	LV	LT	NO	PL	AT
LU	HU	MT			

Figure 18: Sona TI351 Reel, Bag, and Box Product Identifier Label, 160-00049

The following package label is located on adjacent sides of the master carton.

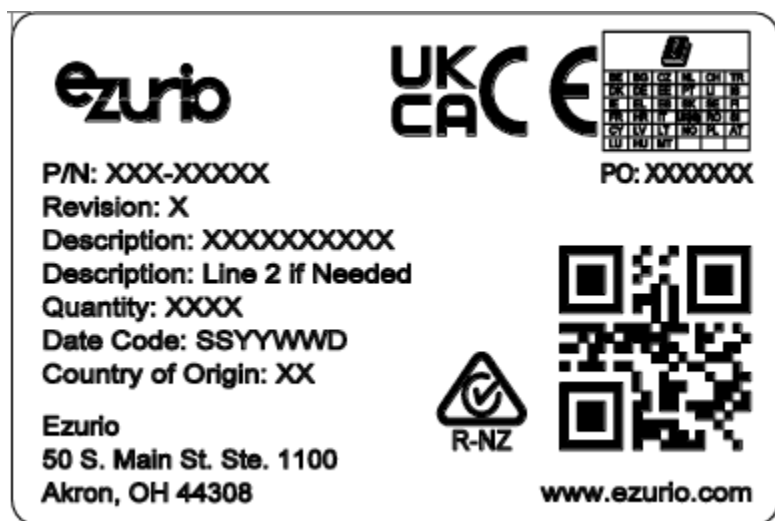


Figure 19: Sona TI351 Carton Product Identifier Label, 160-00053

15.2.2 M.2 2230 Key-E Card

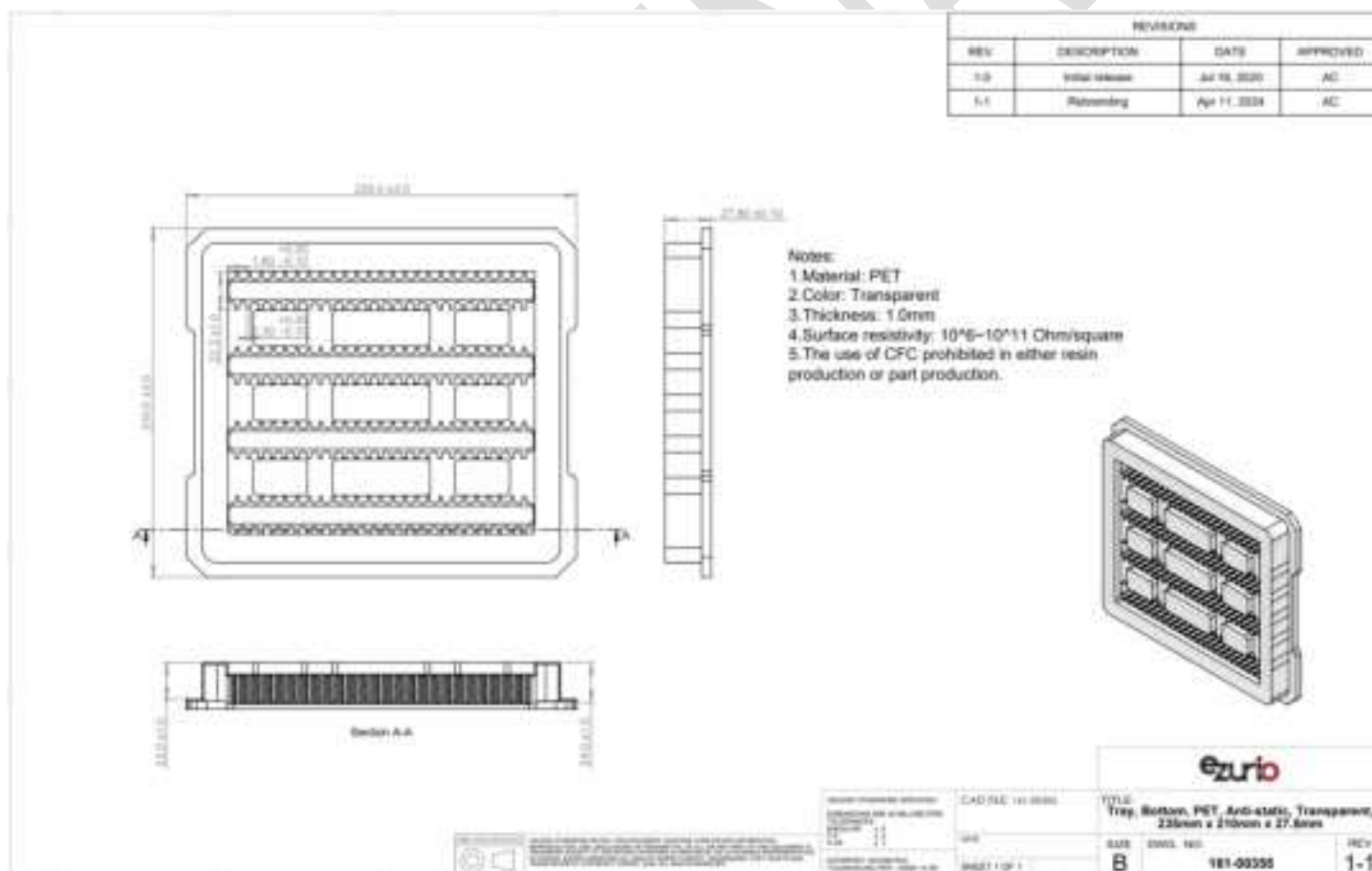


Figure 20: Sona TI351 M.2 2230 Shipping Tray, Bottom, 161-00355

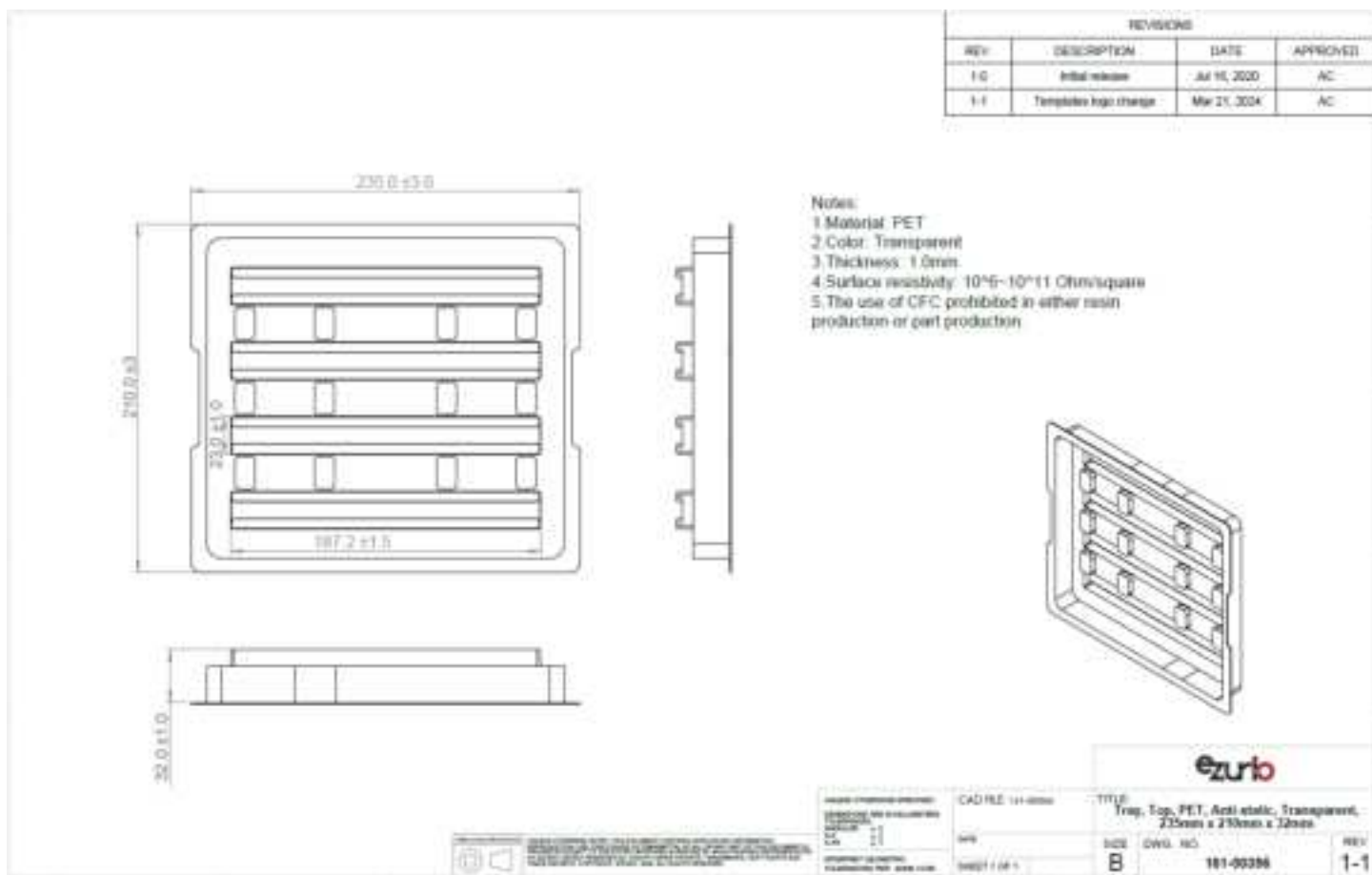


Figure 19: Sona TI351 M.2 2230 Shipping Tray, Top, 161-00356

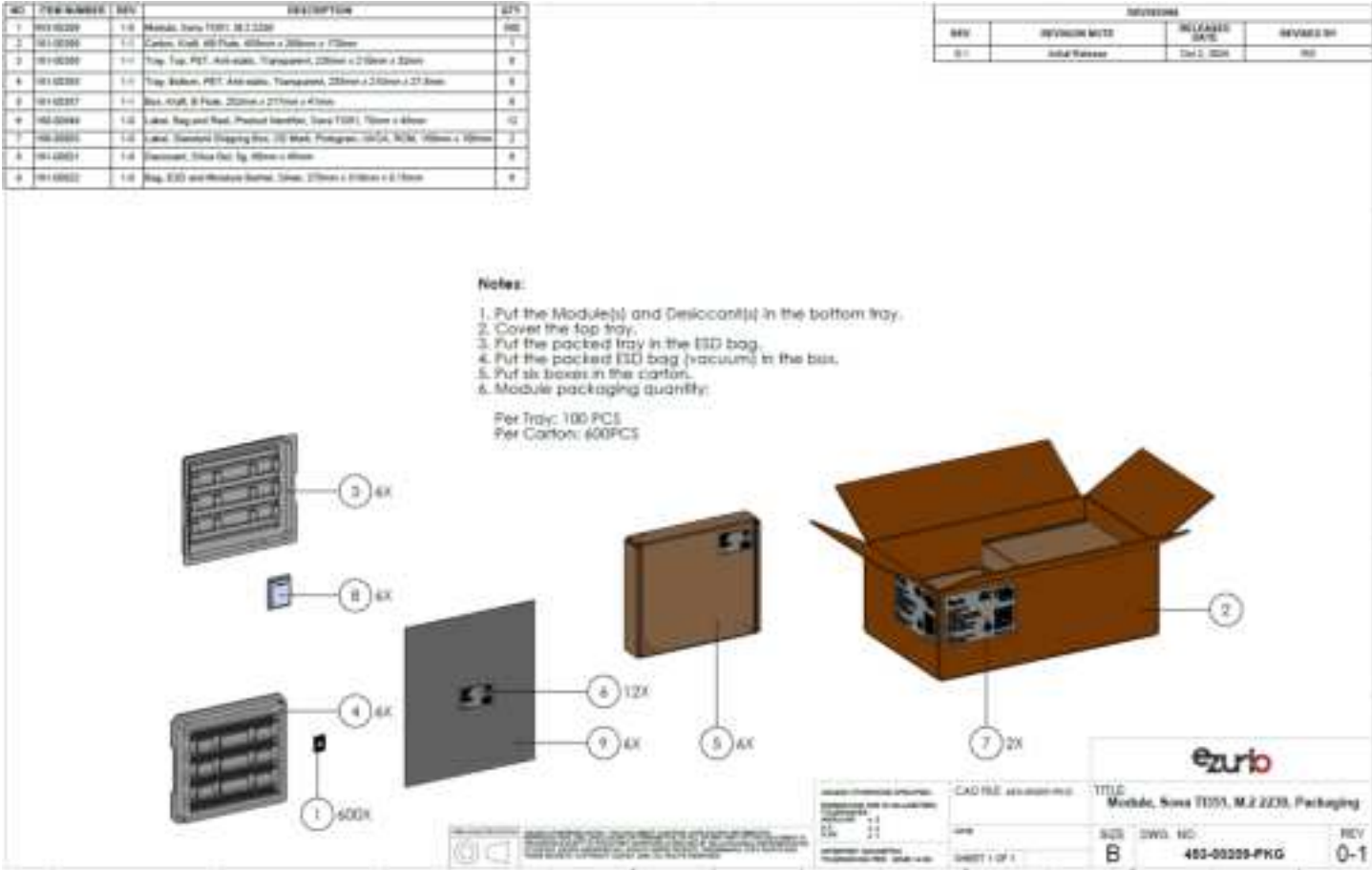


Figure 20: Sona TI351 M.2 2230 Packaging Process, 453-00209-PKG

The following label is placed on the bag and the inner box.

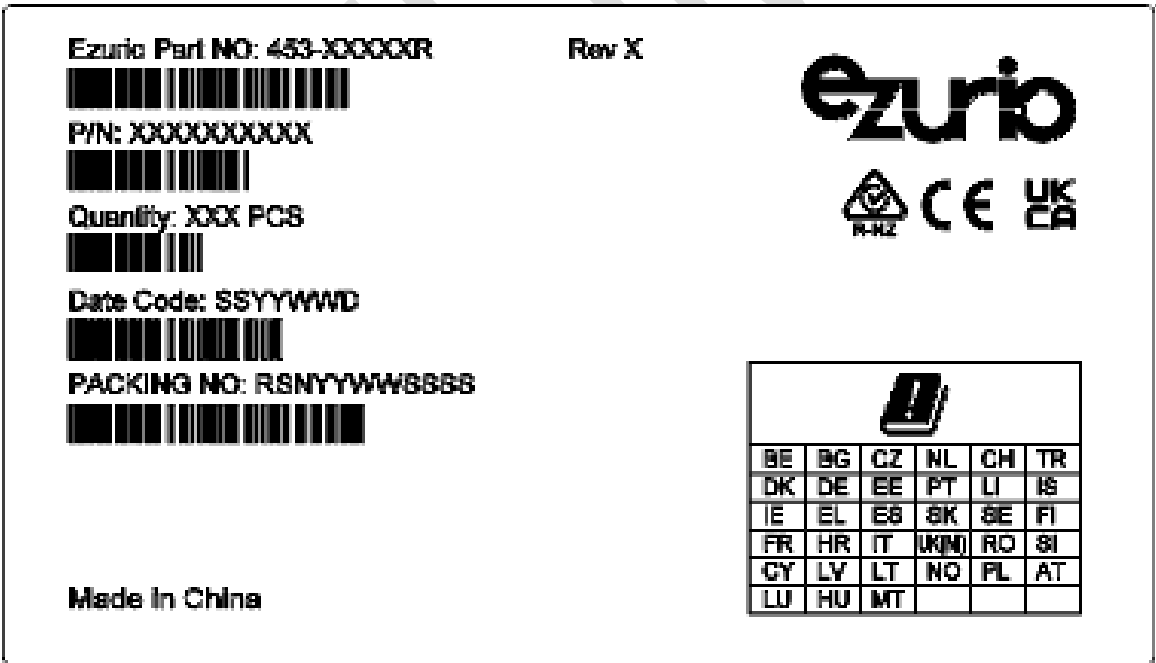


Figure 21: Sona TI351 M.2 2230 Bag and Box Product Identifier Label, 160-00049

The following label is located on the adjacent sides of the master carton.

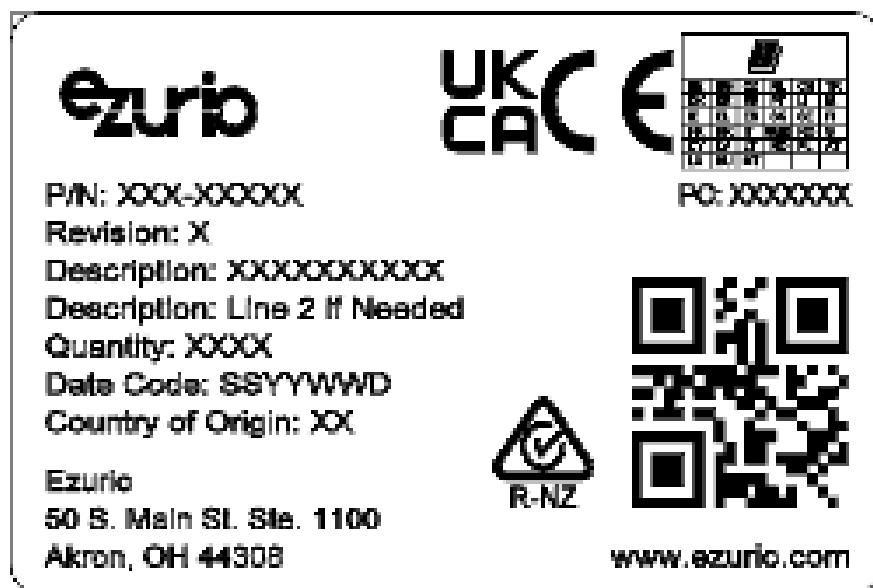


Figure 22: Sona TI351 Carton Product Identifier Label, 160-00053

15.3 Required Storage Conditions

15.3.1 Prior to Opening the Dry Packing

The following are required storage conditions **prior to opening the dry packing**:

- Normal temperature: 5~40°C
- Normal humidity: 80% (Relative humidity) or less
- Storage period: One year or less

Note: Humidity means relative humidity.

15.3.2 After Opening the Dry Packing

The following are required storage conditions **after opening the dry packing** (to prevent moisture absorption):

- Storage conditions for one-time soldering:
 - Temperature: 5-25°C
 - Humidity: 60% or less
 - Period: 72 hours or less after opening
- Storage conditions for two-time soldering
 - Storage conditions following opening and prior to performing the 1st reflow:
 - Temperature: 5-25°C
 - Humidity: 60% or less
 - Period: A hours or less after opening
 - Storage conditions following completion of the 1st reflow and prior to performing the 2nd reflow
 - Temperature: 5-25°C
 - Humidity: 60% or less
 - Period: B hours or less after completion of the 1st reflow

Note: Should keep A+B within 72 hours.

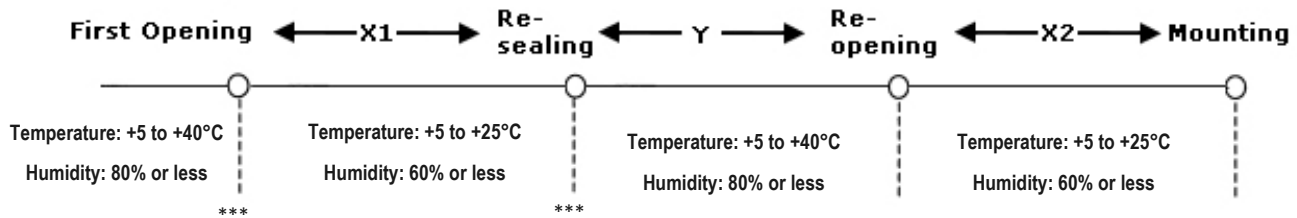
15.3.3 Temporary Storage Requirements after Opening

The following are temporary storage requirements after opening:

- Only re-store the devices once prior to soldering.
- Use a dry box or place desiccant (with a blue humidity indicator) with the devices and perform dry packing again using vacuumed heat-sealing.

The following indicate the required storage period, temperature, and humidity for this temporary storage:

- Storage temperature and humidity:



*** - External atmosphere temperature and humidity of the dry packing

- Storage period:
 - X1+X2 – Refer to **After Opening the Dry Packing** storage requirements. Keep is X1+X2 within 72 hours.
 - Y – Keep within two weeks or less.

15.4 Baking Conditions

Baking conditions and processes for the module follow the J-STD-033 standard which includes the following:

- The calculated shelf life in a sealed bag is 12 months at <40°C and <80% relative humidity.
- Once the packaging is opened, the SiP must be mounted (per MSL4/Moisture Sensitivity Level 4) within 72 hours at <30°C and <60% relative humidity.

If the SiP is not mounted within 72 hours or if, when the dry pack is opened, the humidity indicator card displays >10% humidity, then the product must be baked for 48 hours at 125 °C (±5 °C).

16 Surface Mount Conditions

The following soldering conditions are recommended to ensure device quality.

16.1 Soldering

Note: When soldering, the stencil thickness should be ≥ 0.1 mm.

Convection reflow or IR/Convection reflow (one-time soldering or two-time soldering in air or nitrogen environment)

Measuring point – IC package surface

Temperature profile:

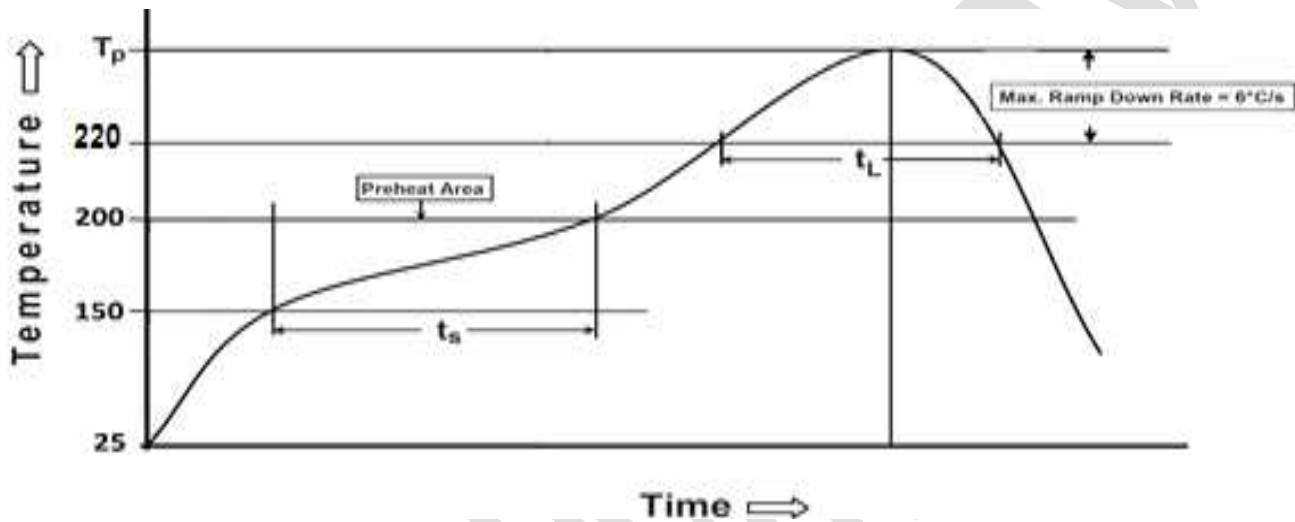


Figure 23: Temperature profile

- Solder paste alloy: SAC305(Sn96.5 / Ag3.0 / Cu 0.5)
- Pre-heat temperature: 150°C ~ 200°C; Soak time: 60 second ~ 120 second
- Peak temperature: 235°C ~ 250°C
- Time above 220°C: 40 second ~ 90 second
- Optimal cooling rate < 3°C/second
- The oxygen concentration < 2000 ppm

16.1.1 Cautions When Removing the M.2 1216 from the Platform for RMA

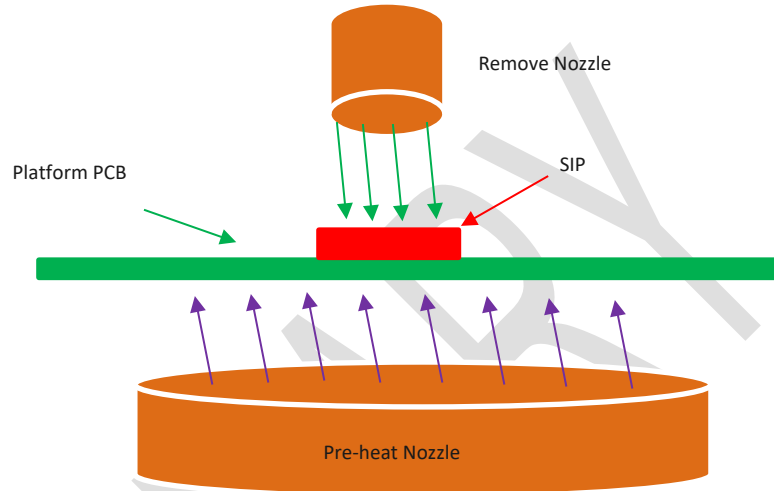
- Bake the platform before removing the Sona TI351 module from the platform. Reference baking conditions.
- Remove the Sona TI351 module by using a hot air gun. This process should be carried out by a skilled technician.

Recommended conditions:

- One-side component platform:
 - Set the hot plate at 280°C.
 - Put the platform on the hot plate for 8~10 seconds.
 - Remove the device from platform.



- Two-side components platform:
 - Use two hot air guns.
 - On the bottom, use a pre-heated nozzle (temp setting of 200~250°C) at a suitable distance from the platform PCB.
 - On the top, apply a remove nozzle (temp setting of 330°C). Heat until device can be removed from platform PCB.



- Remove the residue solder under the bottom side of device. (**Note:** Alternate module pictured as an example)



(Not accepted for RMA)

Figure 27: Example M.2 1216 with residue solder on the bottom



(Accepted for RMA analysis)

Figure 28: Sona TI351 module without residue solder

- Remove and clean the residue flux as needed.

16.1.2 Precautions for Use

- Opening/handling/removing must be done on an anti-ESD treated workbench. All workers must also have undergone anti-ESD treatment.
- The devices should be mounted within one year of the date of delivery.
- The Sona TI351 1216 modules are MSL level 4 rated.

17 Reliability Test

The Sona TI351 modules were tested for reliability. Test items and the corresponding standards are shown in the following sections.

17.1 Environmental and Mechanical

The following are the reliability test procedures and results.

Table 27: Sona TI351 M.2 1216 Solder-down Module Reliability Test Items and Standards

Test Item	Specification	Standard	Test Result
Thermal Shock	1. Temperature: -40 ~ 85°C 2. Ramp time: Less than 10 seconds. 3. Dwell Time: 10 minutes 4. Number of Cycles: 500 times	*JESD22-A106 *IEC 60068-2-14 for dwell time and number of cycles	PASS
Vibration Non-operating Unpackaged device	1. Vibration Wave Form: Sine Waveform 2. Vibration frequency / Displacement: 20-80 Hz/1.5mm 3. Vibration frequency / Acceleration: 80-2000 Hz/20g 4. Cycle Time: 4 min/cycle 5. Number of Cycles: 4 cycle/axis 6. Vibration Axes : X, Y and Z (Rotate each axis on vertical vibration table)	JEDEC 22-B103B (2016)	PASS
Mechanical Shock Non-operating Unpackaged device	1. Pulse shape: Half-sine waveform 2. Impact acceleration: 1500 g 3. Pulse duration: 0.5 ms 4. Number of shocks: 30 shocks (5 shocks for each face) 5. Orientation: Bottom, top, left, right, front and rear faces	JEDEC 22-B110B.01 (2019)	PASS

Table 28: Sona TI351 M.2 2230 E-Key Module Reliability Test Item and Standards

Test Item	Specification	Standard	Test Result
Thermal Shock	1. Temperature: -40 ~ 85°C 2. Ramp time: Less than 10 seconds. 3. Dwell Time: 10 minutes 4. Number of Cycles: 500 times	*JESD22-A106 *IEC 60068-2-14 for dwell time and number of cycles	PASS
Vibration Non-operating Unpackaged device	1. Vibration Wave Form: Sine Waveform 2. Vibration frequency / Displacement: 20-80 Hz/1.5mm 3. Vibration frequency / Acceleration: 80-2000 Hz/20g 4. Cycle Time: 4 min/cycle 5. Number of Cycles: 4 cycle/axis 6. Vibration Axes : X, Y and Z (Rotate each axis on vertical vibration table)	JEDEC 22-B103B (2016)	PASS
Mechanical Shock Non-operating Unpackaged device	1. Pulse shape: Half-sine waveform 2. Impact acceleration: 1500 g 3. Pulse duration: 0.5 ms 4. Number of shocks: 30 shocks (5 shocks for each face) 5. Orientation: Bottom, top, left, right, front and rear faces	JEDEC 22-B110B.01 (2019)	PASS

17.2 Reliability Prediction

The predicted method refers to Telcordia SR-232 Issue 4 (2016)

Table 29: Sona TI351 MTBF analysis

Ezurio Part Number	Environment	Test Result 45 °C (Hours)
453-00199R		
453-00199C	Ground, Fixed, Uncontrolled	10252962.09
453-00200R	Ground, Mobile	5234443.907
453-00200C		

Ezurio Part Number	Environment	Test Result 85 °C (Hours)
453-00199R	Ground, Fixed, Uncontrolled Ground, Mobile	1988175.12 1014808.30
453-00199C		
453-00200R		
453-00200C		

Ezurio Part Number	Environment	Test Result 45 °C (Hours)
453-00209	Ground, Fixed, Uncontrolled Ground, Mobile	4167380.48 2693697.55

Ezurio Part Number	Environment	Test Result 85 °C (Hours)
453-00209	Ground, Fixed, Uncontrolled Ground, Mobile	701816.41 463835.06

18 Regulatory

Note: For complete regulatory information, refer to the Sona TI351 Regulatory Information document which is also available from [the Sona TI351 product page](#).

The Sona TI351 holds current certifications in the following countries (pending):

Table 30: Sona TI351 Regulatory Certifications

Country/Region	Regulatory ID
USA (FCC)	SQG-SONATI351
EU	N/A
UKCA	N/A
Canada (ISED)	3147A-SONATI351
Japan (MIC)	pending
Australia	N/A
New Zealand	N/A
 Korea	pending

18.1 Certified Antennas

The Sona TI351 MHF4 (453-00199) module was tested with the antennas listed in the following table.

Table 31: Sona TI351 MHF4 external certified antenna list

Manufacturer	Model	Ezurio Part Number	Type	Connector	Peak Gain (dBi)	
					2.4GHz	5GHz
Ezurio (Laird Connectivity)	FlexPIFA	001-0021	PIFA	MHF4L	2.5	3.0
Ezurio (Laird Connectivity)	FlexPIFA	EFB2455A3S-15MH4L	PIFA	MHF4L	2.5	3.0
Ezurio (Laird Connectivity)	FlexPIFA 6E	EFB2471A3S-10MH4L	PIFA	MHF4L	2.2	3.9
Ezurio (Laird Connectivity)	Mini NanoBlade Flex	EMF2449A1-10MH4L	PCB Dipole	MHF4L	2.8	3.4
Ezurio (Laird Connectivity)	Mini NanoBlade Flex 6E	EMF2471A3S-10MH4L	PCB Dipole	MHF4L	2.4	4.4
Ezurio (Laird Connectivity)	NanoBlade	ENB2449A1-10MH4L	PCB Dipole	MHF4L	3.19	4.1
Joymax Electronics	Dipole	TWX-100BRSAX-2001 / TWX-100BRS3B	Dipole	RP-SMA	2	4.0

18.2 Sona TI351 (453-00200) Chip Antenna Performance Characteristics

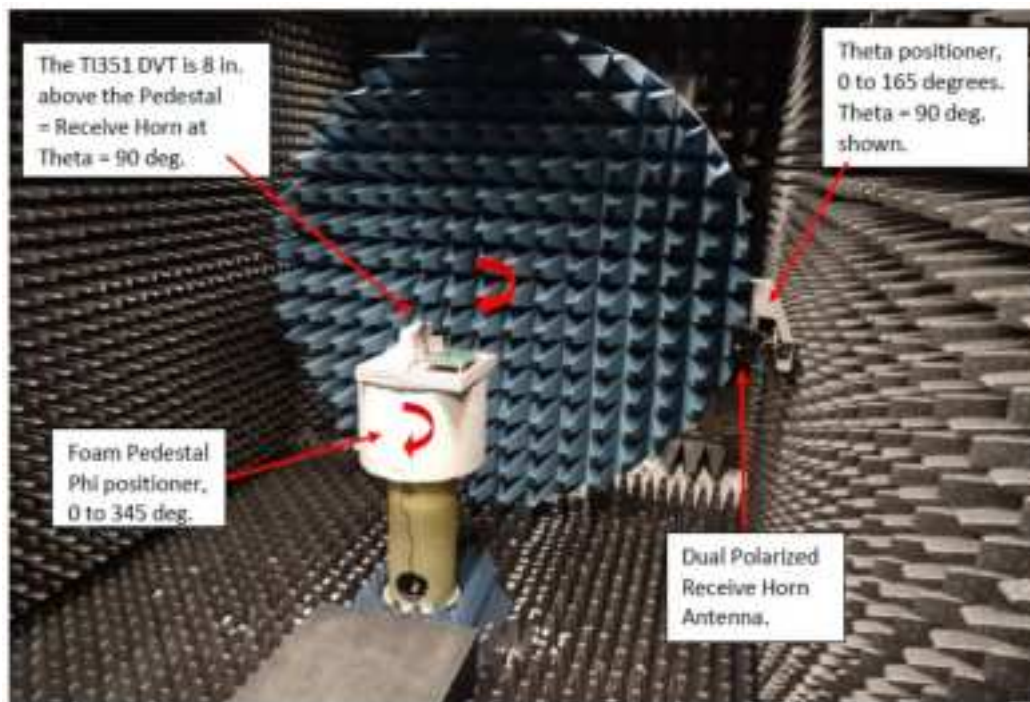
The TI351 Chip antenna module radiated performance depends on the host PCB layout. The TI351 development board (453-00200-K1) was used for the chip antenna tuning and 453-00200 antenna performance evaluation. To obtain similar performance, follow the guidelines presented in [Section 14 RF Layout Guidelines](#) for the chip antenna host PCB layout.

Table 32: Sona TI351 Chip Antenna Radiated Performance

Frequency (MHz)	TRP (dBm)	Total Gain (dBi)
2412	-6.02	0.93
2442	-5.43	1.96
2472	-5.71	1.99
5180	-5.31	-0.11
5500	-3.19	1.79
5825	-3.16	1.91

Notes: The set Antenna Power = 0 dBm

The Total Gain is calculated assuming the Antenna Power = 0 dBm



TI351 SETUP:

x-axis = Green
y-axis = Red
z-axis = Blue



Figure 24: Sona TI351 Radiated Performance Measurement Setup

18.2.1 2442 MHz Radiated Performance

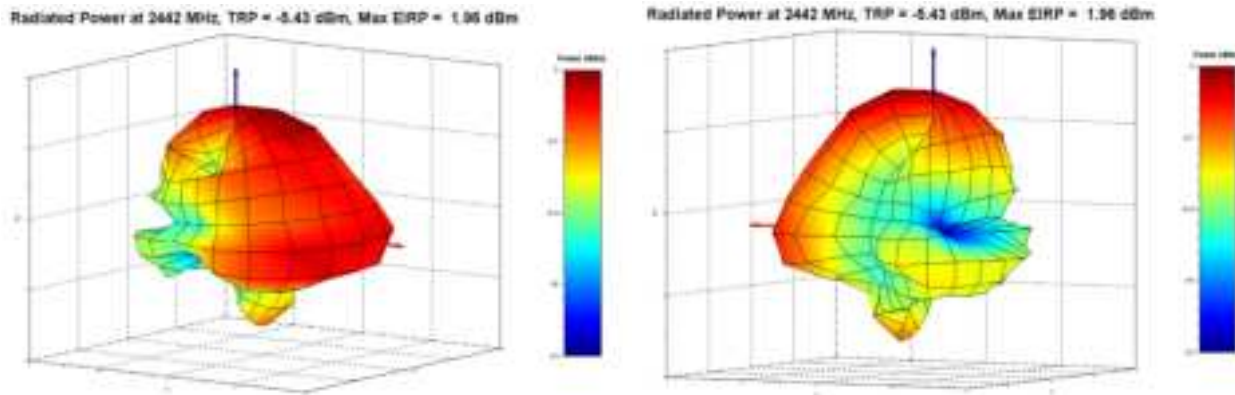


Figure 30: Sona TI351 Total Gain Radiated Pattern at 2442 MHz

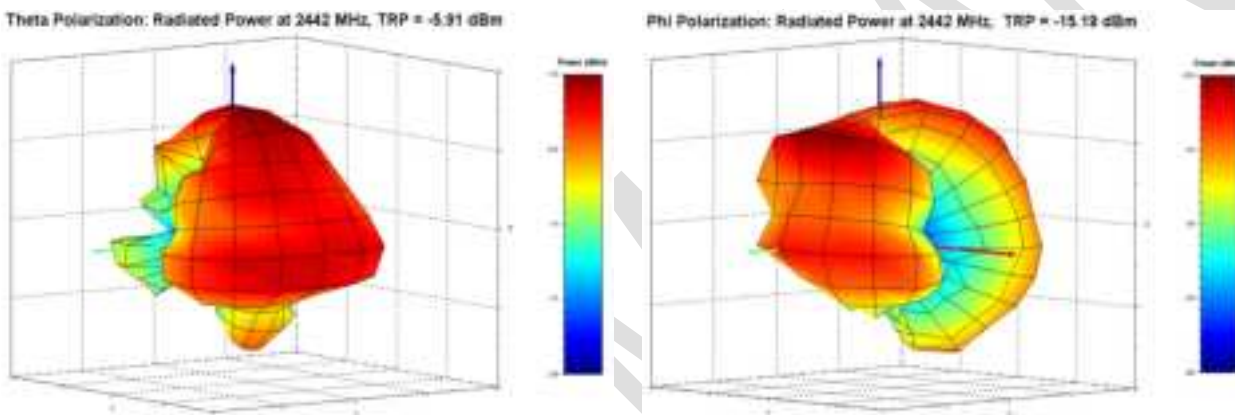


Figure 31: Sona TI351 Theta and Phi Polarization Radiated Patterns at 2442 MHz

The patterns at other frequencies in the 2.4 GHz band exhibit the same radiated performance characteristics.

18.2.2 5500 MHz Radiated Performance

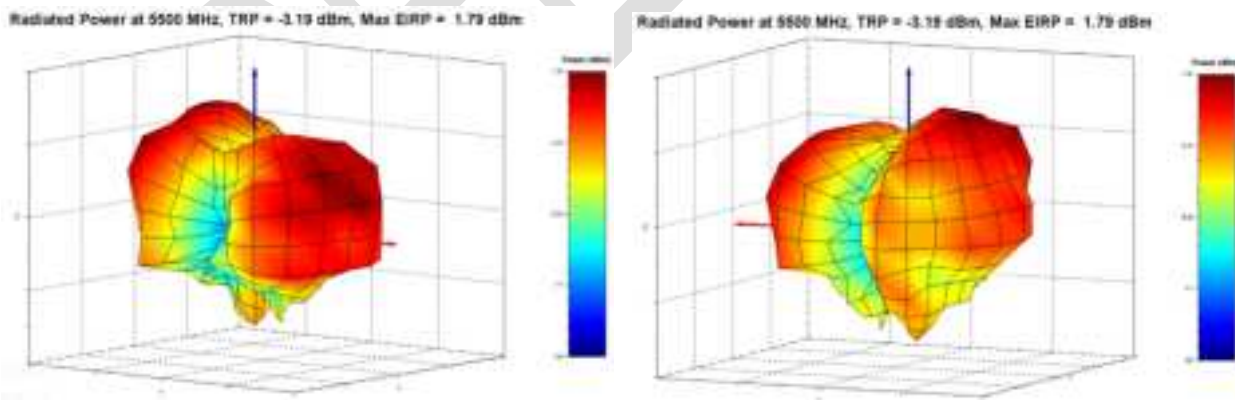


Figure 32: Sona TI351 Total Gain Radiated Pattern at 5500 MHz

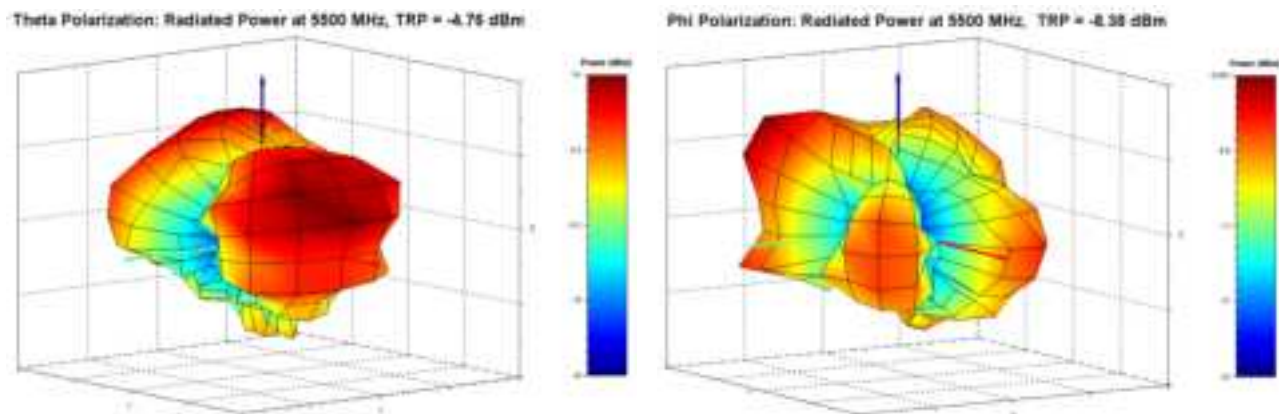


Figure 33: Sona TI351 Theta and Phi Polarization Radiated Patterns at 5500 MHz

The patterns at other frequencies in the 5 GHz band exhibit the same radiated performance characteristics.

19 Bluetooth SIG Qualification

19.1 Overview

The Sona TI351 Series module is listed on the Bluetooth SIG website as a qualified Controller Subsystem.

Design Name	Owner	Declaration ID	Link to listing on the SIG website
Sona TI351	Ezurio	TBD	TBD

It is a mandatory requirement of the Bluetooth Special Interest Group (SIG) that every product implementing Bluetooth technology has a Declaration ID. Every Bluetooth design is required to go through the qualification process, even when referencing a Bluetooth Design that already has its own Declaration ID. The Qualification Process requires each company to register as a member of the Bluetooth SIG – www.bluetooth.org

The following is a link to the Bluetooth Registration page: <https://www.bluetooth.org/login/register/>

For each Bluetooth Design, it is necessary to purchase a Declaration ID. This can be done before starting the new qualification, either through invoicing or credit card payment. The fees for the Declaration ID will depend on your membership status, please refer to the following webpage:

<https://www.bluetooth.org/en-us/test-qualification/qualification-overview/fees>

For a detailed procedure of how to obtain a new Declaration ID for your design, please refer to the following SIG document, (login is required to view this document):

https://www.bluetooth.org/DocMan/handlers/DownloadDoc.ashx?doc_id=283698&vld=317486

19.2 Qualification Steps When Referencing a Ezurio Controller Subsystem Design

To qualify your product when referencing a Ezurio Controller Subsystem design, follow these steps:

1. To start a listing, go to: https://www.bluetooth.org/tpg/QLI_SDoc.cfm

Note: A username and password are required to access this site.

2. In step 1, select the option, New Listing and Reference a Qualified Design.
3. Enter **TBD** in the Controller Subsystem table entry.
4. Enter your complimentary Host Subsystem and optional Profile Subsystem QDID in the table entry.
5. Select your pre-paid Declaration ID from the drop-down menu or go to the Purchase Declaration ID page.

Note: Unless the Declaration ID is pre-paid or purchased with a credit card, you cannot proceed until the SIG invoice is paid.

6. Once all the relevant sections of step 1 are finished, complete steps 2, 3, and 4 as described in the help document accessible from the site.

Your new design will be listed on the SIG website, and you can print your Certificate and DoC.

For further information please refer to the following training material:

<https://www.bluetooth.org/en-us/test-qualification/qualification-overview/listing-process-updates>

If you require assistance with the qualification process please contact our recommended Bluetooth Qualification Expert (BQE), Steve Flooks, steve.flooks@eurexuk.com.



20 Additional Information

Please contact your local sales representative or our support team for further assistance:

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Website	www.ezurio.com/
Technical Support	www.ezurio.com/resources/support
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