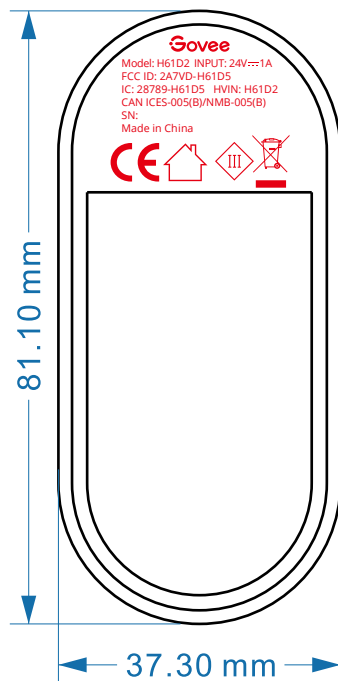




红色字符镭雕