

*FCC PART 15, SUBPART B and C; FCC 15.231; and RSS-210 & RSS GEN
TEST REPORT*

for

CLEARSKY SMART BRIDGE

Model: CSB-HK02

Prepared for

**ECOLINK INTELLIGENT TECHNOLOGY, INC.
2055 CORTE DEL NOGAL
CARLSBAD, CALIFORNIA 92011**

Prepared by: _____

JAMES ROSS

Approved by: _____

KYLE FUJIMOTO

**COMPATIBLE ELECTRONICS INC.
114 OLINDA DRIVE
BREA, CALIFORNIA 92823
(714) 579-0500**

DATE: DECEMBER 22, 2020

	REPORT BODY	APPENDICES					TOTAL
		A	B	C	D	E	
PAGES	21	2	2	2	13	41	81

This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of Compatible Electronics.



**Brea Division
114 Olinda Drive
Brea, CA 92823
(714) 579-0500**

**Newbury Park Division
1050 Lawrence Drive
Newbury Park, CA 91320
(805) 480-4044**

**Lake Forest Division
20621 Pascal Way
Lake Forest, CA 92630
(949) 587-0400**



TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section / Title	PAGE
GENERAL REPORT SUMMARY	4
SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS	5
1. PURPOSE	6
1.1 Decision Rule & Risk	6
2. ADMINISTRATIVE DATA	7
2.1 Location of Testing	7
2.2 Traceability Statement	7
2.3 Cognizant Personnel	7
2.4 Date Test Sample was Received	7
2.5 Disposition of the Test Sample	7
2.6 Abbreviations and Acronyms	7
3. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS	8
4. DESCRIPTION OF TEST CONFIGURATION	9
4.1 Description of Test Configuration – Emissions	9
4.1.1 Cable Construction and Termination	9
5. LISTS OF EUT, ACCESSORIES AND TEST EQUIPMENT	10
5.1 EUT and Accessory List	10
5.2 Emissions Test Equipment	11
6. TEST SITE DESCRIPTION	12
6.1 Test Facility Description	12
6.2 EUT Mounting, Bonding and Grounding	12
6.3 Measurement Uncertainty	12
7. TEST PROCEDURES	13
7.1 RF Emissions	13
7.1.1 Conducted Emissions Test	13
7.1.2 Radiated Emissions Test	14
7.1.3 RF Emissions Test Results	16
7.1.4 Sample Calculations	17
7.1.5 Duty Cycle Calculation	18
7.1.6 99 % Bandwidth	19
7.1.7 -20 dB Bandwidth	19
7.1.8 Transmission Time	20
8. CONCLUSIONS	21

LIST OF APPENDICES

APPENDIX	TITLE
A	Laboratory Accreditations and Recognitions
B	Modifications to the EUT
C	Models Covered Under This Report
D	Diagrams, Charts, and Photos <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Test Setup Diagrams• Antenna and Effective Gain Factors• Radiated and Conducted Emissions Photos
E	Data Sheets

LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE	TITLE
1	Conducted Emissions Test Setup
2	Layout of the Semi-Anechoic Test Chamber

LIST OF TABLES

TABLE	TITLE
1	Conducted Emission Results
2	Radiated Emission Results

GENERAL REPORT SUMMARY

This electromagnetic emission test report is generated by Compatible Electronics Inc., which is an independent testing and consulting firm. The test report is based on testing performed by Compatible Electronics personnel according to the measurement procedures described in the test specifications given below and in the "Test Procedures" section of this report.

The measurement data and conclusions appearing herein relate only to the sample tested and this report may not be reproduced without the written permission of Compatible Electronics, unless done so in full.

This report must not be used by the client to claim product certification, approval or endorsement by NVLAP, NIST or any agency of the United States government.

Device Tested: ClearSky Smart Bridge
Model: CSB-HK02
S/N: N/A

Product Description: The ClearSky Bridge is an AC powered device that acts as a central hub for ClearSky sensors and acts as the bridge between the sensors and Apple Home Kit application.
Clock frequency: 38.4 MHz. Dimensions: 11.5 cm (L) X 2.5 cm (H) X 13.5 cm (H).

Modifications: The EUT was not modified to meet the specifications.

Customer: Ecolink Intelligent Technology, Inc.
2055 Corte Del Nogal
Carlsbad, California 92011

Test Dates: December 7 and 8, 2020

Test Specifications covered by accreditation:

Test Specifications: Emissions requirements
CFR Title 47, Part 15, Subpart B;
CFR Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C, sections 15.205, 15.207, 15.209, and 15.231;
RSS-210 and RSS-Gen



Test Procedures: ANSI C63.4 and ANSI C63.10

Test Deviations: The test procedure was not deviated from during the testing.

SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

TEST	DESCRIPTION	RESULTS
1	Conducted RF Emissions, 150 kHz – 30 MHz	Complies with the Class B limits of CFR Title 47, Part 15 Subpart B; and the limits of CFR Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C, section 15.207; and the limits of RSS-210 and RSS-Gen Highest reading in relation to spec limit 40.48 dBuV/m (AVG) @ 0.426 MHz (*U = 2.73 dB)
2	Spurious Radiated RF Emissions, 9 kHz – 3.45 GHz (Transmitter and Digital portion)	Complies with the Class B limits of CFR Title 47, Part 15 Subpart B; the limits of CFR Title 47, Part 15 Subpart C, sections 15.205, 15.209, and 15.231; and the limits of RSS-210 and RSS-Gen Highest reading in relation to spec limit 77.08 dBuV/m (AVG) @ 345 MHz (*U = 3.27 dB)
3	-20 dB Bandwidth	Complies with limits of CFR Title 47, Part 15 Subpart C, section 15.231 (c); and the limits of RSS-210
4	Transmission Time	Complies with limits of CFR Title 47, Part 15 Subpart C, section 15.231 (a)(1) and (a)(2); and the limits of RSS-210

*U = Expanded Uncertainty with a coverage factor of k=2



1. PURPOSE

This document is a qualification test report based on the emissions tests performed on the ClearSky Smart Bridge, Model: CSB-HK02. The emissions measurements were performed according to the measurement procedure described in ANSI C63.4 and ANSI C63.10. The tests were performed to determine whether the electromagnetic emissions from the equipment under test, referred to as EUT hereafter, are within the **Class B** specification limits defined by CFR Title 47, Part 15 Subpart B section, 15.109; the specification limits defined by CFR Title 47, Part 15 Subpart C sections 15.205, 15.207, 15.209 and 15.231; and the specifications limits defined by RSS-210 and RSS-Gen.

1.1 Decision Rule & Risk

If a measured value exceeds a specification limit it implies non-compliance. If the value is below a specification limit it implies compliance. Measurement uncertainty of the laboratory is reported with all measurement results but generally not taken into consideration unless a standard, rule or law requires it to be considered.

Qualification test reports are only produced for products that are in compliance with the test requirements, therefore results are always in conformity. Otherwise, an engineering report or just the data is provided to the customer.

When performing a measurement and making a statement of conformity, in or out-of-specification to manufacturer's specifications or Pass/Fail against a requirement, there are two possible outcomes:

- The result is reported as conforming with the specification
- The result is reported as not conforming with the specification

The decision rule is defined below.

When the test result is found to be below the limit but within our measurement uncertainty of the limit, it is our policy that the final acceptance decision is left to the customer, after discussing the implications and potential risks of the decision.

When the test result is found to be exactly on the specification, it is our policy, in the case of unwanted emissions measurements to consider the result non-compliant, however, the final decision is left to the customer, after discussing the implications and potential risks of the decision.

When the test result is found to be over the specification limit under any condition, it is our policy to consider the result non-compliant.

In terms of uncertainty of measurement, the laboratory is a calibrated and tightly controlled environment and generally exceptionally stable, the measurement uncertainties are evaluated without the considering of the test sample. When it comes to the test sample however, as most testing is performed on a single sample rather than a sample population, and that sample is often a pre-production representation of the final product, that test sample represents a significantly higher source of measurement uncertainty. We advise our customers of this and that when in doubt (small test to limit margins), they may wish to perform statistical sampling on a population to gain a higher confidence in the results. All lab reported results are that of a single sample in any event.



2. ADMINISTRATIVE DATA

2.1 Location of Testing

The emissions tests described herein were performed at the test facility of Compatible Electronics, 114 Olinda Drive, Brea, California 92823.

2.2 Traceability Statement

The calibration certificates of all test equipment used during the test are on file at the location of the test. The calibration is traceable to the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST).

2.3 Cognizant Personnel

Ecolink Intelligent Technology, Inc.

David Shepard

Product Compliance/QA Specialist

Jay Stone

Director of Engineering

Compatible Electronics Inc.

Kyle Fujimoto

Test Engineer

James Ross

Test Engineer

2.4 Date Test Sample was Received

The test sample was received prior to the date of this report.

2.5 Disposition of the Test Sample

The test sample has not been returned to Ecolink Intelligent Technology, Inc. as of the date of this report.

2.6 Abbreviations and Acronyms

The following abbreviations and acronyms may be used in this document.

EMI	Electromagnetic Interference
EUT	Equipment Under Test
P/N	Part Number
S/N	Serial Number
FCC	Federal Communications Commission
DoC	Declaration of Conformity
N/A	Not Applicable
Tx	Transmit
Rx	Receive
Inc.	Incorporated
LLC	Limited Liability Company
RF	Radio Frequency
BLE	Bluetooth Low Energy
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
PCB	Printed Circuit Board
DC	Direct Current
LED	Light Emitting Diode

3. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS

The following documents are referenced or used in the preparation of this emission Test Report.

SPEC	TITLE
FCC Title 47, Part 15 Subpart B	FCC Rules – Radio frequency devices (including digital devices) –Unintentional Radiators
FCC Title 47, Part 15 Subpart C	FCC Rules – Radio frequency devices (including digital devices) – Intentional Radiators
RSS-210 Issue 10: 2019	License-exempt Radio Apparatus: Category I Equipment
RSS-Gen Issue 5: 2019 + Amendment 1	General Requirements for Compliance of Radio Apparatus
ANSI C63.4: 2014	American National Standard for Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz
ANSI C63.10: 2013	American National Standard of procedure for compliance testing of unlicensed wireless devices



4. DESCRIPTION OF TEST CONFIGURATION

4.1 Description of Test Configuration – Emissions

The ClearSky Smart Bridge, Model: CSB-HK02 (EUT) was connected to its AC Adapter (EUT) and Ethernet Router via its power input and Ethernet ports, respectively. The EUT was continuously transmitting at 345 MHz or receiving depending on the test performed.

The EUT was tested for emissions while in the X, Y and Z axis. The X orientation is when the EUT is parallel to the ground. The Y orientation is when the EUT is perpendicular to the ground mounted vertically. The Z orientation is when the EUT is perpendicular to the ground mounted horizontally.

The final radiated emissions data for the EUT was taken in the configuration described above. Please see Appendix E for the data sheets.

4.1.1 Cable Construction and Termination

Cable 1

This is a 2-meter cable connecting the EUT to its AC Adapter. The cable has a 3.5 mm power connector at the EUT end and is hard wired into the AC Adapter. The cable contained a molded ferrite at the EUT end and was bundled to 1 meter.

Cable 2

This is a 15.24-meter unshielded cable connecting the EUT to the Ethernet Router. The cable has an RJ-45 connector at each end.

**5. LISTS OF EUT, ACCESSORIES AND TEST EQUIPMENT****5.1 EUT and Accessory List**

EQUIPMENT	MANUFACTURER	MODEL NUMBER	SERIAL NUMBER	FCC ID
CLEARSKY SMART BRIDGE (EUT)	ECOLINK INTELLIGENT TECHNOLOGY, INC.	CSB-HK02	N/A	XQC-CSBHK02 IC: 9863B-CSBHK02
AC ADAPTER (EUT)	UMEC	UP0051Q-05PA	CU390A385	N/A
ETHERNET ROUTER	UNIFI	SWITCH 8	N/A	N/A



5.2 Emissions Test Equipment

EQUIPMENT TYPE	MANU-FACTURER	MODEL NUMBER	SERIAL NUMBER	CALIBRATION DATE	CAL. CYCLE
RADIATED EMISSIONS TEST EQUIPMENT					
TDK TestLab	TDK RF Solutions, Inc.	9.22	700145	N/A	N/A
MXE EMI Receiver, 3 Hz – 44 GHz	Keysight Technologies, Inc.	N9038A	MY59050117	October 5, 2020	1 Year
Loop Antenna	Com-Power	AL-130R	121090	February 5, 2019	2 Year
CombiLog Antenna	Com-Power	AC-220	061093	June 5, 2019	2 Year
Horn Antenna	Com-Power	AH-118	10050113	February 4, 2020	2 Year
Preamplifier	Com-Power	PA-118	181653	February 5, 2020	1 Year
System Controller	Sunol Sciences Corporation	SC110V	112213-1	N/A	N/A
Turntable	Sunol Sciences Corporation	2011VS	N/A	N/A	N/A
Antenna-Mast	Sunol Sciences Corporation	TWR95-4	112213-3	N/A	N/A
Computer	Hewlett Packard	p6716f	MXX1030PX0	N/A	N/A
LCD Monitor	Hewlett Packard	52031a	3CQ046N3MG	N/A	N/A



6. TEST SITE DESCRIPTION

6.1 Test Facility Description

Please refer to section 2.1 of this report for emissions test location.

6.2 EUT Mounting, Bonding and Grounding

For frequencies 1 GHz and below: The EUT was mounted on a 0.6 by 1.2 meter non-conductive table 0.8 meters above the ground plane.

For frequencies above 1 GHz: The EUT was mounted on a 0.6 by 1.2 meter non-conductive table 1.5 meters above the ground plane.

The EUT was not grounded.

6.3 Measurement Uncertainty

Compatible Electronics' U_{lab} value is less than U_{cisprr} , thus based on this – compliance is deemed to occur if no measured disturbance exceeds the disturbance limit

$$u_c(y) = \sqrt{\sum_i c_i^2 u^2(x_i)}$$

Measurement		U_{cisprr}	$U_{lab} = 2 u_c(y)$
Conducted disturbance (mains port)	(150 kHz – 30 MHz)	3.4 dB	2.73 dB
Radiated disturbance (electric field strength on an open area test site or alternative test site)	(30 MHz – 1 000 MHz)	6.3 dB	3.27 dB (Vertical) 3.19 dB (Horizontal)
Radiated disturbance (electric field strength on an open area test site or alternative test site)	(1 GHz - 6 GHz)	5.2 dB	3.95 dB
Radiated disturbance (electric field strength on an open area test site or alternative test site)	(6 GHz – 18 GHz)	5.5 dB	3.95 dB
Radiated disturbance (electric field strength on an open area test site or alternative test site)	(18 GHz – 26.5 GHz)	N/A	4.69 dB
Radiated disturbance (electric field strength on an open area test site or alternative test site)	(26.5 GHz – 40 GHz)	N/A	4.55 dB



7. TEST PROCEDURES

The following sections describe the test methods and the specifications for the tests. Test results are also included in this section.

7.1 RF Emissions

7.1.1 Conducted Emissions Test

The EMI Receiver was used as a measuring meter. A quasi-peak and/or average reading was taken only where indicated in the data sheets. A 10 dB attenuator was used for the protection of the EMI Receiver input stage, and the offset was adjusted accordingly to read the actual data measured. The LISN output was measured using the EMI Receiver. The output of the second LISN was terminated by a 50-ohm termination. The effective measurement bandwidth used for this test was 9 kHz.

Please see section 6.2 of this report for mounting, bonding, and grounding of the EUT. The EUT was powered through the LISN, which was bonded to the ground plane. The LISN power was filtered and the filter was bonded to the ground plane. The EUT was set up with the minimum distances from any conductive surfaces as specified in ANSI 63:4. The excess power cord was wrapped in a figure eight pattern to form a bundle not exceeding 0.4 meters in length.

The conducted emissions from the EUT were maximized for operating mode as well as cable placement. The final data was collected under program control by computer software. The final qualification data is located in Appendix E.

The six highest emissions are listed in Table 1.

Test Results:

The EUT complies with the **Class B** limits of CFR Title 47, Part 15 Subpart B; and the limits of CFR Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C, Section 15.207 for conducted emissions.



7.1.2 Radiated Emissions Test

The EMI Receiver was used as the measuring meter. An internal preamplifier was used to increase the sensitivity of the instrument during emissions tests up to 1000 MHz, and an external preamplifier was used to increase the sensitivity of the instrument during emissions tests above 1 GHz. The EMI Receiver was initially used with the Analyzer mode feature activated. In this mode, the EMI receiver can then record the actual frequency to be measured. This final reading is then taken accurately in the EMI Receiver mode, which considers the cable loss, amplifier gain and antenna factors, so that a true reading is compared to the true limit. The effective measurement bandwidth used for the radiated emissions test was according to the frequency measured.

The frequencies below 1 GHz, except for the fundamental frequency and the 2nd harmonic of the fundamental frequency, were quasi-peaked using the quasi-peak detector of the EMI Receiver.

The harmonic frequencies above 1 GHz, the fundamental frequency, and the 2nd harmonic were averaged using the duty cycle correction calculation.

All other frequencies above 1 GHz were averaged using the average detector of the EMI Receiver.

The EMI test chamber of Compatible Electronics, Inc. was used for radiated emissions testing. This test site is in full compliance with ANSI C63.4. Please see section 6.2 of this report for mounting, bonding and grounding of the EUT. The turntable supporting the EUT is remote controlled using a motor. The turntable permits EUT rotation of 360 degrees to maximize emissions. Also, the antenna mast allows height variation of the antenna from 1 meter to 4 meters. Data was collected in the worst case (highest emission) configuration of the EUT. At each reading, the EUT was rotated 360 degrees and the antenna height was varied from 1 to 4 meters (for E field radiated field strength). The gunsight method was used when measuring with the horn antenna to ensure accurate results.

The EUT was tested at a 3-meter test distance. The six highest emissions are listed in Table 2.

Radiated Emissions Test (Continued)

The measurement bandwidths and transducers used for the radiated emissions test were:

FREQUENCY RANGE	EFFECTIVE MEASUREMENT BANDWIDTH	TRANSDUCER
9 kHz to 150 kHz	200 Hz	Loop Antenna
150 kHz to 30 MHz	9 kHz	Loop Antenna
30 MHz to 1 GHz	120 kHz	CombiLog Antenna
1 GHz to 3.45 GHz	1 MHz	Horn Antenna

Test Results:

The EUT complies with the **Class B** limits of CFR Title 47, Part 15, Subpart B; the limits of CFR Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C sections 15.205, 15.209 and 15.231; and the limits of RSS-210 and RSS-Gen for radiated emissions.



7.1.3 RF Emissions Test Results

Table 1 CONDUCTED EMISSION RESULTS
ClearSky Smart Bridge, Model: CSB-HK02

Frequency MHz	Average Corrected Reading* dB μ V/m	Average Specification Limit dB μ V/m	Delta (Cor. Reading – Spec. Limit) dB
0.426 (BL) (Tx)	40.48	47.38	-6.91
0.414 (BL) (Tx)	40.34	47.39	-7.06
0.418 (BL) (Tx)	40.21	47.37	-7.17
0.430 (BL) (Tx)	40.03	47.34	-7.32
0.422 (BL) (Tx)	39.40	47.32	-7.92
0.410 (BL) (Tx)	39.37	47.48	-8.11

Table 2 RADIATED EMISSION RESULTS
ClearSky Smart Bridge, Model: CSB-HK02

Frequency MHz	Average Corrected Reading* dB μ V/m	Specification Limit dB μ V/m	Delta (Cor. Reading – Spec. Limit) dB
345.00 (V) (Z-Axis)	77.08	77.26	-0.18
345.00 (H) (X-Axis)	77.05	77.26	-0.21
345.00 (H) (Y-Axis)	75.93	77.26	-1.33
345.00 (V) (Y-Axis)	73.79	77.26	-3.47
345.00 (V) (X-Axis)	72.62	77.26	-4.64
345.00 (H) (Z-Axis)	70.64	77.26	-6.62

Notes:

- * The complete emissions data is given in Appendix E of this report.
- (V) Vertical
- (H) Horizontal
- (BL) Black Lead
- (WL) White Lead
- (Rx) Receiving
- (Tx) Transmitting

7.1.4 Sample Calculations

A correction factor for the antenna, cable and a distance factor (if any) must be applied to the meter reading before a true field strength reading can be obtained. This Corrected Meter Reading is then compared to the specification limit in order to determine compliance with the limits.

Conversion to logarithmic terms: Specification limit ($\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$) $\log \times 20$ = Specification Limit in $\text{dB}\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$

To correct for distance when measuring at a distance other than the specification

For measurements below 30 MHz: (Specification distance / test distance) $\log \times 40$ = distance factor

For measurements above 30 MHz: (Specification distance / test distance) $\log \times 20$ = distance factor

Note: When using an Active Antenna, the Antenna factor shall be subtracted due to the combination of the internal amplification and antenna loss.

Corrected Meter Reading = meter reading + F – A + C

where: F = antenna factor
A = amplifier gain
C = cable loss

The correction factors for the antenna and the amplifier gain are attached in Appendix D of this report. The data sheets are attached in Appendix E.

The distance factor D is 0 when the test is performed at the required specification distance.

When the limit is in terms of magnetic field, the following equation applies:

$$H[\text{dB}(\mu\text{A}/\text{m})] = V[\text{dB}(\mu\text{V})] + L_C [\text{dB}] - G_{PA} [\text{dB}] + AF^H [\text{dB}(\text{S}/\text{m})]$$

where: H is the magnetic field strength (to be compared with the limit),
 V is the voltage level measured by the receiver or spectrum analyzer,
 L_C is the cable loss,
 G_{PA} is the gain of the preamplifier (if used), and
 AF^H is the magnetic antenna factor.

The G_{PA} term is only included in the equation when an external preamplifier is used in the measurement chain, in front of the receiver or spectrum analyzer. An external preamplifier is not usually necessary (or even advisable, due to risk of saturating the input mixer of the receiver) when an active loop antenna is used. In that case, the antenna factor of the loop already includes the gain of its built-in preamplifier.

If the “electrical” antenna factor is used instead, the above equation becomes:

$$H[\text{dB}(\mu\text{A}/\text{m})] = V[\text{dB}(\mu\text{V})] + L_C [\text{dB}] - G_{PA} [\text{dB}] + AF^E [\text{dB}(\text{m}^{-1})] - 51.5 [\text{dB}\Omega]$$

where: AF^E is the “electric” antenna factor, as provided by the antenna calibration laboratory.

When the limit is in terms of electric field, the following equation applies:

$$E[\text{dB}(\mu\text{V}/\text{m})] = V[\text{dB}(\mu\text{V})] + L_C [\text{dB}] - G_{PA} [\text{dB}] + AF^E [\text{dB}(\text{m}^{-1})]$$

or, if the magnetic antenna factor is used:

$$E[\text{dB}(\mu\text{V}/\text{m})] = V[\text{dB}(\mu\text{V})] + L_C [\text{dB}] - G_{PA} [\text{dB}] + AF^H [\text{dB}(\text{S}/\text{m})] + 51.5 [\text{dB}\Omega]$$

The display of the receiver (or spectrum analyzer) **shall not** be configured in units of current, e.g. μA or $\text{dB}(\mu\text{A})$. That conversion is calculated inside the receiver (or spectrum analyzer) using its input impedance, which is 50Ω , while the magnetic field calculation is based on the free-space impedance of 377Ω .



7.1.5 Duty Cycle Calculation

The fundamental and harmonics were measured at a 3-meter test distance. The EMI Receiver was used to obtain the final test data. The final qualification data sheets are in Appendix E.

Where

$$\delta(\text{dB}) = 20 \log \left[\sum (nt_1 + mt_2 + \dots + \xi t_x) / T \right]$$

n is the number of pulses of duration t_1

m is the number of pulses of duration t_2

ξ is the number of pulses of duration t_x

T is the period of the pulse train or 100 ms if the pulse train length is greater than 100 ms

Duty Cycle Correction Factor = -18.47 dB

Time of One Small Pulse = 163 μs

Time of One Large Pulse = 293 μs

Number of Small Pulses = 52

Number of Large Pulses = 14

Total On Time = 11926 μs = 11.926 ms

The time between pulses is greater than 100 ms

Duty Cycle = 11.926 ms / 100 ms = 11.926 %



7.1.6 99 % Bandwidth

The 99 % bandwidth was measured using an EMI Receiver.

The following steps were performed for measuring the 99 % bandwidth per RSS-GEN, Issue 5, clause 6.7:

1. Set RBW to 1 % to 5 % of the actual occupied bandwidth.
2. Set VBW to greater than 3 times the RBW.
3. Set the EMI Receiver to the occupied bandwidth Function set at 99 %
4. Set the peak detector to max hold.
5. Set the sweep time to auto
6. Allow the trace to stabilize.

Please note that this was only used to determine the emission bandwidth and that there are no limits or pass/fail criteria for this test. Please see the data sheets located in Appendix E.

7.1.7 -20 dB Bandwidth

The -20 dB bandwidth was measured using an EMI Receiver.

The following steps were performed for measuring the -20 dB bandwidth:

1. Set RBW to at least 1% of the maximum occupied bandwidth allowed.
2. Set VBW to greater than 3 times the RBW.
3. Set the peak detector to max hold.
4. Set the sweep time to auto
5. Allow the trace to stabilize.
6. Set the markers to -20 dB of the peak fundamental emission

Test Results:

The EUT complies with limits of CFR Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C section 15.231 (c); and the limits of RSS-210.



7.1.8 Transmission Time

The transmission time was measured using an EMI Receiver.

The following steps were performed for measuring transmission time:

1. Set RBW = 120 kHz.
2. Set VBW = 510 kHz
3. Span = 0 Hz
4. Set the sweep time to 10 seconds
5. Push a button on the EUT, which automatically activated the transmitter.
6. Allow the trace to stabilize.
7. Set the 1st marker to start of the transmission
8. Set the 2nd marker for 5 seconds after the start of the transmission
9. Verify the transmission does not go beyond the 2nd marker.

Test Results:

The EUT complies with limits of CFR Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C section 15.231 (a)(1) and (a)(2); and the limits of RSS-210.



8. CONCLUSIONS

The ClearSky Smart Bridge, Model: CSB-HK02 (EUT), as tested, meets all the specification limits defined in RSS-210, RSS-Gen, the **Class B** specification limits defined in CFR Title 47, Part 15, Subpart B; and the specification limits defined in CFR Title 47, Part, 15, Subpart C, sections 15.205, 15.207, 15.209 and 15.231.





APPENDIX A

LABORATORY ACCREDITATIONS AND RECOGNITIONS

Brea Division
114 Olinda Drive
Brea, CA 92823
(714) 579-0500

Newbury Park Division
1050 Lawrence Drive
Newbury Park, CA 91320
(805) 480-4044

Lake Forest Division
20621 Pascal Way
Lake Forest, CA 92630
(949) 587-0400



LABORATORY ACCREDITATIONS AND RECOGNITIONS



For US, Canada, Australia/New Zealand, Japan, Taiwan, Korea, and the European Union, Compatible Electronics is currently accredited by NVLAP to ISO/IEC 17025. **For the most up-to-date version of our scopes and certificates please visit <http://celectronics.com/quality/scope/>**

Quote from ISO-ILAC-IAF Communiqué on 17025:

"A laboratory's fulfilment of the requirements of ISO/IEC 17025:2005 means the laboratory meets both the technical competence requirements and management system requirements that are necessary for it to consistently deliver technically valid test results and calibrations. The management system requirements in ISO/IEC 17025:2005 (Section 4) are written in language relevant to laboratory operations and meet the principles of ISO 9001:2008 Quality Management Systems — Requirements."

Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada
Lab Code 2154A





APPENDIX B

MODIFICATIONS TO THE EUT



MODIFICATIONS TO THE EUT

The modifications listed below were made to the EUT to pass FCC Subpart B, FCC 15.231, RSS-210, and RSS-Gen specifications.

All the rework described below was implemented during the test in a method that could be reproduced in all the units by the manufacturer.

No modifications were made to the EUT during the testing.





APPENDIX C

MODELS COVERED UNDER THIS REPORT



MODELS COVERED UNDER THIS REPORT

USED FOR THE PRIMARY TEST

ClearSky Smart Bridge

Model: CSB-HK02

S/N: N/A

There are no additional models or part numbers covered under this report.



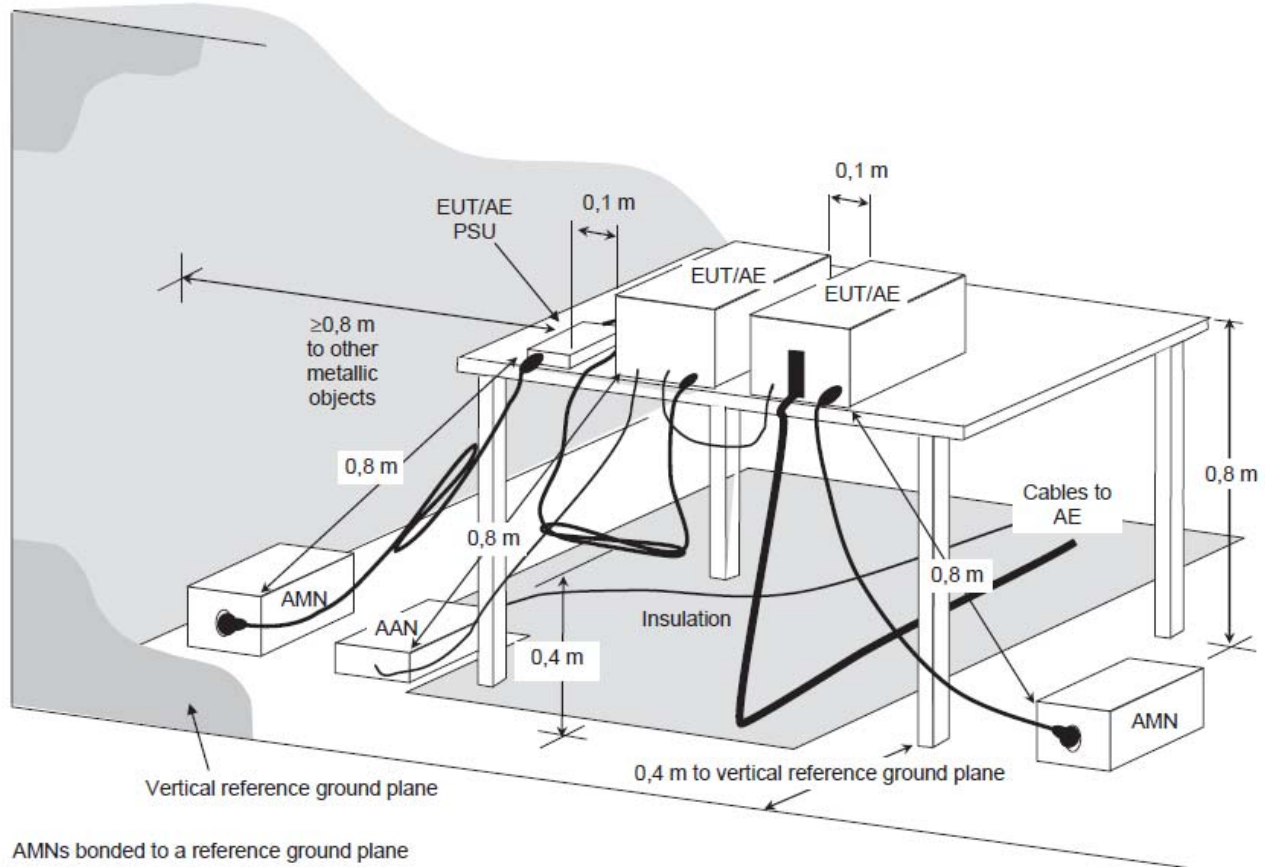


APPENDIX D

DIAGRAMS, CHARTS, AND PHOTOS

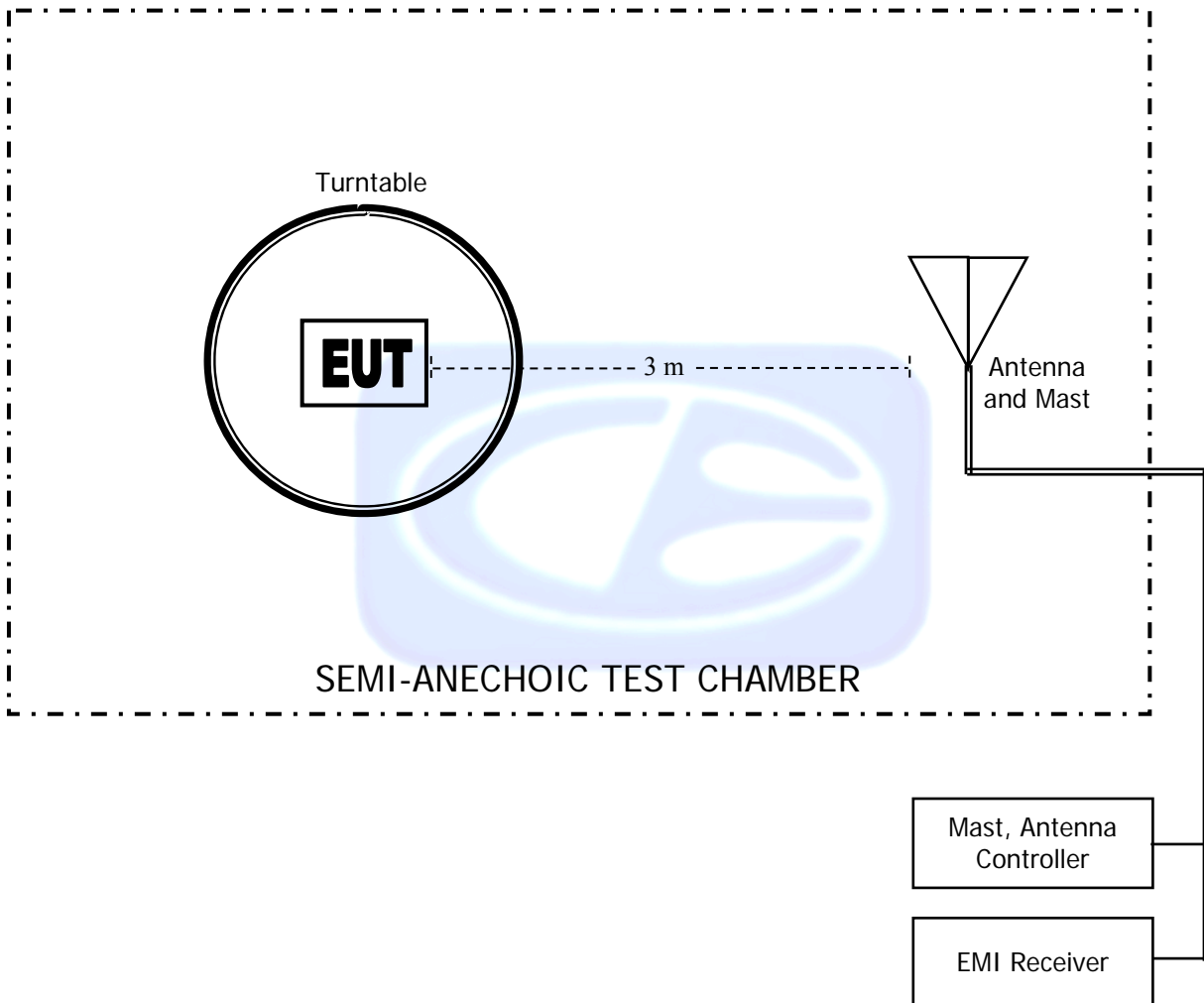


FIGURE 1: CONDUCTED EMISSIONS TEST SETUP





***FIGURE 2: LAYOUT OF THE
SEMI-ANECHOIC TEST CHAMBER***





COM-POWER AL-130R

LOOP ANTENNA

S/N: 121090

CALIBRATION DATE: FEBRUARY 5, 2019

FREQUENCY (MHz)	MAGNETIC (dB/m)	ELECTRIC (dB/m)
0.009	16.1	-35.4
0.01	15.6	-35.9
0.02	14.8	-36.7
0.03	15.6	-35.9
0.04	15.1	-36.4
0.05	14.4	-37.0
0.06	14.6	-36.9
0.07	14.4	-37.1
0.08	14.3	-37.1
0.09	14.5	-36.9
0.10	14.1	-37.3
0.20	14.1	-37.3
0.30	14.0	-37.4
0.40	14.0	-37.4
0.50	14.2	-37.2
0.60	14.2	-37.2
0.70	14.2	-37.2
0.80	14.2	-37.3
0.90	14.3	-37.2
1.00	14.5	-37.0
2.00	14.5	-36.9
3.00	14.5	-36.9
4.00	14.7	-36.8
5.00	14.6	-36.9
6.00	14.6	-36.9
7.00	14.6	-36.9
8.00	14.6	-36.9
9.00	14.6	-36.9
10.00	14.8	-36.6
11.00	14.9	-36.6
12.00	14.8	-36.6
13.00	14.8	-36.7
14.00	14.6	-36.8
15.00	14.5	-36.9
16.00	14.5	-37.0
17.00	14.6	-36.9
18.00	14.7	-36.7
19.00	14.8	-36.6
20.00	14.9	-36.6
21.00	14.6	-36.8
22.00	14.2	-37.2
23.00	13.7	-37.7
24.00	13.3	-38.2
25.00	13.0	-38.5
26.00	12.9	-38.6
27.00	13.0	-38.5
28.00	13.1	-38.4
29.00	13.1	-38.4
30.00	12.9	-38.5

COM-POWER AC-220**COMBILOG ANTENNA****S/N: 61093****CALIBRATION DATE: JUNE 5, 2019**

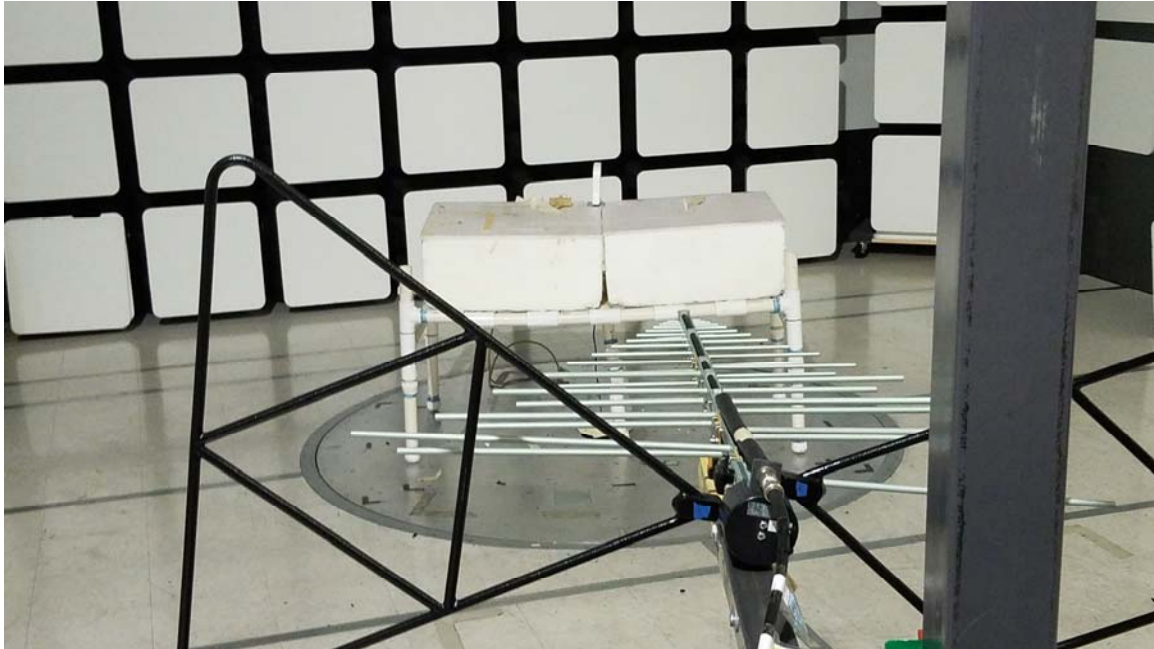
FREQUENCY (MHz)	FACTOR (dB)	FREQUENCY (MHz)	FACTOR (dB)
30	22.10	200	15.30
35	20.90	250	16.80
40	20.10	300	19.00
45	19.40	350	19.60
50	18.40	400	21.70
60	15.10	450	21.60
70	12.00	500	22.20
80	11.60	550	22.70
90	13.50	600	24.20
100	14.70	650	24.40
120	15.90	700	24.50
125	15.90	750	25.40
140	14.80	800	26.30
150	15.50	850	26.70
160	19.80	900	27.50
175	15.20	950	27.80
180	14.90	1000	27.90

COM POWER AH-118**HORN ANTENNA****S/N: 10050113****CALIBRATION DATE: FEBRUARY 4, 2020**

FREQUENCY (GHz)	FACTOR (dB)	FREQUENCY (GHz)	FACTOR (dB)
1.0	24.343	10.0	38.826
1.5	25.419	10.5	39.102
2.0	28.838	11.0	38.259
2.5	28.971	11.5	39.920
3.0	29.919	12.0	40.149
3.5	30.674	12.5	40.576
4.0	31.670	13.0	40.264
4.5	32.437	13.5	40.364
5.0	33.414	14.0	40.424
5.5	34.003	14.5	41.677
6.0	34.799	15.0	43.010
6.5	35.381	15.5	39.799
7.0	37.024	16.0	40.187
7.5	37.403	16.5	40.155
8.0	37.445	17.0	40.507
8.5	37.390	17.5	41.963
9.0	38.076	18.0	43.196
9.5	38.809		

COM-POWER PA-118**PREAMPLIFIER****S/N: 181653****CALIBRATION DATE: FEBRUARY 5, 2020**

FREQUENCY (GHz)	FACTOR (dB)	FREQUENCY (GHz)	FACTOR (dB)
1.0	40.10	6.0	40.60
1.1	40.10	6.5	39.50
1.2	40.00	7.0	39.40
1.3	39.70	7.5	39.30
1.4	39.60	8.0	39.20
1.5	39.90	8.5	40.50
1.6	40.00	9.0	39.60
1.7	39.70	9.5	39.50
1.8	39.50	10.0	38.80
1.9	39.60	11.0	38.70
2.0	39.90	12.0	42.20
2.5	40.10	13.0	40.00
3.0	40.80	14.0	40.30
3.5	40.60	15.0	40.20
4.0	40.50	16.0	41.00
4.5	41.60	17.0	39.70
5.0	39.20	18.0	40.90
5.5	40.00		



FRONT VIEW

ECOLINK INTELLIGENT TECHNOLOGY, INC.

CLEARSKY SMART BRIDGE

MODEL: CSB-HK02

FCC SUBPART B AND C; RSS-210 AND RSS-GEN – RADIATED EMISSIONS – BELOW 1 GHz

**PHOTOGRAPH SHOWING THE EUT CONFIGURATION
FOR MAXIMUM EMISSIONS**

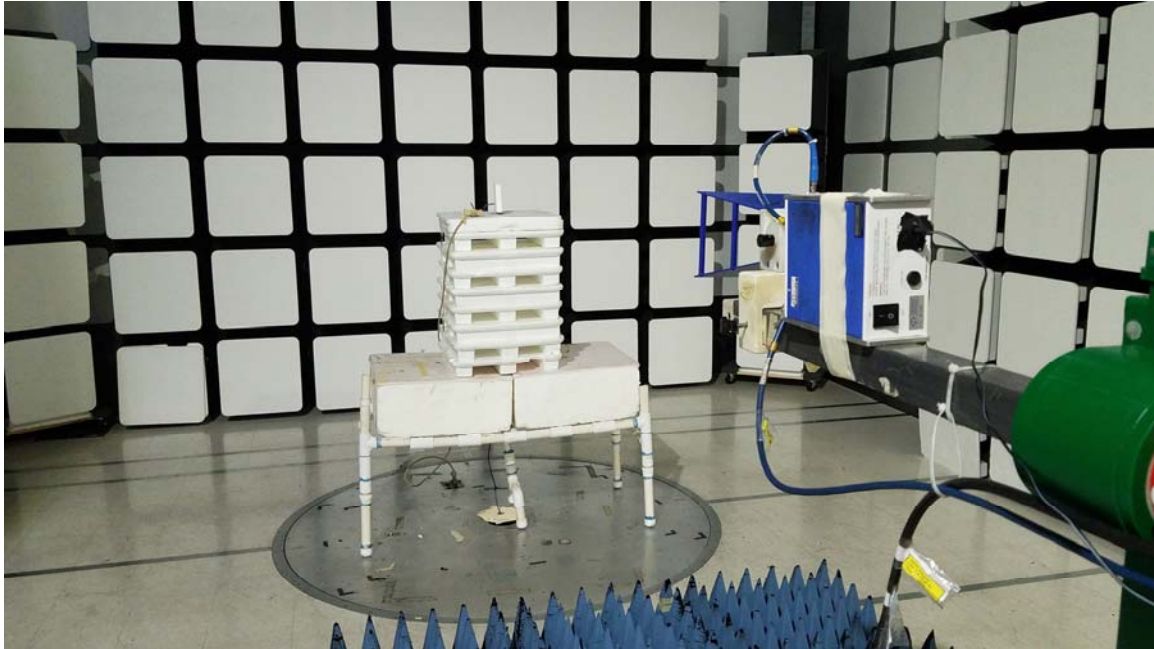


REAR VIEW

ECOLINK INTELLIGENT TECHNOLOGY, INC.
CLEARSKY SMART BRIDGE
MODEL: CSB-HK02

FCC SUBPART B AND C; RSS-210 AND RSS-GEN – RADIATED EMISSIONS – BELOW 1 GHz

**PHOTOGRAPH SHOWING THE EUT CONFIGURATION
FOR MAXIMUM EMISSIONS**



FRONT VIEW

ECOLINK INTELLIGENT TECHNOLOGY, INC.

CLEARSKY SMART BRIDGE

MODEL: CSB-HK02

FCC SUBPART B AND C; RSS-210 AND RSS-GEN – RADIATED EMISSIONS – ABOVE 1 GHz

**PHOTOGRAPH SHOWING THE EUT CONFIGURATION
FOR MAXIMUM EMISSIONS**



REAR VIEW

ECOLINK INTELLIGENT TECHNOLOGY, INC.

CLEARSKY SMART BRIDGE

MODEL: CSB-HK02

FCC SUBPART B AND C; RSS-210 AND RSS-GEN – RADIATED EMISSIONS – ABOVE 1 GHz

**PHOTOGRAPH SHOWING THE EUT CONFIGURATION
FOR MAXIMUM EMISSIONs**



FRONT VIEW

ECOLINK INTELLIGENT TECHNOLOGY, INC.
CLEARSKY SMART BRIDGE
MODEL: CSB-HK02

FCC SUBPART B AND C; RSS-210 AND RSS-GEN – CONDUCTED EMISSIONS

**PHOTOGRAPH SHOWING THE EUT CONFIGURATION
FOR MAXIMUM EMISSIONS**



**COMPATIBLE
ELECTRONICS**

FCC Part 15 Subpart B and C; FCC Section 15.231; and RSS-210 and RSS-GEN Test Report
ClearSky Smart Bridge
Model: CSB-HK02



REAR VIEW

ECOLINK INTELLIGENT TECHNOLOGY, INC.
CLEARSKY SMART BRIDGE
MODEL: CSB-HK02

FCC SUBPART B AND C; RSS-210 AND RSS-GEN – CONDUCTED EMISSIONS

**PHOTOGRAPH SHOWING THE EUT CONFIGURATION
FOR MAXIMUM EMISSIONS**

Brea Division
114 Olinda Drive
Brea, CA 92823
(714) 579-0500

Newbury Park Division
1050 Lawrence Drive
Newbury Park, CA 91320
(805) 480-4044

Lake Forest Division
20621 Pascal Way
Lake Forest, CA 92630
(949) 587-0400



APPENDIX E

DATA SHEETS



CONDUCTED EMISSIONS

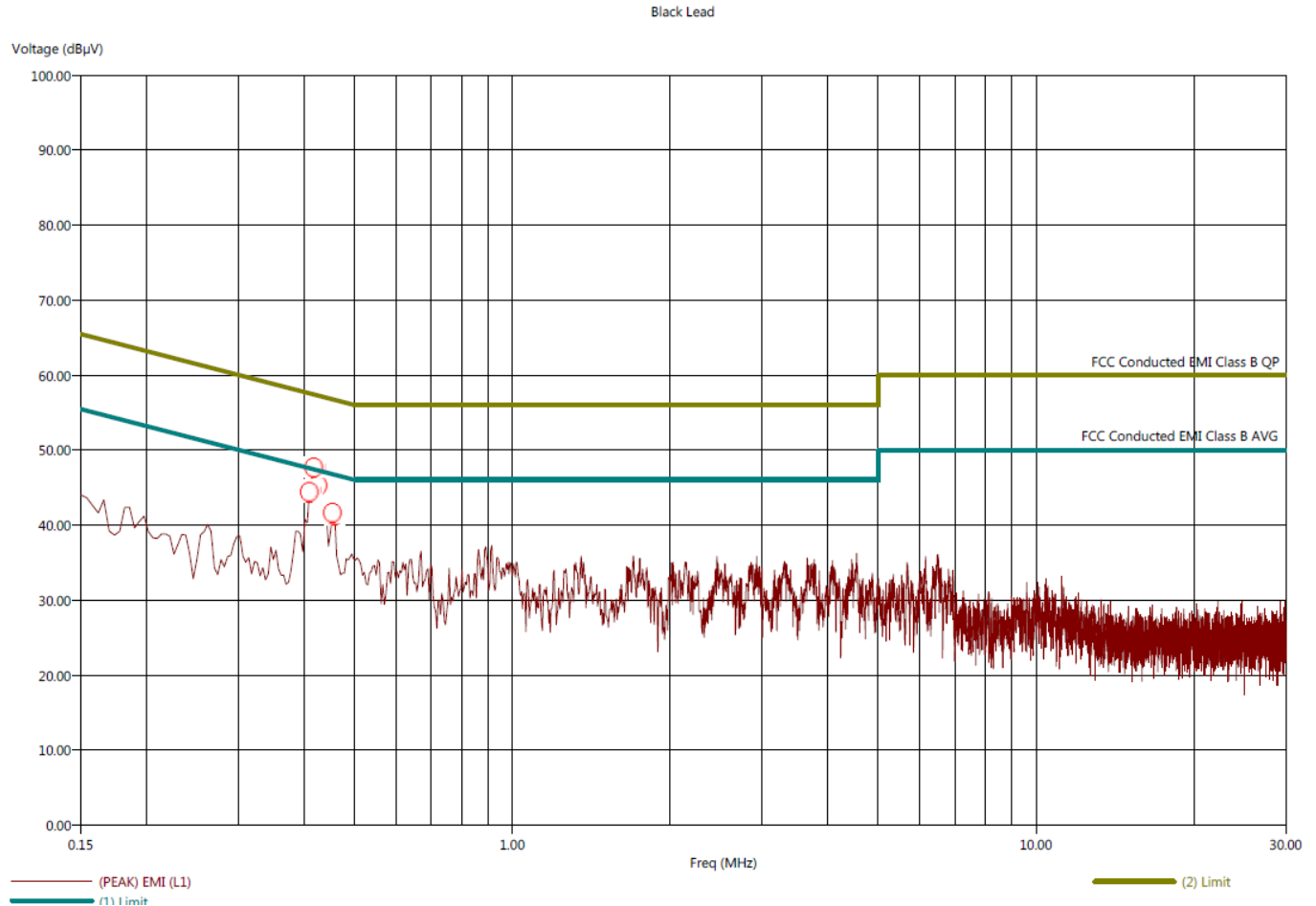
DATA SHEETS



FCC Part 15 Subpart B and C; FCC Section 15.231; and RSS-210 and RSS-GEN Test Report
**COMPATIBLE
ELECTRONICS**
*ClearSky Smart Bridge
Model: CSB-HK02*

Title: FCC Class B - Black Lead
File: 1 - CE - Pre-Scan - Black Lead - Tx Mode - FCC Class B - 12-09-2020.set
Operator: Kyle Fujimoto
EUT Type: ClearSky Smart Bridge
EUT Condition: The EUT is continuously transmitting at 345 MHz and BLE
Company: Ecolink Intelligent Technology, Inc.
Model: CSB-HK02
S/N: N/A

12/9/2020 7:17:06 AM
Sequence: Preliminary Scan



Brea Division
114 Olinda Drive
Brea, CA 92823
(714) 579-0500

Newbury Park Division
1050 Lawrence Drive
Newbury Park, CA 91320
(805) 480-4044

Lake Forest Division
20621 Pascal Way
Lake Forest, CA 92630
(949) 587-0400



Title: FCC Class B - Black Lead
File: 1 - CE - Final Scan - Black Lead - Tx Mode - FCC Class B - 12-09-2020.set
Operator: Kyle Fujimoto
EUT Type: ClearSky Smart Bridge
EUT Condition: The EUT is continuously transmitting at 345 MHz and BLE
Company: Ecolink Intelligent Technology, Inc.
Model: CSB-HK02
S/N: N/A

12/9/2020 7:27:52 AM
Sequence: Final Measurements

Black Lead									
Freq (MHz)	(PEAK) EMI (dBµV)	(QP) EMI (dBµV)	(PEAK) Margin (QP) (dB)	(QP) Margin (QP) (dB)	(QP) Limit (dBµV)	Cable (dB)	Transducer (dB)	Filter (dB)	
0.410	48.18	45.85	-9.30	-11.63	57.48	0.08	0.12	9.70	
0.414	50.48	46.84	-6.92	-10.56	57.39	0.08	0.12	9.70	
0.418	49.23	46.69	-8.15	-10.69	57.37	0.08	0.12	9.70	
0.422	49.09	46.35	-8.23	-10.97	57.32	0.08	0.12	9.70	
0.426	49.23	46.77	-8.16	-10.62	57.38	0.08	0.12	9.70	
0.430	49.11	46.53	-8.24	-10.82	57.34	0.08	0.12	9.70	
0.454	38.64	35.88	-17.99	-20.75	56.63	0.09	0.12	9.70	
0.458	39.43	36.44	-17.35	-20.34	56.78	0.09	0.12	9.70	





Title: FCC Class B - Black Lead

File: 1 - CE - Final Scan - Black Lead - Tx Mode - FCC Class B - 12-09-2020.set

Operator: Kyle Fujimoto

EUT Type: ClearSky Smart Bridge

EUT Condition: The EUT is continuously transmitting at 345 MHz and BLE

Company: Ecolink Intelligent Technology, Inc.

Model: CSB-HK02

S/N: N/A

12/9/2020 7:27:52 AM

Sequence: Final Measurements

Black Lead

Freq (MHz)	(PEAK) EMI (dBμV)	(AVG) EMI (dBμV)	(PEAK) Margin (AVG) (dB)	(AVG) Margin (AVG) (dB)	(AVG) Limit (dBμV)	Cable (dB)	Transducer (dB)	Filter (dB)
0.410	48.18	39.37	0.70	-8.11	47.48	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.414	50.48	40.34	3.08	-7.06	47.39	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.418	49.23	40.21	1.85	-7.17	47.37	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.422	49.09	39.40	1.77	-7.92	47.32	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.426	49.23	40.48	1.84	-6.91	47.38	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.430	49.11	40.03	1.76	-7.32	47.34	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.454	38.64	29.74	-7.99	-16.89	46.63	0.09	0.12	9.70
0.458	39.43	29.83	-7.35	-16.95	46.78	0.09	0.12	9.70

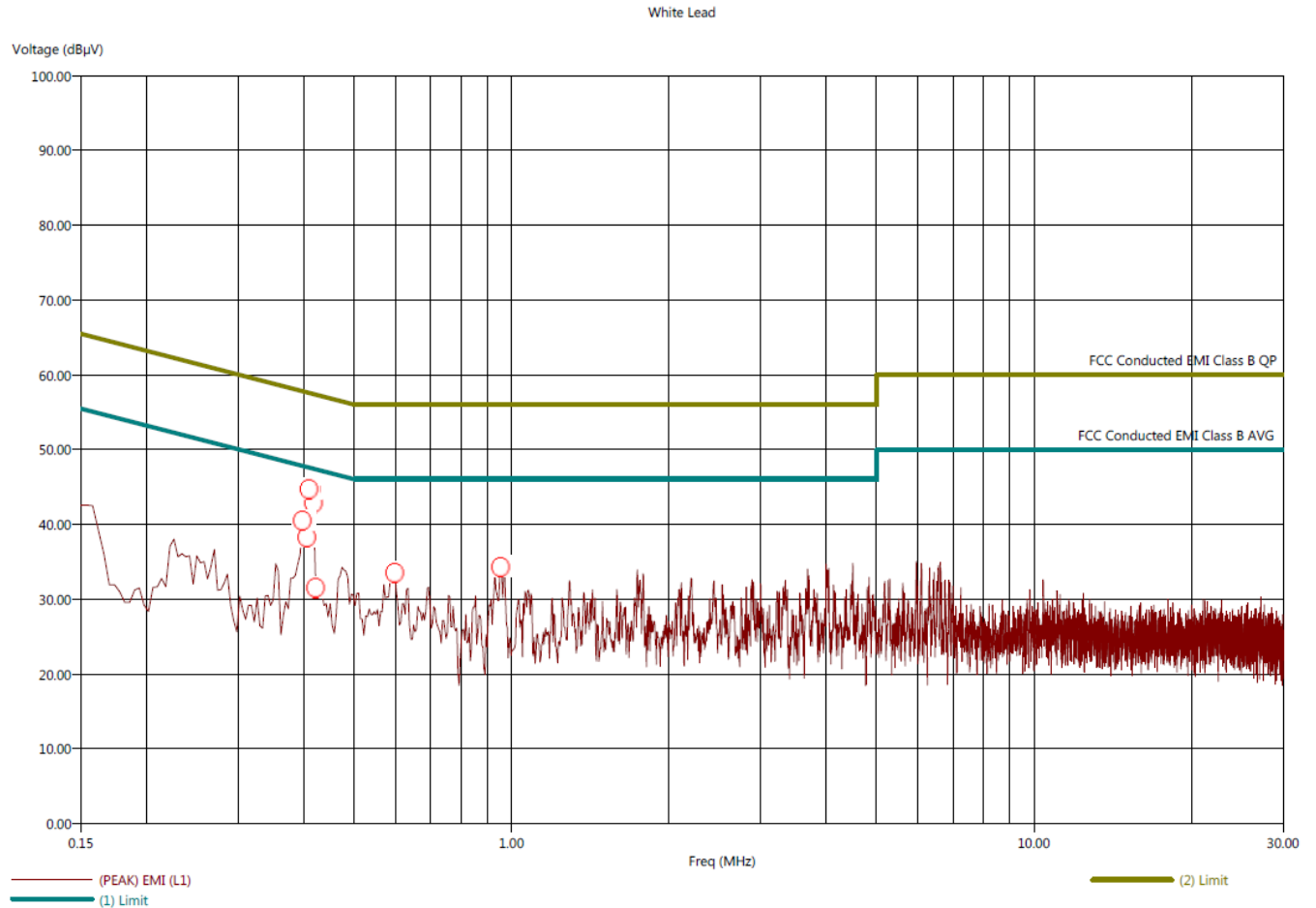




FCC Part 15 Subpart B and C; FCC Section 15.231; and RSS-210 and RSS-GEN Test Report
**COMPATIBLE
 ELECTRONICS**
*ClearSky Smart Bridge
 Model: CSB-HK02*

Title: FCC Class B - White Lead
 File: 2 - CE - Pre-Scan - White Lead - Tx Mode - FCC Class B - 12-09-2020.set
 Operator: Kyle Fujimoto
 EUT Type: ClearSky Smart Bridge
 EUT Condition: The EUT is continuously transmitting at 345 MHz and BLE
 Company: Ecolink Intelligent Technology, Inc.
 M/N: CSB-HK02
 S/N: N/A

12/9/2020 7:31:07 AM
 Sequence: Preliminary Scan



Brea Division
 114 Olinda Drive
 Brea, CA 92823
 (714) 579-0500

Newbury Park Division
 1050 Lawrence Drive
 Newbury Park, CA 91320
 (805) 480-4044

Lake Forest Division
 20621 Pascal Way
 Lake Forest, CA 92630
 (949) 587-0400



Title: FCC Class B - White Lead
File: 2 - CE - Final Scan - White Lead - Tx Mode - FCC Class B - 12-09-2020.set
Operator: Kyle Fujimoto
EUT Type: ClearSky Smart Bridge
EUT Condition: The EUT is continuously transmitting at 345 MHz
Company: Ecolink Intelligent Technology, Inc.
Model: CSB-HK02
S/N: N/A

12/9/2020 7:32:23 AM
Sequence: Final Measurements

White Lead

Freq (MHz)	(PEAK) EMI (dBμV)	(QP) EMI (dBμV)	(PEAK) Margin (QP) (dB)	(QP) Margin (QP) (dB)	(QP) Limit (dBμV)	Cable (dB)	Transducer (dB)	Filter (dB)
0.398	44.53	40.79	-13.03	-16.77	57.57	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.402	38.29	33.92	-19.60	-23.97	57.89	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.406	43.57	38.88	-14.07	-18.76	57.64	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.410	47.29	44.21	-10.10	-13.18	57.39	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.414	46.86	43.39	-10.46	-13.93	57.32	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.418	45.98	41.92	-11.28	-15.34	57.26	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.422	46.98	44.02	-10.45	-13.41	57.43	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.598	33.87	29.48	-22.13	-26.52	56.00	0.09	0.12	9.68
0.954	33.70	30.01	-22.30	-25.99	56.00	0.10	0.13	9.61





Title: FCC Class B - White Lead
File: 2 - CE - Final Scan - White Lead - Tx Mode - FCC Class B - 12-09-2020.set
Operator: Kyle Fujimoto
EUT Type: ClearSky Smart Bridge
EUT Condition: The EUT is continuously transmitting at 345 MHz and BLE
Company: Ecolink Intelligent Technology, Inc.
Model: CSB-HK02
S/N: N/A

12/9/2020 7:32:23 AM
Sequence: Final Measurements

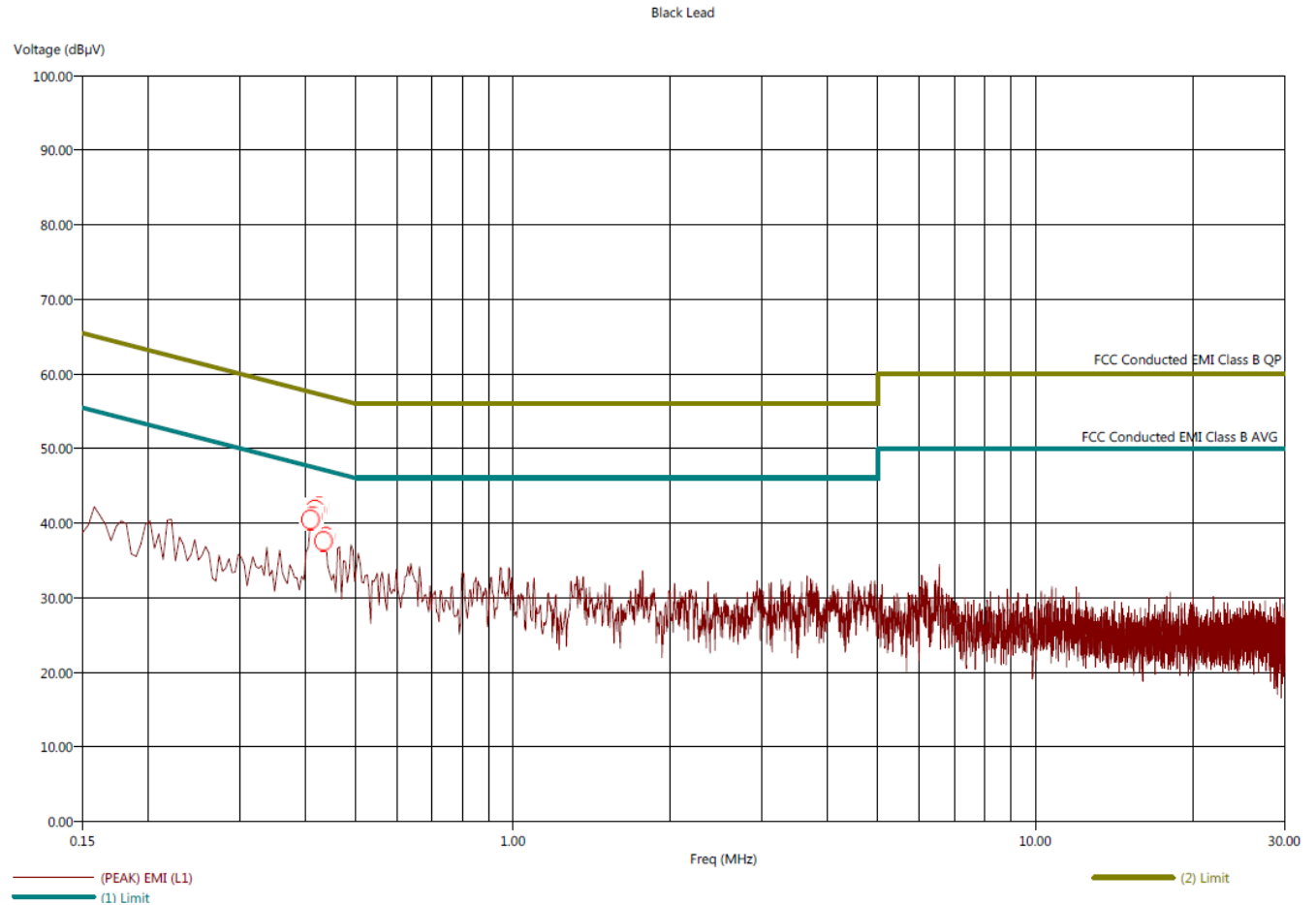
White Lead									
Freq (MHz)	(PEAK) EMI (dBµV)	(AVG) EMI (dBµV)	(PEAK) Margin (AVG) (dB)	(AVG) Margin (AVG) (dB)	(AVG) Limit (dBµV)	Cable (dB)	Transducer (dB)	Filter (dB)	
0.398	44.53	29.88	-3.03	-17.68	47.57	0.08	0.12		9.70
0.402	38.29	24.52	-9.60	-23.37	47.89	0.08	0.12		9.70
0.406	43.57	28.40	-4.07	-19.24	47.64	0.08	0.12		9.70
0.410	47.29	33.44	-0.10	-13.95	47.39	0.08	0.12		9.70
0.414	46.86	32.64	-0.46	-14.68	47.32	0.08	0.12		9.70
0.418	45.98	31.10	-1.28	-16.16	47.26	0.08	0.12		9.70
0.422	46.98	33.10	-0.45	-14.33	47.43	0.08	0.12		9.70
0.598	33.87	20.77	-12.13	-25.23	46.00	0.09	0.12		9.68
0.954	33.70	21.04	-12.30	-24.96	46.00	0.10	0.13		9.61





Title: FCC Class B - Black Lead
File: 3 - CE - Pre-Scan - Black Lead - Rx Mode - FCC Class B - 12-09-2020.set
Operator: Kyle Fujimoto
EUT Type: ClearSky Smart Bridge
EUT Condition: The EUT is continuously receiving at 345 MHz
Company: Ecolink Intelligent Technology, Inc.
M/N: CSB-HK02
S/N: N/A

12/9/2020 8:15:15 AM
Sequence: Preliminary Scan





Title: FCC Class B - Black Lead

File: 3 - CE - Final Scan - Black Lead - Rx Mode - FCC Class B - 12-09-2020.set

Operator: Kyle Fujimoto

EUT Type: ClearSky Smart Bridge

EUT Condition: The EUT is continuously receiving at 345 MHz

Company: Ecolink Intelligent Technology, inc.

Model: CSB-HK02

S/N: N/A

12/9/2020 8:18:45 AM
Sequence: Final Measurements

Black Lead

Freq (MHz)	(PEAK) EMI (dBμV)	(QP) EMI (dBμV)	(PEAK) Margin (QP) (dB)	(QP) Margin (QP) (dB)	(QP) Limit (dBμV)	Cable (dB)	Transducer (dB)	Filter (dB)
0.410	44.93	42.43	-12.48	-14.98	57.41	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.414	45.03	42.38	-12.42	-15.07	57.44	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.418	44.63	42.19	-12.82	-15.26	57.44	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.422	44.24	41.73	-13.25	-15.76	57.49	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.426	45.32	42.44	-12.10	-14.98	57.42	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.434	46.07	41.93	-11.27	-15.41	57.34	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.438	44.24	39.99	-12.99	-17.24	57.23	0.08	0.12	9.70





Title: FCC Class B - Black Lead
File: 3 - CE - Final Scan - Black Lead - Rx Mode - FCC Class B - 12-09-2020.set
Operator: Kyle Fujimoto
EUT Type: ClearSky Smart Bridge
EUT Condition: The EUT is continuously receiving at 345 MHz
Company: Ecolink Intelligent Technology, inc.
Model: CSB-HK02
S/N: N/A

12/9/2020 8:18:45 AM
Sequence: Final Measurements

Black Lead

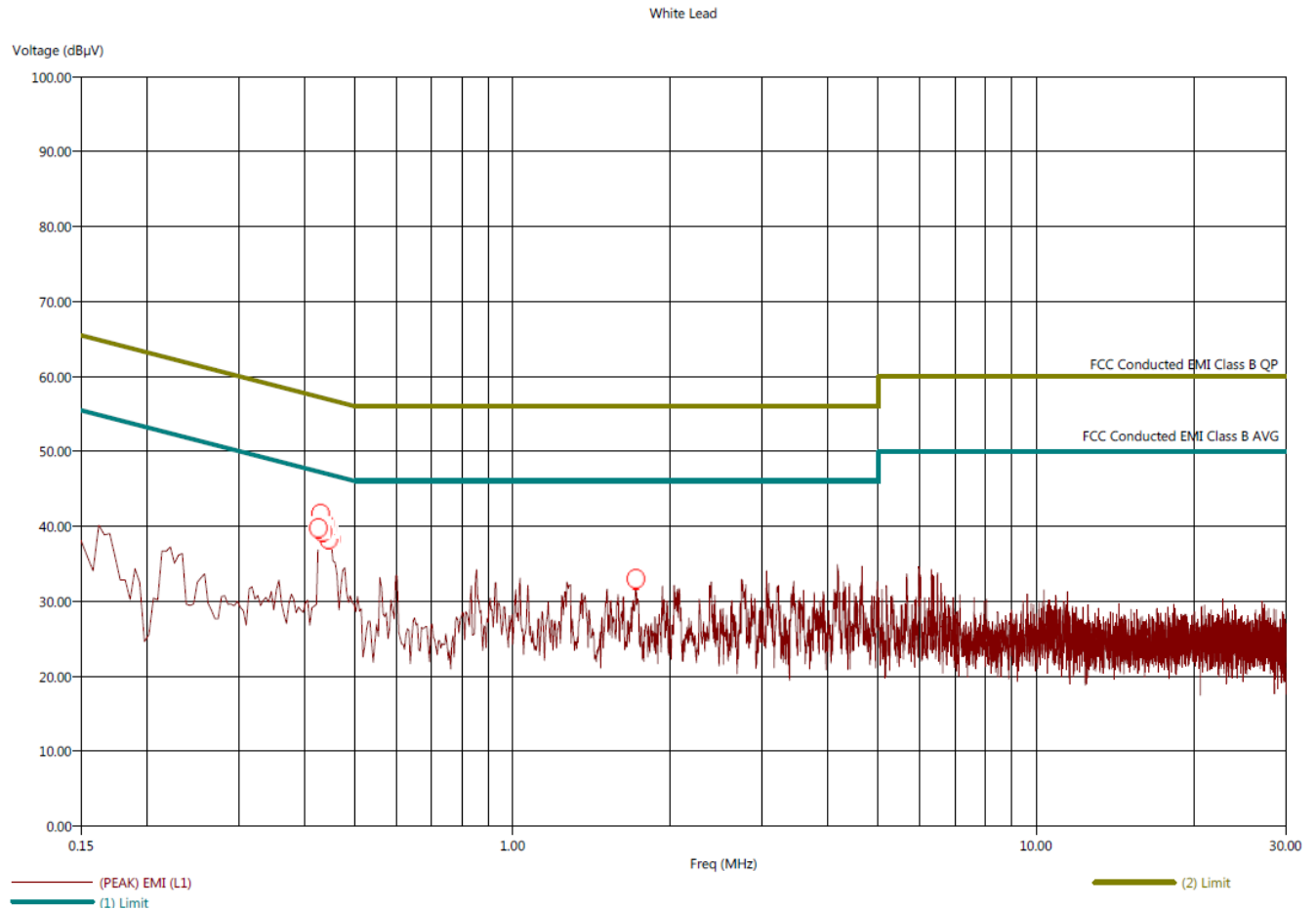
Freq (MHz)	(PEAK) EMI (dBμV)	(AVG) EMI (dBμV)	(PEAK) Margin (AVG) (dB)	(AVG) Margin (AVG) (dB)	(AVG) Limit (dBμV)	Cable (dB)	Transducer (dB)	Filter (dB)
0.410	44.93	35.93	-2.48	-11.48	47.41	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.414	45.03	35.75	-2.42	-11.70	47.44	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.418	44.63	35.74	-2.82	-11.71	47.44	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.422	44.24	34.77	-3.25	-12.72	47.49	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.426	45.32	35.90	-2.10	-11.52	47.42	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.434	46.07	35.35	-1.27	-11.99	47.34	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.438	44.24	32.90	-2.99	-14.33	47.23	0.08	0.12	9.70





Title: FCC Class B - White Lead
File: 4 - CE - Pre-Scan - White Lead - Rx Mode - FCC Class B - 12-09-2020.set
Operator: Kyle Fujimoto
EUT Type: ClearSky Smart Bridge
EUT Condition: The EUT is continuously receiving at 345 MHz
Company: Ecolink Intelligent Technology, inc.
Model: CSB-HK03
S/N: N/A

12/9/2020 8:11:10 AM
Sequence: Preliminary Scan





Title: FCC Class B - White Lead
File: 4 - CE - Final Scan - White Lead - Rx Mode - FCC Class B - 12-09-2020.set
Operator: Kyle Fujimoto
EUT Type: ClearSky Smart Bridge
EUT Condition: The EUT is continuously receiving at 345 MHz
Company: Ecolink Intelligent Technology, Inc.
Model: CSB-HK03
S/N: N/A

12/9/2020 8:12:12 AM
Sequence: Final Measurements

White Lead								
Freq (MHz)	(PEAK) EMI (dBµV)	(QP) EMI (dBµV)	(PEAK) Margin (QP) (dB)	(QP) Margin (QP) (dB)	(QP) Limit (dBµV)	Cable (dB)	Transducer (dB)	Filter (dB)
0.426	46.90	43.10	-10.52	-14.32	57.42	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.430	45.83	42.56	-11.52	-14.79	57.35	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.434	40.31	36.46	-16.79	-20.64	57.10	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.438	44.41	40.53	-12.84	-16.72	57.25	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.442	39.11	35.40	-17.79	-21.50	56.90	0.09	0.12	9.70
0.446	40.64	35.24	-16.40	-21.80	57.04	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.450	37.77	33.17	-19.06	-23.66	56.83	0.09	0.12	9.70
1.722	32.43	28.55	-23.57	-27.45	56.00	0.14	0.15	9.68





Title: FCC Class B - White Lead

File: 4 - CE - Final Scan - White Lead - Rx Mode - FCC Class B - 12-09-2020.set

Operator: Kyle Fujimoto

EUT Type: ClearSky Smart Bridge

EUT Condition: The EUT is continuously receiving at 345 MHz

Company: Ecolink Intelligent Technology, Inc.

Model: CSB-HK03

S/N: N/A

12/9/2020 8:12:12 AM

Sequence: Final Measurements

White Lead

Freq (MHz)	(PEAK) EMI (dBµV)	(AVG) EMI (dBµV)	(PEAK) Margin (AVG) (dB)	(AVG) Margin (AVG) (dB)	(AVG) Limit (dBµV)	Cable (dB)	Transducer (dB)	Filter (dB)
0.426	46.90	32.31	-0.52	-15.11	47.42	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.430	45.83	31.42	-1.52	-15.93	47.35	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.434	40.31	26.60	-6.79	-20.50	47.10	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.438	44.41	32.23	-2.84	-15.02	47.25	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.442	39.11	24.94	-7.79	-21.96	46.90	0.09	0.12	9.70
0.446	40.64	25.32	-6.40	-21.72	47.04	0.08	0.12	9.70
0.450	37.77	23.97	-9.06	-22.86	46.83	0.09	0.12	9.70
1.722	32.43	18.99	-13.57	-27.01	46.00	0.14	0.15	9.68





RADIATED EMISSIONS

DATA SHEETS



Title: Pre-Scan - FCC Class B

File: 3 - Keysight - Pre-Scan - X-Axis - Tx Mode - CSB-HK02 - FCC 15.231 - 12-08-2020.set

Operator: Kyle Fujimoto

EUT Type: ClearSky Smart Bridge

EUT Condition: The EUT is continuously transmitting at 345 MHz

Company: Ecolink Intelligent Technology, Inc.

Model: CSB-HK02

S/N: N/A

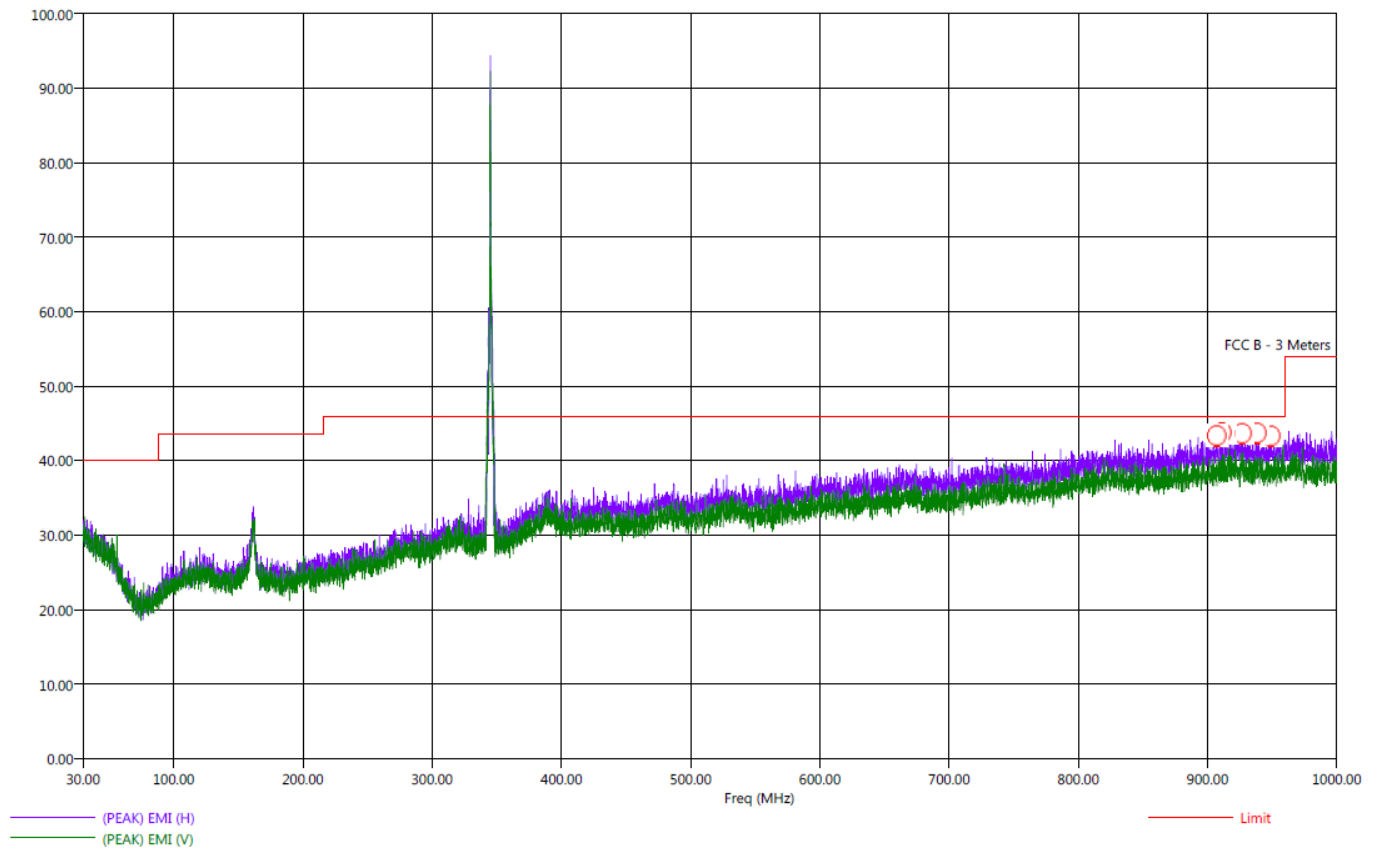
Note: The Emissions at 345 MHz and 690 MHz are from the intentional radiator of the EUT and are subject to the limits of FCC 15.231 instead.

X-Axis (Worst Case)

12/8/2020 2:32:04 PM
Sequence: Preliminary Scan

FCC Class B

Electric Field Strength (dB μ V/m)



Brea Division
114 Olinda Drive
Brea, CA 92823
(714) 579-0500

Newbury Park Division
1050 Lawrence Drive
Newbury Park, CA 91320
(805) 480-4044

Lake Forest Division
20621 Pascal Way
Lake Forest, CA 92630
(949) 587-0400



Title: Radiated Final - FCC Class B

File: 3 - Keysight - Final Scan - X-Axis - Tx Mode - CSB-HK02 - FCC 15.231 - 12-08-2020.set

Operator: Kyle Fujimoto

EUT Type: ClearSky Smart Bridge

EUT Condition: The EUT is continuously transmitting at 345 MHz

Company: Ecolink Intelligent Technology, Inc.

Model: CSB-HK02

S/N: N/A

X-Axis (Worst Case)

12/8/2020 2:44:55 PM

Sequence: Final Measurements

FCC Class B

Freq (MHz)	Pol	(PEAK) EMI (dBμV/m)	(QP) EMI (dBμV/m)	(PEAK) Margin (dB)	(QP) Margin (dB)	Limit (dBμV/m)	Transducer (dB)	Cable (dB)	Ttbl Aql (deg)	Twr Ht (cm)
907.20	H	43.68	38.57	-2.32	-7.43	46.00	27.80	2.47	103.00	287.28
911.20	H	44.44	38.71	-1.56	-7.29	46.00	27.90	2.49	157.25	384.83
913.60	H	44.33	38.76	-1.67	-7.24	46.00	27.95	2.50	59.75	127.22
926.80	H	44.73	38.88	-1.27	-7.12	46.00	27.90	2.55	218.50	239.46
938.20	H	44.27	38.92	-1.73	-7.08	46.00	27.89	2.60	70.25	336.95
949.00	H	43.77	38.91	-2.23	-7.09	46.00	27.80	2.65	165.50	390.08



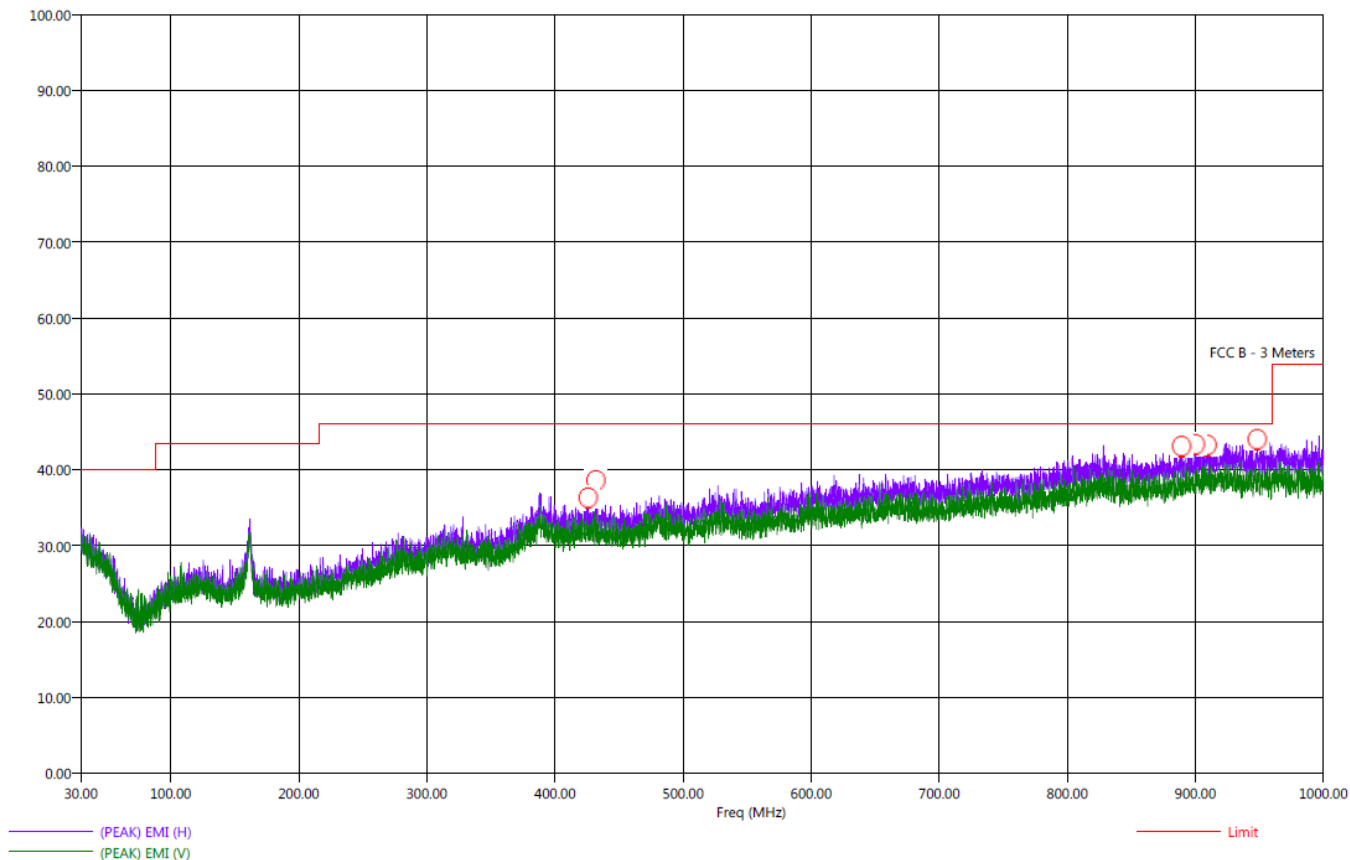


Title: Pre-Scan - FCC Class B
File: 2 - Keysight - Pre-Scan - X-Axis - Rx Mode - CSB-HK02 - FCC 15.231 - 12-08-2020.set
Operator: Kyle Fujimoto
EUT Type: ClearSky Smart Bridge
EUT Condition: The EUT is continuously receiving at 345 MHz
Company: Ecolink Intelligent Technology, Inc.
Model: CSB-HK02
S/N: N/A
X-Axis (Worst Case)

12/8/2020 1:49:27 PM
Sequence: Preliminary Scan

FCC Class B

Electric Field Strength (dBμV/m)



Brea Division
114 Olinda Drive
Brea, CA 92823
(714) 579-0500

Newbury Park Division
1050 Lawrence Drive
Newbury Park, CA 91320
(805) 480-4044

Lake Forest Division
20621 Pascal Way
Lake Forest, CA 92630
(949) 587-0400



Title: Radiated Final - FCC Class B

File: 2 - Keysight - Final Scan - X-Axis - Rx Mode - CSB-HK02 - FCC 15.231 - 12-08-2020.set

Operator: Kyle Fujimoto

EUT Type: ClearSky Smart Bridge

EUT Condition: The EUT is continuously receiving at 345 MHz

Company: Ecolink Intelligent Technology, Inc.

Model: CSB-HK02

S/N: N/A

X-Axis (Worst Case)

12/8/2020 1:58:40 PM
Sequence: Final Measurements

FCC Class B

Freq (MHz)	Pol	(PEAK) EMI (dBμV/m)	(OP) EMI (dBμV/m)	(PEAK) Margin (dB)	(QP) Margin (dB)	Limit (dBμV/m)	Transducer (dB)	Cable (dB)	Ttbi Aql (deg)	Twr Ht (cm)
425.90	H	35.96	31.00	-10.04	-15.00	46.00	22.10	1.62	145.25	336.23
432.00	H	39.31	34.58	-6.69	-11.42	46.00	22.10	1.64	250.25	366.80
889.20	H	43.13	37.97	-2.87	-8.03	46.00	27.30	2.41	78.00	174.92
900.00	H	44.27	38.27	-1.73	-7.73	46.00	27.52	2.44	224.25	208.23
909.20	H	43.57	38.68	-2.43	-7.32	46.00	27.90	2.48	0.25	282.62
948.20	H	43.85	38.95	-2.15	-7.05	46.00	27.80	2.64	88.75	323.10





FUNDAMENTAL AND HARMONICS

DATA SHEETS



FCC 15.231

Ecolink Intelligent Technology, Inc.
ClearSky Smart Bridge
Model: CSB-HK02

Date: 12/7/2020
Lab: D
Tested By: Kyle Fujimoto

Fundamental

[illegible]



**COMPATIBLE
ELECTRONICS**

FCC Part 15 Subpart B and C; FCC Section 15.231; and RSS-210 and RSS-GEN Test Report
ClearSky Smart Bridge
Model: CSB-HK02

FCC 15.231

Ecolink Intelligent Technology, Inc.
ClearSky Smart Bridge
Model: CSB-HK02

Date: 12/7/2020
Lab: D
Tested By: Kyle Fujimoto

Harmonics

Transmit Mode - X-Axis

Freq. (MHz)	Level (dBuV/m)	Pol (v/h)	Limit	Margin	Peak / QP / Avg	Table Angle (deg)	Ant. Height (cm)	Comments
690.00	37.51	V	77.26	-39.75	Peak	68.50	134.56	
690.00	19.04	V	57.26	-38.22	Avg	68.50	134.56	
1035.00	36.08	V	73.97	-37.89	Peak	329.00	136.47	
1035.00	17.61	V	53.97	-36.36	Avg	329.00	136.47	
1380.00	44.44	V	73.97	-29.53	Peak	357.75	132.83	
1380.00	25.97	V	53.97	-28.00	Avg	357.75	132.83	
1725.00	41.40	V	77.26	-35.86	Peak	89.75	181.37	
1725.00	22.93	V	57.26	-34.33	Avg	89.75	181.37	
2070.00	39.71	V	77.26	-37.55	Peak	314.00	119.28	
2070.00	21.24	V	57.26	-36.02	Avg	314.00	119.28	
2415.00	37.22	V	77.26	-40.05	Peak	3.50	113.55	
2415.00	18.75	V	57.26	-38.52	Avg	3.50	113.55	
2760.00	37.39	V	73.97	-36.58	Peak	202.50	113.55	
2760.00	18.92	V	53.97	-35.05	Avg	202.50	113.55	
3105.00	37.21	V	77.26	-40.05	Peak	56.25	108.17	
3105.00	18.74	V	57.26	-38.52	Avg	56.25	108.17	
3450.00	37.60	V	77.26	-39.66	Peak	83.75	114.08	
3450.00	19.13	V	57.26	-38.13	Avg	83.75	114.08	

Brea Division
114 Olinda Drive
Brea, CA 92823
(714) 579-0500

Newbury Park Division
1050 Lawrence Drive
Newbury Park, CA 91320
(805) 480-4044

Lake Forest Division
20621 Pascal Way
Lake Forest, CA 92630
(949) 587-0400



**COMPATIBLE
ELECTRONICS**

FCC Part 15 Subpart B and C; FCC Section 15.231; and RSS-210 and RSS-GEN Test Report

ClearSky Smart Bridge

Model: CSB-HK02

FCC 15.231

Ecolink Intelligent Technology, Inc.

ClearSky Smart Bridge

Model: CSB-HK02

Date: 12/7/2020

Lab: D

Tested By: Kyle Fujimoto

Harmonics

Transmit Mode - Y-Axis

Freq. (MHz)	Level (dBuV/m)	Pol (v/h)	Limit	Margin	Peak / QP / Avg	Table Angle (deg)	Ant. Height (cm)	Comments
690.00	37.42	V	77.26	-39.84	Peak	191.75	103.40	
690.00	18.95	V	57.26	-38.31	Avg	191.75	103.40	
1035.00	36.43	V	73.97	-37.54	Peak	289.25	165.61	
1035.00	17.96	V	53.97	-36.01	Avg	289.25	165.61	
1380.00	40.79	V	73.97	-33.18	Peak	80.50	217.07	
1380.00	22.32	V	53.97	-31.65	Avg	80.50	217.07	
1725.00	40.02	V	77.26	-37.25	Peak	47.00	226.08	
1725.00	21.55	V	57.26	-35.72	Avg	47.00	226.08	
2070.00	38.74	V	77.26	-38.52	Peak	271.75	211.94	
2070.00	20.27	V	57.26	-36.99	Avg	271.75	211.94	
2415.00	34.46	V	77.26	-42.80	Peak	55.25	206.62	
2415.00	15.99	V	57.26	-41.27	Avg	55.25	206.62	
2760.00	35.04	V	73.97	-38.93	Peak	233.00	200.25	
2760.00	16.57	V	53.97	-37.40	Avg	233.00	200.25	
3105.00	34.99	V	77.26	-42.27	Peak	87.50	199.40	
3105.00	16.52	V	57.26	-40.74	Avg	87.50	199.40	
3450.00	36.70	V	77.26	-40.56	Peak	190.25	148.11	
3450.00	18.23	V	57.26	-39.03	Avg	190.25	148.11	

Brea Division
114 Olinda Drive
Brea, CA 92823
(714) 579-0500

Newbury Park Division
1050 Lawrence Drive
Newbury Park, CA 91320
(805) 480-4044

Lake Forest Division
20621 Pascal Way
Lake Forest, CA 92630
(949) 587-0400

**FCC 15.231**

Ecolink Intelligent Technology, Inc.

ClearSky Smart Bridge

Model: CSB-HK02

Date: 12/7/2020

Lab: D

Tested By: Kyle Fujimoto

Harmonics**Transmit Mode - Z-Axis**

Freq. (MHz)	Level (dBuV/m)	Pol (v/h)	Limit	Margin	Peak / QP / Avg	Table Angle (deg)	Ant. Height (cm)	Comments
690.00	39.75	V	77.26	-37.51	Peak	17.50	103.40	
690.00	21.28	V	57.26	-35.98	Avg	17.50	103.40	
1035.00	53.48	V	73.97	-20.49	Peak	352.25	139.40	
1035.00	35.01	V	53.97	-18.96	Avg	352.25	139.46	
1380.00	39.62	V	73.97	-34.35	Peak	338.75	139.46	
1380.00	21.15	V	53.97	-32.82	Avg	338.76	139.46	
1725.00	34.10	V	77.26	-43.16	Peak	189.00	139.46	
1725.00	15.63	V	57.26	-41.63	Avg	189.00	139.46	
2070.00	33.77	V	77.26	-43.50	Peak	325.00	140.25	
2070.00	15.30	V	57.26	-41.97	Avg	325.00	140.25	
2415.00	33.42	V	77.26	-43.84	Peak	263.50	139.46	
2415.00	14.95	V	57.26	-42.31	Avg	263.50	139.46	
2760.00	37.51	V	73.97	-36.46	Peak	101.50	138.25	
2760.00	19.04	V	53.97	-34.93	Avg	101.50	138.25	
3105.00	37.08	V	77.26	-40.18	Peak	239.25	128.59	
3105.00	18.61	V	57.26	-38.65	Avg	239.25	128.59	
3450.00	36.59	V	77.26	-40.67	Peak	179.75	128.59	
3450.00	18.12	V	57.26	-39.14	Avg	179.75	128.59	



**COMPATIBLE
ELECTRONICS**

FCC Part 15 Subpart B and C; FCC Section 15.231; and RSS-210 and RSS-GEN Test Report

ClearSky Smart Bridge

Model: CSB-HK02

FCC 15.231

Ecolink Intelligent Technology, Inc.

ClearSky Smart Bridge

Model: CSB-HK02

Date: 12/7/2020

Lab: D

Tested By: Kyle Fujimoto

Harmonics

Transmit Mode - X-Axis

Freq. (MHz)	Level (dBuV/m)	Pol (v/h)	Limit	Margin	Peak / QP / Avg	Table Angle (deg)	Ant. Height (cm)	Comments
690.00	37.95	H	77.26	-39.32	Peak	160.75	125.01	
690.00	19.48	H	57.26	-37.79	Avg	160.75	125.01	
1035.00	37.95	H	73.97	-36.03	Peak	291.75	96.00	
1035.00	19.48	H	53.97	-34.50	Avg	291.75	96.00	
1380.00	46.32	H	73.97	-27.65	Peak	274.00	148.05	
1380.00	27.85	H	53.97	-26.12	Avg	274.00	148.05	
1725.00	36.98	H	77.26	-40.28	Peak	148.00	180.00	
1725.00	18.51	H	57.26	-38.75	Avg	148.00	180.00	
2070.00	37.53	H	77.26	-39.73	Peak	139.00	127.10	
2070.00	19.06	H	57.26	-38.20	Avg	139.00	127.10	
2415.00	34.47	H	77.26	-42.79	Peak	64.25	118.20	
2415.00	16.00	H	57.26	-41.26	Avg	64.25	118.20	
2760.00	36.90	H	73.97	-37.08	Peak	69.00	113.20	
2760.00	18.43	H	53.97	-35.55	Avg	69.00	113.20	
3105.00	38.87	H	77.26	-38.39	Peak	239.75	102.50	
3105.00	20.40	H	57.26	-36.86	Avg	239.75	102.50	
3450.00	36.10	H	77.26	-41.16	Peak	92.75	118.50	
3450.00	17.63	H	57.26	-39.63	Avg	92.75	118.20	

Brea Division
114 Olinda Drive
Brea, CA 92823
(714) 579-0500

Newbury Park Division
1050 Lawrence Drive
Newbury Park, CA 91320
(805) 480-4044

Lake Forest Division
20621 Pascal Way
Lake Forest, CA 92630
(949) 587-0400

FCC 15.231

Ecolink Intelligent Technology, Inc.

ClearSky Smart Bridge

Model: CSB-HK02

Date: 12/7/2020

Lab: D

Tested By: Kyle Fujimoto

Harmonics
Transmit Mode - Y-Axis

Freq. (MHz)	Level (dBuV/m)	Pol (v/h)	Limit	Margin	Peak / QP / Avg	Table Angle (deg)	Ant. Height (cm)	Comments
690.00	39.43	H	77.26	-37.83	Peak	26.50	103.40	
690.00	20.96	H	57.26	-36.30	Avg	26.50	103.40	
1035.00	35.93	H	73.97	-38.04	Peak	258.25	114.98	
1035.00	17.46	H	53.97	-36.51	Avg	258.25	114.98	
1380.00	45.47	H	73.97	-28.50	Peak	243.25	114.98	
1380.00	27.00	H	53.97	-26.97	Avg	243.25	114.98	
1725.00	37.35	H	77.26	-39.91	Peak	147.50	185.79	
1725.00	18.88	H	57.26	-38.38	Avg	147.50	185.79	
2070.00	36.17	H	77.26	-41.09	Peak	175.00	163.25	
2070.00	17.70	H	57.26	-39.56	Avg	175.00	163.25	
2415.00	36.94	H	77.26	-40.32	Peak	356.00	132.41	
2415.00	18.47	H	57.26	-38.79	Avg	356.00	132.41	
2760.00	36.08	H	73.97	-37.89	Peak	163.00	135.25	
2760.00	17.61	H	53.97	-36.36	Avg	163.00	135.25	
3105.00	36.98	H	77.26	-40.28	Peak	53.50	132.41	
3105.00	18.51	H	57.26	-38.75	Avg	53.50	132.41	
3450.00	37.05	H	77.26	-40.21	Peak	43.00	125.25	
3450.00	18.58	H	57.26	-38.68	Avg	43.00	125.25	

**FCC 15.231**

Ecolink Intelligent Technology, Inc.

ClearSky Smart Bridge

Model: CSB-HK02

Date: 12/7/2020

Lab: D

Tested By: Kyle Fujimoto

Harmonics**Transmit Mode - Z-Axis**

Freq. (MHz)	Level (dBuV/m)	Pol (v/h)	Limit	Margin	Peak / QP / Avg	Table Angle (deg)	Ant. Height (cm)	Comments
690.00	39.45	H	77.26	-37.81	Peak	323.50	100.08	
690.00	20.98	H	57.26	-36.28	Avg	323.50	100.08	
1035.00	38.69	H	73.97	-35.28	Peak	14.50	145.73	
1035.00	20.22	H	53.97	-33.75	Avg	14.50	145.73	
1380.00	44.11	H	73.97	-29.86	Peak	332.75	156.59	
1380.00	25.64	H	53.97	-28.33	Avg	332.75	156.59	
1725.00	39.33	H	77.26	-37.93	Peak	338.50	138.74	
1725.00	20.86	H	57.26	-36.40	Avg	338.50	138.74	
2070.00	38.14	H	77.26	-39.12	Peak	58.50	129.67	
2070.00	19.67	H	57.26	-37.59	Avg	58.50	129.67	
2415.00	34.28	H	77.26	-42.98	Peak	5.25	129.67	
2415.00	15.81	H	57.26	-41.45	Avg	5.25	129.67	
2760.00	36.12	H	73.97	-37.86	Peak	176.75	129.67	
2760.00	17.65	H	53.97	-36.33	Avg	176.70	129.67	
3105.00	36.08	H	77.26	-41.18	Peak	82.25	129.67	
3105.00	17.61	H	57.26	-39.65	Avg	82.25	129.67	
3450.00	37.53	H	77.26	-39.73	Peak	289.25	125.25	
3450.00	19.06	H	57.26	-38.20	Avg	289.25	125.25	



FCC 15.231

Ecolink Intelligent Technology, Inc.
ClearSky Smart Bridge
Model: CSB-HK02

Date: 12/7/2020
Lab: D
Tested By: Kyle Fujimoto

Non Harmonic Emissions from the Tx and Digital Portion - 9 kHz to 30 MHz

Non Harmonic Emissions from the Tx and Digital Portion - 1 GHz To 3.45 GHz

Freq. (MHz)	Level (dBuV/m)	Pol (v/h)	Limit	Margin	Peak / QP / Avg	Table Angle (deg)	Ant. Height (cm)	Comments
								No Emissions Detected
								from 9 kHz to 30 MHz
								for the digital portion
								of the EUT
								No Emissions Detected
								from 1 GHz to 3.45 GHz
								for the digital portion
								of the EUT
								No Emissions Detected
								from 9 kHz to 30 MHz
								for the Non-Harmonic Emissions
								of the Transmitter for the EUT
								No Emissions Detected
								from 1 GHz to 3.45 GHz
								for the Non-Harmonic Emissions
								of the Transmitter for the EUT
								Investigated in the X-Axis,
								Y-Axis, and Z-Axis
								Note: This is for the 345 MHz
								transmitter portion of the EUT



FCC 15.231

Ecolink Intelligent Technology, Inc.
ClearSky Smart Bridge
Model: CSB-HK02

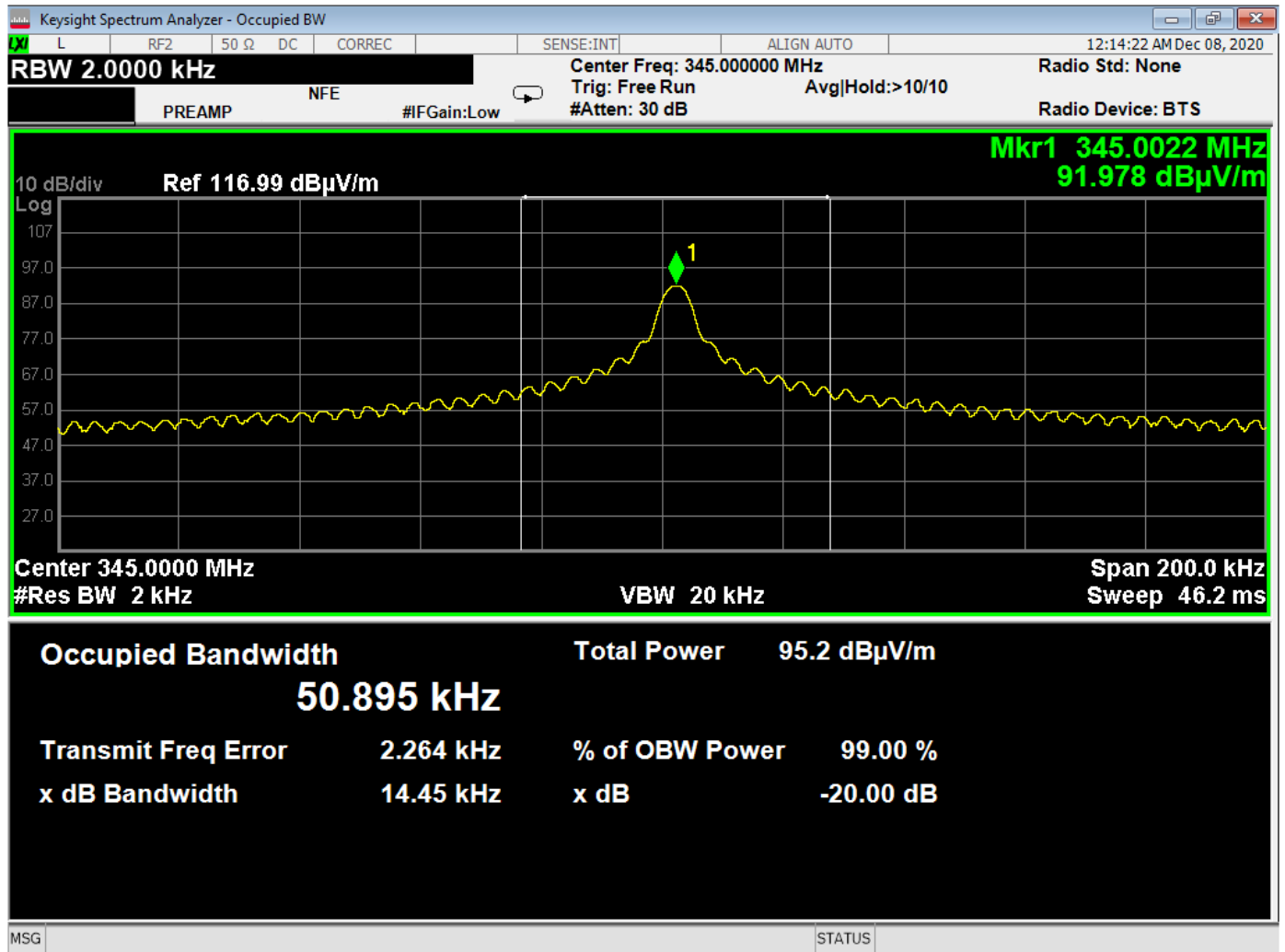
Date: 12/7/2020
Lab: D
Tested By: Kyle Fujimoto

Receive Mode - 1 GHz to 3.45 GHz

[illegible]



***99 % BANDWIDTH
DATA SHEET***

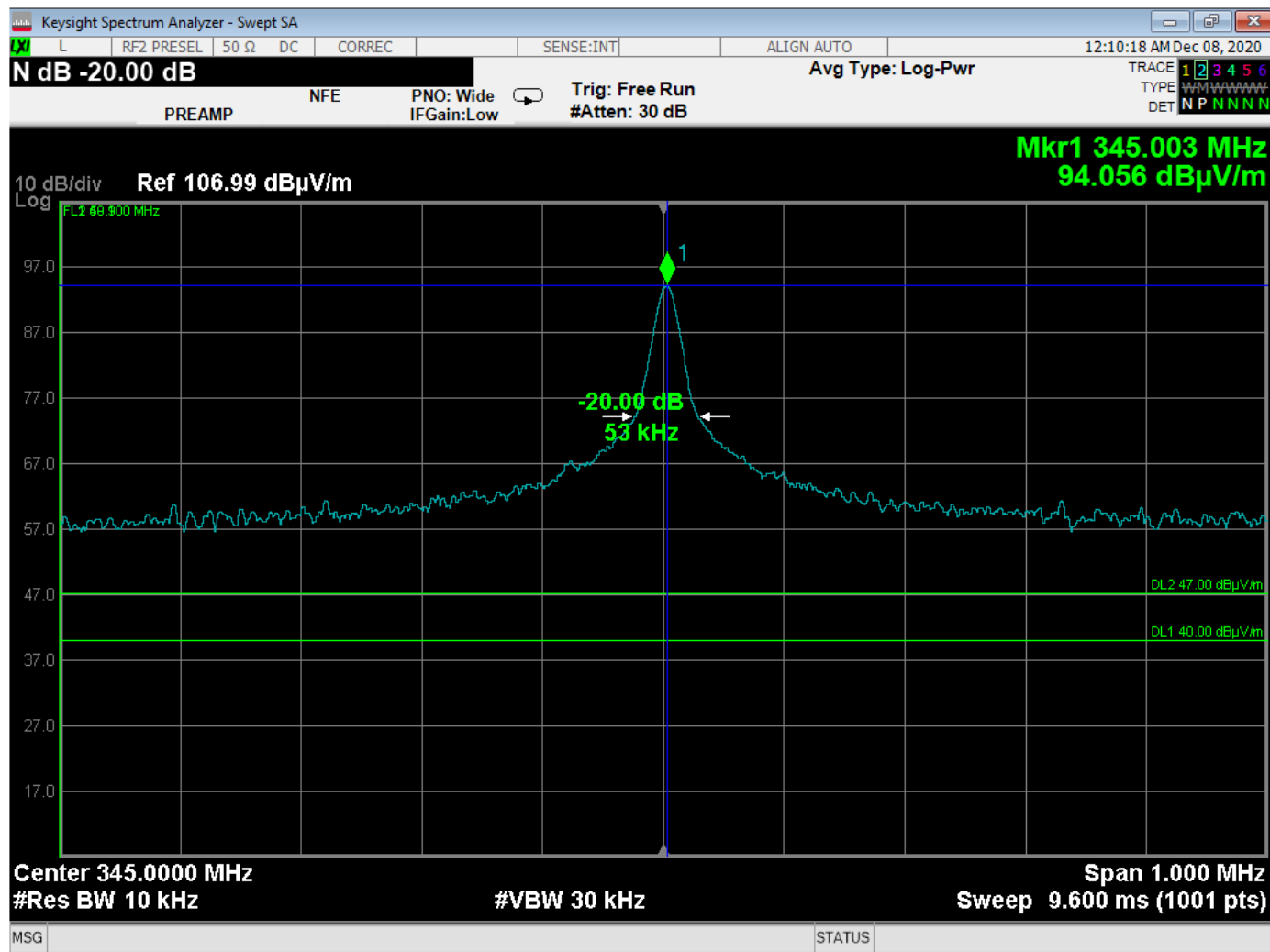


99 Percent Bandwidth Plot



-20 dB BANDWIDTH PLOT

DATA SHEET



-20 dB Bandwidth Plot

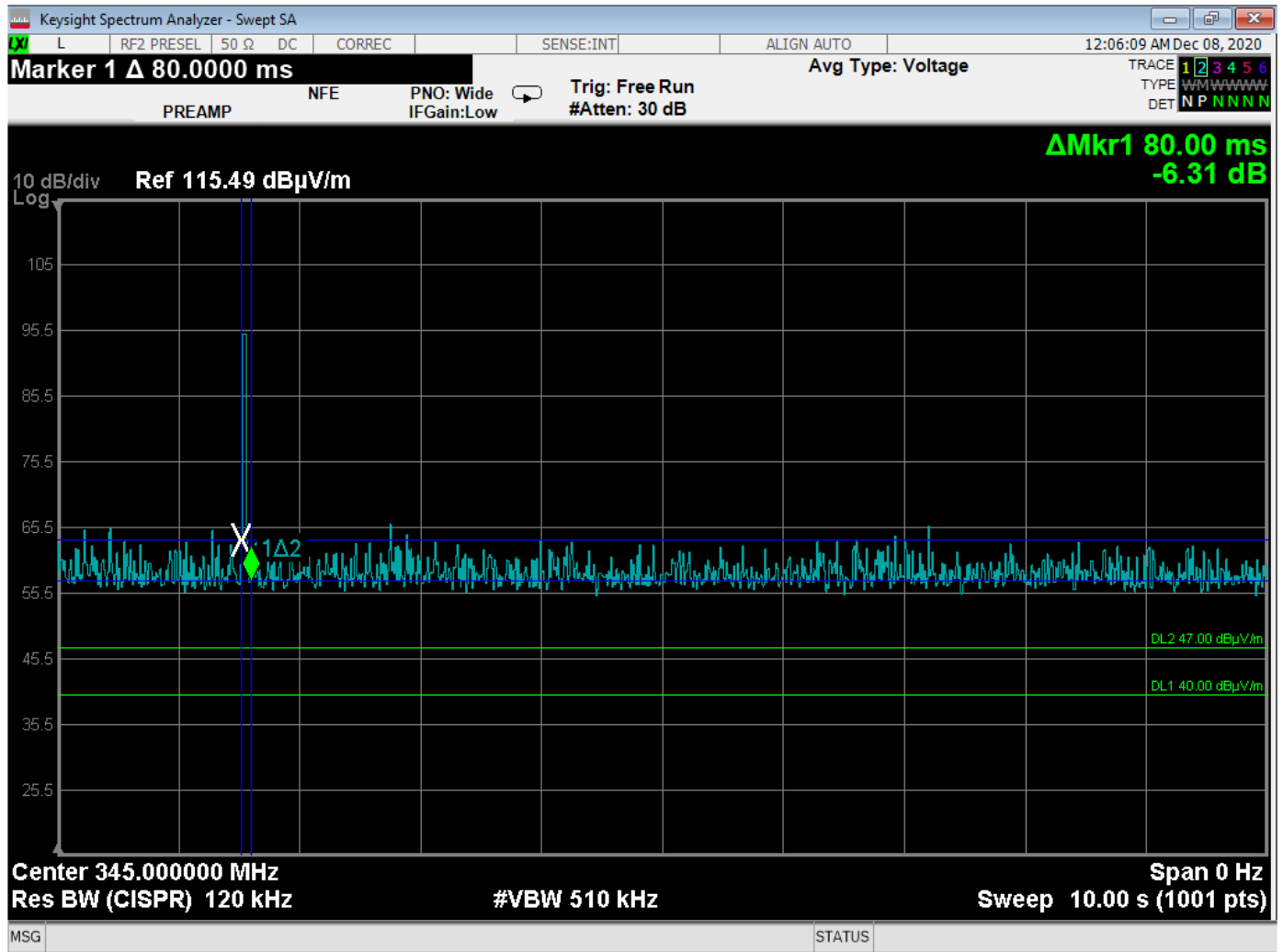


***TRANSMISSION TIME
DATA SHEET***



**COMPATIBLE
ELECTRONICS**

FCC Part 15 Subpart B and C; FCC Section 15.231; and RSS-210 and RSS-GEN Test Report
ClearSky Smart Bridge
Model: CSB-HK02



The total on time of the transmission using a 10 second scale.

Brea Division
114 Olinda Drive
Brea, CA 92823
(714) 579-0500

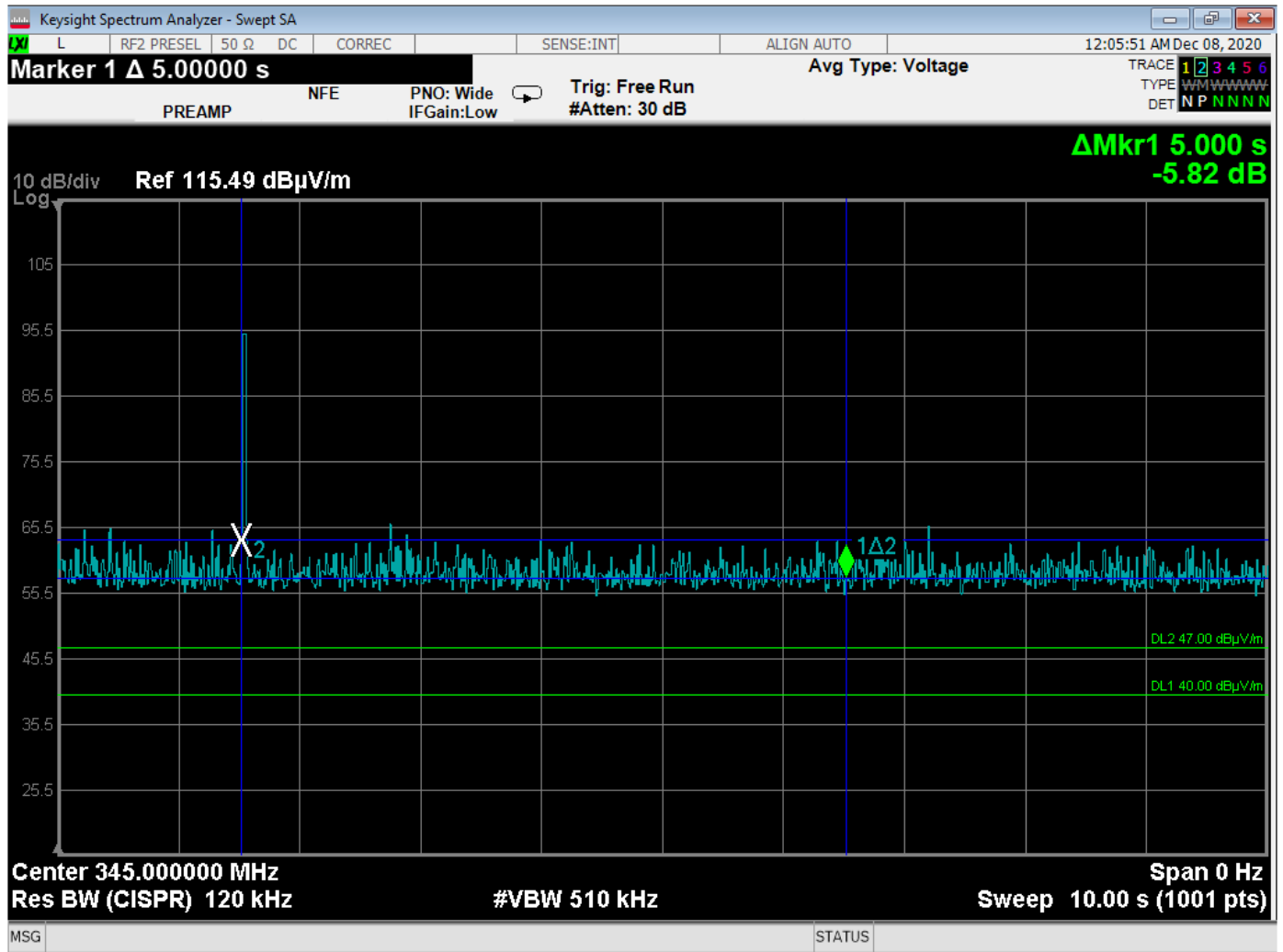
Newbury Park Division
1050 Lawrence Drive
Newbury Park, CA 91320
(805) 480-4044

Lake Forest Division
20621 Pascal Way
Lake Forest, CA 92630
(949) 587-0400



**COMPATIBLE
ELECTRONICS**

FCC Part 15 Subpart B and C; FCC Section 15.231; and RSS-210 and RSS-GEN Test Report
ClearSky Smart Bridge
Model: CSB-HK02



Plot showing the transmission time is less than 5 seconds

Brea Division
114 Olinda Drive
Brea, CA 92823
(714) 579-0500

Newbury Park Division
1050 Lawrence Drive
Newbury Park, CA 91320
(805) 480-4044

Lake Forest Division
20621 Pascal Way
Lake Forest, CA 92630
(949) 587-0400



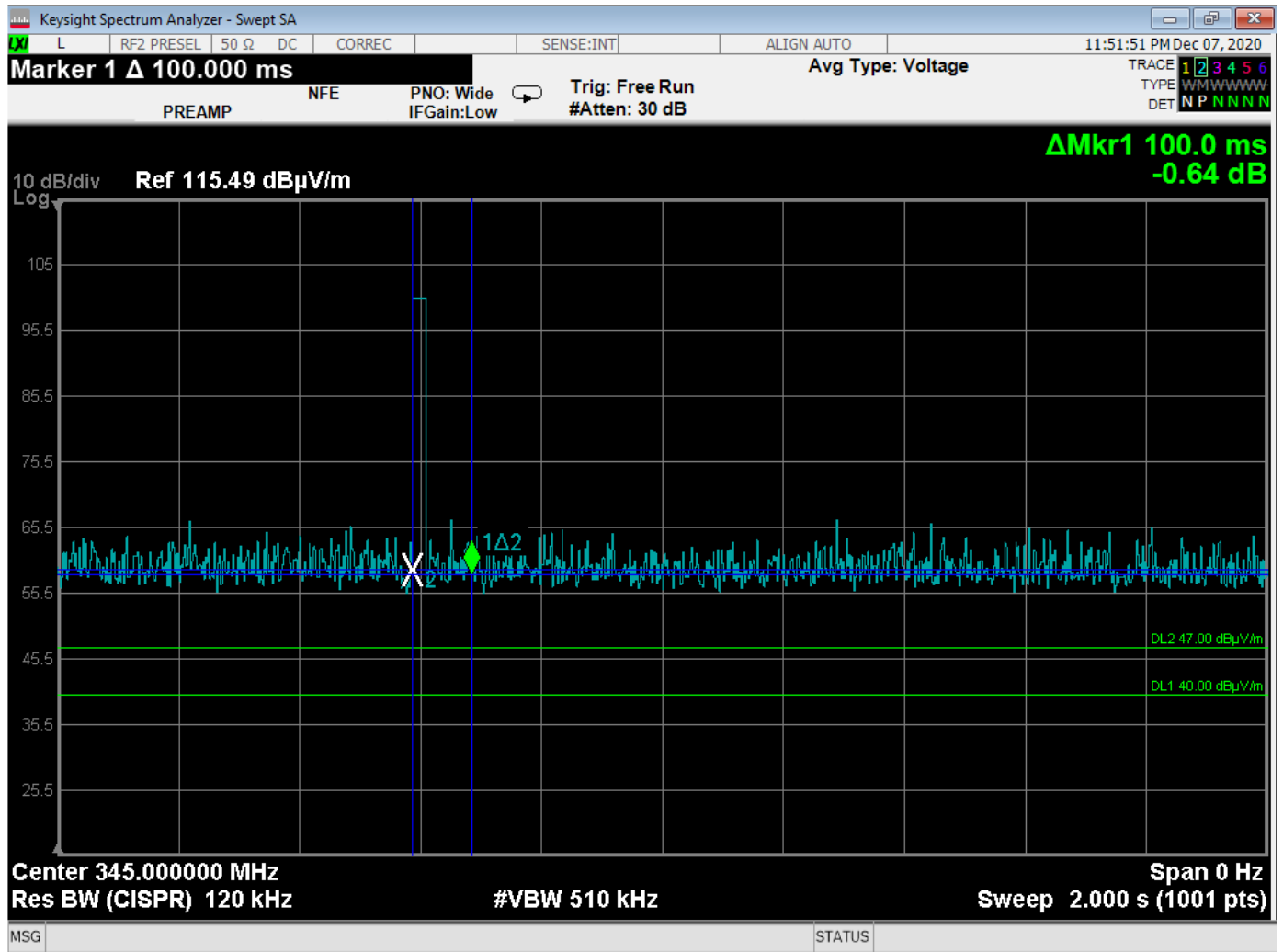
DUTY CYCLE

DATA SHEETS



**COMPATIBLE
ELECTRONICS**

FCC Part 15 Subpart B and C; FCC Section 15.231; and RSS-210 and RSS-GEN Test Report
ClearSky Smart Bridge
Model: CSB-HK02

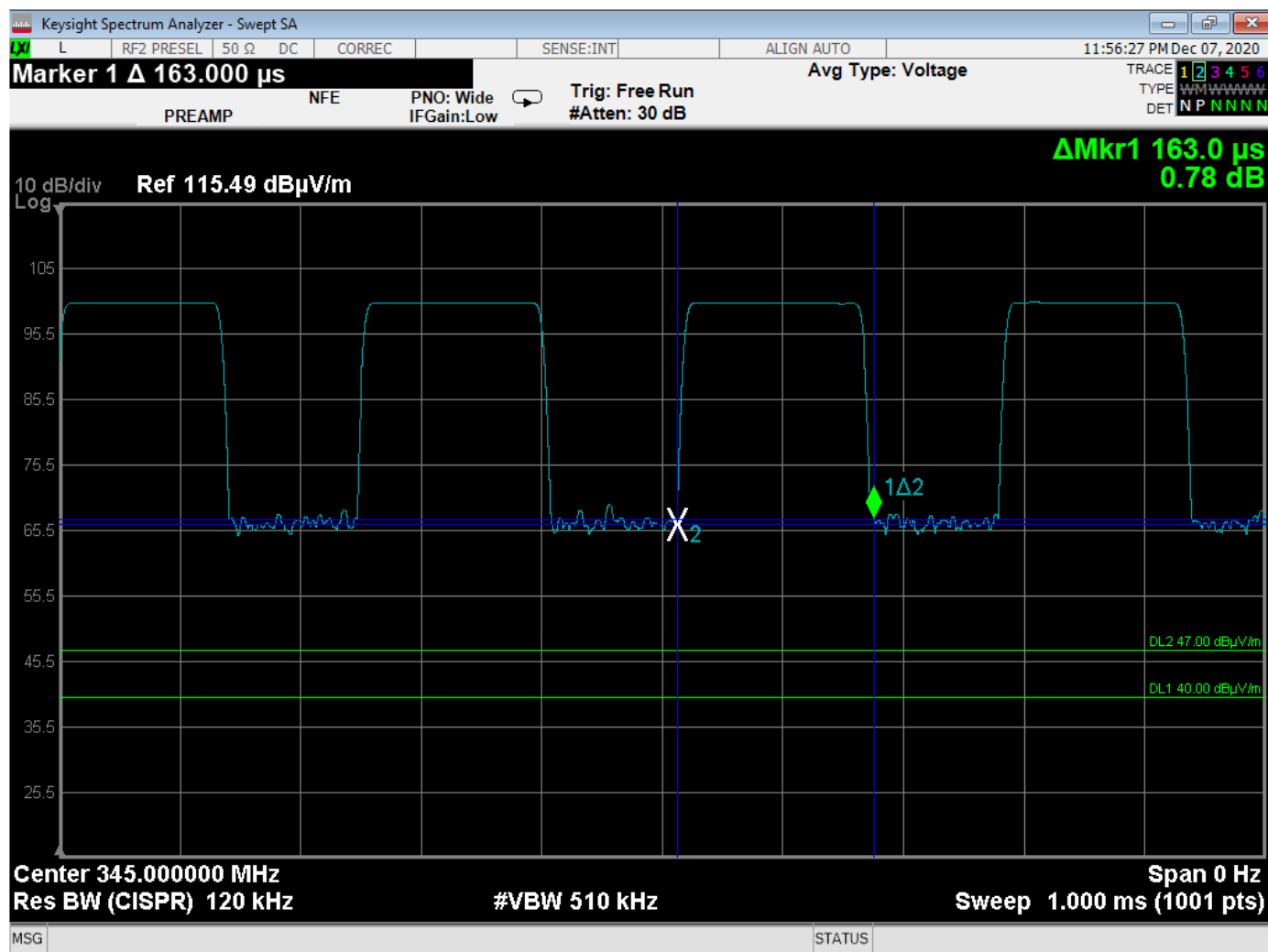


The pulse train only appears once every 100 ms

Brea Division
114 Olinda Drive
Brea, CA 92823
(714) 579-0500

Newbury Park Division
1050 Lawrence Drive
Newbury Park, CA 91320
(805) 480-4044

Lake Forest Division
20621 Pascal Way
Lake Forest, CA 92630
(949) 587-0400

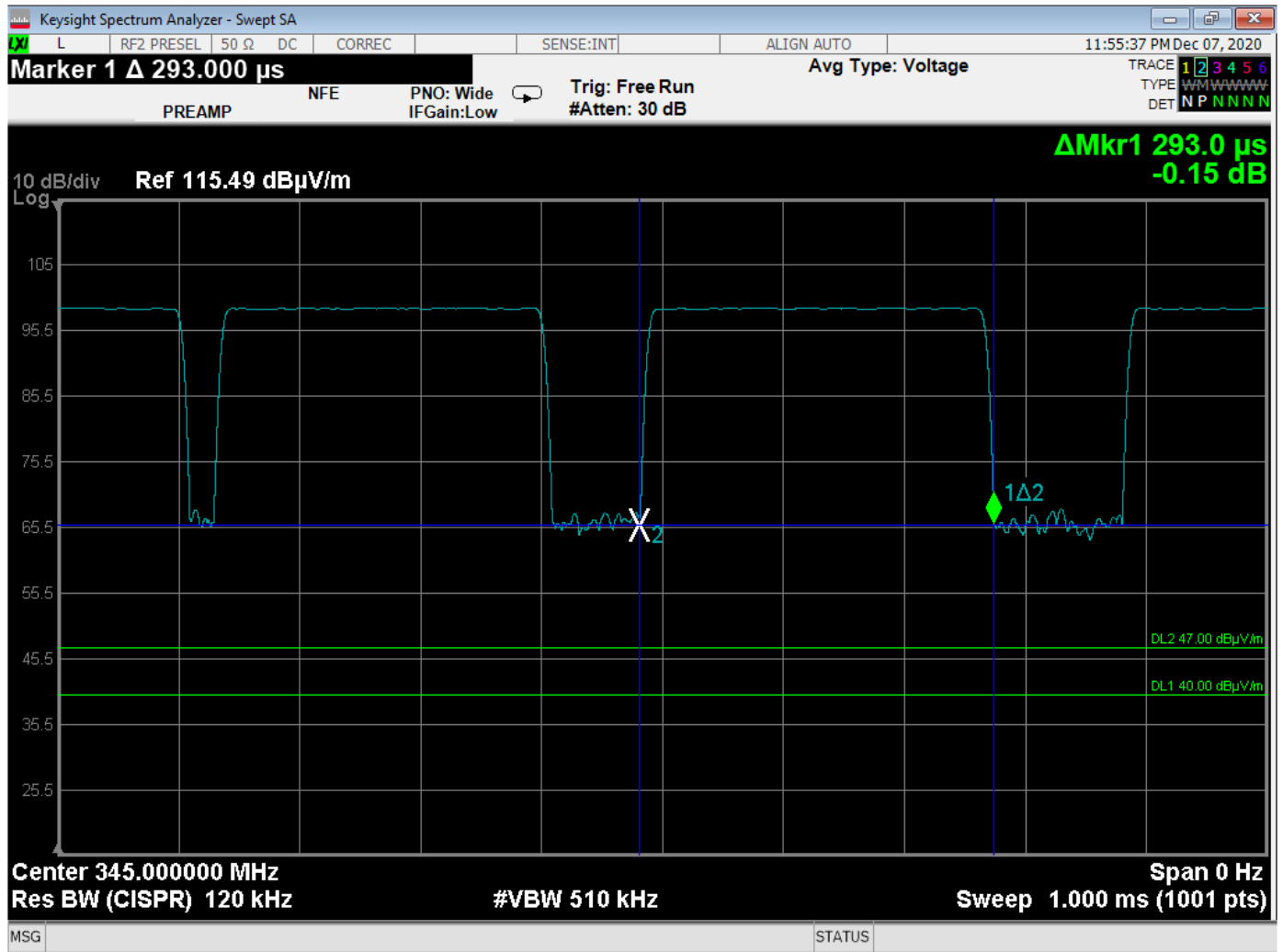


Time of Small Pulse = 163 us



**COMPATIBLE
ELECTRONICS**

FCC Part 15 Subpart B and C; FCC Section 15.231; and RSS-210 and RSS-GEN Test Report
ClearSky Smart Bridge
Model: CSB-HK02

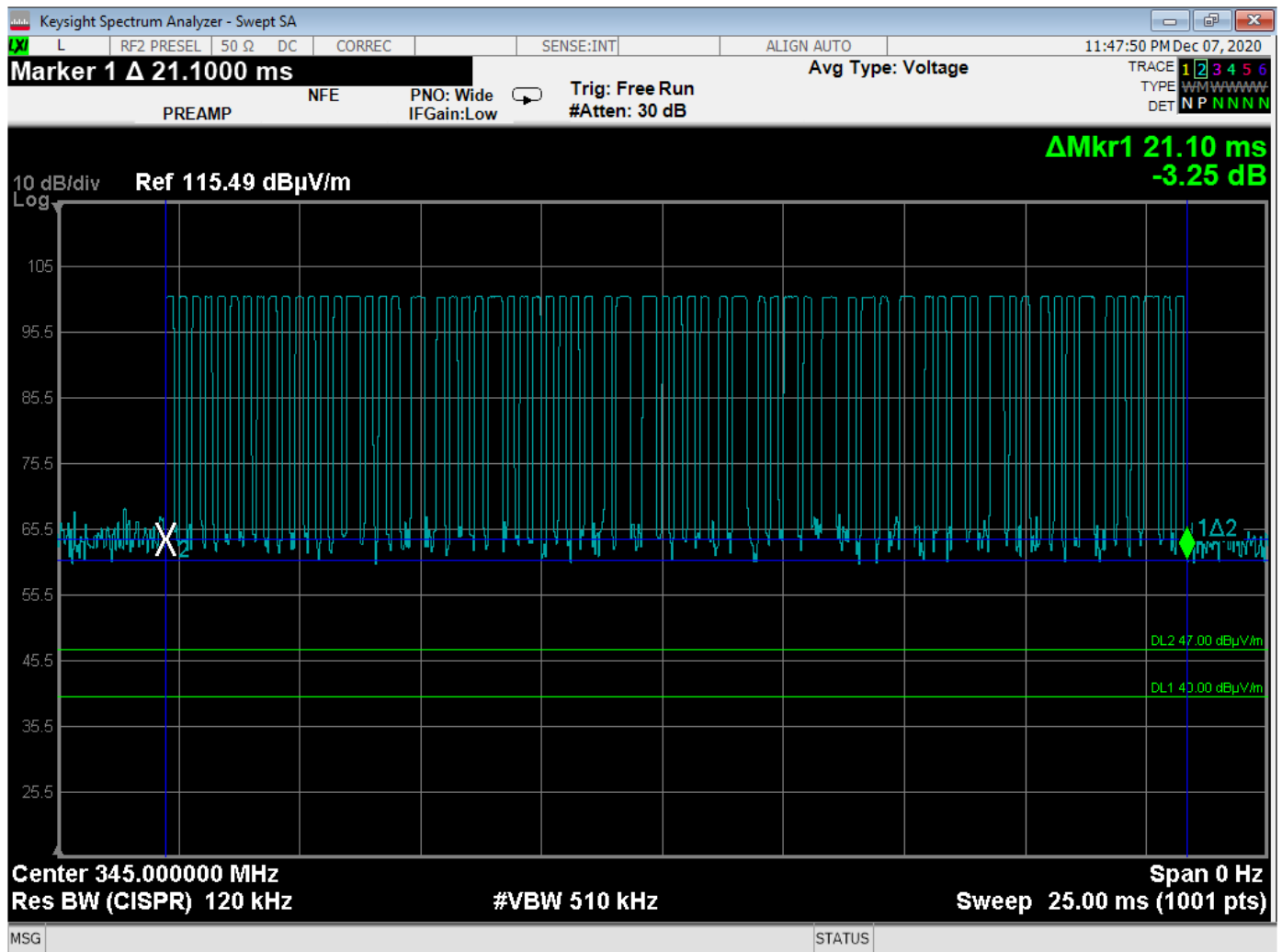


Time of Large Pulse = 293 us

Brea Division
114 Olinda Drive
Brea, CA 92823
(714) 579-0500

Newbury Park Division
1050 Lawrence Drive
Newbury Park, CA 91320
(805) 480-4044

Lake Forest Division
20621 Pascal Way
Lake Forest, CA 92630
(949) 587-0400



Number of Small Pulses = 52 = (48*163 us) = 7824 us

Number of Large Pulses = 14 = (14*293 us) = 4102 us

Total On Time = 11926 us = 11.926 ms

Duty Cycle = 11.926 ms / 100 ms = 11.926%

The peak to average ratio is -18.47 dB