

## Processing Gain Test for HZB-S24-04 (Model 31360)

### Test Setup:

The processing gain was measured using the CW jamming margin method as described in 15.247(e)(2). The specific test diagram is illustrated below.

All test equipment and the EUT were allowed to warm up for four hours prior to start of test to minimize drift over time. All test equipment had valid calibration. Calibration of carrier and interferer levels was performed several times during testing with no observed changes.

The measurements were performed on the frequency channel centered at 2419.0 MHz, over a range of  $\pm 4.0$  MHz. The measurements made across the center  $\pm 3.0$  MHz should be used for calculation of  $G_p$  since that bandwidth represents the receiver passband.

For the carrier signal, a level approximately 40 dB above threshold was chosen so that thermal noise would not effect the processing gain measurements. The measured threshold of the receive radio was  $\sim -94$  dBm at  $BER = 1 \times 10^{-6}$ , the signal level of the transmit radio was  $-52.85$  dBm measured at the input of the receive radio, ( $P_s$ ). For the jammer signal,  $-35$  dBm at the generator ( $P_g$ ) corresponds to  $-53.85$  dBm ( $P_j$ ) at the receiver input. It is these numbers that were used for calculating C/I and  $G_p$ .

### Test Equipment:

|                  |                        |
|------------------|------------------------|
| Signal Generator | Hewlett Packard 83731A |
| Power Meter      | HP437B/8484A           |
| BER Test Set     | Fireberd 6000          |

### Explanation of Results:

The following notations are used on the spreadsheet data:

**$P_g$ :** Power at Generator in dBm (as indicated by generator display).

**$P_j$ :** Power of interferer at the receiver input.(calculated in spreadsheet)

**$P_s$ :** Power of carrier at receiver input (initial calibration).

**$J/S$ :** Jammer to Signal ratio,  $P_j - P_s$  (dB) (calculated in spreadsheet)

**$G_p$ :** Processing Gain:  $(S/N)_o + J/S + L_{sys}$  where:

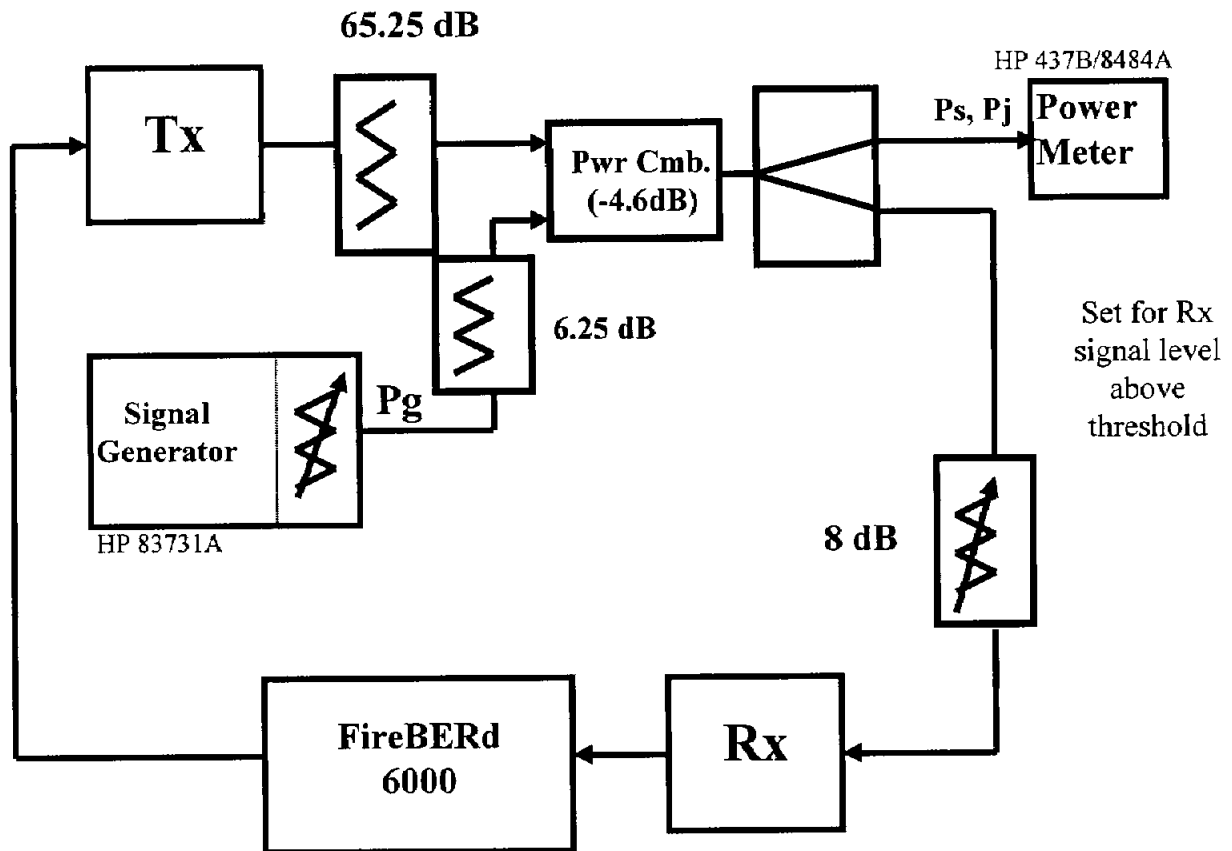
$L_{sys} = 2$  dB

$(S/N)_o = 13.5$  dB for QPSK and  $BER = 10^{-6}$  (see curve provided)

therefore:  $G_p = 13.5 + 2 + J/S = 15.5 + J/S$  (calculated in spreadsheet)

100% of measurements meet the minimum processing gain of 10 dB.

## Processing Gain Test Equipment Setup



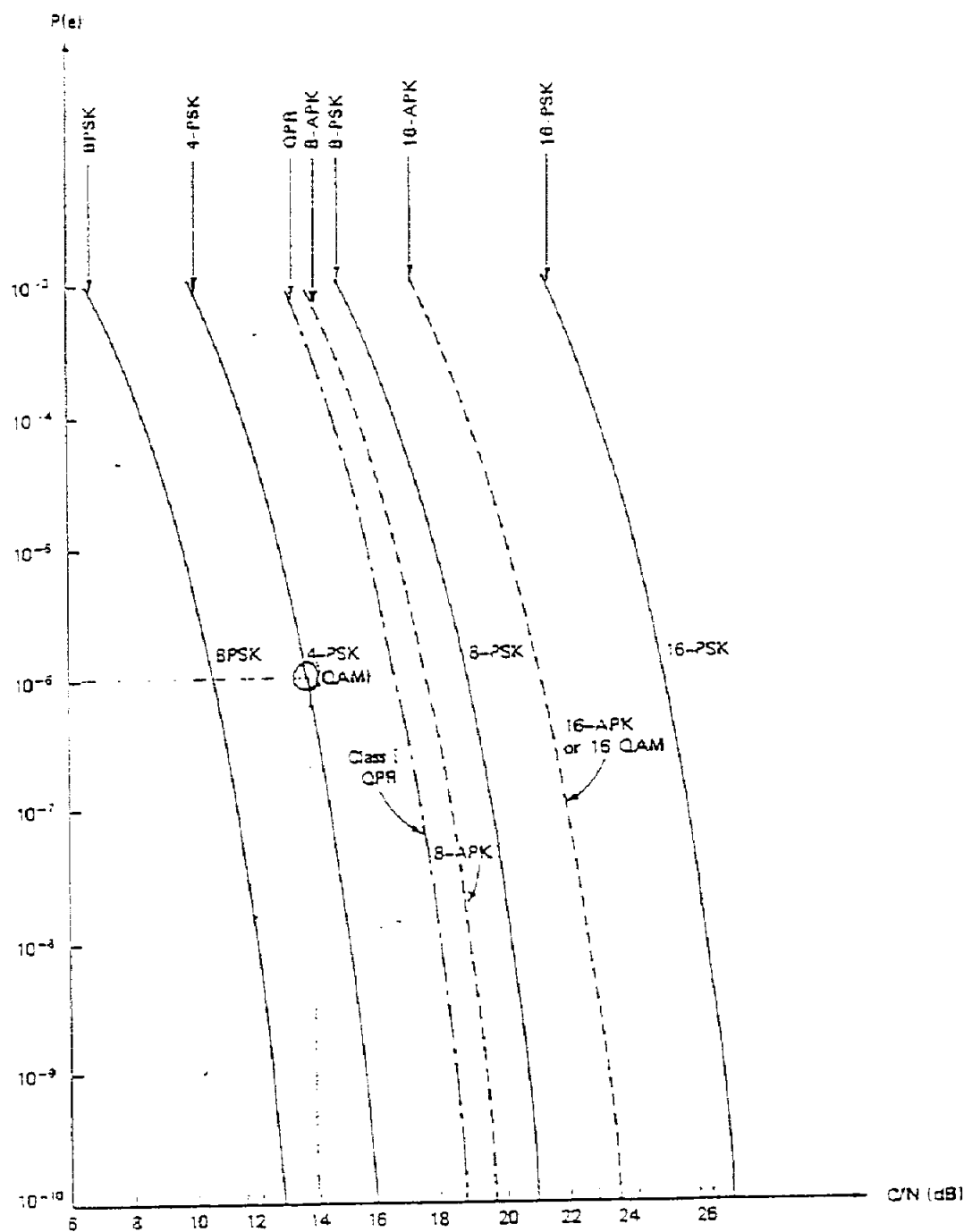
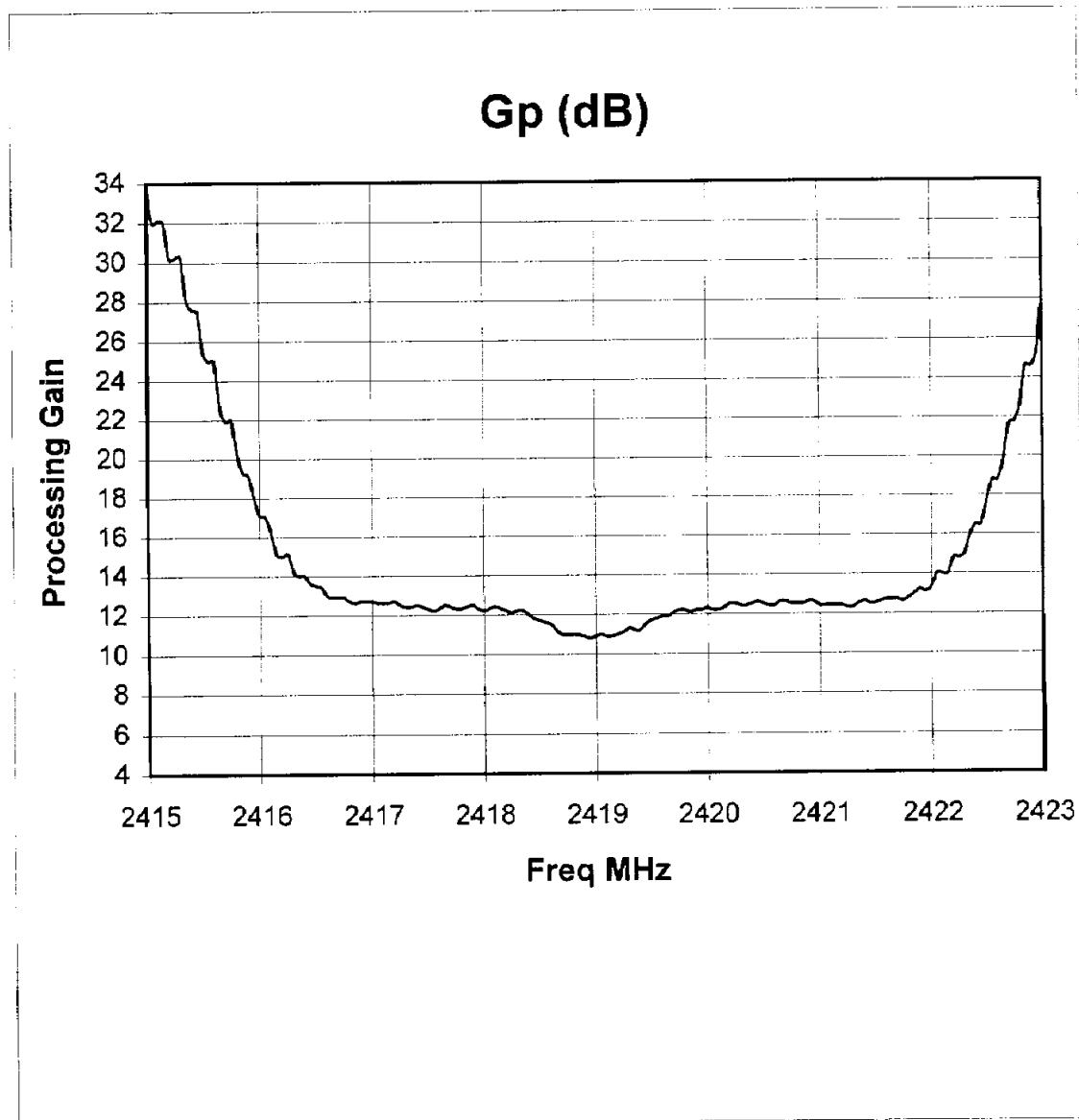


Fig. 3.21.  $P(e)$  performance of  $M$ -ary PSK, QAM, QPSK, and  $M$ -ary APK coherent systems. The rms  $C/N$  is specified in the double-sided Nyquist bandwidth.

Figure showing offset for QPSK (4-PSK) modulation  $C/N$  offset (14 dB).  
 (Obtained from DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS: Microwave Applications, by  
 Kamillo Feher, Prentice-Hall Inc., 1981)



Plot of Processing Gain vs Frequency (Carrier at 2.419 GHz) 2E1 Rate.  
(January 6, 2000) Model: 31360 Radio.

| meas # | f MHz | Gp dBm | Pj dBm | Pg dBm | Ps dBm | J/S dB |
|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|

|    |         |      |        |       |        |      |
|----|---------|------|--------|-------|--------|------|
| 1  | 2415    | 33.8 | -34.55 | -15.7 | -52.85 | 18.3 |
| 2  | 2415.05 | 32   | -36.35 | -17.5 | -52.85 | 16.5 |
| 3  | 2415.1  | 32.1 | -36.25 | -17.4 | -52.85 | 16.6 |
| 4  | 2415.15 | 32   | -36.35 | -17.5 | -52.85 | 16.5 |
| 5  | 2415.2  | 30.2 | -38.15 | -19.3 | -52.85 | 14.7 |
| 6  | 2415.25 | 30.2 | -38.15 | -19.3 | -52.85 | 14.7 |
| 7  | 2415.3  | 30.3 | -38.05 | -19.2 | -52.85 | 14.8 |
| 8  | 2415.35 | 28.1 | -40.25 | -21.4 | -52.85 | 12.6 |
| 9  | 2415.4  | 27.6 | -40.75 | -21.9 | -52.85 | 12.1 |
| 10 | 2415.45 | 27.5 | -40.85 | -22   | -52.85 | 12   |
| 11 | 2415.5  | 25.4 | -42.95 | -24.1 | -52.85 | 9.9  |
| 12 | 2415.55 | 25   | -43.35 | -24.5 | -52.85 | 9.5  |
| 13 | 2415.6  | 25   | -43.35 | -24.5 | -52.85 | 9.5  |
| 14 | 2415.65 | 22.6 | -45.75 | -26.9 | -52.85 | 7.1  |
| 15 | 2415.7  | 21.9 | -46.45 | -27.6 | -52.85 | 6.4  |
| 16 | 2415.75 | 22   | -46.35 | -27.5 | -52.85 | 6.5  |
| 17 | 2415.8  | 20.3 | -48.05 | -29.2 | -52.85 | 4.8  |
| 18 | 2415.85 | 19.3 | -49.05 | -30.2 | -52.85 | 3.8  |
| 19 | 2415.9  | 19.1 | -49.25 | -30.4 | -52.85 | 3.6  |
| 20 | 2415.95 | 18   | -50.35 | -31.5 | -52.85 | 2.5  |
| 21 | 2416    | 17.1 | -51.25 | -32.4 | -52.85 | 1.6  |
| 22 | 2416.05 | 17   | -51.35 | -32.5 | -52.85 | 1.5  |
| 23 | 2416.1  | 16.2 | -52.15 | -33.3 | -52.85 | 0.7  |
| 24 | 2416.15 | 15.1 | -53.25 | -34.4 | -52.85 | -0.4 |
| 25 | 2416.2  | 15   | -53.35 | -34.5 | -52.85 | -0.5 |
| 26 | 2416.25 | 15.1 | -53.25 | -34.4 | -52.85 | -0.4 |
| 27 | 2416.3  | 14.2 | -54.15 | -35.3 | -52.85 | -1.3 |
| 28 | 2416.35 | 14   | -54.35 | -35.5 | -52.85 | -1.5 |
| 29 | 2416.4  | 14   | -54.35 | -35.5 | -52.85 | -1.5 |
| 30 | 2416.45 | 13.6 | -54.75 | -35.9 | -52.85 | -1.9 |
| 31 | 2416.5  | 13.5 | -54.85 | -36   | -52.85 | -2   |
| 32 | 2416.55 | 13.4 | -54.95 | -36.1 | -52.85 | -2.1 |
| 33 | 2416.6  | 13   | -55.35 | -36.5 | -52.85 | -2.5 |
| 34 | 2416.65 | 12.9 | -55.45 | -36.6 | -52.85 | -2.6 |
| 35 | 2416.7  | 12.9 | -55.45 | -36.6 | -52.85 | -2.6 |
| 36 | 2416.75 | 12.9 | -55.45 | -36.6 | -52.85 | -2.6 |
| 37 | 2416.8  | 12.7 | -55.65 | -36.8 | -52.85 | -2.8 |
| 38 | 2416.85 | 12.6 | -55.75 | -36.9 | -52.85 | -2.9 |
| 39 | 2416.9  | 12.7 | -55.65 | -36.8 | -52.85 | -2.8 |
| 40 | 2416.95 | 12.7 | -55.65 | -36.8 | -52.85 | -2.8 |
| 41 | 2417    | 12.7 | -55.65 | -36.8 | -52.85 | -2.8 |
| 42 | 2417.05 | 12.6 | -55.75 | -36.9 | -52.85 | -2.9 |
| 43 | 2417.1  | 12.6 | -55.75 | -36.9 | -52.85 | -2.9 |

| meas # | f MHz | Gp dBm | Pj dBm | Pg dBm | Ps dBm | J/S dB |
|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|

|    |         |      |        |       |        |      |
|----|---------|------|--------|-------|--------|------|
| 44 | 2417.15 | 12.6 | -55.75 | -36.9 | -52.85 | -2.9 |
| 45 | 2417.2  | 12.7 | -55.65 | -36.8 | -52.85 | -2.8 |
| 46 | 2417.25 | 12.5 | -55.85 | -37   | -52.85 | -3   |
| 47 | 2417.3  | 12.4 | -55.95 | -37.1 | -52.85 | -3.1 |
| 48 | 2417.35 | 12.4 | -55.95 | -37.1 | -52.85 | -3.1 |
| 49 | 2417.4  | 12.5 | -55.85 | -37   | -52.85 | -3   |
| 50 | 2417.45 | 12.4 | -55.95 | -37.1 | -52.85 | -3.1 |
| 51 | 2417.5  | 12.3 | -56.05 | -37.2 | -52.85 | -3.2 |
| 52 | 2417.55 | 12.2 | -56.15 | -37.3 | -52.85 | -3.3 |
| 53 | 2417.6  | 12.3 | -56.05 | -37.2 | -52.85 | -3.2 |
| 54 | 2417.65 | 12.5 | -55.85 | -37   | -52.85 | -3   |
| 55 | 2417.7  | 12.4 | -55.95 | -37.1 | -52.85 | -3.1 |
| 56 | 2417.75 | 12.3 | -56.05 | -37.2 | -52.85 | -3.2 |
| 57 | 2417.8  | 12.3 | -56.05 | -37.2 | -52.85 | -3.2 |
| 58 | 2417.85 | 12.4 | -55.95 | -37.1 | -52.85 | -3.1 |
| 59 | 2417.9  | 12.5 | -55.85 | -37   | -52.85 | -3   |
| 60 | 2417.95 | 12.3 | -56.05 | -37.2 | -52.85 | -3.2 |
| 61 | 2418    | 12.2 | -56.15 | -37.3 | -52.85 | -3.3 |
| 62 | 2418.05 | 12.3 | -56.05 | -37.2 | -52.85 | -3.2 |
| 63 | 2418.1  | 12.4 | -55.95 | -37.1 | -52.85 | -3.1 |
| 64 | 2418.15 | 12.3 | -56.05 | -37.2 | -52.85 | -3.2 |
| 65 | 2418.2  | 12.2 | -56.15 | -37.3 | -52.85 | -3.3 |
| 66 | 2418.25 | 12.1 | -56.25 | -37.4 | -52.85 | -3.4 |
| 67 | 2418.3  | 12.2 | -56.15 | -37.3 | -52.85 | -3.3 |
| 68 | 2418.35 | 12.2 | -56.15 | -37.3 | -52.85 | -3.3 |
| 69 | 2418.4  | 12   | -56.35 | -37.5 | -52.85 | -3.5 |
| 70 | 2418.45 | 11.8 | -56.55 | -37.7 | -52.85 | -3.7 |
| 71 | 2418.5  | 11.7 | -56.65 | -37.8 | -52.85 | -3.8 |
| 72 | 2418.55 | 11.6 | -56.75 | -37.9 | -52.85 | -3.9 |
| 73 | 2418.6  | 11.5 | -56.85 | -38   | -52.85 | -4   |
| 74 | 2418.65 | 11.2 | -57.15 | -38.3 | -52.85 | -4.3 |
| 75 | 2418.7  | 11   | -57.35 | -38.5 | -52.85 | -4.5 |
| 76 | 2418.75 | 11   | -57.35 | -38.5 | -52.85 | -4.5 |
| 77 | 2418.8  | 11   | -57.35 | -38.5 | -52.85 | -4.5 |
| 78 | 2418.85 | 11   | -57.35 | -38.5 | -52.85 | -4.5 |
| 79 | 2418.9  | 10.9 | -57.45 | -38.6 | -52.85 | -4.6 |
| 80 | 2418.95 | 10.8 | -57.55 | -38.7 | -52.85 | -4.7 |
| 81 | 2419    | 10.9 | -57.45 | -38.6 | -52.85 | -4.6 |
| 82 | 2419.05 | 11   | -57.35 | -38.5 | -52.85 | -4.5 |
| 83 | 2419.1  | 10.9 | -57.45 | -38.6 | -52.85 | -4.6 |
| 84 | 2419.15 | 10.9 | -57.45 | -38.6 | -52.85 | -4.6 |
| 85 | 2419.2  | 11   | -57.35 | -38.5 | -52.85 | -4.5 |
| 86 | 2419.25 | 11.1 | -57.25 | -38.4 | -52.85 | -4.4 |
| 87 | 2419.3  | 11.3 | -57.05 | -38.2 | -52.85 | -4.2 |

| meas # | f MHz | Gp dBm | Pj dBm | Pg dBm | Ps dBm | J/S dB |
|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|

|     |         |      |        |       |        |      |
|-----|---------|------|--------|-------|--------|------|
| 88  | 2419.35 | 11.2 | -57.15 | -38.3 | -52.85 | -4.3 |
| 89  | 2419.4  | 11.2 | -57.15 | -38.3 | -52.85 | -4.3 |
| 90  | 2419.45 | 11.5 | -56.85 | -38   | -52.85 | -4   |
| 91  | 2419.5  | 11.7 | -56.65 | -37.8 | -52.85 | -3.8 |
| 92  | 2419.55 | 11.8 | -56.55 | -37.7 | -52.85 | -3.7 |
| 93  | 2419.6  | 11.9 | -56.45 | -37.6 | -52.85 | -3.6 |
| 94  | 2419.65 | 11.9 | -56.45 | -37.6 | -52.85 | -3.6 |
| 95  | 2419.7  | 12.1 | -56.25 | -37.4 | -52.85 | -3.4 |
| 96  | 2419.75 | 12.2 | -56.15 | -37.3 | -52.85 | -3.3 |
| 97  | 2419.8  | 12.2 | -56.15 | -37.3 | -52.85 | -3.3 |
| 98  | 2419.85 | 12.1 | -56.25 | -37.4 | -52.85 | -3.4 |
| 99  | 2419.9  | 12.2 | -56.15 | -37.3 | -52.85 | -3.3 |
| 100 | 2419.95 | 12.2 | -56.15 | -37.3 | -52.85 | -3.3 |
| 101 | 2420    | 12.3 | -56.05 | -37.2 | -52.85 | -3.2 |
| 102 | 2420.05 | 12.2 | -56.15 | -37.3 | -52.85 | -3.3 |
| 103 | 2420.1  | 12.2 | -56.15 | -37.3 | -52.85 | -3.3 |
| 104 | 2420.15 | 12.3 | -56.05 | -37.2 | -52.85 | -3.2 |
| 105 | 2420.2  | 12.5 | -55.85 | -37   | -52.85 | -3   |
| 106 | 2420.25 | 12.5 | -55.85 | -37   | -52.85 | -3   |
| 107 | 2420.3  | 12.4 | -55.95 | -37.1 | -52.85 | -3.1 |
| 108 | 2420.35 | 12.4 | -55.95 | -37.1 | -52.85 | -3.1 |
| 109 | 2420.4  | 12.5 | -55.85 | -37   | -52.85 | -3   |
| 110 | 2420.45 | 12.6 | -55.75 | -36.9 | -52.85 | -2.9 |
| 111 | 2420.5  | 12.5 | -55.85 | -37   | -52.85 | -3   |
| 112 | 2420.55 | 12.4 | -55.95 | -37.1 | -52.85 | -3.1 |
| 113 | 2420.6  | 12.4 | -55.95 | -37.1 | -52.85 | -3.1 |
| 114 | 2420.65 | 12.6 | -55.75 | -36.9 | -52.85 | -2.9 |
| 115 | 2420.7  | 12.6 | -55.75 | -36.9 | -52.85 | -2.9 |
| 116 | 2420.75 | 12.5 | -55.85 | -37   | -52.85 | -3   |
| 117 | 2420.8  | 12.5 | -55.85 | -37   | -52.85 | -3   |
| 118 | 2420.85 | 12.5 | -55.85 | -37   | -52.85 | -3   |
| 119 | 2420.9  | 12.6 | -55.75 | -36.9 | -52.85 | -2.9 |
| 120 | 2420.95 | 12.6 | -55.75 | -36.9 | -52.85 | -2.9 |
| 121 | 2421    | 12.4 | -55.95 | -37.1 | -52.85 | -3.1 |
| 122 | 2421.05 | 12.4 | -55.95 | -37.1 | -52.85 | -3.1 |
| 123 | 2421.1  | 12.4 | -55.95 | -37.1 | -52.85 | -3.1 |
| 124 | 2421.15 | 12.4 | -55.95 | -37.1 | -52.85 | -3.1 |
| 125 | 2421.2  | 12.4 | -55.95 | -37.1 | -52.85 | -3.1 |
| 126 | 2421.25 | 12.3 | -56.05 | -37.2 | -52.85 | -3.2 |
| 127 | 2421.3  | 12.3 | -56.05 | -37.2 | -52.85 | -3.2 |
| 128 | 2421.35 | 12.5 | -55.85 | -37   | -52.85 | -3   |
| 129 | 2421.4  | 12.6 | -55.75 | -36.9 | -52.85 | -2.9 |
| 130 | 2421.45 | 12.5 | -55.85 | -37   | -52.85 | -3   |
| 131 | 2421.5  | 12.5 | -55.85 | -37   | -52.85 | -3   |

| meas # | f MHz   | Gp dBm | Pj dBm | Pg dBm | Ps dBm | J/S dB |
|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 132    | 2421.55 | 12.6   | -55.75 | -36.9  | -52.85 | -2.9   |
| 133    | 2421.6  | 12.7   | -55.65 | -36.8  | -52.85 | -2.8   |
| 134    | 2421.65 | 12.7   | -55.65 | -36.8  | -52.85 | -2.8   |
| 135    | 2421.7  | 12.7   | -55.65 | -36.8  | -52.85 | -2.8   |
| 136    | 2421.75 | 12.6   | -55.75 | -36.9  | -52.85 | -2.9   |
| 137    | 2421.8  | 12.8   | -55.55 | -36.7  | -52.85 | -2.7   |
| 138    | 2421.85 | 13     | -55.35 | -36.5  | -52.85 | -2.5   |
| 139    | 2421.9  | 13.2   | -55.15 | -36.3  | -52.85 | -2.3   |
| 140    | 2421.95 | 13.1   | -55.25 | -36.4  | -52.85 | -2.4   |
| 141    | 2422    | 13.3   | -55.05 | -36.2  | -52.85 | -2.2   |
| 142    | 2422.05 | 14     | -54.35 | -35.5  | -52.85 | -1.5   |
| 143    | 2422.1  | 14     | -54.35 | -35.5  | -52.85 | -1.5   |
| 144    | 2422.15 | 14     | -54.35 | -35.5  | -52.85 | -1.5   |
| 145    | 2422.2  | 14.8   | -53.55 | -34.7  | -52.85 | -0.7   |
| 146    | 2422.25 | 14.8   | -53.55 | -34.7  | -52.85 | -0.7   |
| 147    | 2422.3  | 15     | -53.35 | -34.5  | -52.85 | -0.5   |
| 148    | 2422.35 | 16     | -52.35 | -33.5  | -52.85 | 0.5    |
| 149    | 2422.4  | 16.5   | -51.85 | -33    | -52.85 | 1      |
| 150    | 2422.45 | 16.5   | -51.85 | -33    | -52.85 | 1      |
| 151    | 2422.5  | 17.7   | -50.65 | -31.8  | -52.85 | 2.2    |
| 152    | 2422.55 | 18.8   | -49.55 | -30.7  | -52.85 | 3.3    |
| 153    | 2422.6  | 18.8   | -49.55 | -30.7  | -52.85 | 3.3    |
| 154    | 2422.65 | 19.8   | -48.55 | -29.7  | -52.85 | 4.3    |
| 155    | 2422.7  | 21.6   | -46.75 | -27.9  | -52.85 | 6.1    |
| 156    | 2422.75 | 21.8   | -46.55 | -27.7  | -52.85 | 6.3    |
| 157    | 2422.8  | 22.6   | -45.75 | -26.9  | -52.85 | 7.1    |
| 158    | 2422.85 | 24.6   | -43.75 | -24.9  | -52.85 | 9.1    |
| 159    | 2422.9  | 24.6   | -43.75 | -24.9  | -52.85 | 9.1    |
| 160    | 2422.95 | 25.2   | -43.15 | -24.3  | -52.85 | 9.7    |
| 161    | 2423    | 27.4   | -40.95 | -22.1  | -52.85 | 11.9   |